

U.S. Census Bureau News
Joint Release
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

U.S. Department of Commerce • Washington, D.C. 20233

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE TUESDAY, AUGUST 19, 2008 AT 8:30 A.M. EDT

CB08-124

Erica Filipek or Raemeka Mayo
Manufacturing and Construction Division
(301) 763-5160

NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN JULY 2008

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for July 2008:

BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in July were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 937,000. This is 17.7 percent ($\pm 1.3\%$) below the revised June rate of 1,138,000 and is 32.4 percent ($\pm 1.5\%$) below the revised July 2007 estimate of 1,386,000.

Single-family authorizations in July were at a rate of 584,000; this is 5.2 percent ($\pm 1.4\%$) below the June figure of 616,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 318,000 in July.

HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in July were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 965,000. This is 11.0 percent ($\pm 9.0\%$) below the revised June estimate of 1,084,000 and is 29.6 percent ($\pm 5.1\%$) below the revised July 2007 rate of 1,371,000.

Single-family housing starts in July were at a rate of 641,000; this is 2.9 percent ($\pm 10.9\%$)* below the June figure of 660,000. The July rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 309,000.

HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in July were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,035,000. This is 8.7 percent ($\pm 10.0\%$)* below the revised June estimate of 1,134,000 and is 31.7 percent ($\pm 6.6\%$) below the revised July 2007 rate of 1,515,000.

Single-family housing completions in July were at a rate of 791,000; this is 7.2 percent ($\pm 9.3\%$)* below the June figure of 852,000. The July rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 229,000.

New Residential Construction data for August 2008 will be released on Wednesday, September 17, 2008, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

Our Internet site is: <http://www.census.gov/newresconst>

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 5 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent ($\pm 3.2\%$) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about one percent. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

