Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics for the United States: 1990

[For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see source]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population	248,709,873	100.0	HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE ²		
SEX AND AGE	, ,		Total population	248,709,873	100.0
Male	121,239,418	48.7		22,354,059	9.0
Female	127,470,455	51.3	Mexican	13,495,938	5.4
			Puerto Rican	2,727,754	1.1
Under 5 years	18,354,443	7.4	Cuban	1,043,932	0.4
5 to 9 years	18,099,179	7.3	Other Hispanic or Latino	5,086,435	2.0
10 to 14 years	17,114,249	6.9	Not Hispanic or Latino	226,355,814	91.0
15 to 19 years	17,754,015	7.1	White	188,128,296	75.6
20 to 24 years	19,020,312	7.6			
25 to 34 years	43,175,932	17.4	RELATIONSHIP		
35 to 44 years	37,578,903	15.1	Total population	248,709,873	100.0
45 to 54 years	25,223,086	10.1	In households	242,012,129	97.3
55 to 59 years	10,531,756	4.2	Householder	91,947,410	37.0
60 to 64 years	10,616,167	4.3	Spouse	50,708,322	20.4
65 to 74 years	18,106,558	7.3	Child	76,728,438	30.9
75 to 84 years	10,055,108	4.0	Own child under 18 years	57,461,020	23.1
85 years and over	3,080,165	1.2	Other relatives	11,950,582	4.8
			Under 18 years	4,666,052	1.9
Median age (years)	32.9	(X)	Nonrelatives	10,677,377	4.3
, ,		` ′	Unmarried partner ³	3,187,772	1.3
18 years and over	185,105,441	74.4		6.697.744	2.7
Male	88,655,140	35.6	Institutionalized population	3,334,018	
Female	96.450.301	38.8	Noninstitutionalized population	3,363,726	
21 years and over	173,378,573	69.7	Tronmottationalized population	0,000,120	
62 years and over	37.629.695	15.1	HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
65 years and over	31,241,831	12.6	Total households	91,947,410	100.0
Male	12,565,173	5.1	Family households (families)	64,517,947	70.2
Female	18,676,658	7.5	With own children under 18 years	, ,	
1 Official	10,070,000	7.0	Married-couple family	50,708,322	55.1
RACE 1					
-		4000	With own children under 18 years	23,494,726	
One race ¹	248,709,873	100.0	Female householder, no husband present	10,666,043	
White	199,686,070	80.3	With own children under 18 years	6,028,409	6.6
Black or African American	29,986,060	12.1	,	27,429,463	
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,959,234	0.8	Householder living alone		
Asian	6,908,638	2.8	Householder 65 years and over	8,824,845	9.6
Asian Indian	815,447	0.3			
Chinese	1,645,472	0.7	Households with individuals under 18 years	33,587,134	36.5
Filipino	1,406,770	0.6	Households with individuals 65 years and over	22,154,422	24.1
Japanese	847,562	0.3			
Korean	798,849	0.3			(X)
Vietnamese	614,547	0.2	Average family size	3.16	(X)
Other Asian	779,991	0.3			
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	365,024	0.1			
Native Hawaiian	211,014	0.1	Total housing units	102,263,678	
Guamanian or Chamorro	49,345	-	Occupied housing units	91,947,410	
Samoan	62,964	-	Vacant housing units	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Other Pacific Islander	41,701	-	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	3,081,923	3.0
Some other race	9,804,847	3.9			
Two or more races ¹	(NA)	(NA)	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent)	2.1	(X)
Race alone or in combination with one or			Rental vacancy rate (percent)	8.5	(X)
more other races: 1			HOUSING TENURE		
White	(NA)	(NA)	Occupied housing units	91,947,410	100.0
Black or African American	(NA)	(NA)			64.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	(NA)	(NA)			
Asian	(NA)	(NA)	g	32,022,000	55.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	(NA)	(NA)	Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.75	(X)
Some other race	(NA)	(NA)	•	2.42	(X

⁻ Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available.

