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Table 2.01-- BIRTHS AND DEATHS: 1980 TO 2002

[Place of occurrence basis]

Calendar year	Resident births 2/	Resident deaths 2/	Rates per 1,000 resident population 1/		Rates per 1,000 live births		
			Births	Deaths	To unmarried mothers	Fetal deaths 3/	Infant deaths 4/
1980	18,129	4,903	18.7	5.1	175.6	15.3	10.8
1981	18,174	4,927	18.6	5.0	181.8	13.1	10.5
1982	18,675	5,123	18.8	5.2	186.3	12.7	8.9
1983	19,090	5,409	18.8	5.3	197.8	11.4	10.0
1984	18,667	5,571	18.2	5.4	191.8	9.5	10.9
1985	18,267	5,751	17.6	5.5	201.3	9.7	9.1
1986	18,253	5,788	17.4	5.5	203.9	11.0	9.2
1987	18,555	6,149	17.4	5.8	213.7	9.2	8.8
1988	18,937	5,970	17.5	5.5	223.3	10.8	7.4
1989	19,335	6,381	17.7	5.8	239.0	9.9	8.4
1990	20,438	6,687	18.4	6.0	249.3	10.4	7.1
1991	19,880	6,696	17.5	5.9	262.5	10.5	7.0
1992	19,837	6,846	17.1	5.9	264.5	11.1	6.5
1993	19,567	7,226	16.7	6.2	273.0	11.7	7.6
1994	19,438	7,206	16.4	6.1	283.8	12.0	6.8
1995	18,552	7,482	15.5	6.3	291.8	12.1	5.9
1996	18,378	7,803	15.3	6.5	302.3	9.6	5.8
1997	17,326	7,710	14.3	6.4	299.0	8.5	6.4
1998	17,567	7,969	14.5	6.6	319.4	8.1	6.8
1999	17,032	8,125	14.1	6.7	328.4	10.8	7.1
2000	17,514	8,163	14.4	6.7	322.7	5/ 9.5	5/ 7.8
2001	17,043	8,252	13.9	6.7	330.7	11.4	6.2
2002	17,444	8,650	14.1	7.0	337.2	10.2	7.0

1/ Based on July 1 estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau, as revised through Dec. 18, 2003. Population estimates for 1991 through 1999 were revised based upon the April 1, 2000 figures which were released April 19, 2002.

2/ Data include births to military couples and deaths of armed forces and their dependents, but exclude nonresident births and deaths, as well as resident births and deaths occurring out of State.

3/ 20 weeks gestation and over. Includes elective abortions.

4/ Under 1 year of age.

5/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, *Statistical Report* (annual), and Office of Health Status Monitoring, records; rates per 1,000 resident population calculated by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 2.02-- BIRTHS AND DEATHS, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1998 TO 2002

[Place of occurrence basis]

Subject	All groups	Armed forces	Civilians 1/			Armed forces and dependents
			All civilians	Military dependents	Other civilians	
Live births:						
1998	17,628	-	17,628	3,011	14,617	3,011
1999	17,102	-	17,102	2,756	14,346	2,756
2000	17,638	-	17,638	2,779	14,859	2,779
2001	17,129	-	17,129	2,800	14,329	2,800
2002	17,514	-	17,514	2,886	14,628	2,886
Deaths:						
1998	8,297	2/ 45	8,252	84	8,168	129
1999	8,445	2/ 31	8,414	62	8,352	93
2000	8,511	2/ 45	8,466	45	8,421	90
2001	8,609	2/ 47	8,562	53	8,509	100
2002	8,986	33	8,953	51	8,902	84
Birth rates: 3/						
1998	13.2	0	13.7	50.2	11.9	28.7
1999	12.8	0	13.2	62.7	11.5	32.3
2000	13.2	0	13.6	61.7	11.9	32.4
2001	12.8	0	13.2	52.9	11.5	29.4
2002	12.9	0	13.3	58.8	11.5	31.1
Death rates: 3/						
1998	6.2	1.0	6.4	1.4	6.6	1.2
1999	6.3	0.7	6.5	1.4	6.7	1.1
2000	6.4	1.1	6.5	1.0	6.7	1.0
2001	6.4	1.1	6.6	1.0	6.8	1.0
2002	6.6	0.8	6.8	1.0	7.0	0.9

1/ Death rates for military dependents based on decennial census age and sex composition of military dependents and decennial census age-sex-specific death rates for the military dependents. Deaths of civilians other than military dependents calculated as residual.

2/ Revised from previous *Data Book*. Based on persons in the Armed Forces age 60 years and below. This may include Armed Forces personnel who retired before age 60. Information in previous *Data Books* included persons in the Armed Forces as well as persons retired from the Armed Forces.

3/ Per 1,000 de facto population in each group. Calculation of de facto population are based on July 1 estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau as revised through December 20, 2002 as well as the population estimates for 1991 through 1999 which were revised based upon the April 1, 2000 figures and released on April 19, 2002.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 2.03-- LIVE BIRTHS, STANDARD FETAL DEATHS, AND ELECTIVE ABORTIONS: 1997 TO 2002

[Place of residence basis]

Calendar year	Total deliveries		Live births	Standard fetal deaths	Elective abortions
	Number	Rates per 1,000 resident population 1/			
1997	22,680	18.7	17,326	854	4,500
1998	22,794	18.8	17,567	1,084	4,143
1999	22,266	18.4	17,032	903	4,331
2000	22,240	18.3	17,514	825	3,901
2001	21,764	17.8	17,043	759	3,962
2002	22,172	17.9	17,444	831	3,897

1/ Based on July 1 estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau, as revised through Dec. 18, 2003. Population estimates for 1997 through 1999 released April 19, 2002 were revisions based upon the April 1, 2000 figures.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records; rates calculated by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 2.04-- BIRTHS AND DEATHS, BY RESIDENCE: 1999 TO 2002

[Place of occurrence basis]

Event and year	Total	Resident	Nonresident	Not reported
Births:				
1999	17,102	17,032	70	-
2000	17,638	17,514	122	2
2001	17,129	17,043	84	2
2002	17,514	17,444	67	3
Deaths:				
1999	8,445	8,125	307	13
2000	8,511	8,163	340	8
2001	8,609	8,252	350	7
2002	8,986	8,650	330	6

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records.

Table 2.05-- CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENT BIRTHS: 2000 TO 2002

[Place of residence basis. Excludes births to Hawaii residents occurring out of state]

Subject	2000	2001	2002
Number of resident births	17,514	17,043	17,444
City and County of Honolulu	12,962	12,547	12,844
Percent on Oahu	74.0	73.6	73.6
Hawaii County	1,947	1,959	2,010
Kauai County	746	777	731
Maui County (incl. Kalawao)	1,859	1,760	1,859
Percent attended by M.D. or D.O. in hospital	96.0	95.5	94.9
Males per 100 females	108.7	102.9	110.9
Median weight of single births (grams)	3,315	3,295	3,290
Percent low birth weight (under 2,500 grams)	7.5	8.1	8.3
Percent single births under 40 weeks gestation	60.0	64.4	66.3
Percent plural	2.2	2.7	3.0
Percent with 1 or more congenital malformations	4.8	5.0	5.1
Percent to unmarried mothers	32.3	33.1	33.7
Percent with prenatal visit in first three months	83.4	82.1	82.0
Percent first child born to mother 1/	30.7	30.7	30.8
Percent first child born alive to mother	41.4	41.8	41.1
Median age of mothers (years)	28	27	28
Median age of known fathers (years)	30	30	30

1/ Includes live births, fetal deaths, and abortions.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records.

