

# U.S. Census Bureau

## American FactFinder



### Hawaii

#### Selected Economic Characteristics: 2004

Data Set: 2004 American Community Survey

NOTE. Data are limited to the household population and exclude the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

An \* indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year. A 'c' indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate.

Selected Economic Characteristics	2004 Percent Distribution	2003 Percent Distribution	2002 Percent Distribution	2001 Percent Distribution	2000 Percent Distribution
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>962,672</b>	<b>957,993</b> *	<b>947,072</b> *	<b>918,482</b> *	<b>915,009</b> *
In labor force	65.2%	65.8%	65.4%	65.7%	66.7%
Civilian labor force	63.1%	63.9%	63.2%	63.2%	64.3%
Employed	59.8%	59.8%	59.2%	59.4%	60.4%
Unemployed	3.4%	4.1% *	3.9% *	3.8%	3.9%
Armed Forces	2.1%	1.9%	2.2%	2.5% *	2.4%
Not in labor force	34.8%	34.2%	34.6%	34.3%	33.3%
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>607,559</b>	<b>611,789</b>	<b>598,131</b>	<b>580,523</b> *	<b>588,132</b>
Unemployed	5.3	6.4 *	6.2 *	6.0	6.1
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>492,479</b>	<b>485,639</b> *	<b>482,770</b> *	<b>465,697</b> *	<b>464,850</b> *
In labor force	60.1%	59.9%	59.5%	59.7%	61.1%
Civilian labor force	59.6%	59.5%	58.7%	59.0%	60.5%
Employed	56.8%	55.8%	55.6%	55.8%	56.8%
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>97,313</b>	<b>95,267</b>	<b>94,115</b>	<b>94,921</b>	<b>88,239</b> *
All parents in family in labor force	62.5%	65.8%	63.3%	63.3%	62.8%
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>178,209</b>	<b>180,275</b>	<b>180,206</b>	<b>185,084</b> *	<b>187,079</b> *
All parents in family in labor force	69.2%	71.4%	74.9% *	73.9% *	73.3%
<b>Population 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>63,078</b>	<b>60,751</b>	<b>61,650</b>	<b>60,808</b>	<b>59,137</b>
Not enrolled in school and not a H.S. graduate	3.5%	4.8%	7.8% *	7.8% *	5.0%
Unemployed or not in the labor force	0.5%	1.0%	3.5% *	1.9% *	1.6% *
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>					
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>575,045</b>	<b>575,198</b>	<b>564,099</b>	<b>550,612</b> *	<b>556,303</b> *
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	68.4%	68.5%	66.1% *	65.1% *	66.5% *
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	16.4%	16.1%	17.8%	17.9%	17.9%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.5%	5.7%	6.2%	6.6%	6.1%
Walked	3.0%	3.3%	3.6%	3.3%	3.4%
Other means	2.6%	2.3%	2.5%	2.8%	2.4%
Worked at home	4.2%	4.1%	3.8%	4.3%	3.7%

Selected Economic Characteristics	2004 Percent Distribution	2003 Percent Distribution	2002 Percent Distribution	2001 Percent Distribution	2000 Percent Distribution
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.8	24.5	25.4	25.2	24.1 *
<b>Employed civilian population 16 years and over</b>	<b>575,297</b>	<b>572,629</b>	<b>560,768</b>	<b>545,783</b> *	<b>552,430</b> *
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.4%	33.6%	31.4%	31.1%	32.1%
Service occupations	21.0%	21.1%	22.4%	21.2%	19.4%
Sales and office occupations	27.7%	26.9%	26.4%	28.7%	29.9% *
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.3%
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	8.8%	9.3%	9.4%	9.0%	8.0% *
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.1%	7.9%	9.2%	9.0% *	9.4% *
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.2%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	2.2%
Construction	6.8%	6.8%	6.4%	6.3%	6.1%
Manufacturing	3.0%	3.3%	3.8% *	3.7%	4.2% *
Wholesale trade	3.0%	3.5%	3.1%	3.6% *	4.2% *
Retail trade	12.4%	12.0%	11.1% *	11.6%	12.0%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.6%	5.4%	5.8%	7.1% *	6.3%
Information	1.7%	2.1%	2.2% *	2.1%	2.4% *
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.6%	6.7%	6.7%	6.2% *	6.7%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.0%	10.2%	10.4%	9.4%	10.3%
Educational services, and health care, and social assistance	19.0%	18.8%	18.7%	18.2%	17.4% *
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	15.7%	15.1%	16.1%	17.0%	15.2%
Other services, except public administration	4.6%	5.1%	4.6%	3.8% *	4.6%
Public administration	8.3%	9.4% *	9.1%	9.4% *	8.3%
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>					
Private wage and salary workers	70.4%	70.3%	70.5%	71.1%	72.5%
Government workers	20.6%	21.5%	21.5%	21.0%	20.3%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8.5%	7.9%	7.8%	7.7% *	7.0% *
Unpaid family workers	0.4%	0.2% *	0.2% *	0.3%	0.2% *
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2004 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>					
<b>Total households</b>	<b>427,673</b>	<b>419,441</b>	<b>415,479</b>	<b>411,647</b> *	<b>386,824</b> *
Less than \$10,000	7.6%	8.0%	7.0%	6.8%	6.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.0%	4.4%	4.9%	5.1%	4.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.2%	9.2%	8.8%	9.5%	9.0%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.0%	10.9%	11.2%	11.0%	9.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.6%	15.4%	15.2%	14.8%	14.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.5%	20.3%	21.5%	19.8%	21.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13.2%	13.0%	12.9%	13.6%	14.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.8%	12.4%	11.4% *	13.2%	12.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.1%	3.7%	4.1%	3.7%	3.8%
\$200,000 or more	3.0%	2.8%	3.0%	2.6%	3.8%
Median household income (dollars)	53,554	51,724	53,090	53,181	56,530
Mean household income (dollars)	68,043	66,127	67,271	67,280	70,784
With earnings	80.8%	82.2%	82.1%	82.8%	83.4%

