

Hawaii

S0201. Selected Population Profile

Population Group: **Japanese alone or in any combination**

Data Set: **2004 American Community Survey**

NOTE: Data are limited to the household population and exclude the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Subject	Total population	MOE	Japanese alone or in any combination	MOE
Total population	1,227,008	*****	294,420	+/-14,063
SEX AND AGE				
Male	49.4%	+/-0.1	47.1%	+/-1.5
Female	50.6%	+/-0.1	52.9%	+/-1.5
Under 5 years	7.1%	+/-0.1	7.3%	+/-0.9
5 to 17 years	17.1%	+/-0.1	15.1%	+/-1.2
18 to 24 years	8.8%	+/-0.1	6.8%	+/-0.7
25 to 34 years	12.9%	+/-0.2	10.4%	+/-1.3
35 to 44 years	14.3%	+/-0.2	12.3%	+/-0.9
45 to 54 years	14.9%	+/-0.2	15.1%	+/-1.1
55 to 64 years	11.1%	+/-0.1	11.8%	+/-1.0
65 to 74 years	6.6%	+/-0.2	8.7%	+/-0.9
75 years and over	7.2%	+/-0.1	12.7%	+/-0.8
Median age (years)	38.0	+/-0.4	44.1	+/-1.1
18 years and over	75.8%	+/-0.1	77.7%	+/-1.4
21 years and over	72.1%	+/-0.2	74.7%	+/-1.4
62 years and over	16.4%	+/-0.2	24.4%	+/-1.5
65 years and over	13.7%	+/-0.1	21.4%	+/-1.3
18 years and over	929,909	+/-459	228,676	+/-12,883
Male	48.7%	+/-0.1	45.9%	+/-1.4
Female	51.3%	+/-0.1	54.1%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	168,497	+/-1,834	62,989	+/-5,121
Male	41.6%	+/-0.3	40.0%	+/-1.5
Female	58.4%	+/-0.3	60.0%	+/-1.5
RELATIONSHIP				
Householder or spouse	54.3%	+/-0.7	57.0%	+/-1.6
Child	28.4%	+/-0.5	28.7%	+/-1.3
Other relatives	12.0%	+/-0.9	10.5%	+/-1.2
Nonrelatives	5.3%	+/-0.5	3.7%	+/-0.6
Unmarried partner	2.1%	+/-0.3	1.6%	+/-0.4
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	427,673	+/-10,393	106,381	+/-5,990
Family households	69.1%	+/-1.1	67.5%	+/-2.6
With own children under 18 years	28.8%	+/-0.9	21.7%	+/-2.0
Married-couple families	52.4%	+/-1.4	52.8%	+/-2.8
With own children under 18 years	21.2%	+/-0.9	17.8%	+/-1.9
Female householder, no husband present	11.7%	+/-1.0	10.3%	+/-2.2
With own children under 18 years	5.3%	+/-0.6	2.9%	+/-1.1
Nonfamily households	30.9%	+/-1.1	32.5%	+/-2.6
Male householder	14.6%	+/-1.0	14.3%	+/-1.9
Living alone	10.9%	+/-0.9	11.9%	+/-1.9
Not living alone	3.7%	+/-0.5	2.4%	+/-0.9
Female householder	16.4%	+/-1.0	18.3%	+/-2.5
Living alone	13.4%	+/-0.9	16.1%	+/-2.0
Not living alone	2.9%	+/-0.7	2.2%	+/-1.1

