

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
All workers	\$7.50	\$10.00	\$14.53	\$22.63	\$33.65
Management occupations	19.23	25.29	35.63	49.08	64.82
Chief executives	28.84	52.56	65.74	96.15	137.36
General and operations managers	19.66	25.70	38.33	53.33	76.92
Advertising and promotions managers	18.27	22.60	30.62	38.89	51.24
Marketing and sales managers	24.33	31.20	41.35	54.95	72.95
Marketing managers	27.22	34.19	44.28	57.20	80.97
Sales managers	21.57	28.85	38.46	50.80	66.56
Public relations managers	17.60	19.87	36.56	49.45	70.84
Administrative services managers	18.01	20.00	27.50	34.40	44.20
Computer and information systems managers	29.94	38.72	48.40	60.10	70.30
Financial managers	20.11	25.64	35.07	49.78	68.33
Human resources managers	22.85	24.21	26.90	40.14	52.82
Compensation and benefits managers	22.58	27.24	36.59	44.20	59.27
Training and development managers	25.58	25.58	25.58	31.23	42.01
Industrial production managers	22.56	29.79	38.68	44.54	53.04
Purchasing managers	19.50	27.61	35.09	47.69	69.10
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	17.31	22.58	31.84	42.55	51.97
Construction managers	21.15	26.74	33.22	42.50	51.68
Education administrators	12.00	19.71	26.50	31.08	45.38
Education administrators, preschool and child care center/program	10.20	13.25	20.75	28.37	28.37
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school ..	21.90	21.90	28.11	35.67	46.67
Education administrators, postsecondary	19.23	23.11	29.71	43.27	53.50
Engineering managers	34.05	42.79	52.77	62.44	68.36
Food service managers	14.29	16.04	21.01	27.78	41.73
Funeral directors	16.00	17.75	19.50	25.52	32.34
Lodging managers	11.85	13.70	17.48	26.84	38.63
Medical and health services managers	21.65	26.44	33.65	43.00	52.18
Natural sciences managers	29.09	41.24	48.55	51.75	58.04
Property, real estate, and community association managers	12.02	18.03	22.44	28.15	35.74
Social and community service managers	14.95	17.07	21.43	30.33	32.21
Business and financial operations occupations	16.83	20.40	26.25	33.52	43.27
Buyers and purchasing agents	17.85	20.63	24.93	31.62	39.72
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	16.50	18.31	23.11	30.36	37.99
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators	16.58	18.27	22.77	30.42	38.46
Insurance appraisers, auto damage	15.90	24.47	26.50	30.36	31.42
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	17.67	20.07	22.97	30.85	33.55
Cost estimators	16.00	20.47	27.40	38.97	43.27
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	17.00	20.19	24.76	30.18	37.12
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists	16.43	19.90	25.58	35.39	39.42
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists	16.81	19.23	24.72	31.14	36.41
Training and development specialists	15.26	17.38	23.98	28.32	34.33
Logisticians	18.08	20.28	29.18	37.71	49.11

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Management analysts	\$20.56	\$25.00	\$32.82	\$43.41	\$50.95
Meeting and convention planners	16.83	18.58	24.54	26.34	26.34
Accountants and auditors	16.66	20.24	25.71	32.21	40.51
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	15.89	15.89	21.64	33.01	33.01
Budget analysts	23.00	26.17	26.17	36.18	46.38
Credit analysts	16.83	20.10	23.90	29.81	37.50
Financial analysts and advisors	18.21	22.36	29.46	37.55	53.24
Financial analysts	21.33	24.73	31.06	39.39	57.23
Personal financial advisors	13.68	17.85	22.79	33.29	52.89
Insurance underwriters	17.97	19.95	27.50	36.26	47.65
Financial examiners	20.26	23.48	30.58	33.90	51.63
Loan counselors and officers	14.66	16.11	24.04	35.58	50.15
Loan counselors	10.45	14.17	14.17	20.52	60.13
Loan officers	14.66	16.44	24.40	35.90	50.15
Tax examiners, collectors, preparers, and revenue agents	9.90	10.00	13.91	17.50	33.46
Tax preparers	9.90	9.90	10.00	17.50	17.50
Computer and mathematical science occupations	19.59	25.72	34.33	42.31	51.20
Computer and information scientists, research	25.14	31.68	45.67	54.26	62.50
Computer programmers	19.86	25.07	31.85	38.14	45.67
Computer software engineers	26.44	33.41	40.87	47.96	56.56
Computer software engineers, applications	26.30	32.70	40.72	47.70	55.01
Computer software engineers, systems software	28.13	33.72	40.91	48.04	56.56
Computer support specialists	13.55	17.60	22.26	30.77	40.87
Computer systems analysts	25.43	30.53	36.72	43.44	52.97
Database administrators	19.95	22.52	31.03	38.46	47.66
Network and computer systems administrators	19.45	24.04	29.23	37.60	42.44
Network systems and data communications analysts	21.15	25.64	30.16	37.32	46.03
Actuaries	27.44	31.97	39.37	50.48	56.13
Operations research analysts	20.68	25.27	35.85	44.49	60.27
Statisticians	16.18	18.38	29.50	45.26	47.97
Miscellaneous mathematical scientists	14.77	15.17	16.70	29.97	29.97
Architecture and engineering occupations	17.22	22.79	30.29	39.38	48.11
Architects, except naval	20.26	24.04	28.85	38.69	44.23
Architects, except landscape and naval	20.26	24.04	28.85	38.69	44.23
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	14.82	18.75	22.00	33.65	40.23
Cartographers and photogrammetrists	14.82	14.82	17.06	22.00	22.00
Surveyors	16.06	19.71	28.60	35.92	51.50
Engineers	24.72	29.60	36.06	44.24	52.12
Aerospace engineers	29.83	38.00	48.54	54.25	64.30
Chemical engineers	30.87	31.08	33.40	49.48	52.97
Civil engineers	21.64	25.00	30.55	39.95	46.88
Computer hardware engineers	26.08	31.47	42.19	47.81	60.02
Electrical and electronics engineers	24.57	30.29	36.18	43.76	51.62
Electrical engineers	23.78	30.29	35.95	43.22	51.20
Electronics engineers, except computer	27.00	30.24	36.46	44.24	51.83

