Index	Anand Panyarchun 134
A	Angola 17, 74
Abkhazia 32–33	Annan, Kofi 8, 20, 25, 26, 30–31,
	32–33, 134, 136, 142, 144, 145,
Abraham, Spencer 85	149
Afghanistan 12–14	Arab-Israeli situation 8–10
Afghan Transitional Administration's Drug	educational and cultural
Strategy 12–13	institutions 100–101
Bonn Agreement 12, 13	General Assembly Emergency Special Session 9
Constitution 14	Israel's credentials at the United
counternarcotics 12–13	Nations 10
humanitarian aid 69–71	Middle East peace process 8–10
International Security Assistance	Middle East resolutions 9–10
Force 13	Roadmap 8
Paris Pact 12	security barrier 9–10
peace process 13, 14	International Court of
reconstruction 12, 13, 69, 70-71	Justice 9–10
refugees 14, 69–70, 74	terrorism 8, 9
terrorism 13	two states 8
UN Assistance Mission in	Arafat, Yasser 9
Afghanistan 12, 14	Argentina 110, 141
UN Budget 142 UN Children's Fund 53, 70	Atomic Radiation, UN
UN Development Program 14,	Scientific Committee on the
49	Effects of 47–48
UN Environment Program 57	UN Environment Program 48
Global Environment Facility	Aung San Suu Kyi 28
57	В
UN Office on Drugs and	_
Crime 12, 13	Båge, Lennart 90
Africa	Baker, James A. III 25, 26
UN Environment Program 57–58	Belarus 69, 93, 141
sub-Saharan	Bellamy, Carol 52, 62
UN Children's Fund 53	Bertini, Catherine 73, 141
World Food Program 72	bin Laden, Usama 40, 44
African Mission in Burundi 15	Bonn Agreement 12, 13
Ahtisaari, Mariit 7	Bosnia-Herzegovina 57
Al-Khasawneh, Awn Shawkat 123	Bougainville 27–28
al-Megrahi, Abdel Basset 22	Bougainville Peace
al-Qaida 40, 44	Agreement 27
Algeria 25	Constitution 27–28 disarmament 27–28
American Samoa 45	peace process 27–28

UN Observer Mission in	human rights 29, 68
Bougainville 27–28	International Fund for
UN Political Office in	Agricultural Development 91
Bougainville 27	Khmer Rouge tribunal 29
Boundary Commission [for	Cameroon 77
Ethiopia and Eritrea] 18–19	Capital Master Plan 144–145
Boyd, Ralph F. 64	financing 144–145
Boyle, Peter 110	oversight 144, 145
Brahimi, Lakhdar 12, 135	audit reports 152
Brazil 141	Carson, Johnnie 58
Brundtland, Gro Harlem 106	CBMs: confidence-building measures 36, 37
Bryant, Gyude 20	CCIT: Comprehensive
Budget, UN 142-144	Convention on International
Afghanistan mission 142	Terrorism 41
Cote d'Ivoire 142	CD: Conference on
counter-terrorism 142	Disarmament 37–38
Department of Public	Chanet, Christine 34
Information 143 elimination of activities 143	Chao, Elaine 93
increase 142	,
Iraq special mission 142	Chérif, Taïeb 87
management reform 143	Children's Fund, UN 52–54, 70,
program budget for	71 Afghanistan 70
2002–2003 142	Afghanistan 70 immunizations 53
program budget for	Afghanistan 53
2004–2005 142–144	Iraq 53
reform of budget process 133	Kenya 53
scale of assessments	Liberia 53
146–147	sub-Saharan Africa 53
Buergenthal, Thomas 123	Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS
Burma 28, 68, 69	111 reform 53–54, 135
human rights 28, 68, 69	U.S. Agency for International
International Labor	Development 54
Organization 93	Chile 77
Burundi 15–16	China 59–60, 77, 141
African Mission in Burundi 15	International Labor
peace process 15–16	Organization 93
Bush, George W. 13–14, 41, 64	climate change 58–59
Bush, Laura 100	Climate Change,
C	Intergovernmental Panel on 59
Cambodia 29	Climate Change, UN Framework Convention on 58–59

cloning 117 convention to ban human	convention for persons with disabilities 63–64
reproductive cloning 117 CMP: Capital Master Plan 144–145	Convention on International Interest in Mobile Equipment and its Protocol 89
Colombia 77, 93 CND: UN Commission on	convention on the carriage of goods by sea 119
Narcotic Drugs 66–67 Codex Alimentarius Commission 81	Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material and Facilities 85–86
Commission on Sustainable Development 51–52	convention to ban human reproductive cloning 117
Community of Democracies 69,	Correll, Hans 119, 120, 122
138 Committee for Program and	Corruption, UN Convention Against 65
Coordination 148–149	Costa, Antonio Maria 65
evaluation and coordination reports 148 Joint Inspection Unit 148 reform 148 Medium-Term Plan 148	Cote d'Ivoire 16–17 Linas-Marcoussis Agreement 16–17 member NGO Committee 77 peace process 16–17
proposed program budget for 2004–2005 148	UN Budget 142
Strategic Framework 149 UN reform 148–149	Counter-Terrorism Committee 40
Comprehensive Convention on International Terrorism 41	CPD: UN Commission on Population and Development 60
Comprehensive Peace Agreement [Liberia] 20	Crane, David 131 crime prevention and criminal
Conference on Disarmament 37–38	justice 64–65 terrorism 65 trafficking in persons 64
confidence-building measures 36, 37	transnational organized crime 64, 65
Congo, Democratic Republic of the 17–18, 68 exploitation of natural resources 18	UN Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice 64–65 UN Convention Against
human rights 68 peace process 17–18	Corruption 65
sanctions 18, 44	crimes against humanity 30
UN Mission in the Democratic	CSD: Commission on Sustainable Development 51–52
Republic of the Congo 17–18 HIV/AIDS policy advisors 44	CSW: UN Commission on the Status of Women 68

