



United States Department of Justice

**Office on Violence Against Women**

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*Working Together to End the Violence*

# **S•T•O•P Program**

**Services • Training • Officers  
• Prosecutors**

**Annual Report 2006**



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In addition, we wish to express our appreciation to the STOP (Services • Training • Officers • Prosecutors) Violence Against Women Formula Grant Program (STOP Program) administrators and subgrantees who collected and reported the data on which this report is based, and who worked with the Muskie School to ensure the accuracy of the data. OVW also thanks the administrators and subgrantees who participated in meetings with the Muskie School staff during site visits and shared information about the impact of STOP Program funding in their states and communities. Information gathered during these visits has added significant depth and detail to this report, providing specific examples of the STOP Program's accomplishments on behalf of women who are victims of violence.

**Cynthia Dyer**

Director

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U.S. Department of Justice





# Introduction

The STOP (Services • Training • Officers • Prosecutors) Program 2006 Report is submitted in fulfillment of the statutory requirement that the U.S. Attorney General provide an annual report to Congress on the STOP Program, including how funds were used and an evaluation of the effectiveness of funded programs. The overall structure of the report is designed to move from the general to the specific.

“Background” (page 5) sets out the statutory origins and outlines of the STOP Program—the Program’s goals, the allocation and distribution of STOP Program funds, and states’ eligibility, reporting requirements, and reporting methods.<sup>1</sup> “STOP Program 2005: State-Reported Data and Distribution of Funds” (page 11) describes the sources of the data and how funds were used during calendar year 2005—what types of agencies and organizations received funding and the types of activities they engaged in. “Effectiveness of the STOP Program” (page 17) explains the importance of activities supported with STOP Program funds generally and demonstrates how specific projects have contributed to the overall effectiveness of the STOP Program. “STOP Program Aggregate Accomplishments” (page 43) presents the data reported by subgrantees in greater detail with regard to activities engaged in with STOP Program funds. Finally, the appendixes provide an opportunity to look at data on awards in the mandated allocation categories and the number and characteristics of victims served on a state-by-state basis.

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<sup>1</sup> Throughout this report, the word “state” is intended to refer to *all* recipients of STOP awards—i.e., the 50 states, the five U.S. territories, and the District of Columbia.



# Background

## Statutory Purpose Areas of STOP Program

The STOP Violence Against Women Formula Grant Program, also known as the STOP Program, was authorized by the Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), Title IV of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 (Public Law No. 103–322), and reauthorized and amended by VAWA 2000 (Public Law No. 106–386) and VAWA 2005 (Public Law No. 109–162). The STOP Program promotes a coordinated, multidisciplinary approach to improving the criminal justice system’s response to violent crimes against women. The Program encourages the development and strengthening of effective law enforcement and prosecution strategies and victim services.

By statute, STOP Program funds may be used for the following purposes:<sup>2</sup>

- Training law enforcement officers, judges, other court personnel, and prosecutors to more effectively identify and respond to violent crimes against women, including the crimes of domestic violence, dating violence, and sexual assault.
- Developing, training, or expanding units of law enforcement officers, judges, other court personnel, and prosecutors specifically targeting violent crimes against women, including the crimes of domestic violence and sexual assault.
- Developing and implementing more effective police, court, and prosecution policies, protocols, orders, and services specifically devoted to preventing, identifying, and responding to violent crimes against women, including the crimes of domestic violence and sexual assault.
- Developing, installing, or expanding data collection and communication systems, including computerized systems linking police, prosecutors, and courts for the purpose of identifying and tracking arrests, protection orders, violations of protection orders, prosecutions, and convictions for violent crimes against women, including the crimes of domestic violence and sexual assault.
- Developing, enlarging, or strengthening victim services programs, including domestic violence, dating violence, and sexual assault programs; developing or improving delivery of victim services to underserved populations; providing specialized domestic violence court advocates in courts where a significant number of protection orders are granted; and increasing reporting and reducing attrition rates for cases involving violent crimes against women, including crimes of domestic violence, dating violence, and sexual assault.

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<sup>2</sup> VAWA 2005 added purpose areas to the STOP Program that are not included here; this report reflects STOP Program-supported activities for calendar year 2005, before VAWA 2005 became effective.

- Developing, enlarging, or strengthening programs addressing stalking.
- Developing, enlarging, or strengthening programs that address the needs and circumstances of Indian tribes dealing with violent crimes against women, including the crimes of domestic violence and sexual assault.
- Supporting formal and informal statewide multidisciplinary efforts (to the extent not supported by state funds) to coordinate the response of state law enforcement agencies, prosecutors, courts, victim services agencies, and other state agencies and departments in addressing violent crimes against women, including the crimes of domestic violence, dating violence, and sexual assault.
- Training sexual assault forensic medical personnel examiners in the treatment of trauma related to sexual assault, collection and preservation of evidence, analysis, prevention, and providing expert testimony.
- Developing, enlarging, or strengthening programs to assist law enforcement, prosecutors, courts, and others to address the needs and circumstances of older and disabled women who are victims of domestic violence or sexual assault, including recognizing, investigating, and prosecuting instances of such violence or assault and targeting outreach and support, counseling, and other victim services to older and disabled individuals.
- Providing assistance to victims of domestic violence and sexual assault in immigration matters.

## **Allocation and Distribution of STOP Program Funds**

The Department of Justice's (DOJ's) Office on Violence Against Women (OVW) administers the STOP Program according to a statutory formula. All states, including the U.S. territories and the District of Columbia, are eligible to apply for STOP Program grants to address the crimes of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking. Funds are distributed to the states according to the following formula: a base award of \$600,000 is made to each state, and

appropriated remaining funds are awarded to each state in an amount that bears the same ratio to the amount of remaining funds as the population of the state bears to the population of all of the states that results from a distribution among the states on the basis of each state's population in relation to the population of all states (not including populations of Indian tribes (42 U.S.C. section 3796gg-1(b)(5) and (6)).

The statute requires each state to distribute STOP Program funds to subgrantees for projects in each of the following areas: 25 percent to law enforcement, 25 percent to prosecution, 30 percent to victim services, and 5 percent to state and local courts. The use of the remaining 15 percent is discretionary, within parameters defined by the statute (42 U.S.C. section 3796gg-1(c)(3)).<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>3</sup> For the purposes of this formula, American Samoa and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands are considered one state. Sixty-seven percent of the amount allocated goes to American Samoa, and 33 percent goes to the Northern Mariana Islands (42 U.S.C. section 3791(a)(2); 28 CFR 90.13(b)).

Funds granted to the states are then subgranted to agencies and programs, including state offices and agencies, state and local courts, units of local government, tribal governments, and nonprofit, nongovernmental victim services programs. Each state determines the process by which it awards subgrants.<sup>4</sup> STOP Program awards may support up to 75 percent of the total cost of each subgrant project. The states are responsible for ensuring compliance with the 25 percent nonfederal match requirement.<sup>5</sup>

## Eligibility Requirements

To be eligible to receive STOP Program funds, states must meet all application requirements and certify that they are in compliance with certain statutory requirements of VAWA: first, the states' laws, policies, and practices must not require victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking to incur costs related to the prosecution of these crimes or to obtaining protection orders; and, second, states must certify that a government entity incurs the full out-of-pocket costs of forensic medical exams for sexual assault victims (42 U.S.C. section 3796gg-(5)(a); 3796gg-(4)(a)).

A state application for STOP Program funding must include documentation from prosecution, law enforcement, court, and victim services programs that demonstrates the need for grant funds, how they intend to use the funds, the expected results, and the demographic characteristics of the populations to be served (42 U.S.C. section 3796gg).

Within 120 days of receiving a STOP Program grant, states are required to submit implementation plans describing their identified goals and how funds will be used to accomplish these goals.<sup>6</sup> States are required to consult with nonprofit, nongovernmental victim services programs, including domestic violence and sexual assault service programs, when developing their implementation plans. States are strongly encouraged to include Indian tribal governments in their planning processes. The implementation plans should describe how states will:

- (A) Give priority to areas of varying geographic size, based on the current availability of domestic violence and sexual assault programs in the population, and the geographic area to be served in relation to the availability of such programs in other such populations and geographic areas.
- (B) Determine the amount of subgrants based on the population and geographic area to be served.
- (C) Distribute monies equitably on a geographic basis, including nonurban and rural areas of varying geographic sizes.

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<sup>4</sup> The state official(s) designated to administer STOP Program formula funds will be referred to in this report as the "STOP administrator(s)."

<sup>5</sup> VAWA 2005, as amended, created a new provision eliminating match in certain circumstances and providing for waivers of match in other circumstances (42 U.S.C. section 13925(b)(1)).

<sup>6</sup> Beginning in fiscal year 2003, OVW permitted states to satisfy the implementation plan requirement by submitting 3-year implementation plans and annual updates.

(D) Recognize and address the needs of underserved populations (28 CFR 90.23(b)).

State implementation plans should also describe the involvement of victim services providers and advocates, major shifts in direction, how the states' approach to violence against women will build on earlier efforts, and how funds will be distributed to law enforcement, prosecution, courts, and victim services providers.

In addition to the statutory purpose areas, states are encouraged to develop and support projects that:

- Implement community-driven initiatives to address the needs of older victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking and other underserved populations of victims as defined by VAWA 2000.
- Address sexual assault through service expansion; development and implementation of protocols; training for judges, other court personnel, prosecutors, and law enforcement; and development of coordinated community responses to sexual assault.
- Support safety audits and fatality review teams at the state and local levels to develop and implement more effective police, court, and prosecutor policies, protocols, and orders.
- Enhance the role of the judiciary and other court personnel in managing offender behavior and securing victim safety through judicial education and court-related projects.

## Reporting Requirements

VAWA 1994 required that the Attorney General provide an annual report to Congress on the STOP Program no later than 180 days after the end of each fiscal year for which grants are made.<sup>7</sup> The statute requires that the annual report include the following information for each state receiving funds:

- 1) The number of grants made and funds distributed.
- 2) A summary of the purposes for which those grants were provided and an evaluation of their progress.
- 3) A statistical summary of persons served, detailing the nature of victimization and providing data on age, sex, relationship to the offender, geographic distribution, race, ethnicity, language, disability, and the membership of persons served in any underserved population.
- 4) An evaluation of the effectiveness of programs funded with STOP Program monies. (42 U.S.C. 3796gg-3(b)).

In VAWA 2000, Congress broadened existing reporting provisions to require the Attorney General to submit a biennial report to Congress on the effectiveness of activities of VAWA-funded grant programs (Public Law No. 106-386, section 1003 (codified at 42 U.S.C. 3789p)). In response to this statutory mandate, and as part of a

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<sup>7</sup> Amendments made by VAWA 2005 require that future reports be submitted no later than one month after the end of each even-numbered fiscal year (42 U.S.C. section 3796gg-3(b)).

broader effort to improve measurements of program performance, OVW worked with the VAWA Measuring Effectiveness Initiative at the Muskie School of Public Service, University of Southern Maine (Muskie School), to develop meaningful measures of program effectiveness and new progress report forms for all VAWA grant programs administered by OVW, including the STOP Program.<sup>8</sup>

Measuring the effectiveness of the STOP Program and other VAWA-funded grant programs is a uniquely challenging task. Between 1998 and 2003, states receiving STOP Program funds were required to submit data in the Subgrant Award and Performance Report reflecting how they and their subgrantees were using these funds. However, OVW was interested in gathering information about all grant-funded activities in a more uniform and comprehensive manner.

In late 2001, the Muskie School and OVW began developing progress report forms for grantees to use to collect data and report on their activities and effectiveness. This process was informed by extensive consultation with OVW grantees, experts in the field, and OVW staff about which kinds of measures would best reflect the goals of the VAWA grant programs and whether those goals were being achieved. The report forms included measures identified in the collaborative process and outcome measures identified by OVW as indicators of the effectiveness of the funded programs for purposes of the Government Performance and Results Act of 1993.

The new progress report forms were designed to satisfy OVW grantees' semiannual (discretionary grant programs) and annual (the STOP Program) reporting requirements. To the extent possible, given the goals and activities authorized under each of the grant programs, uniform measures were chosen to permit the aggregation of data and reporting across grant programs. In addition to generating data for the monitoring of individual grantees' activities, the report forms enabled OVW to review the activities and achievements of entire grant programs and the aggregate achievements of numerous grant programs engaged in similar activities. This new grantee reporting system contributes to better long-term trend analysis, planning, and policy development and enhances OVW's ability to report in greater detail and depth to Congress about the programs funded by VAWA and related legislation.

## Reporting Methods

OVW finalized the new grantee and subgrantee report forms for the STOP Program in early 2005. The Muskie School provided extensive training and technical assistance to state STOP Program administrators in completing the new forms.<sup>9</sup> Administrators submit data online through the Office of Justice Programs' Grants Management System; STOP Program subgrantees complete electronic versions of the subgrantee annual report forms and submit them to their state STOP administrators.<sup>10</sup>

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<sup>8</sup> VAWA grant programs administered by OVW include 11 discretionary grant programs in addition to the STOP Program.

<sup>9</sup> Because of the large number of subgrantees (approximately 2,400), the Muskie School staff provided the STOP administrators with training and technical assistance with the understanding that the STOP administrators would, in turn, train their states' subgrantees in how to complete the forms.

<sup>10</sup> Numerous STOP administrators maintain databases containing data provided by subgrantees on a quarterly or semiannual basis; these administrators then use that data to prepare the annual subgrantee reports.

Currently, states are required to submit both forms to OVW by March 30 of each year.



# STOP Program 2005: State-Reported Data and Distribution of Funds

## Sources of Data

This report is based on data submitted by 2,418 subgrantees from all 50 states, 3 of the 5 territories, and the District of Columbia, as well as data submitted by 53 of the 56 STOP administrators about the distribution and use of program funds during calendar year 2005.<sup>11</sup> Under a cooperative agreement with DOJ, the Muskie School has analyzed this data. The data was provided to OVW from two sources: subgrantees completing the Annual Progress Report and grant administrators completing the Annual STOP Administrators Report.<sup>12</sup> In addition to these annual reports, this report features a number of STOP-funded programs visited by Muskie School staff during 2005.<sup>13</sup> During these visits, grantees (including STOP Program subgrantees and STOP administrators) were asked to describe and document how VAWA funds had affected their communities' responses to domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking.

In March 2006, administrators submitted data, including the administrators' reports and the reports of all their states' subgrantees, to OVW on STOP Program grant activity for calendar year 2005. This 2006 STOP Program Report is the second report to contain data generated from the new report forms.<sup>14</sup>

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<sup>11</sup> The Northern Mariana Islands and Guam did not submit subgrantee data; the Northern Mariana Islands, Illinois, and Virginia did not submit STOP administrator data.

<sup>12</sup> These two report forms replaced the Subgrant Award Performance Report forms (SAPRs) originally designed by the Urban Institute in cooperation with the National Institute of Justice. State administrators and subgrantees reported on their activities on the SAPRs from 1998 through 2003. The data derived from the SAPRs formed the basis of the 2000, 2002, and 2004 STOP Program Reports.

<sup>13</sup> The Muskie School conducted site visits to all 50 states, 5 U.S. territories, and the District of Columbia between 1999 and the spring of 2007 to gather data and prepare reports demonstrating the effectiveness of VAWA-funded grant programs. Those reports (except those awaiting approval by OVW) are available at VAWA Measuring Effectiveness Initiative (2007).

<sup>14</sup> STOP administrators submitted 2005 data before there had been an opportunity for Muskie School staff to review the 2004 data and provide feedback and technical assistance on possible errors. It is expected that data submitted for calendar year 2006 will be more complete and accurate as a result of this review process.

## How STOP Program Funds Were Distributed: STOP Administrators

The statute authorizing the STOP Program requires that each state distribute its funds according to a specific formula: 25 percent each to law enforcement and prosecution, 30 percent to victim services, and no less than 5 percent to state and local courts (42 U.S.C. section 3796gg-1(c)(3)).<sup>15</sup> Table 1 shows the number and distribution of subgrant awards for each of the allocation categories.

**Table 1. Number and distribution of subgrant awards**

| Allocation category | Number of awards to subgrantees | Total funding in category (\$) | Percentage of total dollars awarded |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Courts              | 229                             | 5,371,395                      | 5                                   |
| Law enforcement     | 887                             | 27,555,571                     | 24                                  |
| Prosecution         | 779                             | 28,117,441                     | 25                                  |
| Victim services     | 1,347                           | 39,543,870                     | 35                                  |
| Administration      | NA                              | 7,046,953                      | 6                                   |
| Other               | 231                             | 6,263,409                      | 5                                   |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>3,473</b>                    | <b>113,898,639</b>             | <b>100</b>                          |

NA = not available

NOTES: Data derived from STOP Administrators Reports. Information by award category on a state-by-state basis is available in appendix A. Similar information based on Annual Progress Reports submitted by subgrantees is available on a state-by-state basis in appendix B.

## How STOP Program Funds Were Used: Subgrantees

The overwhelming majority (94 percent) of the subgrantee agencies and organizations used STOP Program monies to fund staff positions, most often professional positions providing direct services to victims. When staff allocations are translated to full-time equivalents (FTEs), staff providing direct services to victims represent 49 percent of the total STOP Program-funded FTEs.<sup>16</sup> By comparison, law enforcement officers represent 11 percent of FTEs and prosecutors 10 percent. When the number of subgrantees using funds for staff is considered without regard to FTEs, 63 percent directed funds to victim services staff positions, and 31 percent directed funds to criminal justice system staff positions.<sup>17</sup>

<sup>15</sup> STOP Program funds awarded to law enforcement and prosecution agencies may be used to support victim advocates and victim witness specialists in those agencies.

<sup>16</sup> These staff categories include victim advocates, victim witness specialists, counselors, legal advocates, paralegals (nongovernmental), and civil attorneys.

<sup>17</sup> These positions include law enforcement officers, prosecutors, probation officers, and court

Another way of looking at the distribution of STOP Program funds is to consider the percentage of subgrantees reporting that funds were used for specific categories of activities.<sup>18</sup> Sixty-three percent of subgrantees reported using funds to provide services to victims, 47 percent used funds to provide training, 36 percent to develop or implement policies and/or to develop products, 16 percent for law enforcement activities, 15 percent for prosecution activities, and 1 percent each for court and probation activities.

STOP Program funds were used to carry out the fundamental activities of offering victim services, providing training, and supporting law enforcement, prosecutors, courts, and probation agencies.

Services. Approximately 581,000 victims received services supported by STOP Program funds (of the 600,000 victims who sought services). Although the victims were most likely to be white (57 percent), female (89 percent), and between the ages of 25 and 59 (62 percent), close to half of the victims were identified as being of other races and ethnicities. Subgrantees reported that 22 percent of the victims they served were Black or African American, and 18 percent were Hispanic or Latino.<sup>19</sup> Twenty-five percent of the victims served were reported as living in rural areas. Victims used victim advocacy (269,000), hotline calls (234,000), and crisis intervention (206,000) in greater numbers than any other services.<sup>20</sup>

Training. From the inception of the STOP Program, states and their subgrantees have recognized the critical need to educate first responders about violence against women. The fact that nearly one-third of all people trained with STOP Program funds (more than 95,000 individuals) were law enforcement officers is a reflection of the fact that the grant program is fulfilling one of its primary and original purposes. Health and mental health professionals were the next largest category, with more than 26,000 trained.<sup>21</sup> More than 302,000 people in all were trained with STOP Program funds in 2005.

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personnel.

<sup>18</sup> Some subgrantees receive funds to pay for a portion of a shelter advocate's salary; others may receive funding for a number of full-time advocates. This analysis considers only the number of subgrantees that used their funds in these ways, regardless of the amount of STOP Program funding they received. Because subgrantees often fund more than one category of activity, these percentages will total more than 100 percent.

<sup>19</sup> These percentages are based on the number of victims for whom race/ethnicity was known. They may be undercounting the true number of underserved, because the race/ethnicity of nearly 20 percent of victims were reported as unknown for this reporting period. Even when subgrantees improve their data collection systems, there will still be victims for whom this information will not be known. Hotline services, for example, generally do not collect this information, as it could prevent victims from seeking help. Whenever collecting demographic information on victims presents a barrier to service, or could violate confidentiality or jeopardize a victim's safety, service providers usually opt not to collect it.

<sup>20</sup> Victims were reported only once for each type of service received during the calendar year.

<sup>21</sup> Technically speaking, the second largest reported category of people trained was "multidisciplinary group." Subgrantees reported more than 30,000 people trained in this category, which is used when they are unable to identify the specific professions of people trained.

Officers. Law enforcement agencies used STOP Program funds to respond to nearly 119,000 calls for assistance, to investigate 122,000 incidents of violence, and to serve 31,000 protection orders.

The overall dual arrest rate for arrests made by STOP Program-funded officers was 3.5 percent, dramatically lower than most other reported rates (Klein, 2004).<sup>22</sup>

Prosecutors. STOP Program-funded prosecutors filed more than 178,000 new charges during calendar year 2005, 58 percent of which were domestic violence misdemeanors. During the same period, prosecutors disposed of 136,000 charges, 91,000 (or 67 percent) of which resulted in convictions.

Courts and Probation. Although the percentages of grantees who reported using funds for court and probation activities were relatively low (1 percent for each), the reach of their activities was impressive. Nearly 60 percent of the courts (14 of 24 subgrantees) receiving STOP Program funds conducted judicial monitoring activities of convicted offenders, holding an average of 1.74 hearings per offender for more than 6,600 offenders during calendar year 2005. Three-quarters of the funded courts also processed more than 39,000 new charges and disposed of 16,700 new and pending charges during 2005.

Probation programs funded by the STOP Program reported an overall average of 6 contacts per offender for more than 10,000 offenders during 2005. Although probation officers' contacting victims is a relatively new practice in the field, probation personnel contacted more than 2,000 victims an average of 3 times each during the reporting period.

## Statutory Purpose Areas Addressed

VAWA 2000 sets forth 11 purpose areas for which STOP Program funds may be used. Table 2 lists these purpose areas and reports the number of projects addressing each area during calendar year 2005. Consistent with other reported data, the purpose area most frequently addressed by subgrantees was victim services.

**Table 2. Statutory purpose areas addressed with STOP Program funds**

| Purpose area                                                          | Subgrantees (N = 2,418 ) |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|
|                                                                       | Number                   | Percent |
| Victim services projects                                              | 1,682                    | 70      |
| Training of law enforcement, judges, court personnel, and prosecutors | 888                      | 37      |
| Specialized units                                                     | 689                      | 28      |
| Policies, protocols, orders, and services                             | 658                      | 27      |

<sup>22</sup> In dual arrests, both individuals involved in an incident of domestic violence are arrested. This dual arrest rate was calculated using the number of predominant aggressor arrests reported, plus the number of incidents in which dual arrests were made as the denominator, and the number of dual arrest incidents reported as the numerator.

**Table 2. Statutory purpose areas addressed with STOP Program funds (continued)**

| Purpose area                                                    | Subgrantees (N = 2,418 ) |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|
|                                                                 | Number                   | Percent |
| Support of statewide, coordinated community responses           | 421                      | 17      |
| Development of data collection and communication systems        | 326                      | 13      |
| Stalking initiatives                                            | 308                      | 13      |
| Assistance to victims in immigration matters                    | 307                      | 13      |
| Programs to assist older and disabled victims                   | 275                      | 11      |
| Training of sexual assault forensic medical personnel examiners | 153                      | 6       |
| Tribal populations projects                                     | 84                       | 3       |

NOTE: Detail does not add to total because subgrantees could select all purpose areas addressed by their STOP Program-funded activities during calendar year 2005.

## Types of Agencies Receiving STOP Program Funds

Not surprisingly, given earlier discussions, the number of all domestic violence programs reported as receiving STOP Program funds was greater than that of any other program. Law enforcement and prosecution agencies and dual programs (e.g., programs that address both domestic violence and sexual assault), at 19 percent each, were the next most frequently reported as having received STOP Program funding. Table 3 presents a complete list of the types of organizations receiving funding, as reported by subgrantees.

**Table 3. Types of agencies receiving STOP Program funds**

| Type of agency                                  | Subgrantees (N = 2,418) |         |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
|                                                 | Number                  | Percent |
| Domestic violence program                       | 777                     | 32.1    |
| Dual program                                    | 470                     | 19.4    |
| Law enforcement                                 | 465                     | 19.2    |
| Prosecution                                     | 456                     | 18.9    |
| Sexual assault program                          | 292                     | 12.1    |
| Unit of local government                        | 102                     | 4.2     |
| Court                                           | 77                      | 3.2     |
| Government agency                               | 65                      | 2.7     |
| Domestic violence state coalition               | 47                      | 1.9     |
| Sexual assault state coalition                  | 45                      | 1.9     |
| Probation, parole, or other correctional agency | 39                      | 1.6     |

**Table 3. Types of agencies receiving STOP Program funds (continued)**

| Type of agency                                         | Subgrantees (N = 2,418) |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
|                                                        | Number                  | Percent |
| University/school                                      | 35                      | 1.5     |
| Dual state coalition                                   | 29                      | 1.2     |
| Faith-based organization                               | 23                      | 1.0     |
| Tribal domestic violence and/or sexual assault program | 14                      | 0.6     |
| Tribal government                                      | 5                       | 0.2     |
| Tribal coalition                                       | 3                       | 0.1     |
| Other                                                  | 183                     | 7.6     |

NOTE: Detail does not add to total because subgrantees could choose more than one option.

## Types of Victimization Addressed by Funded Projects

During the first 4 years of the STOP Program, 47 percent of projects focused on domestic violence alone, and 15 percent addressed domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking.<sup>23</sup> As of 2005, the percentage of projects focused solely on domestic violence had decreased to 35 percent, and the percentage addressing domestic violence and/or sexual assault or stalking had risen to 53.6 percent (table 4). The combined percentage of projects focusing on sexual assault alone, stalking alone, or both sexual assault and stalking was 11.4 percent.

**Table 4. Types of victimization addressed by funded projects**

| Type of victimization                           | Subgrantees (N = 2,418) |         |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
|                                                 | Number                  | Percent |
| Domestic violence only                          | 846                     | 35.0    |
| Sexual assault only                             | 262                     | 10.8    |
| Stalking only                                   | 6                       | 0.3     |
| Domestic violence and sexual assault            | 381                     | 15.8    |
| Domestic violence and stalking                  | 91                      | 3.8     |
| Sexual assault and stalking                     | 10                      | 0.4     |
| Domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking | 822                     | 34.0    |

<sup>23</sup> STOP Annual Report 2002.

# Effectiveness of the STOP Program

This section describes key areas of activity, why they are important, and how they contribute to the goals of VAWA—improving victim safety and increasing offender accountability. Accomplishments in these areas are highlighted, including specific examples of the many successful STOP-funded programs. (For a more detailed presentation of data reflecting the aggregate activities of all STOP Program-funded projects, see “STOP Program Aggregate Accomplishments” on page 43.)

