

1990 CPH-L-80. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990
Table 1. Hawaii

The user should note that these data are based on a sample, subject to sampling variability, and that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the technical documentation for Summary Tape File 3 for a further explanation of sampling variability and limitations of the data.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE		VETERAN STATUS	
Total population	1,108,229	Civilian veterans 16 years and over	119,256
Urban population	985,819	65 years and over	24,638
Percent of total population	89.0		
Rural population	122,410	NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	
Percent of total population	11.0	Native population	945,525
Farm population	6,277	Percent born in State of residence	65.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		Foreign-born population	162,704
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	290,578	Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990	66,652
Preprimary school	21,276	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	
Elementary or high school	186,653	Persons 5 years and over	1,026,209
Percent in private school	15.8	Speak a language other than English	254,724
College	82,649	Do not speak English "very well"	124,418
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		Speak Spanish	13,729
Persons 25 years and over	709,820	Do not speak English "very well"	3,402
Less than 9th grade	71,806	Speak Asian or Pacific Island language	226,002
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	69,700	Do not speak English "very well"	117,863
High school graduate	203,893	ANCESTRY	
Some college, no degree	142,881	Total ancestries reported	1,331,350
Associate degree	59,116	Arab	1,161
Bachelor's degree	111,837	Austrian	1,965
Graduate or professional degree	50,587	Belgian	508
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.1	Canadian	1,699
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.9	Czech	2,256
RESIDENCE IN 1985		Danish	3,455
Persons 5 years and over	1,026,209	Dutch	9,839
Lived in same house	522,612	English	71,573
Lived in different house in U.S.	455,180	Finnish	1,422
Same State	288,227	French (except Basque)	21,750
Same county	264,910	French Canadian	3,976
Different county	23,317	German	102,883
Different State	166,953	Greek	1,589
Lived abroad	48,417	Hungarian	2,631
DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS		Irish	65,587
Persons 16 to 64 years	672,828	Italian	21,692
With a mobility or self-care limitation	58,847	Lithuanian	1,411
With a mobility limitation	43,869	Norwegian	9,054
With a self-care limitation	21,319	Polish	11,795
With a work disability	44,370	Portuguese	57,125
In labor force	19,765	Romanian	610
Prevented from working	20,330	Russian	5,246
Persons 65 years and over	120,972	Scotch-Irish	10,628
With a mobility or self-care limitation	35,398	Scottish	13,784
With a mobility limitation	29,673	Slovak	2,087
With a self-care limitation	13,497	Subsaharan African	490
CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN		Swedish	10,396
Women 15 to 24 years	289	Swiss	1,948
Women 25 to 34 years	1,199	Ukrainian	1,234
Women 35 to 44 years	1,812	United States or American	7,572
		Welsh	4,596
		West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1,187
		Yugoslavian	939
		Other ancestries	877,262

1990 CPH-L-80. Selected Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990
Table 2. Hawaii

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LABOR FORCE STATUS		OCCUPATION	
Persons 16 years and over	855,518	Employed persons 16 years and over	529,059
In labor force	602,348	Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	67,907
Percent in labor force	70.4	Professional specialty occupations	71,616
Civilian labor force	548,347	Technicians and related support occupations	18,404
Employed	529,059	Sales occupations	66,596
Unemployed	19,288	Administrative support occupations, including clerical	87,654
Percent unemployed	3.5	Private household occupations	1,075
Armed Forces	54,001	Protective service occupations	10,956
Not in labor force	253,170	Service occupations, except protective and household	80,851
		Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15,328
Males 16 years and over	434,203	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55,518
In labor force	335,651	Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	15,380
Percent in labor force	77.3	Transportation and material moving occupations	18,796
Civilian labor force	288,210	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18,978
Employed	277,735		
Unemployed	10,475	INDUSTRY	
Percent unemployed	3.6	Employed persons 16 years and over	529,059
Armed Forces	47,441	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16,509
Not in labor force	98,552	Mining	323
		Construction	42,071
Females 16 years and over	421,315	Manufacturing, nondurable goods	18,976
In labor force	266,697	Manufacturing, durable goods	13,372
Percent in labor force	63.3	Transportation	33,792
Civilian labor force	260,137	Communications and other public utilities	13,161
Employed	251,324	Wholesale trade	19,478
Unemployed	8,813	Retail trade	102,149
Percent unemployed	3.4	Finance, insurance, and real estate	39,506
Armed Forces	6,560	Business and repair services	23,629
Not in labor force	154,618	Personal services	43,721
		Entertainment and recreation services	10,312
Females 16 years and over	421,315	Health services	35,758
With own children under 6 years	68,218	Educational services	40,750
Percent in labor force	63.4	Other professional and related services	32,602
With own children 6 to 17 years only	68,083	Public administration	42,950
Percent in labor force	81.6		
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	95,622	CLASS OF WORKER	
All parents present in household in labor force	57,489	Employed persons 16 years and over	529,059
		Private wage and salary workers	385,061
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	171,939	Government workers	107,777
All parents present in household in labor force	126,493	Local government workers	16,632
		State government workers	52,127
Persons 16 to 19 years	57,184	Federal government workers	39,018
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	4,267	Self-employed workers	34,291
Employed or in Armed Forces	2,063	Unpaid family workers	1,930
Unemployed	564		
Not in labor force	1,640		
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	567,765		
Percent drove alone	60.5		
Percent in carpools	20.5		
Percent using public transportation	7.4		
Percent using other means	2.6		
Percent walked or worked at home	9.0		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.8		

1990 CPH-L-80. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990
 Table 3. Hawaii

The user should note that these data are based on a sample, subject to sampling variability, and that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the technical documentation for Summary Tape File 3 for a further explanation of sampling variability and limitations of the data.

