

# What Effect Will the Migratory Bird Treaty Reform Act of 2004 Have on Bird Species of Your State With Populations Established Outside Their Native Range Through Human Introduction?

Compiled by John L. Trapp  
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service  
Division of Migratory Bird Management  
Arlington, Virginia 22203

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This document is a supplement to the “Final list of bird species to which the Migratory Bird Treaty Act does not apply” (70 FR 12710, March 15, 2005). It contains individual fact sheets for 50 States, 5 Territories, and the District of Columbia. After reviewing the [Explanation of Categories](#), you can locate the fact sheet for your State or Territory using the Find or Search feature on your computer. The following symbols are used to convey information about the status of each species:

- I** The entire Statewide population is comprised exclusively of individuals *Introduced* by means of human assistance.
- I/e** The State formerly supported a breeding population comprised exclusively of individuals *Introduced* by means of human assistance, but it is now *extirpated*.
- I/n** The breeding population is comprised exclusively of individuals *Introduced* by means of human assistance, but the State harbors individuals of *native* origin at other seasons of the year (i.e., migrants or winter visitors).
- N/I** The State lies within the *Native* breeding range of the species but (1) local or regional populations comprised strictly of individuals *Introduced* by means of human assistance have also been established or (2) native populations have been augmented by re-*Introductions*.

Names of species that are nonnative and human-introduced everywhere that they occur in the United States are *italicized*. All other species are considered native to the United States.

Abbreviations: **MBTA** (Migratory Bird Treaty Act), **MBTRA** (Migratory Bird Treaty Reform Act of 2004).

## Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations

### EXPLANATION OF CATEGORIES

#### **Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

This category includes native species that belong to families or other taxonomic groups covered by any of the migratory bird conventions implemented by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act. Native species are included in this category only if they have been introduced by humans to localities outside their historic breeding range, and have established self-sustaining populations therein. The MBTRA did not change the protection that these species receive under the MBTA. See [Table 1](#) for a summary of the 22 species in this category.

#### **Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (03/15/2005)**

The mute swan is the only species in this category and the only species to be removed from the protection of the MBTA as a result of the MBTRA. See [Table 2](#) for a summary of this category.

#### **Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

This category includes category includes nonnative human-introduced species that belong to families or other taxonomic groups covered by any of the migratory bird conventions implemented by the MBTA. Because they are nonnative and human-introduced wherever they occur in the United States or its territories, these species have never been treated as protected under the MBTA. See [Table 3](#) for a summary of the 20 species in this category.

#### **Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

This category includes native and nonnative species that belong to families not covered by any of the migratory bird conventions implemented by the MBTA. Native species are included in this category only if they have been introduced by humans to localities outside their historic breeding range, and have established self-sustaining populations therein. The MBTRA had no effect on these species, which have never been protected by the MBTA. See [Table 4](#) for a summary of the 75 species in this category.

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Alabama**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - I/n

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Ringed Turtle-Dove* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Ruffed Grouse - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Alaska**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Not applicable

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon - I*

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

Not applicable

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
American Samoa**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Not applicable

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Red-vented Bulbul* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Arizona**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n  
Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
California Condor - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I  
*Ringed Turtle-Dove* - I  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar* - I  
*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I  
Blue Grouse - NI<sup>(2)</sup>  
Wild Turkey - NI<sup>(2)</sup>  
Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
*Peach-faced Lovebird* - I  
*European Starling* - I  
*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Arkansas**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Mallard - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
California**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
California Condor - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Northern Cardinal - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Mandarin Duck* - I  
*Rock Pigeon* - I  
*Spotted Dove* - I  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I  
*Ringed Turtle-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar* - I  
*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I  
*White-tailed Ptarmigan* - I  
*Wild Turkey* - I  
*California Quail* - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
*Rose-ringed Parakeet* - I  
*Blue-crowned Parakeet* - I  
*Mitred Parakeet* - I  
*Red-masked Parakeet* - I  
*Black-hooded Parakeet* - I  
*Yellow-chevroned Parakeet* - I  
*Canary-winged Parakeet* - I  
*Red-lored Parrot* - I  
*Blue-fronted Parrot* - I  
*Red-crowned Parrot* - I  
*Lilac-crowned Parrot* - I  
*Yellow-headed Parrot* - I  
*European Starling* - I  
*House Sparrow* - I  
*Nutmeg Mannikin* - I  
*Orange Bishop* - I