## Coordinated Community Response

Developing and/or participating in a coordinated community response (CCR) to address violence against women is an essential and fundamental component of the STOP Program and all other programs funded by OVW. CCR brings criminal and civil justice personnel, victim advocates, and social services program staff together to create a multidisciplinary, integrated response that holds offenders fully accountable, improves the system response to victims, and helps victims heal from violence. Research shows that efforts to respond to violence against women are most effective when combined and integrated as part of a CCR (Sheppard, 1999). STOP Program funds allow states to support communities in their efforts to develop and strengthen effective law enforcement and prosecution strategies to combat violent crimes against women and to develop and strengthen victim services in cases involving such crimes.

Communities generally adopt two types of CCR efforts—Sexual Assault Response Teams (SARTs) and Domestic Abuse Response Teams (DARTs)—to specifically address sexual assault and domestic violence. SARTs, often organized around Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner (SANE) programs, help to foster a coordinated community victim-centered response in sexual assault cases. SARTs coordinate the efforts of medical providers, counselors, advocates, and criminal justice agencies to ensure that victims are not retraumatized (i.e., that victims only have to tell their stories once). At least 11 STOP administrators reported that their states used STOP Program funds to support SARTs in 2005.

SART programs have been found to greatly enhance the quality of health care for women who have been sexually assaulted, improve the quality of forensic evidence, improve law enforcement’s ability to collect information and to file charges, and increase the likelihood of successful prosecution (Campbell, Patterson, and Lichty, 2005; Crandall and Helitzer, 2003).

The impact of STOP funding has served to increase the level of collaboration in this state among the criminal justice, victim services, and community providers. The projects have offered the venue and the funding capability of bringing together a multitude of agencies to address sexual assault and domestic violence, produced improved services to

victims, and built long-term cooperative relationships that will enable the community to address these issues in a more holistic manner. An excellent example of this is seen in the Sexual Assault Medical-Legal Collaboration Project, a partnership between the Honolulu Prosecutor's Office and the Sex Abuse Treatment Center. The goals are the development and maintenance of a statewide medical-legal protocol for forensic examination of (female adult) sexual assault victims. This has drawn ongoing participation by all four county prosecution offices and local police departments, sexual assault providers, and the medical profession to produce a workable protocol and to continually review and update its procedures.

—*Hawaii STOP administrator*

CCR has been associated with significant reductions in domestic violence homicides. In 1995, San Diego reported 13 intimate partner homicides. In 2002, the city opened a Family Justice Center that provided co-located, comprehensive justice, advocacy, and social services for victims.<sup>24</sup> By 2005, the number of homicides had decreased to five (Gwinn and Strack, 2006). In Guam, after the Attorney General implemented a pro-family, zero-tolerance policy across the island, domestic homicides fell from an average of two to three a year before 2003, to zero by February 2004 (Guam Bureau of Statistics and Plans, 2004). In Palm Beach County, Florida, the county sheriff reported more than five domestic murders per year before 2001. Since 2001, and after the DARTs and the new technology system were implemented, the county reported an average of two domestic murders per year; in 2002 and 2005, there were no murders at all (Florida Department of Law Enforcement, 2005).

Although it may be difficult to quantify or report on CCR, all subgrantees are required to report on their contact with memorandum-of-understanding partners and other groups in the community. Significant numbers of subgrantees reported daily contact with the following organizations: domestic violence organizations (928, or 38 percent of all subgrantees), law enforcement agencies (948, or 39 percent), courts (709, or 33 percent), and prosecutors (651, or 27 percent).<sup>25</sup> These interactions may involve referrals (e.g., law enforcement referring a victim to a shelter or a victim services agency, or to the courts so that victims may obtain protection orders) or consultations between victim services and law enforcement (e.g., the sharing of information on behalf of a victim about an offender's actions or whereabouts). Subgrantees reported having daily or weekly interactions with the following entities: domestic violence and sexual assault organizations, the courts, law enforcement, prosecutors' offices, and health/mental health, legal services, and social services organizations.

To some extent, these interactions are necessary, given the nature of the work that is being done. But historically, a number of these organizations had contentious relationships, worked in isolation from each other, and resisted contact. This was especially true for victim advocates and law enforcement agencies. Because community stakeholders are now working together on task forces on the local,

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<sup>24</sup> The term "co-located services" is associated with Family Justice Centers. It is meant to refer to various agencies operating "under the same roof" (in the same location).

<sup>25</sup> Complete data on CCR activities can be found in "STOP Program Aggregate Accomplishments" on page 45.



regional, and state levels, a common understanding has developed, and common ground has been identified. This change is reflected in what the STOP Program subgrantees reported about their participation in weekly and monthly meetings of task forces, work groups, or other regularly scheduled forums involving organizations that respond to and serve victims. These groups often involve decision makers who develop protocols that set out how they will respond in a coordinated fashion to ensure the safety of the victim, hold the offender accountable, and remove barriers to these outcomes in the courts and probation, in addition to other systems. These decision makers are in a position to direct the implementation of agreed-upon protocols and to promote coordination and collaboration among their agencies and other participants. The data in table 5 reflect the number of STOP Program subgrantees meeting with community agencies and organizations on a weekly or monthly basis.

**Table 5. Subgrantees reporting weekly/monthly meetings with community agencies/organizations**

| Agency/organization            | Subgrantees |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Domestic violence organization | 1,174       |
| Law enforcement                | 1,052       |
| Prosecutor's office            | 953         |
| Social service organization    | 848         |
| Sexual assault organization    | 770         |
| Court                          | 736         |

STOP funding has allowed us to establish coordinated teams that include advocates, law enforcement, prosecution, hospitals, DHHR [Department of Health and Human Resources], and other related community agencies. STOP funding has also allowed us to continue to expand much-needed services to victims.

—*Women's Resource Center, West Virginia*

One of the most important aspects of the DART project is the policy that police officers in the designated jurisdictions place a call to the . . . Battered Women's Services 24-hour hotline [Family Services, Inc.] at the time of police response to give the victim immediate access to services and safety planning. Several other police agencies in Dutchess County have expressed a desire to institute this policy in their own departments even though their jurisdictions do not have DART at this time.

—*New York subgrantee report*

## Training

As communities have developed coordinated response initiatives, the need for quality training has become evident. The STOP Program, like every other OVW grant program, supports the training of professionals to improve their response to domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking. After victim services, training is the activity most frequently engaged in by STOP Program subgrantees: 1,142 subgrantees (47 percent of STOP Program funding recipients) used those funds to provide training. An impressive 302,473 professionals were trained with STOP Program funds. Significantly, approximately one-third of those trained with STOP Program funds were law enforcement officers. As first responders, law enforcement officers play a critical role in keeping the victim safe and ensuring offender accountability. As a result of CCR efforts, training, and the development of pro-arrest or mandatory arrest policies, there has been profound and widespread change in the law enforcement response to violence against women. Ongoing training for law enforcement is essential, as officers retire and are replaced with new officers, and as best practices develop and change over time.

The Law Enforcement Foundation, which is part of the Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police, worked with experts in the field of domestic violence in order to design a “train- the-trainer” program so that Ohio law enforcement agencies can learn best practices as well as Ohio law and effective protocol for domestic violence incidents. Once certain individuals were trained, . . . [they] returned to their respective departments and conducted in-house sessions in several formats, allowing for a real and rapid difference to be made in officer preparedness.

—STOP administrator, Ohio

STOP Program funds also supported the training of health and mental health professionals. These professionals become involved in the lives of victims at critical times; it is important that they understand the dynamics of domestic violence and sexual assault to enable them to provide appropriate support and referral to other services. Training also demonstrates to these professionals how certain actions can be harmful to victims (e.g., engaging in marriage counseling with a controlling batterer and a victim, blaming the victim for her injuries, or recommending that the victim leave the batterer without understanding the dangers that presents). Other professionals receiving training were domestic violence and sexual assault staff, nongovernmental advocacy organizations (for elderly, disabled, and immigrant populations), faith-based organization staff, social services organizations, attorneys and law students, court personnel, prosecutors, and government agency staff (table 6).<sup>26</sup>

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<sup>26</sup> For more detailed information on categories of people trained, see “STOP Program Aggregate Accomplishments” on page 44.

**Table 6. People trained with STOP Program funds—Selected professional positions**

| Position                                    | People trained (N = 302,473) |         |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|
|                                             | Number                       | Percent |
| Law enforcement officers                    | 95,480                       | 32      |
| Health/mental health professionals          | 34,355                       | 11      |
| Domestic violence staff                     | 21,527                       | 7       |
| Social service organization staff           | 19,901                       | 7       |
| Nongovernmental advocacy organization staff | 12,034                       | 4       |
| Sexual assault staff                        | 11,564                       | 4       |
| Faith-based organization staff              | 11,515                       | 4       |
| Attorney/law student/legal services staff   | 10,580                       | 4       |
| Court personnel                             | 9,373                        | 3       |
| Government agency staff                     | 5,482                        | 2       |
| Prosecutors                                 | 5,357                        | 2       |

Without STOP funding, our services run the risk of becoming "siloed" within the community, narrower in scope for victims and lacking the resources to facilitate system change. Specifically, more than 250 nurses and doctors would not have received up-to-the-minute training on forensic techniques and developments, more than 150 law enforcement personnel and prosecutors would not be introduced to the newest advances in working with victims, and more than 200 community members and university students would not be oriented to the dynamics of sexual assault without this valuable resource.

—STOP administrator, Michigan

The City of Phoenix Police Department partnered with [the] Arizona Peace Officers Standards and Training Board to develop and implement an Interactive Distance Learning project. This is an interactive Internet training that includes standardized testing on domestic and sexual violence and stalking. This project is being developed by the city of Phoenix with the goal to offer it on a regional and, ultimately, . . . statewide [basis].

—STOP administrator, Nevada

Subgrantees addressed the following topics in their training events: domestic violence overview, dynamics, and services (867, or 76 percent of the subgrantees); issues specific to victims in underserved populations (815, or 71 percent);<sup>27</sup> law enforcement response (742, or 65 percent); and advocate response (740, or 65 percent).

<sup>27</sup> This included training in issues specifically related to victims in one or more of the following categories: victims who live in rural areas; are of races or ethnicities other than white; are homeless or living in poverty; are institutionalized or isolated; are immigrants, refugees, or asylum seekers; or have mental health or substance abuse issues. (For more information, see "Historically Underserved Populations" on page 36.)

Rural programs rely heavily on trained volunteers to provide services where a part- or full-time paid advocate would not be feasible. STOP funding provides a victim advocacy academy at a very affordable rate for all Montana programs.

—STOP administrator, Montana

The biggest effort in reaching the underserved in our state has been the addition of a violence against women with disabilities program manager at the state level. She has provided training and technical assistance to subgrantees. Her efforts have been to obtain TTY phones [text telephones] and training for each shelter program, ADA [Americans with Disabilities Act] access training, a review of program policies addressing underserved [groups], and offering also the expertise of the vulnerable adult program here in our state.

—STOP administrator, Wyoming

## Victim Services

The provision of services to victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking represents the most frequently funded activity under the STOP Program. More than 581,000 victims received services funded under the STOP Program in 2005.

Subgrantees provided a wide range of services to these victims, including victim/survivor advocacy (to help the victim obtain needed resources or services), hotline calls, crisis intervention, legal advocacy (assistance in navigating the criminal and/or civil legal systems), counseling and support, and victim-witness notification. A significantly smaller number of victims received the following critical services: shelter, hospital accompaniment, and civil legal assistance.<sup>28</sup> Subgrantees providing these services also provide safety planning, referrals, and information to victims as needed. Table 7 shows the number of individuals receiving a broad array of STOP Program-funded victim services.

**Table 7. Individuals receiving STOP Program-funded victim services**

| Type of service           | Individuals served |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Victim advocacy           | 268,821            |
| Hotline calls             | 233,784            |
| Crisis intervention       | 206,233            |
| Criminal justice advocacy | 163,522            |
| Civil legal advocacy      | 150,970            |
| Counseling/support group  | 148,632            |

<sup>28</sup> The number of examinations by SANEs is not captured on the report form. However, 21,170 victims were accompanied to the hospital, and those accompaniments were most often for forensic exams for sexual assault victims.

**Table 7. Individuals receiving STOP Program-funded victim services (continued)**

| Type of service                         | Individuals served |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Victim witness notification             | 143,211            |
| Shelter (includes transitional housing) | 24,007             |
| Civil legal assistance                  | 23,216             |
| Hospital accompaniment                  | 21,170             |

Victim advocacy was the service most frequently provided by STOP Program subgrantees. Victim advocacy assists the survivor in navigating the systems in their community to obtain needed resources. These resources may be found in the criminal justice system, health care institutions, churches, or social services agencies. Victims of domestic violence often need a variety of services, including assistance with material goods and services and a variety of issues related to health care, education, finances, transportation, child care, employment, and housing. Recent research indicates that women who worked with advocates were more effective overall at accessing community resources (Allen, Bybee, and Sullivan, 2004). The same study concludes that it is essential that advocacy and other human service programs recognize the need for a comprehensive response to the needs of victims.

Of those receiving services, 83.4 percent were victims of domestic violence, 14.4 percent were victims of sexual assault, and 2.2 percent were victims of stalking. (See also “Sexual Assault and Stalking” on page 33.) Although it is not possible to report the percentage of victims from underserved populations (victims may be included in a number of the underserved categories, and to add them together would result in overcounting), the data does show that 97 percent of all subgrantees serving victims provided services to victims in at least one of the underserved categories.<sup>29</sup> (For more information on these populations, see “Historically Underserved Populations” on page 36.)

Research indicates that social isolation and ineffective community responses are key factors in undermining the ability of domestic violence victims to protect themselves and their children. For these victims, comprehensive and ongoing advocacy services have been found to be instrumental in reducing revictimization (Sullivan and Bybee, 2000). Early studies of shelters for battered women found that the majority of victims, upon leaving the shelters, returned to their abusers (Gondolf, Fisher, and McFerron, 1990). Subsequent studies of shelter residents indicated that if residents are connected to supportive services and assistance, most do not return to their abusers and, as a result, experience less revictimization (Klein, 2005).

<sup>29</sup> See tables B3 and B4 on pages 85 and 87 for detailed demographic information. “Underserved” as it relates to reported demographic data on victims served includes the following: people of races and ethnicities other than white (in categories established by the U.S. Census Bureau), individuals more than 60 years old, people with disabilities, people with limited English proficiency, immigrants or refugees, and those living in rural areas.

The Women's Coalition of St. Croix uses VAWA funds to pay for shelter services. This is the only domestic violence and sexual assault service provider on the island. The Coalition provides food, clothing, and a place to stay. The shelter draws from strong relationships in the community to help victims find jobs or educational opportunities, to access food banks, and to develop a plan of action tailored to their capacities and requirements. Women may stay at the shelter for up to 1 year. Funds also support a child care worker, enabling victims to take care of legal, educational, and employment needs. The coalition was able to hire an advocate to work exclusively with victims. That advocate is available to . . . accompany victims to the hospital to make the situation as comfortable as possible.

—*Virgin Islands site visit report*

New York State funds two programs with STOP money that specifically address the needs of disabled victims of domestic violence. Barrier Free Living (BFL) is a nonprofit victim services agency located in Manhattan that provides a variety of services to clients who have disabilities as defined by ADA. . . . In 1997, in response to that clearly demonstrated need, BFL established their Domestic Violence Program to serve disabled victims of domestic violence throughout the five boroughs of New York City. The BFL Domestic Violence Program provides crisis hotline services, individual and group counseling, case management, advocacy, and daily living skills training to disabled victims.

—*STOP administrator, New York*

## Law Enforcement Response

The STOP Program promotes a proactive, thorough police response to violence against women, with the aim of increasing the likelihood of arrests. Historically, intimate partner violence and related incidents did not lead to arrests. Arrest statistics show that police and sheriff's departments receiving OVW funding have higher arrest rates for intimate partner violence than other police and sheriff's departments. Law enforcement departments receiving funding through OVW's Grants to Encourage Arrest Policies and Enforcement of Protection Orders Program reported making arrests of predominant aggressors in an average of 49 percent of the domestic violence incidents they investigated during the first 6 months of 2005 (Muskie School of Public Service, 2005). Before VAWA funding became available, the arrest rate was generally far lower. In 1980, for example, police in Denver, Colorado, arrested only 20 percent of abusers who violated court protection orders (Klein, 2004).

Extensive research confirms that arrest deters repeat abuse, even in cases involving individuals deemed to be high-risk abusers. The research overwhelmingly shows that the arrest of an intimate partner does not increase a victim's risk, despite earlier reports to the contrary (Maxwell, Garner, and Fagan, 2001). Households in states that mandate arrest for domestic violence are less likely to suffer from domestic violence (Dugan, Nagin, and Rosenfeld, 2003).

A law enforcement officer's responsibilities begin with the initial response to the domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking call. To ensure victim safety, it is vital that an arrest be made, that the case be fully investigated to ensure effective

prosecution, that protection orders be served on offenders, and that arrests be made for violations of bail conditions and of protection orders. STOP Program subgrantees are funding law enforcement agencies that are collectively engaging in a broad range of these activities.

Law enforcement officers funded under the STOP Program in 2005 responded to approximately 119,000 calls for assistance from domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking victims. They responded and prepared incident reports in 120,600 cases, investigated more than 122,000 cases, arrested 44,500 predominant aggressors (which, when compared with 1,500 dual arrests, results in an overall average dual arrest rate of 3.4 percent), and referred more than 48,000 cases to prosecutors. Officers funded by the STOP Program served more than 31,000 protection/restraining orders, arrested offenders for 6,000 violations of court orders, and enforced more than 14,000 warrants.<sup>30</sup>

STOP funding has afforded the Fayette County Sheriff's Office [the capacity] to have specialized units and personnel to concentrate on victim safety/offender accountability. Funding allows our office to have deputies focused on service of protection orders, arrest of violators of protection orders, safety planning with victims, escorts of victims, and court monitoring of offenders ordered to counseling.

—STOP administrator, Kentucky

Overall, subgrantees engaged in the following activities designed to improve law enforcement response and arrests of offenders: 742 addressed law enforcement response and 371 addressed identifying and arresting the predominant aggressor in training; 155 addressed identifying the primary aggressor and 121 addressed pro-arrest policies in policy development/implementation. The specialized training that STOP Program-funded law enforcement agencies participate in and the policies and protocols implemented by their departments influence how they conduct their activities. Of all 385 subgrantees using funds for law enforcement activities, 232 (60 percent) also used funds for training and/or policy development/implementation. The 3.4 percent dual arrest rate for STOP Program subgrantees may be attributed to the training and policy development the Program's funds make possible in law enforcement agencies.

Without STOP grant funding our entire project would be severely hampered. Domestic violence specialists in law enforcement would not have been possible. Our baseline year there were 169 dual arrests, compared [to] 58 in 2005. So these specialists have a great impact.

—Lancaster County Justice Council, Nebraska

<sup>30</sup> Subgrantees may receive funds for specifically designated law enforcement activities and may not engage in other activities referred to here. For example, a subgrantee may have received STOP Program funding to support a dedicated domestic violence detective whose only activity was to investigate cases; that subgrantee would not report on calls received, or incidents responded to, unless those activities were also supported by the STOP Program.

For the first time, seventy-three state and tribal law enforcement trainers received in-depth training on the investigation of sexual assault crimes. These trainers can now repeatedly train and refresh their officers on effective investigative skills regarding sexual violence cases.

—STOP administrator, New Mexico

An appropriate law enforcement response is a critical component of an effective coordinated community response. As the first responder, the police officer is often the person who can direct the victim to appropriate services and send a clear message to the perpetrator that the community views domestic violence as a serious criminal matter.

The Virgin Islands Police Department on St. Croix hired a dedicated officer to assist victims of domestic violence and sexual assault. This specialized first responder is able to devote her/his full attention to the victim, providing a victim-centered liaison to the police department. The department also purchased digital cameras, enhancing officers' ability to collect evidence in cases where evidence-based prosecution is needed.

—Virgin Islands site visit

[In] the City of Phoenix Police Department, [a] specialized unit consisting of a detective, crime analyst, and advocate investigate and process cold sexual assault cases. A victim advocate works in conjunction with the detective in identifying and prioritizing cases, contacting the victims and providing support and services while they may face fears from dormant issues of sexual violence, and making case decisions. While this program originates with the City of Phoenix Police Department, it has far-reaching connections and interactions with other cities, towns, and states with regard to tracking and capturing serial rapists.

—STOP administrator, Arizona

## Prosecution Response

OVW Grant Programs promote the aggressive prosecution of alleged perpetrators. Prosecutors funded under the STOP Program received nearly 150,000 cases of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking for charging consideration and filed charges in approximately 115,000 (77 percent) of those cases. In contrast to this statistic, a study conducted in Minneapolis in the early 1980s showed that fewer than 2 percent of those arrested for domestic violence were ever prosecuted (Sherman and Berk, 1984).

Data reported for 2005 by STOP Program-funded prosecution offices showed a dismissal rate of 31 percent for domestic violence misdemeanors, when compared with other types of dispositions.<sup>31</sup> Studies of other localities showed that:

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<sup>31</sup> Included as reasons for dismissal on the report form were the following subcategories: request of victim, lack of evidence, plea bargain, other. (Subgrantees were instructed to report only on the disposition of the original charges, not on the disposition of lesser charges pled to by the offender.)



- Eighty percent of domestic assault cases were dismissed in the Albuquerque, New Mexico, Metropolitan Court in 2004, compared with 34 percent of drunk-driving cases (Gallagher, 2005).
- In Bernalillo County, New Mexico, the dismissal rate was reported to be almost 90 percent (*Albuquerque Journal*, 2004).
- Dismissal rates of domestic violence cases in Florida were reported at 72 percent in the Orange and Osceola County Judicial Circuit, and 69 percent in the Polk, Highlands, and Hardee County Judicial Circuit in 2003 (Owens, 2004).
- Only 20 percent of criminal stalking cases in Utah resulted in convictions in 2002 (Bryson, 2004).

Prosecutors funded under the STOP Program filed 178,000 new charges during 2005. Eighty percent of those charges were domestic violence charges—58 percent misdemeanor domestic violence, 15 percent felony domestic violence, and 7 percent domestic violence ordinance. Table 8 shows the distribution of charges and the conviction rates for those cases disposed of by STOP Program-funded prosecutors during 2005.

**Table 8. Distribution of new charges filed by STOP Program-funded prosecutors and percentage of dispositions resulting in convictions**

| Charge                        | Percentage of new charges filed<br>(N = 178,016) | Percentage of dispositions resulting in convictions<br>(N = 90,942) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| All charges                   | 100                                              | 67                                                                  |
| Misdemeanor domestic violence | 58                                               | 68                                                                  |
| Felony domestic violence      | 15                                               | 69                                                                  |
| Violation of protection order | 9                                                | 72                                                                  |
| Domestic violence ordinance   | 7                                                | 57                                                                  |
| Felony sexual assault         | 3                                                | 69                                                                  |
| Violation of probation/parole | 3                                                | 91                                                                  |
| Other                         | 5                                                | NA                                                                  |

NA = not available

NOTES: Of the new charges filed, 136,325 were disposed of during 2005. Dispositions resulting in convictions include deferred adjudications. "Other" includes misdemeanor sexual assault, misdemeanor stalking, violations of other court orders, other charges, violations of bail, and homicide related to domestic violence, sexual assault, and/or stalking.

Research indicates that aggressive prosecution deters repeat abuse, holds offenders accountable, and encourages law enforcement to sustain higher arrest rates. Although some studies have found that prosecution rates do not affect rates of repeat abuse, these studies examined jurisdictions in which decisions to prosecute were not based on offender risk or victim input (Belknap et al., 1999; Davis, Smith, and Nickles, 1998). Other research has documented that prosecution tied to offender risk and, in one case, victim desires, significantly reduced repeat abuse (Ford and Regoli, 1993;

Klein, 2004; Thistlewaite, Wooldredge, and Gibbs, 1998). Prosecutors' offices that adopt specialized policies and practices to deal with intimate partner abusers are more sensitive to victims' needs and, as a result, fewer homes in the jurisdiction suffer from family or intimate violence (Dugan, Nagin, and Rosenfeld, 2003).

By designating a prosecutor and victim witness coordinator for domestic violence, we are able to spend more time with the victims to understand their relationship with the abuser and to determine whether prosecuting the case is in her best interest. We are able to focus more on repeat offenders and identify situations of domestic violence that may become lethal.

—STOP administrator, North Carolina

A unique project implemented by the Prince George's County SAO [State's Attorney's Office], the STOP the Violence Volunteer/Intern Training Program, continued to enhance the efforts of its Domestic Violence Unit by using interns to assist with case review and to help prepare attorneys before trials or dispositions. This included contacting victims, witnesses, and police. The goal of increasing the successful prosecution of cases by initiating early and comprehensive contact with victims and providing tools for evidence collection in physical abuse and stalking cases was satisfied. The volunteer/intern program revived community involvement and allowed members a link to buy-in by helping victims of domestic violence within their respective communities.

—STOP administrator, Maryland

## Courts

Judges have two distinct roles in responding to domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking cases—administrative and magisterial. In their administrative role, judges are responsible for making courthouses safer and more efficient. This can be accomplished by providing separate waiting rooms for victims, special dockets, and even special courts. In their magisterial role, judges can be critical in holding offenders accountable and ensuring the safety of victims. Although in most cases judges are ratifying plea agreements, they do set the parameters of what types of sentences they will accept, including whether they will allow diversion and deferred sentences. Another critical role of courts is the monitoring of offenders to review their progress and compliance with court orders.

In some jurisdictions, judges have been at the forefront in establishing special coordinating councils for domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking cases. In an increasing number of jurisdictions, judges have used their administrative role to create specialized domestic violence courts, with the goal of enhanced coordination, more consistent intervention to protect victims, and increased offender accountability. These courts seek to link different cases involving the same offender and victim (e.g., custody cases, protection orders, and criminal charges often can be linked to the same offender and victim), so that the same judge is reviewing the cases. These courts typically have specialized intake units, victim-witness advocates, specialized calendars, and intense judicial monitoring of offenders (Klein, 2004).

The funding has allowed us to create a special hybrid court that hears domestic violence criminal cases and [also has] hearings for domestic violence protective orders. The court allows victims of domestic violence to have hearings for restraining orders and criminal cases heard at the same time, reducing the number of visits to court. From an administrative perspective, it reduces [use of] court time and resources.

