

National Data

A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components which were released on August 28, 2008. These estimates include the “preliminary” estimates for the second quarter of 2008. Also included are revised estimates of wages and salaries and of affected income-side series for the first quarter of 2008.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables.

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1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	4.8	-0.2	0.9	3.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.7
Durable goods	3	4.5	4.8	5.0	2.3	0.4	-4.3	-2.5
Nondurable goods	4	3.7	2.5	1.9	1.2	0.3	-0.4	4.2
Services	5	2.5	2.6	1.4	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	2.1	-5.4	6.2	3.5	-11.9	-5.8	-12.0
Fixed investment	7	1.9	-3.1	3.0	-0.9	-6.2	-5.6	-2.5
Nonresidential	8	7.5	4.9	10.3	8.7	3.4	2.4	2.2
Structures	9	8.2	12.7	18.3	20.5	8.5	8.6	13.7
Equipment and software	10	7.2	1.7	6.9	3.6	1.0	-0.6	-3.2
Residential	11	-7.1	-17.9	-11.5	-20.6	-27.0	-25.1	-15.7
Change in private inventories	12							
Net exports of goods and services	13							
Exports	14	9.1	8.4	8.8	23.0	4.4	5.1	13.2
Goods	15	9.9	7.5	6.9	21.8	5.1	4.5	16.6
Services	16	7.2	10.5	13.3	25.9	2.7	6.4	5.9
Imports	17	6.0	2.2	-3.7	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.6
Goods	18	6.0	1.7	-4.0	2.4	-2.6	-2.0	-7.6
Services	19	6.0	4.4	-2.0	6.3	-0.9	5.5	-7.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1.7	2.1	3.9	3.8	0.8	1.9	3.9
Federal	21	2.3	1.6	6.7	7.2	-0.5	5.8	6.8
National defense	22	1.6	2.5	8.5	10.2	-0.9	7.3	7.4
Nondefense	23	3.6	-0.2	3.1	1.2	0.4	2.9	5.5
State and local	24	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	-0.3	2.2

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate: Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	4.8	-0.2	0.9	3.3
Percentage points at annual rates: Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.13	1.95	1.42	1.44	0.67	0.61	1.24
Durable goods	3	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.19	0.03	-0.33	-0.19
Nondurable goods	4	0.74	0.50	0.40	0.25	0.05	-0.08	0.87
Services	5	1.02	1.07	0.62	1.00	0.59	1.02	0.56
Gross private domestic investment	6	0.35	-0.90	0.94	0.54	-1.93	-0.89	-1.82
Fixed investment	7	0.32	-0.50	0.47	-0.15	-0.97	-0.86	-0.38
Nonresidential	8	0.77	0.52	1.07	0.91	0.36	0.26	0.25
Structures	9	0.23	0.40	0.57	0.65	0.29	0.30	0.48
Equipment and software	10	0.54	0.13	0.50	0.26	0.07	-0.04	-0.24
Residential	11	-0.45	-1.02	-0.60	-1.06	-1.33	-1.12	-0.62
Change in private inventories	12	0.03	-0.40	0.47	0.69	-0.96	-0.02	-1.44
Net exports of goods and services	13	-0.02	0.58	1.66	2.03	0.94	0.77	3.10
Exports	14	0.96	0.95	1.01	2.54	0.53	0.63	1.65
Goods	15	0.73	0.59	0.55	1.66	0.43	0.39	1.42
Services	16	0.23	0.36	0.46	0.88	0.10	0.24	0.23
Imports	17	-0.98	-0.37	0.65	-0.51	0.40	0.14	1.45
Goods	18	-0.82	-0.25	0.59	-0.34	0.38	0.29	1.21
Services	19	-0.16	-0.12	0.06	-0.17	0.02	-0.15	0.23
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	0.32	0.40	0.77	0.75	0.16	0.38	0.76
Federal	21	0.16	0.11	0.47	0.51	-0.04	0.41	0.49
National defense	22	0.08	0.12	0.40	0.48	-0.04	0.34	0.36
Nondefense	23	0.08	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.12
State and local	24	0.16	0.28	0.30	0.24	0.19	-0.03	0.27

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	117.056	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.592
Personal consumption expenditures	2	119.135	122.456	122.226	122.838	123.130	123.395	123.931
Durable goods.....	3	137.274	143.908	143.894	144.720	144.856	143.284	142.373
Nondurable goods.....	4	119.930	122.872	122.815	123.182	123.261	123.147	124.416
Services.....	5	115.298	118.259	117.916	118.605	119.020	119.739	120.135
Gross private domestic investment	6	110.200	104.278	105.040	105.950	102.639	101.110	97.943
Fixed investment.....	7	111.109	107.717	108.475	108.218	106.503	104.969	104.294
Nonresidential.....	8	106.987	112.244	111.502	113.863	114.819	115.504	116.147
Structures.....	9	86.318	97.264	95.447	100.005	102.076	104.206	107.605
Equipment and software.....	10	115.467	117.412	117.302	118.348	118.636	117.470	117.500
Residential.....	11	123.728	101.534	105.552	99.644	92.110	85.698	82.105
Change in private inventories.....	12							
Net exports of goods and services	13							
Exports.....	14	119.937	130.068	126.992	133.747	135.189	136.880	141.195
Goods.....	15	118.407	127.335	124.300	130.571	132.219	133.690	138.916
Services.....	16	123.826	136.868	133.690	141.620	142.570	144.792	146.897
Imports.....	17	130.815	133.654	133.041	134.033	133.254	132.991	130.405
Goods.....	18	132.613	134.921	134.401	135.197	134.315	133.654	131.056
Services.....	19	122.153	127.581	126.515	128.460	128.185	129.913	127.381
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	114.497	116.871	116.541	117.642	117.879	118.443	119.568
Federal.....	21	128.019	130.078	129.507	131.772	131.610	133.488	135.709
National defense.....	22	132.315	135.596	134.701	138.002	137.694	140.125	142.664
Nondefense.....	23	120.318	120.127	120.154	120.506	120.614	121.469	123.103
State and local.....	24	107.642	110.167	109.957	110.484	110.914	110.844	111.440

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.531	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.973
Personal consumption expenditures	2	114.675	117.659	117.246	117.969	119.221	120.283	121.530
Durable goods.....	3	88.772	87.154	87.365	86.938	86.598	86.581	86.236
Nondurable goods.....	4	114.984	118.407	117.830	118.682	121.092	123.059	125.031
Services.....	5	120.752	124.712	124.218	125.179	126.253	127.133	128.420
Gross private domestic investment	6	116.102	117.735	117.659	117.566	117.960	117.815	118.039
Fixed investment.....	7	116.380	117.995	117.945	117.836	118.189	118.117	118.466
Nonresidential.....	8	107.277	108.739	108.730	108.558	109.015	109.177	109.798
Structures.....	9	151.822	157.662	157.195	157.402	159.138	160.182	161.607
Equipment and software.....	10	94.594	94.870	94.992	94.712	94.798	94.700	95.082
Residential.....	11	136.897	138.884	138.733	138.820	138.803	137.900	137.173
Change in private inventories.....	12							
Net exports of goods and services	13							
Exports.....	14	112.618	116.586	116.011	117.018	118.794	121.397	124.590
Goods.....	15	111.131	115.062	114.591	115.382	117.085	119.916	123.539
Services.....	16	116.156	120.211	119.392	120.905	122.855	124.932	127.114
Imports.....	17	115.932	120.168	119.050	121.200	124.907	128.722	137.046
Goods.....	18	114.171	118.326	117.091	119.274	123.378	127.427	136.299
Services.....	19	125.257	129.928	129.478	131.423	132.874	135.377	140.647
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	127.239	132.941	132.386	133.497	135.174	137.237	139.561
Federal.....	21	125.806	130.076	130.037	130.342	131.070	132.879	134.524
National defense.....	22	127.381	131.874	131.701	132.232	133.237	134.905	137.011
Nondefense.....	23	122.803	126.636	126.869	126.721	126.886	128.986	129.689
State and local.....	24	128.109	134.671	133.806	135.400	137.649	139.866	142.605

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,737.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,312.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,207.2	9,710.2	9,657.5	9,765.6	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,150.0
Durable goods.....	3	1,052.1	1,082.8	1,085.3	1,086.2	1,083.0	1,071.0	1,060.0
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,685.2	2,833.0	2,817.7	2,846.6	2,906.2	2,950.7	3,028.9
Services.....	5	5,469.9	5,794.4	5,754.4	5,832.8	5,903.5	5,980.6	6,061.1
Gross private domestic investment	6	2,220.4	2,130.4	2,147.2	2,164.0	2,092.3	2,056.1	1,999.9
Fixed investment.....	7	2,171.1	2,134.0	2,148.1	2,141.0	2,113.4	2,081.7	2,074.4
Nonresidential.....	8	1,414.1	1,503.8	1,493.7	1,522.9	1,542.1	1,553.6	1,571.2
Structures.....	9	410.4	480.3	469.8	492.9	508.7	522.7	544.6
Equipment and software.....	10	1,003.7	1,023.5	1,023.9	1,030.0	1,033.4	1,030.9	1,026.6
Residential.....	11	757.0	630.2	654.4	618.1	571.3	528.1	503.2
Change in private inventories.....	12	49.3	-3.6	-0.9	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-74.5
Net exports of goods and services	13	-757.3	-707.8	-723.1	-682.6	-696.7	-705.7	-710.0
Exports.....	14	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,614.4	1,714.9	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,927.6
Goods.....	15	1,032.1	1,149.2	1,116.8	1,181.2	1,213.7	1,256.9	1,345.5
Services.....	16	448.7	513.2	497.6	533.8	546.0	563.9	582.1
Imports.....	17	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,337.5	2,397.5	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,637.6
Goods.....	18	1,882.7	1,985.2	1,957.1	2,005.4	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,221.4
Services.....	19	355.4	385.1	380.5	392.1	395.6	408.5	416.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	2,508.1	2,674.8	2,655.9	2,703.5	2,742.9	2,798.1	2,872.5
Federal.....	21	932.2	979.3	974.6	994.0	998.3	1,026.5	1,056.5
National defense.....	22	624.1	662.2	656.8	675.6	679.3	699.9	723.7
Nondefense.....	23	308.0	317.1	317.8	318.3	319.0	326.6	332.8
State and local.....	24	1,575.9	1,695.5	1,681.3	1,709.5	1,744.6	1,771.6	1,816.0

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,491.4	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,740.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	8,029.0	8,252.8	8,237.3	8,278.5	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,352.2
Durable goods.....	3	1,185.1	1,242.4	1,242.3	1,249.4	1,250.6	1,237.0	1,229.1
Nondurable goods.....	4	2,335.3	2,392.6	2,391.5	2,398.6	2,400.2	2,397.9	2,422.6
Services.....	5	4,529.9	4,646.2	4,632.7	4,659.8	4,676.1	4,704.3	4,719.9
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,912.5	1,809.7	1,822.9	1,838.7	1,781.3	1,754.7	1,699.8
Fixed investment.....	7	1,865.5	1,808.5	1,821.3	1,817.0	1,788.2	1,762.4	1,751.1
Nonresidential.....	8	1,318.2	1,382.9	1,373.8	1,402.9	1,414.7	1,423.1	1,431.0
Structures.....	9	270.3	304.6	298.9	313.2	319.7	326.4	337.0
Equipment and software.....	10	1,061.0	1,078.9	1,077.9	1,087.5	1,090.1	1,088.6	1,079.7
Residential.....	11	552.9	453.8	471.7	445.3	411.6	383.0	366.9
Change in private inventories.....	12	42.3	-2.5	-2.8	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-49.4
Net exports of goods and services	13	-615.7	-546.5	-571.2	-511.8	-484.5	-462.0	-376.6
Exports.....	14	1,314.8	1,425.9	1,392.2	1,466.2	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,547.9
Goods.....	15	928.7	998.7	974.9	1,024.1	1,037.0	1,048.6	1,089.6
Services.....	16	386.3	426.9	417.0	441.8	444.7	451.7	458.2
Imports.....	17	1,930.5	1,972.4	1,963.4	1,978.0	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,924.5
Goods.....	18	1,649.0	1,677.7	1,671.2	1,681.1	1,670.2	1,662.0	1,629.6
Services.....	19	283.7	296.4	293.9	298.4	297.8	301.8	295.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1,971.2	2,012.1	2,006.4	2,025.3	2,029.4	2,039.1	2,058.5
Federal.....	21	741.0	752.9	749.6	762.7	761.7	772.6	785.5
National defense.....	22	490.0	502.1	498.8	511.0	509.9	518.9	528.3
Nondefense.....	23	250.8	250.4	250.5	251.2	251.5	253.2	256.6
State and local.....	24	1,230.2	1,259.0	1,256.6	1,262.6	1,267.5	1,266.7	1,273.6
Residual.....	25	-35.3	-55.1	-53.5	-55.3	-62.1	-56.3	-46.3

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.5	4.3	3.6	4.2
Durable goods	3	-1.3	-1.8	-1.6	-1.9	-1.6	-0.1	-1.6
Nondurable goods	4	3.0	3.0	6.4	2.9	8.4	6.7	6.6
Services	5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.8	4.1
Gross private domestic investment	6	4.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.3	1.3	-0.5	0.8
Fixed investment	7	4.2	1.4	-0.2	-0.4	1.2	-0.2	1.2
Nonresidential	8	3.3	1.4	0.3	-0.6	1.7	0.6	2.3
Structures	9	12.3	3.8	0.7	0.5	4.5	2.7	3.6
Equipment and software	10	0.1	0.3	0.1	-1.2	0.4	-0.4	1.6
Residential	11	5.9	1.5	-1.3	0.3	0.0	-2.6	-2.1
Change in private inventories	12							
Net exports of goods and services	13							
Exports	14	3.5	3.5	5.3	3.5	6.2	9.1	10.9
Goods	15	3.3	3.5	5.1	2.8	6.0	10.0	12.6
Services	16	3.8	3.5	5.9	5.2	6.6	6.9	7.2
Imports	17	4.3	3.7	12.8	7.4	12.8	12.8	28.5
Goods	18	4.2	3.6	13.0	7.7	14.5	13.8	30.9
Services	19	4.8	3.7	11.7	6.1	4.5	7.8	16.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	4.7	4.5	5.2	3.4	5.1	6.2	6.9
Federal	21	4.1	3.4	3.7	0.9	2.3	5.6	5.0
National defense	22	4.5	3.5	4.3	1.6	3.1	5.1	6.4
Nondefense	23	3.4	3.1	2.6	-0.5	0.5	6.8	2.2
State and local	24	5.1	5.1	6.1	4.9	6.8	6.6	8.1
Addendum:								
Gross national product	25	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.2

Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.2
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.94	1.83	2.53	1.73	2.99	2.53	2.93
Durable goods	3	-0.11	-0.15	-0.13	-0.15	-0.12	-0.01	-0.12
Nondurable goods	4	0.62	0.61	1.27	0.59	1.66	1.35	1.34
Services	5	1.44	1.36	1.39	1.29	1.44	1.18	1.71
Gross private domestic investment	6	0.71	0.23	-0.05	-0.05	0.21	-0.07	0.11
Fixed investment	7	0.70	0.22	-0.03	-0.05	0.19	-0.04	0.17
Nonresidential	8	0.35	0.15	0.04	-0.06	0.19	0.07	0.25
Structures	9	0.34	0.13	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.10	0.13
Equipment and software	10	0.00	0.02	0.01	-0.08	0.03	-0.03	0.12
Residential	11	0.35	0.08	-0.07	0.01	0.00	-0.10	-0.08
Change in private inventories	12	0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.02	-0.04	-0.06
Net exports of goods and services	13	-0.33	-0.21	-1.44	-0.81	-1.34	-1.02	-3.19
Exports	14	0.38	0.41	0.61	0.42	0.75	1.11	1.37
Goods	15	0.25	0.28	0.40	0.23	0.51	0.84	1.09
Services	16	0.13	0.12	0.20	0.19	0.25	0.27	0.28
Imports	17	-0.71	-0.62	-2.05	-1.23	-2.09	-2.13	-4.56
Goods	18	-0.59	-0.52	-1.75	-1.06	-1.97	-1.92	-4.11
Services	19	-0.13	-0.10	-0.31	-0.17	-0.12	-0.21	-0.44
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	0.90	0.85	0.99	0.65	0.98	1.20	1.34
Federal	21	0.29	0.24	0.26	0.07	0.16	0.40	0.36
National defense	22	0.21	0.17	0.20	0.08	0.15	0.25	0.31
Nondefense	23	0.08	0.07	0.06	-0.01	0.01	0.15	0.05
State and local	24	0.61	0.61	0.73	0.58	0.82	0.80	0.98

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.816	119.547	119.997	120.743	121.508	121.909
Personal consumption expenditures	2	114.675	117.659	117.241	117.964	119.215	120.277	121.525
Durable goods	3	88.771	87.154	87.367	86.941	86.600	86.584	86.240
Nondurable goods	4	114.985	118.408	117.825	118.675	121.085	123.053	125.025
Services	5	120.752	124.712	124.212	125.173	126.248	127.128	128.416
Gross private domestic investment	6	116.100	117.718	117.791	117.691	117.462	117.174	117.659
Fixed investment	7	116.380	117.995	117.946	117.835	118.188	118.116	118.465
Nonresidential	8	107.277	108.740	108.729	108.556	109.010	109.173	109.794
Structures	9	151.823	157.661	157.160	157.384	159.129	160.172	161.597
Equipment and software	10	94.594	94.870	94.994	94.712	94.797	94.699	95.080
Residential	11	136.898	138.885	138.730	138.803	138.780	137.878	137.150
Change in private inventories	12							
Net exports of goods and services	13							
Exports	14	112.618	116.585	115.963	116.962	118.735	121.337	124.527
Goods	15	111.131	115.062	114.551	115.336	117.035	119.864	123.486
Services	16	116.156	120.210	119.323	120.825	122.771	124.847	127.027
Imports	17	115.932	120.168	119.058	121.208	124.915	128.730	137.054
Goods	18	114.170	118.326	117.102	119.287	123.392	127.441	136.314
Services	19	125.257	129.929	129.468	131.412	132.861	135.364	140.635
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	127.239	132.940	132.374	133.482	135.159	137.223	139.546
Federal	21	125.806	130.077	130.027	130.331	131.057	132.867	134.512
National defense	22	127.381	131.874	131.683	132.213	133.217	134.885	136.991
Nondefense	23	122.803	126.636	126.868	126.718	126.883	128.984	129.686
State and local	24	128.110	134.671	133.794	135.388	137.638	139.854	142.592
Addendum:								
Gross national product	25	116.672	119.813	119.542	119.990	120.737	121.495	121.898

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
				Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	69.9	70.3	70.3	70.0	70.5	70.7	70.9
Durable goods	3	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.4
Nondurable goods	4	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.7	20.9	21.2
Services	5	41.5	42.0	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.3	42.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	16.8	15.4	15.6	15.5	14.9	14.5	14.0
Fixed investment	7	16.5	15.5	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.5
Nonresidential	8	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0
Structures	9	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8
Equipment and software	10	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2
Residential	11	5.7	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5
Change in private inventories	12	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5
Net exports of goods and services	13	-5.7	-5.1	-5.3	-4.9	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0
Exports	14	11.2	12.0	11.8	12.3	12.5	12.9	13.5
Goods	15	7.8	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.4
Services	16	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1
Imports	17	17.0	17.2	17.0	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.4
Goods	18	14.3	14.4	14.2	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.5
Services	19	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	19.0	19.4	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.8	20.1
Federal	21	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4
National defense	22	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1
Nondefense	23	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
State and local	24	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.7

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	4.8	-0.2	0.9	3.3
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.8	2.4	4.3	4.0	0.8	0.9	4.8
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	5.4	3.1	10.3	9.0	0.0	0.9	6.2
Final sales	5	5.4	4.5	8.6	6.6	3.2	1.0	11.3
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	5.3	4.2	6.4	14.8	5.8	0.7	-4.3
Final sales	8	6.2	5.9	11.7	7.6	7.3	0.9	2.8
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	5.5	2.3	13.4	4.6	-4.4	1.1	15.2
Final sales	11	4.7	3.4	6.2	5.8	0.0	1.1	18.4
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	2.3	2.8	2.7	4.0	1.3	2.7	2.3
Structures	14	-2.2	-5.0	0.8	-2.9	-9.3	-10.1	-0.1
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	-0.9	-1.1	4.6	17.3	-25.7	-14.2	-33.0
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.9	2.1	4.8	4.4	0.7	1.3	4.4
Final sales of computers ³	17	25.0	21.3	37.2	52.6	23.7	8.2	24.6
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	2.6	1.9	4.6	4.5	-0.3	0.8	3.2
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	2.4	1.2	2.8	2.4	-1.3	0.0	0.0

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	4.8	-0.2	0.9	3.3
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.75	2.43	4.32	4.07	0.79	0.89	4.72
Change in private inventories	3	0.03	-0.40	0.47	0.69	-0.96	-0.02	-1.44
Goods	4	1.67	0.97	3.08	2.71	0.01	0.29	1.89
Final sales	5	1.64	1.37	2.61	2.02	0.97	0.31	3.33
Change in private inventories	6	0.03	-0.40	0.47	0.69	-0.96	-0.02	-1.44
Durable goods	7	0.73	0.57	0.87	1.92	0.78	0.10	-0.57
Final sales	8	0.85	0.80	1.55	1.03	0.97	0.12	0.38
Change in private inventories ¹	9	-0.12	-0.23	-0.68	0.88	-0.19	-0.02	-0.96
Nondurable goods	10	0.94	0.40	2.21	0.80	-0.77	0.19	2.47
Final sales	11	0.79	0.57	1.06	0.99	0.00	0.19	2.95
Change in private inventories ¹	12	0.14	-0.17	1.15	-0.20	-0.77	0.00	-0.49
Services ²	13	1.35	1.61	1.61	2.35	0.79	1.62	1.40
Structures	14	-0.24	-0.55	0.09	-0.30	-0.97	-1.03	-0.01
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	-0.03	-0.03	0.13	0.47	-0.86	-0.41	-0.99
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.81	2.06	4.66	4.29	0.69	1.28	4.27
Final sales of computers ³	17	0.15	0.13	0.21	0.28	0.14	0.05	0.15
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	2.63	1.90	4.58	4.48	-0.31	0.82	3.13

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	117.056	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.592
Final sales of domestic product	2	115.254	118.062	117.725	118.898	119.133	119.397	120.796
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	118.120	121.819	121.232	123.866	123.877	124.165	126.061
Final sales	5	118.665	123.980	123.368	125.357	126.345	126.661	130.088
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	118.271	123.215	121.104	125.357	127.148	127.375	125.997
Final sales	8	119.702	126.764	125.886	128.215	130.498	130.779	131.674
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	118.359	121.079	121.675	123.053	121.691	122.025	126.432
Final sales	11	118.106	122.064	121.653	123.381	123.382	123.725	129.070
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	115.073	118.248	117.769	118.918	119.317	120.128	120.823
Structures	14	107.317	101.904	102.952	102.193	99.726	97.097	97.073
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	115.156	113.904	114.036	118.665	110.163	106.030	95.941
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	115.042	117.488	117.143	118.410	118.620	119.009	120.300
Final sales of computers ³	17	229.878	278.889	265.127	294.677	310.796	317.000	334.937
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	114.427	116.612	116.317	117.603	117.510	117.751	118.668
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	115.743	117.129	117.083	117.771	117.389	117.388	117.386

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.531	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.973
Final sales of domestic product	2	116.710	119.853	119.569	120.020	120.856	121.653	122.031
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	100.861	101.692	101.814	101.431	101.528	101.688	100.266
Final sales	5	100.843	101.662	101.795	101.406	101.485	101.675	100.317
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	91.905	90.584	90.958	90.161	89.828	89.625	88.786
Final sales	8	91.759	90.447	90.820	90.032	89.712	89.522	88.741
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	109.125	112.039	111.913	111.935	112.458	112.983	110.996
Final sales	11	109.229	112.124	112.019	112.027	112.504	113.075	111.154
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	122.444	126.792	126.261	127.240	128.542	129.814	131.322
Structures	14	140.886	145.862	145.401	145.998	147.015	147.227	147.757
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	97.526	96.738	96.940	96.803	96.322	95.413	94.677
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	117.425	120.718	120.411	120.887	121.778	122.625	123.021
Final sales of computers ³	17	34.667	29.500	30.511	28.537	27.141	26.310	25.170
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	117.855	121.184	120.861	121.376	122.275	123.102	123.504

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product
by Major Type of Product**
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,737.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,312.5
Final sales of domestic product	2	13,129.0	13,811.2	13,738.4	13,927.6	14,052.3	14,176.4	14,386.9
Change in private inventories	3	49.3	-3.6	-0.9	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-74.5
Goods	4	4,109.4	4,272.7	4,260.2	4,336.2	4,329.4	4,343.9	4,353.3
Final sales	5	4,060.1	4,276.4	4,261.0	4,313.1	4,350.5	4,369.5	4,427.8
Change in private inventories	6	49.3	-3.6	-0.9	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-74.5
Durable goods	7	1,836.3	1,885.4	1,861.1	1,909.6	1,929.7	1,928.7	1,890.0
Final sales	8	1,816.0	1,895.6	1,890.5	1,908.8	1,935.8	1,935.9	1,932.2
Change in private inventories ¹	9	20.3	-10.2	-29.4	0.8	-6.1	-7.2	-42.2
Nondurable goods	10	2,273.1	2,387.3	2,399.1	2,426.6	2,399.7	2,415.2	2,463.3
Final sales	11	2,244.1	2,380.8	2,370.5	2,404.4	2,414.6	2,433.6	2,495.6
Change in private inventories ¹	12	29.0	6.5	28.6	22.2	-14.9	-18.4	-32.3
Services ²	13	7,644.6	8,134.5	8,067.1	8,208.8	8,320.7	8,460.2	8,607.9
Structures	14	1,424.3	1,400.3	1,410.3	1,405.6	1,381.2	1,346.7	1,351.2
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	409.9	402.2	403.9	419.4	387.1	368.5	331.2
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	12,768.5	13,405.3	13,333.6	13,531.1	13,644.1	13,782.3	13,981.2
Final sales of computers ³	17	87.6	90.4	89.4	93.0	93.3	92.3	93.3
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	13,090.8	13,717.1	13,648.1	13,857.6	13,937.9	14,058.6	14,219.2

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product
by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars**
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,491.4	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,740.3
Final sales of domestic product	2	11,249.3	11,523.4	11,490.5	11,605.0	11,628.0	11,653.7	11,790.3
Change in private inventories	3	42.3	-2.5	-2.8	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-49.4
Residual	4	3.2	3.0	3.7	4.7	0.8	2.5	-0.6
Goods	5	4,074.4	4,201.9	4,181.7	4,272.6	4,272.9	4,282.9	4,348.3
Final sales	6	4,026.1	4,206.5	4,185.7	4,253.2	4,286.7	4,297.4	4,413.7
Change in private inventories	7	42.3	-2.5	-2.8	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-49.4
Durable goods	8	1,998.0	2,081.6	2,045.9	2,117.7	2,148.0	2,151.8	2,128.6
Final sales	9	1,979.1	2,095.8	2,081.3	2,119.8	2,157.5	2,162.2	2,177.0
Change in private inventories ¹	10	18.3	-8.7	-25.7	0.9	-5.2	-6.1	-34.7
Nondurable goods	11	2,083.1	2,131.0	2,141.4	2,165.7	2,141.7	2,147.6	2,225.2
Final sales	12	2,054.5	2,123.3	2,116.2	2,146.3	2,146.3	2,152.2	2,245.2
Change in private inventories ¹	13	23.8	5.3	20.0	14.2	-3.2	-4.3	-16.9
Services ²	14	6,243.4	6,415.6	6,389.7	6,452.0	6,473.6	6,517.6	6,555.3
Structures	15	1,011.0	960.0	969.9	962.7	939.5	914.7	914.5
Residual	16	-35.3	-67.4	-60.0	-70.2	-87.8	-90.3	-100.1
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	17	420.3	415.7	416.2	433.1	402.1	387.0	350.2
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	18	10,873.8	11,105.0	11,072.4	11,192.1	11,212.0	11,248.7	11,370.8
Final sales of computers ³	19	252.7	306.6	291.5	324.0	341.7	348.5	368.2
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	20	11,107.5	11,319.6	11,290.9	11,415.8	11,406.7	11,430.1	11,519.1

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

**Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Real Gross Value Added by Sector**
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	4.8	-0.2	0.9	3.3
Business ¹	2	3.0	2.0	5.6	5.5	-0.6	0.7	3.2
Nonfarm ²	3	3.2	2.0	5.8	5.5	-0.7	0.9	3.4
Farm	4	-6.9	9.7	-6.1	8.6	8.2	-15.5	-8.9
Households and institutions	5	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.5	1.1	0.8	4.3
Households	6	5.2	3.0	2.8	2.2	0.6	-1.2	5.0
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	0.8	2.2	3.5	3.0	1.8	3.5	3.3
General government ⁴	8	0.6	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.5
Federal	9	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	3.8	1.4	3.7	4.2
State and local	10	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	4.9	3.7	3.7	2.8	1.0	-1.0	5.4

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

**Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector,
Quantity Indexes**
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	117.056	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.593
Business ¹	2	116.682	119.063	118.715	120.313	120.127	120.328	121.293
Nonfarm ²	3	116.664	118.951	118.628	120.213	119.992	120.265	121.279
Farm	4	116.668	127.943	125.493	128.120	130.659	125.276	122.385
Households and institutions	5	112.824	115.821	115.594	116.319	116.647	116.894	118.119
Households	6	115.089	118.550	118.387	119.024	119.201	118.834	120.299
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	110.212	112.654	112.350	113.181	113.691	114.675	115.613
General government ⁴	8	106.991	108.403	108.073	108.634	109.058	109.661	110.351
Federal	9	106.857	107.655	107.026	108.030	108.402	109.403	110.547
State and local	10	107.046	108.732	108.535	108.898	109.346	109.773	110.261
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	110.964	115.030	114.816	115.622	115.914	115.635	117.177

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.531	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.973
Business ¹	2	113.880	116.631	116.425	116.748	117.437	118.051	118.277
Nontfarm ²	3	113.942	116.321	116.149	116.403	117.008	117.637	117.880
Farm	4	109.192	149.982	146.243	153.727	162.934	162.072	160.457
Households and institutions	5	122.503	126.083	125.391	126.246	127.999	129.363	129.998
Households	6	117.778	120.862	120.247	121.111	122.770	124.126	124.836
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	128.587	132.840	132.041	132.880	134.758	136.128	136.658
General government ⁴	8	130.843	136.547	136.058	137.091	138.142	139.658	140.765
Federal	9	136.545	142.629	143.041	142.719	143.022	145.621	146.573
State and local	10	128.464	134.010	133.147	134.741	136.102	137.167	138.339
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	117.808	121.146	120.514	121.401	123.054	124.357	125.108

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,737.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,312.5
Business ¹	2	10,183.8	10,642.3	10,594.7	10,767.0	10,802.5	10,874.7	10,987.7
Nontfarm ²	3	10,092.6	10,505.1	10,460.4	10,623.7	10,659.1	10,739.2	10,855.3
Farm	4	91.1	137.3	134.3	143.2	143.4	135.5	132.4
Households and institutions	5	1,497.3	1,582.0	1,570.1	1,590.8	1,617.4	1,638.1	1,663.4
Households	6	834.5	882.1	876.4	887.4	900.9	908.1	924.5
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	662.8	699.9	693.8	703.3	716.5	730.0	738.9
General government ⁴	8	1,497.3	1,583.2	1,572.7	1,592.8	1,611.3	1,638.0	1,661.4
Federal	9	460.1	484.2	482.8	486.2	488.9	502.4	511.0
State and local	10	1,037.2	1,099.0	1,089.9	1,106.6	1,122.4	1,135.6	1,150.4
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	1,038.3	1,106.9	1,099.0	1,114.8	1,132.9	1,142.1	1,164.3