**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Colorado**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar* - I

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Gambel's Quail - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Connecticut**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n  
Gadwall - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) -Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Gray Partridge* - I/e  
*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I  
Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
*Monk Parakeet* - I  
*European Starling* - I  
*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Delaware**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Gadwall - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan - I*

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon - I*

*Eurasian Collared-Dove - I*

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant - I*

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*Monk Parakeet - I*

*European Starling - I*

*House Sparrow - I*

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
District of Columbia**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Osprey - I/n

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

Wild Turkey - I/n

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Florida**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n  
Mallard - I/n  
White-winged Dove - I/n  
House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I  
*Ringed Turtle-Dove* - I  
*Blue-gray Tanager* - I/e  
*Spot-breasted Oriole* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Black Francolin* - I/e  
*Common Peafowl* - I  
*Red Junglefowl* - I  
*Wild Turkey* - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
*Budgerigar* - I  
*Rose-ringed Parakeet* - I  
*Green-cheeked Parakeet* - I  
*Monk Parakeet* - I  
*Mitred Parakeet* - I  
*Red-masked Parakeet* - I  
*Dusky-headed Parakeet* - I  
*Chestnut-fronted Macaw* - I  
*Black-hooded Parakeet* - I  
*Canary-winged Parakeet* - I  
*Yellow-chevroned Parakeet* - I  
*Red-crowned Parrot* - I  
*Blue-fronted Parrot* - I  
*Yellow-headed Parrot* - I  
*Yellow-crowned Parrot* - I  
*Orange-winged Parrot* - I  
*Red-whiskered Bulbul* - I  
*European Starling* - I  
*Common Myna* - I  
*Hill Myna* - I  
*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Georgia**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - I/n

Mottled Duck - I

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Affect**

*Plain Chachalaca* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Guam**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Not applicable

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Island Turtle-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Blue-breasted Quail* - I

*Black Drongo* - I

*Chestnut Munia* - I

*Eurasian Tree Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Hawaii**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

|                                     |                          |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Cattle Egret - I                    | Guam Swiftlet - I        |
| Hawaiian Goose - N/I <sup>(2)</sup> | Sky Lark - I             |
| Hawaiian Duck - N/I <sup>(2)</sup>  | Northern Mockingbird - I |
| Mallard - I                         | Northern Cardinal - I    |
| Mourning Dove - I                   | Western Meadowlark - I   |
| Barn Owl - I                        | House Finch - I          |

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

|                                  |                                   |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <i>Rock Pigeon</i> - I           | <i>Saffron Finch</i> - I          |
| <i>Spotted Dove</i> - I          | <i>Red-crested Cardinal</i> - I   |
| <i>Zebra Dove</i> - I            | <i>Yellow-billed Cardinal</i> - I |
| <i>Varied Tit</i> - I/e          | <i>Yellow-fronted Canary</i> - I  |
| <i>Japanese Bush-Warbler</i> - I | <i>Common Canary</i> - I          |
| <i>White-rumped Shama</i> - I    |                                   |

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

|   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| <i>Chukar</i> - I                           | <i>Red-billed Leiothrix</i> - I   |
| <i>Gray Francolin</i> - I                   | <i>Japanese White-eye</i> - I     |
| <i>Black Francolin</i> - I                  | <i>Common Myna</i> - I            |
| <i>Erckel's Francolin</i> - I               | <i>Hill Myna</i> - I              |
| <i>Japanese Quail</i> - I                   | <i>House Sparrow</i> - I          |
| <i>Red Junglefowl</i> - I                   | <i>Red-cheeked Cordonbleu</i> - I |
| <i>Kalij Pheasant</i> - I                   | <i>Lavender Waxbill</i> - I       |
| <i>Ring-necked Pheasant</i> - I             | <i>Orange-cheeked Waxbill</i> - I |
| <i>Common Peafowl</i> - I                   | <i>Black-rumped Waxbill</i> - I   |
| <i>Wild Turkey</i> - I                      | <i>Common Waxbill</i> - I         |
| <i>Helmeted Guineafowl</i> - I              | <i>Red Avadavat</i> - I           |
| <i>Gambel's Quail</i> - I                   | <i>African Silverbill</i> - I     |
| <i>Red-vented Bulbul</i> - I                | <i>Nutmeg Mannikin</i> - I        |
| <i>Red-whiskered Bulbul</i> - I             | <i>Tricolored Munia</i> - I       |
| <i>Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush</i> - I | <i>Chestnut Munia</i> - I         |
| <i>Hwamei</i> - I                           | <i>Java Sparrow</i> - I           |
| <i>Rose-ringed Parakeet</i> - I             |                                   |



