

CHAPTER XIII

CONSUMPTION AND FAMILY LIVING

The statistics in this chapter deal with the consumption of food by both rural and urban people, retail price levels, and other aspects of family living of farm people. Data presented here on quantities of food available for consumption are based on material presented in the earlier commodity chapters, but they are shown here at the retail level, a form that is more useful for an analysis of the demand situation faced by the producer. Data on quantities of farm-produced food consumed directly by farm households are presented in the commodity chapters. Its value and the rental value of the farm home are given in the section on farm income.

Table 13-1.—Population: Number of people eating from civilian food supplies, United States, Jan. 1 and July 1, 1991–2000

Year	Jan. 1	July 1
	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1991	249.3	250.5
1992	252.0	253.4
1993	255.0	256.3
1994	257.7	258.9
1995	260.2	261.4
1996	262.8	263.9
1997	265.3	266.5
1998	267.9	269.0
1999	270.4	271.5
2000	272.8	273.9

ERS, Food Assistance and Rural Economy Branch (202) 694–5436. Compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau.

Table 13-2.—Macronutrients: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–97¹

Year	Food energy	Protein	Fat				Cholesterol	Carbohydrate	Dietary fiber
			Total fat	Monounsaturated	Saturated	Polyunsaturated			
	<i>Kilocalories</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Milligrams</i>	<i>Grams</i>	<i>Grams</i>
1970 ...	3,300	96	151	61	53	26	460	389	19
1971 ...	3,300	97	152	61	53	26	470	390	19
1972 ...	3,200	95	151	61	53	27	460	379	18
1973 ...	3,200	94	147	58	50	27	430	384	18
1974 ...	3,200	94	148	59	51	27	440	380	18
1975 ...	3,100	92	144	57	49	27	420	381	19
1976 ...	3,300	96	150	61	51	28	430	394	19
1977 ...	3,200	95	147	59	50	29	430	393	19
1978 ...	3,200	94	148	60	50	29	430	386	18
1979 ...	3,200	94	150	60	50	30	430	392	19
1980 ...	3,300	94	151	61	51	30	430	391	19
1981 ...	3,200	94	151	61	50	30	420	390	19
1982 ...	3,200	94	150	61	50	31	420	391	19
1983 ...	3,400	95	154	62	51	31	420	395	19
1984 ...	3,300	96	157	64	52	31	420	400	20
1985 ...	3,400	99	161	66	54	32	430	414	20
1986 ...	3,500	101	161	66	54	32	420	420	21
1987 ...	3,500	102	159	64	53	32	420	432	21
1988 ...	3,500	103	160	65	52	33	420	438	22
1989 ...	3,500	102	155	64	51	32	410	437	22
1990 ...	3,600	104	157	64	51	32	400	449	22
1991 ...	3,600	105	155	66	50	33	400	453	22
1992 ...	3,600	107	160	67	51	34	400	463	23
1993 ...	3,700	107	162	69	52	34	400	473	23
1994 ...	3,700	109	161	69	51	33	410	481	23
1995 ...	3,800	108	158	67	51	33	410	481	23
1996 ...	3,700	109	157	67	50	32	410	491	24
1997 ...	3,800	109	157	66	50	33	410	498	24
1998 ...	3,800	110	159	67	51	33	420	494	24
1999 ...	3,800	111	164	70	52	34	430	500	24

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13-2.—Vitamins: Quantities available for consumption per capita per day, United States, 1970–97¹—Continued

Year	Vitamins									
	Vita- min A	Caro- tines	Vita- min E	Vita- min C	Thia- min	Ribo- flavin	Niacin	Vita- min B ₆	Folate	Vita- min B ₁₂
	<i>Micro- grams retinol equiv- alent</i>	<i>Micro- grams retinol equiv- alent</i>	<i>Milli- grams alpha-to- copherol</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>
1970	1,460	480	13.5	104	1.9	2.3	21	1.9	278	9.5
1971	1,470	490	13.3	105	1.9	2.3	22	1.9	280	9.4
1972	1,490	520	13.7	106	1.9	2.3	22	1.9	276	9.3
1973	1,470	550	14.1	104	1.9	2.3	21	1.9	281	8.9
1974	1,600	580	13.8	111	2.3	2.6	26	2.0	319	9.0
1975	1,590	590	14.0	114	2.3	2.6	26	2.0	330	8.5
1976	1,620	590	14.4	116	2.4	2.7	27	2.0	337	8.9
1977	1,560	550	14.0	115	2.4	2.6	27	2.0	336	8.8
1978	1,540	550	14.3	111	2.3	2.6	26	2.0	325	8.4
1979	1,580	580	14.3	112	2.4	2.6	27	2.1	335	8.2
1980	1,560	570	14.4	115	2.4	2.6	27	2.1	333	8.2
1981	1,560	580	14.5	113	2.4	2.6	27	2.1	331	8.2
1982	1,560	600	14.7	114	2.4	2.6	27	2.1	336	7.9
1983	1,550	570	14.9	118	2.4	2.6	27	2.1	337	8.1
1984	1,580	600	15.4	116	2.5	2.7	28	2.1	333	8.2
1985	1,570	600	15.9	117	2.5	2.7	28	2.2	349	8.3
1986	1,560	580	16.1	121	2.6	2.7	29	2.2	353	8.2
1987	1,590	610	16.2	117	2.6	2.8	29	2.2	344	8.2
1988	1,520	570	16.8	119	2.7	2.8	30	2.3	358	8.0
1989	1,580	610	16.4	119	2.7	2.8	30	2.3	352	8.0
1990	1,610	630	16.8	115	2.8	2.9	31	2.3	359	8.0
1991	1,570	600	17.3	118	2.8	2.9	31	2.4	371	7.9
1992	1,630	640	17.5	126	2.9	2.9	32	2.4	385	7.9
1993	1,690	710	18.0	126	2.9	2.9	32	2.4	381	7.8
1994	1,780	790	17.6	129	3.0	3.0	32	2.5	390	8.0
1995	1,720	730	17.1	127	2.9	2.9	32	2.5	384	8.1
1996	1,760	790	16.9	132	3.0	3.0	33	2.5	386	8.0
1997	1,800	840	17.2	135	3.0	3.0	33	2.5	390	7.9
1998	1,770	810	17.0	130	3.0	2.9	32	2.5	634	8.1
1999	1,780	800	17.8	132	3.0	2.9	33	2.5	641	8.1