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Environmental engineers	\$26.92	\$28.70	\$39.46	\$53.85	\$61.00
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	24.21	28.25	33.72	39.22	47.52
Health and safety engineers, except mining safety engineers and inspectors	27.67	31.22	35.25	48.35	54.20
Industrial engineers	24.04	27.91	33.17	38.39	44.92
Marine engineers and naval architects	22.66	24.76	29.41	34.28	36.83
Materials engineers	25.00	28.22	34.43	45.15	53.85
Mechanical engineers	24.75	27.89	31.97	38.46	44.79
Nuclear engineers	33.87	36.90	40.05	44.38	51.20
Petroleum engineers	26.18	34.65	43.27	65.87	75.70
Drafters	13.94	17.54	21.50	28.00	32.21
Architectural and civil drafters	14.00	18.00	22.72	28.77	32.21
Electrical and electronics drafters	12.75	16.00	22.09	25.07	28.43
Mechanical drafters	15.50	18.53	21.13	25.01	29.35
Engineering technicians, except drafters	12.90	17.77	22.38	27.35	32.30
Aerospace engineering and operations technicians	20.00	22.00	24.24	26.93	31.07
Civil engineering technicians	10.39	10.39	14.30	23.00	28.85
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	12.11	16.19	22.36	27.30	30.79
Electro-mechanical technicians	17.21	22.33	26.45	28.56	31.38
Environmental engineering technicians	15.00	17.89	32.52	38.25	41.40
Industrial engineering technicians	16.82	20.15	24.03	29.00	31.64
Mechanical engineering technicians	17.52	18.13	19.60	25.89	33.85
Surveying and mapping technicians	11.00	12.98	15.50	22.15	33.03
Life, physical, and social science occupations	15.68	20.35	26.85	35.87	48.32
Life scientists	17.38	21.66	30.65	39.62	52.88
Agricultural and food scientists	17.79	27.21	29.37	41.49	54.39
Food scientists and technologists	21.73	27.21	37.36	41.49	41.49
Biological scientists	17.38	22.50	32.21	38.94	52.45
Biochemists and biophysicists	17.48	24.92	34.61	40.11	58.91
Microbiologists	18.83	22.11	26.58	38.94	38.94
Conservation scientists and foresters	15.87	16.35	25.50	25.50	46.41
Foresters	15.87	16.35	25.50	25.50	46.41
Medical scientists	17.10	21.23	29.22	40.00	50.86
Physical scientists	20.67	24.86	31.50	40.48	52.59
Astronomers and physicists	36.26	40.48	44.55	47.18	71.37
Physicists	36.26	40.48	44.55	47.18	71.37
Chemists and materials scientists	20.56	23.53	28.67	39.42	52.59
Chemists	19.33	22.60	27.24	36.35	48.50
Materials scientists	26.43	28.85	39.42	48.32	57.76
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	22.27	25.29	33.65	40.00	52.89
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health ..	21.66	24.28	31.25	35.10	46.18
Geoscientists, except hydrologists and geographers	23.08	33.65	40.00	52.24	59.05
Economists	19.23	20.51	26.67	39.45	91.35
Market and survey researchers	19.23	23.19	30.10	38.26	49.26
Market research analysts	21.39	24.04	30.10	39.95	50.48
Psychologists	17.91	22.86	24.50	36.14	53.55

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists	\$20.29	\$22.86	\$24.50	\$38.56	\$53.55
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	20.50	22.47	31.25	45.67	55.65
Agricultural and food science technicians	8.00	8.50	16.40	19.92	26.02
Biological technicians	12.32	14.20	18.22	23.28	26.79
Chemical technicians	13.92	17.20	21.68	26.23	31.05
Geological and petroleum technicians	32.04	35.19	35.19	50.24	50.24
Nuclear technicians	29.06	30.59	33.95	41.84	45.06
Social science research assistants	15.00	19.50	20.90	22.50	28.84
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians	13.00	15.46	20.35	28.14	30.59
Environmental science and protection technicians, including health	15.46	18.25	30.59	30.59	30.59
Community and social services occupations	10.50	12.75	15.86	20.15	25.89
Counselors	10.50	13.46	16.29	20.09	27.50
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors	11.73	13.75	16.15	19.29	20.49
Educational, vocational, and school counselors	12.02	14.84	17.65	24.17	35.76
Marriage and family therapists	14.19	14.36	19.58	29.49	30.00
Mental health counselors	12.05	16.58	18.06	22.18	29.50
Rehabilitation counselors	9.50	10.50	13.92	16.83	18.02
Social workers	12.66	14.42	17.48	22.65	27.52
Child, family, and school social workers	12.38	14.00	16.13	19.15	23.90
Medical and public health social workers	14.31	17.25	21.88	27.00	30.93
Mental health and substance abuse social workers	12.73	14.08	16.77	20.14	24.82
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	8.80	10.91	13.13	16.00	21.15
Health educators	21.15	23.10	33.85	38.67	40.75
Social and human service assistants	8.79	10.00	12.45	14.50	16.40
Clergy	12.51	12.51	12.83	17.83	21.12
Legal occupations	16.26	19.38	31.19	52.89	76.92
Lawyers	28.36	35.60	52.89	72.12	96.15
Paralegals and legal assistants	14.50	17.30	19.74	26.44	32.21
Miscellaneous legal support workers	13.00	15.63	21.06	25.72	33.56
Law clerks	10.00	12.50	16.75	40.80	64.29
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers	12.69	15.63	21.64	25.56	33.56
Education, training, and library occupations	8.50	10.50	18.44	31.06	43.12
Postsecondary teachers	21.38	27.56	37.78	50.63	76.92
Business teachers, postsecondary	16.96	30.88	41.12	66.68	89.63
Math and computer teachers, postsecondary	20.55	23.79	31.66	44.36	57.77
Computer science teachers, postsecondary	17.43	22.84	23.79	33.45	43.63
Mathematical science teachers, postsecondary	31.66	31.66	39.25	45.52	70.74
Engineering and architecture teachers, postsecondary	39.51	53.33	75.81	84.46	92.76
Engineering teachers, postsecondary	39.51	52.51	76.92	84.46	92.76
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary	30.31	39.81	42.08	49.09	95.19
Biological science teachers, postsecondary	30.31	39.81	42.08	49.09	96.15
Physical sciences teachers, postsecondary	28.21	42.91	49.90	67.50	82.61
Chemistry teachers, postsecondary	36.16	42.63	49.65	58.79	74.57