**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Idaho**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar* - I

*Gray Partridge* - I

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - I

California Quail - I

Gambel's Quail - I

Northern Bobwhite - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Illinois**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Gray Partridge* - I

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Ruffed Grouse - NI<sup>(1)</sup>

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*Monk Parakeet* - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

*Eurasian Tree Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Indiana**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Osprey - I/n  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan - I*

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon - I*  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove - I*

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant - I*  
Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
*Monk Parakeet - I*  
*European Starling - I*  
*House Sparrow - I*

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Iowa**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - In  
Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Gray Partridge* - I  
*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I  
Ruffed Grouse - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
*European Starling* - I  
*House Sparrow* - I  
*European Tree Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Kansas**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Sharp-tailed Grouse - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Ruffed Grouse - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Greater Prairie-Chicken - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Kentucky**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Mallard - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Osprey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Louisiana**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - I/n

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Black Francolin* - I/e

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*Monk Parakeet* - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Maine**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Gadwall - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Mallard - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I



**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Maryland**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Gadwall - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Osprey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Massachusetts**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Gadwall - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I  
Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Northern Bobwhite -N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
*European Starling* - I  
*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Michigan**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - I  
Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Gray Partridge* - I  
*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I  
Sharp-tailed Grouse - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Greater Prairie-Chicken - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
*European Starling* - I  
*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Minnesota**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan - I*

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon - I*  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove - I*

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar - I*  
*Gray Partridge - I*  
*Ring-necked Pheasant - I*  
Greater Prairie-Chicken - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Wild Turkey - I  
Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
*European Starling - I*  
*House Sparrow - I*

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Mississippi**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - I/n

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Missouri**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Ruffed Grouse - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

*European Tree Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Montana**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
House Finch - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan - I/e*

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon - I*  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove - I*

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar - I*  
*Gray Partridge - I*  
*Ring-necked Pheasant - I*  
*Wild Turkey - I*  
*Northern Bobwhite - I*  
*European Starling - I*  
*House Sparrow - I*

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Nebraska**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
House Finch - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Gray Partridge* - I  
*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I  
Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
*European Starling* - I  
*House Sparrow* - I



**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Nevada**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar* - I  
*Himalayan Snowcock* - I  
*Gray Partridge* - I  
*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I  
*Ruffed Grouse* - I  
*Wild Turkey* - I  
*Scaled Quail* - I  
*California Quail*  
*European Starling* - I  
*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
New Hampshire**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
New Jersey**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Gadwall - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*Monk Parakeet* - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
New Mexico**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove*

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar* - I

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

White-tailed Ptarmigan - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Gambel's Quail - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
New York**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Gadwall - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Redhead - I/n

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*European Goldfinch* - I/e

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Gray Partridge* - I

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*Monk Parakeet* - I

*Black-hooded Parakeet* - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
North Carolina**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Gadwall - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Mallard - I/n

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
North Dakota**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Gray Partridge* - I

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Northern Mariana Islands**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Not applicable

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Island Turtle-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Black Drongo* - I



**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Ohio**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - In  
Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Osprey - I/n  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Gray Partridge* - I  
*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I  
Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
*European Starling* - I  
*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Oklahoma**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

House Finch - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Greater Prairie-Chicken - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*Monk Parakeet* - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Oregon**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar* - I

