

road mesas interspersed with deep canyons are characteristic of the New Mexico's San Juan Basin, as are its entrenched narrow valleys, dry washes, and floodplains.

Mule deer and elk share the landscape with more than 20,000 oil and gas wells and three major coal mines. Hunters flock to northwestern New Mexico each fall for opportunities to enjoy the abundant wildlife. Statewide, more than 130,000 hunters spend over \$150 million each year on their sport.

BLM lands also provide important habitat for upland game birds such as Gambel's quail, which inhabit densely vegetated areas in canyon bottoms and near waterways, and scaled quail, which occur in sage/grassland areas. Flowing through the basin are the Animas and San Juan Rivers. A world-class trout fishery on the San Juan below Navajo Dam attracts fly fishermen from across the world.

The San Juan Basin hosts America's second-most productive natural gas field; it supplies 6 percent of the nation's total production and is California's largest supplier of natural gas.

There are currently over 6,400 miles of roads on the public lands managed by the BLM, most of which were created for the oil and gas industry. The BLM is working with the industry to ensure that pipelines

follow existing roads where possible and to encourage "twinned" well locations wherever practical for new wells.

Impacts of these roads include fragmentation of wildlife habitat; expansion of invasive plant species, such as Russian knapweed and musk thistle; and water quality degraded by erosion. Restoring landscapes in the San Juan Basin will help ensure that hunting and fishing opportunities are maintained and enhanced, protecting a major contributor

By the Numbers San Juan Basin,

Northwestern New Mexico

- Number of acres in the basin:
 8 million (About the size of Massachusetts)
- Number of producing oil and gas wells: **20,000** (mostly natural gas)
- Number of new wells to be added in the next 20 years: 10,000
- Number of cubic feet of natural gas produced in the basin annually:
 1.1 trillion
- Percentage of natural gas consumed by homes in the U.S. that comes from the basin: 20%

Meeting both our energy and land health goals requires integrated, landscape-scale habitat protections and resource management. Our initiative combines investments in habitat protection with policy improvements that will protect 800 species, including the sage-grouse.

Secretary Dirk Kempthorne February 5, 2007

What is the Healthy Lands Initiative?

The Healthy Lands Initiative represents a new concept for meeting emerging challenges in managing natural resources for continued multiple use with flexible, landscape-level approaches.

The Initiative will enable and encourage local BLM managers to set priorities across a broader scale and mitigate impacts to an array of resources in ways not previously available to them.

The President's 2008 budget requests a substantial increase of \$15 million in funding for the BLM to begin implementing the Initiative in six specific geographic areas to demonstrate the new approach. Projects will be located in Wyoming (\$4.5 million), New Mexico (\$3.5 million), Utah (\$2.0 million), Oregon/Idaho/Nevada (\$1.9 million), southern Idaho (\$1.8 million) and Colorado (\$1.3 million).









to the economic health of northwestern New Mexico. Our work will also focus on protecting wildlife species affected by past land uses including legacy oil and gas wells.

Ranchers, recreational users, conservation groups, the oil and gas industry, hunters and other public land users recognize the advantages of large-scale collaboration. The BLM understands the importance of reclaiming disturbed areas, so as to reduce the likelihood of listing sensitive wildlife species while enhancing other wildlife populations.

Goals

- Remove exotic plant species and reverse the expansion of invasive shrubs
- · Restore native habitat for fish, wildlife and special-status species
- · Improve water quality and watershed health
- · Reduce habitat fragmentation from historic oil and gas development and ensure responsible energy development
- Reduce impacts from catastrophic wildfire

Getting Involved

There are many ways to get involved in Restore New Mexico. Landowners and other agency employees can contact the BLM's Farmington District Office or its partners for further information. Conservation groups are working with the BLM on specific habitat improvement projects. Contact the BLM or your group to see how you can participate or otherwise support their work.

For additional information contact: Bureau of Land Management New Mexico State Office Hanson Stuart Hanson_Stuart@nm.blm.gov 505-438-7510

New Mexico Partners

U.S. Geological Survey

USDA - Natural Resources Conservation Service

New Mexico Association of Conservation Districts

Oil and gas companies

New Mexico State Land Office

New Mexico Department of Game and Fish

Electric utility cooperatives

Conservation groups, including Quail Unlimited

Private landowners, including BLM grazing permittees

Continuing the Momentum

In 2006, the BLM and its partners restored and reclaimed 18,000 acres of public land in northwestern New Mexico. Farmington Within the next two years we plan to restore and reclaim over 36,000 acres of public land each year. San Juan Basin **New Mexico**