CTC: Counter-Terrorism Committee 40	UN Conference on Trade and Development 50–51
Cuba 34–35, 68, 69	investment policy reviews 51
civil and political rights 34, 35	technical assistance 50-51
Helms-Burton Act 35	Development Fund for Iraq 6, 44
human rights 34, 35, 68	Dinka, Berhanu 15, 16
UN Commission on	Diouf, Jacques 79
Human Rights 34, 68, 69	Disabilities, Convention on
International Labor Organization 93	the Rights of Persons with
member NGO Committee 77, 78	63–64
sanctions 34–35	discrimination 64
Cunningham, James B. 136	disarmament 36–39
Cyprus 30–31	Bougainville 27–28
peace process 30–31	Conference on Disarmament 37–38
reunification 30–31	fissile material cutoff treaty 37
UN Peacekeeping Force in	Negative Security Assurance
Cyprus 30, 31	treaty 37
D	Iraq 5
de Mello, Sergio Vieira 7, 40	UN Disarmament
de Soto, Alvaro 26, 30	Commission 36–37
Declaration Concerning the	confidence-building measures 36, 37
International Destruction of	nuclear disarmament 36–37
Cultural Heritage 101	UN First Committee 38–39
Del Ponte, Carla 130	reform 38
democracy caucus 69, 138-139	disaster and humanitarian relief
development 49-52, 54-56	activities 76–77
Commission on Sustainable	disaster mitigation 76
Development 51–52	earthquake in Iran 77
Economic and Social	International Strategy for Disaster Reduction 76, 77
Commission for Asia and the Pacific 62	UN Office for the Coordination
International Fund for	of Humanitarian Affairs 76
Agricultural Development	discrimination 64
90–92	Dobriansky, Paula 66
UN Development Program	DPI: Department of Public
49–50	Information 134, 143, 148
Afghanistan reconstruction 14, 49	DPKO: Department of
Iraq reconstruction 49	Peacekeeping Operations 44, 136
Joint UN Program on	drug control 65–67
HIV/AIDS 111	counternarcotics 66–67
Liberia 49	Afghanistan 12–13
reform 135	alternative development

projects 66	Egypt 11
Paris Pact 12	ElBaradei, Mohamed 82
International Narcotics	Elaraby, Nabil 123
Control Board 67	
UN Commission on	employment of Americans
Narcotic Drugs 66–67	159–163
UN Office on Drugs and	assignment of federal
Crime 12, 13, 64, 65–67	employees to UN agencies 163 Food and Agriculture
$\mathbf{E}$	Organization 81
East Timor 29–30	geographic hiring ranges
crimes against humanity 30	160–161
Serious Crimes Unit 30	International Atomic Energy
UN Mission of Support in	Agency 87
East Timor 29–30	International Civil Aviation
HIV/AIDS policy advisor 44	Organization 90
ECE: Economic	International
Commission for Europe 60–61	Telecommunication Union 98
ECLAC: Economic	World Health Organization 109
Commission for Latin	recruitment of women 163
America and the Caribbean	environment 56–59
61–62	climate change 58–59
v- v-	Intergovernmental Panel on
ECOMIL: Economic	Climate Change 59
Community of West Africa	UN Framework Convention
Mission in Liberia 20, 21	on Climate Change 58–59
Economic and Social	greenhouse gases 58
Commission for Asia and the	Kyoto Protocol 58
Pacific 62	UN Environment Program 48,
development 62	56–58
reform 62	Afghanistan 57
Economic Commission for	Africa 57–58
Europe 60–61	information system
Economic Commission for	technologies 57–58
Latin America and the	Atomic Radiation, UN
Caribbean 61–62	Scientific Committee on the
economic and social	Effects of 48
development 61–62	depleted uranium 57
Economic Community of West	Bosnia-Herzegovina 57
Africa Mission in Liberia 20, 21	Iraq 57 Kosovo 57
Economic Community of West	geothermal energy conference
African States 16, 19	58
ECOWAS: Economic	Iraq 57
Community of West African	program to address
States 16, 19	mercury pollution 56
	r r c