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Physics teachers, postsecondary	\$46.11	\$48.89	\$51.54	\$82.61	\$82.61
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary	27.15	31.44	39.18	50.98	68.42
Economics teachers, postsecondary	33.78	38.87	47.08	64.10	75.83
Political science teachers, postsecondary	24.97	39.18	39.18	40.53	52.23
Psychology teachers, postsecondary	27.15	27.86	42.36	52.23	72.08
Sociology teachers, postsecondary	28.57	36.70	38.66	50.96	93.75
Health teachers, postsecondary	25.96	31.78	50.84	76.71	120.19
Health specialties teachers, postsecondary	25.96	46.05	67.80	94.02	126.57
Nursing instructors and teachers, postsecondary	25.75	28.36	33.80	35.89	38.09
Education and library science teachers, postsecondary	24.38	32.17	39.93	41.15	52.83
Education teachers, postsecondary	24.38	32.17	39.93	41.15	52.83
Law, criminal justice, and social work teachers, postsecondary	27.26	31.30	56.98	82.27	95.19
Law teachers, postsecondary	50.14	56.98	71.67	85.22	95.58
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary	24.12	28.87	37.78	45.63	59.17
Art, drama, and music teachers, postsecondary	23.24	28.21	37.78	42.10	48.85
Communications teachers, postsecondary	19.03	20.04	21.21	49.88	69.61
English language and literature teachers, postsecondary	25.09	29.43	36.67	44.59	68.59
Foreign language and literature teachers, postsecondary	32.26	34.77	45.63	50.39	72.82
History teachers, postsecondary	27.37	29.32	34.33	45.63	51.90
Philosophy and religion teachers, postsecondary	24.12	27.56	37.40	48.33	59.03
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers	18.00	21.38	29.06	38.59	57.54
Recreation and fitness studies teachers, postsecondary	6.05	16.88	26.97	30.09	30.09
Vocational education teachers, postsecondary	14.86	20.30	23.01	30.00	30.89
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers	9.50	12.18	17.54	27.24	34.20
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	8.50	10.00	12.48	15.39	21.00
Preschool teachers, except special education	8.35	10.00	12.25	15.39	21.00
Kindergarten teachers, except special education	11.66	12.34	14.99	20.17	24.14
Elementary and middle school teachers	14.50	18.06	23.83	30.08	34.59
Elementary school teachers, except special education	14.54	18.06	23.08	29.62	33.85
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education	11.63	18.17	26.00	31.83	40.00
Secondary school teachers	16.54	22.72	30.67	37.16	48.89
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education	18.21	22.96	30.93	37.64	49.33
Special education teachers	16.70	19.70	24.54	31.50	49.15
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school	17.83	19.92	23.55	28.99	32.68
Special education teachers, secondary school	9.25	24.18	31.50	49.15	50.76
Other teachers and instructors	9.10	13.39	19.98	27.54	36.15
Self-enrichment education teachers	12.00	19.23	19.23	22.00	33.48
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	14.28	23.20	25.33	33.83	37.30
Archivists	12.00	12.00	30.22	33.83	33.83
Librarians	17.95	21.18	26.15	37.18	51.65
Library technicians	10.46	13.18	16.10	23.05	25.32
Instructional coordinators	16.92	19.39	25.08	29.33	35.58

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Teacher assistants	\$7.50	\$8.50	\$9.27	\$11.00	\$12.49
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	10.00	14.50	20.31	29.71	42.10
Artists and related workers	9.00	17.29	20.83	29.09	44.22
Art directors	17.59	18.91	24.94	34.48	45.35
Multi-media artists and animators	14.16	18.75	20.83	29.09	36.46
Designers	10.00	14.42	19.23	26.70	35.84
Commercial and industrial designers	21.54	26.00	32.45	38.82	41.07
Fashion designers	20.37	24.71	38.46	38.46	137.36
Floral designers	7.50	9.00	9.75	12.00	14.35
Graphic designers	13.19	15.00	18.75	24.00	31.76
Interior designers	15.00	17.00	21.64	27.89	35.84
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers	9.65	11.00	14.36	17.89	22.43
Set and exhibit designers	13.86	16.81	25.56	42.50	57.11
Actors, producers, and directors	11.44	17.43	24.22	46.55	64.00
Producers and directors	12.88	17.43	24.22	46.55	65.00
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	10.00	11.74	17.66	29.67	43.27
Coaches and scouts	10.00	11.74	16.83	29.10	33.05
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials	5.15	8.00	22.22	22.22	22.22
Dancers and choreographers	2.13	2.13	9.68	16.76	28.02
Choreographers	10.29	13.33	16.76	18.67	25.00
Musicians, singers, and related workers	19.73	20.73	31.92	39.72	51.03
Music directors and composers	19.73	19.73	20.29	29.79	38.58
Musicians and singers	26.40	31.92	31.92	42.65	55.18
Announcers	7.00	10.00	13.54	21.63	48.08
Radio and television announcers	7.00	10.00	14.90	27.79	73.85
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	11.00	13.13	20.65	34.14	65.61
Reporters and correspondents	10.80	13.00	20.29	32.09	60.68
Public relations specialists	17.85	20.30	25.48	31.25	37.84
Writers and editors	14.18	18.96	23.96	32.57	44.30
Editors	14.00	18.96	21.81	29.88	43.88
Technical writers	15.41	21.05	27.72	36.01	47.28
Writers and authors	11.88	16.43	17.34	35.45	43.59
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	9.18	19.25	20.80	26.80	30.00
Interpreters and translators	8.19	19.00	20.80	26.50	28.61
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	9.25	13.94	19.58	30.45	37.45
Audio and video equipment technicians	10.60	12.02	19.01	25.93	38.82
Broadcast technicians	8.50	11.59	16.57	29.31	34.58
Sound engineering technicians	20.50	20.50	32.19	37.04	44.88
Photographers	8.50	9.50	14.09	16.29	22.44
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	13.86	14.41	18.26	25.96	33.10
Camera operators, television, video, and motion picture	12.18	14.41	15.80	27.91	46.50
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	14.00	18.25	24.63	32.30	45.00
Dentists	39.86	53.85	53.85	77.13	119.05