Subject	Total population	MOE	Japanese alone or in any combination	MOE
Average household size	2.87	+/-0.07	2.53	+/-0.09
Average family size	3.48	+/-0.10	3.14	+/-0.11
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	978,300	+/-877	239,170	+/-12,201
Now married, except separated	53.7%	+/-1.8	54.3%	+/-2.2
Widowed	6.5%	+/-0.4	8.6%	+/-0.9
Divorced	9.3%	+/-0.7	7.7%	+/-1.2
Separated	1.1%	+/-0.3	0.9%	+/-0.4
Never married	29.4%	+/-1.0	28.5%	+/-1.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	310,937	+/-6,342	66,116	+/-4,801
Nursery school, preschool	6.1%	+/-0.7	8.8%	+/-1.8
Kindergarten	5.5%	+/-1.0	5.3%	+/-1.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.0%	+/-1.2	39.3%	+/-2.8
High school (grades 9-12)	22.5%	+/-1.0	22.5%	+/-3.7
College or graduate school	25.0%	+/-1.6	24.1%	+/-3.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	821,711	+/-1,442	208,708	+/-12,079
Less than high school diploma	12.8%	+/-1.0	9.2%	+/-1.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.7%	+/-1.4	28.7%	+/-1.6
Some college or associate's degree	28.4%	+/-0.9	27.4%	+/-1.4
Bachelor's degree	19.5%	+/-0.9	25.6%	+/-2.0
Graduate or professional degree	9.6%	+/-0.6	9.3%	+/-1.2
High school graduate or higher	87.2%	+/-1.0	90.8%	+/-1.0
Male, high school graduate or higher	88.9%	+/-0.8	93.3%	+/-1.1
Female, high school graduate or higher	85.6%	+/-1.4	88.8%	+/-1.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.1%	+/-0.9	34.8%	+/-2.1
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	29.6%	+/-1.1	37.1%	+/-2.9
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	28.7%	+/-1.1	32.9%	+/-2.3
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	298,097	+/-1,713	63,383	+/-4,152
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	18,260	+/-2,123	1,839	+/-623
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,895	+/-1,300	731	+/-373
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	32.3%	+/-6.1	39.7%	+/-22.5
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	744,843	+/-1,676	195,004	+/-10,762
Living with grandchild(ren) in the household	6.4%	+/-0.7	4.2%	+/-1.0
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	29.7%	+/-5.0	22.6%	+/-9.1
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	910,095	+/-2,934	227,856	+/-12,800
Civilian veteran	12.2%	+/-0.7	12.3%	+/-0.8
DISABILITY STATUS				
Civilian population 5 years and over	1,120,099	+/-3,197	272,185	+/-13,716
With any disability	12.8%	+/-0.7	13.0%	+/-1.4
Civilian population 5 to 15 years	177,241	+/-3,024	37,517	+/-3,278
With any disability	5.5%	+/-1.4	3.9%	+/-1.6
Civilian population 16 to 64 years	774,361	+/-3,500	171,679	+/-9,182
With any disability	9.4%	+/-0.8	7.7%	+/-1.3
No disability	90.6%	+/-0.8	92.3%	+/-1.3
Civilian population 65 years and over	168,497	+/-1,834	62,989	+/-5,121
With any disability	35.9%	+/-1.6	32.8%	+/-3.9
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,207,259	+/-3,461	290,740	+/-13,503
Same house	85.9%	+/-1.8	91.7%	+/-1.2
Different house in the U.S.	13.0%	+/-1.7	7.5%	+/-1.2
Same county	9.5%	+/-1.7	6.3%	+/-1.3
Different county	3.5%	+/-0.5	1.2%	+/-0.5
Same state	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.3
Different state	3.2%	+/-0.5	0.9%	+/-0.3
Abroad	1.2%	+/-0.3	0.7%	+/-0.4

