

Newly Available NIPA Tables

As part of the 2008 annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), this report presents NIPA tables 3.15.1–3.15.6, 3.16, 3.17, 5.9, and 7.15. This issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS also presents the most recent estimates of the net stock of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

The August 2008 SURVEY includes an article about the annual revision and most of the NIPA tables. It also includes historical estimates in “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2008:II.”

The October SURVEY will present the following NIPA tables: Tables 3.18B and 3.19 (government-sector reconciliation tables), table 3.20 (state government current

receipts and expenditures), table 3.21 (local government current receipts and expenditures), and tables 8.3 and 8.4 (seasonally unadjusted estimates). The November SURVEY will present NIPA table 2.9 (personal income and its disposition by households and by nonprofit institutions serving households) and table 7.20 (a comparison of NIPA income and outlays of nonprofit institutions serving households with IRS data for revenue and expenses).

The NIPA tables that were published in August and in this issue are available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>. For access to the interactive tables, click on “National.”

Table 3.15.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

	Line	2004	2005	2006	2007
Government	1	1.4	0.4	1.7	2.1
General public service	2	1.7	-0.5	-0.9	1.8
National defense	3	5.8	1.5	1.6	2.5
Public order and safety	4	0.7	0.7	2.6	3.9
Economic affairs	5	-2.5	-2.3	0.0	0.7
Transportation	6	-2.4	-3.0	-1.3	-2.1
Space	7	3.5	-3.0	-2.5	9.8
Other economic affairs	8	-3.6	-0.7	3.2	5.1
Housing and community services	9	-4.3	1.9	11.4	3.1
Health	10	0.9	2.8	4.8	5.9
Recreation and culture	11	-1.1	0.1	-1.0	5.5
Education	12	1.2	0.0	1.0	2.0
Income security	13	-2.3	4.0	8.5	-6.6
Federal	14	4.2	1.2	2.3	1.6
General public service	15	17.3	0.6	3.0	2.4
National defense	16	5.8	1.5	1.6	2.5
Public order and safety	17	3.8	1.8	4.1	3.0
Economic affairs	18	-1.4	-2.1	2.7	2.3
Transportation	19	-6.5	-0.2	2.3	-3.9
Space	20	3.5	-3.0	-2.5	9.8
Other economic affairs	21	-0.2	-2.9	4.7	3.3
Housing and community services	22	-69.7	196.3	-27.7	30.2
Health	23	-3.2	-1.8	-0.9	2.5
Recreation and culture	24	-0.8	-1.4	-5.9	-1.9
Education	25	0.2	-6.3	-16.3	6.7
Income security	26	-1.1	27.0	41.1	-31.1
State and local	27	-0.2	-0.1	1.3	2.3
General public service	28	-1.9	-0.8	-2.0	1.7
Public order and safety	29	0.1	0.5	2.3	4.1
Economic affairs	30	-2.9	-2.4	-1.1	0.0
Transportation	31	-1.7	-3.4	-1.9	-1.8
Other economic affairs	32	-7.2	1.6	1.6	7.0
Housing and community services	33	-2.1	-0.2	12.6	2.5
Health	34	8.5	10.3	12.6	9.9
Recreation and culture	35	-1.2	0.4	-0.3	6.5
Education	36	1.2	0.0	1.2	2.0
Elementary and secondary	37	0.2	-0.2	1.3	1.7
Higher	38	5.5	0.5	0.9	3.4
Libraries and other	39	1.5	1.8	0.7	2.1
Income security	40	-2.5	-0.5	0.5	1.7

Table 3.15.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

	Line	2004	2005	2006	2007
Percent change at annual rate:					
Government	1	1.4	0.4	1.7	2.1
Percentage points at annual rates:					
General public service	2	0.16	-0.05	-0.08	0.16
National defense	3	1.38	0.38	0.40	0.61
Public order and safety	4	0.08	0.08	0.29	0.44
Economic affairs	5	-0.38	-0.34	0.00	0.10
Transportation	6	-0.23	-0.28	-0.12	-0.20
Space	7	0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.07
Other economic affairs	8	-0.17	-0.03	0.14	0.23
Housing and community services	9	-0.09	0.04	0.24	0.07
Health	10	0.04	0.14	0.24	0.30
Recreation and culture	11	-0.02	0.00	-0.02	0.08
Education	12	0.33	-0.01	0.29	0.57
Income security	13	-0.09	0.14	0.31	-0.26
Federal	14	1.52	0.45	0.84	0.59
General public service	15	0.29	0.01	0.06	0.05
National defense	16	1.38	0.38	0.40	0.61
Public order and safety	17	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.05
Economic affairs	18	-0.07	-0.10	0.12	0.10
Transportation	19	-0.09	0.00	0.03	-0.05
Space	20	0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.07
Other economic affairs	21	0.00	-0.07	0.11	0.08
Housing and community services	22	-0.05	0.04	-0.02	0.01
Health	23	-0.10	-0.05	-0.03	0.07
Recreation and culture	24	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00
Education	25	0.00	-0.02	-0.05	0.02
Income security	26	-0.01	0.16	0.30	-0.31
State and local	27	-0.10	-0.08	0.82	1.48
General public service	28	-0.14	-0.06	-0.14	0.12
Public order and safety	29	0.01	0.05	0.22	0.38
Economic affairs	30	-0.31	-0.25	-0.12	0.00
Transportation	31	-0.14	-0.28	-0.15	-0.15
Other economic affairs	32	-0.17	0.04	0.03	0.15
Housing and community services	33	-0.04	0.00	0.25	0.06
Health	34	0.14	0.19	0.26	0.23
Recreation and culture	35	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.09
Education	36	0.33	0.01	0.34	0.55
Elementary and secondary	37	0.05	-0.03	0.29	0.36
Higher	38	0.27	0.02	0.05	0.17
Libraries and other	39	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
Income security	40	-0.08	-0.02	0.01	0.05