* 90% confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2007: July	1,386	997	57	332	155	85	208	154	686	513	337	245
August	1,343	928	55	360	147	86	197	150	640	476	359	216
September	1,277	870	50	357	138	79	205	145	636	457	298	189
October	1,182	811	48	323	145	76	185	133	554	415	298	187
November	1,187	767	53	367	126	70	192	131	594	406	275	160
December	1,111	714	56	341	134	71	166	116	560	378	251	149
2008: January	1,052	675	43	334	126	68	180	112	539	365	207	130
February	981	646	40	295	105	66	130	97	504	350	242	133
March	932	621	37	274	111	60	126	93	502	340	193	128
April	982	649	38	295	108	60	157	110	499	344	218	135
May	978	635	34	309	137	58	147	109	460	330	234	138
June ^f	1,138	616	33	489	295	53	148	103	459	321	236	139
July^p	937	584	35	318	108	55	150	99	478	306	201	124
Average RSE (%) ¹	1	1	5	1	2	2	3	4	1	1	1	2
Percent Change:												
<i>July 2008 from June 2008</i>	<i>-17.7%</i>	<i>-5.2%</i>	<i>6.1%</i>	<i>-35.0%</i>	<i>-63.4%</i>	<i>3.8%</i>	<i>1.4%</i>	<i>-3.9%</i>	<i>4.1%</i>	<i>-4.7%</i>	<i>-14.8%</i>	<i>-10.8%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	<i>± 1.3</i>	<i>± 1.4</i>	<i>± 2.7</i>	<i>± 3.1</i>	<i>± 2.3</i>	<i>± 3.1</i>	<i>± 6.7</i>	<i>± 8.1</i>	<i>± 1.6</i>	<i>± 2.0</i>	<i>± 2.2</i>	<i>± 2.7</i>
<i>July 2008 from July 2007</i>	<i>-32.4%</i>	<i>-41.4%</i>	<i>-38.6%</i>	<i>-4.2%</i>	<i>-30.3%</i>	<i>-35.3%</i>	<i>-27.9%</i>	<i>-35.7%</i>	<i>-30.3%</i>	<i>-40.4%</i>	<i>-40.4%</i>	<i>-49.4%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	<i>± 1.5</i>	<i>± 1.0</i>	<i>± 2.9</i>	<i>± 5.3</i>	<i>± 5.9</i>	<i>± 8.0</i>	<i>± 6.5</i>	<i>± 7.9</i>	<i>± 1.0</i>	<i>± 1.2</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>	<i>± 2.9</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2006	1,838.9	1,378.2	76.6	384.1	174.6	103.4	279.4	209.3	929.7	726.2	455.2	339.3
2007	1,398.4	979.9	59.6	359.0	150.6	83.7	211.7	153.8	692.2	507.5	343.9	234.9
RSE (%)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2007: Year to Date ²	893.5	653.0	37.4	203.2	92.4	52.5	133.7	100.3	446.5	336.1	220.8	164.0
2008: Year to Date ²	604.9	387.3	21.4	196.1	86.7	35.0	86.7	61.5	299.3	207.8	132.2	82.9
RSE (%)	1	1	2	(Z)	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
Year to Date Percent Change⁴	-32.3%	-40.7%	-42.8%	-3.5%	-6.2%	-33.4%	-35.2%	-38.7%	-33.0%	-38.2%	-40.2%	-49.4%
<i>90% Confidence Interval³</i>	<i>± 0.9</i>	<i>± 1.0</i>	<i>± 2.6</i>	<i>± 1.1</i>	<i>± 3.6</i>	<i>± 5.7</i>	<i>± 2.5</i>	<i>± 3.0</i>	<i>± 0.6</i>	<i>± 0.7</i>	<i>± 1.2</i>	<i>± 1.5</i>
2007: July	122.5	89.8	5.2	27.5	14.5	8.3	19.9	14.8	59.3	44.8	28.8	21.9
August	126.0	87.5	5.2	33.3	14.3	8.4	19.0	14.7	59.1	44.3	33.5	20.1
September	100.5	66.6	3.9	30.0	11.2	6.4	17.7	12.2	47.8	33.7	23.8	14.3
October	103.8	70.7	4.3	28.8	13.7	7.2	18.0	13.2	45.9	34.5	26.2	15.9
November	89.5	54.7	4.3	30.5	10.1	5.2	14.9	9.9	44.3	28.8	20.2	10.8
December	77.8	45.2	4.0	28.7	9.8	4.6	10.0	6.2	40.4	24.9	17.6	9.6
2008: January	75.9	47.5	2.8	25.6	8.0	4.2	10.1	5.9	43.0	28.2	14.8	9.2
February	73.4	47.5	2.8	23.0	6.4	3.8	7.9	5.3	40.3	28.5	18.8	9.9
March	77.4	53.6	3.0	20.8	8.4	4.7	9.9	7.5	43.2	30.2	15.9	11.2
April	89.5	62.7	3.4	23.4	9.7	5.7	15.7	11.5	44.4	32.4	19.8	13.1
May	90.3	61.1	2.9	26.2	12.6	5.6	14.2	11.4	41.6	30.7	21.9	13.5
June ^f	108.1	58.7	2.9	46.5	29.7	5.2	14.4	10.2	41.6	29.4	22.5	13.8
July^p	83.5	55.0	3.3	25.3	10.1	5.5	14.6	10.0	41.3	27.7	17.5	11.7
Average RSE (%) ¹	1	1	5	1	2	2	3	4	1	1	1	2