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Dentists, general	\$42.77	\$53.85	\$53.85	\$99.95	\$119.05
Dietitians and nutritionists	17.14	19.50	21.33	26.10	30.75
Optometrists	42.11	44.47	51.93	61.67	61.67
Pharmacists	37.00	43.86	47.00	50.00	51.44
Physicians and surgeons	22.12	30.02	67.79	86.29	114.03
Anesthesiologists	23.10	77.28	77.28	92.63	115.39
Family and general practitioners	49.04	61.80	67.79	69.83	123.00
Internists, general	10.56	22.46	64.92	75.12	132.21
Pediatricians, general	21.44	21.44	62.50	80.65	85.94
Psychiatrists	62.50	78.00	78.00	78.00	87.91
Surgeons	29.61	59.89	62.50	125.50	159.58
Physician assistants	23.29	32.00	35.91	42.73	52.89
Registered nurses	21.00	24.00	27.89	33.68	40.32
Therapists	17.54	22.29	26.80	32.29	38.70
Audiologists	18.74	21.93	23.37	23.50	30.96
Occupational therapists	22.95	25.00	29.50	33.93	41.54
Physical therapists	24.00	28.01	31.00	36.07	43.70
Radiation therapists	24.38	29.84	35.67	37.97	39.09
Recreational therapists	12.67	14.09	17.06	20.75	23.09
Respiratory therapists	18.51	20.36	22.29	25.15	28.11
Speech-language pathologists	22.69	22.70	26.73	33.39	43.74
Veterinarians	29.95	29.95	40.87	46.58	48.08
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	11.82	14.54	17.50	22.90	26.80
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists	15.45	18.53	22.90	26.35	30.32
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians	10.60	13.22	15.81	18.49	22.50
Dental hygienists	22.00	27.00	32.00	36.00	43.00
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	13.85	19.64	24.97	30.00	35.82
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians	11.24	12.62	19.33	29.09	37.71
Diagnostic medical sonographers	24.93	25.95	30.86	34.51	42.86
Nuclear medicine technologists	25.57	28.13	33.33	37.85	40.04
Radiologic technologists and technicians	15.88	20.03	24.28	28.96	33.33
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	9.35	10.40	13.21	17.53	24.30
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	10.20	12.40	14.94	17.87	21.00
Dietetic technicians	7.37	7.37	8.09	13.05	17.83
Pharmacy technicians	9.74	11.48	13.33	15.49	17.06
Psychiatric technicians	8.12	10.00	11.56	15.39	15.74
Respiratory therapy technicians	16.63	18.05	20.89	24.54	27.60
Surgical technologists	14.27	16.00	18.00	19.91	23.00
Veterinary technologists and technicians	8.00	13.00	13.00	16.00	17.16
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	14.13	15.84	17.75	20.31	23.50
Medical records and health information technicians	9.65	11.00	14.25	17.26	22.09
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	12.36	13.60	16.45	21.00	29.80
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians	13.38	21.65	27.35	27.35	35.03
Occupational health and safety specialists	13.38	16.00	25.70	27.89	37.08
Miscellaneous healthcare practitioner and technical workers	15.10	16.52	23.73	35.20	35.20
Athletic trainers	14.17	14.17	15.10	19.89	36.67

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Healthcare support occupations	\$8.00	\$9.25	\$10.96	\$13.55	\$16.85
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	7.53	8.81	10.09	11.75	13.91
Home health aides	6.08	7.14	9.35	10.25	11.35
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	8.07	9.15	10.50	12.20	14.57
Psychiatric aides	8.00	8.95	9.94	11.00	13.27
Occupational therapist assistants and aides	9.36	9.94	13.59	17.42	21.55
Occupational therapist assistants	8.59	10.38	17.00	20.87	23.00
Occupational therapist aides	9.38	9.69	11.60	15.27	15.45
Physical therapist assistants and aides	9.00	9.85	13.23	21.65	30.00
Physical therapist assistants	9.85	16.80	20.06	27.82	33.00
Physical therapist aides	8.50	9.25	10.00	12.25	13.39
Massage therapists	5.52	12.00	20.00	20.00	35.14
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations	8.65	10.33	12.83	15.73	18.73
Dental assistants	11.90	13.50	15.78	18.13	21.00
Medical assistants	9.00	10.55	12.50	15.00	18.09
Medical equipment preparers	10.00	11.50	12.65	16.12	18.33
Medical transcriptionists	10.83	12.85	14.35	17.13	21.00
Pharmacy aides	6.41	8.51	10.00	11.50	14.91
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers	8.50	10.00	10.00	12.30	15.44
Protective service occupations	7.27	8.72	10.00	12.23	15.66
Fire fighters	9.22	13.00	21.70	21.77	27.53
Police officers	13.75	15.57	19.42	20.48	22.56
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	13.75	15.57	19.42	20.48	22.56
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	7.25	8.50	10.00	11.78	14.72
Security guards	7.22	8.50	10.00	11.61	14.72
Miscellaneous protective service workers	6.52	7.25	8.25	10.25	12.50
Lifeguards, ski patrol, and other recreational protective service workers	6.50	7.25	7.78	9.09	10.25
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3.36	6.00	7.42	9.25	12.04
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers	8.75	10.67	13.75	17.55	20.43
Chefs and head cooks	10.00	12.00	16.00	19.85	25.05
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	8.71	10.55	13.46	17.31	20.00
Cooks	6.69	7.96	9.25	11.17	13.15
Cooks, fast food	5.75	6.25	7.25	8.00	9.00
Cooks, institution and cafeteria	8.00	8.95	10.50	12.52	15.06
Cooks, restaurant	7.25	8.50	9.75	11.53	13.49
Cooks, short order	6.75	7.00	8.75	10.50	12.00
Food preparation workers	6.11	7.00	8.24	10.00	11.98
Food service, tipped	2.13	2.83	5.15	6.86	8.25
Bartenders	4.00	5.15	6.75	8.00	10.00
Waiters and waitresses	2.13	2.38	3.90	6.10	7.46
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers ..	4.00	5.32	6.75	7.99	9.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Fast food and counter workers	\$5.75	\$6.30	\$7.00	\$8.20	\$9.68
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	5.75	6.25	7.00	8.00	9.68
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	6.00	6.75	7.50	8.50	9.62
Food servers, nonrestaurant	3.90	6.75	8.00	9.52	12.15
Dishwashers	6.21	6.94	7.68	8.50	10.00
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	5.15	6.50	7.50	9.00	10.50
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	7.00	7.92	9.50	12.59	17.35
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers	10.83	13.00	18.31	21.40	25.12
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	9.75	12.31	16.96	19.27	21.40
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	12.60	17.09	25.12	25.12	25.12
Building cleaning workers	6.79	7.61	9.00	11.50	15.09
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners	6.92	8.00	9.50	11.86	15.48
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	6.75	7.27	8.13	9.66	12.02
Pest control workers	12.00	13.56	14.84	17.50	19.23
Grounds maintenance workers	7.50	8.14	9.60	13.30	17.00
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	7.50	8.00	9.36	12.75	16.79
Tree trimmers and pruners	10.91	13.50	16.50	20.00	23.56
Personal care and service occupations	5.77	6.67	8.50	11.50	15.81
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	10.00	10.94	12.75	15.72	20.63
Gaming supervisors	10.61	13.51	15.72	18.75	21.78
Slot key persons	9.36	10.38	11.02	11.76	11.80
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	10.00	12.01	14.65	15.97	20.63
Nonfarm animal caretakers	6.50	7.50	9.35	9.45	11.00
Gaming services workers	5.30	5.63	6.34	6.55	7.38
Gaming dealers	5.30	5.58	6.34	6.55	7.31
Gaming and sports book writers and runners	7.32	7.50	7.50	9.50	20.00
Motion picture projectionists	8.50	8.50	12.00	12.80	33.60
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	6.00	7.41	9.85	12.72	17.94
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	5.96	6.70	7.50	9.32	11.94
Amusement and recreation attendants	5.75	6.50	7.25	8.10	11.77
Locker room, coatroom, and dressing room attendants	6.75	7.37	8.92	10.95	15.02
Funeral attendants	8.81	8.81	10.00	12.50	14.54
Barbers and cosmetologists	7.00	8.05	10.73	15.13	20.12
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	6.96	8.00	10.53	15.69	20.83
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	6.43	8.05	8.75	16.05	25.34
Manicurists and pedicurists	6.43	8.27	8.75	15.75	16.04
Skin care specialists	9.81	15.00	22.09	25.34	48.00
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	6.00	7.20	8.50	11.33	18.19
Baggage porters and bellhops	5.51	6.50	7.96	8.62	11.25