*Gray Partridge* - I

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

White-tailed Ptarmigan - I

Wild Turkey - I

California Quail - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - I

*Monk Parakeet* - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Pennsylvania**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Osprey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Gray Partridge* - I/e

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*Monk Parakeet* - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Puerto Rico**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Not applicable

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Ringed Turtle-Dove* - I

*Saffron Finch* - I

*Red-crested Cardinal* - I

*Troupial* - I

*Red Siskin* - I

*Yellow-fronted Canary* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Red Junglefowl* - I

*Helmeted Guineafowl* - I

*Northern Bobwhite* - I

*Monk Parakeet* - I

*Orange-fronted Parakeet* - I

*Brown-throated Parakeet* - I

*Canary-winged Parakeet* - I

*Hispaniolan Parrot* - I

*Puerto Rican Parrot* - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*Red-crowned Parrot* - I

*Yellow-crowned Parrot* - I

*Orange-winged Parrot* - I

*Black-hooded Parakeet* - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

*Orange Bishop* - I

*Yellow-crowned Bishop* - I

*Orange-cheeked Waxbill* - I

*Black-rumped Waxbill* - I

*Common Waxbill* - I

*Red Avadavat* - I

*Indian Silverbill* - I

*Bronze Mannikin* - I

*Nutmeg Mannikin* - I

*Chestnut Munia* - I

*Java Sparrow* - I

*Pin-tailed Whydah* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Rhode Island**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Gadwall - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Mallard - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*Monk Parakeet* - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
South Carolina**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - I/n

Mottled Duck - I

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*Monk Parakeet* - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
South Dakota**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
House Finch - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar* - I  
*Gray Partridge* - I  
*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I  
Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
*European Starling* - I  
*House Sparrow* - I



**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Tennessee**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Mallard - I/n

Osprey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Texas**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

House Finch - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Ringed Turtle-Dove* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar* - I

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Greater Prairie-Chicken - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*Green Parakeet* - I

*Monk Parakeet* - I

*Red-crowned Parrot* - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
U.S. Virgin Islands**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Mallard - I*

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon - I*

*Spotted Dove - I*

*Troupial - I*

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Monk Parakeet - I*

*Orange-fronted Parakeet - I*

*Brown-throated Parakeet - I*

*Canary-winged Parakeet - I*

*Hispaniolan Parrot - I*

*Orange-winged Parrot - I*

*Black-hooded Parakeet - I*

*House Sparrow - I*

*Indian Silverbill - I*

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Utah**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

California Condor - I

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar* - I

*Gray Partridge* - I

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

White-tailed Ptarmigan - I

Wild Turkey - I

California Quail - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Vermont**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Gray Partridge* - I

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Virginia**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Gadwall - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*Monk Parakeet* - I

*Rose-ringed Parakeet* - I

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Washington**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
American Black Duck - I  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Sky Lark - I

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar* - I  
*Gray Partridge* - I  
*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I  
Wild Turkey - I  
Mountain Quail - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Scaled Quail - I  
California Quail - I  
Gambel's Quail - I  
Northern Bobwhite - I  
*European Starling* - I  
*House Sparrow* - I

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
West Virginia**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Canada Goose - I/n

Mallard - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

Osprey - I/n

Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>

House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan* (exempt from MBTA protection wherever it might occur)

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon* - I

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Ring-necked Pheasant* - I

Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

*European Starling* - I

*House Sparrow* - I



**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Wisconsin**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
House Finch - I

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004) 12/08/2004**

*Mute Swan - I*

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon - I*  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove - I*

**Never Protected by MBTA - No effect**

*Gray Partridge - I*  
*Ring-necked Pheasant - I*  
Greater Prairie-Chicken - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Wild Turkey - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
*European Starling - I*  
*House Sparrow - I*

**Effects of MBTRA 2004 on Introduced Birds With Established Populations  
in  
Wyoming**

**Traditional MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

Trumpeter Swan - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
Canada Goose - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>  
Peregrine Falcon - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>  
House Finch - N/I<sup>(2)</sup>