^pPreliminary. ^fRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period

²Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

³See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence interval

⁴Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Not seasonally adjusted. Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
2007: July	196.6	115.3	8.4	72.9	22.4	10.7	22.6	11.1	105.9	63.4	45.7	30.1
August	195.7	119.4	7.3	69.0	25.7	12.4	19.5	11.2	101.0	63.7	49.5	32.2
September	190.1	113.1	6.7	70.3	22.5	12.3	20.9	11.8	97.9	59.3	48.9	29.7
October	177.7	107.2	5.8	64.7	20.7	10.9	19.4	8.9	88.1	57.3	49.5	30.0
November	175.2	107.0	5.0	63.2	19.6	10.6	18.2	9.3	87.7	57.7	49.7	29.5
December	178.3	103.2	5.9	69.3	20.8	10.3	19.6	9.4	87.4	53.9	50.5	29.6
2008: January	182.0	105.3	6.0	70.7	20.7	9.7	21.1	10.3	91.3	55.0	48.9	30.3
February	176.7	104.9	6.4	65.3	19.6	9.8	20.1	10.4	87.9	55.6	49.1	29.1
March	168.1	99.8	5.6	62.6	16.1	9.7	19.7	9.8	86.6	52.7	45.7	27.7
April	164.8	100.5	5.0	59.3	17.1	9.5	20.4	11.7	85.2	53.6	42.1	25.6
May ^f	163.7	98.4	5.5	59.9	17.6	8.9	21.3	11.6	81.5	51.6	43.3	26.2
June ^f	168.0	94.4	5.8	67.9	25.8	8.6	21.1	10.8	75.7	47.5	45.5	27.5
July^p	160.8	92.2	5.1	63.4	21.3	8.3	19.5	10.2	75.9	47.6	44.1	26.1
Average RSE (%) ¹	5	7	14	8	10	18	8	11	8	9	11	15
Percent Change:²												
July 2008 from June 2008	-4.3%	-2.3%	-11.3%	-6.5%	-17.5%	-3.7%	-7.4%	-5.2%	0.3%	0.2%	-3.0%	-5.1%
90% Confidence Interval³	± 3.1	± 3.9	± 6.4	± 4.7	± 8.5	± 11.6	± 11.4	± 15.1	± 4.5	± 5.7	± 5.3	± 6.3
July 2008 from July 2007	-18.2%	-20.1%	-38.8%	-13.0%	-4.8%	-22.6%	-13.6%	-7.9%	-28.4%	-24.9%	-3.5%	-13.5%
90% Confidence Interval³	± 6.3	± 7.9	± 22.1	± 10.9	± 13.3	± 12.0	± 18.3	± 17.8	± 9.8	± 12.1	± 8.9	± 10.5

^pPreliminary. ^fRevised. RSE Relative Standard Error.¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.²Computed using unrounded data.³See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2007: July	1,371	1,055	(S)	276	154	94	239	177	644	525	334	259
August	1,337	968	(S)	332	98	75	240	171	696	507	303	215
September	1,185	936	(S)	220	143	77	170	150	597	492	275	217
October	1,275	884	(S)	351	161	96	204	170	629	433	281	185
November	1,179	816	(S)	342	128	82	209	139	587	422	255	173
December	1,000	779	(S)	211	101	74	137	120	549	435	213	150
2008: January	1,064	750	(S)	287	137	103	156	119	531	403	240	125
February	1,107	722	(S)	356	129	67	154	110	577	376	247	169
March	988	711	(S)	261	115	67	135	108	515	380	223	156
April	1,004	681	(S)	308	93	59	164	104	504	353	243	165
May ^f	982	682	(S)	280	123	66	139	113	500	365	220	138
June ^f	1,084	660	(S)	404	250	62	140	114	487	348	207	136
July^p	965	641	(S)	309	174	69	154	107	447	321	190	144
Average RSE (%) ¹	4	4	(X)	11	12	13	11	9	6	7	10	8
Percent Change:												