Year	Minerals								
	Calcium	Phos- phorus	Magne- sium	Iron	Zinc	Copper	Sele- nium	Potas- sium	So- dium ²
	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Micro- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>	<i>Milli- grams</i>
1970	930	1,490	330	15.3	12.3	1.6	127	3,550	1,370
1971	930	1,500	330	15.5	12.4	1.6	128	3,540	1,390
1972	920	1,470	330	15.3	12.2	1.6	125	3,510	1,370
1973	930	1,450	330	15.4	11.9	1.6	121	3,490	1,340
1974	900	1,470	320	16.3	13.4	1.6	118	3,460	1,350
1975	870	1,420	320	16.4	13.1	1.7	136	3,450	1,320
1976	910	1,490	340	16.9	13.7	1.7	140	3,550	1,380
1977	900	1,470	330	16.7	13.6	1.7	133	3,480	1,360
1978	890	1,460	320	16.3	13.3	1.7	135	3,400	1,350
1979	900	1,470	330	16.8	13.4	1.7	134	3,470	1,370
1980	890	1,460	330	16.7	13.4	1.7	133	3,440	1,330
1981	870	1,460	330	16.8	13.4	1.7	133	3,410	1,320
1982	880	1,460	330	17	13.4	1.7	135	3,420	1,310
1983	890	1,480	330	19.3	13.6	1.7	138	3,470	1,330
1984	910	1,500	340	19.5	13.7	1.7	138	3,500	1,360
1985	940	1,550	350	20.3	14.1	1.8	141	3,590	1,370
1986	950	1,570	360	20.6	14.4	1.8	143	3,650	1,380
1987	950	1,580	360	20.8	14.2	1.8	144	3,600	1,370
1988	940	1,590	360	21.4	14.5	1.8	145	3,630	1,340
1989	930	1,590	360	21.4	14.4	1.8	146	3,620	1,350
1990	960	1,620	370	22	14.8	1.9	147	3,650	1,370
1991	960	1,620	380	22.4	15	1.9	155	3,710	1,370
1992	970	1,650	380	22.9	15.3	2	159	3,780	1,390
1993	960	1,640	380	23	15.2	1.9	160	3,770	1,390
1994	990	1,680	380	23.3	15.5	2	161	3,840	1,370
1995	970	1,650	380	23.1	15.3	1.9	158	3,760	1,370
1996	980	1,670	390	23.5	15.4	2	163	3,830	1,350
1997	980	1,670	380	23.5	15.2	2	164	3,840	1,360
1998	980	1,680	390	23.4	15.3	2	177	3,830	1,350
1999	990	1,690	390	23.6	15.5	2	178	3,890	1,360

¹Computed by Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP), USDA. Based on Economic Research Service estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption (retail weight) and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens and certain other foods. No deduction is made in food supply estimates for loss of food or nutrients in further processing, in marketing, or in the home. Data include iron, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin B₆, vitamin B₁₂, ascorbic acid, and zinc added by enrichment and fortification. ²Sodium levels do not reflect sodium from most processed foods and therefore underestimate total sodium available in the U.S. food supply.

Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP), (703) 305-2563

Table 13-3.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 1970¹

Nutrient	Meat, poultry, fish	Dairy ² products	Eggs	Fats, ³ oils	Fruits		
					Citrus	Non-citrus	Total ⁵
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Food energy	19.6	10.9	2.0	17.9	0.9	2.0	2.9
Carbohydrate	0.1	6.6	0.1	0	1.8	4.2	6.0
Protein	39.8	21.9	5.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2
Total fat	34.8	12.7	2.9	43.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
Saturated fat	37.8	22.6	2.5	33.4	0	0.2	0.2
Monounsaturated fat	38.5	9.1	2.7	44.3	0	0.4	0.4
Polyunsaturated fat	19.1	2.5	2.2	64.5	0.1	0.4	0.5
Cholesterol	39.4	15.3	39.6	5.7	0	0	0
Dietary fiber	0	0.4	0	0	3.1	10.1	13.2
Vitamin A (retinol equivalents)	29.9	18.4	5.6	10.5	0.5	2.6	3.2
Carotene (retinol equivalents)	0	3.3	0	4.8	1.6	8	9.6
Vitamin E	5.3	3.8	3.4	64.5	0.9	3.1	4.0
Vitamin C	2.4	4.2	0	0	25.5	9.6	40.0
Thiamin	25.8	9.0	1.4	0.1	2.4	2.0	4.3
Riboflavin	21.6	38.1	9.5	0.3	0.6	1.7	2.3
Niacin	43.9	2.1	0.1	0	0.7	2.0	2.7
Vitamin B ⁶	38.6	12.1	2.9	0.1	1.6	7.2	8.8
Folate	10.2	9.9	7.3	0.1	6.9	2.8	9.7
Vitamin B ¹²	73.7	19.9	4.6	0.2	0	0	0
Calcium	2.9	75.7	2.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.3
Phosphorus	26.0	37.1	5.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.6
Magnesium	12.8	21.0	1.3	0.1	2.0	3.9	5.9
Iron	23.1	2.5	4.1	0.1	0.6	2.5	3.2
Zinc	46.7	19.2	3.9	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.3
Copper	18.8	3.3	0.3	0	1.6	4.7	6.4
Selenium	18.4	16.0	10.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6
Potassium	16.3	23.1	1.5	0.2	3.3	5.9	9.2
Sodium	24.6	25.7	4.0	13.2	0	1.4	1.4