Table 2.06-- BIRTH AND FERTILITY RATES FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 2001

[Registered births. Excludes births to nonresidents of the United States]

Type of rate	United States	Hawaii	Rank 1/
Births per 1,000 estimated population	14.5	14.5	2/ 18
Fertility rate 3/	66.9	71.4	9

1/ Among 50 States and D.C., highest rate ranking 1.

2/ Tied with one state.

3/ Births per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, as cited in *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2003*, p. 74 <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/03statab/vitstat.pdf>> accessed February 20, 2004.

**Table 2.07-- RESIDENT BIRTHS, MIXED AND UNMIXED RACE,
BY MILITARY STATUS OF PARENTS: 2002**

[Place of residence basis. Excludes births to Hawaii residents occurring out of state]

Military status of parents	Total births	Unmixed	Mixed 1/	Not reported 2/	Percent mixed 3/
Total	17,444	6,864	9,577	1,003	58.3
Military	2,875	1,922	907	46	32.1
Civilian	13,013	4,941	8,056	16	62.0
Status not reported	1,556	1	614	941	99.8

1/ Includes births in which the ethnicity of the father is different from the ethnicity of the mother or births in which the father or the mother are of two or more ethnicities. Includes births in which both parents were "Part Hawaiian" or both parents were "Other race". In the years prior to 2001, births in which both the father and mother were "Part Hawaiian" or both the father and mother were "Other race" were classified as unmixed.

2/ One or both parents of unspecified race (unless one was Part Hawaiian) or both parents classified as "other".

3/ Based on number reporting.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records.

**Table 2.08-- MOST COMMON FIRST NAMES ON BIRTH CERTIFICATES,
BY SEX: 2002**

[A total of 7,808 first names, including variant spellings, was reported for the 17,514 babies born in Hawaii in 2002]

Rank	Boys' names		Girls' names	
	Name	Number	Name	Number
1	Joshua	121	Kayla	74
2	Ethan	92	Taylor	58
3	Noah	90	Madison	49
4	Matthew	79	Emma	48
5	Isaiah	78	Jasmine	46
6	Jacob	76	Emily (tie)	43
7	Tyler	71	Malia (tie)	43
8	Elijah	70	Kiana (tie)	42
9	Michael	66	Samantha (tie)	42
10	Christian	62	Alyssa (tie)	40
			Ashley (tie)	40

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records.

**Table 2.09-- MOST COMMON SURNAMES ON BIRTH AND DEATH
CERTIFICATES: 2002**

Rank	Birth certificates		Death certificates	
	Surname	Births	Surname	Deaths
1	Lee	88	Lee	76
2	Smith	65	Wong	43
3	Wong	52	Nakamura	39
4	Brown	48	Ching (tie)	31
5	Johnson	42	Chun (tie)	31
6	Fernandez (tie)	40	Chang	30
7	Nguyen (tie)	40	Young	29
8	Domingo	38	Higa	28
9	Kim	36	Kaneshiro	27
10	Jones (tie)	35	Watanabe	26
	Miller (tie)	35		

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records.

**Table 2.10-- EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH FOR BOTH SEXES
COMBINED, BY RACE: 1910 TO 1990**

[In years]

Year	All races	Caucasian	Chinese	Filipino	Hawaiian and Part- Hawaiian	Japanese	Other
1910	43.96	54.83	54.17	(NA)	32.58	49.34	15.62
1920	45.69	56.45	53.80	28.12	33.56	50.54	28.38
1930	53.95	61.90	60.07	46.14	41.87	60.07	32.58
1940	62.00	64.03	65.32	56.85	51.78	66.28	59.48
1950	69.53	69.21	69.74	69.05	62.45	72.58	68.29
1960	72.42	72.80	74.12	71.53	64.60	75.68	62.19
1970	74.20	73.24	76.11	72.61	67.62	77.44	76.74
1980	77.78	75.79	81.65	79.32	71.83	80.91	78.98
1990	78.85	75.53	82.93	78.94	74.27	82.06	80.37

NA Not available.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, "Life Tables by Ethnic Group for Hawaii, 1980," by Robert W. Gardner, *R & S Report*, No. 47, (March 1984), p. 7, and "Life Expectancy in the State of Hawai'i 1980 and 1990," *R & S Report*, No. 63 (August 1996), pp. 18-33.

Table 2.11-- EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 1900 TO 2000

[Average expectation of life in years]

Year	United States 1/			Hawaii		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1900	47.3	46.3	48.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	50.0	48.4	51.8	43.96	44.04	43.83
1920	54.1	53.6	54.6	45.69	45.64	45.75
1930	59.7	58.1	61.6	53.95	52.70	55.86
1940	62.9	60.8	65.2	62.00	59.92	64.86
1950	68.2	65.6	71.1	69.53	67.77	71.67
1960	69.7	66.6	73.1	72.42	70.39	74.75
1970	70.8	67.1	74.7	74.20	72.12	76.44
1980	73.7	70.0	77.4	77.78	74.54	81.51
1990	75.4	71.8	78.8	78.85	75.90	82.06
2000	76.9	74.1	79.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ 1910 and 1920 data are for the death-registration states only.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics, "United States Life Tables, 2000", *National Vital Statistics Reports*, Vol. 51, No. 3, December 19, 2002, table 12 <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/nvsr/51/51_03.htm> accessed August 15, 2003; Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, "Life Tables by Ethnic Group for R & S Report, No. 26 (June 1979), pp. 8-26; and "Life Expectancy in the State of Hawai'i, 1980 and 1990," *R & S Report*, No. 63 (August 1996), p. 9.

Table 2.12-- AVERAGE LIFETIME, BY SEX: 1959-61 TO 1989-91

Period	Years			Rank 1/		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1959-1961	71.55	69.79	74.01	7	(NA)	(NA)
1969-1971	73.60	71.02	76.79	1	1	3
1979-1981	77.02	74.08	80.33	1	1	1
1989-1991 2/	78.21	75.37	81.26	1	1	1

NA Not available.

1/ Among the 50 states and D.C., with the highest average lifetime in years ranking 1.

2/ Average lifetime for all states combined was 75.37 years for both sexes combined, 71.83 years for males, and 78.81 years for females.

Source: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, National Center for Health Statistics, *Life Tables: 1959-61*, Vol. 2, No. 12, *Hawaii State Life Tables: 1959-61* (June 1966), p. 160, and unpublished tabulations; U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, National Center for Health Statistics, *U.S. Decennial Life Tables for 1969-71*, Vol. II, No. 12, *Hawaii State Life Tables: 1969-71* (June 1975), p. 12-6; and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics, *U.S. Decennial Life Tables for 1979-81*, Vol II, *State Life Tables*, No. 12, *Hawaii* (December 1985) p. 12-3, and *U.S. Decennial Life Tables for 1989-91*, Vol. II, *State Life Tables*, No. 12, *Hawaii* (March 1998), p. 4.