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Concierges	\$8.00	\$9.50	\$11.33	\$18.19	\$18.19
Tour and travel guides	7.00	8.33	10.00	13.98	15.71
Tour guides and escorts	7.00	8.25	9.66	13.98	15.71
Transportation attendants	14.08	26.31	30.10	39.44	47.51
Flight attendants	25.87	26.90	30.13	44.78	47.75
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants and baggage porters	6.40	9.18	11.27	15.32	19.65
Child care workers	6.25	7.00	8.00	9.88	11.63
Personal and home care aides	6.05	7.15	9.18	10.50	12.00
Recreation and fitness workers	6.85	8.41	10.00	14.20	18.03
Fitness trainers and aerobics instructors	8.00	9.50	13.19	16.37	23.00
Recreation workers	6.26	7.80	9.84	12.00	17.64
Residential advisors	5.63	5.63	9.50	11.70	12.74
Sales and related occupations	7.00	8.15	11.29	18.26	30.74
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers	10.13	12.69	16.30	21.65	31.88
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	10.00	12.13	15.63	19.23	24.61
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers ...	11.25	15.67	23.61	35.67	53.85
Retail sales workers	6.50	7.50	9.00	11.99	16.83
Cashiers, all workers	6.40	7.00	8.10	9.97	12.42
Cashiers	6.35	7.00	8.00	9.66	12.00
Gaming change persons and booth cashiers	8.55	10.17	11.88	12.94	14.12
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons	7.00	8.00	10.64	14.25	19.23
Counter and rental clerks	6.50	7.50	9.00	11.18	15.48
Parts salespersons	8.50	10.00	13.19	16.67	21.40
Retail salespersons	6.84	8.00	9.95	13.41	19.75
Advertising sales agents	9.09	13.09	17.92	25.32	33.82
Insurance sales agents	12.66	15.63	19.72	29.68	43.65
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	15.38	20.48	32.74	57.53	109.67
Travel agents	7.50	9.15	13.75	17.34	23.22
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	13.75	17.96	25.09	37.50	50.48
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products	16.90	20.96	31.41	41.37	55.92
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products	13.01	17.00	23.44	33.73	46.26
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	8.47	8.99	11.54	16.83	22.50
Demonstrators and product promoters	8.47	8.99	11.54	16.83	22.50
Real estate brokers and sales agents	10.50	12.70	19.03	30.87	52.46
Real estate brokers	12.70	14.90	23.02	30.02	40.09
Real estate sales agents	10.00	12.29	18.54	30.99	66.94
Sales engineers	23.52	27.71	33.11	40.50	47.61
Telemarketers	7.00	7.64	9.78	12.21	17.28
Miscellaneous sales and related workers	7.16	9.00	10.97	17.79	26.75
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	6.89	10.16	10.59	19.44	28.07
Office and administrative support occupations	9.00	10.95	13.71	17.26	21.79

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	\$14.20	\$16.98	\$20.43	\$25.96	\$30.29
Switchboard operators, including answering service	7.55	9.00	10.75	12.55	16.15
Telephone operators	8.26	10.00	12.66	20.61	21.16
Financial clerks	9.50	10.92	13.50	16.25	19.65
Bill and account collectors	8.34	11.40	13.89	16.52	21.25
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	9.90	11.62	13.75	16.00	18.59
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	10.00	11.80	14.50	17.31	20.95
Gaming cage workers	8.88	9.00	9.79	12.31	12.31
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	11.54	13.65	16.00	19.60	21.87
Procurement clerks	9.79	13.00	15.31	18.52	20.93
Tellers	8.76	9.65	10.74	12.43	14.47
Brokerage clerks	11.56	14.84	17.03	20.38	23.89
Correspondence clerks	10.67	12.64	13.94	16.83	19.28
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	10.75	12.00	14.00	17.25	20.00
Customer service representatives	9.11	11.47	14.17	17.74	22.43
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	9.84	15.54	18.66	20.33	21.07
File clerks	7.87	9.23	10.67	13.81	14.90
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	7.00	8.00	9.07	10.05	11.76
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	7.86	9.87	11.47	14.57	17.07
Library assistants, clerical	8.53	9.36	13.21	15.31	17.94
Loan interviewers and clerks	10.76	12.67	14.85	17.13	19.71
New accounts clerks	10.00	10.96	12.80	14.42	17.64
Order clerks	9.00	10.33	13.00	16.99	20.26
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	11.64	13.34	16.23	19.10	22.32
Receptionists and information clerks	8.15	9.50	11.62	13.98	16.38
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	8.00	9.47	13.38	17.54	20.60
Cargo and freight agents	12.00	13.83	16.28	31.50	37.50
Couriers and messengers	7.50	9.00	10.24	12.00	13.48
Dispatchers	8.57	11.25	15.08	20.00	24.54
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers	8.57	9.50	12.48	17.00	19.70
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance	8.50	11.27	15.40	20.10	24.84
Meter readers, utilities	12.00	12.16	14.99	20.15	26.85
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	11.82	14.25	17.85	23.08	25.96
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	8.50	10.00	12.14	14.90	18.17
Stock clerks and order fillers	7.48	8.75	10.90	13.63	17.02
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	8.00	10.00	11.86	14.55	16.50
Secretaries and administrative assistants	10.82	13.46	16.56	21.00	25.87
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants	13.06	16.02	19.30	23.77	27.89
Legal secretaries	14.00	14.50	19.16	25.89	29.84
Medical secretaries	10.00	11.33	13.50	16.69	20.00
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive	10.22	12.36	15.17	18.36	22.46
Computer operators	11.14	13.35	16.08	18.95	21.75
Data entry and information processing workers	9.23	10.58	12.15	14.59	17.63
Data entry keyers	9.04	10.50	12.00	14.00	16.45
Word processors and typists	9.51	12.01	14.14	18.75	23.34
Desktop publishers	11.30	13.98	16.55	23.98	26.25