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,491.4	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,740.3
Business ¹	2	8,945.6	9,128.2	9,101.5	9,224.0	9,209.7	9,225.2	9,299.1
Nontfarm ²	3	8,860.8	9,034.5	9,010.0	9,130.4	9,113.6	9,134.3	9,211.3
Farm	4	83.4	91.5	89.8	91.6	93.5	89.6	87.5
Households and institutions	5	1,219.3	1,251.7	1,249.2	1,257.1	1,260.6	1,263.3	1,276.5
Households	6	708.5	729.9	728.8	732.8	733.9	731.6	740.6
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	512.6	523.9	522.5	526.4	528.7	533.3	537.7
General government ⁴	8	1,144.4	1,159.5	1,155.9	1,161.9	1,166.5	1,172.9	1,180.3
Federal	9	337.0	339.5	337.5	340.7	341.9	345.0	348.6
State and local	10	807.4	820.1	818.6	821.3	824.7	827.9	831.6
Residual	11	-14.9	-15.5	-15.8	-17.5	-15.6	-15.7	-17.0
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	12	881.4	913.7	912.0	918.4	920.7	918.5	930.7

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	4.8	-0.2	0.9	3.3
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	9.1	8.4	8.8	23.0	4.4	5.1	13.2
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	6.0	2.2	-3.7	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.6
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	2.6	1.4	2.9	2.6	-1.0	0.1	0.2
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	2.6	1.8	2.5	1.9	-0.1	0.1	1.5
Addendum:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	2.8	2.4	4.3	4.0	0.8	0.9	4.8

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	117.056	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.592
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	119.937	130.068	126.992	133.747	135.189	136.880	141.195
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	130.815	133.654	133.041	134.033	133.254	132.991	130.405
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	116.748	118.343	118.259	119.013	118.700	118.726	118.772
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	116.948	118.995	118.906	119.469	119.427	119.461	119.917
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	115.254	118.062	117.725	118.898	119.133	119.397	120.796

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.531	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.973
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	112.618	116.586	116.011	117.018	118.794	121.397	124.590
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	115.932	120.168	119.050	121.200	124.907	128.722	137.046
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	117.066	120.294	119.908	120.571	121.766	122.821	124.105
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	117.101	120.329	119.946	120.609	121.798	122.863	124.162
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	116.710	119.853	119.569	120.020	120.856	121.653	122.031

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,737.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,312.5
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,614.4	1,714.9	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,927.6
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,337.5	2,397.5	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,637.6
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	13,935.7	14,515.3	14,460.6	14,633.1	14,728.0	14,856.6	15,022.5
Less: Change in private inventories	5	49.3	-3.6	-0.9	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-74.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	13,886.4	14,519.0	14,461.5	14,610.1	14,749.0	14,882.2	15,097.0
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	13,129.0	13,811.2	13,738.4	13,927.6	14,052.3	14,176.4	14,386.9

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,491.4	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,740.3
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,314.8	1,425.9	1,392.2	1,466.2	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,547.9
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	1,930.5	1,972.4	1,963.4	1,978.0	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,924.5
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	11,904.1	12,066.8	12,058.2	12,135.1	12,103.2	12,105.8	12,110.5
Less: Change in private inventories	5	42.3	-2.5	-2.8	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-49.4
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	11,858.5	12,066.0	12,057.0	12,114.1	12,109.8	12,113.3	12,159.5
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	11,249.3	11,523.4	11,490.5	11,605.0	11,628.0	11,653.7	11,790.3

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail
(Percent)

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	4.8	-0.2	0.9	3.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.7
Durable goods	3	4.5	4.8	5.0	2.3	0.4	-4.3	-2.5
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-2.6	2.0	1.6	-6.7	-0.8	-10.7	-19.3
Furniture and household equipment	5	12.1	8.0	5.6	8.8	3.9	1.8	14.2
Other	6	6.3	4.8	10.6	9.4	-3.6	-2.3	2.4
Nondurable goods	7	3.7	2.5	1.9	1.2	0.3	-0.4	4.2
Food	8	4.0	1.9	2.8	0.3	2.8	1.3	3.8
Clothing and shoes	9	5.9	4.7	2.7	4.4	-3.2	3.0	10.7
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	-2.0	0.8	-2.6	-0.4	-1.7	-6.0	-3.5
Other	11	4.5	3.2	2.1	2.0	-1.5	-1.8	6.2
Services	12	2.5	2.6	1.4	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.3
Housing	13	3.2	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.7
Household operation	14	-0.4	1.8	0.5	1.6	2.5	1.8	3.1
Electricity and gas	15	-3.0	1.9	-2.4	1.1	0.5	7.4	6.7
Other household operation	16	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.9	3.9	-2.1	0.6
Transportation	17	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.3	-0.8	1.7	-1.5
Medical care	18	2.6	2.9	1.0	3.7	4.0	4.9	3.4
Recreation	19	3.2	4.5	2.5	2.4	-0.4	-4.7	1.3
Other	20	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.8	-0.8	4.1	-1.5
Gross private domestic investment	21	2.1	-5.4	6.2	3.5	-11.9	-5.8	-12.0
Fixed investment	22	1.9	-3.1	3.0	-0.9	-6.2	-5.6	-2.5
Nonresidential	23	7.5	4.9	10.3	8.7	3.4	2.4	2.2
Structures	24	8.2	12.7	18.3	20.5	8.5	8.6	13.7
Equipment and software	25	7.2	1.7	6.9	3.6	1.0	-0.6	-3.2
Information processing equipment and software	26	9.1	9.6	11.5	8.7	10.5	7.2	10.9
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	24.7	17.9	13.9	19.5	19.3	16.1	9.5
Software ¹	28	4.1	10.0	14.4	6.4	9.9	9.9	10.1
Other	29	7.9	5.4	7.1	6.5	7.3	0.2	12.6
Industrial equipment	30	5.7	1.4	29.2	-2.8	-14.3	0.8	-3.4
Transportation equipment	31	6.7	-12.6	-23.4	-5.6	-15.2	-14.0	-44.9
Other equipment	32	4.1	-5.2	6.2	4.6	6.3	-12.5	-3.3
Residential	33	-7.1	-17.9	-11.5	-20.6	-27.0	-25.1	-15.7
Change in private inventories	34							
Farm	35							
Nonfarm	36							
Net exports of goods and services	37							
Exports	38	9.1	8.4	8.8	23.0	4.4	5.1	13.2
Goods	39	9.9	7.5	6.9	21.8	5.1	4.5	16.6
Services	40	7.2	10.5	13.3	25.9	2.7	6.4	5.9
Imports	41	6.0	2.2	-3.7	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.6
Goods	42	6.0	1.7	-4.0	2.4	-2.6	-2.0	-7.6
Services	43	6.0	4.4	-2.0	6.3	-0.9	5.5	-7.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	1.7	2.1	3.9	3.8	0.8	1.9	3.9
Federal	45	2.3	1.6	6.7	7.2	-0.5	5.8	6.8
National defense	46	1.6	2.5	8.5	10.2	-0.9	7.3	7.4
Consumption expenditures	47	0.8	2.6	6.7	10.9	-1.4	7.4	3.4
Gross investment	48	7.0	1.6	21.7	5.4	3.0	6.0	39.6
Nondefense	49	3.6	-0.2	3.1	1.2	0.4	2.9	5.5
Consumption expenditures	50	2.6	-0.2	1.2	1.7	-0.8	2.9	4.0
Gross investment	51	10.7	0.2	17.2	-2.2	8.1	2.8	16.0
State and local	52	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	-0.3	2.2
Consumption expenditures	53	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
Gross investment	54	-0.2	3.7	5.1	3.5	1.5	-6.8	5.6

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	4.8	-0.2	0.9	3.3
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.13	1.95	1.42	1.44	0.67	0.61	1.24
Durable goods	3	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.19	0.03	-0.33	-0.19
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.09	0.07	0.05	-0.22	-0.03	-0.35	-0.62
Furniture and household equipment	5	0.35	0.24	0.17	0.26	0.11	0.05	0.39
Other	6	0.10	0.08	0.17	0.15	-0.06	-0.04	0.04
Nondurable goods	7	0.74	0.50	0.40	0.25	0.05	-0.08	0.87
Food	8	0.38	0.18	0.27	0.03	0.27	0.13	0.37
Clothing and shoes	9	0.16	0.13	0.08	0.12	-0.09	0.08	0.27
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	-0.05	0.02	-0.07	-0.01	-0.05	-0.18	-0.11
Other	11	0.25	0.17	0.12	0.11	-0.08	-0.10	0.33
Services	12	1.02	1.07	0.62	1.00	0.59	1.02	0.56
Housing	13	0.34	0.16	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.18
Household operation	14	-0.02	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.12
Electricity and gas	15	-0.05	0.03	-0.04	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.11
Other household operation	16	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.08	-0.05	0.01
Transportation	17	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	-0.02	0.04	-0.04
Medical care	18	0.31	0.35	0.13	0.45	0.48	0.59	0.42
Recreation	19	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.07	-0.01	-0.14	0.04
Other	20	0.24	0.31	0.27	0.28	-0.08	0.40	-0.15
Gross private domestic investment	21	0.35	-0.90	0.94	0.54	-1.93	-0.89	-1.82
Fixed investment	22	0.32	-0.50	0.47	-0.15	-0.97	-0.86	-0.38
Nonresidential	23	0.77	0.52	1.07	0.91	0.36	0.26	0.25
Structures	24	0.23	0.40	0.57	0.65	0.29	0.30	0.48
Equipment and software	25	0.54	0.13	0.50	0.26	0.07	-0.04	-0.24
Information processing equipment and software	26	0.32	0.34	0.41	0.31	0.37	0.27	0.40
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	0.15	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.06
Software ¹	28	0.06	0.15	0.22	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.17
Other	29	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.17
Industrial equipment	30	0.07	0.02	0.34	-0.04	-0.20	0.01	-0.04
Transportation equipment	31	0.09	-0.17	-0.32	-0.07	-0.18	-0.16	-0.55
Other equipment	32	0.05	-0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	-0.16	-0.04
Residential	33	-0.45	-1.02	-0.60	-1.06	-1.33	-1.12	-0.62
Change in private inventories	34	0.03	-0.40	0.47	0.69	-0.96	-0.02	-1.44
Farm	35	-0.03	0.04	0.14	-0.08	0.47	-0.17	-0.17
Nonfarm	36	0.06	-0.44	0.33	0.77	-1.43	0.15	-1.27
Net exports of goods and services	37	-0.02	0.58	1.66	2.03	0.94	0.77	3.10
Exports	38	0.96	0.95	1.01	2.54	0.53	0.63	1.65
Goods	39	0.73	0.59	0.55	1.66	0.43	0.39	1.42
Services	40	0.23	0.36	0.46	0.88	0.10	0.24	0.23
Imports	41	-0.98	-0.37	0.65	-0.51	0.40	0.14	1.45
Goods	42	-0.82	-0.25	0.59	-0.34	0.38	0.29	1.21
Services	43	-0.16	-0.12	0.06	-0.17	0.02	-0.15	0.23
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	0.32	0.40	0.77	0.75	0.16	0.38	0.76
Federal	45	0.16	0.11	0.47	0.51	-0.04	0.41	0.49
National defense	46	0.08	0.12	0.40	0.48	-0.04	0.34	0.36
Consumption expenditures	47	0.04	0.11	0.28	0.45	-0.06	0.31	0.15
Gross investment	48	0.04	0.01	0.12	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.21
Nondefense	49	0.08	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.12
Consumption expenditures	50	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.03	-0.02	0.06	0.08
Gross investment	51	0.03	0.00	0.05	-0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05
State and local	52	0.16	0.28	0.30	0.24	0.19	-0.03	0.27
Consumption expenditures	53	0.16	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14
Gross investment	54	0.00	0.09	0.13	0.09	0.04	-0.18	0.13

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	117.056	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.592
Personal consumption expenditures	2	119.135	122.456	122.226	122.838	123.130	123.395	123.931
Durable goods	3	137.274	143.908	143.894	144.720	144.856	143.284	142.373
Motor vehicles and parts	4	113.304	115.582	116.767	114.746	114.513	111.313	105.512
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	175.831	189.830	188.009	192.006	193.857	194.714	201.298
Other	6	132.979	139.314	138.918	142.080	140.796	139.967	140.784
Nondurable goods	7	119.930	122.872	122.815	123.182	123.261	123.147	124.416
Food	8	117.831	120.038	119.987	120.080	120.924	121.315	122.463
Clothing and shoes.....	9	132.484	138.677	138.442	139.942	138.806	139.821	143.433
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	102.633	103.438	103.422	103.330	102.901	101.329	100.423
Other	11	125.011	128.976	128.953	129.588	129.094	128.514	130.465
Services	12	115.298	118.259	117.916	118.605	119.020	119.739	120.135
Housing	13	114.718	116.420	116.289	116.501	116.839	116.978	117.468
Household operation	14	106.000	107.959	107.617	108.035	108.696	109.183	110.032
Electricity and gas	15	103.457	105.447	105.109	105.399	105.540	107.453	109.208
Other household operation	16	107.826	109.760	109.415	109.932	110.980	110.404	110.558
Transportation	17	100.853	102.731	102.582	103.172	102.969	103.408	103.009
Medical care	18	125.648	129.317	128.499	129.659	130.943	132.522	133.637
Recreation	19	119.546	124.880	124.723	125.479	125.365	123.860	124.256
Other	20	111.625	115.218	115.063	115.866	115.638	116.814	116.380
Gross private domestic investment.....	21	110.200	104.278	105.400	105.950	102.639	101.110	97.943
Fixed investment.....	22	111.109	107.717	108.475	108.218	106.503	104.969	104.294
Nonresidential.....	23	106.987	112.244	111.502	113.863	114.819	115.504	116.147
Structures.....	24	86.318	97.264	95.447	100.005	102.076	104.206	107.605
Equipment and software	25	115.467	117.412	117.302	118.348	118.636	118.470	117.500
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	127.574	139.842	138.415	141.339	144.914	147.465	151.337
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	195.433	230.472	224.513	234.740	245.331	254.682	260.509
Software ¹	28	122.340	134.548	133.795	135.899	139.131	142.643	145.923
Other	29	108.784	114.710	113.782	115.585	117.627	117.698	121.254
Industrial equipment.....	30	96.414	97.805	100.669	99.953	96.179	96.369	95.538
Transportation equipment	31	99.186	86.683	86.678	85.427	81.981	78.949	68.022
Other equipment	32	119.265	113.095	112.438	113.716	115.475	111.679	110.740
Residential.....	33	123.728	101.534	105.552	99.644	92.110	85.698	82.105
Change in private inventories	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	38	119.937	130.068	126.992	133.747	135.189	136.880	141.195
Goods	39	118.407	127.335	124.300	130.571	132.219	133.690	138.916
Services.....	40	123.826	136.868	133.690	141.620	142.570	144.792	146.897
Imports	41	130.815	133.654	133.041	134.033	133.254	132.991	130.405
Goods.....	42	132.613	134.921	134.401	135.197	134.315	133.654	131.056
Services.....	43	122.153	127.581	126.515	128.460	128.185	129.913	127.381
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	44	114.497	116.871	116.541	117.642	117.879	118.443	119.568
Federal	45	128.019	130.078	129.507	131.772	131.610	133.488	135.709
National defense.....	46	132.315	135.596	134.701	138.002	137.694	140.125	142.664
Consumption expenditures	47	129.097	132.457	131.394	134.826	134.343	136.773	137.935
Gross investment	48	157.208	159.765	160.322	162.446	163.647	166.030	180.459
Nondefense	49	120.318	120.127	120.154	120.506	120.614	121.469	123.103
Consumption expenditures	50	119.305	119.048	118.943	119.441	119.214	120.061	121.239
Gross investment.....	51	128.081	128.357	129.334	128.627	131.166	132.081	137.084
State and local	52	107.642	110.167	109.957	110.484	110.914	110.844	111.440
Consumption expenditures	53	107.669	109.828	109.624	110.046	110.478	110.874	111.249
Gross investment.....	54	107.447	111.471	111.232	112.188	112.612	110.632	112.145

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.531	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.973
Personal consumption expenditures	2	114.675	117.659	117.246	117.969	119.221	120.283	121.530
Durable goods	3	88.772	87.154	87.365	86.938	86.598	86.581	86.236
Motor vehicles and parts	4	99.099	98.589	98.367	98.737	98.919	98.698	98.382
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	73.331	69.924	70.554	69.426	68.445	68.115	67.161
Other	6	98.460	99.421	99.348	99.232	99.608	100.809	102.109
Nondurable goods	7	114.984	118.407	117.830	118.682	121.092	123.059	125.031
Food.....	8	115.344	119.682	119.023	120.440	121.553	123.007	124.943
Clothing and shoes.....	9	91.332	90.595	90.468	90.114	90.311	90.203	89.519
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	171.084	185.237	183.081	185.479	205.630	218.289	231.577
Other	11	109.796	111.013	110.752	110.946	111.638	112.598	113.019
Services	12	120.752	124.712	124.218	125.179	126.253	127.133	128.420
Housing	13	120.281	124.679	124.217	125.110	126.086	126.994	127.623
Household operation	14	121.503	124.813	124.814	125.018	126.005	127.183	131.646
Electricity and gas	15	141.370	144.797	145.416	144.522	146.182	148.139	158.002
Other household operation	16	110.042	113.275	112.933	113.745	114.354	115.093	116.476
Transportation	17	116.172	119.318	118.559	119.935	121.004	122.455	124.754
Medical care	18	122.136	126.601	126.409	126.962	128.078	128.364	129.151
Recreation	19	118.532	120.418	120.141	120.595	121.833	122.851	123.698
Other	20	121.376	125.365	124.720	126.145	127.259	128.529	129.769
Gross private domestic investment.....	21	116.102	117.735	117.659	117.566	117.960	117.815	118.039
Fixed investment.....	22	116.380	117.995	117.945	117.836	118.189	118.117	118.466
Nonresidential.....	23	107.277	108.739	108.730	108.558	109.015	109.177	109.798
Structures.....	24	151.822	157.662	157.195	157.402	159.138	160.182	161.607
Equipment and software	25	94.594	94.870	94.992	94.712	94.798	94.700	95.082
Information processing equipment and software.....	26	80.851	79.170	79.412	78.830	78.586	78.245	78.358
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	27	44.779	40.062	40.668	39.308	38.391	37.024	36.292
Software ¹	28	95.464	95.888	95.817	95.850	96.147	96.339	96.972
Other	29	90.860	90.278	90.424	90.097	90.047	90.345	90.827
Industrial equipment.....	30	111.551	115.968	115.490	116.383	117.484	118.620	120.504
Transportation equipment.....	31	110.916	112.762	113.210	112.494	112.519	111.871	111.774
Other equipment	32	110.642	113.222	113.117	113.376	113.933	114.175	114.580
Residential.....	33	136.897	138.884	138.733	138.820	138.803	137.900	137.173
Change in private inventories	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	38	112.618	116.586	116.011	117.018	118.794	121.397	124.590
Goods	39	111.131	115.062	114.591	115.382	117.085	119.916	123.539
Services.....	40	116.156	120.211	119.392	120.905	122.855	124.932	127.114
Imports	41	115.932	120.168	119.050	121.200	124.907	128.722	137.046
Goods.....	42	114.171	118.326	117.091	119.274	123.378	127.427	136.299
Services.....	43	125.257	129.928	129.478	131.423	132.874	135.377	140.647
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	44	127.239	132.941	132.386	133.497	135.174	137.237	139.561
Federal	45	125.806	130.076	130.037	130.342	131.070	132.879	134.524
National defense.....	46	127.381	131.874	131.701	132.232	133.237	134.905	137.011
Consumption expenditures	47	131.213	136.220	136.085	136.573	137.704	139.603	141.916
Gross investment	48	103.657	105.255	104.874	105.625	105.		

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,737.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,312.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,207.2	9,710.2	9,657.5	9,765.6	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,150.0
Durable goods.....	3	1,052.1	1,082.8	1,085.3	1,086.2	1,083.0	1,071.0	1,060.0
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	434.0	440.4	444.0	437.9	437.8	424.7	401.2
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	403.5	415.3	415.2	417.2	415.3	415.1	423.2
Other.....	6	214.6	227.0	226.2	231.1	229.9	231.3	235.6
Nondurable goods.....	7	2,685.2	2,833.0	2,817.7	2,846.6	2,906.2	2,950.7	3,028.9
Food.....	8	1,257.4	1,329.1	1,321.2	1,337.9	1,359.8	1,380.5	1,415.5
Clothing and shoes.....	9	360.2	374.0	372.9	375.4	373.2	375.5	382.3
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	336.2	366.9	362.7	367.1	405.3	423.7	445.4
Other.....	11	731.4	762.9	761.0	766.1	767.9	771.1	785.7
Services.....	12	5,469.9	5,794.4	5,754.4	5,832.8	5,903.5	5,980.6	6,061.1
Housing.....	13	1,388.7	1,460.9	1,453.8	1,466.9	1,482.7	1,495.1	1,508.8
Household operation.....	14	502.4	525.7	524.0	526.9	534.3	541.7	565.1
Electricity and gas.....	15	209.6	218.8	219.0	218.3	221.1	228.1	247.3
Other household operation.....	16	292.9	306.9	305.0	308.6	313.2	313.6	317.8
Transportation.....	17	341.2	357.0	354.2	360.4	362.9	368.8	374.3
Medical care.....	18	1,575.8	1,681.1	1,663.0	1,690.2	1,721.9	1,746.6	1,772.1
Recreation.....	19	380.1	403.4	402.0	405.9	409.7	408.2	412.3
Other.....	20	1,281.6	1,366.3	1,357.4	1,382.5	1,392.0	1,420.2	1,428.5
Gross private domestic investment	21	2,220.4	2,130.4	2,147.2	2,164.0	2,092.3	2,056.1	1,999.9
Fixed investment.....	22	2,171.1	2,134.0	2,148.1	2,141.0	2,113.4	2,081.7	2,074.4
Nonresidential.....	23	1,414.1	1,503.8	1,493.7	1,522.9	1,542.1	1,553.6	1,571.2
Structures.....	24	410.4	480.3	469.8	492.9	508.7	522.7	544.6
Equipment and software... Information processing equipment and software.....	25	1,003.7	1,023.5	1,023.9	1,030.0	1,033.4	1,030.9	1,026.6
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	26	482.3	517.7	514.1	521.1	532.5	539.6	554.5
Software ¹	27	88.8	93.7	92.8	93.7	95.7	95.8	96.1
Other.....	28	205.7	227.3	225.8	229.5	235.6	241.8	249.3
Industrial equipment.....	29	187.8	196.8	195.5	197.9	201.2	200.9	209.2
Transportation equipment.....	30	171.2	180.6	185.1	185.2	179.9	182.0	183.3
Other equipment.....	31	177.0	157.2	157.8	154.6	148.4	142.1	122.3
Residential.....	32	173.1	168.0	166.9	169.2	172.6	167.3	166.5
Change in private inventories... Farm.....	33	757.0	630.2	654.4	618.1	571.3	528.1	503.2
Nonfarm.....	34	49.3	-3.6	-0.9	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-74.5
Nonfarm.....	35	-3.9	1.6	2.9	-0.2	5.7	0.2	-5.3
Nonfarm.....	36	53.3	-5.2	-3.8	23.2	-26.7	-25.8	-69.2
Net exports of goods and services	37	-757.3	-707.8	-723.1	-682.6	-696.7	-705.7	-710.0
Exports.....	38	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,614.4	1,714.9	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,927.6
Goods.....	39	1,032.1	1,149.2	1,116.8	1,181.2	1,213.7	1,256.9	1,345.5
Services.....	40	448.7	513.2	497.6	533.8	546.0	563.9	582.1
Imports.....	41	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,337.5	2,397.5	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,637.6
Goods.....	42	1,882.7	1,985.2	1,957.1	2,005.4	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,221.4
Services.....	43	355.4	385.1	380.5	392.1	395.6	408.5	416.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	2,508.1	2,674.8	2,655.9	2,703.5	2,742.9	2,798.1	2,872.5
Federal.....	45	932.2	979.3	974.6	994.0	998.3	1,026.5	1,056.5
National defense.....	46	624.1	662.2	656.8	675.6	679.3	699.9	723.7
Consumption expenditures.....	47	544.6	580.1	574.8	591.9	594.7	613.8	629.2
Gross investment.....	48	79.5	82.1	82.1	83.7	84.6	86.1	94.5
Nondefense.....	49	308.0	317.1	317.8	318.3	319.0	326.6	332.8
Consumption expenditures.....	50	267.2	276.0	276.4	277.2	276.9	284.2	288.7
Gross investment.....	51	40.8	41.1	41.4	42.1	42.1	42.4	44.1
State and local.....	52	1,575.9	1,695.5	1,681.3	1,709.5	1,744.6	1,771.6	1,816.0
Consumption expenditures... Gross investment.....	53	1,269.6	1,355.9	1,344.4	1,365.3	1,395.2	1,426.3	1,462.9
State and local.....	54	306.3	339.6	336.9	344.2	349.4	345.3	353.1

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,491.4	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,740.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	8,029.0	8,252.8	8,237.3	8,278.5	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,352.2
Durable goods.....	3	1,185.1	1,242.4	1,242.3	1,249.4	1,250.6	1,237.0	1,229.1
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	437.9	446.7	451.3	443.5	442.6	430.2	407.8
Furniture and household equipment.....	5	550.2	594.0	588.3	600.8	606.6	609.3	629.9
Other.....	6	218.0	228.3	227.7	232.9	230.8	229.4	230.7
Nondurable goods.....	7	2,335.3	2,392.6	2,391.5	2,398.6	2,400.2	2,397.9	2,422.6
Food.....	8	1,090.1	1,110.5	1,110.1	1,110.9	1,118.7	1,122.4	1,133.0
Clothing and shoes.....	9	394.4	412.9	412.2	416.6	413.2	416.3	427.0
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods.....	10	196.5	198.1	198.0	197.9	197.0	194.0	192.3
Other.....	11	666.1	687.3	687.1	690.5	687.9	684.8	695.2
Services.....	12	4,529.9	4,646.2	4,632.7	4,659.8	4,676.1	4,703.4	4,719.9
Housing.....	13	1,154.6	1,171.7	1,170.4	1,172.5	1,175.9	1,177.3	1,182.3
Household operation.....	14	413.5	421.2	419.8	421.5	424.0	425.9	429.2
Electricity and gas.....	15	148.3	151.1	150.6	151.0	151.2	154.0	156.5
Other household operation.....	16	266.1	270.9	270.0	271.3	273.9	272.5	272.9
Transportation.....	17	293.7	299.2	298.8	300.5	299.9	301.2	300.0
Medical care.....	18	1,290.2	1,327.8	1,319.4	1,344.5	1,360.8	1,372.2	1,372.2
Recreation.....	19	320.7	335.0	334.6	336.6	336.3	332.3	333.3
Other.....	20	1,055.9	1,089.9	1,088.4	1,096.0	1,093.9	1,105.0	1,100.9
Gross private domestic investment	21	1,912.5	1,809.7	1,822.9	1,838.7	1,781.3	1,754.7	1,699.8
Fixed investment.....	22	1,865.5	1,808.5	1,821.3	1,817.0	1,788.2	1,762.4	1,751.1
Nonresidential.....	23	1,318.2	1,382.9	1,373.8	1,402.9	1,414.7	1,423.1	1,431.0
Structures.....	24	270.3	304.6	298.9	313.2	319.7	326.4	337.0
Equipment and software... Information processing equipment and software.....	25	1,061.0	1,078.9	1,077.9	1,087.5	1,090.1	1,088.6	1,079.7
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	26	596.6	653.9	647.3	660.9	677.6	689.6	707.7
Software ¹	27	88.8	93.7	92.8	93.7	95.7	95.8	96.1
Other.....	28	215.5	237.0	235.7	239.4	245.1	251.0	257.1
Industrial equipment.....	29	206.7	218.0	216.2	219.6	223.5	223.6	230.4
Transportation equipment.....	30	153.5	155.7	160.3	159.1	153.1	153.4	152.1
Other equipment.....	31	159.5	139.4	139.4	137.4	131.9	127.0	109.4
Residential.....	32	156.5	148.4	147.5	149.2	151.5	146.5	145.3
Change in private inventories... Farm.....	33	552.9	453.8	471.7	445.3	411.6	383.0	366.9
Nonfarm.....	34	42.3	-2.5	-2.8	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-49.4
Nonfarm.....	35	-3.2	1.0	-0.1	-2.5	10.5	6.0	1.7
Nonfarm.....	36	46.3	-3.7	-2.6	19.2	-20.6	-17.9	-52.9
Net exports of goods and services	37	-615.7	-546.5	-571.2	-511.8	-484.5	-462.0	-376.6
Exports.....	38	1,314.8	1,425.9	1,392.2	1,466.2	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,547.9
Goods.....	39	928.7	998.7	974.9	1,024.1	1,037.0	1,048.6	1,089.6
Services.....	40	386.3	426.9	417.0	441.8	444.7	451.7	458.2
Imports.....	41	1,930.5	1,972.4	1,963.4	1,978.0	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,924.5
Goods.....	42	1,649.0	1,677.7	1,671.2	1,681.1	1,670.2	1,662.0	1,629.6
Services.....	43	283.7	296.4	293.9	298.4	297.8	301.8	295.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	44	1,971.2	2,012.1	2,006.4	2,025.3	2,029.4	2,039.1	2,058.5
Federal.....	45	741.0	752.9	749.6	762.7	761.7	772.6	785.5
National defense.....	46	490.0	502.1	498.8	511.0	509.9	518.9	528.3
Consumption expenditures.....	47	415.0	425.8	422.4	433.5	431.9	439.7	443.5
Gross investment.....	48	76.7	78.0	78.3	79.3	79.9	81.0	88.1
Nondefense.....	49	250.8	250.4	250.5	251.2	251.5	253.2	256.6
Consumption expenditures.....	50	212.2	211.7	211.5	212.4	212.0	213.5	215.6
Gross investment.....	51	39.3	39.3	39.6	39.4	40.2	40.5	42.0
State and local.....	52	1,230.2	1,259.0	1,256.6	1,262.6	1,267.5	1,266.7	1,273.6
Consumption expenditures... Gross investment.....	53	988.2	1,008.0	1,006.1	1,010.0	1,013.9	1,017.6	1,021.0
State and local.....	54	241.8	250.9	250.3	252.5	253.4	249.0	252.4
Residual.....	55	-99.7	-152.7	-145.3	-158.2	-171.9	-178.7	-189.9

1. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should

**Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for
Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic purchases ...	1	117.066	120.294	119.908	120.571	121.766	122.821	124.105
Personal consumption expenditures	2	114.675	117.659	117.246	117.969	119.221	120.283	121.530
Durable goods	3	88.772	87.154	87.365	86.938	86.598	86.581	86.236
Motor vehicles and parts	4	99.099	98.589	98.367	98.737	98.919	98.698	98.382
Furniture and household equipment	5	73.331	69.924	70.554	69.426	68.445	68.115	67.161
Other	6	98.460	99.421	99.348	99.232	99.608	100.809	102.109
Nondurable goods	7	114.984	118.407	117.830	118.682	121.092	123.059	125.031
Food	8	115.344	119.682	119.023	120.440	121.553	123.007	124.943
Clothing and shoes	9	91.332	90.595	90.468	90.114	90.311	90.203	89.519
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	171.084	185.237	183.081	185.479	205.630	218.289	231.577
Other	11	109.796	111.013	110.752	110.946	111.638	112.598	113.019
Services	12	120.752	124.712	124.218	125.179	126.253	127.133	128.420
Housing	13	120.281	124.679	124.217	125.110	126.086	126.994	127.623
Household operation	14	121.503	124.813	124.814	125.018	126.065	127.183	131.646
Electricity and gas	15	141.370	144.797	145.416	144.522	146.182	148.139	158.002
Other household operation	16	110.042	113.275	112.933	113.745	114.354	115.093	116.476
Transportation	17	116.172	119.318	118.559	119.935	121.004	122.455	124.754
Medical care	18	122.136	126.601	126.049	126.962	128.078	128.364	129.151
Recreation	19	118.532	120.418	120.141	120.595	121.833	122.851	123.698
Other	20	121.376	125.365	124.720	126.145	127.259	128.529	129.769
Gross private domestic investment	21	116.102	117.735	117.659	117.566	117.960	117.815	118.039
Fixed investment	22	116.380	117.995	117.945	117.836	118.189	118.117	118.466
Nonresidential	23	107.277	108.739	108.730	108.558	109.015	109.177	109.798
Structures	24	151.822	157.662	157.195	157.402	159.138	160.182	161.607
Equipment and software	25	94.594	94.870	94.992	94.712	94.798	94.700	95.082
Information processing equipment and software	26	80.851	79.170	79.412	78.830	78.586	78.245	78.358
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	44.779	40.062	40.668	39.308	38.391	37.024	36.292
Software ¹	28	95.464	95.888	95.817	95.850	96.147	96.339	96.972
Other	29	90.860	90.278	90.424	90.097	90.345	90.827	90.827
Industrial equipment	30	111.551	115.968	115.490	116.383	117.484	118.620	120.504
Transportation equipment	31	110.916	112.762	113.210	112.494	112.519	111.871	111.774
Other equipment	32	110.642	113.222	113.117	113.376	113.933	114.175	114.580
Residential	33	136.897	138.884	138.733	138.820	138.803	137.900	137.173
Change in private inventories	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	37	127.239	132.941	132.386	133.497	135.174	137.237	139.561
Federal	38	125.806	130.076	130.037	130.342	131.070	132.879	134.524
National defense	39	127.381	131.874	131.701	132.232	133.237	134.905	137.011
Consumption expenditures	40	131.213	136.220	136.085	136.573	137.704	139.603	141.916
Gross investment	41	103.657	105.255	104.874	105.625	105.920	106.296	107.261
Nondefense	42	122.803	126.636	126.869	126.721	126.886	128.986	129.689
Consumption expenditures	43	125.964	130.378	130.659	130.499	130.637	133.128	133.922
Gross investment	44	103.916	104.556	104.529	104.446	104.753	104.758	104.971
State and local	45	128.109	134.671	133.806	135.400	137.649	139.866	142.605
Consumption expenditures	46	128.485	134.517	133.634	135.190	137.612	140.173	143.293
Gross investment	47	126.675	135.383	134.590	136.337	137.896	138.722	139.914
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	38.206	34.096	34.758	33.465	32.388	31.478	30.685
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	49	118.561	122.010	121.588	122.316	123.584	124.703	126.054
Food	50	115.149	119.572	118.879	120.284	121.569	122.979	124.820
Energy goods and services	51	161.394	171.369	170.218	171.305	184.703	194.992	210.360
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	52	115.371	118.194	117.872	118.437	119.129	119.770	120.418
Gross domestic product	53	116.676	119.819	119.531	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.973
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	54	117.855	121.184	120.861	121.376	122.275	123.102	123.504
Food	55	115.457	120.469	119.582	121.143	122.921	125.086	127.316
Energy goods and services	56	135.401	139.410	142.349	135.717	137.744	140.086	130.536
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	57	116.243	119.152	118.839	119.371	120.074	120.661	121.117
Final sales of domestic product	58	116.710	119.853	119.569	120.020	120.856	121.653	122.031
Final sales to domestic purchasers	59	117.101	120.329	119.946	120.609	121.798	122.863	124.162

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for
Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic purchases ...	1	3.4	2.8	3.3	2.2	4.0	3.5	4.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.5	4.3	3.6	4.2
Durable goods	3	-1.3	-1.8	-1.6	-1.9	-1.6	-0.1	-1.6
Motor vehicles and parts	4	0.6	-0.5	0.1	1.5	0.7	-0.9	-1.3
Furniture and household equipment	5	-4.6	-4.6	-4.0	-6.2	-5.5	-1.9	-5.5
Other	6	0.8	1.0	-0.6	-0.5	1.5	4.9	5.3
Nondurable goods	7	3.0	3.0	6.4	2.9	8.4	6.7	6.6
Food	8	2.3	3.8	4.5	4.8	3.7	4.9	6.4
Clothing and shoes	9	-0.4	-0.8	-4.4	-1.6	0.9	-0.5	-3.0
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	12.6	8.3	45.3	5.3	51.1	27.0	26.7
Other	11	1.9	1.1	0.1	0.7	2.5	3.5	1.5
Services	12	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.8	4.1
Housing	13	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.0
Household operation	14	5.2	2.7	4.6	0.7	3.2	3.8	14.8
Electricity and gas	15	8.9	2.4	6.7	-2.4	4.7	5.5	29.4
Other household operation	16	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.6	4.9
Transportation	17	3.1	2.7	2.7	4.7	3.6	4.9	7.7
Medical care	18	3.0	3.7	2.4	2.9	3.6	0.9	2.5
Recreation	19	3.0	1.6	3.5	1.5	4.2	3.4	2.8
Other	20	3.5	3.3	4.6	4.6	3.6	4.1	3.9
Gross private domestic investment	21	4.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.3	1.3	-0.5	0.8
Fixed investment	22	4.2	1.4	-0.2	-0.4	1.2	-0.2	1.2
Nonresidential	23	3.3	1.4	0.3	-0.6	1.7	0.6	2.3
Structures	24	12.3	3.8	0.7	0.5	4.5	2.7	3.6
Equipment and software	25	0.1	0.3	0.1	-1.2	0.4	-0.4	1.6
Information processing equipment and software	26	-2.1	-2.1	-2.2	-2.9	-1.2	-1.7	0.6
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	-12.9	-10.5	-11.1	-12.7	-9.0	-13.5	-7.7
Software ¹	28	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.8	2.7
Other	29	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.4	-0.2	1.3	2.2
Industrial equipment	30	3.2	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.9	6.5
Transportation equipment	31	0.9	1.7	1.4	-2.5	0.1	-2.3	-0.3
Other equipment	32	2.3	2.3	2.4	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.4
Residential	33	5.9	1.5	-1.3	0.3	0.0	-2.6	-2.1
Change in private inventories	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	37	4.7	4.5	5.2	3.4	5.1	6.2	6.9
Federal	38	4.1	3.4	3.7	0.9	2.3	5.6	5.0
National defense	39	4.5	3.5	4.3	1.6	3.1	5.1	6.4
Consumption expenditures	40	4.8	3.8	4.7	1.4	3.4	5.6	6.8
Gross investment	41	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.9	1.1	1.4	3.7
Nondefense	42	3.4	3.1	2.6	-0.5	0.5	6.8	2.2
Consumption expenditures	43	3.7	3.5	2.9	-0.5	0.4	7.8	2.4
Gross investment	44	1.5	0.6	0.1	-0.3	1.2	0.0	0.8
State and local	45	5.1	5.1	6.1	4.9	6.8	6.6	8.1
Consumption expenditures	46	4.8	4.7	6.2	4.7	7.4	7.7	9.2
Gross investment	47	6.3	6.9	5.8	5.3	4.7	2.4	3.5
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	-13.9	-10.8	-10.9	-14.1	-12.3	-10.8	-9.7
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	49	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.7	4.4
Food	50	2.3	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.7	6.1
Energy goods and services	51	11.3	6.2	30.5	2.6	35.1	24.2	35.5
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	52	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.2
Gross domestic product	53	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.2
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	54	3.4	2.8					

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic purchases ...	1	3.4	2.8	3.3	2.2	4.0	3.5	4.2
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.84	1.73	2.42	1.66	2.88	2.43	2.84
Durable goods	3	-0.11	-0.14	-0.12	-0.15	-0.11	-0.01	-0.11
Motor vehicles and parts	4	0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.05	0.02	-0.03	-0.04
Furniture and household equipment	5	-0.14	-0.14	-0.12	-0.18	-0.16	-0.05	-0.16
Other	6	0.01	0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.08	0.08
Nondurable goods	7	0.58	0.58	1.21	0.56	1.60	1.30	1.30
Food	8	0.21	0.34	0.41	0.44	0.34	0.45	0.60
Clothing and shoes	9	-0.01	-0.02	-0.12	-0.04	0.02	-0.01	-0.08
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10	0.29	0.20	0.91	0.13	1.10	0.68	0.70
Other	11	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.13	0.18	0.08
Services	12	1.36	1.29	1.33	1.24	1.39	1.13	1.66
Housing	13	0.36	0.36	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.20
Household operation	14	0.19	0.10	0.17	0.02	0.12	0.14	0.52
Electricity and gas	15	0.13	0.04	0.10	-0.04	0.07	0.08	0.42
Other household operation	16	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.10
Transportation	17	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.19
Medical care	18	0.34	0.42	0.27	0.33	0.41	0.11	0.29
Recreation	19	0.08	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.12	0.09	0.08
Other	20	0.33	0.31	0.43	0.43	0.34	0.38	0.37
Gross private domestic investment	21	0.67	0.22	-0.05	-0.04	0.20	-0.07	0.11
Fixed investment	22	0.66	0.21	-0.03	-0.05	0.18	-0.03	0.17
Nonresidential	23	0.33	0.14	0.03	-0.06	0.18	0.06	0.24
Structures	24	0.32	0.12	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.09	0.13
Equipment and software	25	0.00	0.02	0.01	-0.08	0.03	-0.03	0.11
Information processing equipment and software	26	-0.07	-0.08	-0.08	-0.10	-0.04	-0.06	0.02
Computers and peripheral equipment	27	-0.09	-0.07	-0.08	-0.09	-0.06	-0.09	-0.05
Software ¹	28	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.04
Other	29	0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03
Industrial equipment	30	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.08
Transportation equipment	31	0.01	0.02	0.02	-0.03	0.00	-0.02	0.00
Other equipment	32	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02
Residential	33	0.33	0.07	-0.06	0.01	0.00	-0.10	-0.07
Change in private inventories	34	0.01	0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.02	-0.03	-0.06
Farm	35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	-0.03
Nonfarm	36	0.02	0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.01	-0.08	-0.03
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	37	0.85	0.81	0.95	0.62	0.94	1.15	1.30
Federal	38	0.27	0.23	0.25	0.06	0.15	0.38	0.35
National defense	39	0.20	0.16	0.19	0.07	0.14	0.24	0.30
Consumption expenditures	40	0.19	0.15	0.19	0.06	0.14	0.23	0.28
Gross investment	41	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02
Nondefense	42	0.08	0.07	0.06	-0.01	0.01	0.15	0.05
Consumption expenditures	43	0.07	0.07	0.06	-0.01	0.01	0.15	0.05
Gross investment	44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
State and local	45	0.57	0.58	0.70	0.56	0.79	0.77	0.95
Consumption expenditures	46	0.44	0.43	0.57	0.44	0.68	0.72	0.87
Gross investment	47	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.08
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	-0.16	-0.12	-0.12	-0.16	-0.14	-0.12	-0.11
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	49	3.51	2.88	3.44	2.39	4.16	3.63	4.35
Food	50	0.21	0.35	0.42	0.44	0.41	0.44	0.58
Energy goods and services	51	0.52	0.30	1.32	0.13	1.58	1.21	1.80
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	52	2.63	2.10	1.59	1.66	2.03	1.85	1.87

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	4.8	-0.2	0.9	3.3
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	22.5	15.7	32.1	21.1	0.4	-28.0	-11.9
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	30.5	14.3	45.1	-5.3	-23.5	-21.8	-1.5
Equals: Gross national product	4	2.6	2.2	4.4	6.3	1.3	0.1	2.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	-3.1	3.7	3.9	4.7	5.5	8.0	6.4
Private	6	-4.0	3.9	4.1	5.1	6.1	9.1	7.0
Government	7	1.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.5
General government enterprises	8	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.5
Equals: Net national product	9	-5.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.6
Equals: Net national product	10	3.5	2.0	4.4	6.6	0.7	-1.0	2.0
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	3.5	1.4	3.3	0.7	-0.8	-0.5	1.9
Gross national income ²	12	3.3	1.5	2.9	2.2	0.7	-1.3	1.2
Net domestic product	13	3.7	1.8	4.9	4.8	-1.0	-0.1	2.8
Net domestic income ³	14	4.4	1.1	3.3	0.2	-1.6	-0.7	1.3

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
 2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
 3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	117.056	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.592
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	162.549	188.098	186.613	195.771	195.944	180.516	174.882
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	161.192	184.231	192.907	190.305	177.954	167.341	166.695
Equals: Gross national product	4	115.284	117.795	117.104	118.913	119.302	119.329	120.089
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	121.791	126.321	125.466	126.919	128.631	131.133	133.191
Private	6	122.731	127.463	126.513	128.093	129.996	132.871	135.146
Government	7	117.032	120.585	120.182	121.028	121.844	122.626	123.697
General government enterprises	8	116.639	120.211	119.808	120.651	121.472	122.253	123.317
Equals: Net national product	9	119.224	122.684	122.282	123.145	123.935	124.726	125.833
Equals: Net national product	10	114.406	116.652	115.982	117.838	118.054	117.763	118.357
Addendum:								
Net domestic product	11	114.143	116.187	115.924	117.280	117.000	116.966	117.786

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.531	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.973
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	116.618	119.722	119.472	119.975	121.060	122.117	123.390
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	116.794	119.907	119.626	120.197	121.302	122.572	123.950
Equals: Gross national product	4	116.673	119.815	119.529	119.978	120.822	121.601	121.963
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	112.252	114.661	114.548	114.879	115.095	114.142	114.052
Private	6	111.504	113.313	113.285	113.456	113.515	112.213	111.907
Government	7	116.233	121.816	121.257	122.423	123.471	124.403	125.497
General government enterprises	8	115.252	120.682	120.137	121.268	122.286	123.312	124.414
Equals: Net national product	9	121.399	127.796	127.159	128.517	129.721	130.151	131.204
Equals: Net national product	10	117.304	120.554	120.242	120.708	121.644	122.685	123.117
Addendum:								
Net domestic product	11	117.310	120.561	120.247	120.717	121.653	122.706	123.135

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,737.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,312.5
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	725.4	861.7	852.8	898.5	907.4	843.2	825.4
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	647.1	759.3	793.2	786.3	742.0	705.1	710.2
Equals: Gross national product	4	13,256.6	13,910.0	13,797.2	14,062.8	14,196.6	14,289.0	14,427.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,623.9	1,720.5	1,707.0	1,731.9	1,758.6	1,778.0	1,804.4
Private	6	1,356.0	1,431.1	1,420.0	1,440.1	1,462.3	1,477.5	1,498.7
Domestic business	7	1,085.5	1,147.0	1,138.5	1,154.4	1,171.4	1,186.1	1,206.1
Capital consumption allowances	8	1,006.1	1,055.5	1,051.6	1,059.4	1,067.2	1,286.0	1,295.2
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	9	-79.4	-91.5	-86.9	-95.1	-104.2	100.0	89.1
Households and institutions	10	270.5	284.1	281.5	285.7	290.9	291.4	292.5
Government	11	268.0	289.4	287.0	291.8	296.3	300.5	305.8
General government	12	223.7	241.4	239.5	243.4	247.1	250.8	255.3
Government enterprises	13	44.3	48.0	47.6	48.4	49.2	49.7	50.5
Equals: Net national product	14	11,632.7	12,189.5	12,090.1	12,330.8	12,438.0	12,511.1	12,623.2
Less: Statistical discrepancy	15	-163.0	-81.4	-143.4	-7.8	13.9	63.4	111.8
Equals: National income	16	11,795.7	12,270.9	12,233.6	12,338.6	12,424.1	12,447.6	12,511.5
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	17	1,668.5	1,642.4	1,672.5	1,668.3	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,555.7
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	18	926.4	963.2	956.4	965.7	975.3	975.1	981.2
Contributions for government social insurance	19	925.5	965.1	959.1	966.0	975.3	992.2	996.9
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets	20	631.2	664.4	660.8	663.0	688.1	662.3	677.2
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	85.4	100.2	97.4	102.2	103.1	103.2	103.0
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	-8.6	-7.9	-8.5	-5.5	-6.7	-7.1	-7.7
Wage accruals less disbursements	23	1.3	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets	24	1,824.8	2,000.1	1,982.5	2,030.9	2,056.2	2,054.1	2,043.0
Personal current transfer receipts	25	1,603.0	1,713.3	1,699.2	1,720.6	1,737.8	1,778.1	1,926.2
Equals: Personal income	26	10,993.9	11,663.2	11,577.5	11,730.4	11,872.1	11,960.5	12,174.2
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income	27	13,341.4	13,889.0	13,881.0	13,958.4	14,017.4	14,087.4	14,200.7
Gross national income	28	13,419.7	13,991.4	13,940.6	14,070.6	14,182.7	14,225.6	14,315.9
Gross national factor income ¹	29	12,416.5	12,935.9	12,895.3	13,008.2	13,111.1	13,154.4	13,239.3
Net domestic product	30	11,554.4	12,087.1	12,030.5	12,218.6	12,272.6	12,372.9	12,508.0
Net domestic income	31	11,717.5	12,168.5	12,173.9	12,226.4	12,258.8	12,309.5	12,396.3
Net national factor income ²	32	10,792.5	11,215.5	11,188.3	11,276.3	11,352.5	11,376.4	11,434.9

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.

2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,491.4	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,740.3
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	622.2	719.9	714.3	749.3	749.9	690.9	669.3
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	554.1	633.3	663.1	654.1	611.7	575.2	573.0
Equals: Gross national product	4	11,362.3	11,609.8	11,541.7	11,719.9	11,758.3	11,760.9	11,835.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1,446.7	1,500.5	1,490.3	1,507.6	1,527.9	1,557.6	1,582.1
Private	6	1,216.1	1,263.0	1,253.6	1,269.2	1,288.1	1,316.6	1,339.1
Government	7	230.5	237.5	236.7	238.4	240.0	241.6	243.7
General government	8	194.1	200.0	199.3	200.7	202.1	203.4	205.2
Government enterprises	9	36.5	37.5	37.4	37.7	37.9	38.2	38.5
Equals: Net national product	10	9,916.8	10,111.5	10,053.4	10,214.3	10,233.0	10,207.8	10,259.3
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	11,434.6	11,591.9	11,611.3	11,632.3	11,609.3	11,593.8	11,648.6
Gross national income ²	12	11,502.0	11,677.7	11,661.7	11,726.4	11,746.8	11,708.8	11,744.2
Net domestic product	13	9,849.6	10,025.9	10,003.2	10,120.3	10,096.1	10,093.2	10,163.9
Net domestic income ³	14	9,988.5	10,093.5	10,122.5	10,126.7	10,084.7	10,041.4	10,073.1

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

NOTE: Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product	1	115.284	117.795	117.104	118.913	119.302	119.329	120.089
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	131.369	145.597	142.938	150.337	151.448	148.662	150.414
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	128.521	142.179	140.031	146.163	145.463	141.612	138.983
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	114.857	117.282	116.668	118.287	118.404	118.271	118.374
Addendum:								
Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product	5	2.5	2.1	3.3	5.7	0.4	-0.4	0.3

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product	1	11,362.3	11,609.8	11,541.7	11,719.9	11,758.3	11,760.9	11,835.9
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	1,942.9	2,153.3	2,114.0	2,223.4	2,239.8	2,198.6	2,224.5
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	1,900.8	2,102.7	2,071.0	2,161.7	2,151.4	2,094.4	2,055.5
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	11,320.2	11,559.2	11,498.7	11,658.3	11,669.8	11,656.8	11,666.9
Addendum:								
Terms of trade ²	5	97.832	97.652	97.969	97.226	96.051	95.261	92.403

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic income	1	13,341.4	13,889.0	13,881.0	13,958.4	14,017.4	14,087.4	14,200.7
Compensation of employees, paid	2	7,440.4	7,819.4	7,767.2	7,846.4	7,948.3	8,017.0	8,078.3
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,035.1	6,362.8	6,317.7	6,384.8	6,472.8	6,525.2	6,575.3
Disbursements	4	6,033.9	6,369.0	6,317.7	6,384.8	6,472.8	6,525.2	6,575.3
To persons	5	6,024.4	6,359.0	6,307.7	6,374.8	6,462.5	6,515.0	6,564.9
To the rest of the world	6	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.4
Wage accruals less disbursements	7	1.3	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	1,405.3	1,456.6	1,449.4	1,461.6	1,475.5	1,491.7	1,503.0
Taxes on production and imports	9	976.2	1,015.5	1,012.3	1,019.2	1,027.7	1,025.8	1,032.0
Less: Subsidies	10	49.7	52.3	55.9	53.5	52.3	50.6	50.8
Net operating surplus	11	3,350.6	3,386.0	3,450.3	3,414.4	3,335.2	3,317.4	3,336.7
Private enterprises	12	3,359.2	3,393.9	3,458.8	3,419.9	3,341.9	3,324.5	3,344.4
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries	13	813.8	899.6	897.0	900.1	936.7	915.4	937.6
Business current transfer payments (net)	14	85.4	100.2	97.4	102.2	103.1	103.2	103.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	15	1,014.7	1,056.2	1,050.2	1,063.8	1,073.8	1,071.7	1,077.3
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	16	44.3	40.0	44.6	41.8	38.6	39.1	53.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries	17	1,401.0	1,297.8	1,369.7	1,311.9	1,189.7	1,195.1	1,172.8
Taxes on corporate income	18	468.9	450.4	468.5	451.1	433.5	402.9	410.3
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	19	932.1	847.4	901.1	860.8	756.3	792.1	762.5
Net dividends	20	628.8	671.1	661.7	662.2	706.6	654.9	697.1
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	21	303.3	176.3	239.4	198.6	49.7	137.2	65.4
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	-8.6	-7.9	-8.5	-5.5	-6.7	-7.1	-7.7
Consumption of fixed capital	23	1,623.9	1,720.5	1,707.0	1,731.9	1,758.6	1,778.0	1,804.4
Private	24	1,356.0	1,431.1	1,420.0	1,440.1	1,462.3	1,477.5	1,498.7
Government	25	268.0	289.4	287.0	291.8	296.3	300.5	305.8
Addendum:								
Statistical discrepancy	26	-163.0	-81.4	-143.4	-7.8	13.9	63.4	111.8

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National income	1	11,795.7	12,270.9	12,233.6	12,338.6	12,424.1	12,447.6	12,511.5
Compensation of employees	2	7,433.8	7,812.3	7,760.1	7,839.3	7,941.0	8,009.7	8,071.0
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,028.5	6,355.7	6,310.7	6,377.7	6,465.5	6,518.0	6,568.0
Government	4	1,023.0	1,075.2	1,068.1	1,080.8	1,092.1	1,109.7	1,123.8
Other	5	5,005.5	5,280.5	5,242.5	5,297.0	5,373.4	5,408.3	5,444.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,405.3	1,456.6	1,449.4	1,461.6	1,475.5	1,491.7	1,503.0
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	956.8	991.9	987.7	996.5	1,005.9	1,015.3	1,024.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	448.5	464.7	461.7	465.1	469.6	476.4	478.7
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAadj	9	1,014.7	1,056.2	1,050.2	1,063.8	1,073.8	1,071.7	1,077.3
Farm	10	16.2	44.0	42.3	47.4	47.1	41.6	38.7
Nonfarm	11	998.6	1,012.2	1,007.9	1,016.4	1,026.7	1,030.1	1,038.6
Rental income of persons with CCAadj	12	44.3	40.0	44.6	41.8	38.6	39.1	53.6
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAadj	13	1,668.5	1,642.4	1,672.5	1,668.3	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,555.7
Taxes on corporate income	14	468.9	450.4	468.5	451.1	433.5	402.9	410.3
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAadj	15	1,199.6	1,192.0	1,204.0	1,217.3	1,177.6	1,190.6	1,145.4
Net dividends	16	702.1	788.7	779.2	797.6	816.4	832.5	846.5
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAadj	17	497.5	403.4	424.8	419.7	361.2	358.1	298.9
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	631.2	664.4	660.8	663.0	688.1	662.3	677.2
Taxes on production and imports	19	976.2	1,015.5	1,012.3	1,019.2	1,027.7	1,025.8	1,032.0
Less: Subsidies	20	49.7	52.3	55.9	53.5	52.3	50.6	50.8
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	85.4	100.2	97.4	102.2	103.1	103.2	103.0
To persons (net)	22	24.9	31.9	31.7	32.5	33.1	32.2	32.4
To government (net)	23	57.9	61.4	61.1	61.5	62.1	63.0	63.6
To the rest of the world (net)	24	2.5	6.9	4.6	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.0
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	-8.6	-7.9	-8.5	-5.5	-6.7	-7.1	-7.7
Cash flow:								
Net cash flow with IVA and CCAadj	26	1,390.3	1,348.7	1,363.2	1,371.4	1,326.9	1,337.0	1,295.7
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAadj	27	497.5	403.4	424.8	419.7	361.2	358.1	298.9
Consumption of fixed capital	28	892.8	945.3	938.4	951.8	965.7	978.8	996.8
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	29	-39.5	-51.2	-55.3	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-152.6
Equals: Net cash flow	30	1,429.8	1,399.9	1,418.5	1,402.5	1,401.0	1,446.3	1,448.3
Addenda:								
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAadj	31	1,014.7	1,056.2	1,050.2	1,063.8	1,073.8	1,071.7	1,077.3
Farm	32	16.2	44.0	42.3	47.4	47.1	41.6	38.7
Proprietors' income with IVA	33	23.3	51.5	49.7	54.9	54.8	49.4	46.7
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-7.2	-7.5	-7.4	-7.5	-7.7	-7.8	-7.9
Nonfarm	35	998.6	1,012.2	1,007.9	1,016.4	1,026.7	1,030.1	1,038.6
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAadj)	36	892.5	893.5	891.0	893.3	907.0	871.0	881.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	37	-3.8	-6.8	-7.3	-3.9	-10.0	-13.5	-19.5
Capital consumption adjustment	38	109.9	125.5	124.1	127.0	129.7	172.6	176.6
Rental income of persons with CCAadj	39	44.3	40.0	44.6	41.8	38.6	39.1	53.6
Rental income of persons (without CCAadj)	40	60.7	56.8	61.2	58.6	55.7	55.9	70.2
Capital consumption adjustment	41	-16.4	-16.8	-16.6	-16.8	-17.0	-16.8	-16.6
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAadj	42	1,668.5	1,642.4	1,672.5	1,668.3	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,555.7
Corporate profits with IVA	43	1,834.2	1,835.1	1,859.5	1,866.1	1,820.2	1,641.5	1,618.7
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAadj)	44	1,873.7	1,886.3	1,914.8	1,897.1	1,894.3	1,750.9	1,771.3
Taxes on corporate income	45	468.9	450.4	468.5	451.1	433.5	402.9	410.3
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAadj)	46	1,404.8	1,435.9	1,446.3	1,446.1	1,460.9	1,348.0	1,361.0
Net dividends	47	702.1	788.7	779.2	797.6	816.4	832.5	846.5
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAadj)	48	702.7	647.3	667.1	648.5	644.5	515.5	514.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	49	-39.5	-51.2	-55.3	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-152.6
Capital consumption adjustment	50	-165.7	-192.7	-187.0	-197.8	-209.2	-48.0	-63.0

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAadj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross value added of corporate business ¹	1	7,962.5	8,195.3	8,219.9	8,235.9	8,207.1	8,233.3	8,266.9
Consumption of fixed capital.....	2	892.8	945.3	938.4	951.8	965.7	978.8	996.8
Net value added.....	3	7,069.7	7,249.9	7,281.6	7,284.2	7,241.4	7,254.5	7,270.1
Compensation of employees.....	4	4,876.2	5,110.1	5,075.5	5,125.4	5,194.4	5,222.3	5,252.4
Wage and salary accruals.....	5	4,013.0	4,223.6	4,193.3	4,236.8	4,298.0	4,316.6	4,342.0
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	863.3	886.5	882.3	888.6	896.4	905.7	910.4
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	7	640.8	663.9	661.7	666.4	672.1	670.4	674.0
Net operating surplus.....	8	1,552.7	1,476.0	1,544.4	1,492.4	1,374.9	1,361.8	1,343.7
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	9	95.2	100.5	100.0	100.1	103.6	100.6	105.3
Business current transfer payments.....	10	56.5	77.8	74.7	80.4	81.6	66.1	65.6
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	11	1,401.0	1,297.8	1,369.7	1,311.9	1,189.7	1,195.1	1,172.8
Taxes on corporate income.....	12	468.9	450.4	468.5	451.1	433.5	402.9	410.3
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	13	932.1	847.4	901.1	860.8	756.3	792.1	762.5
Net dividends.....	14	628.8	671.1	661.7	662.2	706.6	654.9	697.1
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	15	303.3	176.3	239.4	198.6	49.7	137.2	65.4
Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹	16	1,099.1	1,120.2	1,153.2	1,137.3	1,071.6	1,114.0	1,145.7
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	17	6,863.4	7,075.1	7,066.7	7,098.6	7,135.5	7,119.3	7,121.2
Consumption of fixed capital.....	18	775.2	822.3	816.0	828.1	840.7	852.6	868.7
Net value added.....	19	6,088.3	6,252.8	6,250.7	6,270.6	6,294.8	6,266.7	6,252.5
Compensation of employees.....	20	4,316.8	4,525.3	4,497.4	4,537.2	4,602.7	4,623.0	4,645.5
Wage and salary accruals.....	21	3,548.2	3,734.2	3,710.0	3,744.2	3,802.8	3,814.8	3,833.1
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	22	768.6	791.1	787.3	793.0	799.9	808.2	812.4
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	23	591.1	611.9	609.9	614.2	619.5	617.9	621.2
Net operating surplus.....	24	1,180.3	1,115.5	1,143.5	1,119.1	1,072.6	1,025.8	985.8
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	25	169.6	179.4	178.9	178.8	185.4	180.5	187.0
Business current transfer payments.....	26	71.8	68.1	68.0	67.7	67.7	57.9	58.2
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	27	939.0	868.1	896.6	872.6	819.5	787.4	740.5
Taxes on corporate income.....	28	309.3	321.1	330.9	318.9	314.7	279.8	284.2
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	29	629.7	547.0	565.7	553.7	504.7	507.6	456.3
Net dividends.....	30	474.4	503.4	496.1	492.7	533.0	494.0	525.9
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	31	155.3	43.5	69.5	61.0	-28.3	13.6	-69.6
Addenda:								
Corporate business:								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	32	1,606.2	1,541.6	1,612.0	1,540.7	1,473.0	1,352.4	1,388.4
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	33	1,137.3	1,091.2	1,143.4	1,089.6	1,039.6	949.5	978.1
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	34	-39.5	-51.2	-55.3	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-152.6
Capital consumption adjustment.....	35	-165.7	-192.7	-187.0	-197.8	-209.2	-48.0	-63.0
Nonfinancial corporate business:								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	36	1,127.4	1,091.7	1,119.2	1,080.4	1,080.6	939.6	949.5
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	37	818.1	770.7	788.3	761.5	765.8	659.8	665.2
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	38	-39.5	-51.2	-55.3	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-152.6
Capital consumption adjustment.....	39	-149.0	-172.5	-167.4	-176.8	-187.0	-42.8	-56.3
		Value added, in billions of chained (2000) dollars						
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ²	40	6,167.8	6,264.5	6,253.1	6,293.3	6,323.5	6,302.0	6,361.4
Consumption of fixed capital ³	41	686.7	716.9	711.6	721.0	731.6	744.8	757.5
Net value added ⁴	42	5,481.1	5,547.6	5,541.5	5,572.3	5,591.9	5,557.2	5,603.9

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business

[Dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	1	1.113	1.129	1.130	1.128	1.128	1.130	1.119
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.700	0.722	0.719	0.721	0.728	0.734	0.730
Unit nonlabor cost	3	0.260	0.269	0.267	0.268	0.271	0.271	0.273
Consumption of fixed capital.....	4	0.126	0.131	0.130	0.132	0.133	0.135	0.137
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments.....	5	0.107	0.109	0.108	0.108	0.109	0.107	0.107
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	6	0.027	0.029	0.029	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.029
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production)	7	0.152	0.139	0.143	0.139	0.130	0.125	0.116
Taxes on corporate income.....	8	0.050	0.051	0.053	0.051	0.050	0.044	0.045
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	9	0.102	0.087	0.090	0.088	0.080	0.081	0.072