voluntary indicative scale of contributions 56	Organization 79–81, 134–135 Codex Alimentarius
Environment Program, UN 48,	Commission 81 employment of Americans 81
56–58 Eritrea 18–19 Boundary Commission 18–19 peace process 18–19 UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea 18–19 HIV/AIDS policy advisor 44 ESCAP: Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific 62 Ethiopia 18–19	Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS 111 reform 79–80, 134–135 Working Group for voluntary guidelines on right to food and food security 81
	Foreign Operations Appropriations Act of 2002 59 Framework Agreement [for Western Sahara] 25
Boundary Commission 18–19 peace process 18–19	Framework Convention on Tobacco Control 106
UN Mission in Ethiopia and	France 77
Eritrea 18–19 HIV/AIDS policy advisor 44 World Food Program 72	Frente Popular para la Liberacion de Saguia el-Hamra y Rio de Oro 25–26
ETOEs: Extraterritorial Offices of Exchange 104	$\mathbf{G}$
Extraterritorial Offices of	Garcia, Joxel 109
Exchange 104	GCOS: Global Climate Observing System 115
Family, Tenth Anniversary of the	GEF: Global Environment Facility 57, 58
International Year of the 63 FAO: Food and Agriculture	General Assembly reform 137–138
Organization 79–81, 134–135 FCTC: Framework Convention on Tobacco Control 106 financial situation of the United Nations 141	Georgia 31–33 Abkhazia 32–33 peace process 31–33 UN Observer Mission in Georgia 31–32, 33
cross-borrowing 141 outstanding assessments 141 peacekeeping operations 141 war crimes tribunals 141	Germany 77 Germany v. United States of America 126
fissile material cutoff treaty 37	Gilman, Benjamin 39
FMCT: fissile material cutoff treaty 37	Global Climate Observing System 115
Focus on the Family 78	Global Environment Facility 57,
Food and Agriculture	58 Global Fund to Fight AIDS,

Tuberculosis, and Malaria	staff 159 reform 158, 159
	staff selection process
Gorita, Ion 153	158–159
Gotovina, Ante 130	human rights 68–69
Guam 45	Burma 28, 68
Guatemala 35–36	Cambodia 29, 68
human rights 35–36	Cuba 34, 35, 68
International Fund for	Democratic Republic of
Agricultural Development 91	the Congo 68
peace process 35, 36	Guatemala 35–36
UN Verification Mission in	Iran 68
Guatemala 36	Office of the High
Guehenno, Jean-Marie 46	Commissioner for Human
Guillaume, Gilbert 123	Rights 35
	Sudan 24
Н	Truth and Reconciliation
Hansen, Peter 76	Commission [in Sierra
Helms-Burton Act 35	Leone] 131
Heritage Foundation 78	Turkmenistan 68
· ·	UN Commission on Human
Higgins, Rosalyn 123	Rights 28, 34, 68–69, 138
HIV/AIDS 44, 107, 109–110	Belarus 69
Department of Peacekeeping	Burma 69
Operations 44	Community of
Global Fund to Fight AIDS,	Democracies 69, 138
Tuberculosis, and Malaria	Convening Group 138
111	Cuba 34, 68, 69
Joint UN Program on HIV/	democracy caucus 69, 138–139
AIDS 72, 111	Economic and Social
3 by 5 initiative 107, 111	Council 138
peacekeeping operations 44 World Food Program 72	Iraq 69
	Israel 69
Holkeri, Harri 33	Libya 68
host country relations 122–123	North Korea 69
Parking Program for Diplomatic	Special Sitting 69
Vehicles 122–123	Turkmenistan 69
visa issuance delay 122	Vietnam 68
Houston Accords [for Western	Zimbabwe 68
Sahara] 25	women 68
human resources management	UN Commission on the
157–159	Status of Women 68
mandatory age of separation	humanitarian aid 69–77
159	Afghanistan 69–71
re-employment of former	reconstruction 69, 70–71

refugees 14, 69–70, 74	Idris, Kamil 112	
disaster and humanitarian relief activities 76–77	IFAD: International Fund for Agricultural Development	
internally displaced persons 70	90–92	
International Committee of	IHRs: International Health	
the Red Cross 70	Regulations 106–107	
International Organization for	ILC: International Law	
Migration 70	Commission 126–128	
Iraq 71		
Oil-for-Food 5–6, 72	ILO: International Labor	
Sudan 24–25	Organization 92–94	
U.S. Agency for International	IMF: International Monetary	
Development 54, 70–71, 72	Fund 119, 122	
UN Children's Fund 52–54, 70,	IMO: International Maritime	
71 UN-HABITAT 54–56	Organization 94–96	
	INCB: International Narcotics	
UN High Commissioner for Refugees 74–76	Control Board 67	
UN Relief and Works Agency	India 14–15	
for Palestine Refugees in the	India 14–13 Indian Independence Act 14	
Near East 76	member NGO Committee 77	
World Food Program 71–74	UN Military Observer Group in	
_	India and Pakistan 14–15	
I		
IAEA: International Atomic	Indian Independence Act 14	
Energy Agency 81–87	Information, Department of Public	
IARC: International Agency	134, 143, 148	
for Research on Cancer	INSServ: International Nuclear	
110–111	Security Advisory Service 85	
ICAO: International Civil	intellectual property rights 107,	
Aviation Organization 87–90	111–113	
ICC: International Criminal	Intergovernmental Panel on	
Court 43, 126	Climate Change 59	
	_	
ICJ: International Court of	International Agency for	
Justice 123–126	Research on Cancer 110–111	
ICRC: International Committee	International Atomic Energy	
of the Red Cross 70	Agency 81–87	
ICSC: International Civil	employment of Americans 87	
Service Commission 156–157	nuclear safeguards activities	
ICTR: International Criminal	82–84, 86–87	
Tribunal for Rwanda 129–130	Additional Protocol 82	
	Iran 83	
ICTY: International Criminal Tribunal for the former	Additional Protocol 83	
	Iraq 82–83	
Yugoslavia 129–130	Libya 84	
	Additional Protocol 84	