**Protected by Court Order (12/28/2001) - Protection Removed (12/08/2004)**

*Mute Swan - I*

**Lack of MBTA Protection Continues - No Change**

*Rock Pigeon - I*  
*Eurasian Collared-Dove - I*

**Never Protected by MBTA - No Effect**

*Chukar - I*  
*Gray Partridge - I*  
*Ring-necked Pheasant - I*  
*Wild Turkey - I*  
*Northern Bobwhite - N/I<sup>(1)</sup>*  
*European Starling - I*  
*House Sparrow - I*

Table 1. Summary of the status of 22 native species with human-introduced populations outside the native range for which traditional MBTA protection continues.

|                      | Number of States<br>With Established<br>Populations of<br>Introduced Origin | Status of Established<br>Populations |     |     |                    |                    | Comments   |
|----------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------------------|--------------------|------------|
|                      |   | I                                    | I/e | I/n | N/I <sup>(1)</sup> | N/I <sup>(2)</sup> |            |
| American Black Duck  | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | Washington |
| Barn Owl             | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | Hawaii     |
| California Condor    | 3   | 1                                    |     |     |                    | 2                  |            |
| Canada Goose         | 49  |                                      |     | 23  | 7                  | 29                 |            |
| Cattle Egret         | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | Hawaii     |
| Gadwall              | 10  |                                      |     |     |                    | 10                 |            |
| Guam Swiftlet        | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | Hawaii     |
| Hawaiian Duck        | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | Hawaii     |
| Hawaiian Goose       | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | Hawaii     |
| House Finch          | 41  | 33                                   |     |     |                    | 8                  |            |
| Mallard              | 37  | 2                                    |     | 8   | 8                  | 19                 |            |
| Mottled Duck         | 2   | 2                                    |     |     |                    |                    |            |
| Mourning Dove        | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | Hawaii     |
| Northern Cardinal    | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | Hawaii     |
| Northern Mockingbird | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | Hawaii     |
| Osprey               | 8   |                                      |     | 4   | 1                  | 3                  |            |
| Peregrine Falcon     | 42  |                                      |     |     | 30                 | 12                 |            |
| Redhead              | 1   |                                      |     | 1   |                    |                    | Hawaii     |
| Sky Lark             | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | Hawaii     |
| Trumpeter Swan       | 13  |                                      |     | 3   | 10                 |                    |            |
| Western Meadowlark   | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | Hawaii     |
| White-winged Dove    | 1   |                                      |     | 1   |                    |                    | Florida    |

Table 2. Summary of the status of the nonnative and human-introduced mute swan, a species that is no longer protected by the MBTA.

|           | Number of States<br>With Established<br>Populations of<br>Introduced Origin | Status of Established<br>Populations |     |     |                    |                    | Comments |
|-----------|---|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
|           |   | I                                    | I/e | I/n | N/I <sup>(1)</sup> | N/I <sup>(2)</sup> |          |
| Mute Swan | 26  | 25                                   | 1   | 0   | 0                  | 0                  |          |
| Totals    | 26  | 25                                   | 1   | 0   | 0                  | 0                  |          |

Table 3. Summary of the status of 20 nonnative human-introduced species with established populations whose lack of MBTA protection continues.