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal income	1	10,993.9	11,663.2	11,577.5	11,730.4	11,872.1	11,960.5	12,174.2
Compensation of employees, received.....	2	7,432.6	7,818.6	7,760.1	7,839.3	7,941.0	8,009.7	8,071.0
Wage and salary disbursements.....	3	6,027.2	6,362.0	6,310.7	6,377.7	6,465.5	6,518.0	6,568.0
Private industries.....	4	5,004.2	5,286.7	5,242.5	5,297.0	5,373.4	5,408.3	5,444.2
Government.....	5	1,023.0	1,075.2	1,068.1	1,080.8	1,092.1	1,109.7	1,123.8
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,405.3	1,456.6	1,449.4	1,461.6	1,475.5	1,491.7	1,503.0
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	7	956.8	991.9	987.7	996.5	1,005.9	1,015.3	1,024.4
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	448.5	464.7	461.7	465.1	469.6	476.4	478.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,014.7	1,056.2	1,050.2	1,063.8	1,073.8	1,071.7	1,077.3
Farm.....	10	16.2	44.0	42.3	47.4	47.1	41.6	38.7
Nonfarm.....	11	998.6	1,012.2	1,007.9	1,016.4	1,026.7	1,030.1	1,038.6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	44.3	40.0	44.6	41.8	38.6	39.1	53.6
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	1,824.8	2,000.1	1,982.5	2,030.9	2,056.2	2,054.1	2,043.0
Personal interest income.....	14	1,125.4	1,214.3	1,206.1	1,236.2	1,242.7	1,224.6	1,199.4
Personal dividend income.....	15	699.4	785.8	776.5	794.7	813.5	829.5	843.6
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	1,603.0	1,713.3	1,699.2	1,720.6	1,737.8	1,778.1	1,926.2
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,578.1	1,681.4	1,667.5	1,688.0	1,704.7	1,745.8	1,893.8
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	18	938.9	999.4	997.5	1,008.8	1,009.6	1,032.4	1,050.0
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	19	29.9	32.3	31.2	32.5	34.3	38.2	41.4
Veterans benefits.....	20	39.2	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.7	44.6	44.9
Family assistance ¹	21	18.3	18.8	18.7	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.3
Other.....	22	551.7	588.9	578.2	585.7	599.2	611.5	738.3
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	23	24.9	31.9	31.7	32.5	33.1	32.2	32.4
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	24	925.5	965.1	959.1	966.0	975.3	992.2	996.9
Less: Personal current taxes	25	1,353.2	1,492.8	1,489.4	1,501.6	1,520.5	1,535.0	1,352.0
Equals: Disposable personal income	26	9,640.7	10,170.5	10,088.0	10,228.8	10,351.5	10,425.5	10,822.2
Less: Personal outlays	27	9,570.0	10,113.1	10,056.9	10,182.0	10,309.2	10,404.9	10,542.3
Personal consumption expenditures.....	28	9,207.2	9,710.2	9,657.5	9,765.6	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,150.0
Personal interest payments ²	29	235.4	265.4	262.6	278.2	276.7	261.7	250.3
Personal current transfer payments.....	30	127.4	137.5	136.9	138.1	139.8	140.8	142.0
To government.....	31	76.2	81.2	80.8	81.8	82.5	82.9	83.7
To the rest of the world (net).....	32	51.1	56.3	56.0	56.3	57.3	57.9	58.3
Equals: Personal saving	33	70.7	57.4	31.1	46.8	42.4	20.6	279.9
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	34	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.6
Addenda:								
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars ³	35	8,407.0	8,644.0	8,604.5	8,671.1	8,683.1	8,667.9	8,905.4
Per capita:								
Current dollars.....	36	32,222	33,667	33,441	33,820	34,138	34,309	35,538
Chained (2000) dollars.....	37	28,098	28,614	28,523	28,669	28,636	28,525	29,243
Population (midperiod, thousands).....	38	299,199	302,087	301,667	302,452	303,225	303,868	304,528
Percent change from preceding period:								
Disposable personal income, current dollars.....	39	6.4	5.5	3.0	5.7	4.9	2.9	16.1
Disposable personal income, chained (2000) dollars.....	40	3.5	2.8	-0.6	3.1	0.6	-0.7	11.4

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

3. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Wage and salary disbursements	1	6,027.2	6,362.0	6,310.7	6,377.7	6,465.5	6,518.0	6,568.0
Private industries	2	5,004.2	5,286.7	5,242.5	5,297.0	5,373.4	5,408.3	5,444.2
Goods-producing industries.....	3	1,167.2	1,205.4	1,200.7	1,204.3	1,218.2	1,217.7	1,216.3
Manufacturing.....	4	731.2	746.0	744.0	743.4	750.2	748.4	748.8
Services-producing industries.....	5	3,837.1	4,081.3	4,041.9	4,092.6	4,155.3	4,190.5	4,227.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	986.7	1,035.2	1,036.5	1,035.3	1,048.3	1,050.4	1,049.0
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	2,850.4	3,046.1	3,005.4	3,057.4	3,106.9	3,140.2	3,179.0
Government	8	1,023.0	1,075.2	1,068.1	1,080.8	1,092.1	1,109.7	1,123.8

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.7
Durable goods	2	4.5	4.8	5.0	2.3	0.4	-4.3	-2.5
Motor vehicles and parts	3	-2.6	2.0	1.6	-6.7	-0.8	-10.7	-19.3
Furniture and household equipment	4	12.1	8.0	5.6	8.8	3.9	1.8	14.2
Other	5	6.3	4.8	10.6	9.4	-3.6	-2.3	2.4
Nondurable goods	6	3.7	2.5	1.9	1.2	0.3	-0.4	4.2
Food	7	4.0	1.9	2.8	0.3	2.8	1.3	3.8
Clothing and shoes	8	5.9	4.7	2.7	4.4	-3.2	3.0	10.7
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	-2.0	0.8	-2.6	-0.4	-1.7	-6.0	-3.5
Gasoline and oil	10	-1.7	0.1	-1.7	0.9	-2.0	-5.2	-1.8
Fuel oil and coal	11	-5.5	10.0	-12.9	-15.5	3.2	-16.1	-23.3
Other	12	4.5	3.2	2.1	2.0	-1.5	-1.8	6.2
Services	13	2.5	2.6	1.4	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.3
Housing	14	3.2	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.7
Household operation	15	-0.4	1.8	0.5	1.6	2.5	1.8	3.1
Electricity and gas	16	-3.0	1.9	-2.4	1.1	0.5	7.4	6.7
Other household operation	17	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.9	3.9	-2.1	0.6
Transportation	18	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.3	-0.8	1.7	-1.5
Medical care	19	2.6	2.9	1.0	3.7	4.0	4.9	3.4
Recreation	20	3.2	4.5	2.5	2.4	-0.4	-4.7	1.3
Other	21	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.8	-0.8	4.1	-1.5
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	-2.4	1.2	-2.5	0.2	-0.9	-1.5	0.0
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	3.3	3.1	2.2	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.5

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate: Personal consumption expenditures	1	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.7
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Durable goods	2	0.52	0.54	0.55	0.26	0.04	-0.47	-0.27
Motor vehicles and parts	3	-0.13	0.09	0.07	-0.32	-0.04	-0.49	-0.88
Furniture and household equipment	4	0.51	0.34	0.24	0.36	0.16	0.07	0.56
Other	5	0.14	0.11	0.24	0.21	-0.09	-0.05	0.05
Nondurable goods	6	1.06	0.72	0.56	0.35	0.08	-0.11	1.23
Food	7	0.55	0.26	0.38	0.04	0.38	0.18	0.53
Clothing and shoes	8	0.23	0.18	0.11	0.17	-0.12	0.11	0.39
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	-0.07	0.03	-0.09	-0.01	-0.07	-0.26	-0.15
Gasoline and oil	10	-0.06	0.00	-0.06	0.03	-0.07	-0.20	-0.07
Fuel oil and coal	11	-0.01	0.02	-0.04	-0.04	0.01	-0.05	-0.08
Other	12	0.36	0.25	0.17	0.16	-0.12	-0.14	0.47
Services	13	1.47	1.53	0.86	1.40	0.84	1.44	0.79
Housing	14	0.48	0.22	0.12	0.11	0.17	0.07	0.25
Household operation	15	-0.02	0.10	0.03	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.17
Electricity and gas	16	-0.07	0.04	-0.05	0.03	0.01	0.16	0.15
Other household operation	17	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.12	-0.07	0.02
Transportation	18	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.09	-0.03	0.06	-0.06
Medical care	19	0.45	0.50	0.18	0.63	0.69	0.84	0.59
Recreation	20	0.13	0.18	0.10	0.10	-0.01	-0.20	0.05
Other	21	0.35	0.45	0.37	0.39	-0.11	0.57	-0.21
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	-0.14	0.07	-0.15	0.01	-0.05	-0.09	0.00
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	2.64	2.46	1.74	1.96	0.62	0.78	1.23

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	119.135	122.456	122.226	122.838	123.130	123.395	123.931
Durable goods	2	137.274	143.908	143.894	144.720	144.856	143.284	142.373
Motor vehicles and parts	3	113.304	115.582	116.767	114.746	114.513	111.313	105.512
Furniture and household equipment	4	175.831	189.830	188.009	192.006	193.857	194.714	201.298
Other	5	132.979	139.314	138.918	142.080	140.796	139.967	140.784
Nondurable goods	6	119.930	122.872	122.815	123.182	123.261	123.147	124.416
Food	7	117.831	120.038	119.987	120.080	120.924	121.315	122.463
Clothing and shoes	8	132.484	138.677	138.442	139.942	138.806	139.821	143.433
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	102.633	103.438	103.422	103.330	102.901	101.329	100.423
Gasoline and oil	10	104.870	105.007	104.909	105.146	104.617	103.243	102.778
Fuel oil and coal	11	78.606	86.464	87.329	83.740	84.398	80.774	75.593
Other	12	125.011	128.976	128.953	129.588	129.094	128.514	130.465
Services	13	115.298	118.259	117.916	118.605	119.020	119.739	120.135
Housing	14	114.718	116.420	116.289	116.501	116.839	116.978	117.468
Household operation	15	106.000	107.959	107.617	108.035	108.696	109.183	110.032
Electricity and gas	16	103.457	105.447	105.109	105.399	105.540	107.453	109.208
Other household operation	17	107.826	109.760	109.415	109.932	110.980	110.404	110.558
Transportation	18	100.853	102.731	102.582	103.172	102.969	103.408	103.009
Medical care	19	125.648	129.317	128.499	129.659	130.943	132.522	133.637
Recreation	20	119.546	124.880	124.723	125.479	125.365	123.860	124.256
Other	21	111.625	115.218	115.063	115.866	115.638	116.814	116.380
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	102.973	104.223	104.090	104.139	103.913	103.532	103.523
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	120.507	124.197	123.927	124.679	124.921	125.225	125.705

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	114.675	117.659	117.246	117.969	119.221	120.283	121.530
Durable goods	2	88.772	87.154	87.365	86.938	86.598	86.581	86.236
Motor vehicles and parts	3	99.099	98.589	98.367	98.737	98.919	98.698	98.382
Furniture and household equipment	4	73.331	69.924	70.554	69.426	68.445	68.115	67.161
Other	5	98.460	99.421	99.348	99.232	99.608	100.809	102.109
Nondurable goods	6	114.984	118.407	117.830	118.682	121.092	123.059	125.031
Food	7	115.344	119.682	119.023	120.440	121.553	123.007	124.943
Clothing and shoes	8	91.332	90.595	90.468	90.114	90.311	90.203	89.519
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	171.084	185.237	183.081	185.479	205.630	218.289	231.577
Gasoline and oil	10	170.343	184.642	182.798	184.912	204.938	216.917	228.754
Fuel oil and coal	11	180.338	192.322	186.051	192.164	213.849	235.889	270.171
Other	12	109.796	111.013	110.752	110.946	111.638	112.598	113.019
Services	13	120.752	124.712	124.218	125.179	126.253	127.133	128.420
Housing	14	120.281	124.679	124.217	125.110	126.086	126.994	127.623
Household operation	15	121.503	124.813	124.814	125.018	126.005	127.183	131.646
Electricity and gas	16	141.370	144.797	145.416	144.522	146.182	148.139	158.002
Other household operation	17	110.042	113.275	112.933	113.745	114.354	115.093	116.476
Transportation	18	116.172	119.318	118.559	119.935	121.004	122.455	124.754
Medical care	19	122.136	126.601	126.049	126.962	128.078	128.364	129.151
Recreation	20	118.532	120.418	120.141	120.595	121.833	122.851	123.698
Other	21	121.376	125.365	124.720	126.145	127.259	128.529	129.769
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	158.328	167.857	166.907	167.880	180.026	188.015	199.839
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	112.129	114.548	114.201	114.797	115.512	116.158	116.756

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,207.2	9,710.2	9,657.5	9,765.6	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,150.0
Durable goods	2	1,052.1	1,082.8	1,085.3	1,086.2	1,083.0	1,071.0	1,060.0
Motor vehicles and parts	3	434.0	440.4	444.0	437.9	437.8	424.7	401.2
Furniture and household equipment	4	403.5	415.3	415.2	417.2	415.3	415.1	423.2
Other	5	214.6	227.0	226.2	231.1	229.9	231.3	235.6
Nondurable goods	6	2,685.2	2,833.0	2,817.7	2,846.6	2,906.2	2,950.7	3,028.9
Food	7	1,257.4	1,329.1	1,321.2	1,337.9	1,359.8	1,380.5	1,415.5
Clothing and shoes	8	360.2	374.0	372.9	375.4	373.2	375.5	382.3
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	336.2	366.9	362.7	367.1	405.3	423.7	445.4
Gasoline and oil	10	313.8	340.6	336.9	341.6	376.7	393.4	413.0
Fuel oil and coal	11	22.4	26.3	25.8	25.5	28.6	30.2	32.4
Other	12	731.4	762.9	761.0	766.1	767.9	771.1	785.7
Services	13	5,469.9	5,794.4	5,754.4	5,832.8	5,903.5	5,980.6	6,061.1
Housing	14	1,388.7	1,460.9	1,453.8	1,466.9	1,482.7	1,495.1	1,508.8
Household operation	15	502.4	525.7	524.0	526.9	534.3	541.7	565.1
Electricity and gas	16	209.6	218.8	219.0	218.3	221.1	228.1	247.3
Other household operation	17	292.9	306.9	305.0	308.6	313.2	313.6	317.8
Transportation	18	341.2	357.0	354.2	360.4	362.9	368.8	374.3
Medical care	19	1,575.8	1,681.1	1,663.0	1,690.2	1,721.9	1,746.6	1,772.1
Recreation	20	380.1	403.4	402.0	405.9	409.7	408.2	412.3
Other	21	1,281.6	1,366.3	1,357.4	1,382.5	1,392.0	1,420.2	1,428.5
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	22	545.8	585.7	581.7	585.4	626.4	651.8	692.7
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	7,404.0	7,795.3	7,754.6	7,842.3	7,906.6	7,970.1	8,041.8

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	8,029.0	8,252.8	8,237.3	8,278.5	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,352.2
Durable goods	2	1,185.1	1,242.4	1,242.3	1,249.4	1,250.6	1,237.0	1,229.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3	437.9	446.7	451.3	443.5	442.6	430.2	407.8
Furniture and household equipment	4	550.2	594.0	588.3	600.8	606.6	609.3	629.9
Other	5	218.0	228.3	227.7	232.9	230.8	229.4	230.7
Nondurable goods	6	2,335.3	2,392.6	2,391.5	2,398.6	2,400.2	2,397.9	2,422.6
Food	7	1,090.1	1,110.5	1,110.1	1,110.9	1,118.7	1,122.4	1,133.0
Clothing and shoes	8	394.4	412.9	412.2	416.6	413.2	416.3	427.0
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	196.5	198.1	198.0	197.9	197.0	194.0	192.3
Gasoline and oil	10	184.2	184.5	184.3	184.7	183.8	181.4	180.5
Fuel oil and coal	11	12.4	13.7	13.8	13.3	13.4	12.8	12.0
Other	12	666.1	687.3	687.1	690.5	687.9	684.8	695.2
Services	13	4,529.9	4,646.2	4,632.7	4,659.8	4,676.1	4,704.3	4,719.9
Housing	14	1,154.6	1,171.7	1,170.4	1,172.5	1,175.9	1,177.3	1,182.3
Household operation	15	413.5	421.2	419.8	421.5	424.0	425.9	429.2
Electricity and gas	16	148.3	151.1	150.6	151.0	151.2	154.0	156.5
Other household operation	17	266.1	270.9	270.0	271.3	273.9	272.5	272.9
Transportation	18	293.7	299.2	298.8	300.5	299.9	301.2	300.0
Medical care	19	1,290.2	1,327.8	1,319.4	1,331.4	1,344.5	1,360.8	1,372.2
Recreation	20	320.7	335.0	334.6	336.3	336.3	332.3	333.3
Other	21	1,055.9	1,089.9	1,088.4	1,096.0	1,093.9	1,105.0	1,100.9
Residual	22	-53.8	-70.7	-69.7	-74.0	-74.4	-73.6	-82.0
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ¹ ...	23	344.7	348.9	348.5	348.6	347.9	346.6	346.6
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	24	6,603.1	6,805.3	6,790.5	6,831.7	6,845.0	6,861.6	6,887.9

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	3,963.8	4,177.8	4,181.1	4,194.4	4,218.1	4,215.6	4,052.5
Current tax receipts.....	2	2,792.4	2,948.5	2,959.7	2,959.7	2,973.7	2,951.8	2,780.8
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,353.2	1,492.8	1,489.4	1,501.6	1,520.5	1,535.0	1,352.0
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	976.2	1,015.5	1,012.3	1,019.2	1,027.7	1,025.8	1,032.0
Taxes on corporate income.....	5	449.7	426.3	445.2	426.0	407.7	375.8	382.0
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	6	13.4	14.0	12.8	13.0	17.9	15.3	14.7
Contributions for government social insurance.....	7	925.5	965.1	959.1	966.0	975.3	992.2	996.9
Income receipts on assets.....	8	120.4	129.5	128.8	130.9	131.3	132.7	135.1
Interest and miscellaneous receipts.....	9	117.7	126.6	126.1	128.0	128.4	129.7	132.2
Dividends.....	10	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
Current transfer receipts.....	11	134.2	142.6	142.0	143.3	144.5	145.9	147.4
From business (net).....	12	57.9	61.4	61.1	61.5	62.1	63.0	63.6
From persons.....	13	76.2	81.2	80.8	81.8	82.5	82.9	83.7
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	14	-8.6	-7.9	-8.5	-5.5	-6.7	-7.1	-7.7
Current expenditures	15	4,118.8	4,396.7	4,356.8	4,434.0	4,476.7	4,598.7	4,765.0
Consumption expenditures.....	16	2,081.5	2,212.0	2,195.5	2,234.4	2,266.8	2,324.3	2,380.9
Current transfer payments.....	17	1,611.0	1,721.3	1,696.6	1,723.1	1,751.2	1,793.5	1,929.1
Government social benefits.....	18	1,581.4	1,685.0	1,671.1	1,691.7	1,708.4	1,749.5	1,897.5
To persons.....	19	1,578.1	1,681.4	1,667.5	1,688.0	1,704.7	1,745.8	1,893.8
To the rest of the world.....	20	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).....	21	29.6	36.3	25.5	31.5	42.8	44.0	31.6
Interest payments.....	22	376.5	411.1	408.7	422.9	406.4	430.3	404.1
To persons and business.....	23	241.6	246.0	243.1	255.3	235.5	259.2	231.9
To the rest of the world.....	24	135.0	165.1	165.6	167.6	170.9	171.1	172.2
Subsidies.....	25	49.7	52.3	55.9	53.5	52.3	50.6	50.8
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving	27	-155.0	-218.9	-175.7	-239.5	-258.6	-383.1	-712.5
Social insurance funds.....	28	29.4	11.9	8.4	4.0	11.7	2.2	-12.7
Other.....	29	-184.4	-230.8	-184.0	-243.5	-270.3	-385.3	-699.8
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	3,996.7	4,209.3	4,212.9	4,226.4	4,250.6	4,249.8	4,087.4
Current receipts.....	31	3,963.8	4,177.8	4,181.1	4,194.4	4,218.1	4,215.6	4,052.5
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	32.9	31.6	31.8	32.0	32.5	34.3	34.9
Total expenditures	33	4,291.8	4,608.7	4,563.7	4,651.6	4,700.5	4,810.0	4,903.8
Current expenditures.....	34	4,118.8	4,396.7	4,356.8	4,434.0	4,476.7	4,598.7	4,765.0
Gross government investment.....	35	426.7	462.8	460.4	469.1	476.1	473.9	491.6
Capital transfer payments.....	36	18.1	28.8	27.0	27.0	34.6	34.6	34.6
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	-3.7	9.7	6.6	13.3	9.4	3.3	-81.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	268.0	289.4	287.0	291.8	296.3	300.5	305.8
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-295.1	-399.4	-350.8	-425.2	-450.0	-560.2	-816.4

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	2,510.4	2,651.2	2,648.1	2,664.9	2,679.2	2,672.5	2,491.0
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,550.2	1,644.5	1,648.2	1,654.4	1,660.0	1,634.9	1,446.7
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,049.9	1,167.3	1,157.1	1,178.1	1,194.7	1,201.2	1,007.7
Taxes on production and imports...	4	98.0	97.7	96.9	98.2	98.0	95.8	97.2
Excise taxes.....	5	71.3	68.9	68.8	69.4	68.1	66.8	67.8
Customs duties.....	6	26.7	28.8	28.0	28.8	29.9	29.0	29.4
Taxes on corporate income.....	7	388.9	365.4	381.5	365.1	349.5	322.5	327.1
Federal Reserve banks.....	8	29.1	34.6	35.4	34.4	33.5	32.9	28.5
Other.....	9	359.9	330.8	346.1	330.7	316.0	289.6	298.6
Taxes from the rest of the world....	10	13.4	14.0	12.8	13.0	17.9	15.3	14.7
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	902.4	942.3	936.4	943.3	952.3	968.9	973.3
Income receipts on assets.....	12	25.7	29.2	29.0	29.8	29.5	29.9	31.5
Interest receipts.....	13	18.0	21.9	22.3	22.5	21.6	21.7	21.7
Rents and royalties.....	14	7.7	7.2	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	9.8
Current transfer receipts.....	15	35.7	37.5	37.2	37.6	38.2	39.4	40.0
From business.....	16	19.6	20.5	20.3	20.4	20.7	21.7	22.0
From persons.....	17	16.0	17.1	16.9	17.2	17.5	17.7	18.0
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	18	-3.6	-2.2	-2.8	-0.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5
Current expenditures	19	2,711.6	2,880.5	2,859.5	2,909.2	2,915.6	3,003.2	3,127.1
Consumption expenditures.....	20	811.8	856.1	851.1	869.1	871.6	898.0	918.0
Current transfer payments.....	21	1,568.1	1,666.7	1,652.6	1,671.4	1,692.5	1,729.2	1,859.1
Government social benefits.....	22	1,180.4	1,254.2	1,250.4	1,264.1	1,270.1	1,305.3	1,443.1
To persons.....	23	1,177.1	1,250.6	1,246.8	1,260.5	1,266.5	1,301.7	1,439.3
To the rest of the world.....	24	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
Other current transfer payments....	25	387.7	412.5	402.3	407.3	422.4	423.9	416.0
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments.....	26	358.0	376.3	376.8	375.9	379.6	379.9	384.4
To the rest of the world (net).....	27	29.6	36.3	25.5	31.5	42.8	44.0	31.6
Interest payments.....	28	282.3	312.6	310.5	323.9	306.4	329.4	302.3
To persons and business.....	29	147.3	147.5	144.9	156.3	135.5	158.3	130.1
To the rest of the world.....	30	135.0	165.1	165.6	167.6	170.9	171.1	172.2
Subsidies.....	31	49.4	45.2	45.2	44.8	45.1	46.6	47.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Federal Government saving	33	-201.1	-229.3	-211.4	-244.3	-236.3	-330.7	-636.2
Social insurance funds.....	34	22.9	6.4	2.9	-1.4	6.4	-3.2	-18.2
Other.....	35	-224.1	-235.7	-214.3	-242.9	-242.7	-327.5	-618.0
Addenda:								
Total receipts	36	2,538.3	2,677.7	2,674.8	2,691.7	2,706.6	2,701.7	2,520.8
Current receipts.....	37	2,510.4	2,651.2	2,648.1	2,664.9	2,679.2	2,672.5	2,491.0
Capital transfer receipts.....	38	27.8	26.5	26.7	26.9	27.4	29.2	29.8
Total expenditures	39	2,783.2	2,973.1	2,947.7	3,009.7	3,016.3	3,095.5	3,143.7
Current expenditures.....	40	2,711.6	2,880.5	2,859.5	2,909.2	2,915.6	3,003.2	3,127.1
Gross government investment....	41	120.3	123.2	123.5	124.9	126.7	128.5	138.6
Capital transfer payments.....	42	70.2	82.4	80.1	86.0	89.6	86.4	87.5
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	43	-13.3	-1.3	-4.3	2.2	-1.7	-7.7	-92.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	44	105.6	111.8	111.0	112.5	113.9	115.0	116.9
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	45	-244.9	-295.4	-273.0	-318.0	-309.6	-393.8	-622.9

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	1,811.4	1,902.8	1,909.8	1,905.5	1,918.4	1,922.9	1,945.9
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,242.2	1,304.1	1,311.5	1,305.3	1,313.7	1,317.0	1,334.1
Personal current taxes.....	3	303.3	325.4	332.3	323.5	325.8	333.7	344.2
Income taxes.....	4	277.0	298.3	305.4	296.3	298.4	306.7	317.2
Other.....	5	26.3	27.1	27.0	27.2	27.5	27.0	27.0
Taxes on production and imports...	6	878.2	917.8	915.4	921.0	929.7	929.9	934.9
Sales taxes.....	7	421.5	436.5	435.7	438.4	439.8	438.5	440.9
Property taxes.....	8	369.6	390.9	388.6	393.6	398.3	401.5	403.9
Other.....	9	87.1	90.3	91.2	89.1	91.5	89.9	90.1
Taxes on corporate income.....	10	60.7	60.9	63.7	60.9	58.2	53.3	55.0
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	23.1	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.9	23.3	23.6
Income receipts on assets.....	12	94.7	100.3	99.8	101.1	101.8	102.9	103.7
Interest receipts.....	13	80.6	84.6	84.3	85.2	85.9	87.0	87.9
Dividends.....	14	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
Rents and royalties.....	15	11.4	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.9
Current transfer receipts.....	16	456.5	481.3	481.5	481.6	485.9	486.4	491.8
Federal grants-in-aid.....	17	358.0	376.3	376.8	375.9	379.6	379.9	384.4
From business (net).....	18	38.3	40.9	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.6
From persons.....	19	60.2	64.1	63.9	64.6	65.0	65.2	65.8
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-5.0	-5.7	-5.7	-5.3	-5.9	-6.6	-7.1
Current expenditures	21	1,765.3	1,892.4	1,874.0	1,900.7	1,940.7	1,975.3	2,022.2
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,269.6	1,355.9	1,344.4	1,365.3	1,395.2	1,426.3	1,462.9
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	401.0	430.8	420.7	427.6	438.3	444.2	454.5
Interest payments.....	24	94.3	98.5	98.2	99.1	100.0	100.9	101.8
Subsidies.....	25	0.4	7.1	10.7	8.8	7.3	4.0	3.0
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net state and local government saving	27	46.2	10.4	35.8	4.7	-22.3	-52.4	-76.3
Social insurance funds.....	28	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5
Other.....	29	39.7	4.9	30.3	-0.6	-27.6	-57.8	-81.8
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	1,868.6	1,961.5	1,968.0	1,969.6	1,978.6	1,979.8	2,004.0
Current receipts.....	31	1,811.4	1,902.8	1,909.8	1,905.5	1,918.4	1,922.9	1,945.9
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	57.2	58.7	58.2	64.1	60.1	56.9	58.0
Total expenditures	33	1,918.8	2,065.5	2,045.8	2,076.7	2,118.9	2,146.2	2,197.4
Current expenditures.....	34	1,765.3	1,892.4	1,874.0	1,900.7	1,940.7	1,975.3	2,022.2
Gross government investment....	35	306.3	339.6	336.9	344.2	349.4	345.3	353.1
Capital transfer payments.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	9.6	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	162.3	177.6	176.0	179.3	182.4	185.5	188.8
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-50.2	-104.0	-77.8	-107.2	-140.3	-166.3	-193.4

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.7	2.1	3.9	3.8	0.8	1.9	3.9
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.6	1.9	2.9	3.9	0.5	3.2	2.2
Gross investment ²	3	2.1	3.0	8.9	3.3	2.3	-3.8	12.2
Structures.....	4	-1.3	3.8	5.3	5.1	3.1	-9.4	6.4
Equipment and software.....	5	8.1	1.7	15.7	0.0	1.0	7.3	23.2
Federal	6	2.3	1.6	6.7	7.2	-0.5	5.8	6.8
Consumption expenditures.....	7	1.4	1.7	4.9	7.8	-1.2	6.0	3.6
Gross investment.....	8	8.2	1.2	20.2	2.8	4.7	4.9	31.5
Structures.....	9	6.2	7.4	7.3	34.6	42.0	-13.8	14.6
Equipment and software.....	10	8.6	0.2	22.4	-1.8	8.9	34.8	
National defense	11	1.6	2.5	8.5	10.2	-0.9	7.3	7.4
Consumption expenditures.....	12	0.8	2.6	6.7	10.9	-1.4	7.4	3.4
Gross investment.....	13	7.0	1.6	21.7	5.4	3.0	6.0	39.6
Structures.....	14	-1.5	12.8	6.9	78.1	94.8	-45.1	58.9
Equipment and software.....	15	7.8	0.6	23.1	0.3	-4.1	14.0	37.7
Nondefense	16	3.6	-0.2	3.1	1.2	0.4	2.9	5.5
Consumption expenditures.....	17	2.6	-0.2	1.2	1.7	-0.8	2.9	4.0
Gross investment.....	18	10.7	0.2	17.2	-2.2	8.1	2.8	16.0
Structures.....	19	11.8	4.0	7.5	11.7	12.1	19.6	-8.9
Equipment and software.....	20	10.4	-1.0	20.7	-6.7	6.7	-3.0	27.3
State and local	21	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	-0.3	2.2
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
Gross investment.....	23	-0.2	3.7	5.1	3.5	1.5	-6.8	5.6
Structures.....	24	-1.8	3.6	5.2	3.5	0.9	-9.1	5.9
Equipment and software.....	25	7.2	4.6	4.7	3.4	4.7	4.5	4.2

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.7	2.1	3.9	3.8	0.8	1.9	3.9
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.31	1.56	2.43	3.25	0.40	2.60	1.86
Gross investment ²	3	0.35	0.52	1.51	0.58	0.41	-0.67	1.99
Structures.....	4	-0.14	0.41	0.59	0.57	0.35	-1.10	0.69
Equipment and software.....	5	0.50	0.11	0.92	0.01	0.06	0.43	1.30
Federal	6	0.84	0.59	2.42	2.60	-0.18	2.09	2.47
Consumption expenditures.....	7	0.46	0.54	1.56	2.46	-0.39	1.87	1.16
Gross investment.....	8	0.38	0.05	0.86	0.13	0.21	0.22	1.31
Structures.....	9	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.20	0.25	-0.11	0.10
Equipment and software.....	10	0.34	0.01	0.82	-0.07	-0.04	0.33	1.21
National defense	11	0.40	0.61	2.04	2.45	-0.22	1.76	1.84
Consumption expenditures.....	12	0.19	0.56	1.43	2.29	-0.31	1.58	0.76
Gross investment.....	13	0.21	0.05	0.61	0.17	0.09	0.18	1.08
Structures.....	14	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.21	-0.19	0.14
Equipment and software.....	15	0.22	0.02	0.60	0.01	-0.11	0.36	0.94
Nondefense	16	0.44	-0.02	0.38	0.14	0.04	0.33	0.63
Consumption expenditures.....	17	0.28	-0.02	0.13	0.18	-0.08	0.29	0.40
Gross investment.....	18	0.16	0.00	0.25	-0.03	0.12	0.04	0.23
Structures.....	19	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.08	-0.04
Equipment and software.....	20	0.12	-0.01	0.22	-0.08	0.07	-0.03	0.27
State and local	21	0.82	1.48	1.52	1.24	0.99	-0.16	1.38
Consumption expenditures.....	22	0.85	1.02	0.87	0.79	0.80	0.73	0.70
Gross investment.....	23	-0.02	0.46	0.65	0.44	0.19	-0.89	0.68
Structures.....	24	-0.18	0.36	0.54	0.37	0.09	-0.99	0.59
Equipment and software.....	25	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	114,497	116,871	116,541	117,642	117,879	118,443	119,568
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	114,036	116,177	115,787	116,911	117,054	117,969	118,619
Gross investment ²	3	116,662	120,192	120,162	121,141	121,846	120,662	124,181
Structures.....	4	103,300	107,222	106,686	108,033	108,862	106,217	107,884
Equipment and software.....	5	143,703	146,140	147,366	147,381	147,731	150,355	158,407
Federal	6	128,019	130,078	129,507	131,772	131,610	133,488	135,709
Consumption expenditures.....	7	125,637	127,744	127,012	129,427	129,032	130,915	132,082
Gross investment.....	8	145,892	147,570	148,287	149,324	151,035	152,854	163,672
Structures.....	9	90,833	97,565	92,144	99,244	108,340	104,397	108,010
Equipment and software.....	10	158,638	158,877	161,332	160,618	160,179	163,622	176,292
National defense	11	132,315	135,596	134,701	138,002	137,694	140,125	142,664
Consumption expenditures.....	12	129,097	132,457	131,394	134,826	134,343	136,773	137,935
Gross investment.....	13	157,208	159,765	160,322	162,446	163,647	166,300	180,459
Structures.....	14	93,490	105,467	93,676	108,220	127,851	110,037	123,550
Equipment and software.....	15	165,275	166,336	168,845	168,967	167,228	172,794	187,183
Nondefense	16	120,318	120,127	120,154	120,506	120,614	121,469	123,103
Consumption expenditures.....	17	119,305	119,048	118,943	119,441	119,214	120,061	121,239
Gross investment.....	18	128,081	128,357	129,334	128,627	131,166	132,081	137,084
Structures.....	19	89,113	92,648	91,097	93,662	96,374	100,780	98,449
Equipment and software.....	20	145,967	144,470	146,829	144,310	146,668	145,551	154,618
State and local	21	107,642	110,167	109,957	110,484	110,914	110,844	111,440
Consumption expenditures.....	22	107,669	109,828	109,624	110,046	110,478	110,874	111,249
Gross investment.....	23	107,447	111,471	111,232	112,188	112,612	110,632	112,145
Structures.....	24	104,247	107,965	107,780	108,713	108,950	106,396	107,925
Equipment and software.....	25	123,013	128,636	128,091	129,163	130,667	132,115	133,486