Nutrient	Vegetables				Legumes, nuts, soy	Grain products	Sugars, sweeteners	Miscellaneous ⁴	Total ⁵
	White potatoes	Dark green, deep yellow	Other	Total ⁵					
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
Food energy	2.8	0.4	2.1	5.2	2.9	19.8	18.0	0.7	46.6
Carbohydrate	5.3	0.7	3.8	9.9	2.2	34.7	39.1	1.1	87
Protein	2.5	0.4	2.8	5.7	5.2	18.9	0	1.6	31.4
Total fat	0.1	0	0.3	0.4	3.4	1.4	0	0.7	5.9
Saturated fat	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.7	0	0.7	3.5
Monounsaturated fat	0	0	0.1	0.1	3.7	0.5	0	0.6	4.9
Polyunsaturated fat	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.1	6	3.4	0	0.6	11.1
Cholesterol	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dietary fiber	9.4	3.5	18.3	31.2	14.3	32	0	8.9	86.4
Vitamin A (retinol equivalents)	0	20.6	6.6	27.1	0	0.3	0	5.0	32.4
Carotene (retinol equivalents)	0	62.4	15.9	78.2	0.1	0.6	0	3.3	82.2
Vitamin E	0.5	1.1	6.4	8.0	5.8	4.8	0	0.4	19.0
Vitamin C	18.5	6.4	23.9	48.9	0	0	0	4.5	53.4
Thiamin	5.6	0.8	5.6	12.0	5.3	41.4	0.2	0.5	59.4
Riboflavin	1.2	0.9	3.8	5.9	1.4	19.0	0.7	1.3	28.3
Niacin	7.5	0.8	5.4	13.6	4.8	28.0	0	4.6	51
Vitamin B ⁶	13.2	2.2	8.1	23.4	3.4	9.6	0.3	0.9	37.6
Folate	4.9	2.9	19.8	27.6	19.8	13.0	0	2.3	62.7
Vitamin B ¹²	0	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	0	1.6
Calcium	0.9	0.9	4.4	6.2	3.6	3.6	0.7	2.2	16.3
Phosphorus	3.2	0.6	4.1	7.8	5.1	13.5	0.4	3.0	29.8
Magnesium	6.2	1.3	8.6	16.2	11.9	17.0	0.8	13.0	58.9
Iron	5.0	1.2	7.8	13.9	9.3	35.4	1.3	7.2	67.1
Zinc	3.1	0.5	3.7	7.3	5.8	12.0	0.5	3.2	28.8
Copper	12.1	1.4	9.1	22.7	15.8	16.3	4.0	12.4	71.2
Selenium	1.7	0.2	1.0	2.8	9.6	39.7	0.8	1.5	54.4
Potassium	14.3	1.8	11.1	27.1	7.6	6.2	0.5	8.4	49.8
Sodium	2.8	1.0	23.5	27.3	0.2	0.6	2.7	0.4	31.2

¹ Percentages of food groups are based on aggregate data. ² Excludes butter. ³ Includes butter. ⁴ Coffee, tea, spices, chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans, and fortification not assigned to a specific group. ⁵ Components may not add to total due to rounding.

Table 13-4.—Food nutrients: Percentage of total contributed by major food groups, 1999¹

Nutrient	Meat, poultry, fish	Dairy products ²	Eggs	Fats, oils ³	Fruits		
					Citrus	Non-citrus	Total ⁵
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy	13.9	9.3	1.3	18.9	1.0	2.3	3.3
Carbohydrate	0.1	4.6	0.1	0	1.8	4.2	6.0
Protein	38.3	19.4	3.7	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3
Total fat	24.6	12.6	2.2	51.9	0.1	0.5	0.5
Saturated fat	27.3	24.9	2.1	39.9	0	0.3	0.3
Monounsaturated fat	26.9	8.5	1.9	55.7	0	0.5	0.5
Polyunsaturated fat	14.8	2	1.4	68.6	0	0.5	0.5
Cholesterol	44.0	16.3	34.8	4.9	0	0	0
Dietary fiber	0	0.3	0	0	2.4	8.9	11.3
Vitamin A (retinol equivalents)	19.1	15.3	3.7	7.0	0.5	2.7	3.3
Carotene (retinol equivalents)	0	1.9	0	2.4	1.2	6.2	7.3
Vitamin E	4.4	2.8	2.1	68.1	1.0	2.8	3.8
Vitamin C	1.9	2.5	0	0	26.9	15.8	42.7
Thiamin	15.6	4.7	0.6	0	1.9	1.6	3.5
Riboflavin	15.5	26.1	5.6	0.2	0.5	1.8	2.3
Niacin	33.2	1.2	0.1	0	0.6	1.5	2.1
Vitamin B ⁶	33.2	8.7	1.7	0	1.6	8.1	9.7
Folate	6.2	6.2	4.0	0.1	7.8	2.9	10.6
Vitamin B ¹²	73.8	21.6	4.2	0.2	0	0	0
Calcium	3.2	72.1	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.3	2.6
Phosphorus	23.5	32.4	3.5	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.9
Magnesium	11.8	15.8	0.8	0.1	2.2	4.2	6.3
Iron	14.2	1.8	2.0	0.1	0.5	1.9	2.4
Zinc	35.1	16.2	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.2
Copper	13.0	2.6	0.2	0	1.7	4.6	6.4
Selenium	28.5	11.6	6.1	0	0.1	0.4	0.5
Potassium	15.9	18.4	1.1	0.1	4.1	7.3	11.4
Sodium	18.3	32.2	3.1	10.9	0.1	1.7	1.7