¹ Census 2000 terminology and categories are used for data on race. Because individuals could report only one race in the 1990 census and could report one or more races in Census 2000, data on race for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable. See "Population by Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: 1990 to 2000," (PHC-T-1). At <www.census.gov>, select Population Tables/Reports, then select List of Tables.

² Census 2000 terminology is used for ethnic categories. The corresponding term for "Hispanic or Latino" in the 1990 census was "Hispanic origin."

³ Sample data on unmarried-partner households, as shown in U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, *Social and Economic Characteristics* (1990 CP-2), report series published 1993-1994.

Table DP-2. Profile of Selected Social Characteristics for the United States: 1990

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see source]

					_
Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT 1			NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Population 3 years and over			Total population	248,709,873	100.0
enrolled in school	. 64,987,101	100.0	Native		92.1
Preprimary school		6.9	Born in United States	-,,-	90.7
Elementary school or high school	. 42,566,788	65.5	State of residence	153,684,685	61.8
College or graduate school	. 17,917,028	27.6			29.0
			Born outside United States	, ,	1.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			Foreign born		7.9
Population 25 years and over		100.0	Entered 1980 to March 1990	-,,-	3.5
Less than 9th grade		10.4	Naturalized citizen	, ,	3.2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma		14.4	Not a citizen	11,770,318	4.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)		30.0			
Some college, no degree	. 29,779,777	18.7			
Associate degree	9,791,925	6.2	Total (excluding not reported) ⁵	18,959,158	100.0
Bachelor's degree	20,832,567	13.1	Europe		22.9
Graduate or professional degree	. 11,477,686	7.2	Asia	4,979,037	26.3
			Africa		1.9
Percent high school graduate or higher		(X)	Oceania		0.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.3	(X)	Latin America		44.3
			Northern America	. 753,917	4.0
MARITAL STATUS ²					
Population 15 years and over	. 195,142,002	100.0	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Never married	52,559,853	26.9	Population 5 years and over		100.0
Now married, except separated	. 106,925,341	54.8	English only		86.2
Separated		2.3	Language other than English		13.8
Widowed	14,499,528	7.4	Speak English less than "very well"	, ,	6.1
Female	, , ,	6.2	Spanish		7.5
Divorced	16,584,043	8.5	Speak English less than "very well"	8,309,995	3.6
Female	9,626,577	4.9	Other Indo-European languages		3.8
			Speak English less than "very well"		1.2
GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS			Asian and Pacific Island languages		1.9
Grandparent living in household with one or			Speak English less than "very well"	2,420,355	1.1
more own grandchildren under 18 years	(NA)	(NA)			
•			ANCESTRY (single or multiple)		
VETERAN STATUS ³			Total population		100.0
Civilian population 16 years and over		100.0	Total ancestries reported		119.2
Civilian veterans	27,481,055	14.5			0.4
			Czech ⁶	1,615,477	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN			Danish	1,634,669	0.7
NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION ⁴			Dutch	6,227,089	2.5
Population 16 to 64 years	157,323,922	100.0	English	32,655,779	13.1
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7,214,762		French (except Basque) ⁶		4.2
With a mobility limitation		2.2	French Canadian ⁶		1.1
With a self-care limitation		3.4			23.3
	3,000,000	0	Greek	. ,,	0.4
With a work disability	12,826,449	8.2	Hungarian	, -,	0.6
Percent in labor force.	39.3	(X)		38,769,200	15.6
No a work disability	144,497,473	91.8			5.9
Percent in labor force.		(X)	Lithuanian		0.3
1 Ground in labor lords	7 0.0	(11)	Norwegian		1.6
Population 65 years and over	29,563,511	100.0	S		3.8
With a mobility or self-care limitation		20.1	Portuguese		0.5
With a mobility limitation		15.6	Russian		1.2
With a self-care limitation	3,524,084	11.9	Scotch-Irish		2.3
	3,324,004	11.3	Scottish	-,- , -	2.2
RESIDENCE IN 1985			Slovak	-,,	0.8
Population 5 years and over	230,445,777	100.0	Subsaharan African	, ,	0.2
	122,796,970	53.3	Swedish	,	1.9
Same house in 1985		00.0		, ,	0.4
Same house in 1985		44 5	Swiss	1 (145 445)	
Different house in the U.S. in 1985	102,540,097	44.5 25.5	Swiss	, ,	
Different house in the U.S. in 1985 Same county	102,540,097 58,675,635	25.5	Ukrainian	. 740,803	0.3
Different house in the U.S. in 1985 Same county Different county	102,540,097 58,675,635 43,864,462	25.5 19.0	Ukrainian United States or American	740,803 13,052,277	0.3 5.2
Different house in the U.S. in 1985 Same county	102,540,097 58,675,635 43,864,462	25.5	Ukrainian	740,803 13,052,277 2,033,893	0.3 5.2 0.8 0.5