—STOP administrator, North Carolina

Before STOP funds, there was no single, safe, and confidential access for victims seeking [to file] EPOs [emergency protective orders] and/or criminal complaints. If victims wanted to file an EPO, they had to go to the Family Court clerk's office in the Judicial Center. If they wanted to also file a criminal complaint based on the same incident, victims had to leave the Judicial Center and go to the Hall of Justice across the street. In both instances, the victims were subjected to a long waiting period in a public, nonsecured area. Victims had to retell the facts of the incident at each location to two different clerks. The victims had no advocates or prosecutors to meet with them at either location. When victims filed both an EPO and criminal complaint, there was no coordination to ensure simultaneous service of the EPO and arrest warrant on the criminal complaint.

—STOP subgrantee, Kentucky

Nearly 60 percent of the courts receiving STOP Program funding (14 of the 24 subgrantees that used funds for court activities) conducted judicial monitoring activities of convicted offenders, holding an average of 1.7 hearings per offender for 6,700 offenders during calendar year 2005.<sup>32</sup> These courts held offenders accountable by imposing sanctions for violations of probation conditions and other court orders, as shown in table 9.

**Table 9. Disposition of selected violations of probation and other court orders in STOP Program-funded courts**

| Violation                                                  | Verbal/written warning (%) | Partial/full revocation of probation (%) | Conditions added (%) | Fine (%) | No action taken (%) |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------|
| Protection order (N = 77 )                                 | 52                         | 30                                       | 10                   | 0        | 8                   |
| New criminal behavior (N = 102 )                           | 8                          | 69                                       | 20                   | 0        | 4                   |
| Failure to attend batterer intervention program (N = 890 ) | 43                         | 27                                       | 29                   | 0        | 1                   |

## Probation Supervision

Probation offers the opportunity to avoid incarceration by complying with specific court-ordered conditions that are monitored by a probation officer. Following the example of police, prosecutors, and courts, probation departments funded under the

<sup>32</sup> Three-quarters of the funded courts also processed more than 39,000 new charges and disposed of 16,700 new and pending charges during 2005.

STOP Program have adopted specialized caseloads for monitoring domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking offenders. Many of these specialized probation officers enforce a more intensive supervision of their probationers, and many require attendance at batterer intervention programs (BIPs) or sex offender treatment programs.

Specialized supervision of domestic violence offenders works. A National Institute of Justice-sponsored study of Rhode Island's Department of Corrections/Probation and Parole found that a specialized probation supervision unit for individuals convicted of domestic violence significantly reduced the risk of reabuse and rearrest, and increased victim satisfaction when compared with nonspecialized supervision (Klein et al., 2005). This study builds on earlier research indicating that probationary sentences with short periods of jail, which is allowed or mandated in most states as a condition of probation, reduced recidivism over lesser sentences (Thistlewaite, Wooldredge, and Gibbs, 1998).

When offenders supervised by STOP Program-funded probation officers in 2005 failed to comply with court-ordered conditions, probation revocation rates ranged from 42 percent for failure to attend a BIP, to 66 percent for new criminal behavior, to 72 percent for protection order violations (table 10).

**Table 10. Disposition of selected probation violations by STOP Program-funded probation departments**

| Violation                                                       | Verbal/<br>written<br>warning (%) | Partial/full<br>revocation of<br>probation (%) | Conditions<br>added (%) | Fine<br>(%) | No<br>action<br>taken<br>(%) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| Protection order (N = 346 )                                     | 16                                | 72                                             | 11                      | 0           | 1                            |
| New criminal behavior<br>(N = 581 )                             | 6                                 | 66                                             | 14                      | 5           | 9                            |
| Failure to attend batterer<br>intervention program<br>(N = 617) | 44                                | 42                                             | 6                       | 0           | 8                            |

NOTE: Percents may not add to 100 because of rounding.

Probation officers funded under the STOP Program supervised 10,400 offenders and made a total of nearly 63,000 contacts with those offenders, for an average of 6 contacts per offender. The majority of these contacts (68 percent) were face-to-face, 23 percent were by telephone, and 9 percent were unscheduled surveillance. Some probation officers have also begun to reach out to victims; officers made 6,000 contacts with 2,000 victims during 2005. Regular contact provides an opportunity to inform victims about services available in the community and lets them know that the criminal justice system is continuing to hold the offender accountable.

STOP funds support victim advocacy services as part of an Intensive Sex Offender Probation Unit in three cities: Hartford, New Haven, and New London. The Unit has provided technical assistance to other cities and states. The Unit is based on a collaborative approach to supervising sex

offenders in the community; the victim advocate works with the probation officers and treatment providers to ensure victim safety. The model was evaluated 4 years ago by [an] independent researcher who found that the victim advocate helped to support increased offender accountability by enhancing the probation officers' ability to monitor the offender.

—STOP administrator, Connecticut

STOP funding has allowed us to provide supervision to first-time offenders to ensure their participation in batterer intervention [programs] and to provide enhanced, specialized probation supervision for felony offenders. Without the extra motivation created by STOP funding, it is not very likely that each entity in the criminal justice system would continue feeling a need to participate on the Domestic Violence Court Task Force. The Task Force has served as a forum for various system improvements.

—Pinal County Domestic Violence Court, Arizona

## Protection Orders

The STOP Program funds activities that provide support to victims seeking protection orders, including providing advocacy in the courtroom, increasing police enforcement, and training advocates and judges on the effectiveness and use of orders (table 11). STOP Program subgrantees, whether they are providing victim services or engaging in criminal justice activities, are in a position to provide assistance to victims in the protection order process. In 2005, STOP Program-funded victim advocates and law enforcement and prosecution staff assisted domestic violence victims in obtaining more than 271,000 temporary and final protection orders (table 11). Courts funded under the STOP Program processed 21,749 civil protection orders, 14,153 of which were temporary and 7,596 of which were final.

**Table 11. Protection orders assisted/processed with STOP Program funds**

| Provider              | Total   | Temporary | Final   |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| All providers         | 271,310 | 162,044   | 109,266 |
| Victim services staff | 187,213 | 106,510   | 80,703  |
| Law enforcement       | 52,659  | 35,605    | 17,054  |
| Prosecution           | 31,438  | 19,929    | 11,509  |

Because of STOP funding, our county has become the leading county in the area for quick and effective service of emergency protective orders. Prior to STOP funding, our county had a successful service rate of only 36 percent in dealing with service of emergency protective orders. Most officers would stop after the initial try for service and allow the emergency protective order to expire, causing a delay in trial and reissuance of an order for an additional two weeks. This process could go on for months, clogging the system with unnecessary delays, forcing victims to return into the court system week after week only to be told

their case was to be continued. Today, our office boasts an 82 percent successful service rate of emergency protective orders, higher than any of the neighboring counties. Because our unit has been in existence for 8 years, we have become the major resource and referral place for all other agencies that need information or assistance with a domestic violence victim. None of this would have been possible without STOP grant funding for a specialized unit dealing with women and children using the court system to escape a dangerous, possibly lethal, situation.

—*City of Williamsburg, Kentucky*

With STOP funding in 2005, OAG [Office of the Attorney General] was able for the first time to create and publish two brochures, each in a number of languages, to inform victims of services and options available to them and specifically what actions to take if a civil protection order is violated.

—*Office of the Attorney General, District of Columbia*

Several major studies confirm that having protection orders in place reduces the reoccurrence of abuse (Holt et al., 2002; Keilitz, 2001). Lack of service and enforcement have long been recognized as the Achilles' heel of protection order effectiveness (Finn, 1991). Many state laws now provide for the mandatory, warrantless arrest of abusers who violate protection orders. In most cases, such violations can be aggressively prosecuted without requiring victim testimony, which protects victims from being retraumatized and increases the rate of successful prosecutions.

STOP Program subgrantees have used funds to improve data collection systems for seamless access to information about protection orders. Others have addressed the issues of protection order enforcement in training and in the development of protocols. Policies addressing protection order enforcement, immediate access to protection orders, violation of protection orders, full faith and credit, and policies against mutual restraining orders were developed and/or implemented by 259 subgrantees.

The Personal Protection Order [PPO] Office dramatically increased . . . access by victims to legal protection. Before the Personal Protection Order Office, a victim in need of protection would have had to go to the court to get papers, been provided with written instructions and, if they would have needed assistance, they would have needed to go elsewhere to get help. If there were any problems with the personal protection order, the survivor would . . . need to have an attorney help them with motions, and most did not know their rights in regards to holding the other party accountable. The PPO Office provides assistance with any motions the petitioner may need to modify, terminate, or extend the order. The PPO Office provides victims with follow-up after violations of the order. If a police report is filed, that report is faxed to the PPO Office, and the PPO Office follows up with the survivor to inform them of their options in regards to holding the abuser accountable. By establishing a public location, the office is able to reach a greater number of victims who otherwise may not have accessed these services.

—*STOP administrator, Maryland*

## Sexual Assault and Stalking

Over time, STOP-funded programs have expanded their focus beyond only responding to and serving domestic violence victims, but now include a focus on sexual assault and stalking victims as well (see “Types of Agencies Receiving STOP Program Funds” on page 15). Several initiatives have contributed to this shift:

- OVW’s requirement that sexual assault coalitions and advocacy organizations be included in the process of developing the STOP implementation plan.
- STOP Program funding of SANE training and programs to address stalking.
- Training that has helped increase understanding of the intersection of domestic violence, sexual violence, and stalking.
- Policies and protocols that have led to better responses and improved services to victims of sexual assault and stalking.

Notwithstanding these efforts and changes, it remains true that crimes of sexual assault and stalking have not received the same level of recognition and response as crimes of domestic violence. This applies both to society at large and to the systems (e.g., criminal justice, social services) designed to respond to violent acts. Reporting rates for sexual violence and stalking and charging rates for the prosecution of these crimes are still low; dismissal rates where charges are brought are still high. Congressional leaders recognized these challenges when they included the following specific purpose areas in the STOP Program (42 U.S.C. 3796gg):

- Training of sexual assault forensic medical personnel examiners in the collection and preservation of evidence, analysis, [and] prevention.
- Providing expert testimony and treatment of trauma related to sexual assault.
- Programs to address stalking.

The specialized training of medical personnel is designed not only to improve the quality of the examination and of the evidence collected, but also to provide victims of sexual trauma with compassionate treatment during the examination process. This training is critical, because a victim’s decision to appear at a medical facility to be examined is the necessary, first step in the process of holding offenders accountable. Historically, victims of sexual assault were often retraumatized by their experiences in hospitals. Triage usually left victims waiting hours for a forensic exam. Physicians were often untrained in forensic evidence collection and disinclined to become involved in a procedure that could require them to appear in court. Lack of training compromised the ability of the criminal justice system to prosecute perpetrators successfully. In SANE programs, trained nurse examiners provide prompt, sensitive, supportive, and compassionate care; the nurses also follow forensic protocols, ensuring the highest quality evidence.

Programs that include SANEs and SARTs have been found to greatly enhance the quality of health care provided to women who have been sexually assaulted, improve the quality of forensic evidence, improve law enforcement’s ability to collect information and to file charges, and increase the likelihood of successful prosecution (Crandall and Helitzer, 2003; Campbell, Patterson, and Lichty, 2005).

Prior to STOP funding for statewide training there were no SARTs in the state. Now we have about 20. Before we received STOP funding to enable us to establish a statewide SANE advisory board, there was one hospital in the state with SANEs. Now there are 33 medical facilities and 2 college campuses. We coordinated a national pilot mobile SANE project with four hospitals in four counties. Without SARTs and SANEs, this would not have been possible.

—*West Virginia Foundation for Rape Information and Services*

As a result of the increase in SANE programs throughout the state, New Mexico has a state-funded, statewide SANE coordinator. The STOP Grant Program is partnering with this project to provide increased training and coordination among all New Mexico SANE programs, resulting in a more consistent and effective delivery of services.

—*STOP administrator, New Mexico*

Six percent of all subgrantees (153 of 2,418) reported that they used funds for SANE training. Numerous states used STOP Program funds to support staff positions for SANEs.<sup>33</sup> More significantly, in terms of the Program's broader impact, funds supported training for more than 3,000 SANEs. In addition to the SANEs, an unknown number of additional medical personnel, reported as trained under the category "health professionals," may also have been conducting forensic exams on sexual assault victims.

More than 300 sexual assault organizations—292 programs and 45 sexual assault coalitions—received STOP Program funds, and sexual assault victims made up 14.4 percent of all victims served with Program funds in 2005. Although it is not possible to know exactly what services were provided to sexual assault survivors, subgrantees did report that more than 21,000 victims were accompanied to the hospital; those hospital visits are most often for forensic exams. In addition to providing services to sexual assault victims, 672 subgrantees—an impressive 60 percent of those using funds for training—provided training on topics related specifically to sexual assault: sexual assault dynamics, services, statutes and codes, and forensic examination. Felony sexual assault charges made up 3 percent of all new charges filed during 2005 by STOP Program-funded prosecutors. Of those that were disposed of during 2005, 69 percent resulted in convictions. This conviction rate compares favorably with the conviction rates for domestic violence misdemeanors (66 percent) and domestic violence felonies (67 percent).

STOP Program funding has allowed the three grant prosecutors to effectively review cases faster than they were able to before STOP Program funding, despite the fact that the unit received twice as many adult sex crimes cases this year than it did the year before receiving STOP Program funding. STOP funds have allowed adult sex crimes

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<sup>33</sup> There was no specific staff category for a SANE on the STOP Annual Progress Report form; subgrantees reported 18 FTEs for SANE, sexual assault forensic examiner (SAFE), forensic nurse examiner (FNE), nurse examiner, etc., in the "other" category for 2005. More than half of the 305 subgrantees who reported directing 75 percent or more of their funds to sexual assault also reported FTEs (101) in the program coordinator category. It is possible that some of these FTEs were SANE program coordinators.



attorneys to better prepare for trial because of their manageable caseloads. It has allowed adult sex crimes attorneys to plead more cases with better results because of their early case preparation. Furthermore, the funds will enable the three grant attorneys to effectively prosecute the deluge of "cold hit" adult sexual assault cases that we will receive this year as a result of Missouri's all-felon DNA statute cited in our 2005 grant application. The bottom line is that the Sex Crimes/Child Abuse Unit at the Jackson County Prosecutor's Office is a MASH Unit for some of the most serious crimes in Jackson County. STOP Program funding has allowed us to more effectively prosecute perpetrators of adult sex crimes cases in Jackson County.

—*Jackson County Prosecutor's Office, Missouri*

Sexual Assault Support Services in Child and Family Service (Maui), funded through the STOP Program, provided crisis services to 169 female victims/survivors of sexual assault and face-to-face crisis intervention to 15 victims/survivors, and met 4 victims/survivors at the hospital to support them through a forensic exam in a rural area and on small islands from fiscal years 2004 to 2005. Without VAWA funding, they could not provide crisis services to victims/survivors who have little or no access to crisis support.

—*Hawaii site visit report*

The National Violence Against Women (NVAW) survey found that 59 percent of women who reported being stalked were stalked by their current or former intimate partners. Of those, 81 percent were also physically assaulted by that partner, and 31 percent were sexually assaulted by that partner (Tjaden and Thoennes, 1998). This helps to explain the low percentage (2.2 percent) of stalking victims reported as receiving services funded under the STOP Program; a significant number of the domestic violence and sexual assault victims could also have been victims of stalking, but would not have been reported as stalking victims by STOP subgrantees.<sup>34</sup> The survey also found that half of all stalking victims report the stalking to the police, and a quarter of those cases result in arrests. The survey reported that state stalking laws vary widely in their definitions of stalking, in the number of acts necessary to constitute the crime of stalking, and in their threat and fear requirements.

Prosecution offices funded under the STOP Program reported filing a total of 3,620 new stalking charges in 2005, which constituted 2 percent of all new charges. Twenty-nine percent of those charges were for felony stalking. The conviction rates for ordinance, misdemeanor, and felony-level stalking charges disposed of during 2005 were 89 percent, 71 percent, and 75 percent, respectively. Training on stalking issues was provided by 547 subgrantees (nearly half of those using funds for training); the training included an overview of stalking and information about the dynamics of stalking, available services, and relevant statutes and codes.

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<sup>34</sup> Subgrantees were instructed to report an *unduplicated* count of victims and to select only *one primary victimization* for each victim served during calendar year 2005. Given the results of the NVAW survey, it is safe to assume that a significant number of domestic violence and sexual assault victims were also victims of stalking, even though they were not reported as stalking victims on the STOP Annual Progress Report form.

Since 1996, the number of stalking cases that the Los Angeles District Attorney's Office had to prosecute increased 67 percent. With STOP funding, the . . . Office has been able to increase the number of stalking crimes prosecuted and not plea bargained because of lack of staff time and resources.

—*STOP administrator, California*

STOP Program funding has allowed us: to develop an [anti-stalking] project involving campuses all over Ohio; to create resources for students and campus law enforcement and safety/security officers; to offer awareness sessions for students, faculty, and administrators about the increased likelihood of stalking occurring on campus; to empower students to limit their likelihood of being stalked and to provide them with ways to take action to protect themselves and assist law enforcement in the prosecution of stalkers; to provide training events for campus law enforcement and safety/security officers; to help law enforcement and safety/security officers learn how to work with victims to increase their safety and collect evidence to establish a case of stalking; to offer service learning opportunities to students to educate their peers about stalking, thereby fortifying their understanding of stalking and challenging them to help others seek services and increase their personal safety.

—*STOP administrator, Ohio*

## Historically Underserved Populations

Rates of victimization are not uniform across ethnic, racial, geographical, and other groups. Although national surveys generally do not include enough representatives of all the distinct categories of women across the United States to generate rates for all demographic groups, certain identifiable groups appear to be at greater risk than others for victimization by domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking. These populations include American Indians/Alaska Natives, women living in rural jurisdictions, older adults, women who are disabled, people of color and other racial minorities, immigrants, and refugees. These populations often face unique challenges and barriers to receiving assistance and support. VAWA and OVW require states to specify in their implementation planning process how they will use STOP funds to address the needs of underserved victims. The statutory purpose areas of the STOP program include specific references to delivery of services (Services • Training • Officers • Prosecutors) to underserved populations, addressing the needs of American Indian tribes, addressing the needs of older and disabled victims, and assisting victims in immigration matters.

Of the STOP Program subgrantees providing victim services in 2005, 97 percent reached underserved victims. In addition to providing direct services, subgrantees used STOP Program funds for training, products (e.g., brochures, manuals, training curricula, and training materials), and the development and implementation of policies addressing issues specific to the needs of underserved victims. Training was provided to more than 5,600 staff of advocacy organizations for older, disabled, and immigrant populations. These nongovernmental, community-based groups are in the best position to reach specific underserved populations and to assist them with referrals to appropriate services and agencies. Nearly 800 subgrantees—69 percent of all subgrantees offering training—provided training on issues specific to underserved

populations. Similarly, 335 subgrantees—55 percent of subgrantees using funds for policy development—established and/or implemented policies regarding appropriate responses to underserved populations in victim services, the criminal justice system, and health care. Taken together, the use of STOP Program funds in these areas demonstrates the commitment of states and their subgrantees to better understand the particular challenges faced by victims in underserved populations and to improve their responses to the needs of these victims.

## American Indians and Alaska Natives

American Indian and Alaska Native women report the highest rates of rape and physical assault (Tjaden and Thoennes, 1998). For sexual assault, their average annual rate is 3.5 times higher than the rate for non-Indians (Lee, Thompson, and Mechanic, 2002). They also are stalked at a rate that is at least twice that of women in any other ethnic group in the United States. The NVAW survey found that 17 percent of American Indian and Alaska Native women are stalked during their lifetimes, compared with 8.2 percent of white women, 6.5 percent of African American women, and 4.5 percent of Asian/Pacific Islander women (Tyiska, 1998). Complicating efforts to protect these victims is the fact that most live in isolated communities and may not have access to telephones, transportation, or emergency services. Also, criminal justice resources and legal assistance often are limited in those communities.

Eight subgrantees receiving STOP Program funding identified themselves as tribal coalitions or tribal governments.<sup>35</sup> Seventy-four subgrantees reported that their projects were focused specifically on tribal populations and cited more than 100 tribes and nations they served or intended to serve. Nearly 11,000 (2.2 percent) of the victims served with STOP Program funds were reported as American Indian or Alaska Native. Training on issues specific to victims who are American Indian or Alaska Native was provided by 117 subgrantees, and approximately 500 tribal coalition and tribal government staff were trained with STOP funds.

Projects addressing Indian country issues included civil legal assistance projects [that] provided direct legal services to assist in the obtainment of orders of protection in tribal court. Training for tribal law enforcement officers enhanced the response to and the investigation of the crimes of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking. Training for tribal prosecutors enhanced the efforts to successfully prosecute the[se] crimes. . . . SANE programs increased outreach efforts to tribal communities. Judicial education on domestic violence was provided to tribal court judges.

—STOP administrator, New Mexico

The Inter-Tribal Council received funding to develop a curriculum and to provide training and technical assistance in enhancing and expanding the capacity of tribal and other law enforcement agencies to respond to American Indian victims of domestic violence. [The] American Indian

<sup>35</sup> The STOP Violence Against Indian Women grant program provides funding to tribal governments and agencies and is separate from the STOP Program. Activities supported by that grant program are reported on separately.

Shelter Program-California is now funding three American Indian projects in order to meet the special needs of American Indian women who live on reservations and have experienced domestic violence.

—STOP administrator, California

### **Victims with Disabilities and Victims Who Are Older**

Approximately 54 million Americans live with a wide array of physical, cognitive, and emotional disabilities (Tyiska, 1998). Victimization rates for women with disabilities are far greater than for those who are currently not disabled, suggesting that offenders specifically target the most vulnerable. An early study suggested that women with disabilities were one and one-half times more likely to have been sexually abused than women without disabilities (Doucette, 1986). After reviewing numerous studies, Stimpson and Best (1991) suggested that more than 70 percent of women with a wide variety of disabilities have been victims of violent sexual encounters at some time in their lives.

Law enforcement officers, prosecutors, and courts may not be accustomed to working with women who have cognitive impairments (such as limitations in learning, social skills, and intellect), making criminal investigation and prosecution procedures challenging (Cole et al., 1991; Valenti-Hein and Schwartz, 1993). Disability service providers and advocates often fail to address violence against women with disabilities (Elman, 2005). Historically, advocates lack the experience and training necessary to understand and effectively deal with the unique vulnerabilities to abuse in disability-specific contexts (Nosek et al., 2001).

There is a consensus that family members, including spouses, are responsible for most (up to 90 percent) of elder abuse, excluding self-neglect (Tatara et al., 1998). Similarly, studies of elder sexual abuse suggest that most victimizers are family members (Ramsey-Klawnsnik, 1991; Teaster et al., 2000). These studies agree that nearly all reported perpetrators were male and most victims were female.

Although intimate partner violence is covered by states' general domestic and family violence statutes and sexual assaults are covered by broader criminal statutes, the general political, policy, and law enforcement focus on younger victims has resulted in less attention to elder victimization. As a result, social service and criminal justice agencies have largely failed to develop responses tailored to the needs of elder victims. Battered women's shelters may not even be able to accommodate older victims.

STOP funding has allowed advocates to reach out to the elderly population through speaking engagements in churches and senior centers. The STOP team has conducted and sponsored a training on elder abuse to law enforcement, advocates, and other professionals in the state. This training was given in conjunction with the W[est] V[irginia] Policing Institute.

—Rape and Domestic Violence Center, West Virginia

STOP subgrantees reported serving approximately 26,000 victims with disabilities and more than 15,000 victims over the age of 60—4.4 percent and 3.2 percent, respectively, of all victims served.<sup>36</sup> More than 13 percent of all subgrantees reported that their programs assisted criminal justice agencies and others in addressing the needs of older and disabled victims of domestic violence or sexual assault. STOP Program subgrantees used their funds to provide training to develop and implement policies on improving the appropriateness and effectiveness of the criminal justice response and the provision of services to older and disabled victims. Training that addressed issues specific to these victims was provided by 422 subgrantees, including 4,000 staff members trained in disability and elder advocacy organizations. Policies addressing the needs of victims who are elderly or who have disabilities were developed or implemented by 215 subgrantees.

In January 2000, the Kings County District Attorney's Office (KCDA) implemented Barrier Free Justice, the first program within a prosecutor's office to address violence against women with disabilities. The goal of the project is to improve access to the criminal justice system for disabled women through early intervention with victims and the provision of training to the professionals who deal with these victims. Without a specialized program run by professionals who understand the special needs of disabled victims, the criminal justice system itself can pose significant obstacles for these women.

South Brooklyn Legal Services provides legal representation to women with disabilities in obtaining Family Court orders of protection. Barrier Free Justice has resulted in the establishment of disability policies and protocols in the Domestic Violence and Sex Crimes Bureaus of the KCDA, and the program has proven to be a resource for social service and law enforcement agencies in Kings County who work with disabled victims.

—STOP administrator, New York

Utah used VAWA funds to support Segó Lily Center for the Abused Deaf. This Center provided crisis intervention, counseling, and group support to this special population. The Center also provided training, brochures, and equipment for domestic violence shelters.

—STOP administrator, Utah

## Women Who Are Immigrants or Refugees

Although violence against women is universal, the trauma of sexual and domestic violence is often intensified for women who also face problems associated with immigration and acculturation. Although some cultures teach respect for women, other cultures devalue women's roles, increasing the likelihood of victimization. Cultural background can also shape how women experience and respond to violence. Immigrant and refugee women often are isolated because of their immigration/refugee experience, language barriers, legal status, lack of education, and the lack of

<sup>36</sup> Because data is collected at the program level and not at the victim level, it is not known how many of these victims were both disabled and over the age of 60. Also, the report form used to collect data for this report used the category 60+. The next breakdown was ages 25–59.

job skills necessary for working in the United States. Immigrant women, especially those who are undocumented, may be afraid to seek help following victimization. They may not know what their rights are or that services exist. When they do seek assistance, resources such as legal services, housing, and health care can be difficult to obtain. Homicide data from New York City found that immigrant women are overrepresented among female victims of male partner-perpetrated homicide (Frye et al., 2005).

VAWA 2000 attempted to remove barriers for victims seeking help by including the provision of assistance in immigration matters among the purpose areas authorized by the STOP Program. Subgrantees reported serving more than 24,500 victims who were immigrants, refugees, or asylum seekers. These victims represent 4.2 percent of all victims served. Training on issues specific to these victims was provided by 284 subgrantees. This training is critical, because the social, cultural, and legal issues these victims face are complex, and the consequences of reporting domestic violence incidents are often more serious for them than for other victims. Subgrantees also used STOP Program funds to provide language services specifically designed to remove barriers to accessing critical services and effectively dealing with the criminal justice system. These services were provided by 166 STOP Program subgrantees and included interpreters, language lines, and the translation of forms, documents, and informational materials into languages other than English. Subgrantees used STOP Program funds to develop, translate, and/or distribute at least 381 different products in 32 different languages.