Table 3.15.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2004	2005	2006	2007
Government	1	112.210	112.626	114.497	116.871
General public service	2	108.560	107.995	107.021	109.000
National defense	3	128.282	130.227	132.315	135.596
Public order and safety	4	108.190	108.939	111.757	116.154
Economic affairs	5	104.660	102.253	102.251	102.944
Transportation	6	107.406	104.196	102.824	100.686
Space	7	101.772	98.732	96.231	105.690
Other economic affairs	8	99.959	99.215	102.408	107.585
Housing and community services	9	113.359	115.471	128.647	132.623
Health	10	114.571	117.826	123.467	130.705
Recreation and culture	11	107.885	108.026	106.911	112.840
Education	12	106.973	106.926	108.019	110.225
Income security	13	112.584	117.055	126.965	118.558
Federal	14	123.693	125.181	128.019	130.078
General public service	15	126.505	127.293	131.124	134.229
National defense	16	128.282	130.227	132.315	135.596
Public order and safety	17	135.896	138.298	143.985	148.299
Economic affairs	18	105.828	103.601	106.405	108.804
Transportation	19	132.054	131.833	134.806	129.607
Space	20	101.772	98.732	96.231	105.690
Other economic affairs	21	96.816	94.056	98.484	101.730
Housing and community services	22	30.260	89.663	64.793	84.369
Health	23	115.167	113.099	112.092	114.848
Recreation and culture	24	102.938	101.523	95.545	93.706
Education	25	113.391	106.250	88.958	94.879
Income security	26	132.191	167.831	236.767	163.134
State and local	27	106.384	106.256	107.642	110.167
General public service	28	104.473	103.603	101.565	103.294
Public order and safety	29	104.217	104.735	107.151	111.553
Economic affairs	30	104.147	101.660	100.495	100.514
Transportation	31	104.254	100.667	98.775	96.996
Other economic affairs	32	103.802	105.513	107.228	114.702
Housing and community services	33	116.724	116.459	131.189	134.517
Health	34	114.560	126.387	142.877	156.352
Recreation and culture	35	108.671	109.057	108.691	115.800
Education	36	106.896	106.931	108.233	110.397
Elementary and secondary	37	105.978	105.811	107.198	108.996
Higher	38	110.761	111.314	112.348	116.202
Libraries and other	39	108.359	110.257	110.980	113.323
Income security	40	109.459	108.909	109.415	111.290

NOTE: Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.15.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	Line	2004	2005	2006	2007
Government	1	114.754	121.470	127.239	132.941
General public service	2	112.817	119.924	125.803	131.270
National defense	3	115.932	121.944	127.381	131.874
Public order and safety	4	115.820	122.119	126.991	132.144
Economic affairs	5	113.748	122.401	130.066	139.366
Transportation	6	113.780	124.339	134.022	146.490
Space	7	109.776	114.329	116.180	116.012
Other economic affairs	8	114.414	119.963	124.704	129.777
Housing and community services	9	116.495	125.557	131.473	137.835
Health	10	110.120	118.015	123.153	128.978
Recreation and culture	11	114.952	123.628	130.725	137.020
Education	12	115.378	121.426	127.036	132.353
Income security	13	113.525	119.054	123.696	128.249
Federal	14	115.322	120.834	125.806	130.076
General public service	15	116.681	121.131	125.563	129.984
National defense	16	115.932	121.944	127.381	131.874
Public order and safety	17	113.306	117.473	121.466	124.922
Economic affairs	18	113.469	118.068	121.897	125.461
Transportation	19	114.492	119.350	123.993	128.710
Space	20	109.776	114.329	116.180	116.012
Other economic affairs	21	114.241	118.716	122.772	126.992
Housing and community services	22	115.726	124.050	130.928	136.681
Health	23	114.288	118.994	123.179	127.371
Recreation and culture	24	116.214	121.303	126.464	130.693
Education	25	111.845	116.128	120.193	124.150
Income security	26	116.531	120.774	124.603	127.972
State and local	27	114.431	121.862	128.109	134.671
General public service	28	111.919	119.750	126.039	131.812
Public order and safety	29	116.239	122.942	127.980	133.459
Economic affairs	30	113.866	124.359	133.799	145.824
Transportation	31	113.643	125.147	135.693	149.501
Other economic affairs	32	114.647	121.402	126.911	132.934
Housing and community services	33	116.586	125.694	131.592	137.976
Health	34	102.981	115.335	121.616	129.234
Recreation and culture	35	114.762	123.972	131.348	137.922
Education	36	115.422	121.492	127.120	132.451
Elementary and secondary	37	117.163	123.398	129.272	134.935
Higher	38	108.380	113.707	118.383	122.425
Libraries and other	39	113.659	119.966	125.247	130.202
Income security	40	112.998	118.814	123.707	128.611