Table 2.13-- SELECTED LIFE TABLE VALUES: 1989-91

Exact age in years (x)	Average expectation of life in years (e_x)			Number surviving to specified age per 100,000 born alive (l_x)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
0	78.21	75.37	81.26	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	77.80	75.01	80.78	99,253	99,154	99,358
5	73.95	71.18	76.92	99,053	98,925	99,189
15	64.12	61.37	67.06	98,817	98,647	98,997
25	54.53	51.89	57.32	98,128	97,739	98,570
35	45.04	42.58	47.59	97,132	96,291	98,063
45	35.74	33.49	38.06	95,418	93,989	96,982
55	26.98	24.93	29.06	91,637	89,354	94,067
65	18.98	17.31	20.66	83,847	79,600	88,093
75	12.01	10.88	13.07	68,406	61,075	76,007
85	6.55	5.71	7.07	40,617	32,940	49,596
95	3.29	2.92	3.40	8,840	5,002	12,652

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics, *U.S. Decennial Life Tables for 1989-91*, Vol. II, *State Life Tables*, No. 12, *Hawaii* (March 1998), pp. 6-11.

Table 2.14-- CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENT DEATHS: 2000 TO 2002

[Place of residence basis. Excludes deaths to Hawaii residents occurring out of state]

Subject	2000	2001	2002
Number of resident deaths	8,163	8,252	8,650
City and County of Honolulu	5,737	5,882	6,116
Hawaii County	1,146	1,141	1,262
Kauai County	445	419	420
Maui County (incl. Kalawao)	835	810	852
Males per 100 females	127.7	122.1	122.3
Median age (years)	77	77	78
Centenarian deaths: Male	20	15	21
Female	52	68	61
Oldest (years): Male	106	104	108
Female	110	110	108
Percent married	44.8	43.5	42.6
Deaths under 1 year	133	100	119
Per 1,000 live births	7.6	5.9	6.8
Fetal deaths 1/	4,726	4,721	4,728
Per 1,000 deliveries	213	217	213
Fetal deaths, 20 or more weeks gestation 2/	3/ 158	194	174
Per 1,000 live births	3/ 9.0	11.4	10.0
Standard fetal deaths 4/	825	759	831
Elective abortions	3,901	3,962	3,897
Per 1,000 live births	222.7	232.5	223.4

1/ Includes elective abortions.

2/ Includes elective abortions if 20 weeks or more.

3/ Data changed from previous *Data Book* tables and are now based upon residence instead of place of occurrence.

4/ Excludes elective abortions.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records.

Table 2.15-- CAUSE OF DEATH, BY SEX: 2002

[Place of residence basis. Method of coding "causes of death" changed to the International Classification of Diseases, Version 10]

Cause of death	Both sexes	Males	Females
Total deaths	8,650	4,759	3,891
Malignant Neoplasm:	1,910	1,069	841
of Stomach	98	45	53
of Colon, Rectum and Anus	228	128	100
of Pancreas	132	60	72
of Trachea, Bronchus and Lung	418	280	138
of the Female Breast	111	-	111
of Cervix Uteri, Corpus Uteri and Ovary	83	-	83
of Prostate	101	101	-
of Urinary Tract	65	37	28
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma	72	40	32
Leukemia	84	49	35
Other Malignant Neoplasms	518	329	189
Diabetes Mellitus	198	101	97
Alzheimer's Disease	137	41	96
Diseases of the Heart	2,473	1,433	1,040
Hypertensive Heart Disease	62	30	32
Ischemic Heart Disease	1,378	853	525
Other Forms of Heart Disease	1,033	550	483
Hypertension	88	36	52
Cerebrovascular Disease	809	386	423
Atherosclerosis	33	10	23
Other Circulatory System Diseases	90	51	39
Influenza/Pneumonia	241	128	113
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	259	158	101
Peptic Ulcer	18	6	12
Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis	76	51	25
Nephritis and Nephrosis	131	67	64
Perinatal Conditions	70	38	32
Congenital Anomalies	28	12	16
Symptoms and Ill-Defined Conditions	115	55	60
Other Diseases 1/	1,406	732	674
Motor Vehicle Accidents	111	75	36
All Other and Unspecified Accidents and Adverse Effects	267	168	99
Intentional Self-Harm (Suicide)	119	93	26
Assault (Homicide)	35	23	12
All Other External Causes	36	26	10

1/ Includes Tuberculosis, HIV Disease, Sudden Infant Death Syndrome, and Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth and Puerperium.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records.

**Table 2.16-- GREATEST CATASTROPHIC MORTALITY OF RECORD,
BY TYPE OF DISASTER: 1778 TO 2004**

[Complete through July 12, 2004]

Type of disaster	Date	Location	Event	Deaths
Aircraft	Mar. 22, 1955	Waianae Mts.	Crash of MATS R6-D	66
Asphyxiation	Oct. 19, 1937	Palama	Leaking gas in house	8
Construction	Mar. 25, 1930	Kauai	Collapse of Alexander Dam	6
Earthquake	Apr. 2, 1868	Ka'u; Puna	Earthquake	32
Explosion	May 21, 1944	West Loch	Explosions on 9 Navy ships loading ammunition	163
Fire	June 8, 1944	Kalihi	Colliding bombers set fire to houses 1/	10
	Oct. 15, 1997	Palolo	Fire destroyed 3 houses	7
Flood	Jan. 18, 1916	Iao; Wailuku	Cloudburst and flood	14
Homicide	Nov. 2, 1999	Iwilei	Mass murder in office	7
Hurricane	Sept. 11, 1992	Kauai; Oahu	Hurricane Iniki	8
Landslide	May 9, 1999	Sacred Falls	Landslide	8
Marine	1829 or 1830	New Hebrides	Losses to Boki's ships 2/	410
Motor vehicle	July 2, 1944	Waialua	Truck overturned on pedestrians	7
	July 5, 1969	Kamehameha Hwy at Puuloa	2-car accident	7
Railroad	June 26, 1916	Near Hana	Work train derailed	5
Tsunami	Apr. 1, 1946	Statewide	Tsunami	159
Volcano	Nov. 1790	Kilauea	Eruption killed soldiers	80 or 400
War, riots, etc.	Dec. 7, 1941	Oahu	Pearl Harbor attack	2,500
	Jan. 1790	Olowalu	U.S. ship fired on native canoes	> 100
	Sept. 9, 1924	Hanapepe	Police fired on strikers	20

1/ Death toll in burning houses; in addition, 4 airmen perished.

2/ Of Boki's two-ship expedition to New Hebrides, the *Kamehameha* and its crew of 250 vanished; the *Becket* survived but lost 160 of its crew.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, "Catastrophic Mortality in Hawaii," *The Hawaiian Journal of History*, Vol. 3 (1969), pp. 66-86, and "Catastrophic Mortality in Hawaii: An Update," *The Hawaiian Journal of History*, Vol. 23 (1989), pp. 217-227; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, compiled from various newspaper sources.