⁻ Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available.

School enrollment data for 1990 and 2000 are not fully comparable due to changes in how data were obtained on level of enrollment.

² Marital status data for 1990 are 100-percent data from *General Population Characteristics* (1990 CP-1) and Summary Tape File (STF) 1.

³ Veteran status data are for the civilian population 16 years and over in 1990 and for the civilian population 18 years and over in 2000.

⁴ Disability data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the census questions on disability.

 $^{^{\}rm 5}$ In 1990 (in contrast to 2000), nonresponse on country or region of birth was not allocated.

⁶ The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in CP-2 reports and in Summary Tape File (STF) 4, but combined in STF3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.

Table DP-3. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics for the United States: 1990

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see source]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			INCOME IN 1989 5		
Population 16 years and over	191,829,271	100.0	Households	91,993,582	100.0
In labor force	125,182,378	65.3	Less than \$10,000	14,214,497	15.5
Civilian labor force	123,473,450	64.4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,133,273	8.8
Employed	115,681,202	60.3	\$15,000 to \$24,999	16,123,742	17.5
Unemployed	7,792,248	4.1	\$25,000 to \$34,999	14,575,125	15.8
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	(X)	\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,428,455	17.9
Armed Forces	1,708,928	0.9	\$50,000 to \$74,999	13,777,883	15.0
Not in labor force	66,646,893	34.7	\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,704,808	5.1
			\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,593,768	2.8
Females 16 years and over	99,803,358	100.0	\$150,000 or more	1,442,031	1.6
In labor force	56,672,949	56.8	Median household income (dollars)	30,056	(X)
Civilian labor force	56,487,249	56.6			
Employed	52,976,623	53.1	With earnings	73,874,069	80.3
			Mean earnings (dollars)	39,143	(X)
Own children under 6 years	21,273,612	100.0	With Social Security income	24,210,922	26.3
All parents in family in labor force	12,043,581	56.6	Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7,772	(X)
			With Supplemental Security Income	(NA)	(NA)
COMMUTING TO WORK			Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	(NA)	(X)
Workers 16 years and over	115,070,274	100.0	With public assistance income	6,943,269	7.5
Car, truck, or van drove alone	84,215,298	73.2	Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4,078	(X)
Car, truck, or van carpooled	15,377,634	13.4	With retirement income	14,353,202	15.6
Public transportation (including taxicab)	6,069,589	5.3		9,216	(X)
Walked	4,488,886	3.9	,	,	` '
Other means	1,512,842	1.3	Families	65,049,428	100.0
Worked at home	3,406,025	3.0	Less than \$10,000	6,218,567	9.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.4	(X)	\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,676,092	7.2
		(74)	\$15.000 to \$24.999	10,658,345	16.4
Employed civilian population			\$25,000 to \$34,999	10,729,951	16.5
16 years and over	115,681,202	100.0		13,270,930	20.4
OCCUPATION 1	110,001,202	100.0	\$50,000 to \$74,999	11.857.079	18.2
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30,533,582	26.4	\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,115,468	6.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support	30,333,302	20.4	\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,259,940	3.5
occupations	36,718,398	31.7	\$150,000 or more	1,263,056	1.9
Service occupations	15,295,917	13.2	Median family income (dollars)	35,225	(X)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2,839,010	2.5	Wedian family income (dollars)	33,223	(^,
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13,097,963	11.3	Per capita income (dollars)	14,420	(X)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17,196,332	14.9	Median income (dollars): 6	14,420	(//
Operators, labricators, and laborers	17,190,332	14.9	Male full-time, year-round workers	20.227	(V)
INDUSTRY 2			Female full-time, year-round workers	29,237 19,570	(X)
Agriculture ³	2,944,042	2.5	r cinale fair time, year round workers	10,010	(//,
Agriculture					
Forestry and fisheries ³	171,330	0.1		Number	Percent
Mining ³	723,423	0.6		below	below
Construction ⁴	7,214,763	6.2		poverty	poverty
Manufacturing ⁴	20,462,078	17.7	Subject	level	leve
Transportation, communications, and other public					
utilities	8,205,062	7.1	POVERTY STATUS IN 1989		
Wholesale trade ⁴	5,071,026	4.4	Families	6,487,515	10.0
Retail trade ⁴	19,485,666	16.8	With related children under 18 years	4,992,845	14.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,984,870	6.9	With related children under 5 years	2,613,626	18.3
Business and repair services	5,577,462	4.8		2,010,020	10.0
Personal services	3,668,696	3.2			
Entertainment and recreation services	1,636,460	1.4	husband present	3,230,201	31.1
Professional and related services	26,998,247	23.3	With related children under 18 years	2,866,941	42.3
Public administration ⁴	5,538,077	4.8	-	1,452,618	57.4
	,,-		·		
CLASS OF WORKER			Individuals	31,742,864	13.1
Private wage and salary workers	89,541,393	77.4		20,313,948	11.3
Government workers	17,567,100	15.2	,	3,780,585	12.8
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated			Related children under 18 years	11,161,836	17.9
business	8,067,483	7.0		7,544,737	17.0
Unpaid family workers	505,226	0.4	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	8,873,475	24.2