Utah is one of the primary refugee relocation areas in the nation. The largest groups of refugees come from Bosnia, Iraq, Iran, Sudan, Russia, and Somalia, with other refugees arriving from other parts of Africa (Cameroon, Chad, Gambia, Rwanda), Asia (Vietnam), Eastern Europe (Serbia, Croatia, Kosovo, Ukraine), and the Middle East (Turkey). With the use of VAWA funds, Utah has developed and enhanced the services and supports available to immigrant, migrant, and refugee victims as well as other ethnic groups. Services include: training, legal representation, counseling, access to referrals, protective orders, enhanced shelter services, and legal representation in administrative immigration providing for self-petitioning, cancellation of removal, and U-visas.

—STOP administrator, Utah

The Refugee Family Violence Prevention Project provided comprehensive community outreach, education, counseling, and intervention services to battered refugee and immigrant women. During the reporting period, over 100 clients from 17 different countries were served. The staff trained more than 250 professionals from law enforcement, the Division of Family and Children Services, and the courts. The International Women's House is the only culturally and linguistically appropriate shelter for battered refugee and immigrant women in the Southeast. The shelter primarily serves the Atlanta area, but due to the unique services, women often travel not only from across the state, but across the nation to seek shelter.

—Refugee Family Service, Inc., Clarkson, Georgia

## Victims Who Live in Rural Areas

Although some studies suggest that women in urban areas are victimized at a higher rate than women in rural areas, smaller, specific studies found higher rates in rural communities (Bureau of Justice Statistics, 2006). A comparison of women patients at family practice clinics in the Midwest, for example, found that women in rural settings reported having violent partners at twice the rate—25 percent as compared with 12 percent—as those in larger, mid-sized communities (Elliot, 1997). Two studies of adult sexual victimization found that sexual assault rates were higher in certain rural counties (Lewis, 2003; Ruback and Ménard, 2001). Studies on domestic violence and sexual assault in rural areas offer other important findings on related issues such as the victim-offender relationship, reporting, and funding. These studies confirm the important influence the victim-offender relationship has on whether incidents of violence are reported; they argue that lower reporting rates in rural areas are due to the closeness of the victim-offender relationship, which in turn has to do with the geographical isolation and the resulting physical and emotional dependency of the victim on the offender. They found that rural counties had higher rates of victimization, but urban counties had higher rates of reporting (Ruback and Ménard, 2001).

When victimized in a rural community, victims often find that opportunities for medical, legal, or emotional services are very limited, or even nonexistent. Their economic situation and physical isolation may further limit their options. Because of strong community ties, the victim, the perpetrator, and service providers are more likely to be acquainted with each other than they would be in urban settings. Finally, rural culture tends to be close-knit, self-contained, and unlikely to turn to “outsiders” for assistance. Together, these characteristics result in low rates of reporting, limited opportunities for victim services, and difficulties for service providers. A victim of sexual or domestic violence in a rural community is not likely to report to police or to locate or access services (Lewis, 2003).

The prevalence of firearms makes violence against women more lethal in rural areas. Women who have been physically abused by current or former intimate partners were found to be at a fivefold risk of being murdered by that partner when the partner owned a firearm (Campbell et al., 2003). Other research has shown that firearm ownership among young men in rural communities may be as much as three times higher than it is in urban communities (Weisheit and Wells, 1996).

More than 144,000 victims, or one-quarter of all victims served with STOP Program funds during 2005, were reported as living in rural areas (including reservations and Indian country). Training in issues specific to victims who live in rural areas was provided by 534 subgrantees (47 percent of those using funds for training). Programs seeking to reach and to serve rural victims must work harder to inform them about services and to deliver those services. Developing effective community partnerships is critical to accomplishing these goals.

The state and its subgrantees work hard to reach our underserved populations (including immigrant victims, rural victims and communities, and victims with limited English proficiency) throughout the state. The various training programs provide vital updated information to first responders who serve rural areas where many of our underserved reside. These programs ensure that these victims have access to the same

essential services provided by well-trained responders as those available to victims in urban areas. STOP funds provide programs that do legal outreach to rural victims and provide pro bono legal representation to many of these victims. They provide legal and advocacy services to battered immigrant women, which include services in many languages other than English. The funds also allow subgrantees to provide appropriate literature to victims in many languages.

—STOP administrator, Alaska

STOP funds have been used throughout the state to address the identified needs of rural communities. Shelters in each of the Highway Patrol districts are currently providing services to victims in rural communities. Services provided include community outreach and education [about] available resources; domestic violence shelters providing additional shelter services in rural communities (satellite shelters); satellite sexual assault programs in neighboring counties to address the needs of sexual assault victims; SANE nurses and training of medical staff in rural hospitals and clinics; and transportation and legal assistance.

—STOP administrator, Mississippi



# STOP Program Aggregate Accomplishments

This section presents aggregate data reflecting the activities and accomplishments funded by the STOP Program in all states, U.S. territories, and the District of Columbia. STOP Program staff provide training, victim services, law enforcement, prosecution, court services, and probation to increase victim safety and offender accountability (table 12).

- Number of subgrantees using funds for staff: 2,285 (94 percent of all subgrantees).

**Table 12. Full-time equivalent staff funded by STOP Program**

| Staff                             | Number | Percent |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|
| All staff                         | 3,550  | 100.0   |
| Victim advocate                   | 1,127  | 31.7    |
| Program coordinator               | 440    | 12.4    |
| Law enforcement officer           | 402    | 11.3    |
| Prosecutor                        | 367    | 10.3    |
| Counselor                         | 210    | 5.9     |
| Support staff                     | 204    | 5.7     |
| Legal advocate                    | 184    | 5.2     |
| Administrator                     | 136    | 3.8     |
| Civil attorney                    | 96     | 2.7     |
| Victim-witness specialist         | 86     | 2.4     |
| Trainer                           | 80     | 2.3     |
| Probation officer                 | 41     | 1.2     |
| Paralegal                         | 35     | 1.0     |
| Court personnel                   | 28     | 0.8     |
| Information technology specialist | 11     | 0.3     |
| Other                             | 103    | 2.9     |

## Training

STOP Program subgrantees provide coalition members, law enforcement officers, prosecutors, court personnel, mental health specialists, and other professionals with training in issues of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking (table 13). Subgrantees train professionals to improve their response to victims and to increase offender accountability.

- Number of subgrantees using funds for training: 1,142 (47 percent of all subgrantees).
- Total number of people trained: 302,473.
- Total number of training events: 16,770.

**Table 13. People trained using STOP Program funds**

| People trained                        | Number  | Percent |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| All people trained                    | 302,473 | 100.00  |
| Law enforcement officers              | 95,480  | 31.60   |
| Multidisciplinary group               | 30,384  | 10.00   |
| Health professionals                  | 26,335  | 8.70    |
| Social service organization staff     | 19,901  | 6.60    |
| Domestic violence program staff       | 15,564  | 5.10    |
| Volunteers                            | 14,842  | 4.90    |
| Faith-based organization staff        | 11,515  | 3.80    |
| Court personnel                       | 9,373   | 3.10    |
| Attorneys/law students                | 9,085   | 3.00    |
| Mental health professionals           | 8,020   | 2.70    |
| Sexual assault program staff          | 7,358   | 2.40    |
| Community advocacy organization staff | 6,347   | 2.10    |
| Correction personnel                  | 6,064   | 2.00    |
| Government agency staff               | 5,482   | 1.80    |
| Prosecutors                           | 5,357   | 1.80    |
| Victim-witness specialists            | 4,075   | 1.30    |
| Sexual assault forensic examiners     | 3,139   | 1.00    |
| Elder organization staff              | 2,052   | 0.70    |
| Disability organization staff         | 1,949   | 0.60    |
| Domestic violence coalition staff     | 1,888   | 0.60    |
| Immigrant organization staff          | 1,686   | 0.60    |
| Legal services staff                  | 1,495   | 0.50    |
| Batterer intervention program staff   | 1,431   | 0.50    |
| Sexual assault coalition staff        | 1,067   | 0.40    |

**Table 13. People trained using STOP Program funds (continued)**

| People trained                                  | Number | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Tribal government/tribal government agency      | 425    | 0.10    |
| Supervised visitation and exchange center staff | 381    | 0.10    |
| Tribal coalition staff                          | 57     | 0.02    |
| Other                                           | 11,721 | 3.90    |

The most common topics of training events were overviews of domestic violence, dating violence, and sexual assault; law enforcement response; advocate response; safety planning; domestic violence statutes/codes; confidentiality; protection orders; coordinated community response; and criminal court procedures.

## Coordinated Community Response

STOP administrators engage in an inclusive and collaborative planning process to improve their states' response to victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking (table 14). STOP Program subgrantees closely interact with other community agencies or organizations; these CCR activities include providing and receiving victim/survivor referrals, engaging in consultation, providing technical assistance, and/or attending meetings with other agencies or organizations.

**Table 14. STOP Program-funded referrals/consultations/technical assistance to community agencies**

| Agency/organization               | Victim/survivor referrals, consultations, technical assistance |        |         | Meetings |         |           |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|
|                                   | Daily                                                          | Weekly | Monthly | Weekly   | Monthly | Quarterly |
| Batterer intervention program     | 178                                                            | 323    | 448     | 136      | 429     | 308       |
| Community advocacy organization   | 81                                                             | 175    | 324     | 32       | 387     | 213       |
| Corrections                       | 166                                                            | 389    | 531     | 90       | 489     | 349       |
| Domestic violence organization    | 929                                                            | 538    | 319     | 379      | 795     | 393       |
| Faith-based organization          | 76                                                             | 290    | 513     | 33       | 313     | 301       |
| Court                             | 802                                                            | 647    | 260     | 221      | 515     | 373       |
| Law enforcement                   | 948                                                            | 637    | 287     | 355      | 717     | 422       |
| Prosecutor's office               | 651                                                            | 578    | 383     | 308      | 645     | 390       |
| Government agency                 | 274                                                            | 399    | 387     | 57       | 307     | 241       |
| Health/mental health organization | 294                                                            | 658    | 596     | 88       | 638     | 384       |

**Table 14. STOP Program-funded referrals/consultations/technical assistance to community agencies (continued)**

| Agency/organization                        | Victim/survivor referrals, consultations, technical assistance |        |         | Meetings |         |           |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|
|                                            | Daily                                                          | Weekly | Monthly | Weekly   | Monthly | Quarterly |
| Legal services organization                | 345                                                            | 587    | 473     | 75       | 452     | 348       |
| Sexual assault organization                | 375                                                            | 413    | 504     | 195      | 575     | 339       |
| Social service organization                | 523                                                            | 664    | 381     | 129      | 719     | 327       |
| Tribal government/tribal government agency | 17                                                             | 42     | 164     | 10       | 84      | 94        |
| Other                                      | 59                                                             | 89     | 70      | 29       | 141     | 76        |

## Policies

STOP Program subgrantees develop and implement policies and procedures specifically directed at more effectively preventing, identifying, and responding to domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking against women (table 15).

- Number of subgrantees using funds for policies/protocols: 614 (25 percent of all subgrantees).

**Table 15. Use of STOP Program funds to revise or implement policies or protocols**

| Policy/protocol                                                                 | Subgrantees using funds (N = 614) |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|
|                                                                                 | Number                            | Percent |
| Appropriate response to underserved populations                                 | 335                               | 55      |
| Mandatory training                                                              | 313                               | 51      |
| Protection order                                                                | 259                               | 42      |
| Providing information to victims about victim services                          | 238                               | 39      |
| Confidentiality                                                                 | 216                               | 35      |
| Appropriate response to victims who are elderly or have disabilities            | 215                               | 35      |
| Informing victims about crime victims compensation and victim impact statements | 205                               | 33      |

## Products

STOP Program subgrantees develop and/or revise a variety of products for distribution, including brochures, manuals, and training curricula and materials (table 16). The products are designed to provide standardized information about available victim services to professionals, community agencies/organizations, and victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking.

- Number of subgrantees using funds for products: 635 (26 percent of all subgrantees).

**Table 16. Use of STOP Program funds to develop or revise products for distribution**

| Product            | Number developed or revised | Number used or distributed |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| All products       | 2,233                       | 1,443,145                  |
| Brochures          | 744                         | 832,409                    |
| Manuals            | 240                         | 70,223                     |
| Training curricula | 339                         | 33,094                     |
| Training materials | 432                         | 72,355                     |
| Other              | 478                         | 435,064                    |

STOP Program subgrantees developed or revised products in 32 languages:

|                     |                   |                       |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Amharic</b>      | <b>Gujarati</b>   | <b>Russian</b>        |
| <b>Arabic</b>       | <b>Hindi</b>      | <b>Serbian</b>        |
| <b>ASL</b>          | <b>Hmong</b>      | <b>Serbo-Croatian</b> |
| <b>Bengali</b>      | <b>Inupiat</b>    | <b>Somali</b>         |
| <b>Bosnian</b>      | <b>Japanese</b>   | <b>Spanish</b>        |
| <b>Cambodian</b>    | <b>Korean</b>     | <b>Swahili</b>        |
| <b>Cape Verdean</b> | <b>Kurdish</b>    | <b>Thai</b>           |
| <b>Chinese</b>      | <b>Laotian</b>    | <b>Urdu</b>           |
| <b>Creole</b>       | <b>Marathi</b>    | <b>Vietnamese</b>     |
| <b>French</b>       | <b>Portuguese</b> | <b>Yupik</b>          |
| <b>German</b>       | <b>Punjabi</b>    |                       |

## Data Collection and Communication Systems

STOP Program subgrantees develop, install, or expand data collection and communication systems relating to domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking against women (tables 17 and 18). These systems link police, prosecution, and the courts for the purposes of identifying and tracking arrests, protection orders, violations of protection orders, prosecutions, and convictions.

- Number of subgrantees using funds for data collection and communication systems: 411 (17 percent of all subgrantees).

**Table 17. Use of STOP Program funds for data collection activities and/or communication systems**

| Activity                                                     | Subgrantees using funds (N = 411) |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|
|                                                              | Number                            | Percent |
| Develop/install/expand data collection/communication systems | 239                               | 58      |
| Link existing data collection/communication systems          | 64                                | 16      |
| Share information with other community partners              | 198                               | 48      |
| Manage data collection and communication                     | 272                               | 66      |
| Purchase computers/other equipment                           | 108                               | 26      |

**Table 18. Most frequently reported purposes of data collection and/or communication systems**

| Purpose                        | Subgrantees reporting |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Case management                | 246                   |
| Protection orders              | 194                   |
| Arrest                         | 181                   |
| Violation of protection orders | 168                   |
| Evaluation/outcome measures    | 163                   |
| Prosecutions                   | 160                   |

## Specialized Units

STOP Program subgrantees develop, train, and/or expand specialized units of law enforcement officers, prosecutors, judges (or other court staff), and probation officers who are specifically responsible for handling domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking cases (table 19).

- Number of subgrantees using funds for specialized units: 673 (28 percent of all subgrantees).

**Table 19. Use of STOP Program funds for specialized unit activities**

| Activity                                        | Law enforcement | Prosecution | Court | Probation/parole |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------|------------------|
| Develop a new unit                              | 47              | 23          | 7     | 7                |
| Support, expand, or coordinate an existing unit | 321             | 339         | 44    | 32               |
| Train a specialized unit                        | 72              | 43          | 10    | 9                |
| Other                                           | 9               | 11          | 6     | 2                |

## System Improvement

To more effectively respond to the needs of victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking, STOP Program subgrantees engage in system improvement activities, including convening meetings between tribal and nontribal entities, making available language lines, translating forms and documents, and making facilities safer (table 20).

- Number of subgrantees using funds for system improvement: 331 (14 percent of all subgrantees).

**Table 20. Use of STOP Program funds for system improvement activities**

| Activity                                       | Victim services | Law enforcement | Prosecution | Court | Probation/parole |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------|------------------|
| Evaluation                                     | 116             | 55              | 49          | 29    | 21               |
| Interpreters                                   | 85              | 26              | 17          | 12    | 6                |
| Language lines                                 | 28              | 3               | 6           | 2     | 0                |
| Meetings between tribal and nontribal entities | 15              | 9               | 4           | 4     | 3                |
| Safety audits                                  | 16              | 13              | 8           | 8     | 4                |
| Security personnel or equipment                | 16              | 15              | 4           | 1     | 1                |
| Translation of forms and documents             | 89              | 19              | 18          | 12    | 0                |
| Other                                          | 54              | 35              | 30          | 20    | 19               |

## Victim Services

Communities with demonstrable success in reducing domestic homicide use comprehensive approaches to domestic violence (DOJ, 2005). For many victims, leaving the community does not necessarily guarantee safety; leaving often requires giving up support systems that are essential to the victim's emotional, financial, and psychological survival. A one-dimensional focus on leaving as a solution to domestic violence does not take into account the areas of a woman's life that are unaffected by the violence, or relationships that women do not want to leave behind (Krenek, 2000). Therefore, an array of victim services is fundamental to an effective community response to domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking.

During the 12-month report period, a total of 1,633 subgrantees (68 percent of all subgrantees) used funds for victim services. STOP Program subgrantees provided services to 581,529 victims (97 percent of those seeking services) to help them become and remain safe from violence. Only 3 percent of victims seeking services from funded programs did not receive services from those programs. (See tables 21 and 22 for information on the level of service provided and the types of victims served by subgrantees, and table 23 for the most frequently reported reasons victims were not served or were partially served.)

- Number of subgrantees using funds for victim services: 1,633 (68 percent of all subgrantees).

**Table 21. Provision of victim services by STOP Program subgrantees, by level of service and type of victimization**

| Level of service     | All victims |         | Domestic violence victims |         | Sexual assault victims |         | Stalking victims |         |
|----------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
|                      | Number      | Percent | Number                    | Percent | Number                 | Percent | Number           | Percent |
| All seeking services | 599,232     | 100     | 501,557                   | 100     | 84,903                 | 100     | 12,772           | 100     |
| Not served           | 17,703      | 3       | 16,322                    | 3       | 1,130                  | 1       | 251              | 2       |
| Served               | 540,711     | 90      | 451,973                   | 90      | 78,378                 | 92      | 10,360           | 81      |
| Partially Served     | 40,818      | 7       | 33,262                    | 7       | 5,395                  | 7       | 2,161            | 17      |

NOTES: Partially served victims received some, but not all, of the services they sought through STOP Program-funded programs. Some of these victims may have received other requested services from other agencies.

**Table 22. Victims receiving full or partial service from STOP Program subgrantees, by type of victimization**

| Type of victimization | Victims served |         |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------|
|                       | Number         | Percent |
| All victimizations    | 581,529        | 100.0   |
| Domestic violence     | 485,235        | 83.4    |
| Sexual assault        | 83,773         | 14.4    |
| Stalking              | 12,521         | 2.2     |

**Table 23. Most frequently reported reasons victims were not served or were partially served**

| Reason                                                                                   | Subgrantees reporting |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Did not meet eligibility or statutory requirements                                       | 295                   |
| Services not appropriate for victim/survivor                                             | 259                   |
| Program reached capacity                                                                 | 253                   |
| Program rules not acceptable to victim/survivor                                          | 145                   |
| Transportation problems                                                                  | 142                   |
| Conflict of interest                                                                     | 138                   |
| Services inappropriate or inadequate for victims/survivors with mental health problems   | 130                   |
| Services inappropriate or inadequate for victims/survivors with substance abuse problems | 128                   |
| Geographic or other isolation of victim/survivor                                         | 119                   |
| Need not documented                                                                      | 109                   |



## Demographics of Victims Served

Of the more than 581,529 victims served during the 12-month report period, those who were served or partially served were most likely to be white (57.2 percent), female (89.2 percent), ages 25–59 (61.7 percent), and victimized by a current or former spouse or intimate partner (68.5 percent) (tables 24 and 25).

**Table 24. Demographic characteristics of victims served**

| Characteristic                         | Victims receiving services |         |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
|                                        | Number                     | Percent |
| Race/ethnicity                         |                            |         |
| Black/African American                 | 105,561                    | 22.0    |
| American Indian/Alaska Native          | 10,708                     | 2.2     |
| Asian                                  | 8,141                      | 1.7     |
| Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander | 1,610                      | 0.3     |
| Hispanic/Latino                        | 86,362                     | 18.0    |
| White                                  | 273,994                    | 57.2    |
| Unknown                                | 102,254                    | na      |
| Gender                                 |                            |         |
| Female                                 | 488,307                    | 89.2    |
| Male                                   | 59,058                     | 10.8    |
| Unknown                                | 34,164                     | na      |
| Age                                    |                            |         |
| 0–17                                   | 45,006                     | 9.3     |
| 18–24                                  | 124,822                    | 25.8    |
| 25–59                                  | 298,375                    | 61.7    |
| 60+                                    | 15,401                     | 3.2     |
| Unknown                                | 97,925                     | na      |
| Other                                  |                            |         |
| Disability                             | 25,676                     | 4.4     |
| Limited English proficiency            | 45,942                     | 7.9     |
| Immigrants/refugees/asylum seekers     | 24,536                     | 4.2     |
| Resident of rural area                 | 144,178                    | 24.8    |

na = not applicable

NOTES: STOP Program subgrantees provided services to 581,529 victims. Because some victims identify with more than one race/ethnicity, data reported may be higher than the total number of victims served. Due to a prorating formula used to adjust demographic data when secondary victims have been misreported and no data are provided on the gender of those victims, the percentage of female victims reported may be lower and the percentage of male victims may be higher than actual numbers would reflect.

**Table 25. Victim's relationship to offender**

| Relationship to offender                  | Domestic violence |         | Sexual assault |         | Stalking |         |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|
|                                           | Number            | Percent | Number         | Percent | Number   | Percent |
| Current/former spouse or intimate partner | 308,975           | 72.1    | 14,908         | 21.6    | 6,561    | 50.1    |
| Other family or household member          | 48,138            | 11.2    | 15,173         | 22.0    | 630      | 4.8     |
| Dating relationship                       | 61,150            | 14.3    | 8,650          | 12.5    | 2,986    | 22.8    |
| Acquaintance                              | 6,176             | 1.4     | 21,440         | 31.1    | 2,346    | 17.9    |
| Stranger                                  | 1,247             | 0.3     | 8,068          | 11.7    | 567      | 4.3     |
| Unknown                                   | 71,836            | na      | 24,447         | na      | 2,722    | na      |
| Other                                     | 2,873             | 0.7     | 803            | 1.2     | 17       | 0.1     |
| Total                                     | 428,559           | 100.0   | 69,042         | 100.0   | 13,107   | 100.0   |

na = not applicable

NOTES: The percentages in each victimization category are based on the total number of victim relationships to offender, minus the number of unknown relationships, reported in that category. Because victims may have been abused by more than one offender and may have experienced more than one type of victimization, the number of reported relationships may be higher than the total number of victims served.

### Types of Services Provided to Victims

STOP Program subgrantees provide an array of services to victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking (table 26). These services include victim advocacy (actions designed to help the victim/survivor obtain needed resources or services), crisis intervention, counseling/support groups, and legal advocacy (assistance navigating the criminal and/or civil legal systems). Safety planning, referrals, and information are routinely provided to victims as needed.

**Table 26. Services provided by STOP Program subgrantees**

| Type of service                         | Victims served<br>(N = 581,529) |         |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|
|                                         | Number                          | Percent |
| Victim advocacy                         | 268,821                         | 46      |
| Hotline calls                           | 233,784                         | 40      |
| Crisis intervention                     | 206,233                         | 35      |
| Criminal justice advocacy               | 163,522                         | 28      |
| Civil legal advocacy                    | 150,970                         | 26      |
| Counseling/support group                | 148,632                         | 26      |
| Victim witness notification             | 143,211                         | 25      |
| Shelter (includes transitional housing) | 24,007                          | 4       |
| Civil legal assistance                  | 23,216                          | 4       |
| Hospital response                       | 21,170                          | 4       |
| Other                                   | 10,141                          | 2       |

NOTE: Detail does not add to total because an individual victim/survivor may receive more than one service.

**Number of victims receiving shelter services:**

- 23,311 victims and 24,773 family members received a total of 801,926 emergency shelter bed days.
- 696 victims and 958 family members received a total of 182,349 transitional housing bed days.

**Protection orders:**

- Of the protection orders for which victim advocates provided assistance, 144,530 were granted.

**Criminal Justice**

The STOP Program promotes a coordinated community approach that includes law enforcement, prosecution, courts, probation, victim services, and public and private community resources. Criminal justice data in this report reflect only those activities supported with STOP Program funds.

**Law Enforcement**

The response and attitude of law enforcement officers influence whether victims will report domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking offenses, and whether appropriate evidence will be collected to enable prosecutors to bring successful cases. Law enforcement's approach to violence against women must be proactive and rigorous. Arrest, accompanied by a thorough investigation and meaningful sanctions, demonstrates to offenders that they have committed a serious crime and communicates to victims that they do not have to endure an offender's abuse. It has been suggested that "good police work, starting with arrest, may be the first step in preventing domestic violence and reducing overall abuse. It may be that every domestic violence arrest, starting with the simple misdemeanor, is a homicide prevention measure" (Klein, 2004, p. 113).

Table 27 summarizes STOP Program-funded law enforcement activities during 2005.

- Number of subgrantees using funds for law enforcement: 385 (16 percent of all subgrantees).

**Table 27. Law enforcement activities funded by STOP Program**

| <b>Activity</b>                                         | <b>Subgrantees responding</b> | <b>Total activities</b> |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Cases/incidents investigated                            | 333                           | 122,605                 |
| Incident reports                                        | 277                           | 120,587                 |
| Calls for assistance                                    | 242                           | 119,174                 |
| Referrals of cases to prosecutor                        | 269                           | 48,114                  |
| Arrests of predominant aggressor                        | 267                           | 44,556                  |
| Protection/ex parte/temporary restraining orders served | 172                           | 31,070                  |
| Protection orders issued                                | 138                           | 15,916                  |
| Enforcement of warrants                                 | 192                           | 14,195                  |

**Table 27. Law enforcement activities funded by STOP Program (continued)**

| Activity                                                    | Subgrantees responding | Total activities |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Arrests for violation of protection order                   | 213                    | 5,992            |
| Referrals of federal firearms charges to federal prosecutor | 57                     | 3,304            |
| Dual arrests                                                | 141                    | 1,549            |
| Arrests for violation of bail bond                          | 79                     | 1,204            |

NOTE: Of the protection orders for which law enforcement personnel provided assistance, 43,380 were granted.