Table 2.17-- CATASTROPHIC MORTALITY: 1993 TO 2004

[Revised from previous *Data Book*. Includes all accidents, natural disasters, and other events causing five or more deaths. Complete through July 12, 2004]

Date	Place	Kind of disaster	Deaths
1994: Jan. 21	Keawaula Bay, Oahu	1-car auto crash	5
1995: Nov. 10	Kuliouou, Oahu	1-car auto crash	5
1996: Nov. 1	Halawa, Molokai	Airplane crash	5
1997: Oct. 15	Palolo Valley, Honolulu	3 houses destroyed by fire	7
1998: June 25	Waialeale, Kauai	Helicopter crash	6
1999: May 9	Sacred Falls, Oahu	Landslide	8
Sept. 25	Mauna Loa slope, Hawaii	Airplane crash	10
Nov. 2	Iwilei, Honolulu	Mass murder in office	7
2000: July 21	Iao Valley, Maui	Helicopter crash	7
2001: Feb. 9	9 mi. south of Diamond Head	Surfacing submarine hit and sank Japanese training ship	9
Feb. 12	Mts. near Sunset Beach, Oahu	Crash of two Army helicopters	6
2003: March 18	Haleiwa, Oahu	1-car auto crash	5
July 23	Waialeale, Kauai	Helicopter crash	5

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, compiled from various newspaper sources.

**Table 2.18-- DEATHS BY METHOD OF DISPOSITION:
1970 TO 2002**

[Place of occurrence basis]

Method	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002
All methods	4,197	5,204	7,055	8,511	8,609	8,986
Burial	2,197	2,343	2,798	2,767	2,689	2,770
Cremation	1,509	2,241	3,564	5,092	5,241	5,505
Removal	470	567	656	591	608	641
Entombment	13	44	35	19	18	21
Medical science	3	-	-	40	50	46
Other	-	1	-	-	-	-
Unknown	5	8	2	2	3	3

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records.

**Table 2.19-- PERSONS ON THE STATE BLIND REGISTER, BY
COUNTIES: 1999 TO 2003**

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
1999: June 30	2,623	1,977	297	118	231
2000: June 30	2,691	2,029	311	116	235
2001: June 30	2,674	2,029	302	112	231
2002: June 30 1/	2,896	2,176	347	119	254
2003: June 30	2,887	2,196	325	123	243

1/ Figures for June 30, 2002 reflect administrative efforts to review the database. Therefore, differences between 2001 and 2002 are mainly due to these administrative efforts to register previously served but unregistered persons.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Services for the Blind Branch, records.

Table 2.20-- SELECTED CHRONIC CONDITIONS: 2001 AND 2002

[Provisional data. Excludes persons in institutions, military barracks, households without telephones, the homeless, and Ni ihau. Weighted data based upon a sample survey of 16,938 persons in 2001 and 15,516 persons in 2002]

Selected chronic conditions	Prevalence of condition		Conditions per 1,000 persons 1/	
	2001	2002	2001	2002
Diabetes	58,088	58,688	49	49
Hypertension	154,448	163,458	131	136
High blood cholesterol	159,728	164,487	136	137
Asthma	105,838	102,487	90	85
Arthritis	80,904	92,292	69	77

1/ Population base includes persons under 18 years, not usually subject to some of these conditions.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Survey, special tabulation.

Table 2.21-- SPECIFIED COMMUNICABLE DISEASES: 1998 TO 2002

[2002 data reported as of December 2003; earlier data not updated]

Disease	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Cases: 1/					
AIDS	163	103	108	133	134
Campylobacteriosis	622	884	834	755	890
E. coli 0157:H7	19	15	14	22	37
Fish poisoning 2/	111	84	92	126	120
Giardiasis	123	117	105	118	91
Gonorrhea	469	463	446	605	747
Hansen's Disease 3/	19	22	15	24	11
Hepatitis A	54	24	22	17	25
Hepatitis B (Acute)	18	16	15	22	12
Influenza 4/	1,290	985	503	980	708
Leptospirosis 5/	46	52	23	21	36
Malaria 6/	9	12	10	13	9
Measles (Rubeola) 6/	1	3	6	8	4
Meningitis, bacterial	5	10	8	13	9
Mumps 7/	26	16	23	42	21
Pertussis (whooping cough) 4/	26	51	41	42	30
Pneumococcal disease	81	61	160	120	128
Rubella 6/	2	-	-	3	-
Salmonellosis	295	338	237	356	268
Shigellosis	51	35	38	59	72
Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	1	3	2	12	11
Tuberculosis	181	184	136	151	148
Deaths: 8/					
AIDS	23	28	27	25	25
Hepatitis A	-	<5	<5	-	-
Hepatitis B (Acute)	7	7	7	5	<5
Influenza	10	6	<5	-	<5
Meningitis, bacterial	<5	-	-	-	<5
Pneumococcal disease	<5	<5	<5	<5	<5
Salmonellosis	-	<5	<5	-	-
Shigellosis	<5	-	-	-	<5
Tuberculosis	<5	<5	<5	6	<5

Continued on next page.

Table 2.21--SPECIFIED COMMUNICABLE DISEASES: 1998 TO 2002 -- Con.

- 1/ Place of occurrence basis.
- 2/ Includes scombroid, ciguatera and hallucinogenic fish poisoning.
- 3/ Excludes reinstated cases.
- 4/ Includes laboratory confirmed and clinically diagnosed cases.
- 5/ Includes previously unreported cases.
- 6/ Includes indigenous and imported cases.
- 7/ Includes laboratory confirmed and clinically diagnosed cases. Includes indigenous and imported cases.

8/ Place of residence basis. For the years shown, no deaths were reported from campylobacteriosis, fish poisoning, giardiasis, gonorrhea, Hansen's disease, leptospirosis, malaria, measles (rubeola), mumps, pertussis, rubella, or syphilis. No data were available for deaths caused by *E. coli* 0157:H7.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, Disease Outbreak Control Division, Disease Investigation Branch and AIDS Surveillance Program, records.

**Table 2.22-- HEALTH RISK BEHAVIORS AND CONDITIONS FOR
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OLDER: 1999 TO 2002**

[Weighted percent of adults who reported the health risk behaviors or conditions]

Risk factor 1/	1999	2000	2001	2002
Seatbelt non-use	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.8
Binge drinking 2/	14.0	(NA)	10.4	11.9
Drinking and driving	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	6.3
High cholesterol	27.6	(NA)	25.1	(NA)
Hypertension	22.7	(NA)	24.1	(NA)
Lack of exercise 3/	25.5	23.2	18.9	16.1
Poor nutrition 4/	(NA)	(NA)	78.4	79.6
Diabetes	5.2	5.2	7.2	7.2
Current smokers 5/	18.5	19.7	20.5	21.0
Overweight 6/	(NA)	50.2	51.4	53.1
Obese 7/	15.7	15.7	17.9	17.1

NA Not available.

1/ Certain risk factor data are collected only on alternating years.

2/ Five or more alcoholic beverages on at least one occasion, in the past month. Category name was "Acute drinking" for years prior to 2001.

3/ Physically inactive. No leisure-time physical activity reported during the past month. Category was changed from the one used to measure exercise in previous *Data Book* tables.

4/ Less than five fruits and vegetables a day.

5/ Listed as "cigarette smoking" in previous *Data Book* tables.

6/ Overweight or obese. Body mass index (BMI) greater than or equal to 25. Criteria used in this table differs from the criteria used in previous *Data Book* tables.

7/ Body mass index (BMI) greater than or equal to 30.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) <<http://www.state.hi.us/doh/stats/surveys/brfss.html>> accessed July 21, 2003.