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Mean earnings (dollars)	65,512	63,638	63,125	62,206	66,963
With Social Security	30.8%	28.6%	30.1%	28.8%	29.1%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,606	13,485	13,574	13,090	12,735 *
With retirement income	23.3%	21.7%	21.0% *	23.0%	22.3%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,844	21,173	22,272	20,350 *	20,471 *
With Supplemental Security Income	4.0%	3.7%	3.2%	3.4%	2.8%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,999	7,110	7,375	7,186	6,132 *
With cash public assistance income	4.0%	4.6%	4.9%	4.9%	5.9% *
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,707	4,335	5,217	5,337	4,727
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	7.5%	8.2%	8.6%	8.5%	8.5%
<b>Families</b>	<b>295,350</b>	<b>289,072</b>	<b>292,888</b>	<b>284,190</b>	<b>276,410 *</b>
Less than \$10,000	4.1%	4.4%	4.1%	3.7%	3.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.3%	2.3% *	3.3%	3.4%	2.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.7%	7.0%	7.5%	8.0% *	7.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.6%	9.0%	8.8%	9.5%	8.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.5%	15.7%	15.0%	14.3%	14.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	22.3%	22.2%	22.9%	21.3%	22.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.2%	15.8%	15.3%	16.0%	17.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.4%	15.9%	14.6% *	16.2%	15.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.2%	4.4%	5.0%	4.7%	4.8%
\$200,000 or more	3.7%	3.2%	3.6%	2.9%	4.3%
Median family income (dollars)	63,813	62,147	61,623	62,309	65,027
Mean family income (dollars)	78,954	75,744	75,867	75,467	78,928
Per capita income (dollars)	24,542	23,727	23,717	23,937	24,513
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>132,323</b>	<b>130,369</b>	<b>122,591 *</b>	<b>127,457</b>	<b>110,414 *</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,798	30,564	29,865	33,293	34,676
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	40,150	40,655	41,366	45,278	44,023
<b>Median earnings:</b>	<b>27,587</b>	<b>27,477</b>	<b>26,780</b>	<b>26,274 *</b>	<b>27,915</b>
Male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,170	39,965	37,447 *	38,561 *	39,240
Female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	32,098	31,736	30,785 *	30,204 *	33,181 *
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>					
All families	7.9	7.4	7.9	7.9	6.8
With related children under 18 years	12.0	11.7	11.8	12.0	10.4
With related children under 5 years only	13.5	10.0	14.2	14.2	11.6
Married couple families	4.8	3.4 *	3.9	4.3	3.7
With related children under 18 years	6.4	5.0	4.7	5.8	5.9
With related children under 5 years only	6.6	3.8	5.4	7.6	3.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	19.8	22.8	25.2	23.8	20.7
With related children under 18 years	29.0	31.1	34.3	36.2	26.5
With related children under 5 years only	35.1	34.5	45.8	50.6	40.5
All people	10.6	10.9	10.1	10.4	8.8
Under 18 years	14.4	15.3	13.9	14.1	12.6
Related children under 18 years	13.6	14.9	13.7	13.6	12.2
Related children under 5 years	15.9	17.3	15.0	14.6	11.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.7	14.0	13.1	13.3	12.4
18 years and over	9.4	9.5	8.9	9.2	7.6

Selected Economic Characteristics	2004 Percent Distribution	2003 Percent Distribution	2002 Percent Distribution	2001 Percent Distribution	2000 Percent Distribution
18 to 64 years	9.6	9.9	9.2	9.7	7.8
65 years and over	8.3	7.5	7.7	6.6	6.4 *
People in families	9.1	9.0	8.6	8.8	7.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.5	23.9	21.6	22.8	19.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2004 American Community Survey

Estimates from two years are "significantly different" if their difference is large enough to infer that there was a less than 10 percent chance that the difference came entirely from random variation.

Notes:

- . The number of householders does not necessarily equal the number of households because of differences in the weighting schemes for the population and occupied housing units.
- . Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- . Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- . Occupation codes are 4-digit codes, but are still based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- . Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '-' entry in an Estimate column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute an estimate.
2. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An 'N' entry in an Estimate column indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.