### Prosecution

Prosecution of offenders varies by state, although city or county officials in municipal or district courts usually handle misdemeanor offenses, and county prosecutors in superior courts generally handle felony offenses. After police arrest a suspect, it is usually up to the prosecutor to decide whether to charge the offender and prosecute the case. “Rigorous criminal prosecution” that includes “early and repeated contacts with victims, providing them access to supportive, protection, legal, and other resources, inform and reassure victim regularly throughout the course of a prosecution, and increase the likelihood of conviction and reduce recidivism” (Klein, 2004, p. 143). Close cooperation between law enforcement, victim advocates, and specialized prosecution units; specialized training for prosecutors; and vertical prosecution all have contributed to higher prosecution and conviction rates (Klein, 2004).

Table 28 presents data on STOP Program-funded prosecutions of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking charges during 2005.

- Number of subgrantees using funds for prosecution: 358 (15 percent of all subgrantees).

**Table 28. Prosecution of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking charges**

| Charge                        | New charges filed |         | Charges disposed | Dispositions resulting in convictions |         |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|
|                               | Number            | Percent |                  | Number                                | Percent |
| All charges                   | 178,016           | 100     | 136,325          | 90,942                                | 67      |
| Misdemeanor domestic violence | 102,640           | 58      | 84,288           | 55,343                                | 66      |
| Felony domestic violence      | 26,090            | 15      | 13,366           | 8,933                                 | 67      |
| Violation of protection order | 15,767            | 9       | 11,864           | 8,517                                 | 72      |
| Domestic violence ordinance   | 12,735            | 7       | 8,422            | 4,815                                 | 57      |
| Felony sexual assault         | 5,512             | 3       | 4,110            | 2,833                                 | 69      |
| Violation of probation/parole | 4,821             | 3       | 5,553            | 5,054                                 | 91      |

NOTES: 358 subgrantees (15 percent) used funds for prosecution. Of the protection orders for which prosecution personnel provided assistance, 26,489 were granted. Ten tribal grantees referred 611 cases to a federal or state entity for prosecution. Detail does not add to total because not all charges are shown.

## Courts

Judges have two distinct roles in responding to violence against women—administrative and magisterial. In their administrative role, judges are responsible for making courthouses safer and user friendly for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking. In their magisterial role, they can be critical in holding offenders accountable and ensuring the safety of victims. Although frequently judges are ratifying plea agreements, they set the parameters as to what type of sentences they will accept, including whether they will allow diversion and deferred sentences. Courts monitor offenders to review progress and compliance with court orders. The data in table 29 reflect the consequences imposed for violations of court orders.

- Number of grantees using funds for court: 24 (1 percent of all subgrantees).

**Table 29. Disposition of violations of probation and other court orders**

| Violation                                                 | Verbal/written warning |         | Partial/full revocation of probation |         | Conditions added |         | Fine   |         | No action taken |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------|
|                                                           | Number                 | Percent | Number                               | Percent | Number           | Percent | Number | Percent | Number          | Percent |
| Protection order (N = 77)                                 | 40                     | 52      | 23                                   | 30      | 8                | 10      | 0      | 0       | 6               | 8       |
| New criminal behavior (N = 102)                           | 8                      | 8       | 70                                   | 69      | 20               | 20      | 0      | 0       | 4               | 4       |
| Failure to attend batterer intervention program (N = 890) | 384                    | 43      | 238                                  | 27      | 256              | 29      | 0      | 0       | 12              | 1       |
| Other (N = 682)                                           | 48                     | 7       | 347                                  | 51      | 284              | 42      | 0      | 0       | 3               | 0       |

### Judicial Monitoring:

- 6,677 offenders were monitored.
- 11,602 judicial review hearings were held.

### Civil Protection Orders:

- 15,212 civil protection orders were granted by STOP Program-funded courts.

## Probation

Probation officers monitor offenders to review progress and compliance with court orders. They may meet with offenders in person, by telephone, or via unscheduled surveillance (table 30). If a probationer violates any terms of the probation, the officer has the power to return the probationer to court for a violation hearing, which could result in a verbal reprimand or warning, a fine, additional conditions, or revocation of probation (table 31). As arrests of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking offenders have increased, probation and parole officers have adopted policies and practices specifically targeted to offenders who commit violent crimes against women.

In addition to offender monitoring, probation officers also contact victims as an additional strategy to increase victim safety. A total of 2,019 victims received 6,042 contacts from probation officers funded under the STOP Program.

**Total number of probation cases: 10,422.**

- Offenders completing probation without violations: 811 (56 percent of those completing probation).
- Offenders completing probation with violations: 635 (44 percent).
- Number of grantees using funds for probation: 27 (1 percent of all subgrantees).

**Table 30. Offender monitoring by STOP Program subgrantees, by type and number of contacts**

| Type of contact          | Number of offenders | Number of contacts |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Face-to-face             | 6,846               | 42,728             |
| Telephone                | 3,641               | 14,358             |
| Unscheduled surveillance | 1,913               | 5,806              |

**Table 31. Disposition of probation violations**

| Violation                                                 | Verbal/written warning |         | Partial/full revocation of probation |         | Conditions added |         | Fine   |         | No action taken |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------|
|                                                           | Number                 | Percent | Number                               | Percent | Number           | Percent | Number | Percent | Number          | Percent |
| Protection order (N = 346)                                | 55                     | 16      | 250                                  | 72      | 38               | 11      | 1      | 0       | 2               | 1       |
| New criminal behavior (N = 581)                           | 32                     | 6       | 383                                  | 66      | 84               | 14      | 31     | 5       | 51              | 9       |
| Failure to attend batterer intervention program (N = 617) | 273                    | 44      | 260                                  | 42      | 36               | 6       | 0      | 0       | 48              | 8       |
| Other (N = 1,044)                                         | 229                    | 22      | 590                                  | 57      | 158              | 15      | 14     | 1       | 53              | 5       |

NOTE: Percents may not add to 100 because of rounding.

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## Appendix A. STOP Program Funding Allocation and Distribution



**Table A1. STOP Program allocations, by state: 1999–2005**

| State                    | Total              | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000              | 2001              | 2002              | 2003              | 2004              | 2005              |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama                  | 12,135,144         | NA                | 2,159,000         | 1,871,000         | 2,150,144         | 2,138,000         | 1,922,000         | 1,895,000         |
| Alaska                   | 1,569,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 785,000           | 784,000           | NA                | NA                |
| American Samoa           | 855,590            | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 427,460           | 428,130           |
| Arizona                  | 6,515,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 2,294,000         | 2,056,000         | 2,165,000         |
| Arkansas                 | 5,325,350          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,454,450         | 1,370,700         | 1,253,700         | 1,246,500         |
| California               | 21,720,751         | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 10,929,751        | 10,791,000        |
| Colorado                 | 3,952,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 2,080,000         | 1,872,000         | NA                |
| Connecticut              | 6,447,650          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,700,500         | 1,691,000         | 1,533,300         | 1,522,850         |
| Delaware                 | 2,578,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 874,000           | 871,000           | 833,000           | NA                |
| District of Columbia     | 3,107,000          | NA                | NA                | 751,000           | 800,000           | 798,000           | NA                | 758,000           |
| Florida                  | 5,020,889          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 2,790,058         | 2,230,831         | NA                |
| Georgia                  | 12,805,000         | NA                | NA                | 2,867,000         | 3,461,000         | 3,438,000         | 3,039,000         | NA                |
| Guam                     | 1,948,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 654,000           | 646,000           | 648,000           |
| Hawaii                   | 2,754,741          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 971,841           | 918,000           | 864,900           | NA                |
| Idaho                    | NA                 | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                |
| Illinois                 | NA                 | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                |
| Indiana                  | 2,387,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 2,387,000         |
| Iowa                     | 4,531,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,614,000         | 1,471,000         | 1,446,000         |
| Kansas                   | 2,566,400          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,326,200         | 1,240,200         |
| Kentucky                 | 7,608,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 2,013,000         | 2,002,000         | 1,805,000         | 1,788,000         |
| Louisiana                | 9,988,000          | NA                | NA                | 1,870,000         | 2,157,000         | 2,144,000         | 1,927,000         | 1,890,000         |
| Maine                    | 926,833            | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 48,433            | 878,400           |
| Maryland                 | 6,804,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 2,436,000         | 2,177,000         | 2,191,000         |
| Massachusetts            | 4,930,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 2,492,000         | 2,438,000         |
| Michigan                 | 7,585,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 4,034,000         | 3,551,000         | NA                |
| Minnesota                | 6,393,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 2,291,000         | 2,053,000         | 2,049,000         |
| Mississippi              | 3,178,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,593,000         | 1,585,000         | NA                | NA                |
| Missouri                 | 7,352,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 2,552,000         | 2,536,000         | 2,264,000         | NA                |
| Montana                  | 849,000            | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 849,000           |
| Nebraska                 | 1,147,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 40,000            | 1,107,000         | NA                |
| Nevada                   | 5,026,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,291,000         | 1,285,000         | 1,189,000         | 1,261,000         |
| New Hampshire            | 1,996,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,028,000         | 968,000           | NA                |
| New Jersey               | 6,625,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 3,518,000         | 3,107,000         | NA                |
| New Mexico               | 4,534,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,177,000         | 1,172,000         | 1,092,000         | 1,093,000         |
| New York                 | 18,130,100         | NA                | 7,053,750         | 5,592,650         | NA                | NA                | NA                | 5,483,700         |
| North Carolina           | 12,162,123         | NA                | NA                | 2,802,977         | NA                | 3,363,000         | 2,974,146         | 3,022,000         |
| North Dakota             | 1,511,049          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 738,990           | 772,059           |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA                 | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                |
| Ohio                     | 21,750,000         | NA                | 4,780,000         | 3,878,000         | 4,570,000         | 4,538,000         | 3,984,000         | NA                |
| Oklahoma                 | 4,966,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,713,000         | 1,704,000         | 1,549,000         | NA                |
| Oregon                   | 4,999,719          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,773,719         | 1,608,000         | 1,618,000         |
| Pennsylvania             | 8,420,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 4,263,000         | 4,157,000         |
| Puerto Rico              | 5,388,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 3,654,000         | 1,734,000         | NA                |
| Rhode Island             | 2,784,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 963,000           | 912,000           | 909,000           |
| South Carolina           | 1,802,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,802,000         |
| South Dakota             | 3,129,300          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 800,850           | 798,950           | 766,650           | 762,850           |
| Tennessee                | 4,585,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 2,572,000         | 2,295,000         | 2,290,000         |
| Texas                    | 21,618,000         | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 7,807,000         | 6,793,000         | 7,018,000         |
| Utah                     | 3,996,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,372,000         | 1,366,000         | 1,258,000         | NA                |
| Vermont                  | 2,370,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 811,000           | 781,000           | 778,000           |
| Virgin Islands           | 2,543,000          | NA                | NA                | 635,000           | 638,000           | 638,000           | 632,000           | NA                |
| Virginia                 | NA                 | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                |
| Washington               | 7,302,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 2,616,000         | 2,333,000         | 2,353,000         |
| West Virginia            | 4,718,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | 1,232,000         | 1,227,000         | 1,139,000         | 1,120,000         |
| Wisconsin                | 6,804,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 2,448,000         | 2,188,000         | 2,168,000         |
| Wyoming                  | 1,486,000          | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | NA                | 744,000           | 742,000           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>311,624,639</b> | <b>NA</b>         | <b>13,992,750</b> | <b>20,267,627</b> | <b>33,305,785</b> | <b>79,219,427</b> | <b>90,878,361</b> | <b>73,960,689</b> |

NA = not available

<sup>a</sup>Years 1999–2005 are federal fiscal years.

NOTE: Illinois, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Virginia did not submit STOP administrator data.

**Table A2. STOP Program funding awarded to subgrantees, by state: 1999–2005**

| State                    | Total             | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000           | 2001           | 2002             | 2003              | 2004              | 2005              |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama                  | 1,866,116         | NA                | 5,900          | NA             | 16,007           | 31,500            | 264,680           | 1,548,029         |
| Alaska                   | 784,500           | NA                | NA             | NA             | 392,500          | 392,000           | NA                | NA                |
| American Samoa           | 770,031           | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | 384,714           | 385,317           |
| Arizona                  | 1,814,744         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 156,804           | 1,548,720         | 109,220           |
| Arkansas                 | 1,247,760         | NA                | NA             | NA             | 56,882           | 117,162           | 298,280           | 775,436           |
| California               | 9,333,333         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | 154,409           | 9,178,924         |
| Colorado                 | 3,675,360         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 1,934,400         | 1,740,960         | NA                |
| Connecticut              | 1,208,219         | NA                | NA             | NA             | 62,250           | 84,000            | 383,325           | 678,644           |
| Delaware                 | 508,549           | NA                | NA             | NA             | 11,131           | 53,761            | 443,657           | NA                |
| District of Columbia     | 836,156           | NA                | NA             | 84,412         | 64,522           | 5,022             | NA                | 682,200           |
| Florida                  | 4,791,299         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 2,729,462         | 2,061,837         | NA                |
| Georgia                  | 3,235,785         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 1,041,714         | 2,194,071         | NA                |
| Guam                     | 1,753,200         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 588,600           | 581,400           | 583,200           |
| Hawaii                   | 817,301           | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 604,609           | 212,692           | NA                |
| Idaho                    | NA                | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | NA                | NA                |
| Illinois                 | NA                | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | NA                | NA                |
| Indiana                  | 2,128,252         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | NA                | 2,128,252         |
| Iowa                     | 1,463,460         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 4,020             | 85,740            | 1,373,700         |
| Kansas                   | 1,204,743         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | 209,885           | 994,858           |
| Kentucky                 | 1,976,680         | NA                | NA             | NA             | 17,068           | 104,156           | 233,318           | 1,622,138         |
| Louisiana                | 1,684,617         | NA                | NA             | 61,508         | 102,458          | 156,649           | 1,129,501         | 234,501           |
| Maine                    | 686,004           | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | 48,433            | 637,571           |
| Maryland                 | 1,714,580         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 26,219            | 1,389,082         | 299,279           |
| Massachusetts            | 2,265,330         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | 0                 | 2,265,330         |
| Michigan                 | 3,796,526         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 1,370,864         | 2,425,662         | NA                |
| Minnesota                | 1,615,686         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 40,125            | 1,225,817         | 349,744           |
| Mississippi              | 1,355,893         | NA                | NA             | NA             | 491,821          | 864,072           | NA                | NA                |
| Missouri                 | 2,544,389         | NA                | NA             | NA             | 162,543          | 339,197           | 2,042,649         | NA                |
| Montana                  | 764,100           | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | NA                | 764,100           |
| Nebraska                 | 1,044,431         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 48,131            | 996,300           | NA                |
| Nevada                   | 999,861           | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 17,996            | 139,005           | 842,860           |
| New Hampshire            | 984,919           | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 388,007           | 596,912           | NA                |
| New Jersey               | 2,704,222         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 209,092           | 2,495,130         | NA                |
| New Mexico               | 740,540           | NA                | NA             | NA             | 8,834            | 15,813            | 115,092           | 600,801           |
| New York                 | 1,667,717         | NA                | 71,500         | 2,500          | NA               | NA                | NA                | 1,593,717         |
| North Carolina           | 3,097,568         | NA                | NA             | 15,000         | NA               | 236,590           | 87,349            | 2,758,629         |
| North Dakota             | 1,631,522         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | 909,904           | 721,618           |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA                | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | NA                | NA                |
| Ohio                     | 4,362,507         | NA                | 95,869         | 205,925        | 311,235          | 228,967           | 3,520,511         | NA                |
| Oklahoma                 | 1,445,553         | NA                | NA             | NA             | 49,955           | 94,170            | 1,301,428         | NA                |
| Oregon                   | 1,478,286         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 22,031            | 207,977           | 1,248,278         |
| Pennsylvania             | 4,303,956         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | 566,309           | 3,737,647         |
| Puerto Rico              | 4,324,110         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 2,729,666         | 1,594,444         | NA                |
| Rhode Island             | 1,859,744         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 447,794           | 912,000           | 499,950           |
| South Carolina           | 1,957,094         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 155,094           | NA                | 1,802,000         |
| South Dakota             | 929,143           | NA                | NA             | NA             | 189,948          | 325,502           | 371,586           | 42,107            |
| Tennessee                | 1,456,900         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 268,300           | 2,900             | 1,185,700         |
| Texas                    | 7,109,503         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | 545,589           | 6,563,914         |
| Utah                     | 1,291,082         | NA                | NA             | NA             | 28,821           | 690,706           | 571,555           | NA                |
| Vermont                  | 765,785           | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 23,141            | 111,864           | 630,780           |
| Virgin Islands           | 1,005,556         | NA                | NA             | 150,813        | 303,050          | 151,525           | 400,168           | NA                |
| Virginia                 | NA                | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | NA                | NA                |
| Washington               | 2,251,017         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 86,420            | 481,821           | 1,682,776         |
| West Virginia            | 1,220,063         | NA                | NA             | NA             | 41,058           | 41,335            | 1,059,270         | 78,400            |
| Wisconsin                | 2,242,530         | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | 202,238           | 957,646           | 1,082,646         |
| Wyoming                  | 813,516           | NA                | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | 196,891           | 616,625           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>97,942,194</b> | <b>NA</b>         | <b>173,269</b> | <b>369,345</b> | <b>1,937,154</b> | <b>15,831,489</b> | <b>33,421,268</b> | <b>46,209,669</b> |

NA = not available

<sup>a</sup>Years 1999–2005 are federal fiscal years.

NOTE: Illinois, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Virginia did not submit STOP administrator data.

**Table A3. STOP Program funding returned unused by subgrantees, by state: 1999–2005**

| <b>State</b>             | <b>Total</b>     | <b>1999<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>2000</b>   | <b>2001</b>   | <b>2002</b>    | <b>2003</b>      | <b>2004</b>      | <b>2005</b>    |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Alabama                  | 15,251           | NA                      | 5,915         | 1,492         | 498            | 1,133            | 6,213            | NA             |
| Alaska                   | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| American Samoa           | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Arizona                  | 142,665          | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 142,665          | NA               | NA             |
| Arkansas                 | 99,708           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | 5,246          | 65,630           | 28,832           | NA             |
| California               | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Colorado                 | 10,082           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 10,082           | NA               | NA             |
| Connecticut              | 4                | NA                      | NA            | NA            | 1              | 1                | 1                | 1              |
| Delaware                 | 40,438           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | 11,131         | 29,307           | NA               | NA             |
| District of Columbia     | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Florida                  | 57,596           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | 57,596           | NA             |
| Georgia                  | 127,261          | NA                      | NA            | 2,587         | 71,875         | 52,799           | NA               | NA             |
| Guam                     | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Hawaii                   | 14,103           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | 14,103         | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Idaho                    | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Illinois                 | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Indiana                  | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Iowa                     | 73,787           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 38,745           | 35,042           | NA             |
| Kansas                   | 61,479           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | 27,206           | 34,273         |
| Kentucky                 | 36,916           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | 36,916           | NA             |
| Louisiana                | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Maine                    | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Maryland                 | 277,569          | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 117,819          | 93,101           | 66,649         |
| Massachusetts            | 895,859          | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | 895,859          | 0              |
| Michigan                 | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Minnesota                | 22,678           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | 22,678           | NA             |
| Mississippi              | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Missouri                 | 160,873          | NA                      | NA            | NA            | 1,918          | 19,788           | 139,167          | NA             |
| Montana                  | 1                | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | 1              |
| Nebraska                 | 8,131            | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 8,131            | NA               | NA             |
| Nevada                   | 33,326           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | 107            | 18,219           | 15,000           | NA             |
| New Hampshire            | 67,489           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 1                | 67,488           | NA             |
| New Jersey               | 13,600           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 13,600           | NA               | NA             |
| New Mexico               | 166              | NA                      | NA            | NA            | 166            | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| New York                 | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| North Carolina           | 1,342            | NA                      | NA            | 1,342         | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| North Dakota             | 41,074           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | 41,074           | NA             |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Ohio                     | 121,981          | NA                      | 6,239         | 5,617         | 37,766         | 72,359           | NA               | NA             |
| Oklahoma                 | 19,003           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | 19,003           | NA             |
| Oregon                   | 105,363          | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 22,031           | 83,332           | NA             |
| Pennsylvania             | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Puerto Rico              | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Rhode Island             | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| South Carolina           | 155,094          | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 155,094          | NA               | NA             |
| South Dakota             | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Tennessee                | 179,900          | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 34,500           | 145,400          | NA             |
| Texas                    | 363,717          | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 54,560           | 296,854          | 12,303         |
| Utah                     | 29,999           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | 2,332          | 9,762            | 17,905           | NA             |
| Vermont                  | 95,806           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 23,141           | 72,665           | NA             |
| Virgin Islands           | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Virginia                 | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| Washington               | 358,397          | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 116,160          | 242,237          | NA             |
| West Virginia            | 84,853           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | 2,310          | 82,543           | NA               | NA             |
| Wisconsin                | 52,029           | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | 47,686           | 4,343            | NA             |
| Wyoming                  | NA               | NA                      | NA            | NA            | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA             |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>3,767,540</b> | <b>NA</b>               | <b>12,154</b> | <b>11,038</b> | <b>147,453</b> | <b>1,135,756</b> | <b>2,347,912</b> | <b>113,227</b> |

NA = not available

<sup>a</sup>Years 1999–2005 are federal fiscal years.

NOTE: Illinois, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Virginia did not submit STOP administrator data.

**Table A4. Number of STOP Program awards and amount allocated to victim services, by state: 1999–2005**

| State                    | Number of awards |                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |           | Amount allocated (\$) |        |        |         |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------|-----------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | Total            | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Total     | 1999 <sup>a</sup>     | 2000   | 2001   | 2002    | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      |
| Alabama                  | 21               | NA                | 1    | NA   | 1    | NA   | 2    | 17   | 655,461   | NA                    | 5,900  | NA     | 16,007  | NA        | 25,500    | 608,054   |
| Alaska                   | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 229,469   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | 117,749 | 111,720   | NA        | NA        |
| American Samoa           | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 3    | 321,053   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | 158,307   | 162,746   |
| Arizona                  | 25               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 12   | 10   | 3    | 791,252   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 65,313    | 636,627   | 89,312    |
| Arkansas                 | 9                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | 7    | 519,905   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 12,308    | 16,250    | 491,347   |
| California               | 123              | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 123  | 3,553,241 | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | NA        | 3,553,241 |
| Colorado                 | 67               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 35   | 32   | NA   | 1,481,265 | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 788,397   | 692,868   | NA        |
| Connecticut              | 5                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 5    | 678,644   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | NA        | 678,644   |
| Delaware                 | 4                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 4    | NA   | 160,192   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | 160,192   | NA        |
| District of Columbia     | 10               | NA                | NA   | 2    | 4    | NA   | NA   | 4    | 310,654   | NA                    | NA     | 10,524 | 34,830  | NA        | NA        | 265,300   |
| Florida                  | 24               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 12   | 12   | NA   | 1,988,206 | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 1,192,465 | 795,741   | NA        |
| Georgia                  | 26               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 10   | 16   | NA   | 1,466,206 | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 415,009   | 1,051,197 | NA        |
| Guam                     | 19               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 6    | 6    | 7    | 525,961   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 176,580   | 174,421   | 174,960   |
| Hawaii                   | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 4    | 2    | NA   | 503,451   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 386,555   | 116,896   | NA        |
| Idaho                    | 4                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 4    | 35        | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | NA        | 35        |
| Illinois                 | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA        | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | NA        | NA        |
| Indiana                  | 37               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 37   | 884,744   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | NA        | 884,744   |
| Iowa                     | 28               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | 27   | 622,185   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 4,020     | NA        | 618,165   |
| Kansas                   | 9                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 8    | 450,764   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | 5,693     | 445,071   |
| Kentucky                 | 12               | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | NA   | 11   | 584,766   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | 5,479   | NA        | NA        | 579,287   |
| Louisiana                | 29               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 26   | 2    | 525,005   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 18,331    | 474,356   | 32,318    |
| Maine                    | 11               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 11   | 252,120   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | NA        | 252,120   |
| Maryland                 | 40               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 20   | 20   | 561,508   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | 417,889   | 143,619   |
| Massachusetts            | 16               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 16   | 679,743   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | NA        | 679,743   |
| Michigan                 | 94               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 47   | 47   | NA   | 1,422,800 | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 507,220   | 915,580   | NA        |
| Minnesota                | 17               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 13   | 3    | 539,594   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 22,395    | 335,545   | 181,654   |
| Mississippi              | 21               | NA                | NA   | NA   | 2    | 19   | NA   | NA   | 512,557   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | 26,275  | 486,282   | NA        | NA        |
| Missouri                 | 32               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 4    | 28   | NA   | 830,802   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 81,902    | 748,900   | NA        |
| Montana                  | 8                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 8    | 236,480   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | NA        | 236,480   |
| Nebraska                 | 13               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 13   | NA   | 298,890   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | 298,890   | NA        |
| Nevada                   | 16               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | NA   | 14   | 343,279   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 6,770     | NA        | 336,509   |
| New Hampshire            | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 5    | 1    | NA   | 322,523   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 247,523   | 75,000    | NA        |
| New Jersey               | 21               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 21   | NA   | 837,242   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | 837,242   | NA        |
| New Mexico               | 11               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | NA   | 9    | 227,909   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 6,443     | NA        | 221,466   |
| New York                 | 16               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 16   | 603,399   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | NA        | 603,399   |
| North Carolina           | 7                | NA                | NA   | 1    | NA   | NA   | NA   | 6    | 746,194   | NA                    | NA     | 15,000 | NA      | NA        | NA        | 731,194   |
| North Dakota             | 38               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 19   | 19   | 446,716   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | 230,099   | 216,617   |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA        | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | NA        | NA        |
| Ohio                     | 65               | NA                | 1    | 7    | 10   | 4    | 43   | NA   | 1,662,101 | NA                    | 14,219 | 92,249 | 116,923 | 31,575    | 1,407,135 | NA        |
| Oklahoma                 | 16               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 15   | NA   | 418,730   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 8,788     | 409,942   | NA        |
| Oregon                   | 39               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 38   | 683,304   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | 24,392    | 658,912   |
| Pennsylvania             | 92               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 46   | 46   | 1,941,099 | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | 272,702   | 1,668,397 |
| Puerto Rico              | 23               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 16   | 7    | NA   | 1,445,825 | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 860,412   | 585,413   | NA        |
| Rhode Island             | 4                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 2    | 737,505   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | 369,360   | 368,145   |
| South Carolina           | 17               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | NA   | 14   | 619,644   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | 73,050    | NA        | 546,594   |
| South Dakota             | 52               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 26   | 26   | 244,890   | NA                    | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA        | 202,783   | 42,107    |



**Table A4. Number of STOP Program awards and amount allocated to victim services, by state: 1999–2005 (continued)**

| State          | Number of awards |                   |          |           |           |            |            |            |                   | Amount allocated (\$) |               |                |                |                  |                   |                   |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                | Total            | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000     | 2001      | 2002      | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | Total             | 1999 <sup>a</sup>     | 2000          | 2001           | 2002           | 2003             | 2004              | 2005              |
| Tennessee      | 29               | NA                | NA       | NA        | NA        | 1          | 1          | 27         | 922,500           | NA                    | NA            | NA             | NA             | 27,200           | 2,900             | 892,400           |
| Texas          | 49               | NA                | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | NA         | 49         | 2,808,215         | NA                    | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | 2,808,215         |
| Utah           | 15               | NA                | NA       | NA        | NA        | 5          | 10         | NA         | 388,370           | NA                    | NA            | NA             | NA             | 175,618          | 212,752           | NA                |
| Vermont        | 14               | NA                | NA       | NA        | NA        | 3          | 3          | 8          | 262,500           | NA                    | NA            | NA             | NA             | 16,366           | 29,321            | 216,813           |
| Virgin Islands | 3                | NA                | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | 3          | NA         | 226,648           | NA                    | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | 226,648           | NA                |
| Virginia       | NA               | NA                | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | NA         | NA         | NA                | NA                    | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | NA                |
| Washington     | 45               | NA                | NA       | NA        | NA        | 3          | 9          | 33         | 861,959           | NA                    | NA            | NA             | NA             | 5,290            | 243,242           | 613,427           |
| West Virginia  | 18               | NA                | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | 18         | NA         | 373,059           | NA                    | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | 373,059           | NA                |
| Wisconsin      | 12               | NA                | NA       | NA        | NA        | 1          | 4          | 7          | 621,836           | NA                    | NA            | NA             | NA             | 23,158           | 391,398           | 207,280           |
| Wyoming        | 23               | NA                | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | NA         | 23         | 211,470           | NA                    | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA                | 211,470           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>1,347</b>     | <b>NA</b>         | <b>2</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>199</b> | <b>465</b> | <b>653</b> | <b>39,543,870</b> | <b>NA</b>             | <b>20,119</b> | <b>117,773</b> | <b>317,263</b> | <b>5,750,690</b> | <b>12,918,240</b> | <b>20,419,785</b> |

NA = not available

<sup>a</sup>Years 1999–2005 are federal fiscal years.