<i>July 2008 from June 2008</i>	<i>-11.0%</i>	<i>-2.9%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>-23.5%</i>	<i>-30.4%</i>	<i>11.3%</i>	<i>10.0%</i>	<i>-6.1%</i>	<i>-8.2%</i>	<i>-7.8%</i>	<i>-8.2%</i>	<i>5.9%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 9.0</i>	<i>± 10.9</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 18.2</i>	<i>± 19.2</i>	<i>± 28.5</i>	<i>± 24.5</i>	<i>± 20.4</i>	<i>± 12.8</i>	<i>± 15.9</i>	<i>± 17.7</i>	<i>± 19.1</i>
<i>July 2008 from July 2007</i>	<i>-29.6%</i>	<i>-39.2%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>12.0%</i>	<i>13.0%</i>	<i>-26.6%</i>	<i>-35.6%</i>	<i>-39.5%</i>	<i>-30.6%</i>	<i>-38.9%</i>	<i>-43.1%</i>	<i>-44.4%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 5.1</i>	<i>± 4.7</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 27.4</i>	<i>± 34.7</i>	<i>± 18.7</i>	<i>± 13.7</i>	<i>± 11.8</i>	<i>± 6.9</i>	<i>± 7.4</i>	<i>± 9.0</i>	<i>± 8.8</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2006	1,800.9	1,465.4	42.7	292.8	167.2	118.0	279.5	235.3	910.3	756.5	443.8	355.6
2007	1,355.0	1,046.0	31.7	277.3	142.9	93.0	210.1	171.1	681.1	539.5	320.9	242.4
RSE (%)	1	1	9	3	3	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
2007: Year to Date	859.6	692.6	19.2	147.8	87.9	58.4	126.9	106.5	432.7	359.7	212.1	167.9
2008: Year to Date	601.9	414.3	11.1	176.4	82.9	39.2	85.4	64.0	301.6	221.3	132.0	89.7
RSE (%)	1	2	11	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	2
Year to Date Percent Change³	-30.0%	-40.2%	-42.1%	19.4%	-5.8%	-32.8%	-32.7%	-39.9%	-30.3%	-38.5%	-37.7%	-46.6%
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 1.6</i>	<i>± 1.6</i>	<i>± 13.4</i>	<i>± 10.8</i>	<i>± 4.6</i>	<i>± 5.5</i>	<i>± 4.4</i>	<i>± 2.6</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>	<i>± 2.4</i>	<i>± 2.8</i>	<i>± 3.6</i>
2007: July	127.9	100.1	3.5	24.3	13.8	8.6	23.5	18.1	58.3	47.8	32.3	25.7
August	121.2	86.6	3.5	31.1	9.5	7.4	22.9	16.4	61.5	43.8	27.3	19.0
September	101.5	78.6	2.6	20.3	12.7	6.6	15.6	13.8	50.2	40.6	23.0	17.7
October	115.0	77.4	3.8	33.8	15.0	8.8	20.0	16.8	55.2	36.3	24.7	15.5
November	88.8	58.6	1.8	28.4	10.4	6.5	16.7	10.9	42.5	28.8	19.2	12.4
December	68.9	52.3	0.8	15.9	7.4	5.4	8.0	6.7	38.9	30.3	14.6	9.9
2008: January	70.8	48.5	1.9	20.4	8.2	5.8	8.2	5.5	38.0	28.9	16.5	8.3
February	78.4	51.9	2.0	24.5	7.6	3.3	8.7	5.7	44.2	30.4	17.9	12.5
March	82.2	61.5	1.2	19.5	8.6	5.0	9.7	7.7	45.2	35.1	18.6	13.6
April	89.5	62.6	1.3	25.7	8.2	5.3	15.0	10.0	45.3	32.6	21.1	14.6
May ^f	91.7	66.1	1.7	23.9	11.7	6.8	14.2	12.0	44.9	33.4	20.8	13.8
June ^f	101.8	64.7	1.8	35.3	23.0	6.5	14.3	12.0	45.3	33.1	19.3	13.1
July^p	87.4	59.0	1.3	27.1	15.7	6.4	15.2	11.0	38.7	27.7	17.8	13.8
Average RSE (%) ¹	4	4	28	11	12	13	11	9	6	7	10	8