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PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Total population	1,227,008	*****	294,420	+/-14,063
Native	999,661	+/-18,233	271,511	+/-12,974
Foreign born	227,347	+/-18,233	22,909	+/-3,378
Entered U.S. 2000 or later	14.5%	+/-1.9	15.4%	+/-5.9
Entered U.S. 1990 to 1999	29.8%	+/-2.8	29.6%	+/-8.2
Entered U.S. before 1990	55.6%	+/-3.0	55.0%	+/-7.2
Naturalized U.S. citizen	58.5%	+/-2.6	41.5%	+/-6.2
Not a U.S. citizen	41.5%	+/-2.6	58.5%	+/-6.2
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	227,347	+/-18,233	22,909	+/-3,378
Europe	5.8%	+/-0.9	N	N
Asia	80.9%	+/-2.2	N	N
Africa	0.3%	+/-0.3	N	N
Oceania	7.8%	+/-2.4	N	N
Latin America	3.1%	+/-0.4	N	N
Northern America	2.1%	+/-0.6	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	1,139,913	+/-1,067	273,005	+/-13,833
English only	75.6%	+/-2.0	81.5%	+/-1.7
Language other than English	24.4%	+/-2.0	18.5%	+/-1.7
Speak English less than "very well"	11.8%	+/-1.5	8.4%	+/-1.0
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	962,672	+/-2,488	235,488	+/-12,610
In labor force	65.2%	+/-2.2	59.9%	+/-1.9
Civilian labor force	63.1%	+/-2.2	59.5%	+/-1.9
Employed	59.8%	+/-2.0	57.5%	+/-2.0
Unemployed as a percent of civilian labor force	5.3%	+/-0.6	3.5%	+/-0.8
Armed Forces	2.1%	+/-0.3	0.3%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	34.8%	+/-2.2	40.1%	+/-1.9
Females 16 years and over	492,479	+/-2,556	127,127	+/-5,986
In labor force	60.1%	+/-2.0	55.6%	+/-2.3
Civilian labor force	59.6%	+/-2.0	55.5%	+/-2.3
Employed	56.8%	+/-1.9	54.0%	+/-2.4
Unemployed as a percent of civilian labor force	4.6%	+/-0.8	2.7%	+/-1.0
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	575,045	+/-15,961	132,250	+/-8,357
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	68.4%	+/-1.2	73.1%	+/-2.1
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	16.4%	+/-1.1	16.6%	+/-2.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.5%	+/-0.8	3.7%	+/-0.9
Walked	3.0%	+/-0.4	1.8%	+/-0.7
Other means	2.6%	+/-0.5	1.5%	+/-0.8
Worked at home	4.2%	+/-0.5	3.3%	+/-1.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.8	+/-1.3	25.5	+/-0.9
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	575,297	+/-18,113	135,318	+/-7,825
OCCUPATION				
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.4%	+/-1.6	38.4%	+/-2.3
Service occupations	21.0%	+/-2.3	14.1%	+/-1.8
Sales and office occupations	27.7%	+/-1.1	34.1%	+/-2.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.1%	+/-0.5	0.5%	+/-0.5
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	8.8%	+/-0.6	7.8%	+/-1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.1%	+/-0.8	5.1%	+/-0.9
INDUSTRY				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.2%	+/-1.2	1.2%	+/-1.1
Construction	6.8%	+/-0.5	4.8%	+/-1.1
Manufacturing	3.0%	+/-0.6	2.4%	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	3.0%	+/-0.3	3.3%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	12.4%	+/-0.8	12.9%	+/-1.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.6%	+/-0.5	6.8%	+/-1.6
Information	1.7%	+/-0.3	2.3%	+/-0.9
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	7.6%	+/-1.1	8.9%	+/-1.9
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste				

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management services	10.0%	+/-0.7	8.9%	+/-1.5
Educational services, health care and social assistance	19.0%	+/-1.5	21.1%	+/-2.2
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	15.7%	+/-2.1	11.5%	+/-1.6
Other services (except public administration)	4.6%	+/-0.5	4.6%	+/-1.2
Public administration	8.3%	+/-0.9	11.5%	+/-1.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Private wage and salary workers	70.4%	+/-1.7	66.3%	+/-3.4
Government workers	20.6%	+/-1.5	27.3%	+/-1.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8.5%	+/-0.6	5.9%	+/-1.9
Unpaid family workers	0.4%	+/-0.2	0.5%	+/-0.4
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2004 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	427,673	+/-10,393	106,381	+/-5,990
Median household income (dollars)	53,554	+/-3,395	60,747	+/-2,546
With earnings	80.8%	+/-2.4	75.6%	+/-2.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,512	+/-4,255	67,799	+/-3,203
With Social Security income	30.8%	+/-1.3	42.5%	+/-2.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,606	+/-407	14,857	+/-663
With Supplemental Security Income	4.0%	+/-1.1	2.1%	+/-0.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,999	+/-559	7,232	+/-1,329
With cash public assistance income	4.0%	+/-0.8	2.1%	+/-0.8
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,707	+/-908	5,538	+/-2,437
With retirement income	23.3%	+/-1.0	31.8%	+/-2.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,844	+/-787	23,137	+/-1,095
With Food Stamp benefits	7.5%	+/-1.6	2.1%	+/-1.0
Families	295,350	+/-7,905	71,766	+/-4,751
Median family income (dollars)	63,813	+/-3,970	76,381	+/-2,796
Individuals	1,227,008	*****	294,420	+/-14,063
Per capita income (dollars)	24,542	+/-1,948	27,112	+/-1,326
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	223,242	+/-9,044	50,553	+/-4,318
Female	173,726	+/-5,848	46,412	+/-3,911
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	50,847	+/-3,708	54,874	+/-5,475
Female	37,897	+/-1,377	39,982	+/-2,054
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	40,170	+/-1,306	47,690	+/-2,038
Female	32,098	+/-803	36,402	+/-1,176
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	7.9%	+/-1.6	3.7%	+/-1.5
With related children under 18 years	12.0%	+/-3.0	6.5%	+/-3.0
With related children under 5 years only	13.5%	+/-7.3	N	N
Married couple families	4.8%	+/-0.9	2.4%	+/-1.3
With related children under 18 years	6.4%	+/-1.8	3.0%	+/-2.1
With related children under 5 years only	6.6%	+/-3.7	N	N
Families with female householder, no husband present	19.8%	+/-4.0	8.7%	+/-6.1
With related children under 18 years	29.0%	+/-6.1	21.6%	+/-13.7
With related children under 5 years only	35.1%	+/-18.5	N	N
All people	10.6%	+/-2.3	5.0%	+/-0.9
Under 18 years	14.4%	+/-3.2	6.0%	+/-2.6
Related children under 18 years	13.6%	+/-3.4	5.7%	+/-2.5
Related children under 5 years	15.9%	+/-4.8	4.2%	+/-3.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.7%	+/-3.0	6.5%	+/-3.1
18 years and over	9.4%	+/-2.1	4.7%	+/-0.8
18 to 64 years	9.6%	+/-2.5	4.8%	+/-0.8
65 years and over	8.3%	+/-1.5	4.4%	+/-1.6
People in families	9.1%	+/-2.0	3.8%	+/-1.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.5%	+/-4.8	14.0%	+/-3.0
Occupied housing units	427,673	+/-10,393	106,381	+/-5,990
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	58.9%	+/-3.0	74.9%	+/-2.7
Renter-occupied housing units	41.1%	+/-3.0	25.1%	+/-2.7