NOTE: Illinois, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Virginia did not submit STOP administrator data.

Table A5. Number of STOP Program awards and amount allocated to law enforcement, by state: 1999–2005

| State                    | Number of awards |                   |      |      |      |      |      |      | Amount allocated (\$) |                   |        |        |         |         |         |           |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
|                          | Total            | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Total                 | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000   | 2001   | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005      |
| Alabama                  | 8                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | 6    | 478,373               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 32,716  | 20,000  | 425,657   |
| Alaska                   | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 191,225               | NA                | NA     | NA     | 98,125  | 93,100  | NA      | NA        |
| American Samoa           | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 192,599               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 95,517  | 97,082    |
| Arizona                  | 13               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 6    | 6    | 1    | 480,818               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 44,181  | 416,729 | 19,908    |
| Arkansas                 | 7                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | 1    | 5    | 352,062               | NA                | NA     | NA     | 56,882  | NA      | 11,091  | 284,089   |
| California               | 30               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 27   | 2,697,271             | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 154,409 | 2,542,862 |
| Colorado                 | 17               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 9    | 8    | NA   | 922,210               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 486,970 | 435,240 | NA        |
| Connecticut              | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 2    | NA   | NA   | NA   | 62,250                | NA                | NA     | NA     | 62,250  | NA      | NA      | NA        |
| Delaware                 | 4                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 2    | NA   | 139,388               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 53,761  | 85,627  | NA        |
| District of Columbia     | 3                | NA                | NA   | 1    | 1    | NA   | NA   | 1    | 290,174               | NA                | NA     | 73,888 | 26,786  | NA      | NA      | 189,500   |
| Florida                  | 24               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 12   | 12   | NA   | 1,241,789             | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 610,346 | 631,443 | NA        |
| Georgia                  | 13               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 10   | NA   | 618,943               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 102,945 | 515,998 | NA        |
| Guam                     | 14               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 6    | 6    | 2    | 438,299               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 147,150 | 145,349 | 145,800   |
| Hawaii                   | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | NA   | NA   | 99,447                | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 99,447  | NA      | NA        |
| Idaho                    | 4                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 4    | 25                    | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 25        |
| Illinois                 | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | NA        |
| Indiana                  | 14               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 14   | 557,737               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 557,737   |
| Iowa                     | 28               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 26   | 421,035               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 77,610  | 343,425   |
| Kansas                   | 8                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 7    | 445,602               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 204,192 | 241,410   |
| Kentucky                 | 8                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 1    | 5    | 570,980               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 104,156 | 79,350  | 387,474   |
| Louisiana                | 24               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 13   | 8    | 492,489               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 79,795  | 293,519 | 119,175   |
| Maine                    | 4                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 4    | 101,308               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 101,308   |
| Maryland                 | 23               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 13   | 7    | 353,509               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 957     | 297,853 | 54,699    |
| Massachusetts            | 28               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 28   | 566,630               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 566,630   |
| Michigan                 | 96               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 48   | 48   | NA   | 1,090,256             | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 397,551 | 692,705 | NA        |
| Minnesota                | 28               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 18   | 10   | 395,759               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 283,629 | 112,130   |
| Mississippi              | 10               | NA                | NA   | NA   | 8    | 2    | NA   | NA   | 330,101               | NA                | NA     | NA     | 228,202 | 101,899 | NA      | NA        |
| Missouri                 | 14               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 14   | NA   | 592,924               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 592,924 | NA        |
| Montana                  | 4                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 4    | 214,700               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 214,700   |
| Nebraska                 | 11               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 11   | NA   | 249,075               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 249,075 | NA        |
| Nevada                   | 9                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 8    | 241,922               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 30,000  | 211,922   |
| New Hampshire            | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 4    | NA   | 281,487               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 90,484  | 191,003 | NA        |
| New Jersey               | 16               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 13   | NA   | 826,164               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 154,092 | 672,072 | NA        |
| New Mexico               | 7                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | 6    | 178,423               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 6,897   | NA      | 171,526   |
| New York                 | 12               | NA                | 3    | 1    | NA   | NA   | NA   | 8    | 429,344               | NA                | 71,500 | 2,500  | NA      | NA      | NA      | 355,344   |
| North Carolina           | 10               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | 9    | 867,825               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 93,912  | NA      | 773,913   |
| North Dakota             | 44               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 23   | 21   | 448,974               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 279,584 | 169,390   |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | NA        |
| Ohio                     | 41               | NA                | 2    | 4    | 9    | 6    | 20   | NA   | 1,138,580             | NA                | 20,000 | 46,723 | 97,189  | 183,162 | 791,506 | NA        |
| Oklahoma                 | 13               | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | 11   | NA   | 354,959               | NA                | NA     | NA     | 23,930  | 4,972   | 326,057 | NA        |
| Oregon                   | 12               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 9    | 335,292               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 102,869 | 232,423   |
| Pennsylvania             | 94               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 46   | 48   | 979,169               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 128,330 | 850,839   |
| Puerto Rico              | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 1    | NA   | 1,257,974             | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 867,824 | 390,150 | NA        |
| Rhode Island             | 10               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 5    | 5    | NA   | 429,097               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 223,897 | 205,200 | NA        |
| South Carolina           | 14               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 5    | NA   | 9    | 542,469               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 82,044  | NA      | 460,425   |
| South Dakota             | 5                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | 4    | NA   | NA   | 214,786               | NA                | NA     | NA     | 113,551 | 101,235 | NA      | NA        |
| Tennessee                | 13               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | NA   | 10   | 592,200               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 108,000 | NA      | 484,200   |

**Table A5. Number of STOP Program awards and amount allocated to law enforcement, by state: 1999–2005 (continued)**

| State          | Number of awards |                   |          |          |           |            |            |            | Amount allocated (\$) |                   |               |                |                |                  |                  |                   |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                | Total            | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000     | 2001     | 2002      | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | Total                 | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000          | 2001           | 2002           | 2003             | 2004             | 2005              |
| Texas          | 24               | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | NA         | NA         | 24         | 1,761,618             | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA               | 1,761,618         |
| Utah           | 12               | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | 2          | 10         | NA         | 286,600               | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | 52,635           | 233,965          | NA                |
| Vermont        | 12               | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | 2          | 4          | 6          | 194,501               | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | 665              | 30,256           | 163,580           |
| Virgin Islands | 1                | NA                | NA       | NA       | 1         | NA         | NA         | NA         | 151,525               | NA                | NA            | NA             | 151,525        | NA               | NA               | NA                |
| Virginia       | NA               | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | NA         | NA         | NA         | NA                    | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA                |
| Washington     | 39               | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | NA         | 5          | 34         | 638,730               | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | 98,806           | 539,924           |
| West Virginia  | 30               | NA                | NA       | NA       | 1         | 7          | 22         | NA         | 318,678               | NA                | NA            | NA             | 24,000         | 29,201           | 265,477          | NA                |
| Wisconsin      | 6                | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | 2          | 3          | 1          | 313,658               | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | 24,379           | 202,935          | 86,344            |
| Wyoming        | 10               | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | NA         | 2          | 8          | 184,618               | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | 8,393            | 176,225           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>887</b>       | <b>NA</b>         | <b>5</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>344</b> | <b>361</b> | <b>27,555,571</b>     | <b>NA</b>         | <b>91,500</b> | <b>123,111</b> | <b>882,440</b> | <b>4,378,373</b> | <b>9,238,863</b> | <b>12,841,284</b> |

NA = not available

<sup>a</sup>Years 1999–2005 are federal fiscal years.

NOTE: Illinois, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Virginia did not submit STOP administrator data.

**Table A6. Number of STOP Program awards and amount allocated to prosecution, by state: 1999–2005**

| State                    | Number of awards |                   |      |      |      |      |      |      | Amount allocated (\$) |                   |        |        |         |         |           |           |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | Total            | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Total                 | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000   | 2001   | 2002    | 2003    | 2004      | 2005      |
| Alabama                  | 9                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 9    | 545,548               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | 545,548   |
| Alaska                   | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 191,225               | NA                | NA     | NA     | 98,125  | 93,100  | NA        | NA        |
| American Samoa           | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 192,599               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 95,517    | 97,082    |
| Arizona                  | 9                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 5    | 4    | NA   | 370,444               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 35,000  | 335,444   | NA        |
| Arkansas                 | 8                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 5    | NA   | 375,793               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 104,854 | 270,939   | NA        |
| California               | 29               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 29   | 1,990,141             | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | 1,990,141 |
| Colorado                 | 25               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 12   | 13   | NA   | 920,603               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 483,635 | 436,968   | NA        |
| Connecticut              | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | 383,325               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 383,325   | NA        |
| Delaware                 | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | 197,837               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 197,837   | NA        |
| District of Columbia     | 4                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | NA   | 2    | 197,428               | NA                | NA     | NA     | 2,906   | 5,022   | NA        | 189,500   |
| Florida                  | 34               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 17   | 17   | NA   | 1,243,704             | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 869,980 | 373,724   | NA        |
| Georgia                  | 10               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 5    | 5    | NA   | 660,221               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 298,760 | 361,461   | NA        |
| Guam                     | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 2    | 2    | 438,300               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 147,150 | 145,350   | 145,800   |
| Hawaii                   | 4                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 2    | NA   | 168,503               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 72,707  | 95,796    | NA        |
| Idaho                    | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 25                    | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | 25        |
| Illinois                 | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | NA        |
| Indiana                  | 22               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 22   | 554,333               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | 554,333   |
| Iowa                     | 11               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 10   | 351,555               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 8,130     | 343,425   |
| Kansas                   | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 6    | 225,945               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | 225,945   |
| Kentucky                 | 8                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 8    | 416,196               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | 416,196   |
| Louisiana                | 16               | NA                | NA   | 1    | NA   | 3    | 8    | 4    | 353,755               | NA                | NA     | 1,116  | NA      | 58,523  | 211,108   | 83,008    |
| Maine                    | 7                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 6    | 259,275               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 39,675    | 219,600   |
| Maryland                 | 15               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 9    | 408,631               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 343,377   | 65,254    |
| Massachusetts            | 8                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 8    | 566,835               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | 566,835   |
| Michigan                 | 96               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 48   | 48   | NA   | 1,051,554             | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 383,842 | 667,712   | NA        |
| Minnesota                | 21               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 15   | 5    | 415,712               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 12,328  | 359,158   | 44,226    |
| Mississippi              | 9                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 5    | 4    | NA   | NA   | 385,096               | NA                | NA     | NA     | 166,161 | 218,935 | NA        | NA        |
| Missouri                 | 12               | NA                | NA   | NA   | 2    | 1    | 9    | NA   | 676,310               | NA                | NA     | NA     | 43,526  | 98,440  | 534,344   | NA        |
| Montana                  | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 6    | 214,607               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | 214,607   |
| Nebraska                 | 12               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 11   | NA   | 257,206               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 8,131   | 249,075   | NA        |
| Nevada                   | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 3    | 168,603               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 78,500    | 90,103    |
| New Hampshire            | 8                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 8    | NA   | 323,907               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 323,907   | NA        |
| New Jersey               | 12               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 11   | NA   | 730,427               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 55,000  | 675,427   | NA        |
| New Mexico               | 7                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | 2    | 4    | 241,569               | NA                | NA     | NA     | 8,834   | NA      | 65,956    | 166,779   |
| New York                 | 10               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 10   | 634,974               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | 634,974   |
| North Carolina           | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 603,185               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | 603,185   |
| North Dakota             | 41               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 21   | 20   | 490,676               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 299,477   | 191,199   |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | NA        |
| Ohio                     | 38               | NA                | 4    | 2    | 5    | 1    | 26   | NA   | 1,297,444             | NA                | 61,650 | 36,953 | 58,933  | 3,980   | 1,135,928 | NA        |
| Oklahoma                 | 7                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | 6    | NA   | 367,315               | NA                | NA     | NA     | 9,156   | NA      | 358,159   | NA        |
| Oregon                   | 15               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 14   | 352,659               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 17,283    | 335,376   |
| Pennsylvania             | 94               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 46   | 48   | 979,170               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | 133,677   | 845,493   |
| Puerto Rico              | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 1    | NA   | 1,257,974             | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 867,824 | 390,150   | NA        |
| Rhode Island             | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | NA   | 429,097               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 223,897 | 205,200   | NA        |
| South Carolina           | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 6    | 405,450               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA        | 405,450   |
| South Dakota             | 18               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 9    | 9    | NA   | 238,950               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 72,685  | 166,265   | NA        |
| Tennessee                | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | 5    | 431,800               | NA                | NA     | NA     | NA      | 71,700  | NA        | 360,100   |

**Table A6. Number of STOP Program awards and amount allocated to prosecution, by state: 1999–2005 (continued)**

| State          | Number of awards |                   |          |          |           |            |            |            | Amount allocated (\$) |                   |               |                |                |                  |                  |                   |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                | Total            | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000     | 2001     | 2002      | 2003       | 2004       | 2005       | Total                 | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000          | 2001           | 2002           | 2003             | 2004             | 2005              |
| Texas          | 34               | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | NA         | NA         | 34         | 2,223,493             | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA               | 2,223,493         |
| Utah           | 6                | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | 6          | NA         | NA         | 249,664               | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | 249,664          | NA               | NA                |
| Vermont        | 11               | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | 1          | 5          | 5          | 269,885               | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | 6,110            | 52,287           | 211,488           |
| Virgin Islands | 3                | NA                | NA       | 1        | NA        | 1          | 1          | NA         | 602,383               | NA                | NA            | 150,813        | 151,525        | 151,525          | 148,520          | NA                |
| Virginia       | NA               | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | NA         | NA         | NA         | NA                    | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA                |
| Washington     | 42               | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | NA         | 9          | 33         | 669,198               | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | 139,773          | 529,425           |
| West Virginia  | 19               | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | 3          | 16         | NA         | 300,137               | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | 10,531           | 289,606          | NA                |
| Wisconsin      | 6                | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | NA         | 2          | 4          | 526,487               | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | 127,180          | 399,307           |
| Wyoming        | 11               | NA                | NA       | NA       | NA        | NA         | 3          | 8          | 310,288               | NA                | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | 134,063          | 176,225           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>801</b>       | <b>NA</b>         | <b>4</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>324</b> | <b>323</b> | <b>28,117,441</b>     | <b>NA</b>         | <b>61,650</b> | <b>188,882</b> | <b>539,166</b> | <b>4,603,323</b> | <b>9,850,298</b> | <b>12,874,122</b> |

NA = not available

<sup>a</sup>Years 1999–2005 are federal fiscal years.

NOTE: Illinois, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Virginia did not submit STOP administrator data.

Table A7. Number of STOP Program awards and amount allocated to court, by state: 1999–2005

| State                    | Number of awards |                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |         |                   | Amount allocated (\$) |        |         |         |         |         |  |  |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|
|                          | Total            | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Total   | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000                  | 2001   | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    |  |  |
| Alabama                  | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 94,750  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 94,750  |  |  |
| Alaska                   | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 38,245  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | 19,625  | 18,620  | NA      | NA      |  |  |
| American Samoa           | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | 42,780  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | 21,373  | 21,407  |  |  |
| Arizona                  | 5                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 3    | NA   | 172,230 | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | 12,310  | 159,920 | NA      |  |  |
| Arkansas                 | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA      | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | NA      |  |  |
| California               | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 512,573 | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 512,573 |  |  |
| Colorado                 | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 3    | NA   | 189,372 | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | 100,481 | 88,891  | NA      |  |  |
| Connecticut              | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | NA   | 84,000  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | 84,000  | NA      | NA      |  |  |
| Delaware                 | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | NA   | NA   | 11,131  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | 11,131  | NA      | NA      | NA      |  |  |
| District of Columbia     | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 37,900  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 37,900  |  |  |
| Florida                  | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | NA   | 317,601 | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | 56,671  | 260,930 | NA      |  |  |
| Georgia                  | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | 69,968  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | 69,968  | NA      |  |  |
| Guam                     | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 2    | 2    | 87,659  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | 29,430  | 29,069  | 29,160  |  |  |
| Hawaii                   | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | NA   | 45,900  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | 45,900  | NA      | NA      |  |  |
| Idaho                    | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 5       | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 5       |  |  |
| Illinois                 | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA      | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | NA      |  |  |
| Indiana                  | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 99,045  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 99,045  |  |  |
| Iowa                     | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 68,685  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 68,685  |  |  |
| Kansas                   | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 82,432  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 82,432  |  |  |
| Kentucky                 | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA      | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | NA      |  |  |
| Louisiana                | 4                | NA                | NA   | 1    | 1    | NA   | 2    | NA   | 217,018 | NA                | NA                    | 60,392 | 102,458 | NA      | 54,168  | NA      |  |  |
| Maine                    | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | 87,975  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | 44,055  | 43,920  |  |  |
| Maryland                 | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 4    | 2    | 80,601  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | 72,346  | 8,255   |  |  |
| Massachusetts            | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 112,169 | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 112,169 |  |  |
| Michigan                 | 90               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 45   | 45   | NA   | 231,893 | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | 82,252  | 149,641 | NA      |  |  |
| Minnesota                | 7                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 6    | 1    | 86,364  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | 74,629  | 11,735  |  |  |
| Mississippi              | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA      | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | NA      |  |  |
| Missouri                 | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 4    | 2    | NA   | NA   | 192,872 | NA                | NA                    | NA     | 119,017 | 73,855  | NA      | NA      |  |  |
| Montana                  | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 50,000  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 50,000  |  |  |
| Nebraska                 | 9                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 9    | NA   | 49,815  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | 49,815  | NA      |  |  |
| Nevada                   | 5                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 2    | 2    | 78,000  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | 11,226  | 30,505  | 36,269  |  |  |
| New Hampshire            | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | NA   | 57,002  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | 50,000  | 7,002   | NA      |  |  |
| New Jersey               | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | NA   | 139,814 | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | 139,814 | NA      |  |  |
| New Mexico               | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | NA   | 16,213  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | 2,473   | 13,740  | NA      |  |  |
| New York                 | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA      | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | NA      |  |  |
| North Carolina           | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 112,331 | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 112,331 |  |  |
| North Dakota             | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 1    | 87,393  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | 51,290  | 36,103  |  |  |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA      | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | NA      |  |  |
| Ohio                     | 13               | NA                | NA   | 1    | 4    | 1    | 7    | NA   | 264,382 | NA                | NA                    | 30,000 | 38,190  | 10,250  | 185,942 | NA      |  |  |
| Oklahoma                 | 4                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | 3    | NA   | NA   | 61,885  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | 4,073   | 57,812  | NA      | NA      |  |  |
| Oregon                   | 7                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 3    | 3    | 107,031 | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | 22,031  | 63,433  | 21,567  |  |  |
| Pennsylvania             | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 2    | 229,058 | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | 31,600  | 197,458 |  |  |
| Puerto Rico              | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | NA   | 169,182 | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | 91,152  | 78,030  | NA      |  |  |
| Rhode Island             | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | 81,945  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | 41,040  | 40,905  |  |  |
| South Carolina           | 1                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 81,000  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      | 81,000  |  |  |
| South Dakota             | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | NA   | NA   | 41,004  | NA                | NA                    | NA     | 99      | 40,905  | NA      | NA      |  |  |

Table A7. Number of STOP Program awards and amount allocated to court, by state: 1999–2005 (continued)

| State          | Number of awards |                   |           |          |           |           |            |           |                  | Amount allocated (\$) |           |               |                |                |                  |                  |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|                | Total            | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000      | 2001     | 2002      | 2003      | 2004       | 2005      | Total            | 1999 <sup>a</sup>     | 2000      | 2001          | 2002           | 2003           | 2004             | 2005             |
| Tennessee      | 4                | NA                | NA        | NA       | NA        | 2         | NA         | 2         | 140,400          | NA                    | NA        | NA            | NA             | 61,400         | NA               | 79,000           |
| Texas          | 2                | NA                | NA        | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | 2         | 316,178          | NA                    | NA        | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | 316,178          |
| Utah           | 2                | NA                | NA        | NA       | NA        | 1         | 1          | NA        | 67,477           | NA                    | NA        | NA            | NA             | 27,956         | 39,521           | NA               |
| Vermont        | 1                | NA                | NA        | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | 1         | 38,900           | NA                    | NA        | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | 38,900           |
| Virgin Islands | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | NA        | NA               | NA                    | NA        | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA               |
| Virginia       | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | NA        | NA               | NA                    | NA        | NA            | NA             | NA             | NA               | NA               |
| Washington     | 1                | NA                | NA        | NA       | NA        | 1         | NA         | NA        | 78,280           | NA                    | NA        | NA            | NA             | 78,280         | NA               | NA               |
| West Virginia  | 4                | NA                | NA        | NA       | NA        | 1         | 3          | NA        | 53,206           | NA                    | NA        | NA            | NA             | 243            | 52,963           | NA               |
| Wisconsin      | 1                | NA                | NA        | NA       | NA        | 1         | NA         | NA        | 25,743           | NA                    | NA        | NA            | NA             | 25,743         | NA               | NA               |
| Wyoming        | 2                | NA                | NA        | NA       | NA        | NA        | 2          | NA        | 61,988           | NA                    | NA        | NA            | NA             | NA             | 61,988           | NA               |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>229</b>       | <b>NA</b>         | <b>NA</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>73</b> | <b>105</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>5,371,395</b> | <b>NA</b>             | <b>NA</b> | <b>90,392</b> | <b>294,593</b> | <b>982,990</b> | <b>1,871,673</b> | <b>2,131,747</b> |

NA = not available

<sup>a</sup>Years 1999–2005 are federal fiscal years.

NOTE: Illinois, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Virginia did not submit STOP administrator data.

**Table A8. STOP Program amount allocated to administration, by state: 1999–2005**

| State                    | Total            | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000      | 2001      | 2002          | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Alabama                  | 123,500          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 123,500          |
| Alaska                   | 39,226           | NA                | NA        | NA        | 19,626        | 19,600           | NA               | NA               |
| American Samoa           | 85,559           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | 42,746           | 42,813           |
| Arizona                  | 134,563          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 128,642          | 5,921            | NA               |
| Arkansas                 | 138,500          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 138,500          |
| California               | 539,550          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 539,550          |
| Colorado                 | 276,640          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 145,600          | 131,040          | NA               |
| Connecticut              | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Delaware                 | 43,550           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 43,550           | NA               | NA               |
| District of Columbia     | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Florida                  | 229,590          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 60,596           | 168,994          | NA               |
| Georgia                  | 156,450          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 156,450          |
| Guam                     | 64,800           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 64,800           |
| Hawaii                   | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Idaho                    | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Illinois                 | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Indiana                  | 238,700          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 238,700          |
| Iowa                     | 72,300           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 72,300           |
| Kansas                   | 40,038           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | 40,038           | NA               |
| Kentucky                 | 89,400           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 89,400           |
| Louisiana                | 96,350           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | 96,350           | NA               |
| Maine                    | 97,900           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | 97,900           | NA               |
| Maryland                 | 302,766          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | 302,766          | NA               |
| Massachusetts            | 170,660          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 170,660          |
| Michigan                 | 124,754          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 44,703           | 80,051           | NA               |
| Minnesota                | 160,933          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 9,852            | 133,157          | 17,924           |
| Mississippi              | 71,840           | NA                | NA        | NA        | 3,070         | 21,073           | 47,697           | NA               |
| Missouri                 | 85,000           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 85,000           | NA               | NA               |
| Montana                  | 84,900           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 84,900           |
| Nebraska                 | 259,400          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 79,000           | 70,700           | 109,700          |
| Nevada                   | 126,100          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 126,100          |
| New Hampshire            | 197,066          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 100,266          | 96,800           | NA               |
| New Jersey               | 247,286          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 91,535           | 155,751          | NA               |
| New Mexico               | 55,310           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 31,338           | 22,140           | 1,832            |
| New York                 | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| North Carolina           | 151,100          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 151,100          |
| North Dakota             | 43,010           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | 43,010           | NA               |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Ohio                     | 199,200          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | 199,200          | NA               |
| Oklahoma                 | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Oregon                   | 129,440          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 129,440          |
| Pennsylvania             | 207,850          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 207,850          |
| Puerto Rico              | 195,155          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 42,454           | 152,701          | NA               |
| Rhode Island             | 182,100          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | 91,200           | 90,900           |
| South Carolina           | 180,200          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 180,200          |
| South Dakota             | 26,577           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 26,577           | NA               | NA               |
| Tennessee                | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Texas                    | 651,642          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | 292,744          | 358,898          |
| Utah                     | 94,098           | NA                | NA        | NA        | 55,338        | 38,760           | NA               | NA               |
| Vermont                  | 58,969           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 58,969           |
| Virgin Islands           | 31,600           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 31,600           |
| Virginia                 | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Washington               | 173,981          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | 173,981          | NA               | NA               |
| West Virginia            | 78,400           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 78,400           |
| Wisconsin                | 216,800          | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 216,800          |
| Wyoming                  | 74,200           | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA            | NA               | NA               | 74,200           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>7,046,953</b> | <b>NA</b>         | <b>NA</b> | <b>NA</b> | <b>78,034</b> | <b>1,142,527</b> | <b>2,270,906</b> | <b>3,555,486</b> |

NA = not available

<sup>a</sup>Years 1999–2005 are federal fiscal years.