inspections 84 Model Protocol 82	Ships' Ballast Water and Sediments 95–96
North Korea 83 Nuclear Non- Proliferation Treaty 83	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution by Ships 95
nuclear safety 86 nuclear applications 86 physical protection of nuclear	International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea 94–95
material 84–86 Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear	International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings 41
Material and Facilities 85–86	international convention on cultural diversity 101
International Nuclear Security Advisory Service 85 terrorism 84, 85 International Physical Protection Advisory Service 85	International Convention on the Preservation of the Intangible Cultural Heritage 101 International Court of Justice 123–126
International Civil Aviation Organization 87–90 air navigation 88–89	Iran v. United States of America 123–124 Iranian oil platforms 123 jurisdiction of the Court 124
aviation security 87–88 Convention on International Interest in Mobile Equipment and its Protocol 89	Israel security barrier 9–10  Libya v. United States of  America 124–125
economic liberalization of air transportation 89 employment of Americans 90	jurisdiction of the Court 124 Montreal Convention 124 Pan Am flight 103 bombing 124
Machine Readable Travel Documents 88 Montreal Convention 88	Scottish court in the Netherlands 125 Mexico v. United States of
registration system 92 Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome 89	America 125–126 Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 125, 126
International Civil Service Commission 156–157 pay and benefits system	LaGrand case ( <i>Germany</i> v. <i>United States of America</i> ) 126
156–157 hazard pay 156–157 performance pay 156	International Criminal Court 43, 126 Article 98 126
International Committee of the Red Cross 70	jurisdiction 43, 126 International Criminal Tribunal for
International Convention for the Control and Management of	Rwanda 129–130
Control and Management of	International Criminal Tribunal for

the former Yugoslavia 129–130	94–95
International Drug Control	oil tanker safety 95
Program 111	International Convention for
International Fund for Agricultural	the Prevention of Pollution by
Development 90–92	Ships 95
Cambodia 91	U.S. Oil Pollution Act of 1990
Guatemala 91	95
Pakistan 91	Particularly Sensitive Sea
reform 91–92	Area 95
Sierra Leone 91	refuge for ships in need of
Turkey 91	assistance 95
•	International Monetary Fund 119,
International Health Regulations	122
106–107	International Narcotics Control
International Labor Organization	Board 67
92–94	
child labor 93	International Nuclear Security
forced labor 93	Advisory Service 85
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS	International Organization for
111	Migration 70
seafarers' identity	International Physical Protection
documentation, standards 93	Advisory Service 85
technical assistance programs	International Security Assistance
93–94	Force 13
workers' rights 93	International Ship and Port
International Law Commission	Facility Security Code 94–95
126–128	International Strategy for
diplomatic protection 127–128	Disaster Reduction 76, 77
reservations to treaties 127, 128	
responsibility of international	International Telecommunication
organizations 127	Union 96–98
International Maritime	budget 96–97
Organization 94–96	employment of Americans 98 standardization activities 98
global shipping standards 96	World Radiocommunication
audits 96	Conferences 98
Guidelines on Ship Recycling 96	World Summit on the
International Convention for the	Information Society 97–98
Control and Management of	-
Ships' Ballast Water and	International Trade Center 98–99
Sediments 95–96 maritime security 94–95	technical assistance 98
International Convention for	UN Conference on Trade and
	Development 98, 99
the Safety of Life at Sea 94–95	World Trade Organization 98, 99
International Ship and Port	
Facility Security Code	International Trade Law, UN
racinty Security Code	Commission on 117–122

UN Children's Fund 53
UN Commission on Human
Rights 69
UN Development Program 49
UN Environment Program 57
UN Iraq/Kuwait Observer
Mission 8
World Food Program 71, 72
IRENE: UN NGO Informal
Regional Network 78
ISAF: International Security Assistance Force 13
ISDR: International Strategy
for Disaster Reduction 76, 77
ISPS: International Ship and
Port Facility Security Code
94–95
Israel 8–10
General Assembly Emergency
Special Session 9
Middle East peace process
8–10
Middle East resolutions 9–10
Palestinians' health 108
Roadmap 8
security barrier 9–10
International Court of
Justice 9–10
terrorism 8, 9
treatment in the General
Assembly 137–138
two states 8
UN Commission on Human
Rights 69
UN credentials 10
UN Disengagement Observer
Force 12
UN-HABITAT 55
UN Interim Force in Lebanon
10–11
Blue Line violations 11
<b>UN Truce Supervision</b>
Organization 11
ITC: International Trade
Center 98–99