⁻ Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available.

¹ Occupation data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the classification system by occupation.

² Unless otherwise noted, industry data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the classification system by industry.

³ The industry categories of Agriculture, Forestry and fisheries, and Mining together in 1990 are comparable to the industry category of Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining in 2000.

⁴ The industry categories of Construction, Manufacturing, Wholesale trade, Retail trade, and Public administration are comparable for 1990 and 2000.

⁵ The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 187.1 for 1989 and 244.1 for 1999. To adjust 1989 median, mean, and per capita dollar values to 1999 constant dollars, multiply 1989 dollar values by 244.1/187.1, or by 1.304650.

⁶ 1999 data on median earnings are not directly comparable with 1989 data on median income. Based on Current Population Survey data for 1999, median income for full-time, year-round workers was higher than their median earnings by about 3 percent for males and by about 4 percent for females.

Table DP-4. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics for the United States: 1990

[Some data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see source]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
•		100.0	,		
Total housing unitsUNITS IN STRUCTURE ¹	102,263,676	100.0	Occupied housing units	91,947,410	100.0
1-unit, detached	60.383.409	59.0	. •	87,398,611	95.1
1-unit, attached	,,	59.0	1.00 or less	2,636,932	95.1 2.9
· · ·	, ,	5.3 4.8		, ,	2.8
2 units	, ,	_	1.51 or more	1,911,867	2.1
3 or 4 units	4,928,289	4.8	0	44.040.000	400.0
5 to 9 units	4,935,841	4.8		44,918,000	100.0
10 to 19 units	4,905,888	4.8	VALUE 167		
20 or more units	8,262,881	8.1	Less than \$20,000	1,937,962	4.3
Mobile home or trailer 2	7,399,855	7.2	\$20,000 to \$49,999	9,464,560	21.1
Other ³	1,121,154	1.1	\$50,000 to \$99,999	16,957,458	37.8
	, ,		\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,773,257	15.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ⁴			\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,017,162	8.9
1989 to March 1990	2,169,436	2.1	\$200,000 to \$299,999	3,376,901	7.5
1985 to 1988		8.8		1,708,156	3.8
				, ,	
1980 to 1984	-,,-	9.7	\$500,000 or more	682,544	1.5
1970 to 1979	, ,	21.8	Median (dollars)	78,300	(X)
1960 to 1969	, ,	16.1			
1950 to 1959	, ,-	14.5			
1940 to 1949	8,676,155	8.5	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS 4 6 7		
1939 or earlier	18,832,498	18.4		29,811,735	65.4
			Less than \$300	1,455,511	3.2
ROOMS 1			\$300 to \$499	5,711,092	12.5
1 room	1,941,253	1.9	\$500 to \$699	6,635,180	14.6
2 rooms	4,219,329	4.1	\$700 to \$999	7,497,193	16.5
3 rooms	10,695,285	10.5		5,294,990	11.6
4 rooms	19,149,396	18.7		1,847,081	4.1
5 rooms	22,136,448	21.6		1,370,688	3.0
	, ,	18.6	* *	736	
6 rooms	, ,		()		(X)
7 rooms		11.3	Not mortgaged	15,738,324	34.6
8 rooms	, ,	6.9	Median (dollars)	209	(X)
9 or more rooms	, ,	6.3			