NOTE: Illinois, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Virginia did not submit STOP administrator data.



Table A9. Number of STOP Program awards and amount allocated to Other, by state: 1999–2005

| State                    | Number of awards |                   |      |      |      |      |      |      | Amount allocated (\$) |                   |      |      |        |         |         |         |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|-------------------|------|------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|                          | Total            | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | Total                 | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000 | 2001 | 2002   | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    |
| Alabama                  | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Alaska                   | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 95,110                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 39,250 | 55,860  | NA      | NA      |
| American Samoa           | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 1    | 21,000                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | 14,000  | 7,000   |
| Arizona                  | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Arkansas                 | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| California               | 16               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 16   | 580,107               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | 580,107 |
| Colorado                 | 5                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 2    | NA   | 161,910               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | 74,917  | 86,993  | NA      |
| Connecticut              | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Delaware                 | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| District of Columbia     | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Florida                  | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Georgia                  | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 2    | NA   | 420,447               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | 225,000 | 195,447 | NA      |
| Guam                     | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | 1    | 262,981               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | 88,290  | 87,211  | 87,480  |
| Hawaii                   | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Idaho                    | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 10                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | 10      |
| Illinois                 | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Indiana                  | 5                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 5    | 32,393                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | 32,393  |
| Iowa                     | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Kansas                   | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Kentucky                 | 5                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | NA   | 2    | 2    | 404,738               | NA                | NA   | NA   | 11,589 | NA      | 153,968 | 239,181 |
| Louisiana                | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Maine                    | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | 29,381                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | 8,758   | 20,623  |
| Maryland                 | 27               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 5    | 10   | 12   | 310,330               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | 25,262  | 243,158 | 41,910  |
| Massachusetts            | 12               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 12   | 339,953               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | 339,953 |
| Michigan                 | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Minnesota                | 6                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 5    | NA   | 178,259               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | 5,402   | 172,857 | NA      |
| Mississippi              | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | NA   | NA   | 128,139               | NA                | NA   | NA   | 71,183 | 56,956  | NA      | NA      |
| Missouri                 | 4                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 4    | NA   | 166,481               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | 166,481 | NA      |
| Montana                  | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 48,313                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | 48,313  |
| Nebraska                 | 14               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 14   | NA   | 149,445               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | 149,445 | NA      |
| Nevada                   | 7                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 7    | 168,058               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | 168,058 |
| New Hampshire            | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| New Jersey               | 12               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 6    | 6    | NA   | 170,575               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | 170,575 | NA      |
| New Mexico               | 3                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 1    | 2    | 76,426                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | 35,396  | 41,030  |
| New York                 | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| North Carolina           | 11               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | 3    | 1    | 7    | 768,033               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | 142,678 | 87,349  | 538,006 |
| North Dakota             | 31               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 17   | 14   | 223,149               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | 114,840 | 108,309 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Ohio                     | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Oklahoma                 | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 1    | 1    | NA   | NA   | 35,393                | NA                | NA   | NA   | 12,796 | 22,597  | NA      | NA      |
| Oregon                   | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Pennsylvania             | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Puerto Rico              | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| Rhode Island             | NA               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA                    | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | NA      |
| South Carolina           | 2                | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   | 2    | 128,331               | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA     | NA      | NA      | 128,331 |

**Table A9. Number of STOP Program awards and amount allocated to Other, by state: 1999–2005 (continued)**

| State          | Number of awards |                   |           |           |          |           |           |            | Amount allocated (\$) |                   |           |           |                |                  |                  |                  |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                | Total            | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000      | 2001      | 2002     | 2003      | 2004      | 2005       | Total                 | 1999 <sup>a</sup> | 2000      | 2001      | 2002           | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             |
| South Dakota   | 3                | NA                | NA        | NA        | 1        | 1         | 1         | NA         | 162,936               | NA                | NA        | NA        | 76,298         | 84,100           | 2,538            | NA               |
| Tennessee      | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | NA                    | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Texas          | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | NA                    | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Utah           | 6                | NA                | NA        | NA        | 1        | 3         | 2         | NA         | 217,972               | NA                | NA        | NA        | 28,822         | 103,832          | 85,318           | NA               |
| Vermont        | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | NA                    | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Virgin Islands | 2                | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA       | NA        | 2         | NA         | 25,000                | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA             | NA               | 25,000           | NA               |
| Virginia       | NA               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA       | NA        | NA        | NA         | NA                    | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA             | NA               | NA               | NA               |
| Washington     | 2                | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA       | 2         | NA        | NA         | 2,850                 | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA             | 2,850            | NA               | NA               |
| West Virginia  | 9                | NA                | NA        | NA        | 4        | 1         | 4         | NA         | 96,583                | NA                | NA        | NA        | 17,058         | 1,360            | 78,165           | NA               |
| Wisconsin      | 22               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA       | 6         | 3         | 13         | 754,484               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA             | 128,636          | 236,133          | 389,715          |
| Wyoming        | 6                | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA       | NA        | NA        | 6          | 104,622               | NA                | NA        | NA        | NA             | NA               | NA               | 104,622          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>231</b>       | <b>NA</b>         | <b>NA</b> | <b>NA</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>80</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>6,263,409</b>      | <b>NA</b>         | <b>NA</b> | <b>NA</b> | <b>256,996</b> | <b>1,017,740</b> | <b>2,113,632</b> | <b>2,875,041</b> |

NA = not available

<sup>a</sup>Years 1999–2005 are federal fiscal years.

NOTE: Illinois, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Virginia did not submit STOP administrator data.

**Table A10. Percentage distribution of STOP Program allocation, by type of victimization, by state: 2005**  
(Percent)

| <b>State</b>             | <b>Sexual assault</b> | <b>Domestic violence</b> | <b>Stalking</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Alabama                  | 20                    | 80                       | 0               | 100          |
| Alaska                   | 30                    | 60                       | 10              | 100          |
| American Samoa           | 45                    | 45                       | 10              | 100          |
| Arizona                  | 20                    | 75                       | 5               | 100          |
| Arkansas                 | 18                    | 77                       | 5               | 100          |
| California               | 32                    | 61                       | 7               | 100          |
| Colorado                 | 25                    | 73                       | 2               | 100          |
| Connecticut              | 30                    | 70                       | 0               | 100          |
| Delaware                 | 25                    | 75                       | 0               | 100          |
| District of Columbia     | 39                    | 52                       | 9               | 100          |
| Florida                  | 14                    | 86                       | 0               | 100          |
| Georgia                  | 26                    | 71                       | 3               | 100          |
| Guam                     | 26                    | 69                       | 5               | 100          |
| Hawaii                   | 21                    | 78                       | 1               | 100          |
| Idaho                    | 15                    | 80                       | 5               | 100          |
| Illinois                 | NA                    | NA                       | NA              | NA           |
| Indiana                  | 20                    | 75                       | 5               | 100          |
| Iowa                     | 23                    | 75                       | 2               | 100          |
| Kansas                   | 24                    | 68                       | 8               | 100          |
| Kentucky                 | 25                    | 65                       | 10              | 100          |
| Louisiana                | 16                    | 80                       | 4               | 100          |
| Maine                    | 36                    | 63                       | 1               | 100          |
| Maryland                 | 15                    | 80                       | 5               | 100          |
| Massachusetts            | 24                    | 75                       | 1               | 100          |
| Michigan                 | 19                    | 75                       | 6               | 100          |
| Minnesota                | 49                    | 49                       | 2               | 100          |
| Mississippi              | 43                    | 54                       | 3               | 100          |
| Missouri                 | 20                    | 79                       | 1               | 100          |
| Montana                  | 20                    | 75                       | 5               | 100          |
| Nebraska                 | 15                    | 84                       | 1               | 100          |
| Nevada                   | 19                    | 74                       | 7               | 100          |
| New Hampshire            | 20                    | 70                       | 10              | 100          |
| New Jersey               | 75                    | 25                       | 0               | 100          |
| New Mexico               | 36                    | 57                       | 7               | 100          |
| New York                 | 40                    | 58                       | 2               | 100          |
| North Carolina           | 14                    | 85                       | 1               | 100          |
| North Dakota             | 10                    | 89                       | 1               | 100          |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA                    | NA                       | NA              | NA           |
| Ohio                     | 13                    | 81                       | 6               | 100          |
| Oklahoma                 | 7                     | 93                       | 0               | 100          |
| Oregon                   | 25                    | 75                       | 0               | 100          |
| Pennsylvania             | 36                    | 60                       | 4               | 100          |
| Puerto Rico              | 2                     | 95                       | 3               | 100          |
| Rhode Island             | 35                    | 60                       | 5               | 100          |
| South Carolina           | 38                    | 57                       | 5               | 100          |
| South Dakota             | 24                    | 75                       | 1               | 100          |
| Tennessee                | 7                     | 90                       | 3               | 100          |
| Texas                    | 21                    | 75                       | 4               | 100          |
| Utah                     | 25                    | 69                       | 6               | 100          |
| Vermont                  | 40                    | 50                       | 10              | 100          |
| Virgin Islands           | 14                    | 77                       | 9               | 100          |
| Virginia                 | NA                    | NA                       | NA              | NA           |
| Washington               | 40                    | 50                       | 10              | 100          |
| West Virginia            | 14                    | 78                       | 8               | 100          |
| Wisconsin                | 42                    | 53                       | 5               | 100          |
| Wyoming                  | 10                    | 87                       | 3               | 100          |

NOTE: Illinois, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Virginia did not submit STOP administrator data.



## Appendix B. STOP Program-Funded Activities and Victims Served: 2005



**Table B1. Number of awards reported by activities funded, by state**

| State                    | Staff | Training | Policies | Products | Data collection and communication systems | Specialized units | System improvement | Victim services | Law enforcement | Prosecution | Courts | Probation and parole |
|--------------------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------|----------------------|
| Alabama                  | 33    | 18       | 10       | 9        | 8                                         | 10                | 4                  | 21              | 10              | 10          | 0      | 0                    |
| Alaska                   | 6     | 5        | 2        | 4        | 1                                         | 0                 | 3                  | 3               | 0               | 0           | 1      | 0                    |
| American Samoa           | 3     | 5        | 4        | 0        | 4                                         | 1                 | 5                  | 3               | 1               | 1           | 0      | 0                    |
| Arizona                  | 25    | 13       | 8        | 9        | 3                                         | 7                 | 7                  | 20              | 4               | 1           | 0      | 1                    |
| Arkansas                 | 28    | 7        | 4        | 3        | 1                                         | 12                | 0                  | 22              | 7               | 3           | 0      | 0                    |
| California               | 167   | 36       | 1        | 7        | 0                                         | 37                | 0                  | 149             | 22              | 23          | 0      | 7                    |
| Colorado                 | 60    | 34       | 26       | 8        | 8                                         | 14                | 18                 | 53              | 2               | 8           | 0      | 2                    |
| Connecticut              | 8     | 7        | 2        | 4        | 1                                         | 5                 | 1                  | 3               | 2               | 1           | 0      | 0                    |
| Delaware                 | 11    | 4        | 1        | 4        | 2                                         | 3                 | 2                  | 11              | 0               | 1           | 0      | 1                    |
| District of Columbia     | 9     | 5        | 1        | 4        | 2                                         | 1                 | 3                  | 8               | 0               | 1           | 0      | 0                    |
| Florida                  | 41    | 16       | 20       | 12       | 13                                        | 25                | 7                  | 16              | 15              | 11          | 1      | 0                    |
| Georgia                  | 51    | 37       | 21       | 28       | 14                                        | 17                | 19                 | 34              | 8               | 10          | 0      | 0                    |
| Guam                     | NA    | NA       | NA       | NA       | NA                                        | NA                | NA                 | NA              | NA              | NA          | NA     | NA                   |
| Hawaii                   | 16    | 8        | 5        | 3        | 3                                         | 7                 | 4                  | 10              | 2               | 3           | 0      | 0                    |
| Idaho                    | 8     | 6        | 4        | 5        | 2                                         | 3                 | 3                  | 5               | 2               | 0           | 0      | 0                    |
| Illinois                 | 16    | 15       | 1        | 4        | 7                                         | 7                 | 6                  | 17              | 5               | 6           | 1      | 4                    |
| Indiana                  | 61    | 31       | 19       | 14       | 8                                         | 22                | 1                  | 38              | 9               | 19          | 0      | 0                    |
| Iowa                     | 68    | 49       | 20       | 17       | 5                                         | 29                | 7                  | 32              | 18              | 10          | 0      | 0                    |
| Kansas                   | 23    | 13       | 6        | 2        | 4                                         | 7                 | 3                  | 19              | 2               | 6           | 1      | 1                    |
| Kentucky                 | 27    | 10       | 8        | 7        | 1                                         | 8                 | 2                  | 20              | 6               | 2           | 1      | 0                    |
| Louisiana                | 65    | 25       | 12       | 9        | 14                                        | 26                | 2                  | 43              | 22              | 8           | 1      | 0                    |
| Maine                    | 65    | 25       | 12       | 9        | 14                                        | 26                | 2                  | 43              | 22              | 8           | 1      | 0                    |
| Maryland                 | 59    | 29       | 16       | 17       | 8                                         | 14                | 10                 | 34              | 7               | 6           | 0      | 0                    |
| Massachusetts            | 62    | 31       | 19       | 20       | 4                                         | 7                 | 6                  | 48              | 2               | 2           | 0      | 0                    |
| Michigan                 | 48    | 32       | 19       | 13       | 13                                        | 5                 | 9                  | 46              | 4               | 4           | 0      | 1                    |
| Minnesota                | 29    | 21       | 15       | 13       | 10                                        | 5                 | 17                 | 13              | 0               | 0           | 0      | 0                    |
| Mississippi              | 34    | 6        | 1        | 2        | 1                                         | 12                | 2                  | 21              | 9               | 4           | 1      | 0                    |
| Missouri                 | 67    | 24       | 15       | 11       | 11                                        | 23                | 4                  | 41              | 13              | 11          | 1      | 0                    |
| Montana                  | 21    | 6        | 1        | 2        | 1                                         | 4                 | 1                  | 10              | 2               | 1           | 1      | 1                    |
| Nebraska                 | 16    | 10       | 6        | 3        | 2                                         | 6                 | 3                  | 14              | 3               | 5           | 0      | 1                    |
| Nevada                   | 37    | 17       | 10       | 11       | 5                                         | 10                | 4                  | 28              | 2               | 3           | 1      | 1                    |
| New Hampshire            | 19    | 12       | 11       | 8        | 7                                         | 6                 | 3                  | 10              | 3               | 6           | 0      | 0                    |
| New Jersey               | 53    | 39       | 23       | 31       | 6                                         | 5                 | 10                 | 42              | 1               | 1           | 0      | 0                    |
| New Mexico               | 37    | 21       | 11       | 15       | 4                                         | 9                 | 5                  | 25              | 2               | 4           | 1      | 1                    |
| New York                 | 120   | 78       | 49       | 48       | 31                                        | 31                | 17                 | 98              | 11              | 24          | 1      | 3                    |
| North Carolina           | 50    | 32       | 32       | 18       | 21                                        | 23                | 15                 | 27              | 15              | 8           | 4      | 0                    |
| North Dakota             | 34    | 11       | 5        | 3        | 11                                        | 2                 | 0                  | 29              | 2               | 1           | 0      | 0                    |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA    | NA       | NA       | NA       | NA                                        | NA                | NA                 | NA              | NA              | NA          | NA     | NA                   |
| Ohio                     | 97    | 41       | 21       | 20       | 14                                        | 34                | 14                 | 71              | 17              | 16          | 1      | 0                    |
| Oklahoma                 | 39    | 12       | 3        | 4        | 5                                         | 9                 | 4                  | 19              | 10              | 3           | 3      | 1                    |
| Oregon                   | 70    | 21       | 8        | 14       | 4                                         | 8                 | 5                  | 61              | 4               | 3           | 1      | 1                    |
| Pennsylvania             | 48    | 44       | 26       | 16       | 13                                        | 35                | 7                  | 46              | 31              | 39          | 0      | 0                    |
| Puerto Rico              | 11    | 3        | 4        | 2        | 1                                         | 2                 | 0                  | 9               | 1               | 1           | 0      | 0                    |
| Rhode Island             | 4     | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1                                         | 3                 | 3                  | 3               | 0               | 0           | 0      | 0                    |
| South Carolina           | 35    | 15       | 10       | 9        | 6                                         | 8                 | 3                  | 27              | 7               | 4           | 0      | 1                    |
| South Dakota             | 37    | 9        | 8        | 5        | 3                                         | 5                 | 2                  | 29              | 0               | 9           | 0      | 0                    |

**Table B1. Number of awards reported by activities funded, by state (continued)**

| <b>State</b>   | <b>Staff</b> | <b>Training</b> | <b>Policies</b> | <b>Products</b> | <b>Data collection and communication systems</b> | <b>Specialized units</b> | <b>System improvement</b> | <b>Victim services</b> | <b>Law enforcement</b> | <b>Prosecution</b> | <b>Courts</b> | <b>Probation and parole</b> |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| Tennessee      | 57           | 31              | 15              | 19              | 14                                               | 22                       | 6                         | 33                     | 17                     | 7                  | 1             | 0                           |
| Texas          | 116          | 54              | 24              | 26              | 23                                               | 57                       | 20                        | 79                     | 16                     | 21                 | 1             | 0                           |
| Utah           | 35           | 19              | 8               | 14              | 4                                                | 6                        | 8                         | 28                     | 4                      | 2                  | 0             | 0                           |
| Vermont        | 8            | 7               | 6               | 4               | 1                                                | 6                        | 2                         | 8                      | 5                      | 5                  | 0             | 0                           |
| Virgin Islands | 5            | 2               | 2               | 2               | 1                                                | 1                        | 1                         | 3                      | 0                      | 1                  | 0             | 0                           |
| Virginia       | 96           | 70              | 29              | 76              | 38                                               | 31                       | 23                        | 64                     | 16                     | 14                 | 0             | 0                           |
| Washington     | 85           | 29              | 10              | 18              | 18                                               | 10                       | 9                         | 60                     | 12                     | 10                 | 0             | 0                           |
| West Virginia  | 27           | 16              | 4               | 10              | 7                                                | 9                        | 2                         | 19                     | 16                     | 13                 | 0             | 0                           |
| Wisconsin      | 43           | 31              | 13              | 14              | 12                                               | 11                       | 12                        | 15                     | 7                      | 5                  | 0             | 0                           |
| Wyoming        | 33           | 12              | 6               | 6               | 5                                                | 2                        | 2                         | 33                     | 0                      | 0                  | 0             | 0                           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>2,323</b> | <b>1,155</b>    | <b>618</b>      | <b>637</b>      | <b>420</b>                                       | <b>688</b>               | <b>328</b>                | <b>1,663</b>           | <b>398</b>             | <b>365</b>         | <b>24</b>     | <b>27</b>                   |

NA = not available

NOTE: Guam and the Northern Mariana Islands did not submit subgrantee data.



**Table B2. Number of subgrantees using funds for victim services and victims seeking/receiving services, by state**

| State                    | Subgrantees |                                 | Victims seeking services |        |                  |            | Victims receiving services |                   |                |          |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------|
|                          | Subgrants   | using funds for victim services | Total                    | Served | Partially served | Not served | Total                      | Domestic violence | Sexual assault | Stalking |
| Alabama                  | 35          | 21                              | 7,546                    | 7,039  | 359              | 148        | 7,398                      | 6,511             | 783            | 104      |
| Alaska                   | 6           | 3                               | 798                      | 722    | 11               | 65         | 733                        | 418               | 307            | 8        |
| American Samoa           | 6           | 3                               | 234                      | 234    | 0                | 0          | 234                        | 234               | 0              | 0        |
| Arizona                  | 25          | 20                              | 7,217                    | 6,865  | 136              | 216        | 7,001                      | 6,562             | 362            | 77       |
| Arkansas                 | 28          | 22                              | 7,236                    | 6,421  | 677              | 138        | 7,098                      | 6,227             | 782            | 89       |
| California               | 189         | 149                             | 17,005                   | 14,737 | 1,759            | 509        | 16,496                     | 7,638             | 8,680          | 178      |
| Colorado                 | 62          | 53                              | 21,824                   | 20,277 | 388              | 1,159      | 20,665                     | 17,944            | 2,427          | 294      |
| Connecticut              | 10          | 3                               | 7,017                    | 7,017  | 0                | 0          | 7,017                      | 6,259             | 758            | 0        |
| Delaware                 | 13          | 11                              | 2,720                    | 2,557  | 138              | 25         | 2,695                      | 2,116             | 575            | 4        |
| District of Columbia     | 9           | 8                               | 5,900                    | 5,545  | 85               | 270        | 5,630                      | 2,955             | 2,675          | 0        |
| Florida                  | 42          | 16                              | 3,379                    | 3,064  | 309              | 6          | 3,373                      | 1,355             | 1,889          | 129      |
| Georgia                  | 52          | 34                              | 20,412                   | 18,029 | 1,860            | 523        | 19,889                     | 13,348            | 5,477          | 1,064    |
| Guam                     | NA          | NA                              | NA                       | NA     | NA               | NA         | NA                         | NA                | NA             | NA       |
| Hawaii                   | 17          | 10                              | 1,969                    | 1,890  | 56               | 23         | 1,946                      | 1,298             | 648            | 0        |
| Idaho                    | 11          | 5                               | 1,940                    | 1,276  | 391              | 273        | 1,667                      | 1,500             | 120            | 47       |
| Illinois                 | 26          | 17                              | 14,465                   | 12,399 | 1,932            | 134        | 14,331                     | 12,240            | 2,087          | 4        |
| Indiana                  | 62          | 38                              | 17,643                   | 14,540 | 1,368            | 1,735      | 15,908                     | 14,690            | 1,069          | 149      |
| Iowa                     | 68          | 32                              | 4,178                    | 3,919  | 256              | 3          | 4,175                      | 3,667             | 483            | 25       |
| Kansas                   | 23          | 19                              | 10,697                   | 10,490 | 156              | 51         | 10,646                     | 9,143             | 1,049          | 454      |
| Kentucky                 | 28          | 20                              | 12,034                   | 11,825 | 182              | 27         | 12,007                     | 11,441            | 478            | 88       |
| Louisiana                | 73          | 43                              | 18,193                   | 17,827 | 160              | 206        | 17,987                     | 13,985            | 3,461          | 541      |
| Maine                    | 28          | 13                              | 3,352                    | 3,145  | 60               | 147        | 3,205                      | 3,044             | 155            | 6        |
| Maryland                 | 64          | 34                              | 5,459                    | 4,968  | 216              | 275        | 5,184                      | 4,348             | 730            | 106      |
| Massachusetts            | 65          | 48                              | 15,027                   | 14,091 | 595              | 341        | 14,686                     | 13,731            | 923            | 32       |
| Michigan                 | 48          | 46                              | 19,979                   | 19,734 | 118              | 127        | 19,852                     | 15,929            | 2,840          | 1,083    |
| Minnesota                | 29          | 13                              | 2,778                    | 2,615  | 150              | 13         | 2,765                      | 2,572             | 98             | 95       |
| Missouri                 | 67          | 41                              | 14,552                   | 12,920 | 521              | 1,111      | 13,441                     | 11,125            | 2,013          | 303      |
| Mississippi              | 34          | 21                              | 8,392                    | 8,162  | 156              | 74         | 8,318                      | 7,472             | 837            | 9        |
| Montana                  | 22          | 10                              | 2,478                    | 2,478  | 0                | 0          | 2,478                      | 1,844             | 436            | 198      |
| Nebraska                 | 16          | 14                              | 5,319                    | 5,254  | 61               | 4          | 5,315                      | 4,791             | 502            | 22       |
| Nevada                   | 43          | 28                              | 11,961                   | 11,246 | 691              | 24         | 11,937                     | 10,222            | 946            | 769      |
| New Hampshire            | 21          | 10                              | 3,037                    | 2,505  | 418              | 114        | 2,923                      | 2,383             | 313            | 227      |
| New Jersey               | 58          | 42                              | 13,767                   | 12,043 | 274              | 1,450      | 12,317                     | 11,679            | 611            | 27       |
| New Mexico               | 40          | 25                              | 2,817                    | 2,570  | 159              | 88         | 2,729                      | 2,402             | 280            | 47       |
| New York                 | 122         | 98                              | 39,485                   | 35,262 | 3,078            | 1,145      | 38,340                     | 34,086            | 4,126          | 128      |
| North Carolina           | 58          | 27                              | 9,936                    | 9,120  | 689              | 127        | 9,809                      | 8,835             | 824            | 150      |
| North Dakota             | 43          | 29                              | 1,686                    | 1,636  | 41               | 9          | 1,677                      | 1,409             | 243            | 25       |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA          | NA                              | NA                       | NA     | NA               | NA         | NA                         | NA                | NA             | NA       |
| Ohio                     | 102         | 71                              | 41,209                   | 38,351 | 1,944            | 914        | 40,295                     | 32,758            | 5,238          | 2,299    |
| Oklahoma                 | 40          | 19                              | 4,892                    | 4,056  | 426              | 410        | 4,482                      | 3,796             | 519            | 167      |
| Oregon                   | 70          | 61                              | 17,103                   | 13,919 | 613              | 2,571      | 14,532                     | 11,366            | 2,818          | 348      |
| Pennsylvania             | 48          | 46                              | 33,840                   | 29,322 | 3,799            | 719        | 33,121                     | 23,237            | 9,139          | 745      |
| Puerto Rico              | 12          | 9                               | 7,124                    | 6,296  | 812              | 16         | 7,108                      | 6,733             | 139            | 236      |
| Rhode Island             | 4           | 3                               | 9,987                    | 9,987  | 0                | 0          | 9,987                      | 9,987             | 0              | 0        |
| South Carolina           | 39          | 27                              | 9,783                    | 8,628  | 1,101            | 54         | 9,729                      | 7,647             | 2,041          | 41       |
| South Dakota             | 37          | 29                              | 7,216                    | 6,867  | 281              | 68         | 7,148                      | 6,295             | 694            | 159      |

**Table B2. Number of subgrantees using funds for victim services and victims seeking/receiving services, by state (continued)**

| State          | Subgrantees  |                                 | Victims seeking services |                |                  |               | Victims receiving services |                   |                |               |
|----------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                | Subgrants    | using funds for victim services | Total                    | Served         | Partially served | Not served    | Total                      | Domestic violence | Sexual assault | Stalking      |
| Tennessee      | 57           | 33                              | 7,374                    | 6,558          | 738              | 78            | 7,296                      | 6,595             | 559            | 142           |
| Texas          | 118          | 79                              | 45,334                   | 36,031         | 8,700            | 603           | 44,731                     | 40,638            | 3,629          | 464           |
| Utah           | 37           | 28                              | 13,107                   | 11,043         | 1,740            | 324           | 12,783                     | 11,264            | 1,327          | 192           |
| Vermont        | 9            | 8                               | 3,596                    | 3,583          | 13               | 0             | 3,596                      | 2,739             | 841            | 16            |
| Virgin Islands | 6            | 3                               | 839                      | 836            | 3                | 0             | 839                        | 791               | 36             | 12            |
| Virginia       | 97           | 64                              | 19,039                   | 17,201         | 1,204            | 634           | 18,405                     | 15,844            | 2,189          | 372           |
| Washington     | 89           | 60                              | 17,694                   | 16,839         | 535              | 320           | 17,374                     | 15,587            | 1,441          | 346           |
| West Virginia  | 30           | 19                              | 5,769                    | 5,613          | 73               | 83            | 5,686                      | 5,119             | 444            | 123           |
| Wisconsin      | 47           | 15                              | 8,878                    | 7,253          | 1,284            | 341           | 8,537                      | 6,084             | 2,316          | 137           |
| Wyoming        | 33           | 33                              | 4,016                    | 3,906          | 102              | 8             | 4,008                      | 3,352             | 416            | 240           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>2,418</b> | <b>1,633</b>                    | <b>599,232</b>           | <b>540,711</b> | <b>40,818</b>    | <b>17,703</b> | <b>581,529</b>             | <b>485,235</b>    | <b>83,773</b>  | <b>12,521</b> |

NOTE: Guam and the Northern Mariana Islands did not submit subgrantee data.