Nutrient	Vegetables				Legumes, nuts, soy	Grain products	Sugars, sweeteners	Miscellaneous ⁴	Total ⁵
	White potatoes	Dark-green, deep-yellow	Other	Total ⁵					
	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Food energy	2.5	0.4	2.4	4.7	3	26	18.9	0.8	53.4
Carbohydrate	4.3	0.7	4.2	8	2	40.5	37.6	1.1	89.2
Protein	2.3	0.5	3	5.2	6.1	24.2	0	1.6	37.1
Total fat	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.7	3	0	0.9	8.1
Saturated fat	0.1	0	0.1	0.2	2.2	2	0	1	5.4
Monounsaturated fat	0	0	0.1	0.1	3.9	1.7	0	0.8	6.5
Polyunsaturated fat	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	5.5	5.4	0	0.9	12.7
Cholesterol	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dietary fiber	7.2	3.9	17.9	25	13.7	39.7	0	10	88.4
Vitamin A (retinol equivalents)	0	32.1	8.3	37.9	0	8.4	0	5.3	51.6
Carotene (retinol equivalents)	0	71.8	13.5	82.4	0.1	0.9	0	4.9	88.3
Vitamin E	0.4	1.4	9.2	7.5	5.5	5.2	0	0.6	18.8
Vitamin C	14.7	10.5	26.1	43.7	0	5.2	0	4	52.9
Thiamin	4.3	0.8	4.5	8.5	4.2	62.2	0.1	0.6	75.6
Riboflavin	1	0.8	4.2	5	1.5	41.9	0.7	1.3	50.4
Niacin	5.2	0.8	5.5	9.7	3.5	47.5	0	2.7	63.4
Vitamin B ⁶	10.7	2.5	10.1	20.5	3.6	20.9	0.2	1.3	46.5
Folate	3.6	2.9	14.9	20	17.4	33.3	0	2.2	72.9
Vitamin B ¹²	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0.1
Calcium	0.9	1.1	5.4	6.4	4.4	5.5	0.8	2.9	20
Phosphorus	2.7	0.8	4.7	7.2	5.9	21.7	0.3	3.4	38.5
Magnesium	5	1.5	9.2	13.5	12.8	26.3	0.8	11.8	65.2
Iron	3.4	1	6.4	9.3	7.5	55.7	0.9	6.2	79.6
Zinc	2.4	0.6	3.8	6	5.4	29.9	0.4	3.4	45.1
Copper	8.4	1.2	12.1	17.9	19.4	24.9	3.5	12.1	77.8
Selenium	1.4	0.2	1.1	2.6	7.1	41.2	0.9	1.4	53.2
Potassium	12.6	2.5	15.4	26	9.3	10.2	0.5	7.2	53.2
Sodium	3	1	35.8	28.2	0.3	1	4	0.4	33.9

¹ Percentages of food groups are based on aggregate nutrient data. ² Excludes butter. ³ Includes butter. ⁴ Coffee, tea, spices, chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa beans, and fortification not assigned to a specific food group. ⁵ Components may not add to total due to rounding.
 Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (202) 606-4839.

Table 13-5.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities, United States, 1992–2000¹

Commodity	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ²
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Red meats ^{3,4}	113.5	111.3	113.6	113.6	111.1	109.1	113.3	115.1	113.5
Beef	62.5	61.0	63.0	63.6	64.1	62.7	63.6	64.4	64.4
Veal	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Lamb and mutton	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Pork	49.2	48.5	49.0	48.4	45.2	44.8	48.2	49.4	47.7
Fish ³	14.6	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.9	15.2
Canned	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7
Fresh and frozen	9.8	10.1	10.2	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.2
Cured	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Poultry ^{3,4}	60.5	62.0	62.7	62.1	63.1	63.1	63.7	66.8	66.5
Chicken	46.5	48.2	48.8	48.2	48.8	49.5	49.8	52.9	52.9
Turkey	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.6
Eggs	30.1	30.1	30.3	29.9	29.9	30.2	30.8	32.1	32.2
Dairy products: ⁵									
Total dairy products	563.0	569.8	580.1	576.6	566.6	567.5	572.8	584.9	593.0
Fluid milk and cream	229.3	224.0	224.0	220.6	220.2	217.1	214.4	213.6	210.1
Plain and flavored whole milk	83.5	79.5	78.0	74.4	73.5	71.4	70.2	70.7	69.8
Plain reduced fat and light milk (2%, 1%, and 0.5%)	98.7	95.9	95.0	91.3	89.8	87.5	85.8	85.2	84.1
Plain fat free milk (skim)	24.9	26.5	28.5	31.5	33.2	33.7	33.7	32.5	30.0
Flavored lower fat fat free milk	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.7
Buttermilk	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2
Eggnog	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Yogurt (excl. frozen)	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.4
Heavy cream, light cream and half and half	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.3
Sour cream and dip	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
Cheese (excluding cottage) ⁶	25.9	26.1	26.6	26.9	27.3	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8
American	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.6	12.6
Cheddar	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.9	9.9
Italian	9.9	9.7	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.5	11.5
Mozzarella	7.7	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.0
Cottage cheese	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
Condensed and evaporated milk	8.4	8.2	8.4	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.8
Ice cream	16.2	16.0	16.0	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.5
Fats and oils ⁷	66.5	69.2	67.3	65.4	64.2	63.7	64.3	67.0	74.5
Butter	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.6
Margarine	10.9	11.0	9.9	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.2	7.9	8.2
Shortening	22.3	25.0	23.9	22.2	21.9	20.5	20.5	21.1	23.1
Lard (direct use)	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Edible tallow (direct use)	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.1	3.1	3.6	4.0
Salad and cooking oils	27.1	26.6	25.9	26.5	25.7	28.1	27.3	28.8	33.7
Fruits and vegetables ^{4,8}	677.9	690.1	702.3	690.5	698.1	708.0	699.2	705.4	707.7
Fruits	282.0	280.8	287.7	282.0	279.0	289.6	284.1	289.8	279.4
Fresh	122.9	123.6	125.0	122.6	126.1	129.5	128.9	129.5	126.8
Citrus	24.2	25.8	24.7	23.8	24.6	26.5	26.6	20.3	23.4
Noncitrus	98.7	97.8	100.2	98.8	101.5	103.0	102.3	109.2	103.3
Processing	159.1	157.2	162.8	159.4	152.9	160.2	155.2	160.3	152.7
Citrus	89.2	86.9	93.2	93.5	87.1	94.9	90.5	93.3	88.6
Noncitrus	69.9	70.3	69.5	69.5	65.8	65.2	64.7	67.0	64.0
Vegetables	395.9	409.3	414.6	408.5	419.1	418.4	415.1	415.6	428.3
Fresh	174.2	180.8	186.8	180.9	186.0	190.2	186.4	191.9	201.7
Processing	221.7	228.5	227.9	227.5	233.0	228.2	228.8	223.7	226.6
Flour and cereal products ⁴	184.7	189.3	192.0	190.3	196.3	197.3	196.1	196.9	199.9
Wheat flour ⁹	138.1	142.2	143.0	140.1	146.5	146.9	144.9	144.0	146.3
Rice (milled basis)	16.7	16.6	18.0	18.7	17.6	18.1	18.3	19.5	19.7
Corn products	22.1	23.1	24.0	24.9	25.9	26.5	27.2	27.8	28.4
Oat products	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13-5.—Consumption: Per capita consumption of major food commodities, United States, 1992–2000¹—Continued