^pPreliminary. ^fRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence interval

³ Computed using unrounded data.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted												
2007: July	1,144	708	(S)	405	169	82	173	120	484	312	318	194
August	1,125	683	(S)	411	163	77	178	121	475	300	309	185
September	1,110	667	(S)	412	165	74	170	117	471	295	304	181
October	1,096	647	(S)	417	161	71	169	117	465	283	301	176
November	1,077	623	(S)	424	161	70	170	114	455	273	291	166
December	1,055	608	(S)	417	157	68	166	111	448	269	284	160
2008: January	1,034	590	(S)	416	157	69	165	109	435	260	277	152
February	1,024	580	(S)	416	159	70	162	105	428	253	275	152
March	1,013	563	(S)	423	161	68	158	102	423	246	271	147
April	1,006	550	(S)	429	158	64	157	99	420	240	271	147
May ^f	989	530	(S)	434	156	62	152	95	415	233	266	140
June ^f	971	509	(S)	438	167	61	144	89	401	225	259	134
July^p	955	491	(S)	440	168	59	145	88	392	217	250	127
Average RSE (%) ¹	2	3	(X)	3	4	10	6	7	3	4	5	7
Percent Change:												
<i>July 2008 from June 2008</i>	<i>-1.6%</i>	<i>-3.5%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>0.5%</i>	<i>0.6%</i>	<i>-3.3%</i>	<i>0.7%</i>	<i>-1.1%</i>	<i>-2.2%</i>	<i>-3.6%</i>	<i>-3.5%</i>	<i>-5.2%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 0.6</i>	<i>± 0.9</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 1.2</i>	<i>± 1.9</i>	<i>± 2.1</i>	<i>± 1.6</i>	<i>± 1.8</i>	<i>± 1.0</i>	<i>± 1.6</i>	<i>± 1.1</i>	<i>± 1.8</i>
<i>July 2008 from July 2007</i>	<i>-16.5%</i>	<i>-30.6%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>8.6%</i>	<i>-0.6%</i>	<i>-28.0%</i>	<i>-16.2%</i>	<i>-26.7%</i>	<i>-19.0%</i>	<i>-30.4%</i>	<i>-21.4%</i>	<i>-34.5%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 2.2</i>	<i>± 2.5</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 5.0</i>	<i>± 5.7</i>	<i>± 5.2</i>	<i>± 6.9</i>	<i>± 6.4</i>	<i>± 3.3</i>	<i>± 2.9</i>	<i>± 3.7</i>	<i>± 6.1</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2007: July	1,178.5	741.5	31.2	405.7	171.6	84.6	180.4	127.6	497.5	325.1	328.9	204.3
August	1,158.5	717.9	31.1	409.5	166.7	80.9	185.9	129.3	487.1	312.7	318.8	195.1
September	1,137.9	695.4	30.8	411.7	168.4	77.6	177.4	124.4	481.0	305.6	311.1	187.8
October	1,119.9	668.1	31.9	419.9	164.4	73.5	177.5	124.8	472.1	289.2	306.0	180.7
November	1,085.2	626.8	30.7	427.7	163.4	71.1	174.0	117.4	455.3	271.8	292.5	166.4
December	1,025.0	579.1	29.6	416.3	155.9	67.0	162.5	107.2	431.6	253.3	274.9	151.6
2008: January	1,002.4	559.2	28.4	414.8	155.0	67.0	158.3	102.1	421.0	246.4	268.1	143.8
February	989.6	548.1	27.6	414.0	153.4	64.9	152.5	96.1	416.3	242.0	267.4	145.0
March	988.6	540.5	27.1	421.0	156.2	64.0	150.1	94.6	416.6	240.4	265.6	141.5
April	999.9	542.5	26.6	430.8	156.4	62.4	152.9	94.9	421.3	240.8	269.4	144.5
May ^f	995.4	535.9	25.2	434.4	155.7	61.7	151.2	94.3	419.8	237.2	268.8	142.7
June ^f	987.4	523.5	24.5	439.3	169.3	62.6	146.3	91.2	408.1	231.8	263.7	138.0
July^p	979.9	514.3	24.1	441.6	170.9	61.9	149.4	92.2	401.5	225.9	258.1	134.2
Average RSE (%) ¹	2	3	9	3	4	10	6	7	3	4	5	7