Table 2.23-- NUMBER AND BED CAPACITY OF STATE-APPROVED FACILITIES AND CARE HOMES, BY TYPE OF FACILITY: 1997 TO 2002

[Excludes Tripler Army Medical Center]

Category and year	Facilities				Care homes	
	Total 1/	Acute care	Long-term care	Specialty care	Type I 2/	Type II 3/
Number of facilities:						
1997	76	24	43	30	521	11
1998	76	24	45	28	530	12
1999	77	24	47	28	538	13
2000	74	24	45	24	543	17
2001	73	4/ 21	45	22	529	16
2002	72	20	45	23	521	19
Number of licensed beds: 5/						
1997	7,611	2,654	3,827	1,130	2,410	349
1998	7,847	2,619	4,063	1,165	2,463	363
1999	7,681	2,616	4,000	1,065	2,509	365
2000	7,759	2,561	4,115	1,088	2,514	413
2001	7,625	2,519	4,137	969	2,645	387
2002	7,623	2,462	4,184	977	2,605	417

1/ Institutions providing more than one kind of care are only counted once.

2/ Five beds or fewer.

3/ Six beds or more.

4/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

5/ All facilities and care home beds are licensed by the State Department of Health's Office of Health Care Assurance.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, State Health Planning and Development Agency *Inpatient Facilities and Home Health Services Utilization Report 1997 Data* (July 1998); State Health Planning and Development Agency, *Inpatient Facilities and Home Health Services Utilization Report 1998 Data* (August 1999); State Health Planning and Development Agency, *Inpatient Facilities and Home Health Services Utilization Report 1999 Data* (September 2000); Hawaii State Health Planning & Development Agency, *Inpatient Facilities and Home Health Services Utilization Report 2000 Data* (October 2001); Hawaii State Health Planning & Development Agency, *Inpatient Facilities Utilization Report 2001 Data* (October 2002) <<http://www.state.hi.us/health/shpda/shzrptoc.htm>> accessed December 27, 2002; Hawaii State Health Planning & Development Agency, *Health Care Utilization Report - 2002* (June 2003) <<http://www.state.hi.us/health/shpda/>> accessed June 2, 2004; Office of Health Care Assurance, records; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 2.24-- OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS OF STATE-APPROVED ACUTE AND LONG-TERM CARE CIVILIAN FACILITIES: 1997 TO 2002

[Excludes Tripler Army Medical Center]

Type of facility and year	Admissions	Average daily census	Average length of stay (days)	Average daily percent occupancy
Acute care:				
1997	100,353	1,715	6.2	64.5
1998	103,795	1,620	5.7	61.9
1999	100,105	1,641	6.0	62.7
2000	104,273	1,711	6.0	66.8
2001	103,607	1,693	6.0	67.2
2002	109,354	1,703	5.7	69.2
Long-term care:				
1997	5,098	3,472	247	90.7
1998	5,789	3,675	232	90.5
1999	5,866	3,721	232	93.0
2000	6,251	3,700	216	89.9
2001	6,263	3,781	220	91.4
2002	6,673	3,931	215	94.0

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, State Health Planning and Development Agency, *Inpatient Facilities and Home Health Services Utilization Report 1997 Data* (July 1998); State Health Planning & Development Agency, *Inpatient Facilities and Home Health Services Utilization Report 1998 Data* (August 1999); State Health Planning & Development Agency, *Inpatient Facilities and Home Health Services Utilization Report 1999 Data* (September 2000); Hawaii State Health Planning & Development Agency, *Inpatient Facilities and Home Health Services Utilization Report 2000 Data* (October 2001); Hawaii State Health Planning & Development Agency, *Inpatient Facilities Utilization Report 2001 Data* (October 2002) <<http://www.state.hi.us/health/shpda/shzrptoc.htm>> accessed December 27, 2002; Hawaii State Health Planning & Development Agency, *Health Care Utilization Report - 2002* (June 2003) <<http://www.state.hi.us/health/shpda/>> accessed June 2, 2004; Hawaii State Health Planning & Development Agency, revised tables; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 2.25-- NUMBER AND BED CAPACITY OF STATE-APPROVED CIVILIAN FACILITIES AND CARE HOMES, BY TYPE OF FACILITY, BY ISLANDS: DECEMBER 2002

[Excludes Tripler Army Medical Center]

Category and island	Facilities				Care homes	
	Total 1/	Acute care	Long-term care	Specialty care	Type I 2/	Type II 3/
NUMBER OF FACILITIES						
State total	72	20	45	23	521	19
Oahu	49	11	28	18	434	16
Hawaii	9	3	8	-	53	-
Kauai	5	3	5	-	17	2
Maui	6	2	2	4	13	-
Molokai	2	1	1	1	4	1
Lanai	1	-	1	-	-	-
NUMBER OF LICENSED BEDS 4/						
State total	7,623	2,462	4,184	977	2,605	417
Oahu	5,447	1,939	2,619	889	2,170	369
Hawaii	951	222	729	-	265	-
Kauai	427	95	332	-	85	34
Maui	754	198	468	74	65	-
Molokai	30	8	22	14	20	14
Lanai	14	-	14	-	-	-

1/ Institutions providing more than one kind of care are counted only once.

2/ Five beds or fewer.

3/ More than five beds.

4/ All facilities and care home beds are licensed by the State Department of Health's Office of Health Care Assurance.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii State Health Planning & Development Agency, *Health Care Utilization Report - 2002* (June 2003) <<http://www.state.hi.us/health/shpda/>> accessed June 2, 2004; Office of Health Care Assurance, records; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 2.26-- OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS OF STATE-APPROVED
ACUTE AND LONG-TERM CARE CIVILIAN FACILITIES, BY ISLANDS: 2002**

[Excludes Tripler Army Medical Center]

Type of facility and island	Admissions	Average daily census	Average length of stay (days)	Average daily percent occupancy
ACUTE CARE				
State total	109,354	1,703	5.7	69.2
Oahu	78,635	1,305	6.1	67.3
Hawaii	14,096	188	4.9	84.5
Kauai	6,047	55	3.3	57.0
Maui	10,479	156	5.4	78.5
Molokai	97	1	2.1	7.0
Lanai	-	-	(X)	(X)
LONG-TERM CARE				
State total	6,673	3,931	215	94.0
Oahu	4,692	2,497	194	95.4
Hawaii	925	672	265	92.1
Kauai	460	293	232	88.2
Maui	488	449	337	96.2
Molokai	52	10	64	41.3
Lanai	56	11	66	72.1

X Not applicable.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii State Health Planning & Development Agency, *Health Care Utilization Report - 2002* (June 2003) <<http://www.state.hi.us/health/shpda/>> accessed June 2, 2004; Hawaii State Health Planning & Development Agency, revised tables; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 2.27-- ADULT PATIENTS SERVED BY STATE MENTAL HEALTH FACILITIES: 1992 TO 2002

[On July 1, 1993, the Adult Mental Health Division changed the criteria by which eligibility for service was determined and focused on a priority population of "seriously and persistently mentally ill adults". Prior to that, the division served any person with any mental illness seeking service]

Facilities and year	Persons active, Dec. 31	Admissions	Discharges	Persons served
Hawaii State Hospital:				
1992	198	394	355	553
1993	195	446	449	644
1994	199	275	271	470
1995 1/	172	107	123	295
1996	164	102	110	274
1997	163	100	101	264
1998	164	141	139	283
1999	144	123	146	272
2000	164	154	141	283
2001	148	148	162	299
2002	164	182	169	320
State-supported outpatient community mental health centers:				
1992	3,509	2,182	1,710	5,219
1993	3,410	2,004	2,103	5,513
1994	3,246	1,692	1,856	5,102
1995	2,798	804	866	3,664
1996	2,867	818	749	3,616
1997	3,024	804	647	3,671
1998	3,232	816	794	3,958
1999	3,168	1,281	951	4,009
2000	3,039	1,062	1,185	3,985
2001	3,064	1,150	1,144	3,976
2002	3,156	1,158	1,126	4,043

1/ Prior to 1995, a patient's administrative leave for treatment at a facility outside Hawaii State Hospital was counted as a discharge when the patient left, then counted as an admission when the patient returned to the Hawaii State Hospital. From 1995, this type of patient leave was handled as an internal transfer.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Adult Mental Health Division, records.