INCOME IN 1989		POVERTY STATUS IN 1989	
Households	356,748	All persons for whom poverty status is determined	1,071,352
Less than \$5,000	13,393	Below poverty level	88,408
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18,011	Persons 18 years and over	795,834
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21,657	Below poverty level	56,464
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53,305	Persons 65 years and over	120,952
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52,186	Below poverty level	9,701
\$35,000 to \$49,999	68,063	Related children under 18 years	273,746
\$50,000 to \$74,999	73,616	Below poverty level	30,440
\$75,000 to \$99,999	31,076	Related children under 5 years	80,522
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17,640	Below poverty level	10,137
\$150,000 or more	7,801	Related children 5 to 17 years	193,224
Median household income (dollars)	38,829	Below poverty level	20,303
Families	266,439	Unrelated individuals	147,440
Less than \$5,000	5,411	Below poverty level	29,435
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,763	All families	266,439
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13,306	Below poverty level	16,053
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36,267	With related children under 18 years	143,331
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38,048	Below poverty level	12,760
\$35,000 to \$49,999	53,675	With related children under 5 years	64,476
\$50,000 to \$74,999	62,526	Below poverty level	7,213
\$75,000 to \$99,999	26,985	Female householder families	35,368
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14,901	Below poverty level	6,937
\$150,000 or more	6,557	With related children under 18 years	21,428
Median family income (dollars)	43,176	Below poverty level	6,382
Nonfamily households	90,309	With related children under 5 years	8,220
Less than \$5,000	8,562	Below poverty level	3,426
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9,910	Percent below poverty level:	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9,174	All persons	8.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18,528	Persons 18 years and over	7.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14,671	Persons 65 years and over	8.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14,434	Related children under 18 years	11.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9,636	Related children under 5 years	12.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,812	Related children 5 to 17 years	10.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,718	Unrelated individuals	20.0
\$150,000 or more	864	All families	6.0
Median nonfamily household income (dollars)	24,376	With related children under 18 years	8.9
Per capita income (dollars)	15,770	With related children under 5 years	11.2
INCOME TYPE IN 1989		Female householder families	19.6
Households	356,748	With related children under 18 years	29.8
With wage and salary income	297,748	With related children under 5 years	41.7
Mean wage and salary income (dollars)	43,025		
With nonfarm self-employment income	51,415		
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	22,521		
With farm self-employment income	5,956		
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	10,925		
With Social Security income	90,377		
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7,815		
With public assistance income	24,240		
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5,272		
With retirement income	71,005		
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12,116		

1990 CPH-L-80. Selected Housing Characteristics: 1990
Table 4. Hawaii

The user should note that these data are based on a sample, subject to sampling variability, and that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the technical documentation for Summary Tape File 3 for a further explanation of sampling variability and limitations of the data.

Total housing units	389,810	VEHICLES AVAILABLE	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		Occupied housing units	356,267
1989 to March 1990	10,218	None	35,159
1985 to 1988	31,692	1	128,513
1980 to 1984	39,178	2	127,011
1970 to 1979	118,872	3 or more	65,584
1960 to 1969	83,455	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED	
1950 to 1959	54,048	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	
1940 to 1949	26,229	Specified owner-occupied	
1939 or earlier	26,118	housing units	147,510
BEDROOMS		With a mortgage	102,601
No bedroom	27,589	Less than \$300	4,257
1 bedroom	74,135	\$300 to \$499	13,840
2 bedrooms	105,195	\$500 to \$699	13,468
3 bedrooms	130,658	\$700 to \$999	19,258
4 bedrooms	38,635	\$1,000 to \$1,499	27,309
5 or more bedrooms	13,598	\$1,500 to \$1,999	14,316
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		\$2,000 or more	10,153
Lacking complete plumbing		Median (dollars)	1,008
facilities	4,312	Not mortgaged	44,909
Lacking complete kitchen		Less than \$100	5,407
facilities	6,218	\$100 to \$199	24,665
Condominium housing units	81,127	\$200 to \$299	10,804
SOURCE OF WATER		\$300 to \$399	2,474
Public system or private		\$400 or more	1,559
company	380,375	Median (dollars)	170
Individual drilled well	755	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	
Individual dug well	113	AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD	
Some other source	8,567	INCOME IN 1989	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL		Specified owner-occupied	
Public sewer	312,812	housing units	147,510
Septic tank or cesspool	72,940	Less than 20 percent	88,050
Other means	4,058	20 to 24 percent	16,115
Occupied housing units	356,267	25 to 29 percent	12,897
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		30 to 34 percent	9,154
Utility gas	11,723	35 percent or more	20,626
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7,257	Not computed	668
Electricity	135,102	GROSS RENT	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	607	Specified renter-occupied	
Coal or coke	-	housing units	162,820
Wood	1,728	Less than \$200	9,062
Solar energy	5,578	\$200 to \$299	7,502
Other fuel	125	\$300 to \$499	28,197
No fuel used	194,147	\$500 to \$749	43,705
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		\$750 to \$999	31,353
1989 to March 1990	82,540	\$1,000 or more	20,923
1985 to 1988	105,675	No cash rent	22,078
1980 to 1984	44,821	Median (dollars)	650
1970 to 1979	60,549	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF	
1960 to 1969	32,697	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
1959 or earlier	29,985	Specified renter-occupied	
TELEPHONE		housing units	162,820
No telephone in unit	9,394	Less than 20 percent	41,635
		20 to 24 percent	19,386
		25 to 29 percent	17,633
		30 to 34 percent	12,774
		35 percent or more	47,224
		Not computed	24,168