ITU: International	Lebanon 10–11
Telecommunication Union	Blue Line violations 11
96–98	UN Interim Force in Lebanon 10–11
J	UN Truce Supervision
Jallow, Hassan Bubacar 130	Organization 11
Japan 141	Lee Jong-wook 106
Jarraud, Michel 114	Levitsky, Melvin 67
Joint Inspection Unit 148, 153–154	Liberia 19–21
	Comprehensive Peace
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS 72, 111	Agreement 20 disarmament, demobilization,
Joko-Smart, Henry 121	reintegration, and repatriation
Jordan 11	21
K	Economic Community of West Africa Mission in Liberia 20,
Kabuga, Felicien 130	21
Kambanda, Jean 130	Liberians United for
·	Reconciliation and
Karadzic, Radovan 130	Democracy 19, 20
Kashmir 14–15	peace process 19–21
Kenya 53	sanctions 20, 21, 44
Khmer Rouge tribunal 29	Sierra Leone 22 UN Children's Fund 53
Kim Hak-Su 62	UN Development Program 49
Kirkpatrick, Jeane 69	UN Mission in Liberia 20, 21,
Kleihues, Paul 110	22–23, 44
Klein, Jacques 20	UN Mission in Sierra Leone 21
Kooijmans, Pieter H. 123	
Koroma, Abdul G. 123	Libya 21–22, 68 International Atomic Energy
Kosovo 33–34	Agency 84
depleted uranium 57	inspections 84
police and justice 34	Libya v. United States of
Kosovo Police Service 34	America 124–125
reconstruction 33	NGO Committee 78
UN Interim Administration	Pan Am flight 103 bombing 22,
Mission in Kosovo 33, 34	124
Kotaite, Assad 87	sanctions 22, 44 terrorism 21–22
KPS: Kosovo Police Service 34	UN Commission on Human
Kyoto Protocol 58	Rights 68
L	Linas-Marcoussis Agreement
LaGrand case 126	16–17
Leavey, Thomas E. 103, 105, 162	LURD: Liberians United for

Reconciliation and Democracy	Myers, Lucretia 156
19, 20	N
M	Nair, Dileep 154
Machine Readable Travel Documents 88	Namibia 17
Machinea, Jose Luis 61	Negative Security Assurance treaty 37
Maiolini, Mario 36	Negroponte, John 28
Malloch Brown, Mark 49	NGO Committee 77–78
Marburger, John 98	accreditation 77–78
MARPOL: International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution by Ships 95	Focus on the Family 78 Heritage Foundation 78 Reporters Without Borders 78
Matheson, Michael 127	Simon Wiesenthal Center 78 Transnational Radical Party 78
Matsuura, Koichiro 99	UN NGO Informal Regional
McGovern-Dole International Food for Education and Child Nutrition Program 73	Network 78 Nkurunziza, Pierre 15
Mekouar, Aziz 80	non-self-governing territories 45
mercury pollution prevention 56	American Samoa 45
Meron, Theodor 129	Guam 45
Mettler, Fred 47	independence of 45 U.S. Virgin Islands 45
Mexico 125-126	Norman, Sam Hinga 23
Middle East resolutions 9–10	North Korea 69, 83
MINUGUA: UN Verification Mission in	NSA: Negative Security Assistance treaty 37
Guatemala 36	O
MINURSO: UN Mission for the Referendum in Western	Obaid, Thoraya Ahmed 59
Sahara 25, 26, 27	Obassi, G.O.P. 114
Mitropoulos, Efthimios 94	Ocampo, Jose Antonio 61
Mladic, Ratko 130	OCHA: UN Office for the
MONUC: UN Mission in the Democratic Republic of the	Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs 76
Congo 17–18  Montreal Convention 88, 124	Office of Internal Oversight Services 154–156
Morris, James T. 46, 71, 162	Office of the High
Mountain, Ross 7	Commissioner for Human
MRTDs: Machine Readable	Rights 35
Travel Documents 88	Oil-for-Food 5–6, 72, 155 Oil Pollution Act of 1990 95
	On Follution Act of 1990 93

OIOS: Office of Internal	General Assembly Emergency
Oversight Services 154–156	Special Sessions 9
OPA 90: U.S. Oil Pollution Act of 1990 95	health 108 Israel's UN Credentials 10
Operation Lifeline Sudan 24	Israel's security barrier 9-10
•	Middle East peace process 8–10
oversight 150–157	Middle East resolutions 9–10
audit reports 150–152	terrorism 8, 9
Capital Master Plan 152	two states 8
human resources policies of	UN Relief and Works Agency
the UN High Commissioner	For Palestine Refugees in the
for Refugees 152	Near East 76
implementation of the Board's	UN-HABITAT 55
recommendations 152	Pan Am flight 103 bombing 22,
peacekeeping operations 150–151	124
reforms of the office of the	Pan American Health
UN High Commissioner for	Organization 109–110
Refugees 151–152	budget 110
voluntary funds administered	HIV/AIDS 109–110
by the High Commissioner	Papua New Guinea 27
for Refugees 151–152	Paris Pact 12
Capital Master Plan 144, 145	Parking Program for Diplomatic
Joint Inspection Unit 153–154	Vehicles 122–123
reform 153, 154	Parra-Aranguren, Gonzalo 123
Office of Internal Oversight Services 154–156	•
	Particularly Sensitive Sea
investigation of refugee	Area 95
smuggling 155	Peace Plan [for Western Sahara]
Oil-for-Food Program 155	26
risk management framework	peace process
154–155	Afghanistan 13, 14
Owada, Hisashi 123	Bougainville 27–28
P	Burundi 15–16
_	Congo, Democratic Republic of
PAHO: Pan American Health	the 17–18
Organization 109–110	Cote d'Ivoire 16–17
Paige, Rod 100, 102	Cyprus 30–31
Pakistan 14–15, 41	Eritrea 18–19
Indian Independence Act 14	Ethiopia 18–19
International Fund for	Georgia 31–33
Agricultural Development 91	Guatemala 35, 36
member NGO Committee 77	Israel 8–10
UN Military Observer Group in	Liberia 19–21 Palestine 8–10
India and Pakistan 14–15	Sierra Leone 22
Palestine	Sicila Leulie 22