**Table 2.28-- HAWAII STATE HOSPITAL BEDS AND OCCUPANCY:
1999 TO 2003**

Year	Number of beds, June 30 1/	Admissions 2/		Patients in hospital 3/	
		Total	First 4/	Average 2/	June 30
1999	202	132	115	164	162
2000	168	137	122	151	149
2001	168	183	5/ 88	158	157
2002	168	169	5/ 93	152	137
2003	168	184	101	167	174

1/ Number of licensed beds. The number of beds available for use, however, is dependent upon the staff/patient ratio.

2/ Fiscal year ending June 30.

3/ Includes patients on leave and absent without leave. In 2003, about 1.3% of the patients were on leave or absent without leave.

4/ Admissions in which a person has entered the facility for the first time during the fiscal year that data are being collected for.

5/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii State Hospital, records.

Table 2.29-- HANSEN'S DISEASE PATIENTS REGISTERED: 1998 TO 2002

Subject	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Patients on register, Dec. 31	346	320	321	316	289
Department of Health's Hansen's Disease Community Program 1/	293	270	274	272	247
Kalaupapa	53	50	47	44	42
Hale Mohalu at Leahi	-	-	-	-	-
New cases	19	22	15	24	11
Deaths	13	6	3	1	2

1/ Previously categorized as "at home". Patients are registered to this community program, but reside at home.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hansen's Disease Community Program, records.

Table 2.30-- STATE EXPENDITURES ON SUBSTANCE ABUSE: 1998

Subject	State spending (mil. dol.)	Spending related to substance abuse	
		Amount (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dollars)
Total State budget	5,100	(NA)	(NA)
Substance abuse	438	(NA)	(NA)
Affected programs	3,523	429	361
Justice	180	148	124
Education (elementary, secondary)	710	83	70
Health	308	78	66
Child and family assistance	174	49	41
Mental health, developmentally disabled	134	63	53
Public safety	4	1	1
State workforce	2,014	7	6
Regulation and compliance	0.09	0.09	0.1
Prevention, treatment, and research	9	9	7
Total 1/	438	438	368

NA Not available.

1/ The national expenditure by states was \$81.3 billion, or \$299 per capita. The Hawaii per capita expenditure (\$368) ranked seventh among the 47 states providing data.

Source: National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse, Columbia University, as reported in The Honolulu Star-Bulletin (January 29, 2001) <<http://starbulletin.com/2001/01/29/news/story3.html>>.

Table 2.31-- ESTIMATED USE OF ILLICIT DRUGS, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 2000-2001

[Current users are those persons 12 years old and over who used drugs at least once within the month prior to this study. Based on national sample of respondents. State estimates were produced by combining the prevalence rate based on the state sample data and the prevalence rate based on a national regression model applied to local-area county and census block group/tract-level estimates from the state. The parameters of the regression model are estimated from the entire national sample. Data in this table covers a 2-year period]

Geographic area	Any illicit drug 1/	Marijuana	Any illicit drug other than marijuana 1/	Cigarettes	Binge alcohol 2/
Estimated current users (1,000)					
United States	15,026	11,433	6,405	55,991	46,201
Hawaii	71	55	26	198	178
Current users as percent of population:					
United States	6.7	5.1	2.9	24.9	20.6
Hawaii	7.5	5.8	2.7	20.7	18.7

1/ Any illicit drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens (including PCP and LSD), heroin, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any illicit drug other than marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

2/ Binge use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, Annual, as cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2003, table 202 <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2004pubs/03statab/health.pdf>> accessed February 20, 2004.

**Table 2.32-- PREVALENCE OF VARIOUS SUBSTANCES WITH
HAWAII STUDENTS: 1987 TO 2002**

[In percentages. Use of substance at least once in the student's lifetime]

Substance	1987	1989	1991	1993	1996	1998	2000	2002
Any illicit drug, include inhalants 1/								
6th grade	14.4	11.5	9.2	12.4	13.4	13.7	8.3	9.5
8th grade	27.1	22.3	21.6	27.3	29.6	26.3	23.3	22.0
10th grade	38.7	33.3	33.5	38.7	41.3	42.9	36.9	40.4
12th grade	50.5	41.4	39.3	42.0	47.7	50.3	48.4	49.4
Any illicit drug, exclude inhalants 2/								
6th grade	-	-	-	-	6.4	6.6	4.2	5.2
8th grade	-	-	-	-	23.0	20.9	18.5	18.2
10th grade	-	-	-	-	37.8	40.7	35.2	38.6
12th grade	-	-	-	-	45.9	48.9	47.8	48.5
Marijuana								
6th grade	3.0	2.5	1.7	2.4	5.1	4.9	2.4	2.6
8th grade	16.5	13.1	12.3	16.7	21.5	19.2	15.9	15.9
10th grade	32.9	26.2	25.7	31.4	36.5	39.2	33.2	35.8
12th grade	46.0	36.2	34.3	37.1	44.7	47.7	45.8	46.2
Methamphetamine 3/								
6th grade	-	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.4
8th grade	-	6.1	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.6	2.3	2.0
10th grade	-	9.9	7.0	7.8	5.9	6.7	4.5	4.2
12th grade	-	11.7	8.9	8.4	7.5	7.7	5.8	5.3
Any alcohol use								
6th grade	47.6	34.6	31.1	34.9	29.8	31.6	24.2	20.0
8th grade	64.7	57.3	55.8	57.4	54.0	52.6	49.2	42.5
10th grade	76.1	71.1	72.9	73.3	73.4	72.3	67.1	64.7
12th grade	85.9	80.5	79.8	79.2	79.7	81.2	77.2	75.4
Any tobacco use								
6th grade	-	-	-	-	24.2	22.2	12.7	10.5
8th grade	-	-	-	-	46.6	44.1	37.2	28.2
10th grade	-	-	-	-	58.4	58.0	50.5	43.2
12th grade	-	-	-	-	64.7	63.6	60.0	50.5

1/ Includes use of marijuana, inhalants, cocaine, methamphetamine, heroin or other opiates, sedatives or tranquilizers, hallucinogens, steroids, ecstasy/MDMA, GHB, Rohypnol, or ketamine. Ecstasy was first added to the survey in 1998. GHB, Rohypnol, and ketamine were first added to the survey in 2002.

2/ Includes all of the substances listed in footnote 1 except for inhalants.

3/ Commonly known as "Ice".