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	127,239	132,941	132,386	133,497	135,174	137,237	139,561
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	128,804	134,359	133,820	134,878	136,669	139,047	141,654
Gross investment ²	3	120,099	126,461	125,834	127,183	128,346	128,990	130,035
Structures.....	4	136,245	147,467	146,415	148,712	150,761	151,825	153,220
Equipment and software.....	5	96,777	97,122	97,027	97,193	97,247	97,371	97,970
Federal	6	125,806	130,076	130,037	130,342	131,070	132,879	134,524
Consumption expenditures.....	7	129,409	134,215	134,217	134,490	135,294	137,386	139,200
Gross investment.....	8	103,802	105,078	104,814	105,287	105,586	105,838	106,557
Structures.....	9	134,408	141,487	140,852	142,143	143,406	144,468	145,154
Equipment and software.....	10	99,179	99,751	99,538	99,908	100,079	100,223	100,941
National defense	11	127,381	131,874	131,701	132,232	133,237	134,905	137,011
Consumption expenditures.....	12	131,213	136,220	136,085	136,573	137,704	139,603	141,916
Gross investment.....	13	103,657	105,255	104,874	105,625	105,920	106,296	107,261
Structures.....	14	136,094	143,122	142,737	143,852	144,374	145,342	145,618
Equipment and software.....	15	101,047	102,270	101,892	102,616	102,891	103,220	104,234
Nondefense	16	122,803	126,636	126,869	126,721	126,886	128,986	129,689
Consumption expenditures.....	17	125,964	130,378	130,659	130,499	130,637	133,128	133,922
Gross investment.....	18	103,916	104,556	104,529	104,446	104,753	104,758	104,971
Structures.....	19	133,556	140,686	139,870	141,275	143,087	144,225	145,198
Equipment and software.....	20	94,779	93,892	94,055	93,622	93,557	93,278	93,300
State and local	21	128,109	134,671	133,806	135,400	137,649	139,866	142,605
Consumption expenditures.....	22	128,485	134,517	133,634	135,190	137,612	140,173	143,293
Gross investment.....	23	126,675	135,383	134,590	136,337	137,896	138,722	139,914
Structures.....	24	136,359	147,857	146,776	149,139	151,244	152,308	153,755
Equipment and software.....	25	93,009	92,969	93,075	92,896	92,756	92,846	93,244

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2,508.1	2,674.8	2,655.9	2,703.5	2,742.9	2,798.1	2,872.5
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,081.5	2,212.0	2,195.5	2,234.4	2,266.8	2,324.3	2,380.9
Gross investment ²	3	426.7	462.8	460.4	469.1	476.1	473.9	491.6
Structures.....	4	266.5	299.4	295.7	304.1	310.7	305.2	312.9
Equipment and software.....	5	160.2	163.5	164.7	165.0	165.5	168.6	178.8
Federal	6	932.2	979.3	974.6	994.0	998.3	1,026.5	1,056.5
Consumption expenditures.....	7	811.8	856.1	851.1	869.1	871.6	898.0	918.0
Gross investment.....	8	120.3	123.2	123.5	124.9	126.7	128.5	138.6
Structures.....	9	16.2	18.4	17.2	18.7	20.6	20.0	20.8
Equipment and software.....	10	104.1	104.9	106.3	106.2	106.1	108.5	117.8
National defense	11	624.1	662.2	656.8	675.6	679.3	699.9	723.7
Consumption expenditures.....	12	544.6	580.1	574.8	591.9	594.7	613.8	629.2
Gross investment.....	13	79.5	82.1	82.1	83.7	84.6	86.1	94.5
Structures.....	14	6.3	7.5	6.6	7.7	9.2	7.9	8.9
Equipment and software.....	15	73.2	74.6	75.4	76.0	75.4	78.2	85.5
Nondefense	16	308.0	317.1	317.8	318.3	319.0	326.6	332.8
Consumption expenditures.....	17	267.2	276.0	276.4	277.2	276.9	284.2	288.7
Gross investment.....	18	40.8	41.1	41.4	41.2	42.1	42.4	44.1
Structures.....	19	9.9	10.9	10.6	11.0	11.5	12.1	11.9
Equipment and software.....	20	30.9	30.3	30.8	30.2	30.6	30.3	32.2
State and local	21	1,575.9	1,695.5	1,681.3	1,709.5	1,744.6	1,771.6	1,816.0
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,269.6	1,355.9	1,344.4	1,365.3	1,395.2	1,426.3	1,462.9
Gross investment.....	23	306.3	339.6	336.9	344.2	349.4	345.3	353.1
Structures.....	24	250.2	281.0	278.4	285.4	290.0	285.2	292.1
Equipment and software.....	25	56.1	58.6	58.4	58.8	59.4	60.1	61.0

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1,971.2	2,012.1	2,006.4	2,025.3	2,029.4	2,039.1	2,058.5
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1,616.0	1,646.3	1,640.8	1,656.7	1,658.8	1,671.7	1,680.9
Gross investment ²	3	355.3	366.0	365.9	368.9	371.0	367.4	378.1
Structures.....	4	195.6	203.0	202.0	204.5	206.1	201.1	204.3
Equipment and software.....	5	165.5	168.3	169.7	169.8	170.2	173.2	182.5
Federal	6	741.0	752.9	749.6	762.7	761.7	772.6	785.5
Consumption expenditures.....	7	627.3	637.8	634.2	646.3	644.3	653.7	659.5
Gross investment.....	8	115.9	117.3	117.8	118.7	120.0	121.5	130.1
Structures.....	9	12.1	13.0	12.2	13.2	14.4	13.9	14.4
Equipment and software.....	10	105.0	105.1	106.8	106.3	106.0	108.3	116.7
National defense	11	490.0	502.1	498.8	511.0	509.9	518.9	528.3
Consumption expenditures.....	12	415.0	425.8	422.4	433.5	431.9	439.7	443.5
Gross investment.....	13	76.7	78.0	78.3	79.3	79.9	81.0	88.1
Structures.....	14	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.4	6.4	5.5	6.1
Equipment and software.....	15	72.5	72.9	74.0	74.1	73.3	75.8	82.1
Nondefense	16	250.8	250.4	250.5	251.2	251.5	253.2	256.6
Consumption expenditures.....	17	212.2	211.7	211.5	212.4	212.0	213.5	215.6
Gross investment.....	18	39.3	39.3	39.6	39.4	40.2	40.5	42.0
Structures.....	19	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.2
Equipment and software.....	20	32.6	32.3	32.8	32.2	32.7	32.5	34.5
State and local	21	1,230.2	1,259.0	1,256.6	1,262.6	1,267.5	1,266.7	1,273.6
Consumption expenditures.....	22	988.2	1,008.0	1,006.1	1,010.0	1,013.9	1,017.6	1,021.0
Gross investment.....	23	241.8	250.9	250.3	252.5	253.4	249.0	252.4
Structures.....	24	183.5	190.1	189.7	191.4	191.8	187.3	190.0
Equipment and software.....	25	60.3	63.1	62.8	63.3	64.0	64.8	65.4
Residual.....	26	-5.1	-4.7	-5.2	-4.8	-4.6	-6.0	-7.9

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	1.6	1.9	2.9	3.9	0.5	3.2	2.2
Gross output of general government	2	1.3	1.9	2.8	3.9	0.3	2.9	2.1
Value added	3	0.6	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.5
Compensation of general government employees	4	0.2	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.4	2.2	2.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	2.4	2.8	6.1	6.7	-1.6	3.9	1.6
Durable goods	7	5.9	6.2	16.3	20.0	4.0	6.8	10.1
Nondurable goods	8	1.6	2.8	2.7	5.3	-4.1	2.1	1.9
Services	9	2.4	2.5	6.5	6.1	-1.1	4.4	0.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	-1.5	3.5	7.9	3.8	0.7	-10.2	2.0
Sales to other sectors	11	-0.5	1.8	1.8	3.3	-0.8	2.1	1.7
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	1.4	1.7	4.9	7.8	-1.2	6.0	3.6
Gross output of general government	13	1.3	1.6	4.7	8.3	-2.1	5.7	3.6
Value added	14	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	3.8	1.4	3.7	4.2
Compensation of general government employees	15	-1.1	0.0	-1.6	4.0	0.9	4.0	4.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	3.1	2.7	11.8	14.2	-6.2	8.1	2.9
Durable goods	18	8.6	7.8	25.3	32.0	5.1	10.8	15.4
Nondurable goods	19	-1.3	0.9	1.5	19.6	-30.6	9.3	6.4
Services	20	3.1	2.3	11.7	11.3	-3.6	7.6	0.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	-1.7	-4.1	-4.7	4.3	-11.2	-10.4	-7.1
Sales to other sectors	22	-10.0	-1.4	-6.3	73.5	-58.4	-14.4	12.0
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	0.8	2.6	6.7	10.9	-1.4	7.4	3.4
Gross output of general government	24	0.9	2.6	5.9	11.8	-2.5	7.0	3.4
Value added	25	-0.5	0.5	-0.7	4.2	1.2	3.1	4.0
Compensation of general government employees	26	-1.6	-0.4	-1.8	4.7	0.7	3.3	4.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	2.6	5.2	14.2	21.0	-6.5	11.6	2.9
Durable goods	29	8.4	8.5	26.5	34.4	4.6	11.5	16.2
Nondurable goods	30	-3.6	2.8	-4.9	34.8	-49.1	12.3	10.1
Services	31	2.4	4.9	14.6	17.4	-1.8	11.6	-0.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	-2.0	-4.5	-7.5	-5.0	-4.8	-12.7	-8.4
Sales to other sectors	33	6.7	7.4	-62.6	264.4	-80.4	-39.2	13.8
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	2.6	-0.2	1.2	1.7	-0.8	2.9	4.0
Gross output of general government	35	2.1	-0.4	2.4	1.5	-1.1	2.9	4.0
Value added	36	0.6	1.3	-0.2	3.0	1.7	4.9	4.8
Compensation of general government employees	37	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	2.9	1.4	5.4	5.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	5.0	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	4.3	-2.8	6.4	-0.7	-5.3	-0.2	2.8
Durable goods	40	11.7	0.9	12.2	6.1	10.7	1.9	5.2
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	-0.8	-1.8	12.1	-1.5	6.3	5.1	6.4
Services	44	4.5	-3.1	5.5	-1.4	-7.7	-1.4	3.0
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	-1.4	-3.8	-2.4	12.2	-15.9	-8.6	-6.0
Sales to other sectors	46	-20.3	-8.9	138.4	-15.5	-13.7	10.5	10.7
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
Gross output of general government	48	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Value added	49	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8
Compensation of general government employees	50	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.2	1.4	1.4	0.8
Durable goods	53	1.9	3.6	3.9	3.2	2.4	0.6	1.8
Nondurable goods	54	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.2
Services	55	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	-1.5	5.4	10.9	3.7	3.4	-10.1	4.0
Sales to other sectors	57	-0.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.5	1.5
Tuition and related educational charges	58	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.0
Health and hospital charges	59	-2.4	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0
Other sales	60	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.7	1.3	3.6	0.3

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

**Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and
General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	114.036	116.177	115.787	116.911	117.054	117.969	118.619
Gross output of general government	2	113.501	115.637	115.266	116.363	116.456	117.287	117.912
Value added	3	106.991	108.403	108.073	108.634	109.058	109.661	110.351
Compensation of general government employees	4	105.415	106.483	106.165	106.680	107.042	107.616	108.245
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	116.639	120.211	119.808	120.651	121.472	122.253	123.317
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	125.668	129.172	128.724	130.834	130.303	131.557	132.068
Durable goods	7	127.388	135.247	133.033	139.226	140.611	142.939	146.410
Nondurable goods	8	117.172	120.430	120.161	121.735	120.457	121.092	121.678
Services	9	128.535	131.716	131.353	133.300	132.919	134.550	134.550
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	109.591	113.472	113.418	114.494	114.684	111.647	112.210
Sales to other sectors	11	110.483	112.458	112.179	113.105	112.880	113.481	113.951
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	125.637	127.744	127.012	129.427	129.032	130.915	132.082
Gross output of general government	13	125.231	127.251	126.507	129.057	128.384	130.172	131.335
Value added	14	106.857	107.655	107.026	108.030	108.402	109.403	110.547
Compensation of general government employees	15	105.769	105.768	105.082	106.119	106.369	107.428	108.603
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	111.216	115.096	114.687	115.565	116.413	117.186	118.210
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	156.793	161.051	160.112	165.505	162.891	166.109	167.283
Durable goods	18	143.477	154.736	150.876	161.735	163.740	167.994	174.104
Nondurable goods	19	156.342	157.686	157.815	165.041	150.643	154.043	156.446
Services	20	159.115	162.834	162.113	166.528	165.006	168.068	168.397
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	112.762	108.130	108.027	109.183	105.986	103.115	101.240
Sales to other sectors	22	101.447	99.992	97.894	112.356	90.211	86.760	89.245
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	129.097	132.457	131.394	134.826	134.343	136.773	137.935
Gross output of general government	24	129.245	132.615	131.446	135.148	134.289	136.595	137.758
Value added	25	107.490	107.989	107.304	108.426	108.747	109.583	110.654
Compensation of general government employees	26	107.634	107.247	106.465	107.690	107.873	108.743	109.849
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	108.009	111.333	110.956	111.751	112.518	113.253	114.219
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	165.878	174.466	172.429	180.841	177.813	182.777	184.079
Durable goods	29	140.057	151.923	147.906	159.259	161.068	165.524	171.843
Nondurable goods	30	141.326	145.268	145.260	156.506	132.219	136.110	139.410
Services	31	174.871	183.437	181.464	188.880	188.019	193.245	193.191
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	140.455	134.069	134.666	132.967	131.345	126.970	124.202
Sales to other sectors	33	147.916	158.862	138.761	191.719	127.489	112.586	116.285
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	119.305	119.048	118.943	119.441	119.214	120.061	121.239
Gross output of general government	35	118.091	117.634	117.671	118.107	117.776	118.612	119.777
Value added	36	105.759	107.103	106.576	107.366	107.832	109.139	110.419
Compensation of general government employees	37	102.963	103.588	103.058	103.790	104.149	105.523	106.812
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	120.338	125.857	125.356	126.477	127.566	128.451	129.645
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	140.031	136.156	137.270	137.018	135.177	135.112	136.046
Durable goods	40	189.785	191.432	190.135	192.949	197.895	198.811	201.339
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	195.178	191.742	192.717	191.994	194.955	197.377	200.445
Services	44	133.542	129.393	130.703	130.254	127.656	127.203	128.154
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	97.917	94.236	93.744	96.490	92.406	90.355	88.968
Sales to other sectors	46	81.276	74.060	80.335	77.019	74.232	76.115	78.069
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	107.669	109.828	109.624	110.046	110.478	110.874	111.249
Gross output of general government	48	108.282	110.470	110.263	110.718	111.146	111.560	111.952
Value added	49	107.046	108.732	108.535	108.898	109.346	109.773	110.261
Compensation of general government employees	50	105.306	106.797	106.624	106.933	107.338	107.722	108.134
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	121.820	125.143	124.741	125.559	126.363	127.154	128.257
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	110.600	113.735	113.511	114.137	114.528	114.918	115.140
Durable goods	53	108.543	112.493	112.140	113.039	113.720	113.888	114.410
Nondurable goods	54	111.491	115.011	114.685	115.471	116.024	116.279	116.616
Services	55	110.307	113.163	113.009	113.523	113.797	114.288	114.413
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	109.000	114.845	114.805	115.864	116.828	113.749	114.870
Sales to other sectors	57	110.778	112.849	112.621	113.173	113.553	114.265	114.680
Tuition and related educational charges	58	104.864	105.994	105.945	106.058	106.200	106.732	107.264
Health and hospital charges	59	107.533	109.117	108.852	109.451	109.932	110.481	111.033
Other sales	60	120.372	123.990	123.671	124.511	124.927	126.045	126.143

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	128.804	134.359	133.820	134.878	136.669	139.047	141.654
Gross output of general government	2	128.665	134.197	133.628	134.699	136.510	138.733	141.142
Value added	3	130.843	136.547	136.058	137.091	138.142	139.658	140.765
Compensation of general government employees	4	133.771	139.519	139.042	140.053	141.108	142.722	143.828
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	115.252	120.682	120.137	121.268	122.286	123.312	124.414
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	124.888	130.138	129.454	130.581	133.528	136.809	141.169
Durable goods	7	106.594	107.355	107.273	107.271	107.470	107.837	108.525
Nondurable goods	8	140.070	148.731	147.176	148.662	158.706	169.221	182.757
Services	9	121.891	126.514	126.041	127.175	128.109	129.367	131.164
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	124.494	129.105	128.559	129.653	130.793	132.347	133.828
Sales to other sectors	11	128.096	133.553	132.784	133.942	135.929	137.206	138.396
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	129.409	134.215	134.217	134.490	135.294	137.386	139.200
Gross output of general government	13	129.318	134.117	134.116	134.391	135.197	137.278	139.080
Value added	14	136.545	142.629	143.041	142.719	143.022	145.621	146.573
Compensation of general government employees	15	145.848	153.196	153.915	153.209	153.405	156.846	157.784
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	109.674	112.290	111.886	112.580	113.157	113.502	114.472
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	119.930	123.265	122.820	123.740	125.078	126.576	129.268
Durable goods	18	104.845	104.642	104.691	104.293	104.345	104.337	104.920
Nondurable goods	19	133.758	139.217	136.892	139.896	148.996	154.817	170.133
Services	20	120.285	123.877	123.581	124.439	125.043	126.276	127.835
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	130.184	135.161	135.372	135.524	135.524	137.738	138.700
Sales to other sectors	22	119.313	123.360	122.960	123.434	124.884	125.743	126.574
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	131.213	136.220	136.085	136.573	137.704	139.603	141.916
Gross output of general government	24	131.190	136.200	136.065	136.552	137.682	139.582	141.887
Value added	25	139.545	146.218	146.514	146.472	147.018	149.545	150.769
Compensation of general government employees	26	151.433	159.639	160.298	159.797	160.322	163.763	164.972
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	111.114	114.249	113.736	114.709	115.297	115.762	116.999
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	120.944	124.212	123.662	124.664	126.338	127.603	130.896
Durable goods	29	106.255	106.301	106.313	105.956	106.067	106.142	106.816
Nondurable goods	30	149.576	156.573	153.172	156.904	172.884	180.365	209.217
Services	31	121.147	124.706	124.286	125.300	126.045	127.053	128.822
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	132.160	137.008	137.244	137.669	137.219	139.726	140.568
Sales to other sectors	33	126.570	132.067	131.732	132.150	133.879	135.565	137.074
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	125.964	130.378	130.659	130.499	130.637	133.128	133.922
Gross output of general government	35	125.805	130.200	130.468	130.321	130.479	132.929	133.719
Value added	36	131.334	136.397	137.008	136.205	136.086	138.809	139.292
Compensation of general government employees	37	137.396	143.439	144.250	143.232	142.928	146.369	146.897
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	105.956	107.265	107.133	107.129	107.681	107.725	108.032
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	117.819	121.314	121.122	121.853	122.386	124.457	125.667
Durable goods	40	89.990	87.379	87.810	86.995	86.423	85.568	85.169
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	117.215	121.338	120.050	122.336	124.497	128.643	130.857
Services	44	118.890	122.569	122.552	123.063	123.343	125.119	126.182
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	128.498	133.568	133.760	133.703	134.044	136.032	137.083
Sales to other sectors	46	114.981	117.891	117.423	117.964	119.188	119.503	119.912
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	128.485	134.517	133.634	135.190	137.612	140.173	143.293
Gross output of general government	48	128.379	134.287	133.426	134.904	137.230	139.527	142.249
Value added	49	128.464	134.010	133.147	134.741	136.102	137.167	138.339
Compensation of general government employees	50	129.517	134.707	133.817	135.419	136.771	137.751	138.914
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	120.189	128.103	127.434	128.950	130.359	131.989	133.207
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	128.245	134.810	133.955	135.226	139.295	143.815	149.342
Durable goods	53	108.948	111.263	110.953	111.609	112.062	113.079	113.950
Nondurable goods	54	141.168	150.480	149.091	150.258	160.480	171.909	185.075
Services	55	123.229	128.737	128.111	129.486	130.707	131.986	133.992
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	123.101	127.627	126.927	128.215	129.581	131.002	132.581
Sales to other sectors	57	128.311	133.804	133.025	134.202	136.203	137.490	138.688
Tuition and related educational charges	58	152.756	162.313	161.181	163.240	166.002	168.651	171.447
Health and hospital charges	59	125.955	130.111	129.434	130.276	132.143	132.719	133.655
Other sales	60	116.990	122.004	121.286	122.418	124.167	125.647	126.325

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,081.5	2,212.0	2,195.5	2,234.4	2,266.8	2,324.3	2,380.9
Gross output of general government	2	2,427.7	2,579.7	2,560.3	2,605.4	2,642.5	2,704.7	2,766.3
Value added	3	1,497.3	1,583.2	1,572.7	1,592.8	1,611.3	1,638.0	1,661.4
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,273.7	1,341.8	1,333.2	1,349.4	1,364.2	1,387.2	1,406.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	223.7	241.4	239.5	243.4	247.1	250.8	255.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	930.3	996.5	987.6	1,012.5	1,031.2	1,066.7	1,104.9
Durable goods	7	59.9	64.0	62.9	65.9	66.6	68.0	70.1
Nondurable goods	8	238.5	260.3	256.9	262.9	277.7	297.7	323.1
Services	9	632.0	672.2	667.8	683.8	686.8	701.0	711.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	24.7	26.5	26.4	26.9	27.1	26.7	27.2
Sales to other sectors	11	321.5	341.2	338.4	344.2	348.6	353.7	358.3
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	811.8	856.1	851.1	869.1	871.6	898.0	918.0
Gross output of general government	13	824.6	869.0	863.8	883.0	883.7	909.8	930.0
Value added	14	460.1	484.2	482.8	486.2	488.9	502.4	511.0
Compensation of general government employees	15	360.6	378.8	378.1	380.1	381.4	393.9	400.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	99.5	105.5	104.7	106.2	107.5	108.5	110.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	364.4	384.7	381.1	396.8	394.8	407.4	419.0
Durable goods	18	36.1	38.9	38.0	40.5	41.1	42.1	43.9
Nondurable goods	19	39.6	41.5	40.9	43.7	42.5	45.1	50.4
Services	20	288.7	304.3	302.2	312.6	311.2	320.1	324.7
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5
Sales to other sectors	22	8.0	8.2	8.0	9.2	7.5	7.2	7.5
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	544.6	580.1	574.8	591.9	594.7	613.8	629.2
Gross output of general government	24	550.3	586.3	580.4	598.9	600.0	618.8	634.3
Value added	25	298.8	314.5	313.1	316.3	318.4	326.4	332.3
Compensation of general government employees	26	226.5	237.9	237.1	239.1	240.3	247.4	251.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	72.3	76.6	76.0	77.2	78.1	79.0	80.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	251.6	271.8	267.3	282.6	281.6	292.4	302.1
Durable goods	29	33.1	36.0	35.0	37.6	38.0	39.1	40.9
Nondurable goods	30	22.0	23.7	23.2	25.7	23.9	25.7	30.5
Services	31	196.4	212.1	209.1	219.4	219.7	227.6	230.7
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Sales to other sectors	33	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.9	3.3	3.0	3.1
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	267.2	276.0	276.4	277.2	276.9	284.2	288.7
Gross output of general government	35	274.2	282.7	283.4	284.1	283.7	291.0	295.6
Value added	36	161.4	169.7	169.7	169.9	170.5	176.0	178.7
Compensation of general government employees	37	134.1	140.9	141.0	141.0	141.1	146.4	148.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	27.3	28.9	28.7	29.0	29.4	29.6	29.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	112.9	113.0	113.7	114.2	113.2	115.0	116.9
Durable goods	40	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Nondurable goods	41	17.5	17.8	17.6	18.0	18.6	19.5	19.9
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.3
Other nondurable goods	43	17.6	17.9	17.8	18.0	18.6	19.5	20.1
Services	44	92.3	92.2	93.1	93.2	91.6	92.5	94.0
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Sales to other sectors	46	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,269.6	1,355.9	1,344.4	1,365.3	1,395.2	1,426.3	1,462.9
Gross output of general government	48	1,603.1	1,710.7	1,696.5	1,722.3	1,758.8	1,794.9	1,836.3
Value added	49	1,037.2	1,099.0	1,089.9	1,106.6	1,122.4	1,135.6	1,150.4
Compensation of general government employees	50	913.0	963.1	955.1	969.4	982.8	993.3	1,005.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	124.1	135.9	134.8	137.3	139.6	142.3	144.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	565.9	611.7	606.6	615.7	636.4	659.3	686.0
Durable goods	53	23.7	25.1	25.0	25.3	25.6	25.8	26.2
Nondurable goods	54	198.9	218.7	216.0	219.2	235.3	252.6	272.7
Services	55	343.3	367.9	365.6	371.2	375.6	380.9	387.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	19.9	21.8	21.7	22.1	22.5	22.1	22.6
Sales to other sectors	57	313.5	333.0	330.4	335.0	341.1	346.5	350.8
Tuition and related educational charges	58	71.0	76.2	75.7	76.7	78.1	79.8	81.5
Health and hospital charges	59	142.9	149.8	148.7	150.4	153.3	154.7	156.6
Other sales	60	99.6	107.0	106.1	107.8	109.7	112.0	112.7

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	1,616.0	1,646.3	1,640.8	1,656.7	1,658.8	1,671.7	1,680.9
Gross output of general government	2	1,886.8	1,922.3	1,916.1	1,934.4	1,935.9	1,949.7	1,960.1
Value added	3	1,144.4	1,159.5	1,155.9	1,161.9	1,166.5	1,172.9	1,180.3
Compensation of general government employees	4	952.1	961.8	958.9	963.5	966.8	972.0	977.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	194.1	200.0	199.3	200.7	202.1	203.4	205.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	744.9	765.7	763.1	775.6	772.4	779.8	782.9
Durable goods	7	56.2	59.6	58.7	61.4	62.0	63.0	64.6
Nondurable goods	8	170.3	175.0	174.6	176.9	175.0	176.0	176.8
Services	9	518.5	531.3	529.9	537.7	536.2	542.0	542.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	19.8	20.5	20.5	20.7	20.8	20.2	20.3
Sales to other sectors	11	251.0	255.5	254.9	257.0	256.4	257.8	258.9
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	627.3	637.8	634.2	644.3	644.3	653.7	659.5
Gross output of general government	13	637.6	647.9	644.1	657.1	653.7	662.8	668.7
Value added	14	337.0	339.5	337.5	340.7	341.9	345.0	348.6
Compensation of general government employees	15	247.2	247.2	245.6	248.1	248.6	251.1	253.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	90.8	93.9	93.6	94.3	95.0	95.6	96.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	303.9	312.1	310.3	320.8	315.7	321.9	324.2
Durable goods	18	34.5	37.2	36.3	38.9	39.3	40.4	41.8
Nondurable goods	19	29.6	29.8	29.8	31.2	28.5	29.1	29.6
Services	20	240.1	245.7	244.6	251.2	248.9	253.6	254.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Sales to other sectors	22	6.7	6.6	6.5	7.4	6.0	5.7	5.9
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	415.0	425.8	422.4	433.5	431.9	439.7	443.5
Gross output of general government	24	419.5	430.4	426.6	438.7	435.9	443.4	447.1
Value added	25	214.1	215.1	213.7	216.0	216.6	218.3	220.4
Compensation of general government employees	26	149.6	149.0	147.9	149.6	149.9	151.1	152.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	65.1	67.1	66.8	67.3	67.8	68.2	68.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	208.0	218.8	216.2	226.8	223.0	229.2	230.8
Durable goods	29	31.2	33.8	32.9	35.5	35.9	36.9	38.3
Nondurable goods	30	14.7	15.1	15.1	16.3	13.8	14.2	14.5
Services	31	162.1	170.1	168.2	175.1	174.3	179.2	179.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Sales to other sectors	33	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.3
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	212.2	211.7	211.5	212.4	212.0	213.5	215.6
Gross output of general government	35	218.0	217.1	217.2	218.0	217.4	219.0	221.1
Value added	36	122.9	124.4	123.8	124.7	125.3	126.8	128.3
Compensation of general government employees	37	97.6	98.2	97.7	98.4	98.8	100.1	101.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	25.7	26.9	26.8	27.0	27.3	27.5	27.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	95.8	93.1	93.9	93.7	92.5	92.4	93.1
Durable goods	40	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
Nondurable goods	41	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.2
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Other nondurable goods	43	15.0	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.4
Services	44	77.7	75.2	76.0	75.7	74.2	74.0	74.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Sales to other sectors	46	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	988.2	1,008.0	1,006.1	1,010.0	1,013.9	1,017.6	1,021.0
Gross output of general government	48	1,248.7	1,273.9	1,271.6	1,276.8	1,281.7	1,286.5	1,291.0
Value added	49	807.4	820.1	818.6	821.3	824.7	827.9	831.6
Compensation of general government employees	50	705.0	714.9	713.8	715.9	718.6	721.1	723.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	103.3	106.1	105.8	106.5	107.1	107.8	108.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	441.3	453.8	452.9	455.4	456.9	458.5	459.4
Durable goods	53	21.8	22.6	22.5	22.7	22.8	22.8	23.0
Nondurable goods	54	140.9	145.4	144.9	145.9	146.6	147.0	147.4
Services	55	278.6	285.8	285.4	286.7	287.4	288.6	288.9
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	16.2	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.4	16.9	17.1
Sales to other sectors	57	244.3	248.9	248.4	249.6	250.5	252.0	252.9
Tuition and related educational charges	58	46.5	47.0	46.9	47.0	47.1	47.3	47.5
Health and hospital charges	59	113.5	115.1	114.9	115.5	116.0	116.6	117.2
Other sales	60	85.1	87.7	87.5	88.1	88.4	89.2	89.2
Residual	61	-3.8	-4.9	-4.6	-5.5	-5.9	-6.4	-6.4

