

The HIV Epidemic and

Miami-Dade County, Florida Students

What is the problem?

The 2007 Miami-Dade County, Florida Youth Risk Behavior Survey indicates that among high school students:

Sexual Risk Behaviors

- 51% ever had sexual intercourse.
- 10% had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years.
- 17% had sexual intercourse with four or more persons during their life.
- 37% were currently sexually active. (1)
- 29% did not use a condom during last sexual intercourse. (2)

Alcohol and Other Drug Use

- 20% drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse. (2)
- 3% used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life.

What are the solutions?

Better health education • Supportive policies

What is the status?

The 2006 Miami-Dade County, Florida School Health Profiles indicates that among middle schools and high schools:

Health Education

- 10% required students to take two or more health education courses.
- 40% taught 11 pregnancy, HIV, or STD prevention topics in a required health education course.
- 52% taught abstinence as the most effective method to avoid pregnancy, HIV, and STDs in a required health education course.
- 52% taught how HIV is transmitted in a required health education course.
- 42% taught how to correctly use a condom in a required health education course.
- 51% taught how to find valid information or services related to HIV or HIV testing in a required health education course.
- 69% had a lead health education teacher who received staff development during the two years before the survey on HIV prevention.

Supportive Policies

Among schools with a policy on students and/or staff who have HIV infection or AIDS

- 97% had policies that addressed procedures to protect HIV-infected students and staff from discrimination.
- 100% had policies that addressed maintaining confidentiality of HIV-infected students and staff.
- 78% had policies that addressed adequate training about HIV infection for school staff.

1. Had sexual intercourse with at least one person during the 3 months before the survey.
2. Among students who were currently sexually active.

Where can I get more information? Visit www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth or call 800 CDC-INFO (800-232-4636).



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
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