Table B3. Race/ethnicity, gender, and age of victims receiving services, by state

| State                    | Race/ethnicity                |                                     |       |                                         |                     |        |         | Gender |       |         | Age   |        |        |       |         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|-------|---------|-------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
|                          | Black/<br>African<br>American | American<br>Indian/Alaska<br>Native | Asian | Native<br>Hawaiian/<br>Pacific Islander | Hispanic/<br>Latino | White  | Unknown | Female | Male  | Unknown | 0-17  | 18-24  | 25-29  | 60+   | Unknown |
|                          | Alabama                       | 3,028                               | 12    | 19                                      | 8                   | 79     | 3,986   | 279    | 6,366 | 809     | 223   | 318    | 1,378  | 3,596 | 181     |
| Alaska                   | 9                             | 40                                  | 24    | 2                                       | 32                  | 84     | 542     | 709    | 20    | 4       | 39    | 22     | 142    | 1     | 529     |
| American Samoa           | 0                             | 0                                   | 0     | 227                                     | 0                   | 0      | 7       | 32     | 1     | 201     | 0     | 13     | 19     | 1     | 201     |
| Arizona                  | 218                           | 381                                 | 28    | 1                                       | 2,220               | 2,257  | 1,905   | 4,780  | 1,388 | 833     | 405   | 1,018  | 3,926  | 183   | 1,469   |
| Arkansas                 | 2,308                         | 14                                  | 17    | 0                                       | 211                 | 4,285  | 279     | 5,769  | 1,129 | 200     | 462   | 1,952  | 3,810  | 420   | 454     |
| California               | 960                           | 430                                 | 315   | 95                                      | 3,826               | 4,278  | 6,658   | 10,428 | 1,028 | 5,040   | 2,988 | 2,695  | 4,372  | 165   | 6,276   |
| Colorado                 | 1,002                         | 526                                 | 153   | 37                                      | 5,025               | 10,766 | 3,292   | 17,686 | 2,288 | 691     | 1,738 | 3,590  | 9,883  | 614   | 4,840   |
| Connecticut              | 1,972                         | 16                                  | 43    | 14                                      | 2,256               | 2,628  | 88      | 5,362  | 1,654 | 1       | 1,364 | 1,223  | 3,992  | 293   | 145     |
| Delaware                 | 610                           | 6                                   | 16    | 3                                       | 303                 | 1,547  | 227     | 2,508  | 163   | 24      | 214   | 587    | 1,678  | 105   | 111     |
| District of Columbia     | 1,817                         | 32                                  | 31    | 31                                      | 439                 | 211    | 3,098   | 3,775  | 1,100 | 755     | 77    | 726    | 1,806  | 79    | 2,942   |
| Florida                  | 399                           | 18                                  | 10    | 38                                      | 275                 | 721    | 1,920   | 1,514  | 64    | 1,795   | 94    | 298    | 920    | 115   | 1,946   |
| Georgia                  | 9,102                         | 10                                  | 308   | 31                                      | 2,514               | 6,345  | 1,590   | 16,545 | 2,349 | 995     | 2,149 | 3,312  | 10,851 | 309   | 3,268   |
| Guam                     | NA                            | NA                                  | NA    | NA                                      | NA                  | NA     | NA      | NA     | NA    | NA      | NA    | NA     | NA     | NA    | NA      |
| Hawaii                   | 32                            | 17                                  | 259   | 522                                     | 62                  | 360    | 724     | 1,921  | 25    | 0       | 27    | 234    | 938    | 25    | 722     |
| Idaho                    | 11                            | 28                                  | 8     | 3                                       | 71                  | 1,159  | 387     | 1,247  | 39    | 381     | 24    | 282    | 962    | 17    | 382     |
| Illinois                 | 4,773                         | 122                                 | 152   | 3                                       | 2,138               | 6,460  | 1,069   | 12,790 | 1,528 | 13      | 1,801 | 4,435  | 7,364  | 411   | 320     |
| Indiana                  | 3,404                         | 46                                  | 53    | 5                                       | 760                 | 7,816  | 4,383   | 12,153 | 1,012 | 2,743   | 594   | 3,259  | 7,044  | 182   | 4,829   |
| Iowa                     | 192                           | 22                                  | 30    | 5                                       | 699                 | 3,176  | 72      | 3,749  | 424   | 2       | 539   | 924    | 2,452  | 58    | 202     |
| Kansas                   | 1,835                         | 63                                  | 88    | 5                                       | 1,123               | 6,871  | 738     | 8,625  | 1,649 | 372     | 1,191 | 2,833  | 5,756  | 178   | 688     |
| Kentucky                 | 2,542                         | 9                                   | 69    | 23                                      | 393                 | 8,897  | 132     | 10,229 | 1,772 | 6       | 384   | 3,561  | 7,488  | 370   | 204     |
| Louisiana                | 5,936                         | 64                                  | 54    | 3                                       | 205                 | 9,083  | 2,656   | 14,363 | 1,743 | 1,881   | 1,854 | 3,426  | 9,631  | 371   | 2,705   |
| Maine                    | 100                           | 67                                  | 8     | 1                                       | 22                  | 1,847  | 1,160   | 3,034  | 171   | 0       | 65    | 473    | 1,442  | 66    | 1,159   |
| Maryland                 | 1,118                         | 34                                  | 84    | 4                                       | 684                 | 2,529  | 838     | 4,461  | 0     | 723     | 45    | 1,046  | 2,847  | 144   | 1,102   |
| Massachusetts            | 1,177                         | 46                                  | 473   | 4                                       | 3,126               | 5,699  | 4,208   | 12,964 | 1,695 | 27      | 1,084 | 2,898  | 6,997  | 490   | 3,217   |
| Michigan                 | 4,790                         | 163                                 | 96    | 16                                      | 595                 | 12,963 | 1,352   | 17,803 | 1,904 | 145     | 1,336 | 5,612  | 10,732 | 516   | 1,656   |
| Minnesota                | 575                           | 700                                 | 43    | 13                                      | 61                  | 1,246  | 159     | 2,665  | 100   | 0       | 172   | 676    | 1,731  | 30    | 156     |
| Missouri                 | 3,293                         | 55                                  | 55    | 8                                       | 359                 | 7,376  | 3,163   | 12,000 | 1,145 | 296     | 1,112 | 2,991  | 7,599  | 398   | 1,341   |
| Mississippi              | 3,252                         | 186                                 | 24    | 2                                       | 234                 | 3,529  | 1,368   | 6,589  | 1,146 | 583     | 1,221 | 1,394  | 3,904  | 106   | 1,693   |
| Montana                  | 13                            | 331                                 | 11    | 0                                       | 55                  | 1,830  | 251     | 2,243  | 134   | 101     | 226   | 956    | 1,171  | 23    | 102     |
| Nebraska                 | 186                           | 92                                  | 36    | 12                                      | 630                 | 3,172  | 1,188   | 4,038  | 519   | 758     | 539   | 1,132  | 2,295  | 66    | 1,283   |
| Nevada                   | 1,389                         | 128                                 | 227   | 23                                      | 2,828               | 6,028  | 1,327   | 8,836  | 2,252 | 849     | 591   | 2,860  | 6,902  | 625   | 959     |
| New Hampshire            | 101                           | 3                                   | 35    | 3                                       | 186                 | 1,843  | 792     | 2,119  | 524   | 280     | 148   | 708    | 1,533  | 70    | 464     |
| New Jersey               | 3,235                         | 9                                   | 484   | 10                                      | 3,034               | 3,491  | 2,094   | 10,645 | 664   | 1,008   | 289   | 1,838  | 7,551  | 204   | 2,435   |
| New Mexico               | 48                            | 255                                 | 11    | 1                                       | 1,469               | 862    | 109     | 2,397  | 329   | 3       | 178   | 629    | 1,767  | 74    | 81      |
| New York                 | 9,958                         | 168                                 | 1,805 | 37                                      | 6,727               | 14,826 | 5,368   | 34,835 | 3,111 | 394     | 3,047 | 7,904  | 20,982 | 1,267 | 5,140   |
| North Carolina           | 2,397                         | 64                                  | 43    | 5                                       | 669                 | 3,533  | 3,119   | 6,952  | 1,112 | 1,745   | 294   | 1,610  | 4,299  | 208   | 3,398   |
| North Dakota             | 21                            | 272                                 | 4     | 3                                       | 33                  | 1,319  | 27      | 1,552  | 125   | 0       | 148   | 516    | 965    | 37    | 11      |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA                            | NA                                  | NA    | NA                                      | NA                  | NA     | NA      | NA     | NA    | NA      | NA    | NA     | NA     | NA    | NA      |
| Ohio                     | 7,528                         | 30                                  | 67    | 9                                       | 1,020               | 16,651 | 15,325  | 31,755 | 4,083 | 4,457   | 1,565 | 7,123  | 15,926 | 690   | 14,991  |
| Oklahoma                 | 247                           | 624                                 | 16    | 4                                       | 332                 | 2,925  | 656     | 3,712  | 418   | 352     | 393   | 1,076  | 2,281  | 104   | 628     |
| Oregon                   | 209                           | 420                                 | 98    | 60                                      | 2,195               | 7,843  | 3,816   | 12,959 | 1,295 | 278     | 851   | 2,249  | 6,632  | 570   | 4,230   |
| Pennsylvania             | 3,394                         | 35                                  | 177   | 17                                      | 5,238               | 19,962 | 5,462   | 29,219 | 2,818 | 1,084   | 3,221 | 6,927  | 18,713 | 779   | 3,481   |
| Puerto Rico              | 0                             | 0                                   | 1     | 0                                       | 4,954               | 52     | 2,108   | 7,090  | 0     | 18      | 116   | 1,187  | 4,183  | 171   | 1,451   |
| Rhode Island             | 890                           | 79                                  | 99    | 0                                       | 1,234               | 6,203  | 1,482   | 7,686  | 1,991 | 310     | 790   | 4,772  | 4,036  | 381   | 8       |
| South Carolina           | 2,818                         | 30                                  | 32    | 4                                       | 435                 | 4,633  | 1,796   | 9,197  | 523   | 9       | 437   | 2,564  | 5,943  | 179   | 606     |
| South Dakota             | 67                            | 3,432                               | 8     | 0                                       | 84                  | 2,201  | 1,385   | 5,649  | 924   | 575     | 1,769 | 1,876  | 2,021  | 233   | 1,249   |
| Tennessee                | 1,830                         | 16                                  | 56    | 11                                      | 284                 | 4,641  | 492     | 6,518  | 515   | 263     | 202   | 1,495  | 4,732  | 221   | 646     |
| Texas                    | 7,812                         | 152                                 | 323   | 24                                      | 19,303              | 13,073 | 4,583   | 40,067 | 4,501 | 163     | 4,151 | 10,997 | 25,514 | 1,005 | 3,064   |
| Utah                     | 258                           | 258                                 | 139   | 101                                     | 2,847               | 7,520  | 1,993   | 11,314 | 1,360 | 109     | 1,313 | 2,758  | 6,303  | 764   | 1,645   |

**Table B3. Race/ethnicity, gender, and age of victims receiving services, by state (continued)**

| State          | Race/ethnicity                |                                     |       |                                         |                     |         |         | Gender  |        |         | Age    |         |         |        |         |
|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
|                | Black/<br>African<br>American | American<br>Indian/Alaska<br>Native | Asian | Native<br>Hawaiian/<br>Pacific Islander | Hispanic/<br>Latino | White   | Unknown | Female  | Male   | Unknown | 0-17   | 18-24   | 25-29   | 60+    | Unknown |
| Vermont        | 103                           | 83                                  | 149   | 4                                       | 125                 | 2,084   | 1,139   | 3,228   | 314    | 54      | 369    | 575     | 1,521   | 50     | 1,081   |
| Virgin Islands | 451                           | 0                                   | 40    | 0                                       | 219                 | 133     | 4       | 664     | 175    | 0       | 460    | 76      | 269     | 31     | 3       |
| Virginia       | 5,681                         | 21                                  | 305   | 9                                       | 1,356               | 10,351  | 780     | 16,420  | 1,825  | 160     | 841    | 4,003   | 12,180  | 438    | 943     |
| Washington     | 1,157                         | 700                                 | 594   | 184                                     | 2,444               | 11,695  | 811     | 15,862  | 964    | 548     | 16     | 4,685   | 11,352  | 497    | 824     |
| West Virginia  | 254                           | 16                                  | 9     | 3                                       | 24                  | 4,582   | 888     | 4,889   | 797    | 0       | 388    | 1,259   | 2,349   | 485    | 1,205   |
| Wisconsin      | 969                           | 204                                 | 881   | 4                                       | 481                 | 3,268   | 2,843   | 5,209   | 686    | 2,642   | 716    | 1,232   | 3,158   | 191    | 3,240   |
| Wyoming        | 90                            | 179                                 | 31    | 7                                       | 444                 | 3,154   | 122     | 3,185   | 753    | 70      | 651    | 957     | 1,915   | 210    | 275     |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | 105,561                       | 10,708                              | 8,141 | 1,639                                   | 86,362              | 273,994 | 102,254 | 488,307 | 59,058 | 34,164  | 45,006 | 124,822 | 298,375 | 15,401 | 97,925  |

NA = not available

NOTE: Guam and the Northern Mariana Islands did not submit subgrantee data.

**Table B4. Number of individuals with disabilities/limited English proficiency/who are immigrants/living in rural areas receiving services, by state**

| <b>State</b>             | <b>Disabled</b> | <b>Limited English proficiency</b> | <b>Immigrants/refugees/ asylum seekers</b> | <b>Live in rural areas</b> |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Alabama                  | 317             | 55                                 | 130                                        | 2,393                      |
| Alaska                   | 10              | 38                                 | 63                                         | 729                        |
| American Samoa           | 0               | 0                                  | 0                                          | 0                          |
| Arizona                  | 113             | 698                                | 442                                        | 2,670                      |
| Arkansas                 | 264             | 113                                | 53                                         | 1,131                      |
| California               | 887             | 1,596                              | 113                                        | 1,911                      |
| Colorado                 | 1,433           | 1,272                              | 681                                        | 8,873                      |
| Connecticut              | 241             | 631                                | 52                                         | 144                        |
| Delaware                 | 143             | 245                                | 205                                        | 1,345                      |
| District of Columbia     | 129             | 378                                | 349                                        | 0                          |
| Florida                  | 97              | 190                                | 251                                        | 462                        |
| Georgia                  | 691             | 2,861                              | 1,283                                      | 4,641                      |
| Guam                     | NA              | NA                                 | NA                                         | NA                         |
| Hawaii                   | 62              | 40                                 | 47                                         | 462                        |
| Idaho                    | 155             | 19                                 | 17                                         | 474                        |
| Illinois                 | 292             | 1,118                              | 87                                         | 218                        |
| Indiana                  | 911             | 578                                | 176                                        | 2,284                      |
| Iowa                     | 221             | 461                                | 391                                        | 2,856                      |
| Kansas                   | 327             | 561                                | 114                                        | 3,352                      |
| Kentucky                 | 476             | 393                                | 492                                        | 3,654                      |
| Louisiana                | 993             | 75                                 | 30                                         | 7,124                      |
| Maine                    | 195             | 56                                 | 36                                         | 1,755                      |
| Maryland                 | 251             | 707                                | 359                                        | 1,636                      |
| Massachusetts            | 583             | 1,966                              | 1,403                                      | 574                        |
| Michigan                 | 888             | 179                                | 28                                         | 3,724                      |
| Minnesota                | 143             | 37                                 | 47                                         | 630                        |
| Missouri                 | 1,021           | 412                                | 275                                        | 5,155                      |
| Mississippi              | 308             | 31                                 | 6                                          | 2,461                      |
| Montana                  | 265             | 0                                  | 3                                          | 705                        |
| Nebraska                 | 105             | 295                                | 161                                        | 2,247                      |
| Nevada                   | 337             | 1,704                              | 483                                        | 1,524                      |
| New Hampshire            | 42              | 21                                 | 3                                          | 259                        |
| New Jersey               | 481             | 1,833                              | 1,026                                      | 660                        |
| New Mexico               | 106             | 590                                | 452                                        | 1,500                      |
| New York                 | 1,723           | 5,274                              | 5,210                                      | 5,839                      |
| North Carolina           | 357             | 739                                | 278                                        | 1,886                      |
| North Dakota             | 219             | 3                                  | 7                                          | 724                        |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA              | NA                                 | NA                                         | NA                         |
| Ohio                     | 1,210           | 685                                | 236                                        | 6,676                      |
| Oklahoma                 | 157             | 280                                | 33                                         | 3,738                      |
| Oregon                   | 961             | 1,307                              | 771                                        | 7,213                      |
| Pennsylvania             | 1,937           | 3,278                              | 2,506                                      | 7,886                      |
| Puerto Rico              | 305             | 0                                  | 208                                        | 633                        |
| Rhode Island             | 0               | 585                                | 0                                          | 0                          |
| South Carolina           | 315             | 283                                | 111                                        | 2,775                      |
| South Dakota             | 104             | 26                                 | 20                                         | 5,577                      |
| Tennessee                | 329             | 162                                | 156                                        | 2,647                      |
| Texas                    | 1,160           | 8,993                              | 2,362                                      | 8,262                      |
| Utah                     | 722             | 1,348                              | 1,049                                      | 1,710                      |
| Vermont                  | 410             | 62                                 | 10                                         | 3,392                      |
| Virgin Islands           | 21              | 55                                 | 6                                          | 166                        |
| Virginia                 | 1,250           | 1,109                              | 640                                        | 4,958                      |
| Washington               | 873             | 1,439                              | 672                                        | 5,551                      |
| West Virginia            | 508             | 35                                 | 9                                          | 4,091                      |
| Wisconsin                | 195             | 1,036                              | 968                                        | 880                        |
| Wyoming                  | 433             | 90                                 | 26                                         | 2,021                      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>25,676</b>   | <b>45,942</b>                      | <b>24,536</b>                              | <b>144,178</b>             |

NA = not available

NOTE: Guam and the Northern Mariana Islands did not submit subgrantee data.

**Table B5. Victim's relationship to offender, by state**

| State                    | Current/former spouse or intimate partner | Other family or household member | Dating        | Acquaintance  | Stranger     | Relationship unknown | Other        |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Alabama                  | 4,529                                     | 591                              | 1,017         | 212           | 87           | 1,369                | 0            |
| Alaska                   | 667                                       | 8                                | 69            | 9             | 1            | 17                   | 0            |
| American Samoa           | 0                                         | 0                                | 0             | 0             | 0            | 234                  | 0            |
| Arizona                  | 3,477                                     | 873                              | 917           | 128           | 289          | 1,354                | 0            |
| Arkansas                 | 4,269                                     | 904                              | 858           | 320           | 70           | 957                  | 4            |
| California               | 2,534                                     | 2,162                            | 1,281         | 3,140         | 1,541        | 7,073                | 442          |
| Colorado                 | 13,543                                    | 1,943                            | 1,960         | 1,036         | 327          | 2,479                | 30           |
| Connecticut              | 2,441                                     | 1,769                            | 826           | 307           | 79           | 1,619                | 0            |
| Delaware                 | 1,817                                     | 274                              | 148           | 225           | 72           | 197                  | 1            |
| District of Columbia     | 1,666                                     | 473                              | 571           | 168           | 83           | 2,745                | 44           |
| Florida                  | 1,053                                     | 165                              | 42            | 123           | 45           | 2,160                | 1            |
| Georgia                  | 10,700                                    | 4,316                            | 1,297         | 2,214         | 852          | 1,887                | 29           |
| Guam                     | NA                                        | NA                               | NA            | NA            | NA           | NA                   | NA           |
| Hawaii                   | 1,315                                     | 89                               | 27            | 132           | 23           | 619                  | 0            |
| Idaho                    | 1,344                                     | 183                              | 106           | 108           | 61           | 379                  | 0            |
| Illinois                 | 6,121                                     | 1,836                            | 4,695         | 1,023         | 311          | 1,660                | 0            |
| Indiana                  | 8,244                                     | 940                              | 1,760         | 646           | 123          | 5,134                | 0            |
| Iowa                     | 3,020                                     | 570                              | 177           | 238           | 50           | 240                  | 1            |
| Kansas                   | 6,101                                     | 1,365                            | 2,436         | 495           | 120          | 575                  | 0            |
| Kentucky                 | 5,836                                     | 1,778                            | 4,079         | 169           | 38           | 154                  | 0            |
| Louisiana                | 8,277                                     | 1,298                            | 3,802         | 1,063         | 399          | 4,221                | 6            |
| Maine                    | 2,658                                     | 187                              | 279           | 73            | 6            | 10                   | 0            |
| Maryland                 | 3,464                                     | 298                              | 716           | 168           | 173          | 655                  | 0            |
| Massachusetts            | 8,391                                     | 2,047                            | 3,819         | 287           | 95           | 1,141                | 101          |
| Michigan                 | 12,323                                    | 1,688                            | 3,326         | 1,548         | 356          | 1,366                | 13           |
| Minnesota                | 2,369                                     | 120                              | 288           | 82            | 2            | 92                   | 1            |
| Missouri                 | 7,300                                     | 1,216                            | 746           | 723           | 314          | 3,826                | 279          |
| Mississippi              | 5,969                                     | 552                              | 1,264         | 603           | 96           | 105                  | 0            |
| Montana                  | 1,481                                     | 70                               | 260           | 189           | 63           | 468                  | 0            |
| Nebraska                 | 2,083                                     | 572                              | 407           | 684           | 5            | 1,716                | 0            |
| Nevada                   | 7,158                                     | 1,187                            | 1,398         | 208           | 78           | 2,208                | 10           |
| New Hampshire            | 1,527                                     | 647                              | 445           | 111           | 28           | 300                  | 0            |
| New Jersey               | 7,924                                     | 827                              | 1,239         | 381           | 111          | 2,259                | 147          |
| New Mexico               | 1,764                                     | 338                              | 417           | 132           | 49           | 90                   | 0            |
| New York                 | 22,521                                    | 3,932                            | 6,229         | 1,829         | 701          | 4,404                | 16           |
| North Carolina           | 5,095                                     | 977                              | 1,075         | 395           | 151          | 2,739                | 0            |
| North Dakota             | 1,128                                     | 262                              | 205           | 143           | 25           | 14                   | 2            |
| Northern Mariana Islands | NA                                        | NA                               | NA            | NA            | NA           | NA                   | NA           |
| Ohio                     | 19,182                                    | 3,254                            | 2,103         | 1,409         | 161          | 14,757               | 23           |
| Oklahoma                 | 2,661                                     | 371                              | 502           | 279           | 81           | 722                  | 0            |
| Oregon                   | 8,671                                     | 1,477                            | 1,678         | 905           | 172          | 2,978                | 504          |
| Pennsylvania             | 17,876                                    | 3,983                            | 4,780         | 2,093         | 649          | 5,258                | 66           |
| Puerto Rico              | 5,424                                     | 264                              | 352           | 102           | 64           | 919                  | 0            |
| Rhode Island             | 9,197                                     | 790                              | 0             | 0             | 0            | 0                    | 0            |
| South Carolina           | 7,162                                     | 709                              | 874           | 657           | 92           | 287                  | 4            |
| South Dakota             | 4,787                                     | 588                              | 381           | 236           | 27           | 1,158                | 121          |
| Tennessee                | 5,034                                     | 624                              | 839           | 93            | 293          | 705                  | 3            |
| Texas                    | 26,095                                    | 8,439                            | 4,860         | 1,188         | 534          | 4,816                | 1,793        |
| Utah                     | 7,876                                     | 1,015                            | 724           | 711           | 65           | 2,861                | 0            |
| Vermont                  | 1,869                                     | 509                              | 512           | 291           | 192          | 926                  | 28           |
| Virgin Islands           | 744                                       | 52                               | 12            | 24            | 0            | 6                    | 1            |
| Virginia                 | 13,262                                    | 1,536                            | 2,601         | 930           | 298          | 918                  | 17           |
| Washington               | 12,186                                    | 1,372                            | 2,399         | 563           | 162          | 1,019                | 0            |
| West Virginia            | 3,578                                     | 903                              | 733           | 207           | 92           | 725                  | 0            |
| Wisconsin                | 2,292                                     | 939                              | 495           | 565           | 135          | 4,192                | 6            |
| Wyoming                  | 2,439                                     | 659                              | 760           | 397           | 41           | 292                  | 0            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>330,444</b>                            | <b>63,941</b>                    | <b>72,786</b> | <b>29,962</b> | <b>9,882</b> | <b>99,005</b>        | <b>3,693</b> |

NA = not available

NOTE: Guam and the Northern Mariana Islands did not submit subgrantee data.