^pPreliminary. ^fRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

²See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
2007: July	1,515	1,203	(S)	282	129	83	228	174	785	647	373	299
August	1,498	1,224	(S)	251	149	116	178	156	773	630	398	322
September	1,378	1,101	(S)	246	139	96	245	192	651	539	343	274
October	1,401	1,133	(S)	240	184	135	209	170	696	583	312	245
November	1,404	1,140	(S)	234	124	93	216	193	686	545	378	309
December	1,329	1,026	(S)	287	143	94	194	175	645	498	347	259
2008: January	1,331	998	(S)	291	125	80	191	169	680	512	335	237
February	1,251	906	(S)	315	101	67	228	178	682	485	240	176
March	1,192	909	(S)	269	104	83	183	150	613	460	292	216
April	1,033	808	(S)	192	117	90	146	124	523	416	247	178
May ^f	1,144	877	(S)	249	135	88	182	150	574	452	253	187
June ^f	1,134	852	(S)	263	78	61	203	171	587	426	266	194
July^p	1,035	791	(S)	229	118	84	133	115	509	384	275	208
Average RSE (%) ¹	5	5	(X)	13	15	16	12	13	7	7	8	9
Percent Change:												
<i>July 2008 from June 2008</i>	<i>-8.7%</i>	<i>-7.2%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>-12.9%</i>	<i>51.3%</i>	<i>37.7%</i>	<i>-34.5%</i>	<i>-32.7%</i>	<i>-13.3%</i>	<i>-9.9%</i>	<i>3.4%</i>	<i>7.2%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 10.0</i>	<i>± 9.3</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 31.1</i>	<i>± 53.5</i>	<i>± 42.0</i>	<i>± 24.1</i>	<i>± 26.5</i>	<i>± 15.5</i>	<i>± 10.6</i>	<i>± 14.6</i>	<i>± 15.1</i>
<i>July 2008 from July 2007</i>	<i>-31.7%</i>	<i>-34.2%</i>	<i>(S)</i>	<i>-18.8%</i>	<i>-8.5%</i>	<i>1.2%</i>	<i>-41.7%</i>	<i>-33.9%</i>	<i>-35.2%</i>	<i>-40.6%</i>	<i>-26.3%</i>	<i>-30.4%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 6.6</i>	<i>± 6.6</i>	<i>(X)</i>	<i>± 21.7</i>	<i>± 27.9</i>	<i>± 25.4</i>	<i>± 16.2</i>	<i>± 18.3</i>	<i>± 8.3</i>	<i>± 8.1</i>	<i>± 12.4</i>	<i>± 11.1</i>
Not seasonally adjusted												
2006	1,979.4	1,654.5	40.8	284.2	179.1	128.3	325.1	285.5	986.7	825.8	488.6	414.9
2007	1,502.8	1,218.4	31.4	253.0	144.8	104.6	222.7	188.6	766.1	631.5	369.3	293.8
RSE (%)	1	1	9	4	6	8	2	2	2	2	3	2
2007: Year to Date	871.2	708.9	20.1	142.1	77.1	54.9	125.4	104.8	458.4	381.8	210.2	167.4
2008: Year to Date	633.4	476.8	13.3	143.3	59.8	41.9	95.6	79.2	327.7	246.1	150.4	109.7
RSE (%)	2	2	13	6	5	6	5	5	4	4	3	3
<i>Year to Date Percent Change³</i>	<i>-27.3%</i>	<i>-32.7%</i>	<i>-33.8%</i>	<i>0.8%</i>	<i>-22.5%</i>	<i>-23.7%</i>	<i>-23.8%</i>	<i>-24.5%</i>	<i>-28.5%</i>	<i>-35.5%</i>	<i>-28.5%</i>	<i>-34.5%</i>
<i>90% Confidence Interval²</i>	<i>± 2.9</i>	<i>± 2.5</i>	<i>± 16.6</i>	<i>± 12.6</i>	<i>± 12.4</i>	<i>± 10.8</i>	<i>± 7.2</i>	<i>± 7.2</i>	<i>± 4.9</i>	<i>± 3.8</i>	<i>± 5.0</i>	<i>± 4.4</i>
2007: July	129.0	101.2	2.7	25.1	11.0	6.9	19.3	14.5	67.3	54.9	31.5	24.9
August	136.9	107.9	2.5	26.5	14.1	10.7	16.6	14.2	70.0	54.9	36.2	28.1
September	123.2	99.8	2.6	20.7	12.2	8.6	22.9	18.4	57.2	47.7	30.9	25.1
October	126.0	103.4	2.4	20.3	16.6	12.5	19.4	16.1	62.1	52.5	28.0	22.3
November	118.7	98.9	2.3	17.5	10.9	8.6	19.9	18.2	56.6	46.0	31.3	26.1
December	126.8	99.4	1.5	25.8	13.8	9.4	18.4	16.8	61.8	48.5	32.7	24.8
2008: January	93.5	69.0	3.1	21.4	8.7	5.4	12.9	11.3	48.4	36.0	23.6	16.4
February	87.0	63.2	2.1	21.7	7.2	4.9	15.2	11.8	48.1	34.5	16.5	12.1
March	89.8	69.0	1.0	19.8	7.0	5.4	12.6	10.2	47.1	35.9	23.1	17.5
April	79.6	62.0	2.5	15.0	8.6	6.5	11.2	9.5	40.6	32.3	19.0	13.6
May ^f	96.5	73.6	1.5	21.4	11.5	7.4	15.2	12.5	48.5	38.0	21.3	15.6
June ^f	99.7	73.9	1.8	24.0	7.0	5.4	17.5	14.6	51.6	36.9	23.5	17.0
July^p	87.3	66.1	1.3	19.9	9.7	6.8	10.9	9.4	43.3	32.4	23.4	17.5
Average RSE (%) ¹	5	5	27	13	15	16	12	13	7	7	8	9

^pPreliminary. ^rRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

²See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

³Computed using unrounded data.