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	\$10.41	\$12.10	\$14.86	\$17.63	\$20.75
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service ..	8.00	9.91	10.80	12.98	15.85
Office clerks, general	9.00	10.50	12.55	15.50	19.23
Office machine operators, except computer	9.00	10.27	11.69	12.87	15.76
Proofreaders and copy markers	8.40	10.50	11.00	14.42	15.78
Statistical assistants	11.61	14.08	15.94	20.49	21.69
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	6.92	7.50	10.00	14.00	21.39
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	6.92	7.30	8.30	9.55	14.15
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	6.75	7.43	9.42	12.00	14.00
Farmworkers and laborers, crop, nursery, and greenhouse	6.75	8.00	9.96	12.00	15.10
Logging workers	10.00	12.75	13.90	22.29	22.29
Construction and extraction occupations	10.00	12.77	17.50	24.53	31.97
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	17.00	20.25	25.00	32.30	37.50
Boilermakers	16.75	18.25	19.82	24.50	27.15
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	18.00	20.00	25.66	29.77	38.25
Brickmasons and blockmasons	18.13	20.00	25.66	29.90	38.25
Carpenters	12.50	15.00	19.00	24.00	31.39
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	10.38	15.00	18.00	22.00	36.42
Carpet installers	10.38	16.82	20.00	28.42	36.60
Tile and marble setters	14.00	15.00	15.84	20.00	25.36
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	12.00	14.50	18.90	22.04	25.88
Cement masons and concrete finishers	12.00	14.50	18.75	22.04	25.88
Construction laborers	8.30	10.00	12.98	19.45	24.89
Construction equipment operators	11.07	14.00	17.00	25.00	29.53
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	10.00	12.00	14.25	18.00	22.79
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	12.00	14.50	18.00	27.56	31.49
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	12.67	13.27	16.00	20.00	26.25
Drywall and ceiling tile installers	12.67	13.27	15.97	19.50	26.93
Tapers	13.00	15.50	18.00	22.20	24.69
Electricians	12.00	15.18	20.10	30.95	36.62
Glaziers	5.50	11.00	15.50	24.97	28.70
Insulation workers	12.30	13.82	16.00	18.00	19.56
Insulation workers, floor, ceiling, and wall	11.00	12.30	14.97	14.97	16.50
Insulation workers, mechanical	12.99	15.00	16.14	18.80	20.77
Painters and paperhangers	10.00	12.00	13.25	17.00	21.00
Painters, construction and maintenance	10.00	12.00	13.25	17.00	21.00
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	12.50	15.91	20.56	29.50	34.31
Pipelayers	10.57	11.00	13.00	18.65	27.79
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	13.50	16.76	21.08	30.41	34.50
Plasterers and stucco masons	13.00	15.00	15.68	17.00	18.00
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	12.00	15.00	15.00	18.00	24.80
Roofers	10.00	11.75	14.00	20.25	25.96
Sheet metal workers	11.25	13.75	17.29	23.42	34.27

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Structural iron and steel workers	\$15.95	\$21.06	\$27.12	\$29.43	\$52.30
Helpers, construction trades	8.00	9.95	11.72	14.00	18.27
Helpers--brickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons, and tile and marble setters	8.00	10.00	14.00	21.23	21.52
Helpers--carpenters	9.50	11.00	12.50	14.50	15.50
Helpers--electricians	8.00	9.00	10.00	11.72	13.00
Helpers--painters, paperhangers, plasterers, and stucco masons	7.85	9.38	10.00	11.00	12.00
Helpers--pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters ...	8.50	10.00	12.00	14.00	16.50
Helpers--roofers	7.45	8.00	9.50	9.75	12.00
Construction and building inspectors	14.08	19.92	24.96	30.76	37.02
Elevator installers and repairers	26.68	29.63	35.33	49.01	49.01
Hazardous materials removal workers	10.00	10.50	16.48	30.15	30.51
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	12.35	13.45	20.60	26.23	28.74
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	10.81	13.00	18.89	21.25	21.25
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	9.00	10.00	15.23	19.88	25.73
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	10.78	10.78	16.00	28.40	30.82
Service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	13.00	15.00	16.00	21.00	28.40
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	14.30	14.30	16.00	18.50	22.80
Mining machine operators	17.81	18.19	19.57	24.51	24.51
Mine cutting and channeling machine operators	13.75	17.90	19.36	19.61	19.79
Roustabouts, oil and gas	9.61	13.84	16.50	26.90	28.40
Helpers--extraction workers	7.50	9.65	10.74	14.00	16.62
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	10.74	14.00	18.45	24.62	29.64
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	16.48	19.09	24.46	31.85	38.50
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	9.50	12.98	15.91	20.45	24.33
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	14.00	21.00	27.83	29.70	31.81
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers	14.00	21.00	27.83	29.70	31.81
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	11.05	13.09	16.89	23.32	28.61
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	9.50	12.00	12.50	16.60	16.60
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	16.00	19.00	22.72	26.63	27.50
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment	14.43	15.51	21.96	28.39	28.61
Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay	19.83	24.09	31.13	34.30	35.04
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	10.00	11.55	12.06	17.00	23.00
Security and fire alarm systems installers	13.00	16.13	18.50	21.30	24.18
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	17.50	23.00	26.70	30.24	37.30