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.6	2.5	8.5	10.2	-0.9	7.3	7.4
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	0.8	2.6	6.7	10.9	-1.4	7.4	3.4
Gross output of general government	3	0.9	2.6	5.9	11.8	-2.5	7.0	3.4
Value added	4	-0.5	0.5	-0.7	4.2	1.2	3.1	4.0
Compensation of general government employees	5	-1.6	-0.4	-1.8	4.7	0.7	3.3	4.1
Military	6	-2.4	-0.8	-2.4	6.0	-1.0	5.7	3.0
Civilian	7	0.0	0.6	-0.6	1.9	4.5	-1.9	6.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	2.6	5.2	14.2	21.0	-6.5	11.6	2.9
Durable goods	10	8.4	8.5	26.5	34.4	4.6	11.5	16.2
Aircraft	11	0.0	4.4	42.4	40.9	27.8	-30.3	44.3
Missiles	12	20.5	7.4	21.8	12.5	24.6	-13.4	2.2
Ships	13	4.9	2.1	1.7	108.8	-45.1	12.6	-2.0
Vehicles	14	43.4	34.4	115.0	17.8	22.3	3.6	80.0
Electronics	15	16.0	22.0	42.2	36.3	-15.6	103.6	43.3
Other durable goods	16	4.3	-0.9	-11.5	31.0	-5.6	35.1	-35.9
Nondurable goods	17	-3.6	2.8	-4.9	34.8	-49.1	12.3	10.1
Petroleum products	18	-2.6	2.3	14.6	43.7	-59.5	-8.7	28.8
Ammunition	19	-4.8	-3.7	-40.5	96.6	-44.3	68.4	-41.3
Other nondurable goods	20	-4.4	7.6	-7.3	-1.5	-26.2	29.6	12.8
Services	21	2.4	4.9	14.6	17.4	-1.8	11.6	-0.1
Research and development	22	8.6	-3.0	-10.1	-19.6	16.1	-5.8	19.0
Installation support	23	-2.5	-0.2	10.3	16.4	-10.4	28.4	-5.2
Weapons support	24	-4.2	11.8	60.4	45.8	-15.9	25.4	-9.8
Personnel support	25	5.9	6.5	23.0	30.7	2.0	21.5	0.4
Transportation of material	26	-2.2	50.5	63.3	106.1	-1.2	-18.0	-27.5
Travel of persons	27	-16.1	9.6	0.8	44.5	-41.8	-6.4	-18.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	-2.0	-4.5	-7.5	-5.0	-4.8	-12.7	-8.4
Sales to other sectors	29	6.7	7.4	-62.6	264.4	-80.4	-39.2	13.8
Gross investment ⁵	30	7.0	1.6	21.7	5.4	3.0	6.0	39.6
Structures	31	-1.5	12.8	6.9	78.1	94.8	-45.1	58.9
Equipment and software	32	7.8	0.6	23.1	0.3	-4.1	14.0	37.7
Aircraft	33	1.5	-5.8	84.8	-30.2	-42.6	-36.7	326.5
Missiles	34	14.5	-6.7	-59.3	-27.4	-23.8	-3.7	127.9
Ships	35	0.5	-6.2	5.5	-0.8	40.8	-45.0	31.9
Vehicles	36	30.8	20.5	197.7	7.9	-40.5	276.2	-6.2
Electronics and software	37	12.4	17.4	40.7	28.0	12.3	35.9	32.7
Other equipment	38	7.1	-5.0	-4.1	7.4	10.4	27.7	-12.2

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	132.315	135.596	134.701	138.002	137.694	140.125	142.664
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	129.097	132.457	131.394	134.826	134.343	136.773	137.935
Gross output of general government	3	129.245	132.615	131.446	135.148	134.289	136.595	137.758
Value added	4	107.490	107.989	107.304	108.426	108.747	109.583	110.654
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	107.634	107.247	106.465	107.690	107.873	108.743	109.849
Military	6	109.510	108.650	107.762	109.347	109.072	110.596	111.422
Civilian	7	104.423	105.015	104.448	104.929	106.078	105.574	107.278
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	108.009	111.333	110.956	111.751	112.518	113.253	114.219
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	165.878	174.466	172.429	180.841	177.813	182.777	184.079
Durable goods	10	140.057	151.923	147.906	159.259	161.068	165.524	171.843
Aircraft	11	104.230	108.826	104.552	113.916	121.127	110.668	121.304
Missiles	12	151.557	162.779	159.975	164.769	174.092	167.922	168.857
Ships	13	102.704	104.894	99.123	119.156	102.590	105.680	105.156
Vehicles	14	199.485	268.205	270.687	282.012	296.576	299.234	346.591
Electronics	15	232.006	283.075	280.853	303.451	290.827	347.384	380.072
Other durable goods	16	155.322	153.997	148.233	158.594	156.342	168.557	150.800
Nondurable goods	17	141.326	145.268	145.260	156.506	132.219	136.110	139.410
Petroleum products	18	131.513	134.493	136.727	149.686	119.399	116.718	124.341
Ammunition	19	189.747	182.816	168.270	199.261	172.141	196.088	171.658
Other nondurable goods	20	132.409	142.512	144.735	144.179	133.630	142.592	146.937
Services	21	174.871	183.437	181.464	188.880	188.019	193.245	193.191
Research and development	22	186.497	180.920	182.889	173.200	179.790	177.127	185.001
Installation support	23	116.703	116.496	115.767	120.253	117.007	124.562	122.923
Weapons support	24	221.396	247.616	245.172	269.408	258.013	273.010	266.081
Personnel support	25	224.191	238.770	233.326	249.484	250.721	263.232	263.465
Transportation of material	26	139.546	209.966	196.342	235.262	234.577	223.197	205.928
Travel of persons	27	120.418	131.967	130.274	142.822	124.748	122.697	116.545
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	140.455	134.069	134.666	132.967	131.345	126.970	124.202
Sales to other sectors	29	147.916	158.862	138.761	191.719	127.489	112.586	116.285
Gross investment ⁵	30	157.208	159.765	160.322	162.446	163.647	166.030	180.459
Structures	31	93.490	105.467	93.676	108.220	127.851	110.037	123.550
Equipment and software	32	165.275	166.336	168.845	168.967	167.228	172.794	187.183
Aircraft	33	208.769	196.590	220.408	201.495	175.408	156.436	224.815
Missiles	34	161.777	150.912	149.518	138.019	128.943	127.727	156.938
Ships	35	126.521	118.700	116.607	116.372	126.762	109.180	117.012
Vehicles	36	280.616	338.161	367.980	375.050	329.460	458.841	451.505
Electronics and software	37	159.991	187.839	184.302	196.043	201.794	217.863	233.850
Other equipment	38	156.208	148.332	145.703	148.340	152.060	161.658	156.470

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
 4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
 5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	127.381	131.874	131.701	132.232	133.237	134.905	137.011
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	131.213	136.220	136.085	136.573	137.704	139.603	141.916
Gross output of general government	3	131.190	136.200	136.065	136.552	137.682	139.582	141.887
Value added	4	139.545	146.218	146.514	146.472	147.018	149.545	150.769
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	151.433	159.639	160.298	159.797	160.322	163.763	164.972
Military	6	158.102	167.465	168.033	167.824	168.796	172.162	173.807
Civilian	7	138.549	144.559	145.385	144.342	144.027	147.599	147.987
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	111.114	114.249	113.736	114.709	115.297	115.762	116.999
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	120.944	124.212	123.662	124.664	126.338	127.603	130.896
Durable goods	10	106.255	106.301	106.313	105.956	106.067	106.142	106.816
Aircraft	11	107.707	106.086	106.435	105.339	104.766	104.673	105.082
Missiles	12	110.015	111.246	110.685	111.048	111.487	111.892	112.625
Ships	13	109.852	108.860	108.959	107.944	109.107	109.075	110.194
Vehicles	14	118.628	120.803	120.511	120.059	121.644	121.599	121.812
Electronics	15	95.427	95.252	95.404	95.009	94.797	94.889	95.156
Other durable goods	16	106.505	108.127	107.850	108.362	109.049	109.213	110.815
Nondurable goods	17	149.576	156.573	153.172	156.904	172.884	180.365	209.217
Petroleum products	18	210.625	224.381	215.966	225.013	266.054	286.283	366.222
Ammunition	19	119.182	122.886	122.287	122.636	125.172	126.868	130.278
Other nondurable goods	20	111.156	114.008	113.677	114.297	115.504	115.813	117.465
Services	21	121.147	124.706	124.286	125.300	126.045	127.053	128.822
Research and development	22	120.515	123.754	123.331	124.173	125.013	126.567	127.655
Installation support	23	124.112	128.472	127.997	129.345	130.111	131.279	132.534
Weapons support	24	116.087	118.471	117.835	118.881	119.296	120.145	120.685
Personnel support	25	119.931	124.281	123.968	124.727	125.543	125.671	127.108
Transportation of material	26	127.499	128.907	128.208	130.243	131.067	132.695	140.969
Travel of persons	27	129.071	131.264	131.448	132.745	133.180	137.492	146.285
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	132.160	137.008	137.244	137.669	137.219	139.726	140.568
Sales to other sectors	29	126.570	132.067	131.732	132.150	133.879	135.565	137.074
Gross investment ⁵	30	103.657	105.255	104.874	105.625	105.920	106.296	107.261
Structures	31	136.094	143.122	142.737	143.852	144.374	145.342	145.618
Equipment and software	32	101.047	102.270	101.892	102.616	102.891	103.220	104.234
Aircraft	33	83.937	83.714	82.542	84.300	85.813	86.308	86.317
Missiles	34	103.750	105.554	104.338	105.491	107.270	106.547	106.596
Ships	35	128.660	134.873	135.567	135.993	135.870	138.880	145.737
Vehicles	36	97.210	101.514	99.591	102.265	102.260	103.023	102.769
Electronics and software	37	88.665	87.256	87.743	86.862	86.228	85.567	85.499
Other equipment	38	107.877	109.422	109.096	109.840	110.071	110.308	111.679

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
 4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
 5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	624.1	662.2	656.8	675.6	679.3	699.9	723.7
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	544.6	580.1	574.8	591.9	594.7	613.8	629.2
Gross output of general government	3	550.3	586.3	580.4	598.9	600.0	618.8	634.3
Value added	4	298.8	314.5	313.1	316.3	318.4	326.4	332.3
Compensation of general government employees	5	226.5	237.9	237.1	239.1	240.3	247.4	251.8
Military	6	154.8	162.7	161.9	164.1	164.6	170.3	173.2
Civilian	7	71.6	75.2	75.2	75.0	75.7	77.2	78.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	72.3	76.6	76.0	77.2	78.1	79.0	80.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	251.6	271.8	267.3	282.6	281.6	292.4	302.1
Durable goods	10	33.1	36.0	35.0	37.6	38.0	39.1	40.9
Aircraft	11	11.0	11.3	10.9	11.8	12.5	11.4	12.5
Missiles	12	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.7
Ships	13	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Vehicles	14	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.3
Electronics	15	6.5	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.1	9.6	10.6
Other durable goods	16	8.2	8.3	7.9	8.5	8.5	9.2	8.3
Nondurable goods	17	22.0	23.7	23.2	25.7	23.9	25.7	30.5
Petroleum products	18	11.2	12.2	12.0	13.7	13.0	13.6	18.6
Ammunition	19	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.1
Other nondurable goods	20	6.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.9
Services	21	196.4	212.1	209.1	219.4	219.7	227.6	230.7
Research and development	22	59.0	58.8	59.3	56.5	59.1	58.9	62.1
Installation support	23	36.1	37.3	36.9	38.8	37.9	40.7	40.6
Weapons support	24	24.6	28.1	27.7	30.7	29.5	31.4	30.8
Personnel support	25	61.7	68.1	66.4	71.4	72.2	75.9	76.8
Transportation of material	26	7.6	11.6	10.8	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.5
Travel of persons	27	7.3	8.1	8.0	8.9	7.8	7.9	8.0
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Sales to other sectors	29	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.9	3.3	3.0	3.1
Gross investment ⁵	30	79.5	82.1	82.1	83.7	84.6	86.1	94.5
Structures	31	6.3	7.5	6.6	7.7	9.2	7.9	8.9
Equipment and software	32	73.2	74.6	75.4	76.0	75.4	78.2	85.5
Aircraft	33	13.6	12.8	14.1	13.2	11.7	10.5	15.1
Missiles	34	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.5
Ships	35	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.4	11.3	10.0	11.2
Vehicles	36	5.0	6.3	6.7	7.0	6.2	8.7	8.5
Electronics and software	37	14.3	16.6	16.4	17.2	17.6	18.9	20.2
Other equipment	38	25.1	24.1	23.6	24.2	24.9	26.5	26.0
Residual	39	-6.6	-8.9	-9.2	-9.6	-9.5	-11.0	-13.2

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	490.0	502.1	498.8	511.0	509.9	518.9	528.3
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	415.0	425.8	422.4	433.5	431.9	439.7	443.5
Gross output of general government	3	419.5	430.4	426.6	438.7	435.9	443.4	447.1
Value added	4	214.1	215.1	213.7	216.0	216.6	218.3	220.4
Compensation of general government employees	5	149.6	149.0	147.9	149.6	149.9	151.1	152.6
Military	6	97.9	97.2	96.4	97.8	97.5	98.9	99.6
Civilian	7	51.7	52.0	51.7	52.0	52.5	52.3	53.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	65.1	67.1	66.8	67.3	67.8	68.2	68.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	208.0	218.8	216.2	226.8	223.0	229.2	230.8
Durable goods	10	31.2	33.8	32.9	35.5	35.9	36.9	38.3
Aircraft	11	10.2	10.7	10.3	11.2	11.9	10.9	11.9
Missiles	12	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1
Ships	13	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Vehicles	14	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.7
Electronics	15	6.8	8.3	8.2	8.9	8.5	10.1	11.1
Other durable goods	16	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.9	7.8	8.4	7.5
Nondurable goods	17	14.7	15.1	15.1	16.3	13.8	14.2	14.5
Petroleum products	18	5.3	5.5	5.5	6.1	4.8	4.7	5.0
Ammunition	19	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.1
Other nondurable goods	20	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.5	6.7
Services	21	162.1	170.1	168.2	175.1	174.3	179.2	179.1
Research and development	22	49.0	47.5	48.0	45.5	47.2	46.5	48.6
Installation support	23	29.1	29.0	28.9	30.0	29.2	31.0	30.6
Weapons support	24	21.2	23.7	23.5	25.8	24.7	26.2	25.5
Personnel support	25	51.5	54.8	53.5	57.3	57.5	60.4	60.5
Transportation of material	26	6.0	9.0	8.4	10.1	10.1	9.6	8.9
Travel of persons	27	5.6	6.2	6.1	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Sales to other sectors	29	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.3
Gross investment ⁵	30	76.7	78.0	78.3	79.3	79.9	81.0	88.1
Structures	31	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.4	6.4	5.5	6.1
Equipment and software	32	72.5	72.9	74.0	74.1	73.3	75.8	82.1
Aircraft	33	16.2	15.2	17.1	15.6	13.6	12.1	17.4
Missiles	34	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.2
Ships	35	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.3	7.2	7.7
Vehicles	36	5.1	6.2	6.7	6.9	6.0	8.4	8.3
Electronics and software	37	16.2	19.0	18.6	19.8	20.4	22.0	23.6
Other equipment	38	23.2	22.1	21.7	22.1	22.6	24.0	23.3
Residual	39	-6.6	-8.9	-9.2	-9.6	-9.5	-11.0	-13.2

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

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NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	2,206.1	2,524.1	2,467.3	2,613.4	2,667.1	2,664.0	2,753.0
Exports of goods and services	2	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,614.4	1,714.9	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,927.6
Goods ¹	3	1,032.1	1,149.2	1,116.8	1,181.2	1,213.7	1,256.9	1,345.5
Durable	4	718.2	788.7	768.1	807.6	826.4	829.2	867.0
Nondurable	5	313.9	360.5	348.7	373.6	387.3	427.7	478.5
Services ¹	6	448.7	513.2	497.6	533.8	546.0	563.9	582.1
Income receipts	7	725.4	861.7	852.8	898.5	907.4	843.2	825.4
Wage and salary receipts	8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Income receipts on assets	9	722.5	858.8	849.9	895.5	904.3	840.2	822.4
Interest	10	283.6	349.6	355.2	367.0	351.3	283.4	245.9
Dividends	11	175.4	213.2	200.8	227.5	231.3	292.0	246.8
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	12	263.5	296.0	293.9	301.0	321.8	264.8	329.7
Current payments to the rest of the world	13	2,977.7	3,242.7	3,231.0	3,295.4	3,318.1	3,357.0	3,462.0
Imports of goods and services	14	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,337.5	2,397.5	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,637.6
Goods ¹	15	1,882.7	1,985.2	1,957.1	2,005.4	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,221.4
Durable	16	1,127.6	1,172.5	1,161.1	1,189.5	1,181.9	1,173.2	1,209.7
Nondurable	17	755.1	812.7	796.0	815.8	878.9	944.8	1,011.8
Services ¹	18	355.4	385.1	380.5	392.1	395.6	408.5	416.1
Income payments	19	647.1	759.3	793.2	786.3	742.0	705.1	710.2
Wage and salary payments	20	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.4
Income payments on assets	21	637.6	749.3	783.2	776.2	731.7	694.8	699.9
Interest	22	466.2	584.8	591.3	604.2	599.9	536.5	506.3
Dividends	23	102.2	95.6	83.4	92.1	121.5	114.4	97.4
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	24	69.2	68.9	108.5	79.9	10.3	43.9	96.1
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	25	92.5	113.2	100.3	111.7	119.6	125.4	114.2
From persons (net)	26	51.1	56.3	56.0	56.3	57.3	57.9	58.3
From government (net)	27	19.6	25.9	16.3	22.1	28.6	32.4	20.6
From business (net)	28	21.8	31.0	27.9	33.2	33.8	35.1	35.3
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-771.6	-718.6	-763.8	-682.0	-651.0	-693.0	-709.0
Addenda:								
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	30	-775.5	-720.4	-764.2	-684.5	-653.3	-695.4	.....
Balance on current account, NIPAs	31	-771.6	-718.6	-763.8	-682.0	-651.0	-693.0	-709.0
Less: Capital account transactions (net) ²	32	3.9	1.8	0.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	.....

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
				[Percent]				
Exports of goods and services	1	9.1	8.4	8.8	23.0	4.4	5.1	13.2
Exports of goods ¹	2	9.9	7.5	6.9	21.8	5.1	4.5	16.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	8.0	8.8	18.6	43.7	-12.0	14.3	10.4
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	7.5	5.5	7.1	16.3	7.4	11.2	28.9
Durable goods.....	5	9.6	5.6	3.8	19.6	11.1	-5.4	38.4
Nondurable goods.....	6	6.3	5.4	9.2	14.3	5.3	21.7	24.1
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	13.3	8.0	5.4	25.3	10.0	-3.6	11.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	18.8	11.4	-6.5	61.6	17.3	-24.1	-2.6
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	9.4	3.5	-4.0	14.4	-9.2	0.4	57.7
Other.....	10	12.7	7.9	10.4	18.5	11.0	2.7	10.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	7.4	11.9	17.7	27.8	-2.8	-11.5	4.2
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	10.5	10.9	4.4	16.8	0.3	14.9	15.2
Durable goods.....	13	13.2	15.4	12.3	20.1	13.4	14.6	12.6
Nondurable goods.....	14	7.4	5.4	-4.8	12.7	-15.1	15.4	18.9
Other.....	15	2.4	-5.4	-14.3	-7.1	18.9	37.1	30.7
Exports of services ¹	16	7.2	10.5	13.3	25.9	2.7	6.4	5.9
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	-12.9	-12.3	-46.4	-22.3	-31.2	77.3	-43.2
Travel.....	18	0.5	8.9	17.7	34.6	14.1	-0.4	14.0
Passenger fares.....	19	4.6	7.6	-0.9	32.4	27.0	-10.5	32.5
Other transportation.....	20	5.3	7.4	4.3	1.4	8.4	8.2	-7.4
Royalties and license fees.....	21	8.5	11.4	15.4	46.2	-5.7	4.7	10.7
Other private services.....	22	13.9	14.5	22.1	26.7	-0.1	10.0	6.2
Other.....	23	-0.5	4.9	3.1	4.0	1.8	-6.4	-5.0
Imports of goods and services	24	6.0	2.2	-3.7	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.6
Imports of goods ¹	25	6.0	1.7	-4.0	2.4	-2.6	-2.0	-7.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	6.1	1.3	-2.2	4.7	-7.7	-5.2	4.7
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	4.3	-3.8	8.0	5.6	-20.3	-17.3	-0.7
Durable goods.....	28	9.7	-9.7	-5.0	-5.5	-15.0	-10.4	-12.5
Nondurable goods.....	29	-1.5	3.7	25.7	19.9	-25.9	-24.2	13.4
Petroleum and products.....	30	-1.9	-2.0	-22.3	-13.5	16.5	17.6	-39.2
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	11.2	5.9	4.8	6.1	1.6	1.1	8.8
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	6.1	15.3	17.3	-5.3	-3.3	17.0	3.7
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	17.3	9.8	-6.5	-0.2	9.7	6.3	25.9
Other.....	34	9.6	3.6	7.8	9.8	-0.5	-2.2	4.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	6.8	-0.1	-4.8	17.0	-11.0	-7.9	-12.7
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	8.0	5.8	-3.0	-3.1	6.4	-6.5	7.9
Durable goods.....	37	8.2	7.0	-1.3	7.0	6.5	-15.2	19.1
Nondurable goods.....	38	7.8	4.4	-5.1	-14.2	6.2	5.3	-4.5
Other.....	39	1.9	-0.4	-16.7	24.5	-34.3	-0.1	23.4
Imports of services ¹	40	6.0	4.4	-2.0	6.3	-0.9	5.5	-7.6
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-3.2	-4.1	-10.1	-7.7	1.0	-12.3	-22.6
Travel.....	42	0.6	-1.7	-20.7	-2.2	11.9	8.5	-10.6
Passenger fares.....	43	-0.3	-2.7	12.7	14.8	-8.4	32.9	-24.9
Other transportation.....	44	5.3	4.4	11.9	4.1	-7.4	4.2	-17.5
Royalties and license fees.....	45	-6.4	2.6	-24.0	-8.1	-13.4	11.4	4.6
Other private services.....	46	18.5	12.4	8.0	17.2	-0.8	3.9	5.8
Other.....	47	-0.8	1.6	-9.4	3.5	1.8	-3.6	-7.5
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	11.5	8.5	7.0	23.2	8.7	-2.2	14.8
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	6.5	5.4	6.6	18.6	-2.1	19.7	20.0
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	8.5	7.1	26.9	47.2	-18.6	11.8	12.1
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	10.1	7.6	5.4	19.8	7.7	3.8	17.1
Imports of durable goods.....	52	8.9	2.2	-1.0	7.6	-4.3	-6.3	3.5
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	1.7	1.1	-8.3	-4.8	-0.1	4.0	-19.4
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	7.5	2.5	-0.2	5.8	-6.3	-6.4	3.8

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
				[Percent]				
Percent change at annual rate:								
Exports of goods and services	1	9.1	8.4	8.8	23.0	4.4	5.1	13.2
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Exports of goods ¹	2	6.88	5.26	4.78	15.08	3.53	3.13	11.34
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	0.36	0.42	0.82	2.01	-0.69	0.77	0.63
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	1.33	1.01	1.29	3.05	1.33	2.02	5.35
Durable goods.....	5	0.62	0.39	0.26	1.36	0.72	-0.37	2.40
Nondurable goods.....	6	0.71	0.62	1.03	1.69	0.61	2.39	2.96
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	3.64	2.21	1.47	6.69	2.59	-0.95	2.91
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	0.87	0.58	-0.34	2.75	0.88	-1.45	-0.13
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	0.31	0.11	-0.12	0.41	-0.25	0.01	1.16
Other.....	10	2.46	1.53	1.93	3.54	1.96	0.49	1.87
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	0.55	0.85	1.25	2.00	-0.21	-0.84	0.29
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	0.92	0.94	0.40	1.52	0.02	1.21	1.29
Durable goods.....	13	0.62	0.73	0.59	1.01	0.63	0.69	0.63
Nondurable goods.....	14	0.30	0.21	-0.19	0.51	-0.60	0.52	0.66
Other.....	15	0.08	-0.18	-0.45	-0.20	0.48	0.92	0.87
Exports of services ¹	16	2.21	3.19	4.02	7.96	0.86	1.97	1.88
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	-0.18	-0.13	-0.61	-0.21	-0.29	0.45	-0.41
Travel.....	18	0.03	0.52	0.96	1.92	0.79	-0.03	0.80
Passenger fares.....	19	0.07	0.12	-0.01	0.47	0.38	-0.18	0.47
Other transportation.....	20	0.17	0.23	0.14	0.05	0.25	0.26	-0.25
Royalties and license fees.....	21	0.42	0.56	0.73	2.11	-0.29	0.23	0.51
Other private services.....	22	1.70	1.85	2.78	3.57	-0.01	1.31	0.82
Other.....	23	-0.01	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.02	-0.07	-0.06
Percent change at annual rate:								
Imports of goods and services	24	6.0	2.2	-3.7	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.6
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Imports of goods ¹	25	5.01	1.46	-3.34	2.01	-2.17	-1.65	-6.35
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	0.20	0.04	-0.08	0.16	-0.27	-0.18	0.16
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	0.57	-0.50	1.01	0.72	-2.76	-2.25	-0.06
Durable goods.....	28	0.66	-0.71	-0.33	-0.38	-1.04	-0.67	-0.80
Nondurable goods.....	29	-0.10	0.21	1.34	1.10	-1.72	-1.58	0.74
Petroleum and products.....	30	-0.26	-0.28	-3.22	-1.98	2.28	2.74	-8.88
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	2.04	1.08	0.90	1.12	0.29	0.21	1.52
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	0.08	0.20	0.23	-0.08	-0.05	0.23	0.05
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	0.75	0.42	-0.31	-0.01	0.40	0.26	0.96
Other.....	34	1.21	0.46	0.97	1.21	-0.06	-0.28	0.51
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	0.78	-0.01	-0.54	1.73	-1.26	-0.85	-1.30
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	1.60	1.15	-0.62	-0.64	1.22	-1.30	1.44
Durable goods.....	37	0.89	0.76	-0.14	0.75	0.70	-1.75	1.82
Nondurable goods.....	38	0.71	0.39	-0.49	-1.39	0.52	0.45	-0.38
Other.....	39	0.08	-0.02	-0.78	0.89	-1.66	0.00	0.79
Imports of services ¹	40	0.95	0.71	-0.33	1.01	-0.14	0.86	-1.21
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-0.05	-0.06	-0.15	-0.11	0.01	-0.18	-0.34
Travel.....	42	0.02	-0.05	-0.75	-0.07	0.36	0.26	-0.34
Passenger fares.....	43	0.00	-0.03	0.14	0.17	-0.11	0.35	-0.35
Other transportation.....	44	0.16	0.13	0.32	0.12	-0.22	0.12	-0.52
Royalties and license fees.....	45	-0.08	0.03	-0.30	-0.09	-0.14	0.11	0.04
Other private services.....	46	0.91	0.69	0.46	0.98	-0.05	0.23	0.34
Other.....	47	0.00	0.01	-0.05	0.02	0.01	-0.02	-0.03

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	119.937	130.068	126.992	133.747	135.189	136.880	141.195
Exports of goods ¹	2	118.407	127.335	124.300	130.571	132.219	133.690	138.916
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	109.575	119.271	115.974	126.977	122.992	127.180	130.357
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	116.095	122.476	120.120	124.728	126.975	130.383	138.932
Durable goods.....	5	111.896	118.170	115.012	120.266	123.461	121.763	132.077
Nondurable goods.....	6	118.774	125.223	123.380	127.573	129.234	135.750	143.274
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	118.027	127.527	123.551	130.727	133.894	132.678	136.316
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	123.828	137.935	127.782	144.072	149.937	139.942	139.011
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	111.415	115.369	113.824	117.726	114.931	115.052	128.924
Other.....	10	118.331	127.650	124.846	130.258	133.690	134.588	137.912
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	127.051	142.112	139.367	148.178	147.116	142.695	144.183
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	140.127	155.341	152.700	158.748	158.849	164.473	170.408
Durable goods.....	13	148.146	170.904	166.795	174.598	180.181	186.423	192.055
Nondurable goods.....	14	131.414	138.535	137.441	141.611	135.949	140.907	147.135
Other.....	15	96.059	90.843	89.811	88.163	92.062	99.614	106.519
Exports of services ¹	16	123.826	136.868	133.690	141.620	142.570	144.792	146.897
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	118.002	103.511	104.490	98.096	89.332	103.088	89.510
Travel.....	18	91.579	99.730	96.114	103.534	106.994	106.880	110.428
Passenger fares.....	19	76.961	82.805	78.609	84.315	89.499	87.045	93.387
Other transportation.....	20	116.982	125.616	125.088	125.524	128.079	130.621	128.140
Royalties and license fees.....	21	143.172	159.545	153.846	169.177	166.709	168.639	172.978
Other private services.....	22	155.451	178.017	174.827	185.491	185.436	189.916	192.779
Other.....	23	102.595	107.650	107.200	108.263	108.749	106.953	105.593
Imports of goods and services	24	130.815	133.654	133.041	134.033	133.254	132.991	130.405
Imports of goods ¹	25	132.613	134.921	134.401	135.197	134.315	133.654	131.056
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	137.943	139.687	139.386	140.990	138.203	136.368	137.949
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	129.889	124.901	126.414	128.136	121.051	115.429	115.232
Durable goods.....	28	141.936	128.155	129.926	128.092	122.999	119.673	115.746
Nondurable goods.....	29	117.849	122.231	123.414	129.144	119.819	111.806	115.367
Petroleum and products.....	30	114.958	112.670	111.790	107.819	112.011	116.638	103.002
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	134.054	141.960	141.177	143.292	143.846	144.252	147.334
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	91.980	106.094	108.106	106.631	105.750	109.995	111.003
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	182.230	200.083	198.137	198.043	202.660	205.800	218.005
Other.....	34	124.561	129.089	128.210	131.241	131.086	130.354	131.703
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	126.012	125.864	123.932	128.889	125.174	122.624	118.527
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	158.553	167.794	167.489	166.163	168.747	165.927	169.094
Durable goods.....	37	168.057	179.857	177.496	180.504	183.369	175.981	183.840
Nondurable goods.....	38	148.420	154.939	156.807	150.899	153.183	155.176	153.416
Other.....	39	107.322	106.881	105.461	111.402	100.285	100.254	105.674
Imports of services ¹	40	122.153	127.581	126.515	128.460	128.185	129.913	127.381
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	143.086	137.224	137.576	134.841	135.192	130.835	122.725
Travel.....	42	85.902	84.472	82.880	82.413	84.766	86.503	84.125
Passenger fares.....	43	89.388	86.966	86.565	89.609	87.672	94.132	87.623
Other transportation.....	44	123.176	128.657	129.525	130.838	126.341	129.672	123.583
Royalties and license fees.....	45	123.900	127.134	127.311	124.638	120.221	123.500	124.885
Other private services.....	46	172.108	193.484	190.631	198.350	197.937	199.847	202.672
Other.....	47	108.544	110.284	109.015	109.949	110.443	109.441	107.335
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	119.980	130.213	126.649	133.434	136.241	135.479	140.245
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	116.304	122.542	120.553	125.813	125.159	130.919	137.027
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	110.008	117.787	115.193	126.889	120.532	123.936	127.517
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	119.268	128.309	125.219	130.994	133.444	134.709	140.138
Imports of durable goods.....	52	137.423	140.459	139.466	142.050	140.490	138.219	139.399
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	126.624	127.961	128.061	126.487	126.448	127.688	121.001
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	135.800	139.177	138.744	140.707	138.434	136.179	137.463