Somalia 23	111
Sudan 24–25	UN Commission on
UN Disengagement Observer	Population and Development
Force 12	60
UN Interim Force in Lebanon	education 60
10–11	UN Population Fund 59–60
Blue Line violations 11	China 59–60
UN Truce Supervision	reproductive health
Organization 11	programs 59
Western Sahara 25–27	U.S. Foreign Operations
peacekeeping 42–44	Appropriations Act of 2002
civilian police 42, 43–44	59
formed units 43-44	Powell, Colin 5, 13–14, 57, 59
UN Mission in Liberia	Pretoria Protocol 15-16
44	PSSA: Particularly Sensitive
effective operations 42 financial situation of the	Sea Area 95
United Nations 141	Public Information, Department of
force protection 42–43	134, 143, 148
International Criminal Court	Putin, Vladimir 32–33
43	,
jurisdiction of the International	R
Criminal Court 43	Ranjeva, Raymond 123
U.S. Military Observer Group-	Razali Ismail 28
Washington 43	reform 133–139
HIV/AIDS 44	commercial law 122
oversight of peacekeeping	Commission on Sustainable
operations 150–151	Development 51
reform 135–136	Democracy Caucus 138–139
sanctions 44–45	Economic and Social
scale of assessments for	Commission for Asia and
operations 146, 147-148	the Pacific 62
Status of Forces Agreements 43	Food and Agriculture
Status of Mission Agreements	Organization 79–80, 134–135
43	General Assembly 137–138
Peacekeeping Operations,	agenda reform 137
Department of 44, 136	calendar reform 137
Peru 77	Strategic Framework 137
Pinheiro, Paulo Sergio 28	treatment of Israel 137–138 International Fund for
Piot, Peter 46, 111	Agricultural Development
POLISARIO: Frente Popular	91–92
para la Liberacion de Saguia	Joint Inspection Unit 148,
el-Hamra y Rio do Oro 25–26	153, 154
population 59–60	Office of the UN High
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS	Commissioner for

Refugees 151–152	HIV/AIDS 111
human resource policies	reforms 151-152
152	UN Relief and Works Agency
peacekeeping 135–136	for Palestine Refugees in the
Brahimi Panel 135	Near East 76
deployment times 135–136	Western Sahara 26
sexual exploitation and abuse 136	Reporters Without Borders 78
Strategic Deployment	Rezak, Francisco 123
Stockpile 136	Ricupero, Rubens 50
trafficking in persons 136	Romania 77
secured financing laws	Roses, Mirta 109
120 Security Council 136, 137	Russia 77
Security Council 136–137 Special Committee on the	Rwanda 44
Charter of the United Nations	Rwasa, Agathon 16
and on the Strengthening	$\mathbf{S}$
of the Role of the Organization	
129	Sanctions 44–45 al-Qaida 40, 44
UN Children's Fund 53–54, 135	bin Laden, Usama 40, 44
UN Development Program 135 UN First Committee 38	Cuba 34–35
	Democratic Republic of the
United Nations 133–135, 143, 148–149	Congo 18, 44
administrative and	Iraq 44
management 133–134, 143	Liberia 20, 21, 44
staff 133–134, 158, 159	Liberians United for
budget process 133	Reconciliation and
Department of Public	Democracy 20
Information 134, 143	Libya 22, 44
national human rights	Rwanda 44
protection systems 134	sanctions assistance 128–129
Strategic Framework 133, 149	Sanctions Committee 39, 40
World Intellectual Property	Sierra Leone 44
Organization 113	Somalia 23–24, 44
e	Taliban 40, 44
refugees 74–76	terrorism 40
Afghanistan 14, 69–70, 74 Angola 74	Sankoh, Foday 23
Iraq 74	Sareva, Jarmo 38
smuggling investigation 155	SARS: Severe Acute
Sudan 25	Respiratory Syndrome 89, 106
UN High Commissioner for	
Refugees 14, 25, 26, 74–76	scale of assessments 145–148
Convention Plus 75	Article 19 147
Framework for Cooperation 75	ceiling rate 147
Joint UN Program on	methodology 146
-	mitigation points 146–147

peacekeeping operations 146, 147–148 methodology 147–148	Tenth Anniversary of the International Year of the Family 63
Russia's voluntary increase 146–147	SOFA: Status of Forces Agreements 43
UN Budget 146–147 World Health Organization's scale of assessments 107	SOMA: Status of Mission Agreements 43
Schmognerova, Brigita 61	SOLAS: International Convention for the Safety of
school feeding programs 73	Life at Sea 94–95
Scowcroft, Brent 134	Somalia 23–24
SCU: Serious Crimes Unit 30	Monitoring Group 23 peace process 23
Security Council reform 136–137	sanctions 23–24, 44
Senegal 77	Somavia, Juan 92
Serious Crimes Unit 30	Special Court for Sierra Leone 20, 22, 23, 131
Settlement Plan [for Western Sahara] 25	Special Sitting of the UN
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome 89, 106	Commission on Human Rights 69
Shevardnadze, Eduard 32–33	SPLM: Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army 24–25
Shi Jiuyong 123	Status of Forces Agreements 43
Sierra Leone 22–23	Status of Mission Agreements 43
International Fund for Agricultural Development 91 Liberia 22	Strategic Framework 133, 137, 149
peace process 22 sanctions 44 Special Court 20, 22, 23, 131	strengthening the role of the United Nations 128–129 dispute prevention and settlement 129
Truth and Reconciliation Commission 131	sanctions assistance 128–129
UN Mission in Liberia 22–23	Special Committee on the
UN Mission in Sierra	Charter of the United Nations
Leone 22–23	and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization
HIV/AIDS policy advisor 44	128–129
Simma, Bruno 123	reform 129
Simon Wiesenthal Center 78	Sudan 24–25
Siv, Sichan 35	human rights 24
Social Development, UN	humanitarian aid 24–25
Commission for 63	Operation Lifeline Sudan 24
convention for persons with disabilities 63–64	refugees 25