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Automotive technicians and repairers	\$9.95	\$12.50	\$16.55	\$21.64	\$26.77
Automotive body and related repairers	10.00	12.50	15.00	19.00	25.01
Automotive glass installers and repairers	12.52	13.25	17.00	18.61	21.50
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	9.52	12.50	17.43	22.00	27.00
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	13.00	15.54	18.25	22.87	27.00
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	12.81	15.40	18.25	21.20	24.50
Farm equipment mechanics	10.00	11.65	15.40	18.31	20.93
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines	13.65	16.30	18.55	21.75	24.50
Rail car repairers	15.99	18.24	21.02	23.81	28.28
Small engine mechanics	10.04	11.32	15.00	18.15	21.00
Motorboat mechanics	9.80	10.78	18.15	18.15	18.15
Motorcycle mechanics	8.00	13.00	16.00	17.50	27.50
Outdoor power equipment and other small engine mechanics	11.00	14.00	15.00	17.00	21.00
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanic, installers, and repairers	7.50	8.66	10.00	12.25	14.00
Tire repairers and changers	7.50	8.60	10.00	12.25	13.50
Control and valve installers and repairers	12.48	16.37	20.02	26.29	29.99
Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical door	16.37	18.50	22.77	26.92	31.85
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	12.00	15.40	18.50	24.00	29.09
Home appliance repairers	11.00	14.35	17.60	23.17	27.45
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers	11.31	14.55	18.19	22.79	28.11
Industrial machinery mechanics	15.44	18.00	20.86	26.29	30.49
Maintenance and repair workers, general	10.00	12.00	16.00	20.22	25.24
Maintenance workers, machinery	11.81	13.71	15.40	19.81	24.23
Millwrights	15.95	17.00	21.74	26.46	31.68
Refractory materials repairers, except brickmasons	15.03	16.78	19.83	22.30	22.30
Line installers and repairers	16.00	22.16	27.01	28.90	31.14
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	16.88	23.74	27.22	30.20	35.54
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	15.50	21.10	26.89	28.80	29.48
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	11.72	14.21	20.17	26.93	32.35
Medical equipment repairers	10.50	14.49	17.90	25.55	26.93
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers	8.31	10.58	13.11	17.60	22.98
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	10.62	11.33	13.50	17.00	18.90
Locksmiths and safe repairers	12.00	13.00	18.72	22.51	25.31
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	9.04	10.00	12.00	14.40	15.00
Riggers	10.00	11.17	19.50	24.50	26.00
Signal and track switch repairers	21.62	21.62	22.98	22.99	30.40
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers	8.00	9.00	11.24	13.75	17.00
Production occupations	8.25	10.16	13.50	18.20	24.81
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	14.43	17.70	22.05	27.16	32.96

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	\$13.08	\$18.28	\$23.84	\$27.66	\$29.75
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	8.75	10.38	12.10	15.08	19.23
Coil winders, tapers, and finishers	8.34	8.50	10.38	13.00	15.98
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	8.75	10.30	12.00	14.55	19.35
Electromechanical equipment assemblers	9.33	10.61	13.54	16.85	19.25
Engine and other machine assemblers	11.10	14.30	17.75	23.66	28.39
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	10.00	12.50	15.00	17.00	25.13
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	7.81	9.80	12.54	18.41	28.03
Fiberglass laminators and fabricators	11.00	12.00	12.07	13.63	15.37
Team assemblers	9.75	11.32	15.20	28.18	28.54
Bakers	7.69	9.00	11.25	13.60	18.06
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers ..	7.08	9.00	11.20	15.00	18.54
Butchers and meat cutters	7.30	11.89	15.35	18.52	20.40
Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers	6.32	7.30	9.20	10.00	12.50
Slaughterers and meat packers	8.40	9.75	11.20	11.80	13.60
Miscellaneous food processing workers	7.88	8.50	12.18	15.41	18.13
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	8.00	8.50	12.18	15.09	17.65
Food batchmakers	7.25	10.40	13.70	16.57	18.85
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	7.50	8.00	10.20	12.17	16.89
Computer control programmers and operators	11.05	13.13	16.80	20.00	23.89
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic	10.50	12.75	16.25	18.81	22.00
Numerical tool and process control programmers	18.25	19.90	21.89	31.00	32.55
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8.91	11.44	14.50	17.50	19.44
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8.45	10.80	14.15	16.89	18.32
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8.87	11.40	12.25	16.50	19.52
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	10.79	13.00	16.00	18.59	25.01
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8.50	10.76	13.41	17.00	20.28
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8.50	10.91	12.76	16.42	19.64
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	7.75	9.85	12.50	15.95	20.53
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9.00	10.00	12.86	16.04	18.50
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	10.00	12.50	15.83	19.25	23.63
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	7.75	14.00	17.30	20.20	22.75
Machinists	13.50	16.00	19.96	24.00	27.11
Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders	11.28	15.36	16.75	18.98	23.72
Metal-refining furnace operators and tenders	11.30	14.58	16.86	19.98	23.76

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Pourers and casters, metal	\$10.75	\$16.75	\$16.75	\$17.98	\$18.98
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	13.83	15.00	21.90	29.15	33.19
Model makers, metal and plastic	14.25	16.75	24.27	29.15	33.19
Patternmakers, metal and plastic	13.83	13.83	16.00	21.48	21.90
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8.09	10.00	11.98	15.05	18.70
Foundry mold and coremakers	12.38	14.01	15.61	17.50	26.69
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8.00	9.80	11.82	14.76	18.70
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9.50	12.05	15.85	20.13	24.54
Tool and die makers	17.10	19.75	23.83	27.85	32.24
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	10.56	12.63	15.60	18.33	23.56
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers	11.00	12.65	15.89	18.50	23.50
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders	9.50	11.40	14.75	17.81	24.54
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers	8.10	10.55	14.00	17.62	22.30
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8.00	12.15	15.70	19.80	24.70
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic	13.25	14.00	15.00	17.00	19.43
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8.65	9.95	13.67	17.81	22.08
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	9.35	13.98	16.90	22.29	29.60
Bookbinders and bindery workers	7.88	8.50	11.29	16.00	18.00
Bindery workers	7.88	8.50	11.29	15.76	18.00
Printers	9.80	12.24	16.00	19.39	22.66
Job printers	11.00	13.14	17.68	20.13	21.35
Prepress technicians and workers	10.75	12.99	16.00	18.90	22.13
Printing machine operators	9.48	12.00	15.39	19.39	23.17
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	7.00	8.00	9.28	10.45	14.00
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	6.58	7.91	9.35	10.50	11.00
Sewing machine operators	6.75	7.95	9.50	12.79	15.96
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	8.55	10.00	11.50	17.00	21.75
Sewers, hand	8.15	9.64	12.65	21.64	21.64
Tailors, dressmakers, and custom sewers	8.55	10.00	11.43	16.90	22.25
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders	8.99	10.00	11.05	12.70	15.53
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	9.00	9.80	11.82	14.00	19.70
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	8.25	9.50	10.75	11.50	15.13
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	9.10	10.15	12.09	13.31	15.00
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	9.34	10.35	11.59	12.62	15.53
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers	8.25	10.00	11.04	16.00	19.28
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	9.35	12.98	16.50	19.03	19.03
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	14.95	16.08	18.35	23.13	26.38
Upholsterers	8.50	10.00	15.15	18.38	21.18