Commodity	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 ²
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Barley and rye products	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Caloric sweeteners (dry weight basis) ⁴ ..	140.5	143.4	145.9	148.0	148.5	151.3	152.6	155.0	152.4
Sugar (refined)	64.3	63.9	64.3	64.7	65.6	65.3	65.0	66.4	65.6
Corn sweeteners ¹⁰ ..	74.8	78.1	80.2	82.0	81.6	84.7	86.3	87.2	85.3
Honey and edible syrups	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Other:									
Coffee (green bean equivalent)	10.0	9.0	8.1	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equivalent) ¹¹ ..	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7
Tea (dry leaf equivalent)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8
Peanuts (shelled)	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.7
Tree nuts (shelled) ..	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5

¹Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. ²Preliminary. ³Boneless, trimmed weight equivalent. ⁴Total may not add due to rounding. ⁵Total dairy products reported on a milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. All other dairy categories reported on a product weight basis. ⁶Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. ⁷Total fats and oils reported on a fat content basis. All other fats and oils categories reported on a product weight basis. ⁸Farm weight. ⁹White, whole wheat, semolina, and durum flour. ¹⁰High fructose, glucose, and dextrose. ¹¹Chocolate liquor is what remains after cocoa beans have been roasted and hulled; it is sometimes called ground or bitter chocolate.—= Not available

ERS, Food and Rural Economics Division, (202) 694-5400. Historical consumption and supply-utilization data for food may be found in Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, 1970-2000, ERS, USDA, 2002.

Table 13-6.—Food plans: Food cost at home, at four cost levels, for families and individuals in the United States, for week and month, June 2001¹

Age-gender groups	Weekly cost				Monthly cost			
	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Individuals ² :								
Child:								
1 year	16.30	20.10	23.60	28.60	70.60	87.10	102.30	123.90
2 year	16.20	20.10	23.60	28.60	70.20	87.10	102.30	123.90
3-5 years	17.70	22.00	27.30	32.70	76.70	95.30	118.30	141.70
6-8 years	21.90	29.30	36.50	42.50	94.90	127.00	158.20	184.20
9-11 years	26.00	33.20	42.50	49.30	112.70	143.90	184.20	213.60
Male:								
12-14 years	26.90	37.60	46.60	54.80	116.60	162.90	201.90	237.40
15-19 years	27.70	38.80	48.30	55.70	120.00	168.10	209.30	241.30
20-50 years	29.60	38.50	48.00	58.20	128.30	166.80	208.00	252.20
51 years and over	26.80	36.60	45.10	54.20	116.10	158.60	195.40	234.80
Female:								
12-19 years	26.90	32.40	39.30	47.50	116.60	140.40	170.30	205.80
20-50 years	26.90	33.60	41.00	52.60	116.60	145.60	177.70	227.90
51 years and over	26.40	32.80	40.70	48.60	114.40	142.10	176.40	210.60
Families:								
Family of 2 ³ :								
20-50 years	62.20	79.30	97.90	121.90	269.40	343.60	424.30	528.10
51 years and over	58.50	76.90	94.40	113.10	253.60	330.80	409.00	489.90
Family of 4:								
Couple, 20-50 years and children:								
2 and 3-5 years	90.40	114.20	139.90	172.10	391.80	494.80	606.30	745.70
6-8 and 9-11 years	104.40	134.60	168.00	202.60	452.50	583.30	728.10	877.90

¹Basis is that all meals and snacks are purchased at stores and prepared at home. For specific foods and quantities of foods in the Low-Cost, Moderate-Cost, and Liberal Plans, see *Family Economics Review*, No. 2 (1983); for specific foods and quantities of foods in the Thrifty Food Plan, see *Thrifty Food Plan, 1999, Executive Summary*, CNPP-7A. The Thrifty Food Plan is based on 1989-91 data, and the other three food plans are based on 1977-78 data updated to current dollars using the Consumer Price Index for specific food items. ²The costs given are for individuals in 4-person families. For individuals in other size families, the following adjustments are suggested: 1-person--add 20 percent; 2-person--add 10 percent; 3-person--add 5 percent; 5- or 6-person--subtract 5 percent; 7- (or more) person--subtract 10 percent. ³Ten percent added for family size adjustment.

Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, (703) 605-4266.

Table 13-7.—Food Stamp Program: Participation and Federal costs, fiscal years 1991–2000

Fiscal year ¹	Average monthly participation ²		Recipient benefits	Total cost ³	Average monthly benefit	
	Persons	Housholds			Per person	Per household
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1991	22,625	8,877	17,338,697	18,769,080	63.86	162.76
1992	25,406	10,060	20,905,655	22,462,352	68.57	173.18
1993	26,982	10,788	22,006,031	23,652,972	67.96	169.98
1994	27,468	11,089	22,748,559	24,492,689	69.01	170.95
1995	26,619	10,879	22,764,067	24,619,600	71.26	174.36
1996	25,542	10,549	22,441,461	24,327,016	73.21	177.28
1997	22,858	9,455	19,550,178	21,486,911	71.27	172.31
1998	19,788	8,249	16,889,069	18,892,566	71.12	170.62
1999	18,183	7,668	15,755,368	17,698,259	72.20	171.21
2000 ⁴	17,155	7,332	14,985,092	17,057,353	72.79	170.32

¹ October 1 to September 30. ² Participation data are 12-month averages. ³ Total cost includes matching funds for state administrative expenses (e.g., certification of households, quality control, anti-fraud activities; employment and training); other Federal costs (e.g., printing and processing of stamps, the bank monitoring system, computer support systems). ⁴ Preliminary.

FNS, Program Information/Budget Division, (703) 305-2163

Table 13-8.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Federal costs of the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child Care Food, Summer Food Service, WIC, Special Milk, and Food Distribution Programs, fiscal years 1991–2000 ¹

Fiscal year ²	Child Nutrition				Cost of food distributed ⁵	WIC ⁶	Special Milk	Food Distribution Programs ⁷
	Cash payments ³							
	School Lunch	School Breakfast	Child & Adult Care ⁴	Summer Food				
<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	
1991	3,524,717	685,010	919,332	179,020	727,511	2,301,071	19,789	696,844
1992	3,586,460	786,653	1,065,077	201,519	738,819	2,596,655	19,537	709,762
1993	4,081,343	868,794	1,179,904	217,459	703,945	2,825,499	18,738	693,934
1994	4,290,810	959,044	1,303,271	227,742	764,414	3,169,504	17,751	696,805
1995	4,466,451	1,048,266	1,411,382	235,451	732,886	3,441,448	16,984	512,837
1996	4,661,546	1,118,738	1,479,107	248,555	733,718	3,695,341	16,755	406,746
1997	4,934,041	1,214,288	1,514,531	242,499	661,288	3,844,142	17,436	514,874
1998	5,101,623	1,272,211	1,489,658	261,553	774,276	3,889,874	16,943	551,605
1999	5,314,245	1,344,758	1,556,610	266,594	753,936	3,939,717	16,487	594,966
2000 ⁸	5,491,827	1,392,465	1,619,594	266,396	703,946	3,972,772	15,424	530,410

¹ See table 13-7 for Food Stamp Program costs. ² October 1–September 30. ³ Includes sponsor administrative costs for the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) and the Summer Food Service Programs (SFS), and State administrative and health clinic expenses for SFS. Excludes CACFP audit and startup costs. ⁴ The Adult Care component was initiated in fiscal year 1989. ⁵ Includes entitlement commodities, bonus commodities, and cash-in-lieu for the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care Food, and Summer Food Service Programs. ⁶ Includes food costs, administrative costs, program evaluation funds, special grants, and Farmers Market projects for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. ⁷ Includes entitlement and bonus commodities, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and administrative costs of the following programs: Indian Reservations (Needy Family), Nutrition for the Elderly, Commodity Supplemental Food, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP), Soup Kitchens/Food Banks, and Disaster Feeding. ⁸ Preliminary.

FNS, Program Information/Budget Division, (703) 305-2163

Table 13-9.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the Food Stamp, WIC, Commodity Distribution and the Emergency Feeding Food Programs, fiscal year 2000¹