Median (rooms)	5.2	(X)	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
Occupied housing units	91,947,410	100.0	INCOME IN 1989 ^{4 7}		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT 4			Less than 15.0 percent	17,991,064	39.5
1989 to March 1990	19,208,023	20.9	·	7,855,680	17.2
1985 to 1988	, ,	28.2	·	6,288,395	13.8
1980 to 1984	, ,	14.0	·	4,280,439	9.4
1970 to 1979	,- , -	-	30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,673,820	5.9
1960 to 1969.	, ,	9.2	35.0 percent or more	6,148,822	13.5
	-, -,	_		, ,	
1959 or earlier	8,400,216	9.1	Not computed	311,839	0.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE ⁴			Specified renter-occupied units	32,170,036	100.0
	40.000.007	44.5		32,170,030	100.0
None	10,602,297	11.5			
1	31,038,711		Less than \$100	541,709	1.7
2	34,361,045	37.4	\$100 to \$199	2,273,381	7.1
3 or more	15,945,357	17.3	\$200 to \$299	3,736,190	11.6
			\$300 to \$499	11,814,251	36.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL ⁴			\$500 to \$749	8,471,363	26.3
Utility gas	46,850,923	51.0	\$750 to \$999	2,637,755	8.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5,243,462	5.7	\$1,000 or more	1,276,044	4.0
Electricity	23,696,987	25.8	No cash rent	1.419.343	4.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc		12.2	Median (dollars)	447	(X)
Coal or coke		0.4	()		()
Wood	3,609,323	3.9	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
	, ,		HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 4		
Solar energy		0.1		4 070 040	45.0
Other fuel	,	0.4		4,878,840	15.2
No fuel used	543,907	0.6	· ·	4,768,612	14.8
			20.0 to 24.9 percent	4,453,652	13.8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS ⁴			25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,664,975	11.4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	721,693	0.8	30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,562,684	8.0
Lacking complete kitchen facilities		0.7	35.0 percent or more	9,864,161	30.7
No telephone in housing unit 5	4,817,457	5.2	•	1,977,112	6.1

⁻ Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹⁰⁰⁻percent data. 2 Data for this category are not fully comparable for 1990 and 2000 due to a change in question wording: from "Mobile home or trailer" in 1990 to "Mobile home" in 2000.

³ Data for this category are not fully comparable for 1990 and 2000 due to a change in question wording: from "Other" in 1990 to "Boat, RV, van, etc." in 2000.

⁴ Sample data. Sample data were controlled to 100-percent counts for Total housing units and for Occupied housing units. ⁵ Data on telephone availability for 1990 and 2000 are not fully comparable due to a change in the census question on telephone availability. ⁶ The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 196.5 for 1990 and 252.3 for 2000 To adjust 1990 median dollar values to 2000 constant dollars, multiply 1990 dollar values by 252.3/196.5, or by 1.283969. ⁷ In 1990, the number of Specified owner-occupied units differs between data on value (100-percent data) and data on monthly owner costs (sample data). In 2000, data on both items were collected on a sample basis.