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	\$9.65	\$10.50	\$12.00	\$15.00	\$17.00
Furniture finishers	9.07	10.50	12.00	14.00	16.74
Model makers and patternmakers, wood	11.70	15.50	22.00	22.00	24.10
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders	8.00	10.00	12.16	14.03	16.04
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	7.75	9.00	11.05	13.25	16.15
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	8.99	10.63	13.00	14.28	16.00
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	20.93	28.86	30.43	31.15	34.92
Power distributors and dispatchers	25.96	28.24	33.47	35.96	42.42
Power plant operators	18.46	25.30	30.43	30.43	32.12
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	13.75	19.68	26.20	28.59	33.11
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	15.55	17.69	20.12	26.51	30.95
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	16.14	20.75	25.25	28.47	30.63
Chemical plant and system operators	16.60	19.13	24.48	28.00	28.98
Gas plant operators	23.63	24.71	28.47	30.63	30.63
Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and gaugers	9.50	25.25	27.17	28.87	30.72
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	10.00	15.18	19.53	25.20	26.44
Chemical equipment operators and tenders	10.00	12.00	18.25	23.04	25.94
Separating, filtering, clarifying, precipitating, and still machine setters, operators, and tenders	12.67	16.32	19.89	25.79	27.31
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	9.88	11.25	14.44	18.38	22.05
Crushing, grinding, and polishing machine setters, operators, and tenders	10.50	11.60	15.59	19.05	27.19
Grinding and polishing workers, hand	7.25	10.00	11.54	14.44	18.85
Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders	10.25	12.22	16.05	19.96	22.13
Cutting workers	8.50	10.12	13.00	16.00	18.00
Cutters and trimmers, hand	8.50	10.21	13.47	16.22	17.31
Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders	8.50	10.12	12.76	15.61	18.43
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	8.35	10.10	13.13	16.70	21.92
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	9.00	11.00	13.09	16.35	25.74
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	9.00	10.72	14.00	18.82	25.96
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	10.00	12.25	14.71	16.25	21.80
Dental laboratory technicians	10.00	12.46	14.00	16.05	26.00
Medical appliance technicians	11.58	14.71	14.90	16.68	18.41
Ophthalmic laboratory technicians	9.00	10.00	12.63	14.87	18.00
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	8.50	10.97	13.93	16.81	23.04
Painting workers	8.50	10.89	13.54	17.23	20.81
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders	9.00	10.81	13.00	16.00	19.00
Painters, transportation equipment	12.00	13.50	17.57	20.30	28.14
Painting, coating, and decorating workers	6.00	8.50	10.60	14.50	17.07
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	7.00	8.20	10.39	12.73	15.25
Photographic process workers	8.91	9.35	11.00	13.50	25.00
Photographic processing machine operators	7.00	7.11	9.73	12.00	14.93

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Semiconductor processors	\$11.33	\$13.50	\$15.89	\$19.05	\$21.00
Miscellaneous production workers	7.55	8.95	11.15	15.30	20.78
Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders	7.92	9.25	11.50	14.77	18.83
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	10.24	10.24	11.52	22.65	28.65
Etchers and engravers	13.00	13.28	13.72	20.00	28.90
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	7.24	8.50	12.29	14.50	17.33
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	8.10	10.00	15.90	20.67	25.78
Tire builders	11.00	13.24	14.85	19.61	21.46
Helpers--production workers	7.13	8.50	10.22	12.50	16.00
Transportation and material moving occupations	7.48	9.24	12.25	16.67	21.78
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand	11.00	14.01	17.51	22.00	28.17
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators	14.92	17.88	22.18	27.23	31.24
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	24.05	44.28	89.01	136.94	172.89
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers	54.90	68.30	109.43	154.62	173.90
Commercial pilots	23.19	23.89	29.63	34.33	49.04
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	8.64	8.90	10.00	13.00	17.50
Bus drivers	9.83	10.50	13.07	15.82	19.40
Bus drivers, transit and intercity	9.37	10.61	13.50	16.64	22.88
Bus drivers, school	9.86	10.07	12.40	14.60	17.00
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	9.00	11.50	14.99	19.31	23.96
Driver/sales workers	5.75	7.28	12.71	19.20	22.54
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	11.25	13.30	15.89	20.00	24.09
Truck drivers, light or delivery services	8.00	9.75	12.23	16.78	24.94
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	6.75	7.80	9.45	11.53	13.17
Locomotive engineers and operators	14.90	14.90	21.64	37.49	46.81
Locomotive engineers	14.90	14.90	21.80	38.61	47.60
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	14.09	15.88	25.96	29.40	37.56
Sailors and marine oilers	9.00	9.58	10.48	14.38	15.13
Ship and boat captains and operators	8.65	14.58	16.42	20.00	28.46
Captains, mates, and pilots of water vessels	13.75	14.58	17.42	21.79	28.54
Ship engineers	20.25	21.94	25.83	42.13	42.13
Parking lot attendants	5.75	6.81	7.50	9.00	10.00
Service station attendants	7.00	7.50	8.85	12.00	15.02
Transportation inspectors	14.15	17.54	21.65	29.92	46.19
Conveyor operators and tenders	8.75	10.75	13.91	14.97	26.64
Crane and tower operators	12.24	13.91	17.00	21.88	29.11
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	11.00	12.50	15.50	18.00	22.89
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators	10.37	12.50	15.50	17.50	22.57
Hoist and winch operators	8.75	10.76	15.68	18.88	20.33
Industrial truck and tractor operators	9.00	10.70	13.43	16.80	21.38
Laborers and material movers, hand	6.75	7.90	9.70	12.37	15.89
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	6.75	7.51	9.00	11.00	13.75

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18

Private industry workers: Hourly wage percentiles¹ — Continued

Occupation ²	Wages fall at or below the following percentiles				
	10	25	50	75	90
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	\$7.00	\$8.00	\$10.18	\$13.02	\$17.00
Machine feeders and offbearers	7.65	8.50	10.26	12.54	15.74
Packers and packagers, hand	6.43	7.17	8.56	10.69	13.45
Pumping station operators	16.00	19.67	21.81	21.81	26.01
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	7.52	8.86	10.00	12.55	16.80
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	15.20	19.06	19.06	27.85	27.85

¹ Percentiles designate position in the earnings distribution and are calculated from individual worker earnings and the hours they are scheduled to work. See appendix A for more information.

² A classification system including about 800 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See appendix B for more information.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.