member NGO Committee 77 peace process 24–25 monitoring groups 24	sanctions 40 Sanctions Committee 39 Taliban 40
Sudan People's Liberation	Tevoedjre, Albert 16
Movement/Army 24–25 Sustainable Development,	Thompson, Tommy G. 106, 108, 109
Commission on 51–52	Tibaijuka, Anna 54
reform 51	Toepfer, Klaus 56
World Summit on Sustainable Development 51	Tomka, Peter 123
Swing, William Lacy 17, 18, 26	Trade and Development,
Syria 11, 12	UN Conference on 50–51, 98, 99 technical assistance 50–51
T	Trade Center, International 98–99
Tagliavini, Heidi 32	trafficking in persons 64, 136
Taiwan 107–108 Taliban 40, 44	transnational organized crime 64,
Taylor, Charles 19, 20, 21, 22, 23,	Transnational Radical Party 78
131	Truth and Reconciliation
Tenth Anniversary of the International Year of the Family	Commission [in Sierra Leone] 131
63	Tupac Amaru 78
terrorism 39-41, 45-46	Turkey 77, 91
Afghanistan 13	Turkmenistan 68, 69
al-Qaida 40 Arab-Israeli situation 8, 9	${f U}$
bin Laden, Usama 40 Comprehensive Convention on	U.S. Agency for International Development 54, 70–71, 72, 74
International Terrorism 41 counter-terrorism 39, 40 UN budget 142	U.S. Foreign Operations Appropriations Act of 2002 59
Counter-Terrorism Committee 40	U.S. Military Observer Group- Washington 43
crime prevention and criminal	U.S. Oil Pollution Act of 1990 95
justice 65	U.S. Virgin Islands 45
International Atomic Energy Agency 84, 85	Uganda 17
International Convention for the	Ukraine 141
Suppression of Terrorist Bombings 41	UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan 12, 14
Pakistani declaration 41	UN Assistance Mission for Iraq 7
Iraq 7	UN Budget 142–144
Israel 8, 9 Libya 21–22	UN Children's Fund 52–54, 70, 71
•	

international convention on

Development 63 cultural diversity 101 International Convention on the UN Commission on Crime Preservation of the Intangible Prevention and Criminal Justice Cultural Heritage 101 64-65 Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS UN Commission on Human Rights 28, 34, 68–69, 138 U.S. re-entry 100 see also human rights UN Environment Program 48, UN Commission on International 56-58 Trade Law 117–122 see also environment **UN Commission on Narcotic** UN First Committee 38–39 Drugs 66-67 UN Framework Convention on **UN Commission on Population** Climate Change 58–59 and Development 60 UN High Commissioner for UN Commission on the Status Refugees 14, 25, 26, 74–76, of Women 68 151-152 UN Conference on Trade and **UN Human Settlements** Development 50-51, 98, 99 Program 54-56 **UN Convention Against** Israel 55 Corruption 65 Oil-for-Food Program 55 Palestinian people 55 UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations 44, 136 UN Interim Administration UN Department of Public Mission in Kosovo 33, 34 Information 134, 143, 148 UN Interim Force in Lebanon UN Development Program 14, 10-11Blue Line violations 11 49-50 Israel 10-11 **UN Disarmament Commission** Lebanon 10-11 36 - 37peace process 10-11 **UN Disengagement Observer** UN Iraq/Kuwait Observer Force 11-12 Mission 8 Israel 12 UN Military Observer Group in peace process 12 India and Pakistan 14-15 Syria 12 UN Educational, Scientific, and UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara 25, 26, 27 Cultural Organization 99–102 Declaration Concerning the UN Mission in Ethiopia and International Destruction of Eritrea 18–19 Cultural Heritage 101 UN Mission in Liberia 20, 21, educational and cultural 22-23, 44 institutions in the occupied UN Mission in Sierra Leone 21, Arab territories and in 22 - 23Jerusalem 100-101 intangible heritage 101 UN Mission in the Democratic