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	112.618	116.586	116.011	117.018	118.794	121.397	124.590
Exports of goods ¹	2	111.131	115.062	114.591	115.382	117.085	119.916	123.539
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	125.753	147.582	141.966	148.198	161.062	180.050	193.018
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	138.182	148.503	148.172	150.077	153.764	160.153	171.361
Durable goods.....	5	142.356	151.498	153.413	151.688	152.563	157.844	163.891
Nondurable goods.....	6	135.654	146.653	145.019	149.020	154.350	161.369	175.472
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	98.488	98.278	98.219	98.065	98.076	98.410	98.772
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	126.231	131.606	130.789	132.100	133.591	135.724	136.787
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	76.890	71.080	71.049	70.270	69.745	67.654	65.881
Other.....	10	97.473	97.268	97.363	97.037	96.840	97.263	97.909
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	104.786	105.999	105.892	106.045	106.390	106.744	107.190
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	103.060	105.231	105.114	105.456	106.028	106.761	107.667
Durable goods.....	13	102.557	103.620	103.668	103.649	103.992	104.782	105.223
Nondurable goods.....	14	103.630	107.233	106.889	107.716	108.607	109.256	110.826
Other.....	15	115.375	120.698	120.108	121.210	123.286	126.673	130.852
Exports of services ¹	16	116.156	120.211	119.392	120.905	122.855	124.932	127.114
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	107.432	109.910	109.186	110.418	111.277	111.868	112.598
Travel.....	18	113.595	117.687	116.943	118.347	120.227	121.940	123.592
Passenger fares.....	19	138.044	149.360	147.487	149.751	156.826	159.669	161.357
Other transportation.....	20	132.867	137.793	135.668	139.936	144.582	153.404	165.925
Royalties and license fees.....	21	116.633	119.775	119.476	119.991	121.085	122.169	123.460
Other private services.....	22	111.248	114.840	114.159	115.246	116.587	117.291	117.912
Other.....	23	121.798	126.772	124.655	129.132	131.480	142.119	148.730
Imports of goods and services	24	115.932	120.168	119.050	121.200	124.907	128.722	137.046
Imports of goods ¹	25	114.171	118.326	117.091	119.274	123.378	127.427	136.299
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	118.150	127.179	125.380	128.386	131.729	136.193	141.968
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	129.252	136.387	137.275	135.648	139.737	149.143	163.012
Durable goods.....	28	128.882	138.711	139.776	140.979	140.283	144.953	160.304
Nondurable goods.....	29	129.072	133.004	133.703	129.028	138.118	152.649	164.808
Petroleum and products.....	30	218.894	244.422	232.612	256.269	294.251	320.072	397.157
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	89.910	90.226	89.755	90.435	90.766	90.777	91.778
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	117.001	122.958	121.097	124.449	125.945	127.586	130.085
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	61.958	58.552	58.385	58.342	57.979	56.434	55.893
Other.....	34	100.325	102.305	101.807	102.635	103.256	104.058	105.831
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	103.970	105.022	104.635	104.945	106.030	107.118	107.644
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	99.779	101.130	100.753	101.301	101.768	102.875	104.022
Durable goods.....	37	97.030	98.070	97.721	98.171	98.668	99.344	100.557
Nondurable goods.....	38	102.892	104.641	104.229	104.904	105.327	106.995	108.050
Other.....	39	110.238	113.066	112.714	113.147	114.437	116.944	118.784
Imports of services ¹	40	125.257	129.928	129.478	131.423	132.874	135.377	140.647

**Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product**
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,614.4	1,714.9	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,927.6
Exports of goods ¹	2	1,032.1	1,149.2	1,116.8	1,181.2	1,213.7	1,256.9	1,345.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	66.0	84.3	78.7	89.9	94.6	109.4	120.2
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	267.3	303.1	296.3	311.6	325.0	347.6	396.4
Durable goods	5	101.3	113.9	112.2	116.0	119.8	122.3	137.7
Nondurable goods	6	166.0	189.2	184.1	195.6	205.2	225.4	258.7
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	415.0	447.4	433.3	457.7	468.8	466.2	480.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	75.2	87.3	80.3	91.5	96.3	91.3	91.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	47.6	45.5	44.9	45.9	44.5	43.2	47.2
Other	10	292.2	314.6	308.0	320.3	328.1	331.7	342.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	107.0	121.0	118.6	126.3	125.8	122.4	124.2
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	129.1	146.1	143.4	149.6	150.5	156.9	164.0
Durable goods	13	71.0	82.7	80.7	84.5	87.5	91.2	94.4
Nondurable goods	14	58.1	63.4	62.7	65.1	63.0	65.7	69.6
Other	15	47.8	47.3	46.5	46.1	48.9	54.4	60.1
Exports of services ¹	16	448.7	513.2	497.6	533.8	546.0	563.9	582.1
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	16.3	14.6	14.6	13.9	12.8	14.8	12.9
Travel.....	18	85.7	96.7	92.6	101.0	106.0	107.4	112.5
Passenger fares.....	19	22.0	25.6	24.0	26.1	29.0	28.8	31.2
Other transportation	20	46.3	51.6	50.6	52.3	55.2	59.7	63.3
Royalties and license fees	21	72.2	82.6	79.5	87.8	87.3	89.1	92.3
Other private services.....	22	189.1	223.5	218.1	233.6	236.2	243.4	248.4
Other	23	17.1	18.7	18.3	19.1	19.5	20.8	21.5
Imports of goods and services	24	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,337.5	2,397.5	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,637.6
Imports of goods ¹	25	1,882.7	1,985.2	1,957.1	2,005.4	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,221.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	74.9	81.7	80.4	83.2	83.7	85.4	90.1
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	290.1	294.4	299.9	300.4	292.3	297.5	324.6
Durable goods	28	161.8	157.2	160.7	159.8	152.6	153.4	164.1
Nondurable goods	29	128.3	137.1	139.3	140.6	139.7	144.0	160.5
Petroleum and products	30	302.4	331.0	312.5	332.1	396.1	448.7	491.7
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	418.3	444.5	439.7	449.7	453.1	454.4	469.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	28.4	34.4	34.5	35.0	35.1	37.0	38.1
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	101.3	105.2	103.8	103.7	105.5	104.2	109.4
Other	34	288.5	304.9	301.3	311.0	312.5	313.1	321.8
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	256.6	258.9	254.0	264.9	260.0	257.3	249.9
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	446.1	478.5	475.9	474.7	484.3	481.4	496.1
Durable goods	37	243.9	263.8	259.4	265.0	270.6	261.4	276.4
Nondurable goods	38	202.3	214.8	216.5	209.7	213.8	220.0	219.6
Other	39	94.2	96.2	94.6	100.4	91.4	93.4	100.0
Imports of services ¹	40	355.4	385.1	380.5	392.1	395.6	408.5	416.1
Direct defense expenditures	41	31.0	32.8	32.3	32.5	34.8	35.1	35.4
Travel.....	42	72.1	76.2	75.4	77.0	78.1	81.3	82.1
Passenger fares.....	43	27.5	28.5	27.9	29.7	29.5	32.2	32.6
Other transportation	44	65.3	67.1	67.1	68.5	68.6	71.5	72.9
Royalties and license fees	45	23.8	25.0	25.0	24.6	24.0	24.8	25.4
Other private services.....	46	125.2	144.4	141.7	148.6	149.4	152.1	156.2
Other	47	10.5	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods	48	718.2	788.7	768.1	807.6	826.4	829.2	867.0
Exports of nondurable goods	49	313.9	360.5	348.7	373.6	387.3	427.7	478.5
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	72.9	92.1	86.1	99.8	102.8	117.8	130.3
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	959.2	1,057.1	1,030.7	1,081.3	1,110.9	1,139.1	1,215.2
Imports of durable goods.....	52	1,127.6	1,172.5	1,161.1	1,189.5	1,181.9	1,173.2	1,209.7
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	755.1	812.7	796.0	815.8	878.9	944.8	1,011.8
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	1,580.2	1,654.2	1,644.5	1,673.3	1,664.7	1,669.3	1,729.8

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product, Chained Dollars**
[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	1,314.8	1,425.9	1,392.2	1,466.2	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,547.9
Exports of goods ¹	2	928.7	998.7	974.9	1,024.1	1,037.0	1,048.6	1,089.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	52.5	57.1	55.5	60.8	58.9	60.9	62.4
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	193.4	204.1	200.1	207.8	211.6	217.2	231.5
Durable goods	5	71.2	75.2	73.2	76.5	78.5	77.5	84.0
Nondurable goods	6	122.3	129.0	127.1	131.4	133.1	139.8	147.6
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	421.4	455.3	441.1	466.7	478.0	473.7	486.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	59.6	66.3	61.5	69.3	72.1	67.3	66.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	9	298.8	323.4	316.3	330.0	338.7	341.0	349.4
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	102.1	114.2	112.0	119.1	118.2	114.7	115.9
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	125.2	138.8	136.5	141.9	142.0	147.0	152.3
Durable goods	13	69.2	79.8	77.9	81.5	84.2	87.1	89.7
Nondurable goods	14	56.1	59.1	58.7	60.4	58.0	60.1	62.8
Other.....	15	41.4	39.2	38.7	38.0	39.7	43.0	45.9
Exports of services ¹	16	386.3	426.9	417.0	441.8	444.7	451.7	458.2
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	15.1	13.3	13.4	12.6	11.5	13.2	11.5
Travel.....	18	75.5	82.2	79.2	85.3	88.2	88.1	91.0
Passenger fares.....	19	15.9	17.1	16.3	17.4	18.5	18.0	19.3
Other transportation	20	34.9	37.4	37.3	37.4	38.2	38.9	38.2
Royalties and license fees	21	61.9	69.0	66.5	73.1	72.1	72.9	74.8
Other private services.....	22	169.9	194.6	191.1	202.8	202.7	207.6	210.7
Other	23	14.0	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.6	14.4
Residual.....	24	-8.5	-9.8	-10.4	-9.6	-9.2	-8.0	-8.2
Imports of goods and services	25	1,930.5	1,972.4	1,963.4	1,978.0	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,924.5
Imports of goods ¹	26	1,649.0	1,677.7	1,671.2	1,681.1	1,670.2	1,662.0	1,629.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	27	63.4	64.2	64.1	64.8	63.5	62.7	63.4
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	28	224.4	215.8	218.4	221.4	209.2	199.5	199.1
Durable goods	29	125.5	113.3	114.9	113.3	108.8	105.8	102.4
Nondurable goods	30	99.4	103.1	104.1	108.9	101.1	94.3	97.3
Petroleum and products	31	138.2	135.4	134.4	129.6	134.6	140.2	123.8
Capital goods, except automotive.....	32	465.2	492.6	489.9	497.3	499.2	500.6	511.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	24.3	28.0	28.5	28.1	27.9	29.0	29.3
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	34	287.6	298.0	296.0	303.0	302.7	301.0	304.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	36	246.8	246.5	242.8	252.5	245.2	240.2	232.2
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	37	447.1	473.2	472.3	468.6	475.9	467.9	476.9
Durable goods	38	251.3	269.0	265.4	269.9	274.2	263.2	274.9
Nondurable goods	39	196.6	205.2	207.7	199.9	202.9	205.6	203.2
Other.....	40	85.4	85.1	83.9	88.7	79.8	79.8	84.1
Imports of services ¹	41	283.7	296.4	293.9	298.4	297.8	301.8	295.9
Direct defense expenditures	42	19.3	18.5	18.5	18.2	18.2	17.6	16.5
Travel.....	43	55.6	54.7	53.6	53.3	54.8	56.0	54.4
Passenger fares.....	44	21.7	21.1	21.0	21.8	21.3	22.9	21.3
Other transportation	45	51.0	53.3	53.7	54.2	53.2	53.7	51.2
Royalties and license fees	46	20.4	20.9	21.0	20.5	19.8	20.3	20.6
Other private services.....	47	110.2	123.9	122.0	127.0	126.7	127.9	129.7
Other	48	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5
Residual.....	49	-38.4	-56.1	-54.7	-62.2	-58.8	-51.0	-88.1
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	50	683.0	741.2	720.9	759.6	775.5	771.2	798.3
Exports of nondurable goods.....	51	250.2	263.6	259.3	270.6	269.2	281.6	294.8
Exports of agricultural goods ³	52	58.1	62.2	60.8	67.0	63.6	65.4	67.3
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	53	872.5	938.6	916.0	958.3	976.2	985.5	1,025.2
Imports of durable goods.....	54	1,127.8	1,152.7	1,144.6	1,165.8	1,153.0	1,134.3	1,144.0
Imports of nondurable goods.....	55	535.4	541.0	541.4	534.8	534.6	539.9	511.6
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	56	1,525.4	1,563.4	1,558.5	1,580.5	1,555.0	1,529.7	1,544.1

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 4.2.2, and real growth rates are shown in table 4.2.1.
3. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

NOTE. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. For exports and for imports, the residual line is the difference between the aggregate line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross saving	1	2,038.5	1,956.0	1,987.3	1,958.9	1,903.6	1,773.6	1,670.8
Net saving	2	414.5	235.6	280.3	226.9	145.0	-4.4	-133.6
Net private saving.....	3	569.5	454.5	455.9	466.5	403.6	378.7	578.8
Personal saving.....	4	70.7	57.4	31.1	46.8	42.4	20.6	279.9
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	5	497.5	403.4	424.8	419.7	361.2	358.1	298.9
Undistributed profits.....	6	702.7	647.3	667.1	648.5	644.5	515.5	514.5
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	7	-39.5	-51.2	-55.3	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-152.6
Capital consumption adjustment.....	8	-165.7	-192.7	-187.0	-197.8	-209.2	-48.0	-63.0
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	9	1.3	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving.....	10	-155.0	-218.9	-175.7	-239.5	-258.6	-383.1	-712.5
Federal.....	11	-201.1	-229.3	-211.4	-244.3	-236.3	-330.7	-636.2
State and local.....	12	46.2	10.4	35.8	4.7	-22.3	-52.4	-76.3
Consumption of fixed capital	13	1,623.9	1,720.5	1,707.0	1,731.9	1,758.6	1,778.0	1,804.4
Private.....	14	1,356.0	1,431.1	1,420.0	1,440.1	1,462.3	1,477.5	1,498.7
Domestic business.....	15	1,085.5	1,147.0	1,138.5	1,154.4	1,171.4	1,186.1	1,206.1
Households and institutions.....	16	270.5	284.1	281.5	285.7	290.9	291.4	292.5
Government.....	17	268.0	289.4	287.0	291.8	296.3	300.5	305.8
Federal.....	18	105.6	111.8	111.0	112.5	113.9	115.0	116.9
State and local.....	19	162.3	177.6	176.0	179.3	182.4	185.5	188.8
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	20	1,875.5	1,874.6	1,843.9	1,951.1	1,917.4	1,837.0	1,782.6
Gross domestic investment.....	21	2,647.0	2,593.2	2,607.6	2,633.1	2,568.4	2,530.0	2,491.6
Gross private domestic investment.....	22	2,220.4	2,130.4	2,147.2	2,164.0	2,092.3	2,056.1	1,999.9
Gross government investment.....	23	426.7	462.8	460.4	469.1	476.1	473.9	491.6
Capital account transactions (net) ¹	24	3.9	1.8	0.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	.....
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs.....	25	-775.5	-720.4	-764.2	-684.5	-653.3	-695.4	.....
Statistical discrepancy	26	-163.0	-81.4	-143.4	-7.8	13.9	63.4	111.8
Addenda:								
Gross private saving.....	27	1,925.5	1,885.6	1,875.9	1,906.6	1,865.9	1,856.2	2,077.5
Gross government saving.....	28	113.0	70.4	111.4	52.3	37.7	-82.6	-406.7
Federal.....	29	-95.5	-117.5	-100.4	-131.8	-122.4	-215.8	-519.3
State and local.....	30	208.5	187.9	211.8	184.0	160.1	133.1	112.6
Net domestic investment.....	31	1,023.1	872.7	900.6	901.2	809.8	752.0	687.1
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	32	15.2	14.0	14.3	13.9	13.4	12.5	11.7
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	33	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.0	-0.9

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Percent]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	1.9	-3.1	3.0	-0.9	-6.2	-5.6	-2.5
Nonresidential	2	7.5	4.9	10.3	8.7	3.4	2.4	2.2
Structures	3	8.2	12.7	18.3	20.5	8.5	8.6	13.7
Commercial and health care.....	4	6.1	8.3	1.5	13.5	8.8	-3.6	0.2
Manufacturing.....	5	10.2	14.1	25.6	19.8	49.5	13.0	42.2
Power and communication.....	6	8.1	23.1	54.2	21.4	16.2	23.2	5.6
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.....	7	11.6	9.3	8.7	28.7	-8.4	15.5	31.3
Other structures ³	8	7.7	19.3	46.2	23.5	13.2	12.8	14.5
Equipment and software	9	7.2	1.7	6.9	3.6	1.0	-0.6	-3.2
Information processing equipment and software.....	10	9.1	9.6	11.5	8.7	10.5	7.2	10.9
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	11	24.7	17.9	13.9	19.5	19.3	16.1	9.5
Software ²	12	4.1	10.0	14.4	6.4	9.9	9.9	10.1
Other ³	13	7.9	5.4	7.1	6.5	7.3	0.2	12.6
Industrial equipment.....	14	5.7	1.4	29.2	-2.8	-14.3	0.8	-3.4
Transportation equipment.....	15	6.7	-12.6	-23.4	-5.6	-15.2	-14.0	-44.9
Other equipment ⁴	16	4.1	-5.2	6.2	4.6	6.3	-12.5	-3.3
Residential	17	-7.1	-17.9	-11.5	-20.6	-27.0	-25.1	-15.7
Structures	18	-7.2	-18.1	-11.6	-20.9	-27.3	-25.4	-16.1
Permanent site.....	19	-8.5	-25.8	-15.1	-25.9	-39.8	-40.8	-26.8
Single family.....	20	-9.5	-27.4	-13.4	-26.7	-42.8	-46.2	-32.9
Multifamily.....	21	0.7	-12.8	-25.5	-20.1	-17.7	-1.1	10.9
Other structures ⁵	22	-5.1	-5.3	-6.6	-13.6	-8.2	-3.6	-4.1
Equipment	23	3.2	-1.4	-3.3	0.2	-2.5	-4.9	8.2
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	24	-2.4	-7.1	-0.4	-5.0	-12.5	-10.4	-2.0
Private fixed investment in equipment and software.....	25	7.2	1.7	6.8	3.6	0.9	-0.6	-3.1
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-1.4	-6.3	1.8	-1.4	-11.5	-10.1	-1.7
Nonresidential structures.....	27	8.4	12.7	18.2	20.5	8.5	8.5	13.6
Residential structures.....	28	-6.6	-18.4	-9.8	-17.4	-27.5	-26.9	-17.5

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Private fixed investment	1	1.9	-3.1	3.0	-0.9	-6.2	-5.6	-2.5
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Nonresidential	2	4.66	3.20	6.81	5.87	2.40	1.77	1.67
Structures	3	1.41	2.43	3.64	4.19	1.94	2.04	3.29
Commercial and health care	4	0.40	0.59	0.12	1.02	0.72	-0.32	0.01
Manufacturing	5	0.12	0.18	0.33	0.27	0.67	0.22	0.69
Power and communication	6	0.17	0.52	1.19	0.57	0.47	0.70	0.19
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	0.48	0.46	0.46	1.40	-0.49	0.84	1.71
Other structures ¹	8	0.25	0.67	1.55	0.93	0.58	0.59	0.69
Equipment and software	9	3.24	0.78	3.17	1.67	0.46	-0.27	-1.62
Information processing equipment and software	10	1.96	2.10	2.57	1.99	2.44	1.77	2.72
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	0.91	0.70	0.57	0.78	0.78	0.68	0.42
Software ²	12	0.39	0.94	1.41	0.66	1.02	1.07	1.13
Other ³	13	0.66	0.47	0.60	0.55	0.63	0.02	1.17
Industrial equipment	14	0.43	0.12	2.15	-0.25	-1.31	0.07	-0.30
Transportation equipment	15	0.53	-1.03	-2.03	-0.42	-1.16	-1.04	-3.77
Other equipment ⁴	16	0.32	-0.41	0.47	0.36	0.49	-1.07	-0.27
Residential	17	-2.71	-6.25	-3.80	-6.81	-8.59	-7.40	-4.22
Structures	18	-2.72	-6.25	-3.78	-6.81	-8.58	-7.38	-4.25
Permanent site	19	-2.02	-5.56	-2.91	-4.99	-7.56	-6.94	-3.75
Single family	20	-2.03	-5.24	-2.21	-4.49	-7.16	-6.92	-3.97
Multifamily	21	0.02	-0.32	-0.70	-0.50	-0.41	-0.02	0.22
Other structures ⁵	22	-0.70	-0.69	-0.87	-1.82	-1.02	-0.44	-0.51
Equipment	23	0.01	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.04
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-1.31	-3.82	-0.14	-2.62	-6.64	-5.34	-0.96
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	3.26	0.77	3.15	1.67	0.45	-0.29	-1.58
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-0.69	-3.09	0.92	-0.65	-5.61	-4.85	-0.76
Nonresidential structures	27	1.44	2.42	3.63	4.18	1.94	2.02	3.27
Residential structures	28	-2.14	-5.51	-2.72	-4.84	-7.54	-6.86	-4.02

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	111.109	107.717	108.475	108.218	106.503	104.969	104.294
Nonresidential	2	106.987	112.244	111.502	113.863	114.819	115.504	116.147
Structures	3	86.318	97.264	95.447	100.005	102.076	104.206	107.605
Commercial and health care	4	80.413	87.048	85.287	88.025	89.911	89.086	89.121
Manufacturing	5	65.806	75.083	72.416	75.756	83.763	86.364	94.305
Power and communication	6	75.480	92.881	92.037	96.608	100.294	105.666	107.104
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	149.933	163.896	160.431	170.885	167.155	173.291	185.513
Other structures ¹	8	80.025	95.505	94.304	99.416	102.543	105.677	109.315
Equipment and software	9	115.467	117.412	117.302	118.348	118.636	118.470	117.500
Information processing equipment and software	10	127.574	139.842	138.415	141.339	144.914	147.465	151.337
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	195.433	230.472	224.513	234.740	245.331	254.682	260.509
Software ²	12	122.340	134.548	133.795	135.899	139.131	142.463	145.923
Other ³	13	108.784	114.710	113.782	115.585	117.627	117.698	121.254
Industrial equipment	14	96.414	97.805	100.669	99.953	96.179	96.369	95.538
Transportation equipment	15	99.186	86.683	86.678	85.427	81.981	78.949	68.022
Other equipment ⁴	16	119.265	113.095	112.438	113.716	115.475	111.679	110.740
Residential	17	123.728	101.534	105.552	99.644	92.110	85.698	82.105
Structures	18	123.659	101.216	105.284	99.303	91.686	85.216	81.548
Permanent site	19	125.587	93.247	98.490	91.392	80.509	70.609	65.319
Single family	20	124.554	90.399	96.004	88.829	77.259	66.172	59.883
Multifamily	21	134.561	117.306	119.627	113.089	107.728	107.427	110.244
Other structures ⁵	22	120.705	114.250	116.431	112.243	109.882	108.883	107.756
Equipment	23	130.379	128.580	128.470	128.541	127.738	126.133	128.633
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	108.196	100.474	101.929	100.632	97.315	94.690	94.223
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	115.588	117.501	117.392	118.430	118.708	118.530	117.590
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	105.658	98.988	100.027	99.675	96.681	94.142	93.751
Nonresidential structures	27	86.311	97.241	95.427	99.979	102.046	104.159	107.537
Residential structures	28	121.254	98.884	102.501	97.706	90.146	83.356	79.446

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	116.380	117.995	117.945	117.836	118.189	118.117	118.466
Nonresidential	2	107.277	108.739	108.730	108.558	109.015	109.177	109.798
Structures	3	151.822	157.662	157.195	157.402	159.138	160.182	161.607
Commercial and health care	4	138.099	145.646	144.787	146.318	147.712	148.729	149.251
Manufacturing.....	5	130.934	138.106	137.232	138.727	140.011	141.573	142.078
Power and communication	6	136.877	143.206	142.368	143.898	145.296	146.941	149.843
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	264.801	265.158	266.584	259.684	263.966	265.221	269.501
Other structures ¹	8	132.465	138.742	138.000	139.323	140.532	140.978	141.524
Equipment and software	9	94.594	94.870	94.992	94.712	94.798	94.700	95.082
Information processing equipment and software ...	10	80.851	79.170	79.412	78.830	78.586	78.245	78.358
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	44.779	40.062	40.668	39.308	38.391	37.024	36.292
Software ²	12	95.464	95.888	95.817	95.850	96.147	96.339	96.972
Other ³	13	90.860	90.278	90.424	90.097	90.047	90.345	90.827
Industrial equipment.....	14	111.551	115.968	115.490	116.383	117.484	118.620	120.504
Transportation equipment.....	15	110.916	112.762	113.210	112.494	112.519	111.871	111.774
Other equipment ⁴	16	110.642	113.222	113.117	113.376	113.933	114.175	114.580
Residential	17	136.897	138.884	138.733	138.820	138.803	137.900	137.173
Structures	18	137.516	139.508	139.345	139.441	139.431	138.512	137.774
Permanent site	19	140.838	142.989	142.818	142.795	142.608	140.827	139.224
Single family	20	141.050	142.573	142.390	142.246	141.997	140.224	138.628
Multifamily	21	138.857	145.435	145.133	145.726	145.839	144.018	142.379
Other structures ⁵	22	132.297	134.056	133.911	134.167	134.368	134.364	134.458
Equipment	23	99.210	100.892	101.321	100.942	100.635	100.461	100.247
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	24	142.171	145.566	145.267	145.412	146.147	146.120	146.404
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	94.633	94.921	95.046	94.765	94.848	94.750	95.126
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	143.600	147.387	147.043	147.187	148.083	148.062	148.600
Nonresidential structures.....	27	152.151	158.055	157.581	157.799	159.549	160.603	162.039
Residential structures.....	28	138.771	141.150	140.929	141.009	141.173	140.117	139.728

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	2,171.1	2,134.0	2,148.1	2,141.0	2,113.4	2,081.7	2,074.4
Nonresidential	2	1,414.1	1,503.8	1,493.7	1,522.9	1,542.1	1,553.6	1,571.2
Structures	3	410.4	480.3	469.8	492.9	508.7	522.7	544.6
Commercial and health care	4	152.8	174.4	169.8	177.1	182.6	182.2	182.9
Manufacturing.....	5	27.4	33.0	31.6	33.4	37.3	38.9	42.6
Power and communication	6	48.4	62.3	61.3	65.0	68.2	72.6	75.1
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	107.9	118.1	116.2	120.7	120.0	125.0	136.0
Other structures ¹	8	74.1	92.6	90.9	96.7	100.6	104.0	108.0
Equipment and software	9	1,003.7	1,023.5	1,023.9	1,030.0	1,033.4	1,030.9	1,026.6
Information processing equipment and software ...	10	482.3	517.7	514.1	521.1	532.5	539.6	554.5
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	88.8	93.7	92.8	93.7	95.7	95.8	96.1
Software ²	12	205.7	227.3	225.8	229.5	235.6	241.8	249.3
Other ³	13	187.8	196.8	195.5	197.9	201.2	202.0	209.2
Industrial equipment.....	14	171.2	180.6	185.1	185.2	179.9	182.0	183.3
Transportation equipment.....	15	177.0	157.2	157.8	154.6	148.4	142.1	122.3
Other equipment ⁴	16	173.1	168.0	166.9	169.2	172.6	167.3	166.5
Residential	17	757.0	630.2	654.4	618.1	571.3	528.1	503.2
Structures	18	747.4	620.7	644.8	608.6	561.8	518.7	493.8
Permanent site.....	19	468.8	353.4	372.8	345.8	304.2	263.4	240.9
Single family	20	416.0	305.2	323.7	299.2	259.8	219.7	196.6
Multifamily	21	52.8	48.2	49.1	46.6	44.4	43.7	44.4
Other structures ⁵	22	278.7	267.3	272.1	262.8	257.6	255.3	252.8
Equipment	23	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.5
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures.....	24	1,157.9	1,100.9	1,114.6	1,101.5	1,070.5	1,041.5	1,038.3
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	1,013.2	1,033.1	1,033.5	1,039.5	1,042.9	1,040.2	1,036.1
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	1,057.7	1,017.1	1,025.4	1,022.8	998.1	971.7	971.2
Nonresidential structures.....	27	409.9	479.7	469.3	492.4	508.2	522.1	543.9
Residential structures.....	28	647.8	537.4	556.2	530.4	489.9	449.6	427.3

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	1,865.5	1,808.5	1,821.3	1,817.0	1,788.2	1,762.4	1,751.1
Nonresidential	2	1,318.2	1,382.9	1,373.8	1,402.9	1,414.7	1,423.1	1,431.0
Structures	3	270.3	304.6	298.9	313.2	319.7	326.4	337.0
Commercial and health care	4	110.6	119.7	117.3	121.1	123.7	122.5	122.6
Manufacturing.....	5	20.9	23.9	23.0	24.1	26.6	27.5	30.0
Power and communication ...	6	35.3	43.5	43.1	45.2	46.9	49.5	50.1
Mining exploration, shafts,								
and wells	7	40.7	44.5	43.6	46.4	45.4	47.1	50.4
Other structures ¹	8	55.9	66.7	65.9	69.4	71.6	73.8	76.4
Equipment and software.....	9	1,061.0	1,078.9	1,077.9	1,087.5	1,090.1	1,088.6	1,079.7
Information processing								
equipment and software...	10	596.6	653.9	647.3	660.9	677.6	689.6	707.7
Computers and peripheral								
equipment ²	11							
Software ³	12	215.5	237.0	235.7	239.4	245.1	251.0	257.1
Other ⁴	13	206.7	218.0	216.2	219.6	223.5	223.6	230.4
Industrial equipment.....	14	153.5	155.7	160.3	159.1	153.1	153.4	152.1
Transportation equipment.....	15	159.5	139.4	139.4	137.4	131.9	127.0	109.4
Other equipment ⁵	16	156.5	148.4	147.5	149.2	151.5	146.5	145.3
Residential	17	552.9	453.8	471.7	445.3	411.6	383.0	366.9
Structures	18	543.5	444.9	462.8	436.5	403.0	374.6	358.4
Permanent site	19	332.9	247.1	261.0	242.2	213.4	187.1	173.1
Single family	20	294.9	214.1	227.3	210.3	182.9	156.7	141.8
Multifamily	21	38.0	33.1	33.8	32.0	30.4	30.4	31.2
Other structures ⁶	22	210.6	199.4	203.2	195.9	191.7	190.0	188.0
Equipment	23	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.5
Residual	24	-41.0	-78.2	-72.3	-79.7	-94.4	-104.3	-107.5
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in								
structures.....	25	814.4	756.3	767.2	757.5	732.5	712.8	709.2
Private fixed investment in								
equipment and software.....	26	1,070.6	1,088.4	1,087.3	1,097.0	1,099.5	1,097.9	1,089.2
Private fixed investment in new								
structures ⁷	27	736.6	690.1	697.3	694.9	674.0	656.3	653.6
Nonresidential structures.....	28	269.4	303.5	297.9	312.1	318.5	325.1	335.7
Residential structures.....	29	466.8	380.7	394.6	376.2	347.1	320.9	305.9

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

3. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories.....	1	49.3	-3.6	-0.9	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-74.5
Farm.....	2	-3.9	1.6	2.9	-0.2	5.7	0.2	-5.3
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	6.5	-1.1	1.2	-3.5	-7.7	-15.4	-16.5
Manufacturing	4	15.0	-4.9	-10.2	-2.5	3.0	18.1	-35.7
Durable goods industries	5	8.0	-0.2	-14.1	-2.9	16.9	3.9	-18.8
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	7.0	-4.7	3.9	0.4	-14.0	14.2	-16.9
Wholesale trade.....	7	17.0	3.6	1.4	17.1	-2.0	-8.0	5.7
Durable goods industries	8	11.2	-1.7	-13.1	-2.0	3.9	6.4	3.2
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	5.8	5.4	14.5	19.0	-5.9	-14.4	2.5
Retail trade	10	10.5	-6.2	0.3	10.4	-22.4	-20.8	-18.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	-0.4	-8.6	-3.8	10.6	-26.6	-10.4	-12.4
Food and beverage stores.....	12	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
General merchandise stores.....	13	1.9	-0.5	-0.1	-2.6	-1.1	-3.1	0.6
Other retail stores	14	8.0	2.0	2.8	0.4	4.3	-7.7	-7.4
Other industries	15	4.2	3.3	3.5	1.7	2.3	0.3	-4.0
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories ...	16	49.3	-3.6	-0.9	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-74.5
Durable goods industries	17	20.3	-10.2	-29.4	0.8	-6.1	-7.2	-42.2
Nondurable goods industries	18	29.0	6.5	28.6	22.2	-14.9	-18.4	-32.3
Nonfarm industries.....	19	53.3	-5.2	-3.8	23.2	-26.7	-25.8	-69.2
Nonfarm change in book								
value ¹	20	91.0	54.4	65.8	48.5	60.6	111.0	128.6
Nonfarm inventory valuation								
adjustment ²	21	-37.7	-59.6	-69.5	-25.3	-8.3	-136.8	-197.8
Wholesale trade.....	22	17.0	3.6	1.4	17.1	-2.0	-8.0	5.7
Merchant wholesale trade.....	23	14.5	5.9	5.2	18.9	2.2	-2.1	16.1
Durable goods industries								
Nondurable goods								
industries	24	10.1	-1.2	-8.0	0.6	3.2	14.6	11.9
Nonmerchant wholesale								
trade	25	4.4	7.1	13.2	18.3	-1.0	-16.7	4.2
Nonmerchant wholesale								
trade	26	2.5	-2.3	-3.8	-1.8	-4.2	-5.9	-10.4