State/Territory	Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) ²					Special Supplemental Food (WIC) ³	Commodity distribution ⁴	Food Stamp Program ⁵	Emergency food assistance (TEFAP)	Total ⁵
	Child and Adult Care Food	Summer Food	Special Milk	National School Lunch	Breakfast					
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Alabama	28,842	3,887	60	108,554	24,125	46,229	19,427	343,735	3,629	578,488
Alaska	5,150	340	3	15,951	2,532	11,426	1,929	45,835	807	83,974
Am. Samoa ⁵ ...	0	0	0	0	0	3,816	0	0	0	3,816
Arizona	34,540	3,714	165	101,257	24,990	60,214	30,066	240,246	3,359	498,551
Arkansas	16,369	1,420	22	63,160	20,076	31,348	11,682	206,236	1,845	352,158
California	176,436	16,979	784	761,758	195,898	495,855	110,864	1,639,317	21,243	3,419,135
Colorado	20,163	1,251	151	51,871	9,374	26,581	15,366	126,585	2,274	253,617
Connecticut	8,660	2,646	445	44,539	9,620	23,632	10,682	138,008	1,152	239,383
Delaware	6,895	1,082	51	11,630	2,955	5,956	3,619	31,127	867	64,181
District of Col.	2,806	2,748	7	14,234	3,689	6,244	6,420	76,672	558	113,376
Florida	67,342	18,798	130	311,339	80,840	132,438	58,929	772,888	8,973	1,451,677
Georgia	53,103	9,117	43	203,531	64,809	79,009	38,548	488,889	4,188	941,236
Guam	80	0	0	3,231	1,039	4,026	613	35,880	37	44,906
Hawaii	4,050	406	3	27,511	6,104	18,002	3,862	166,260	614	226,810
Idaho	3,712	889	188	24,083	4,103	11,138	5,251	46,164	1,199	96,727
Illinois	67,243	10,727	2,568	224,214	36,208	108,259	46,104	777,031	7,466	1,279,820
Indiana	22,812	1,799	331	86,440	18,555	46,394	17,654	268,121	2,896	465,003
Iowa	12,568	589	121	46,250	9,183	20,650	13,178	100,183	1,304	204,024
Kansas	22,550	981	130	45,470	10,712	18,648	12,376	82,701	1,452	195,022
Kentucky	21,113	2,919	76	93,244	30,786	44,092	16,092	336,743	3,604	548,669
Louisiana	37,791	6,097	56	139,096	43,425	56,356	38,705	448,097	3,982	773,604
Maine	8,318	747	115	17,422	3,849	6,890	3,834	81,408	990	123,573
Maryland	25,515	3,093	441	72,617	18,337	34,978	14,214	199,459	1,481	370,135
Massachusetts	35,997	4,525	505	82,225	19,962	40,135	22,657	181,518	2,000	389,522
Michigan	40,487	3,829	858	141,050	31,670	85,894	45,839	456,597	5,768	811,992
Minnesota	46,271	3,004	991	70,094	14,924	32,737	20,949	164,696	2,206	355,871
Mississippi	20,163	2,967	9	97,943	32,872	40,903	15,398	226,108	2,585	438,947
Missouri	28,494	4,779	388	97,018	26,937	44,664	24,054	358,045	4,105	588,483
Montana	7,713	423	38	14,280	2,847	8,547	6,311	51,194	636	91,990
Nebraska	19,238	484	137	29,685	5,650	12,796	10,831	60,889	938	140,647
Nevada	2,511	1,992	186	25,431	6,757	13,488	6,652	56,643	807	114,467
New Hamp- shire	2,341	319	191	11,250	2,176	5,375	5,358	28,129	793	55,931
New Jersey	28,005	5,713	886	115,799	16,532	48,600	24,773	303,821	5,399	549,528
New Mexico	27,594	5,017	2	48,757	14,488	22,241	17,071	139,570	1,643	276,383
New York	106,210	38,551	997	408,904	93,717	200,600	110,350	1,361,454	11,889	2,332,671
North Carolina	52,561	4,196	144	156,706	47,321	68,647	32,889	403,129	4,506	770,098
North Dakota ...	7,389	294	72	10,633	1,850	6,192	6,251	25,295	448	58,423
Ohio	43,429	4,702	712	154,557	34,448	86,308	35,192	520,259	6,897	886,502
Oklahoma	30,392	1,992	68	75,530	24,484	37,977	33,030	208,702	2,597	414,770
Oregon	21,848	1,826	160	49,514	16,439	32,449	10,366	197,739	2,332	332,672
Pennsylvania ...	33,226	12,934	779	164,710	34,626	89,071	45,699	655,726	7,425	1,044,196
Puerto Rico ⁵ ...	15,154	4,537	0	109,806	24,624	121,064	15,039	0	5,307	295,532
Rhode Island ...	4,561	1,047	114	16,475	3,169	7,928	3,869	59,272	799	97,233
South Carolina ..	18,318	6,335	12	100,244	31,662	44,928	19,339	249,259	2,275	472,375
South Dakota ...	5,078	734	39	15,923	3,331	7,428	10,875	36,787	604	80,799

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13-9.—Food and Nutrition Service program benefits: Cash payments made under the National School Lunch, School Breakfast, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food and Special Milk Programs and the value of food benefits provided under the Food Stamp, WIC, Commodity Distribution and the Emergency Feeding Food Programs, fiscal year 2000 ¹—Continued

State/Territory	Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) ²					Special Supplemental Food (WIC) ³	Commodity distribution ⁴	Food Stamp Program ⁵	Emergency Food Assistance (TEFAP)	Total ⁵
	Child and Adult Care Food	Summer Food	Special Milk	National School Lunch	Breakfast					
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Tennessee	29,520	5,300	26	110,451	30,405	63,639	24,422	415,089	4,234	683,086
Texas	112,444	18,657	100	554,379	171,115	230,956	93,272	1,215,160	16,313	2,412,396
Utah	20,714	1,721	79	38,822	5,799	21,234	10,831	68,263	1,099	168,563
Vermont	3,456	315	77	7,629	2,109	6,475	2,101	31,996	598	54,758
Virginia	21,817	3,413	235	104,902	26,314	52,449	19,273	262,837	3,545	494,785
Virgin Islands	655	438	2	3,790	321	3,717	1,288	20,936	309	31,455
Washington	29,162	2,812	273	85,480	20,599	62,137	19,326	241,496	4,314	465,598
West Virginia	10,717	1,440	29	38,034	13,480	18,587	8,441	185,496	1,934	278,156
Wisconsin	25,170	2,113	1,407	70,451	9,146	38,927	20,066	128,811	2,786	298,875
Wyoming	3,881	70	20	7,730	1,455	3,928	2,596	18,592	392	38,664
Outlying Areas ⁶ ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	53
Dpt. of Defense ...	0	0	0	6,226	31	0	794	0	0	7,052
United States ...	1,500,573	236,707	15,424	5,491,827	1,392,465	2,852,201	1,204,666	14,985,092	181,401	27,860,357

¹ Preliminary. Excludes all administrative and program evaluation costs. ² Excludes \$2.0 million for Food Safety Education, \$8.6 million for the School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children (Team Nutrition), and \$4.8 million for the Free School Breakfast Pilot Project. ³ Excludes \$19.3 million for the Farmers' Market Nutrition Program. ⁴ Includes distribution of bonus and entitlement commodities National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food Service, Charitable Institutions, Summer Camps, Food Distribution on Indian Reservations, Nutrition for the Elderly, Commodity Supplemental Food, and Disaster Feeding programs. Also includes cash-in-lieu of commodities for the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, and Nutrition for the Elderly programs. ⁵ Excludes Nutrition Assistance grants of \$1,268 million for Puerto Rico, \$6.1 million for the Northern Marianas, \$5.3 million for American Samoa, and \$0.6 million former Trust Territories. ⁶ Outlying Areas include the Northern Marianas and nuclear affected islands in the former Trust Territories.