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Alcohol and Drug Abuse Division, *The 2002 Hawaii Student Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use Study (1987-2002)*, *Hawaii Adolescent Prevention and Treatment Needs Assessment Executive Summary* (2003), table 1.

**Table 2.33-- PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS, NURSES, AND PHARMACISTS
LICENSED IN HAWAII, BY PLACE OF ADDRESS: JULY 9, 2003**

[Excludes inactive licenses]

Place of address	Physicians and surgeons 1/	Dentists	Registered nurses	Pharmacists
Total licensed	6,483	1,340	15,698	1,577
Hawaii addresses	3,363	1,009	10,849	912
Hawaii	313	92	1,166	87
Maui	262	72	981	77
Lanai	2	2	14	1
Molokai	8	3	29	2
Oahu	2,652	802	8,187	702
Kauai	126	40	472	43
Mainland U.S.	3,067	311	4,643	658
Foreign	53	20	206	7

1/ Permanent licenses only. Does not include interns, residents, or physicians who provided State government services only.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Professional and Vocational Licensing Division, Licensing Branch, records.

**Table 2.34-- HEALTH CARE AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE ESTABLISHMENTS
(NAICS 62), BY KIND OF BUSINESS OR OPERATION: 1997**

[Includes establishments with payroll. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) which replaced the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system used in earlier Economic Censuses. Therefore, comparability between the 1992 and the 1997 data may be limited]

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Receipts/revenues (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees, pay period including March 12
	Firms subject to federal income tax				
62	Health care and social assistance	2,360	1,646,255	730,786	18,221
621	Ambulatory health care services 1/	2,249	1,356,713	586,581	13,828
6211	Offices of physicians	1,076	731,276	359,150	6,125
6212	Offices of dentists	657	267,597	101,463	3,266
6213	Offices of other health practitioners	380	96,062	31,945	1,359
6214	Outpatient care centers	47	58,253	22,090	501
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories	42	139,451	45,210	1,264
6216	Home health care services	31	30,749	13,304	924
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	16	33,325	13,419	389
622	Hospitals	1	(D)	(D)	(g)
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	37	118,739	53,915	2,121
6231	Nursing care facilities	21	113,137	51,993	2,001
6232	Residential mental retardation/health and substance abuse facility	7	(D)	(D)	(b)
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly	8	3,087	1,047	79
6239	Other residential care facilities	1	(D)	(D)	(a)
624	Social assistance	73	(D)	(D)	(f)
6241	Individual and family services	23	(D)	(D)	(c)
6242	Community food and housing/emergency and other relief services	2	(D)	(D)	(a)
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	13	13,465	6,546	251
6244	Child day care services	35	(D)	(D)	(c)
	Firms exempt from federal income tax				
62	Health care and social assistance	581	2,329,058	886,904	29,344
621	Ambulatory health care services 1/	73	477,944	113,921	3,172
6214	Outpatient care centers	56	433,619	93,420	2,318

Continued on next page.

**Table 2.34-- HEALTH CARE AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE ESTABLISHMENTS
(NAICS 62), BY KIND OF BUSINESS OR OPERATION: 1997-- Con.**

NAICS code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Receipts/Revenues (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees, pay period including March 12
	Firms exempt from federal income tax (cont.)				
6216	Home health care services	13	33,353	15,892	703
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	4	10,972	4,609	151
622	Hospitals	28	1,527,862	624,708	17,876
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	21	1,259,785	509,759	14,515
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	3	62,694	36,738	1,053
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	4	205,383	78,211	2,308
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	42	84,959	38,336	1,884
6231	Nursing care facilities	6	44,051	19,475	816
6232	Residential mental retardation/health and substance abuse facility	21	22,439	10,518	613
6233	Community care facilities for the elderly	4	11,448	5,127	264
6239	Other residential care facilities	11	7,021	3,216	191
624	Social assistance	438	238,293	109,939	6,412
6241	Individual and family services	226	138,787	68,864	3,622
6242	Community food and housing/emergency and other relief services	56	36,331	11,303	651
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	18	18,219	8,382	567
6244	Child day care services	138	44,956	21,390	1,572

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies.

a 0 to 19 employees.

b 20 to 99 employees.

c 100 to 249 employees.

f 500 to 999 employees.

g 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

1/ The ambulatory health care services subsector includes industries that provide health care services directly or indirectly to ambulatory patients and do not usually provide inpatient services. Health practitioners provide outpatient services, with the facilities and equipment not usually being the most significant part of the production process.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, *Health Care and Social Assistance, Geographic Area Series, Hawaii*, EC97S62A-HI (June 1999), table 1a and 1b.

**Table 2.35-- HEALTH CARE AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE ESTABLISHMENTS
(NAICS 62), FOR COUNTIES AND SELECTED URBAN PLACES : 1997**

[Includes establishments with payroll and subject to federal income tax. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) which replaced the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system used in earlier Economic Censuses. Therefore, comparability between the 1992 and the 1997 data may be limited]

Geographic area	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees, pay period including March 12
State total	2,360	1,646,255	730,786	18,221
Hawaii County	321	224,838	76,168	2,441
Hilo	180	155,372	53,922	1,643
Kailua	48	20,531	8,061	323
Honolulu County	1,730	1,231,679	563,133	13,474
Aiea	63	32,176	12,175	324
Ewa Beach	18	8,586	3,823	91
Honolulu	1,194	925,469	427,398	9,866
Kailua	108	44,072	20,820	526
Kaneohe	63	37,576	16,272	587
Laie	3	987	356	8
Maunawili	6	3,289	1,449	29
Mililani Town	25	15,627	7,193	169
Pearl City	29	26,382	9,086	296
Wahiawa	35	20,900	8,593	253
Waianae	10	4,600	1,810	67
Waimalu	66	49,106	25,257	463
Waipahu	53	22,729	10,152	239
Waipio	5	1,425	597	18
Kauai County	79	51,361	27,610	745
Kalaheo	4	2,202	813	23
Kapaa	13	4,199	1,917	75
Lihue	42	36,828	20,221	478
Maui County	230	138,377	63,875	1,561
Haiku-Pauwela	4	515	325	3
Kahului	60	29,376	12,446	355
Kaunakakai	5	1,220	329	36
Kihei	23	9,386	3,327	132
Lahaina	17	8,516	4,949	106
Makawao	9	1,704	595	30
Pukalani	9	3,552	1,127	50
Wailea-Makena	3	686	345	3
Wailuku	82	77,680	38,055	735

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, *Health Care and Social Assistance, Geographic Area Series*, EC97S62A-HI (June 1999), tables 1a, 3, and 4.