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.6.6B. Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories.....	1	42.3	-2.5	-2.8	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-49.4
Farm.....	2	-3.2	1.0	-0.1	-2.5	10.5	6.0	1.7
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	4.6	-0.6	0.8	-2.3	-5.0	-9.4	-9.1
Manufacturing	4	11.8	-3.5	-7.7	-2.2	2.9	13.7	-24.9
Durable goods industries	5	6.7	0.0	-11.2	-2.2	13.8	3.0	-13.8
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	5.1	-3.2	2.8	-0.2	-9.1	9.7	-10.9
Wholesale trade.....	7	14.9	3.2	1.4	14.3	-1.5	-5.1	3.7
Durable goods industries	8	10.3	-1.5	-11.6	-1.7	3.5	5.6	2.6
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	4.8	4.0	10.8	14.1	-4.2	-8.4	1.2
Retail trade	10	9.9	-5.6	0.3	9.6	-20.2	-18.5	-16.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	-0.4	-8.6	-3.8	10.7	-26.6	-10.3	-12.3
Food and beverage stores.....	12	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.5
General merchandise stores.....	13	1.8	-0.4	-0.1	-2.4	-1.0	-2.8	0.5
Other retail stores	14	7.3	1.8	2.5	0.4	3.9	-6.5	-6.1
Other industries	15	3.8	3.0	3.2	1.5	2.1	0.3	-3.2
Residual.....	16	0.8	1.3	2.8	-1.1	3.2	2.3	-0.5
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories ...	17	42.3	-2.5	-2.8	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-49.4
Durable goods industries	18	18.3	-8.7	-25.7	0.9	-5.2	-6.1	-34.7
Nondurable goods industries	19	23.8	5.3	20.0	14.2	-3.2	-4.3	-16.9
Nonfarm industries.....	20	46.3	-3.7	-2.6	19.2	-20.6	-17.9	-52.9
Wholesale trade.....	21	14.9	3.2	1.4	14.3	-1.5	-5.1	3.7
Merchant wholesale trade.....	22	12.9	5.2	4.7	16.1	2.0	-0.5	12.1
Durable goods industries								
Nondurable goods								
industries	23	9.2	-1.0	-7.0	0.6	2.9	12.8	10.0
Nonmerchant wholesale								
trade	24	3.8	5.5	10.2	14.0	-0.7	-10.3	2.7
Nonmerchant wholesale								
trade	25	2.0	-1.8	-3.0	-1.5	-3.2	-4.1	-7.3

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2000) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2007			2008	
		II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	2,009.3	2,030.7	2,088.0	2,178.2	2,264.7
Farm.....	2	175.5	182.1	191.2	220.2	235.2
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	93.5	90.3	91.5	95.2	103.5
Manufacturing	4	603.4	606.0	628.7	661.9	696.6
Durable goods industries.....	5	353.9	350.4	356.9	373.4	390.4
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	249.5	255.6	271.8	288.5	306.2
Wholesale trade	7	483.9	492.0	511.9	531.2	553.3
Durable goods industries.....	8	275.0	275.5	278.8	286.6	295.5
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	208.9	216.4	233.1	244.5	257.8
Retail trade	10	510.4	516.2	517.0	518.4	522.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	155.0	158.6	152.6	150.8	148.1
Food and beverage stores.....	12	39.8	40.7	42.1	43.2	44.5
General merchandise stores.....	13	80.8	80.7	81.0	81.6	82.9
Other retail stores.....	14	234.8	236.2	241.2	242.9	246.8
Other industries	15	142.6	144.1	147.8	151.4	153.8
Addenda:						
Private inventories.....	16	2,009.3	2,030.7	2,088.0	2,178.2	2,264.7
Durable goods industries.....	17	901.2	900.7	904.4	927.0	950.4
Nondurable goods industries.....	18	1,108.1	1,130.0	1,183.6	1,251.2	1,314.3
Nonfarm industries	19	1,833.8	1,848.5	1,896.8	1,958.0	2,029.5
Wholesale trade	20	483.9	492.0	511.9	531.2	553.3
Merchant wholesale trade.....	21	414.5	422.7	439.1	456.9	476.4
Durable goods industries.....	22	241.3	242.3	245.2	254.4	264.7
Nondurable goods industries.....	23	173.2	180.3	193.9	202.5	211.8
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	24	69.4	69.3	72.8	74.3	76.9
Final sales of domestic business ²	25	784.8	795.4	800.9	804.1	815.2
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	26	472.6	476.6	477.6	476.4	481.6
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales.....	27	2.56	2.55	2.61	2.71	2.78
Nonfarm inventories to final sales.....	28	2.34	2.32	2.37	2.44	2.49
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	29	3.88	3.88	3.97	4.11	4.21

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2007			2008	
		II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	1,646.7	1,650.7	1,648.7	1,646.2	1,633.8
Farm.....	2	126.3	125.6	128.3	129.8	130.2
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	62.0	61.4	60.2	57.8	55.5
Manufacturing	4	463.4	462.8	463.6	467.0	460.8
Durable goods industries.....	5	283.5	282.9	286.4	287.1	283.7
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	180.2	180.1	177.8	180.3	177.6
Wholesale trade	7	398.3	401.9	401.5	400.3	401.2
Durable goods industries.....	8	245.4	245.0	245.8	247.2	247.9
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	153.4	157.0	155.9	153.8	154.1
Retail trade	10	469.1	471.5	466.4	461.8	457.7
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	156.5	159.2	152.5	149.9	146.8
Food and beverage stores.....	12	32.7	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.5
General merchandise stores.....	13	74.1	73.5	73.3	72.6	72.7
Other retail stores.....	14	205.4	205.5	206.5	204.8	203.3
Other industries	15	126.6	127.0	127.5	127.6	126.8
Residual	16	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.9	1.7
Addenda:						
Private inventories.....	17	1,646.7	1,650.7	1,648.7	1,646.2	1,633.8
Durable goods industries.....	18	790.1	790.3	789.0	787.5	778.8
Nondurable goods industries.....	19	857.9	861.5	860.7	859.6	855.4
Nonfarm industries	20	1,521.8	1,526.6	1,521.4	1,516.9	1,503.7
Wholesale trade	21	398.3	401.9	401.5	400.3	401.2
Merchant wholesale trade.....	22	345.8	349.9	350.4	350.2	353.3
Durable goods industries.....	23	214.6	214.7	215.5	218.7	221.2
Nondurable goods industries.....	24	131.5	135.0	134.8	132.2	132.9
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	25	52.5	52.2	51.4	50.4	48.5
Final sales of domestic business ²	26	683.8	691.6	693.1	693.4	703.8
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	424.1	428.4	428.4	426.5	435.3
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales.....	28	2.41	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.32
Nonfarm inventories to final sales.....	29	2.23	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.14
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	30	3.59	3.56	3.55	3.56	3.45

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2000) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2000) dollar change in inventories for 2000 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2000 and that the average of the 1999 and 2000 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted				
		2007			2008	
		II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	122.017	123.016	126.644	132.316	138.612
Farm.....	2	138.997	144.969	149.068	169.647	180.634
Mining, utilities, and construction.....	3	150.851	146.912	152.031	164.593	186.377
Manufacturing	4	130.218	130.930	135.620	141.740	151.179
Durable goods industries.....	5	124.845	123.840	124.625	130.063	137.601
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	138.498	141.926	152.835	160.029	172.477
Wholesale trade	7	121.480	122.403	127.474	132.696	137.915
Durable goods industries.....	8	112.077	112.486	113.402	115.925	119.210
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	136.135	137.890	149.499	158.996	167.301
Retail trade	10	108.808	109.491	110.842	112.258	114.121
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	99.045	99.634	100.057	100.562	100.861
Food and beverage stores.....	12	121.470	122.791	126.304	129.248	132.805
General merchandise stores.....	13	109.066	109.775	110.609	112.391	114.073
Other retail stores.....	14	114.317	114.959	116.847	118.560	121.358
Other industries	15	112.585	113.478	115.881	118.630	121.277
Addenda:						
Private inventories.....	16	122.017	123.016	126.644	132.316	138.612
Durable goods industries.....	17	114.060	113.968	114.630	117.709	122.034
Nondurable goods industries.....	18	129.170	131.173	137.519	145.562	153.654
Nonfarm industries	19	120.506	121.091	124.674	129.077	134.968
Wholesale trade	20	121.480	122.403	127.474	132.696	137.915
Merchant wholesale trade.....	21	119.857	120.809	125.316	130.449	134.860
Durable goods industries.....	22	112.438	112.849	113.778	116.338	119.655
Nondurable goods industries.....	23	131.768	133.617	143.859	153.162	159.364
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	24	132.082	132.806	141.673	147.483	158.416

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	11,875.1	12,362.4	12,320.5	12,433.7	12,528.4	12,347.7	12,422.4
Domestic industries	2	11,796.9	12,260.0	12,260.8	12,321.5	12,363.0	12,209.5	12,307.2
Private industries	3	10,415.7	10,806.5	10,817.0	10,857.6	10,884.5	10,708.7	10,787.2
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	82.9	117.4	115.5	121.4	121.4	113.5	.....
Mining	5	196.7	204.9	207.4	212.8	212.5	216.3	.....
Utilities	6	204.6	216.3	211.8	217.2	224.3	207.1	.....
Construction	7	645.1	563.5	564.7	555.7	541.5	527.4	.....
Manufacturing	8	1,461.8	1,489.6	1,520.9	1,476.3	1,475.4	1,419.7	.....
Durable goods	9	818.8	839.8	834.5	842.7	845.1	800.0	.....
Nondurable goods	10	643.1	649.8	686.4	633.6	630.3	619.8	.....
Wholesale trade	11	739.2	765.2	772.2	773.5	754.6	723.8	.....
Retail trade	12	884.9	908.0	920.2	902.4	907.9	892.8	.....
Transportation and warehousing	13	346.4	361.5	368.3	364.2	359.2	343.8	.....
Information	14	438.0	463.4	441.5	472.4	485.1	465.9	.....
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	2,092.3	2,193.0	2,212.1	2,208.1	2,200.2	2,165.9	.....
Professional and business services ¹	16	1,611.2	1,717.3	1,694.0	1,736.8	1,743.4	1,788.9	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	1,001.5	1,060.1	1,046.2	1,067.5	1,101.1	1,096.9	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	18	428.3	449.9	448.5	452.3	455.6	446.7	.....
Other services, except government	19	282.9	296.4	293.8	297.0	302.5	299.8	.....
Government	20	1,381.2	1,453.6	1,443.9	1,463.9	1,478.5	1,500.7	1,520.0
Rest of the world	21	78.3	102.4	59.7	112.2	165.4	138.2	115.2

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	1,668.5	1,642.4	1,672.5	1,668.3	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,555.7
Domestic industries	2	1,401.0	1,297.8	1,369.7	1,311.9	1,189.7	1,195.1	1,172.8
Financial ¹	3	462.1	429.7	473.1	439.3	370.3	407.6	432.3
Nonfinancial	4	939.0	868.1	896.6	872.6	819.5	787.4	740.5
Rest of the world	5	267.5	344.7	302.9	356.4	421.3	398.5	382.9
Receipts from the rest of the world	6	438.9	509.2	494.7	528.4	553.1	556.8	576.5
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	7	171.4	164.5	191.8	172.0	131.8	158.3	193.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	1,834.2	1,835.1	1,859.5	1,866.1	1,820.2	1,641.5	1,618.7
Domestic industries	9	1,566.7	1,490.5	1,556.7	1,509.7	1,398.9	1,243.1	1,235.8
Financial	10	478.8	449.9	492.7	460.3	392.4	412.8	438.9
Federal Reserve banks	11	33.8	37.7	38.5	37.5	36.5	35.8	31.0
Other financial ²	12	445.0	412.2	454.2	422.8	355.9	377.1	407.9
Nonfinancial	13	1,087.9	1,040.6	1,064.0	1,049.3	1,006.5	830.2	796.8
Utilities	14	55.6	58.5	54.7	58.7	63.2	46.2	.....
Manufacturing	15	304.3	316.6	350.8	306.6	292.1	240.5	.....
Durable goods	16	115.9	127.4	123.1	130.9	128.3	85.5	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	19.2	21.7	20.0	22.5	22.8	18.9	.....
Machinery	18	20.0	22.3	22.4	22.2	22.0	19.2	.....
Computer and electronic products	19	14.1	13.5	9.0	13.2	15.4	14.4	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	8.4	10.9	9.6	10.7	11.5	6.9	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	-8.4	-5.9	-2.7	-4.4	-7.7	-19.9	.....
Other durable goods ³	22	62.6	64.9	64.8	66.8	64.3	46.1	.....
Nondurable goods	23	188.4	189.3	227.8	175.7	163.8	155.0	.....
Food and beverage and tobacco products	24	33.8	38.5	42.7	39.2	38.7	34.8	.....
Petroleum and coal products	25	77.5	66.9	106.7	55.6	33.6	48.8	.....
Chemical products	26	53.8	66.4	64.6	65.1	73.8	60.2	.....
Other nondurable goods ⁴	27	23.4	17.5	13.8	15.9	17.8	11.1	.....
Wholesale trade	28	107.5	102.6	112.7	109.1	80.2	49.2	.....
Retail trade	29	132.3	132.3	145.9	126.0	124.5	112.0	.....
Transportation and warehousing	30	42.5	42.7	45.4	47.0	37.7	24.4	.....
Information	31	91.1	103.0	85.0	108.4	117.9	106.0	.....
Other nonfinancial ⁵	32	354.7	284.9	269.4	293.5	290.9	252.0	.....
Rest of the world	33	267.5	344.7	302.9	356.4	421.3	398.5	382.9

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.
 2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.
 3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.
 4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.
 5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.
 Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
			2007			2008								
			II	III	IV	I	II							
Current dollars:														
Gross domestic product	1	44,046	45,707	45,539	46,125	46,273	46,569	46,999						
Gross national product	2	44,307	46,046	45,736	46,496	46,819	47,024	47,377						
Personal income	3	36,744	38,609	38,378	38,784	39,153	39,361	39,977						
Disposable personal income	4	32,222	33,667	33,441	33,820	34,138	34,309	35,538						
Personal consumption expenditures							5	30,773	32,144	32,014	32,288	32,625	32,917	33,330
Durable goods	6	3,516	3,584	3,598	3,591	3,572	3,525	3,481						
Nondurable goods	7	8,975	9,378	9,341	9,412	9,584	9,711	9,946						
Services	8	18,282	19,181	19,075	19,285	19,469	19,681	19,903						
Chained (2000) dollars:														
Gross domestic product	9	37,750	38,148	38,093	38,438	38,324	38,326	38,552						
Gross national product	10	37,976	38,432	38,260	38,750	38,777	38,704	38,866						
Disposable personal income	11	28,098	28,614	28,523	28,669	28,636	28,525	29,243						
Personal consumption expenditures							12	26,835	27,319	27,306	27,371	27,366	27,367	27,427
Durable goods	13	3,961	4,113	4,118	4,131	4,124	4,071	4,036						
Nondurable goods	14	7,805	7,920	7,928	7,931	7,915	7,891	7,955						
Services	15	15,140	15,380	15,357	15,407	15,421	15,482	15,499						
Population (midperiod, thousands)	16	299,199	302,087	301,667	302,452	303,225	303,868	304,528						

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2007			2008		
			II	III	IV	I	II	
Motor vehicle output								
Auto output	1	-0.9	-1.1	4.6	17.3	-25.7	-14.2	-33.0
Truck output	2	3.6	-1.8	-3.3	16.4	-9.1	-3.9	-6.5
Final sales of domestic product	3	-3.5	-0.7	9.6	17.8	-34.3	-20.2	-47.1
Personal consumption expenditures								
New motor vehicles	4	-1.0	0.0	0.1	-5.8	4.5	-18.8	-35.6
Autos	5	-3.1	2.1	1.1	-8.2	0.0	-11.9	-22.5
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	6	-5.4	0.9	-2.7	-15.7	6.1	-20.9	-24.6
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	7	2.3	-3.8	5.1	-22.9	25.5	-10.4	24.4
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	-10.7	4.7	-8.0	-9.9	-6.3	-28.4	-52.6
Used autos	9	1.9	4.6	9.3	8.1	-10.8	8.1	-18.7
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	10	0.0	-1.2	-1.8	2.5	-11.2	9.3	-19.2
Private fixed investment	11	3.9	10.2	20.3	13.1	-10.4	7.2	-18.3
New motor vehicles	12	10.6	-15.6	-28.5	2.8	-8.6	-23.3	-56.5
Autos	13	8.2	-6.7	-21.0	12.3	-11.4	-17.0	-36.9
Trucks	14	4.7	2.4	-3.7	15.8	-6.8	-17.1	-15.7
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	15	9.9	-11.1	-29.0	10.3	-14.0	-17.0	-47.2
Other	16	10.3	-0.3	-10.9	31.1	-16.2	-15.4	-56.0
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	17	8.9	-36.7	-65.6	-44.3	-3.8	-23.5	5.2
Used autos	18	3.1	13.5	-5.4	30.1	-15.8	-5.9	5.6
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	19	1.2	7.9	-12.8	19.1	-21.5	13.6	5.9
Gross government investment	20	5.0	19.0	2.1	40.8	-10.6	-20.3	5.2
Autos	21	8.5	2.3	-17.3	200.2	-15.0	-17.8	-26.1
Trucks	22	8.3	0.5	22.7	-26.7	91.5	-31.0	-43.0
Net exports	23	8.5	2.8	-27.8	354.6	-31.5	-13.5	-20.7
Exports	24	10.9	22.7	40.2	37.5	22.6	-10.9	4.9
Autos	25	16.4	32.0	40.5	66.5	31.9	6.4	10.6
Trucks	26	6.1	14.0	39.8	11.8	12.7	-28.3	-2.3
Imports	27	9.0	-2.6	-14.3	25.2	-11.1	-2.8	-7.9
Autos	28	10.7	-1.6	-1.2	41.3	-16.4	7.4	-3.5
Trucks	29	7.5	-3.6	-24.8	11.3	-5.5	-12.1	-12.3
Change in private inventories	30							
Autos	31							
New	32							
Domestic	33							
Foreign	34							
Used	35							
Trucks	36							
New	37							
Domestic	38							
Foreign	39							
Used ¹	40							
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	41							
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	42	0.8	-3.0	-8.0	-1.7	-2.8	-15.0	-32.1
Domestic output of new autos ²	43	8.0	0.8	-8.0	24.5	-12.4	-16.1	-41.5
Sales of imported new autos ³	44	1.8	-3.3	-6.7	22.9	4.3	-0.8	-23.3
	45	9.7	3.2	6.5	-6.7	-1.3	-20.2	42.5

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	115.156	113.904	114.036	118.665	110.163	106.030	95.941
Auto output.....	2	102.678	100.871	99.356	103.191	100.751	99.746	98.079
Truck output.....	3	124.114	123.268	124.605	129.810	116.888	110.483	94.213
Final sales of domestic product	4	119.588	119.594	120.165	118.378	119.686	113.613	101.771
Personal consumption expenditures	5	113.422	115.840	117.169	114.674	114.675	111.109	104.236
New motor vehicles.....	6	117.461	118.554	120.427	115.410	117.140	110.459	102.935
Autos.....	7	105.304	101.340	103.504	96.989	102.650	99.882	105.490
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	128.713	134.736	136.312	132.796	130.655	120.174	99.729
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	105.765	110.623	110.942	113.115	109.937	112.107	106.446
Used autos.....	10	93.658	92.577	92.869	93.442	90.717	92.747	87.934
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	120.518	132.777	133.127	137.295	133.561	135.897	129.201
Private fixed investment	12	118.694	100.189	98.253	98.934	96.734	90.513	73.488
New motor vehicles.....	13	114.097	106.460	104.156	107.210	104.012	99.266	86.466
Autos.....	14	94.689	96.977	95.397	98.967	97.240	92.789	88.901
Trucks.....	15	126.619	112.570	109.797	112.517	108.369	103.433	88.162
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	127.616	127.170	123.375	132.008	126.311	121.135	98.671
Other.....	17	122.500	77.587	77.110	66.613	65.964	61.695	62.486
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	101.551	115.249	112.306	119.944	114.881	113.153	114.698
Used autos.....	19	93.832	101.215	99.650	104.106	97.983	101.164	102.631
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	110.302	131.278	126.746	138.054	134.225	126.830	128.462
Gross government investment	21	125.659	128.541	111.085	146.217	140.382	133.665	123.922
Autos.....	22	111.390	111.978	113.006	104.551	122.991	112.084	97.403
Trucks.....	23	131.145	134.864	110.701	161.646	147.035	141.795	133.818
Net exports	24	174.003	213.573	206.291	223.368	235.045	228.382	231.110
Exports.....	25	185.315	244.559	228.992	260.135	278.792	283.120	290.362
Autos.....	26	164.165	187.144	186.808	192.078	197.894	182.075	181.037
Trucks.....	27	118.874	115.740	112.254	118.738	115.292	114.477	112.136
Imports.....	28	106.944	105.268	101.812	111.007	106.143	108.056	107.084
Autos.....	29	132.872	128.049	124.520	127.889	126.080	122.092	118.154
Trucks.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	116.103	112.677	112.526	112.038	111.247	106.813	96.948
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	112.014	112.884	110.150	116.357	112.564	107.726	94.208
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	93.528	90.459	87.519	92.148	93.127	92.936	86.963
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	120.915	124.797	126.476	124.306	123.901	117.123	127.970

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted				
				2007			2008	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	97.526	96.738	96.940	96.803	96.322	95.413	94.677
Auto output.....	2	99.319	98.795	99.047	98.907	98.079	97.100	97.531
Truck output.....	3	96.366	95.425	95.598	95.460	95.185	94.318	92.783
Final sales of domestic product	4	97.409	96.659	96.858	96.731	96.268	95.406	94.732
Personal consumption expenditures	5	97.020	95.863	95.725	96.034	95.957	95.456	94.906
New motor vehicles.....	6	95.596	94.607	94.675	94.571	94.475	94.021	93.634
Autos.....	7	97.619	97.214	97.267	97.237	97.061	96.668	96.804
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	94.140	92.723	92.798	92.644	92.604	92.103	91.257
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	99.957	98.447	97.893	99.040	99.003	98.408	97.550
Used autos.....	10	101.852	100.575	100.035	101.192	101.109	101.066	101.428
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	97.992	96.282	95.718	96.852	96.855	95.812	93.959
Private fixed investment	12	106.211	107.595	108.345	107.167	106.983	106.086	105.684
New motor vehicles.....	13	98.062	97.801	97.917	97.839	97.751	97.452	97.064
Autos.....	14	97.619	97.214	97.268	97.237	97.061	96.667	96.800
Trucks.....	15	98.395	98.205	98.353	98.248	98.210	97.967	97.255
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	94.161	92.726	92.805	92.648	92.605	92.103	91.258
Other.....	17	111.753	116.038	116.388	116.651	116.693	117.870	117.870
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	88.190	85.319	84.573	86.002	86.054	86.526	86.161
Used autos.....	19	89.108	86.343	85.625	87.001	87.056	87.321	86.717
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	87.290	84.324	83.555	85.030	85.079	85.730	85.582
Gross government investment	21	105.433	107.837	107.878	108.386	107.959	108.444	108.858
Autos.....	22	101.915	103.554	102.719	104.957	103.091	103.354	106.231
Trucks.....	23	106.514	109.162	109.510	109.468	109.439	109.993	109.698
Net exports	24	107.970	108.926	108.783	109.007	109.345	109.530	109.805
Exports.....	25	105.471	106.099	105.998	106.031	106.398	106.493	106.598
Autos.....	26	110.373	111.676	111.448	111.882	112.179	112.478	112.988
Trucks.....	27	105.214	106.226	105.850	106.200	107.253	107.879	108.214
Imports.....	28	103.823	104.763	104.276	104.742	105.978	106.905	107.039
Autos.....	29	106.683	107.765	107.497	107.730	108.596	108.914	109.464
Trucks.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	98.883	98.471	98.543	98.513	98.398	97.845	97.360
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	95.635	94.612	94.681	94.574	94.478	94.020	93.590
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	98.809	98.814	98.953	98.814	98.831	98.497	98.608
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	97.620	97.215	97.270	97.238	97.063	96.669	96.805

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2007			2008		
			II	III	IV	I	II	
Motor vehicle output	1	409.9	402.2	403.9	419.4	387.1	368.5	331.2
Auto output	2	154.1	150.6	148.7	154.3	149.3	146.4	144.7
Truck output	3	255.8	251.6	255.2	265.1	237.8	222.1	186.6
Final sales of domestic product	4	412.9	409.7	412.5	405.8	408.4	384.2	341.7
Personal consumption expenditures	5	358.2	361.5	365.1	358.5	358.2	345.2	322.0
New motor vehicles	6	240.6	240.3	244.3	233.8	237.1	222.5	206.5
Autos	7	106.5	102.0	104.3	97.7	103.2	100.0	105.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	134.1	138.3	140.0	136.1	133.9	122.5	100.7
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	117.6	121.2	120.8	124.6	121.1	122.7	115.5
Used autos	10	57.9	56.5	56.3	57.4	55.6	56.9	54.1
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	59.8	64.7	64.5	67.3	65.4	65.9	61.4
Private fixed investment	12	149.1	127.5	125.9	125.4	122.4	113.6	91.8
New motor vehicles	13	216.4	201.3	197.2	202.8	196.6	187.1	166.1
Autos	14	70.6	72.0	70.9	73.5	72.1	68.5	65.7
Trucks	15	145.7	129.3	126.3	129.3	124.5	118.6	100.3
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	103.4	101.5	98.5	105.3	100.7	96.0	77.5
Other	17	42.3	27.8	27.8	24.1	23.8	22.5	22.8
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-67.3	-73.9	-71.3	-77.5	-74.2	-73.5	-74.2
Used autos	19	-33.3	-34.8	-34.0	-36.1	-34.0	-35.2	-35.5
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-33.9	-39.0	-37.3	-41.4	-40.2	-38.3	-38.7
Gross government investment	21	16.4	17.2	14.8	19.6	18.8	17.9	16.7
Autos	22	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.5
Trucks	23	12.5	13.2	10.9	15.9	14.4	14.0	13.2
Net exports	24	-110.8	-96.4	-93.3	-97.6	-90.9	-92.5	-88.8
Exports	25	49.1	60.8	58.6	63.6	67.1	65.3	66.3
Autos	26	23.9	31.7	29.7	33.7	36.3	36.9	37.9
Trucks	27	25.2	29.0	28.9	29.9	30.8	28.4	28.4
Imports	28	159.9	157.2	151.9	161.2	158.1	157.9	155.1
Autos	29	77.1	76.6	73.7	80.7	78.1	80.2	79.6
Trucks	30	82.8	80.6	78.2	80.5	80.0	77.7	75.6
Change in private inventories	31	-3.0	-7.5	-8.6	13.6	-21.2	-15.7	-10.5
Autos	32	1.7	-4.2	-8.7	5.0	-10.1	-4.4	-7.3
New	33	3.4	-3.2	-6.9	4.6	-7.7	-2.1	-3.9
Domestic	34	2.1	-2.3	-3.4	1.5	-6.3	-5.1	-3.3
Foreign	35	1.3	-0.8	-3.5	3.1	-1.4	3.0	-0.6
Used	36	-1.7	-1.1	-1.9	0.4	-2.4	-2.4	-3.4
Trucks	37	-4.7	-3.3	0.1	8.5	-11.1	-11.3	-3.2
New	38	-2.8	-3.0	2.1	7.4	-11.5	-9.1	-2.5
Domestic	39	-3.5	-2.3	4.3	4.6	-7.9	-11.3	-4.3
Foreign	40	0.8	-0.8	-2.2	2.8	-3.5	2.2	1.8
Used ¹	41	-2.0	-0.3	-2.0	1.1	0.3	-2.1	-0.6
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	523.7	506.1	505.8	503.5	499.3	476.7	430.5
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	174.0	173.5	169.4	178.8	172.8	164.5	143.2
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	102.1	98.8	95.7	100.7	101.8	101.2	94.9
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	99.0	101.7	103.2	101.4	100.9	95.0	103.9

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

Line	2006	2007	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
			2007			2008		
			II	III	IV	I	II	
Motor vehicle output	1	420.3	415.7	416.2	433.1	402.1	387.0	350.2
Auto output	2	155.1	152.4	150.1	155.9	152.2	150.7	148.2
Truck output	3	265.5	263.6	266.5	277.6	250.0	236.3	201.5
Final sales of domestic product	4	423.9	423.9	425.9	419.6	424.2	402.7	360.7
Personal consumption expenditures	5	369.2	377.1	381.4	373.3	373.3	361.7	339.3
New motor vehicles	6	251.7	254.0	258.0	247.3	251.0	236.7	220.5
Autos	7	109.1	105.0	107.2	100.5	106.3	103.5	109.3
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	142.4	149.1	150.8	147.0	144.6	133.0	110.4
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	117.7	123.1	123.4	125.8	122.3	124.7	118.4
Used autos	10	56.8	56.1	56.3	57.5	55.0	56.3	53.3
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	61.0	67.2	67.4	69.5	67.6	68.8	65.4
Private fixed investment	12	140.4	118.5	116.2	117.0	114.4	107.0	86.9
New motor vehicles	13	220.6	205.9	201.4	207.3	201.1	192.0	171.1
Autos	14	72.3	74.1	72.9	75.6	74.3	70.9	67.9
Trucks	15	148.1	131.7	128.4	131.6	126.8	121.0	103.1
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	109.8	109.5	106.2	113.6	108.7	104.3	84.9
Other	17	37.9	24.0	23.8	20.6	20.4	19.1	19.3
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-76.3	-86.6	-84.4	-90.1	-86.3	-85.0	-86.1
Used autos	19	-37.4	-40.3	-39.7	-41.5	-39.1	-40.3	-40.9
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-38.9	-46.3	-44.7	-48.7	-47.3	-44.7	-45.3
Gross government investment	21	15.6	15.9	13.8	18.1	17.4	16.6	15.3
Autos	22	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.8	3.3
Trucks	23	11.8	12.1	9.9	14.5	13.2	12.7	12.0
Net exports	24	-106.5	-92.2	-89.6	-93.4	-86.0	-86.7	-83.0
Exports	25	45.5	55.8	53.9	58.4	61.4	59.7	60.4
Autos	26	22.7	29.9	28.0	31.8	34.1	34.6	35.5
Trucks	27	22.8	26.0	25.9	26.7	27.5	25.3	25.1
Imports	28	152.0	148.0	143.5	151.8	147.4	146.3	143.4
Autos	29	74.2	73.1	70.7	77.1	73.7	75.0	74.3
Trucks	30	77.6	74.8	72.8	74.7	73.7	71.3	69.0
Change in private inventories	31	-2.9	-7.5	-8.7	13.6	-21.3	-15.3	-10.2
Autos	32	1.9	-4.5	-9.3	5.3	-10.6	-4.6	-7.7
New	33	3.4	-3.2	-6.9	4.6	-7.7	-2.1	-3.9
Domestic	34	2.1	-2.4	-3.5	1.5	-6.5	-5.2	-3.4
Foreign	35	1.3	-0.8	-3.3	3.0	-1.3	2.8	-0.6
Used	36	-1.8	-1.2	-2.2	0.5	-2.7	-2.7	-3.9
Trucks	37	-4.3	-3.1	0.0	8.1	-10.6	-10.3	-2.7
New	38	-2.3	-2.7	1.7	6.6	-10.2	-7.8	-2.0
Domestic	39	-3.0	-2.0	3.8	3.9	-6.9	-9.8	-3.7
Foreign	40	0.7	-0.7	-2.1	2.7	-3.3	2.1	1.7
Used ¹	41	-2.2	-0.3	-2.3	1.2	0.4	-2.4	-0.7
Residual	42	0.9	0.8	1.4	2.2	0.3	1.2	3.9
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	43	529.6	514.0	513.3	511.1	507.4	487.2	442.2
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	44	182.0	183.4	178.9	189.0	182.9	175.0	153.0
Domestic output of new autos ²	45	103.4	100.0	96.7	101.8	102.9	102.7	96.1
Sales of imported new autos ³	46	101.4	104.7	106.1	104.2	103.9	98.2	107.3

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

NOTE: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.