FNS, Program Information/Budget Division, (703) 305-2163.

Table 13-10.—Food and Nutrition Service Programs: Persons participating, fiscal years 1991-2000

Fiscal year	National School Lunch Program ¹	School Breakfast Program ¹	Child and Adult Care Program ²	Summer Food Service ³	WIC Program ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1991	24,158	4,437	1,642	1,845	4,893
1992	24,606	4,918	1,872	1,922	5,403
1993	24,855	5,358	1,977	2,119	5,921
1994	25,281	5,835	2,187	2,207	6,477
1995	25,685	6,318	2,354	2,107	6,894
1996	25,942	6,583	2,415	2,213	7,188
1997	26,341	6,922	2,472	2,176	7,407
1998	26,598	7,142	2,601	2,201	7,367
1999	26,946	7,371	2,670	2,173	7,311
2000 ⁵	27,238	7,554	2,695	2,105	7,193

¹ Average monthly participation (excluding summer months). ² Average daily attendance (data reported quarterly). ³ Average daily attendance for peak month (July). ⁴ Average monthly participation. WIC is an abbreviation for the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children. ⁵ Preliminary.

FNS, Program Information/Budget Division, (703) 305-2163.

Table 13-11.—Consumers' prices: Index number of prices paid for goods and services, United States, 1992–2001¹
[1982–84=100]

Year	Food	Nonfood items					All items
		Apparel and upkeep	Housing		Transportation	Medical care	
			Total	Rent			
1992	137.9	131.9	137.5	157.3	126.5	190.1	140.3
1993	140.9	133.7	141.2	162.0	130.4	201.4	144.5
1994	144.3	133.4	144.8	167.0	134.3	211.0	148.2
1995	148.4	132.0	148.5	172.4	139.1	220.5	152.4
1996	153.3	131.7	152.8	178.0	143.0	228.2	156.9
1997	157.3	132.9	156.8	183.4	144.3	234.6	160.5
1998	160.7	133.0	160.4	189.6	141.6	242.1	163.0
1999	164.1	131.3	163.9	195.0	144.4	250.6	166.6
2000	167.8	129.6	169.6	201.3	153.3	260.8	172.2
2001	173.1	127.3	176.4	208.9	154.3	272.8	177.1

¹ Reflects retail prices of goods and services usually bought by average families in urban areas of the United States. This index is the official index released monthly by the U.S. Department of Labor. Beginning 1978 data are for all urban consumers; earlier data are for urban wage earners and clerical workers.

ERS, Food Markets Branch, (202) 694–5389. Compiled from data of the U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 13-12.—Food service: Sales by industry segment, 1994–2000¹

Industry segment	1994 ²	1995 ²	1996 ²	1997 ²	1998 ²	1999 ²	2000 ²
<i>Million dollars</i>							
Commercial:							
Separate eating places—							
Fast-food outlets	90,752	96,314	98,356	101,430	105,810	117,446	124,943
Restaurants and lunchrooms	80,100	81,502	85,413	96,904	99,898	104,149	114,284
Cafeterias	4,143	4,273	4,319	2,579	2,659	2,772	3,042
Social caterers	1,616	2,130	2,536	3,209	3,696	4,036	6,788
Total	176,611	184,219	190,624	204,122	212,063	228,403	249,057
Lodging places	11,727	12,157	12,601	10,859	11,606	12,315	12,942
Retail hosts	13,038	14,212	15,131	15,830	17,014	18,764	19,963
Recreation and entertainment	8,764	9,424	10,100	7,616	8,606	9,209	9,836
Separate drinking places	1,456	1,480	1,478	1,462	1,477	1,474	1,691
Commercial feeding total	211,596	221,492	229,934	239,889	250,766	270,165	293,489
Noncommercial:							
Education:							
Elementary and secondary	9,955	10,400	10,960	11,452	11,866	12,536	12,847
Colleges and universities	10,400	10,992	11,416	11,848	12,235	12,590	12,905
Total	20,355	21,392	22,376	23,300	24,101	25,126	25,752
Military services—							
Troop feeding	1,112	1,130	1,102	1,070	1,054	1,040	1,040
Clubs and exchanges	844	850	852	858	881	900	923
Total	1,956	1,980	1,954	1,928	1,935	1,940	1,963
Plants and office buildings	6,230	5,432	5,273	5,315	5,438	5,498	5,706
Hospitals	3,646	3,570	3,602	3,576	3,514	3,700	3,738
Extended care facilities	5,870	5,758	6,158	6,234	6,268	6,344	6,434
Vending	4,187	3,376	2,744	1,876	1,890	1,908	1,990
Transportation	4,428	4,101	4,201	4,640	4,720	4,910	4,968
Associations	1,039	913	738	1,059	1,151	1,232	1,288
Correctional facilities	2,710	3,050	3,072	5,578	6,068	6,396	6,814
Child daycare centers	1,522	1,675	1,745	1,937	2,054	2,223	2,320
Elderly feeding programs	177	172	169	174	173	177	182
Other	2,245	2,326	2,440	2,659	2,599	2,707	2,914
Noncommercial feeding total	54,365	53,745	54,472	58,276	59,911	62,161	64,069
Total	265,961	275,237	284,406	298,165	310,677	332,326	357,558

¹ Excludes sales tax and tips. ² Revised based on new data.

ERS, Food Markets Branch, (202) 694–5384.