Table 2.36-- MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES: 1990 TO 2002

[Place of occurrence basis]

Calendar year	Marriages		Divorces and annulments 3/	Rates per 1,000 resident population 1/		Percent of marriages	
	Total	Resident 2/		Resident marriages	Divorces, annulments 3/	Nonresident 4/	Interracial 5/
1990	18,306	10,407	5,179	9.3	4.7	43.1	45.9
1991	17,764	10,051	5,184	8.8	4.6	43.4	43.9
1992	17,725	10,049	5,040	8.7	4.4	43.3	44.3
1993	17,252	9,744	4,888	8.3	4.2	43.5	44.1
1994	18,118	9,317	4,993	7.8	4.2	48.6	44.5
1995	18,669	9,277	5,505	7.8	4.6	50.3	45.0
1996	19,589	9,003	4,903	7.5	4.1	54.0	45.6
1997	19,901	8,878	4,877	7.3	4.0	55.5	44.8
1998	20,974	8,746	4,914	7.2	4.0	58.3	46.3
1999	23,067	9,222	4,620	7.6	3.8	60.0	44.2
2000	25,376	9,217	4,716	7.6	3.9	63.7	43.4
2001	24,477	9,126	4,857	7.4	4.0	62.7	6/ 55.7
2002	25,795	8,914	4,798	7.2	3.9	65.4	6/ 56.0

1/ Based on July 1 estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau, as revised through Dec. 18, 2003. Population estimates for 1991 through 1999 were revised based upon the April 1, 2000 figures which were released April 19, 2002.

2/ One or both partners residents of Hawaii.

3/ Final decrees only.

4/ Both partners nonresidents of Hawaii.

5/ Excludes nonresident marriages. For years prior to 2001, marriages where both bride and groom are in the "Part Hawaiian" or "Other races" categories were classified as non-interracial. Percentage based on number reporting.

6/ Definition of "interracial" marriages for this table was changed beginning in 2001. From 2001, marriages where either the bride or groom are "Part Hawaiian" were classified as "Interracial" and marriages where both the bride and groom were "Other races" were classified as "Unknown". In the years prior to 2001, marriages in which both the bride and groom were "Part Hawaiian" or "Other races" were classified as non-interracial. For 2001, the percent of "interracial" marriages would have been 42.6 if the definition from the years prior to 2001 was used. Percentage based on number reporting.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, *Statistical Report* (annual), and records; rates calculated by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 2.37-- MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE RATES BASED ON RISK
POPULATION: 1910 TO 2000**

Census year	Females 15 years old and over 1/		Marriages 2/		Divorces 2/	
	Unmarried 3/	Married 4/	Number	Rate 5/	Number	Rate 6/
1910	9,667	31,380	2,112	218	210	7
1920	14,616	45,550	2,070	142	548	12
1930	26,059	53,948	2,504	96	546	10
1940	51,669	66,569	4,659	90	906	14
1950	58,995	94,520	5,446	92	1,112	12
1960	65,156	128,528	5,098	78	1,324	10
1970	98,016	166,596	7,312	75	2,452	15
1980	150,166	210,085	9,148	61	4,144	20
1990	183,984	244,799	10,180	55	5,396	22
2000	221,280	262,827	9,220	42	4,668	18

1/ Females 14 years old and over for 1940-1970.

2/ Averages of the previous and current calendar year period which includes April 1. Place of occurrence basis for years prior to 1969-1970. Marriage data for 1969-1970 and later years are on a place of residence basis.

3/ Single, widowed or divorced.

4/ Includes separated persons.

5/ Per 1,000 unmarried females 15 (or 14) years old and over.

6/ Per 1,000 married females 15 (or 14) years old and over.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 214-215 and underlying data; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC (1)-B13, table 22; *U.S. Census of Population; 1980*, PC80-1-B13, table 21; Hawaii State Data Center, 1990 census tapes; Census 2000 Summary File 3 dataset <<http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/BasicFactsServlet>> accessed August 28, 2003 ; Hawaii State Department of Health, *Annual Report, Statistical Supplement* for 1969, 1970, 1979, 1980, and Office of Health Status Monitoring, records.

**Table 2.38-- CHARACTERISTICS OF MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES:
1999 TO 2002**

[Place of occurrence basis]

Subject	1999	2000	2001	2002
MARRIAGES				
Number	23,067	25,376	24,477	25,795
Percent on Oahu	44.4	42.7	44.1	43.4
Percent Hawaii residents:				
Both bride and groom	36.7	33.3	34.1	31.3
One partner only	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2
Neither bride nor groom	60.0	63.7	62.7	65.4
Not reported 1/	-	<0.1	-	-
Median age (years):				
Groom	33	33	33	33
Bride	30	30	31	31
Percent previously married:				
Groom	39.0	38.0	38.3	38.0
Bride	39.6	38.7	38.7	38.6
DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS				
Number	4,620	4,716	4,857	4,798
Divorces	4,611	4,704	4,845	4,790
Annulments	5	12	12	8
Not reported	4	-	-	-
Percent occurring on Oahu	72.7	74.0	74.2	74.2
Percent Hawaii residents:				
Both partners	74.7	75.5	75.0	74.8
One partner only	23.6	22.8	23.5	23.5
Neither partner	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Not reported 1/	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6
Median age (years):				
Husband	38	38	38	39
Wife	36	36	36	36
Percent interracial 2/	2/ 43.7	2/ 45.1	3/ 49.4	3/ 49.1
Percent with children under 18 years	51.8	51.1	50.6	49.1
Median years married	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6

1/ Couples where the residence of one or more partners is unknown.

2/ For these calculations, divorces where both husband and wife are in the "Part Hawaiian" or "Other races" categories are classified as non-interracial.

3/ Definition of "interracial" divorces for this table was changed beginning in 2001. From 2001, divorces where either the husband or wife are "Part Hawaiian" were classified as "interracial" and divorces where the husband or wife were "Other race" were classified as "Unknown". In the years prior to 2001, divorces in which both the husband and wife were "Part Hawaiian" or "Other race" were classified as non-interracial. For 2001, the percent of "interracial" divorces would have been 43.8 if the definition for the years prior to 2001 was used. Percentage based on number reporting.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records.

Table 2.39-- MARRIAGES , RESIDENT AND NONRESIDENT, BY RACE MIXTURE AND TYPE OF CEREMONY: 2002

[Place of occurrence basis]

Race mixture and type of ceremony	Total	At least one partner Hawaii resident	Both partners nonresidents
All marriages	25,795	8,970	16,896
Race of partners:			
Both partners same race 1/	16,198	3,564	12,634
Different 2/	6,719	4,536	2,183
Percent different 3/	29.3	56.0	14.7
Not reported 4/	2,878	814	2,064
Type of ceremony:			
Civil ceremony	3,328	2,773	555
Religious ceremony	22,467	6,141	16,326

1/ Definition of "same race" was changed. It no longer includes marriages where both partners are of unknown race. These types of marriages are now included in the category "not reported".

2/ Includes marriages where either partner is "Part Hawaiian".

3/ Based on number reporting

4/ One or both partners with unspecified race (unless one was "Part Hawaiian"), or both partners classified as "Other".

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records.

Table 2.40-- MARITAL DISSOLUTION: 1990 TO 2002

[Place of residence basis]

Subject	1990	2000	2002	Percent		
				1990	2000	2002
Married couples	210,468	216,077	218,816	100.0	100.0	100.0
Marriages ended 1/	8,292	8,365	8,470	3.9	3.9	3.9
By divorce 1/	5,172	4,707	4,785	2.5	2.2	2.2
By death	3,120	3,658	3,685	1.5	1.7	1.7
Husbands	2,234	2,574	2,600	1.1	1.2	1.2
Wives	886	1,084	1,085	0.4	0.5	0.5

1/ Includes divorces where only one partner is a resident of Hawaii.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, *Statistical Report* (annual), and records; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population*, 1990 CP-1-13, table 30; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3 Hawaii (September 25, 2002) and "American Community Survey Profile 2002 - Hawaii" (September 2003).