|                            | Number of States<br>With Established<br>Populations of<br>Introduced Origin | Status of Established<br>Populations |          |          |                    |                    | Comments   |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|
|                            |   | I                                    | Ie       | I/n      | N/I <sup>(1)</sup> | N/I <sup>(2)</sup> |            |
| Blue-gray Tanager          | 1   | 1                                    |          |          |                    |                    | FL         |
| Common Canary              | 1   | 1                                    |          |          |                    |                    | HI         |
| Eurasian Collared-<br>Dove | 37  | 37                                   |          |          |                    |                    |            |
| European Goldfinch         | 1   |                                      | 1        |          |                    |                    | NY         |
| Island Turtle-Dove         | 2   | 2                                    |          |          |                    |                    | GU, NMI    |
| Japanese Bush-<br>Warbler  | 1   | 1                                    |          |          |                    |                    | HI         |
| Mandarin Duck              | 1   | 1                                    |          |          |                    |                    | CA         |
| Red Siskin                 | 1   | 1                                    |          |          |                    |                    | PR         |
| Red-crested Cardinal       | 2   | 2                                    |          |          |                    |                    | HI, PR     |
| Ringed Turtle-Dove         | 6   | 6                                    |          |          |                    |                    |            |
| Rock Pigeon                | 54  | 54                                   |          |          |                    |                    |            |
| Saffron Finch              | 2   | 2                                    |          |          |                    |                    | HI, PR     |
| Spot-breasted Oriole       | 1   | 1                                    |          |          |                    |                    | FL         |
| Spotted Dove               | 3   | 3                                    |          |          |                    |                    | CA, HI, VI |
| Troupial                   | 2   | 2                                    |          |          |                    |                    | PR, VI     |
| Varied Tit                 | 1   |                                      | 1        |          |                    |                    | HI         |
| White-rumped Shama         | 1   | 1                                    |          |          |                    |                    | HI         |
| Yellow-billed Cardinal     | 1   | 1                                    |          |          |                    |                    | HI         |
| Yellow-fronted Canary      | 2   | 2                                    |          |          |                    |                    | HI, PR     |
| Zebra Dove                 | 1   | 1                                    |          |          |                    |                    | HI         |
| <b>Totals</b>              | <b>121</b>  | <b>119</b>                           | <b>2</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b>           | <b>0</b>           |            |

Table 4. Summary of the status of 72 species with established populations in the U.S. outside their native range that have never been protected by the MBTA.

|                                  | Number of States<br>With Established<br>Populations of<br>Introduced Origin | Status of Established<br>Populations |     |     |                    |                    | Comments       |
|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                                  |   | I                                    | I/e | I/n | N/I <sup>(1)</sup> | N/I <sup>(2)</sup> |                |
| African Silverbill               | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | HI             |
| Black Drongo                     | 2   | 2                                    |     |     |                    |                    | GU, NMI        |
| Black Francolin                  | 3   | 1                                    | 2   |     |                    |                    | HI             |
| Black-hooded Parakeet            | 5   | 5                                    |     |     |                    |                    |                |
| Black-rumped Waxbill             | 2   | 2                                    |     |     |                    |                    | HI, PR         |
| Blue-breasted Quail              | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | GU             |
| Blue-crowned Parakeet            | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | CA             |
| Brown-throated Parakeet          | 2   | 2                                    |     |     |                    |                    | PR, VI         |
| Blue Grouse                      | 1   |                                      |     |     |                    | 1                  | AZ             |
| Blue-fronted Parrot              | 2   | 2                                    |     |     |                    |                    | CA, FL         |
| Bronze Mannikin                  | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | PR             |
| Budgerigar                       | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | FL             |
| California Quail                 | 6   | 5                                    |     |     |                    | 1                  |                |
| Canary-winged Parakeet           | 4   | 4                                    |     |     |                    |                    | CA, FL, PR, VI |
| Chestnut Muni                    | 3   | 3                                    |     |     |                    |                    | GU, HI, PR     |
| Chestnut-fronted Macaw           | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | FL             |
| Chukar                           | 15  | 15                                   |     |     |                    |                    |                |
| Common Myna                      | 2   | 2                                    |     |     |                    |                    | FL, HI         |
| Common Peafowl                   | 2   | 2                                    |     |     |                    |                    | FL, HI         |
| Common Waxbill                   | 2   | 2                                    |     |     |                    |                    | HI, PR         |
| Dusky-headed Parakeet            | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | FL             |
| Erckel's Francolin               | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | HI             |
| Eurasian Tree Sparrow            | 4   | 4                                    |     |     |                    |                    | GU, IA, IL, MO |
| European Starling                | 50  | 50                                   |     |     |                    |                    |                |
| Gambel's Quail                   | 5   | 3                                    |     |     |                    | 2                  |                |
| Gray Francolin                   | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | HI             |
| Gray Partridge                   | 20  | 19                                   | 1   |     |                    |                    |                |
| Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | HI             |
| Greater Prairie-Chicken          | 6   |                                      |     |     | 2                  | 4                  |                |
| Green Parakeet                   | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | TX             |
| Green-cheeked Parakeet           | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | FL             |
| Helmeted Guineafowl              | 2   | 2                                    |     |     |                    |                    | HI, PR         |
| Hill Myna                        | 2   | 2                                    |     |     |                    |                    | FL, HI         |
| Himalayan Snowcock               | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | NV             |
| House Sparrow                    | 52  | 52                                   |     |     |                    |                    |                |
| Hwamae                           | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | HI             |
| Indian Silverbill                | 2   | 2                                    |     |     |                    |                    | PR, VI         |
| Japanese Quail                   | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | HI             |
| Japanese White-eye               | 1   | 1                                    |     |     |                    |                    | HI             |
| Java Sparrow                     | 2   | 2                                    |     |     |                    |                    | HI, PR         |

