

Station Point Adams, Oregon

Life Saving Station #311 Coast Guard Station #326

Location:	Near mouth of Columbia River on south side, 1 1/2 miles south of Desdemona Sands Light; 46-12' 00"N x 123-57' 00"W
Date of Conveyance:	1887
Station Built:	1889
Fate:	Discontinued in 1967

Point Adams:

Coast Guard Lifeboat Station Point Adams is located at Hammond, Clatsop County, Oregon. The station was established in 1888, built in 1889 and was placed in active service in December of 1889. The original station, a Fort Point-type design, was designed by Albert B. Bibb. This design was unique in that it separated the boathouse from the crews' living quarters. The boathouse was situated to the west of the living quarters and was one story with two bays.

The station's first assigned keeper was Alexander McLean. He oversaw a crew of seven surfmen. Later, beginning in 1900, another crewman was added to supplement the crew during the summer months, making for a total of nine on duty from 1 May to 25 August with the rest of the year having just eight, including the keeper. McLean resigned in 1891 and his replacement was Charles D. Stuart. Stuart transferred to Cape Disappointment in April of that year and was replaced by Charles Jacobsen. He remained the keeper until February, 1898 when he transferred to Petersons Point. He was replaced by Oscard Wicklund, who was appointed keeper on 4 August 1898. He remained on duty as keeper longer than any other. One of the more famous rescues undertaken by the crew of the Point Adams Lifesaving Station was that of the wreck of the *Rosecrans* on 7 January 1913 in which each of the Lifesaving crewmen were awarded the Gold Lifesaving Medal.

Point Adams Station was so badly affected by erosion in 1913-1914 that it was necessary to move the boathouse to another location. Sometime between 1905 and 1923 another boathouse was also added to the station. This one was built on piles in the Columbia River. The next major modification came during Franklin Roosevelt's tenure as the nation's chief executive. During his second term in office, the main station house was replaced by a Roosevelt-type building as a PWA project beginning in October of 1938 and was in use the following year. A new boathouse was also constructed during this time. At some point in the 1930s, all stations were renumber "for aviation purposes" and Point Adams was designated as Coast Guard Station No. 326. A wooden sign was laid out flush to the ground with "326" painted in large numerals facing skyward (visible in one of the photos below).

In January of 1967 the Coast Guard decided to close the lifeboat station although one source notes that it may have been closed as early as 1963. Its SAR responsibilities were taken over by the station at Cape Disappointment. The Port Adams Station buildings were then used by the Clatsop Community College before the National Marine Fisheries Service bought the station and surrounding land from the Coast Guard.

For more information, see:

David Pinyerd. "The Preservation of Pre-World War Two Coast Guard Architecture in Oregon." Master of Science thesis, Interdisciplinary Studies Program in Historic Preservation, University of Oregon, June 2000.

Keepers:

Alexander McLean was appointed keeper on 9 APR 1890 and resigned on 26 FEB 1891.

Charles D. Stuart was appointed keeper on 11 FEB 1891 and transferred to Cape Disappointment on 29 APR 1893.

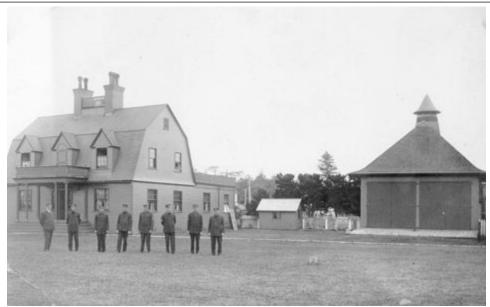
Charles Jacobsen was appointed keeper on 29 APR 1893 and transferred to Petersons Point on 11 FEB 1898.

Oscard Wicklund (G) was appointed keeper on 4 AUG 1898 and was still serving in 1915. Click here for a description of the 7 JAN 1913 rescue for which he and his crew were awarded the Gold Lifesaving Medal.

Photography:

Photographs: (Click thumb-nail to see full-size image)

Original photo caption; description; description; date; photo number & photographer (if known). Unless otherwise noted all photos are official U.S. Coast Guard photographs.



"Point Adams
Station." Postcard
photo stamped:
"SUPT. OF
CONSTRUCTION
& REPAIR OCT
23 1916"; no other
information noted.



"Point Adams; Old Photo"; no date/ photo number; photographer unknown. No other information noted.



"Point Adams"; no date/photo number; photographer unknown. No other information noted.



"Point Adams Sta. **Boat House** Launching Station No. 311." Postcard photo stamped: "SUPT. OF CONSTRUCTION & REPAIR OCT 23 1916"; stamped in bottom right corner: "Down the Columbia River by House Boat: From Goodrich Synder Travelogue." No other information noted.

Note that the MLB is named "DREADNAUGHT."



"Point Adams.
Aug. 22, 1931
[illegible] Front of
dwelling and shore
boat house. P.A /
B". No other
information noted.



"Point Adams Sta.
Dec. 1938. New
Station Bldg."
Stamped on back
of photo: "Office
Div. Civil Engineer,
Seattle Div. Dec 28
1938." No other
information noted.



"Point Adams
ESMT, Hammond,
Ore."; 1974 (?);
Photo No. 13 CGD
091874 04."; 13th
District Public
Information Office
photo;
photographer
unknown.



"UNITED STATES COAST GUARD POINT ADAMS LIFEBOAT STATION: Hammond, Oregon."; 1962; Photo No. 13 CGD 082162-118; 13th District Public Information Office photo; photographer unknown.

Note the painted sign "326" in the left foreground.

[Historians' Office]

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Added: January 2001