Subject	Total population	MOE	Japanese alone or in any combination	MOE
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.09	+/-0.12	2.68	+/-0.10
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.56	+/-0.07	2.07	+/-0.18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1-unit, detached or attached	61.1%	+/-3.7	69.8%	+/-3.2
2 to 4 units	7.5%	+/-0.9	3.6%	+/-1.1
5 or more units	31.2%	+/-4.1	26.5%	+/-3.0
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
2000 or later	3.9%	+/-0.9	2.4%	+/-0.7
1990 to 1999	16.5%	+/-1.0	14.8%	+/-1.7
1980 to 1989	15.5%	+/-1.0	12.4%	+/-1.6
1960 to 1979	43.1%	+/-1.1	45.7%	+/-2.1
1940 to 1959	16.2%	+/-1.0	20.5%	+/-2.7
1939 or earlier	4.8%	+/-0.9	4.3%	+/-0.9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	9.6%	+/-0.9	9.4%	+/-2.0
1 or more	90.4%	+/-0.9	90.6%	+/-2.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Gas	3.4%	+/-0.4	3.1%	+/-1.0
Electricity	32.7%	+/-2.2	41.4%	+/-2.6
All other fuels	2.1%	+/-0.8	1.2%	+/-0.5
No fuel used	61.7%	+/-1.6	54.2%	+/-2.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone service available	4.8%	+/-0.7	3.2%	+/-1.4
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.8%	+/-0.9	3.6%	+/-1.1
Owner-occupied housing units	251,808	+/-18,226	79,676	+/-5,977
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	72.5%	+/-2.5	78.0%	+/-2.7
30 percent or more	27.5%	+/-2.5	22.0%	+/-2.7
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Median value (dollars)	364,840	+/-55,904	365,559	+/-40,322
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,648	+/-168	1,588	+/-101
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	298	+/-27	277	+/-19
Renter-occupied housing units	175,865	+/-9,268	26,705	+/-2,795
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	57.1%	+/-2.4	61.8%	+/-5.9
30 percent or more	42.9%	+/-2.4	38.2%	+/-5.9
GROSS RENT				
Median gross rent (dollars)	871	+/-49	872	+/-54

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column is shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.
- See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: [Arab](#), [Arab/Arabic](#), [European](#), [Subsaharan African](#), [African](#), [United States or American](#), and [All Other Hispanic](#).

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
3. An "!" entry in the estimate column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "!" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

6. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
7. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
8. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
9. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.