**UN Commission for Social** 

Republic of the Congo 17-18 UNAMA: UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan 12, 14 UN Mission of Support in East Timor 29-30 UNAMI: UN Assistance Mission for Iraq 7 UN NGO Informal Regional UNAMSIL: UN Mission in Network 78 Sierra Leone 21, 22–23 UN Observer Mission in Bougainville 27-28 **UNCHR: UN Commission** on Human Rights 28, 34, UN Observer Mission in Georgia 68–69, 138 31-32, 33 UNCITRAL: UN Commission on UN Office for the Coordination of International Trade Law Humanitarian Affairs 76 117-122 UN Office on Drugs and Crime UNCTAD: UN Conference on 12, 13, 64, 65–67 Trade and Development 50-51, UN Peacekeeping Force in 98,99 Cyprus 30, 31 UNDC: UN Disarmament UN Political Office in Commission 36-37 Bougainville 27 UNDOF: UN Disengagement UN Population Fund 59-60 Observer Force 11–12 see also population UNDP: UN Development UN Relief and Works Agency for Program 14, 49-50, 135 Palestine Refugees in the Near **UNEP: UN Environment** East 76 Program 48, 56-58 UN Scientific Committee on the UNESCO: UN Educational, Effects of Atomic Radiation Scientific, and Cultural 47-48 Organization 99-102 **UN Truce Supervision** UNFC: UN First Committee Organization 11 38 - 39Egypt 11 Israel 11 UNFCCC: UN Framework Jordan 11 Convention on Climate Change Lebanon 11 58-59 peace process 11 UNFICYP: UN Peacekeeping Svria 11 Force in Cyprus 30, 31 **UN Disengagement Observer** UNFPA: UN Population Force 11 Fund 59-60 UN Interim Force in Lebanon 11 UNHCR: UN High UN Verification Mission in Commissioner for Refugees Guatemala 36 14, 25, 26, 70, 74–76, 151–152 UN-HABITAT: UN Human UNICEF: UN Children's Fund Settlements Program 54–56 52-54, 70, 135 UNAIDS: Joint UN UNIFIL: UN Interim Force in Program on HIV/AIDS 72,

Lebanon 10-11

111

UNIKOM: UN Iraq/Kuwait Observer Mission 8	USOMG-W: U.S. Military Observer Group-Washington 43
Universal Postal Union 103–105 budget 105 Extraterritorial Offices of	Utsumi, Yoshio 96 <b>V</b>
Extraterritorial Offices of Exchange 104 private-sector participation	VCP: Voluntary Cooperation Program 114–115
103–104	Venezuela 93, 110
terminal dues 104	Vereshchetin, Vladlen S. 123
UNMEE: UN Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea 18–19	Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 125, 126
UNMIK: UN Interim	Vietnam 68, 78
Administration Mission in Kosovo 33, 34	Voluntary Cooperation Program 114–115
UNMIL: UN Mission in Liberia 20, 21, 22–23, 44	$\mathbf{W}$
UNMISET: UN Mission of Support in East Timor 29–30 UNMOGIP: UN Military Observer Group 14–15 UNODC: UN Office on Drugs and Crime 12, 13, 64, 65–67 UNOMB: UN Observer Mission in Bougainville 27–28 UNOMIG: UN Observer Mission in Georgia 31–32, 33 UNPOB: UN Political Office in Bougainville 27 UNRWA: UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East 76	war crimes tribunals 29, 129–131 completion strategies 130 financial situation of the United Nations 141 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda 129–130 International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia 129–130 Khmer Rouge tribunal 29 prosecutor for the Rwanda tribunal 130 Special Court for Sierra Leone 20, 22, 23, 131 Truth and Reconciliation Commission [in Sierra Leone] 131
UNSCEAR: UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation 47–48 UNTSO: UN Truce	human rights violations 131 Western Sahara 25–27 Frente Popular para la Liberacion de Saguia el-Hamra
Supervision Organization 11 UPU: Universal Postal Union 103–105	y Rio de Oro 25–26 peace process 25–27 Framework Agreement 25
uranium rounds, depleted 57	Houston Accords 25 Peace Plan 26
USAID: U.S. Agency for International Development 54, 70–71, 72, 74	Settlement Plan 25 prisoners of war 26 refugees 26

UN Mission for the	111
Referendum in Western	Palestinian health problems 108
Sahara 25, 26, 27	scale of assessments 107
WFP: World Food	Severe Acute Respiratory
Program 71–74	Syndrome 106
WHO: World Health	Taiwan 107–108
Organization 105–109	World Intellectual Property
WIPO: World Intellectual	Organization 111–113
Property Organization 111–113	intellectual property and
	genetic resources, traditional
WMO: World Meteorological	knowledge, and folklore
Organization 113–115	112
women 68	Patent Cooperation Treaty
recruitment of women in UN	fees 112–113
agencies 163	reform 113
UN Commission on the	Paris Convention amendments
Status of Women 68	113 WIPO Convention
World Bank 111, 119, 122	amendments 113
World Food Program 71–74	
Ethiopia 72	World Meteorological
global hunger 71–72	Organization 113–115
HIV/AIDS 72	Global Climate Observing
Iraq 71, 72	System 115 Voluntary Cooperation
Oil-for-Food 72	Program 114–115
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS	World Weather Watch 114
72, 111	
school feeding programs 73	World Radiocommunication
McGovern-Dole International	Conferences 98
Food for Education and Child	World Summit on Sustainable
Nutrition Program 73 southern Africa 72	Development 51
************	World Summit on the
World Health Organization	Information Society 97–98
105–109	World Trade Organization 98, 99
Codex Alimentarius	World Weather Watch 114
Commission 81	.,
employment of Americans 109 Framework Convention on	Wrede, Hans-Heinrich 102
Tobacco Control 106	WRC: World
hiring ranges 108	Radiocommunication
HIV/AIDS 107	Conferences 98
3 by 5 initiative 107	WSIS: World Summit on the
intellectual property rights 107	Information Society 97–98
International Health	WSSD: World Summit on
Regulations 106–107	Sustainable Development 51
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS	WTO: World Trade Organization

Index

98, 99

Wynes, M. Deborah 153

 $\mathbf{Z}$ 

Zimbabwe 17, 68, 69, 77, 93

United States Participation in the United Nations—2003