|                           |            |            |          |          |           |           |                |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| Kalij Pheasant            | 1          | 1          |          |          |           |           | HI             |
| Lavender Waxbill          | 1          | 1          |          |          |           |           | HI             |
| Mitred Parakeet           | 2          | 2          |          |          |           |           | CA, FL         |
| Monk Parakeet             | 17         | 17         |          |          |           |           |                |
| Mountain Quail            | 1          |            |          |          |           | 1         | WA             |
| Northern Bobwhite         | 29         | 5          | 5        |          |           | 19        |                |
| Nutmeg Mannikin           | 3          | 3          |          |          |           |           | CA, HI, PR     |
| Orange Bishop             | 2          | 2          |          |          |           |           | CA, PR         |
| Orange-cheeked Waxbill    | 2          | 2          |          |          |           |           | HI, PR         |
| Orange-fronted Parakeet   | 2          | 2          |          |          |           |           | PR, VI         |
| Orange-winged Parrot      | 3          | 3          |          |          |           |           | FL, PR, VI     |
| Peach-faced Lovebird      | 1          | 1          |          |          |           |           | AZ             |
| Pin-tailed Whydah         | 1          | 1          |          |          |           |           | PR, VI         |
| Plain Chachalaca          | 1          | 1          |          |          |           |           | GA             |
| Puerto Rican Parrot       | 1          | 1          |          |          |           | 1         | PR             |
| Red Avadavat              | 2          | 2          |          |          |           |           | HI, PR         |
| Red Junglefowl            | 3          | 3          |          |          |           |           | FL, HA, PR     |
| Red-billed Leiothrix      | 1          | 1          |          |          |           |           | HI             |
| Red-cheeked Cordonbleu    | 1          | 1          |          |          |           |           | HI             |
| Red-crowned Parrot        | 4          | 4          |          |          |           |           | CA, FL, PR, TX |
| Red-lore Parrot           | 1          | 1          |          |          |           |           | CA             |
| Red-masked Parakeet       | 2          | 2          |          |          |           |           | CA, FL         |
| Red-vented Bulbul         | 2          | 2          |          |          |           |           | AS, HI         |
| Red-whiskered Bulbul      | 2          | 2          |          |          |           |           | FL, HI         |
| Ring-necked Pheasant      | 42         | 42         |          |          |           |           |                |
| Rose-winged Parakeet      | 4          | 4          |          |          |           |           | CA, FL, HI, VA |
| Ruffed Grouse             | 7          | 1          | 4        |          |           | 2         | NV             |
| Scaled Quail              | 2          | 2          |          |          |           |           | NV, WA         |
| Sharp-tailed Grouse       | 2          |            | 1        |          |           | 1         | KS, MI         |
| Tricolored Munia          | 1          | 1          |          |          |           |           | HI             |
| White-tailed Ptarmigan    | 4          | 3          | 1        |          |           |           | CA, OR, UT     |
| Wild Turkey               | 50         | 11         | 19       |          |           | 20        |                |
| Yellow-chevroned Parakeet | 2          | 2          |          |          |           |           | CA, FL         |
| Yellow-crowned Bishop     | 1          | 1          |          |          |           |           | PR             |
| Yellow-crowned Parrot     | 2          | 2          |          |          |           |           | FL, PR         |
| Yellow-headed Parrot      | 2          | 2          |          |          |           |           | CA, FL         |
| <b>Totals</b>             | <b>416</b> | <b>330</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>52</b> |                |