NOTE: Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.15.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2004	2005	2006	2007		Line	2004	2005	2006	2007
Government	1	2,216.8	2,355.3	2,508.1	2,674.8	Space	58	18.2	18.3	18.2	19.9
General public service	2	201.5	213.0	221.5	235.4	Other economic affairs	59	53.9	54.4	58.9	63.0
Executive and legislative	3	55.5	60.1	64.2	69.4	General economic and labor affairs	60	9.7	9.7	9.6	11.7
Tax collection and financial management	4	46.7	48.1	49.8	51.7	Agriculture	61	9.5	9.2	11.6	10.2
Other	5	99.3	104.9	107.4	114.2	Energy	62	14.3	13.2	13.8	15.0
National defense	6	550.7	588.1	624.1	662.2	Natural resources	63	17.3	18.6	19.9	21.8
Public order and safety	7	245.9	261.0	278.5	301.2	Postal service	64	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.4
Police	8	103.0	110.1	117.5	127.8	Housing and community services	65	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.6
Fire	9	31.2	34.3	37.6	41.2	Health	66	65.9	67.4	69.1	73.2
Law courts	10	43.9	45.6	48.0	50.8	Recreation and culture	67	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5
Prisons	11	67.8	71.1	75.5	81.3	Education	68	7.6	7.4	6.4	7.1
Economic affairs	12	325.2	341.9	363.3	391.9	Elementary and secondary	69	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0
Transportation	13	206.0	218.4	232.4	248.7	Higher	70	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.0
Highways	14	152.8	165.4	179.4	192.4	Other	71	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.2
Air	15	26.5	26.4	26.6	27.7	Income security	72	13.1	17.3	25.2	17.8
Water	16	11.3	11.9	12.5	12.7	Disability	73	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
Transit and railroad	17	15.6	14.7	13.9	15.9	Retirement ¹	74	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3
Space	18	18.2	18.3	18.2	19.9	Welfare and social services	75	6.9	7.9	8.3	7.8
Other economic affairs	19	101.0	105.1	112.8	123.3	Unemployment	76	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
General economic and labor affairs	20	27.7	29.7	30.7	34.1	Other	77	3.8	6.8	13.8	6.8
Agriculture	21	15.5	15.3	17.8	16.6	State and local	78	1,391.2	1,479.8	1,575.9	1,695.5
Energy	22	21.1	20.8	23.0	27.9	General public service	79	157.6	167.2	172.5	183.5
Natural resources	23	33.1	35.0	36.7	39.7	Executive and legislative	80	24.5	27.3	29.5	32.5
Postal service	24	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.4	Tax collection and financial management	81	33.8	34.9	35.5	36.8
Other	25	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Other ²	82	99.3	104.9	107.4	114.2
Housing and community services	26	44.6	48.9	57.1	61.7	Public order and safety	83	207.6	220.6	235.0	255.1
Health	27	105.2	116.0	126.8	140.6	Police	84	77.8	83.3	88.8	96.9
Recreation and culture	28	33.2	35.7	37.4	41.4	Fire	85	30.9	34.0	36.8	40.6
Education	29	630.4	663.1	700.8	745.1	Law courts	86	36.6	37.7	39.7	42.2
Elementary and secondary	30	490.5	515.5	546.8	580.2	Prisons	87	62.3	65.5	69.6	75.3
Higher	31	111.1	117.0	122.0	130.8	Economic affairs	88	224.1	238.9	254.0	276.9
Libraries and other	32	28.7	30.7	32.1	34.0	Transportation	89	177.0	188.2	200.2	216.6
Libraries	33	9.1	10.0	10.5	11.1	Highways	90	151.1	163.5	177.4	190.1
Other	34	19.6	20.7	21.6	23.0	Air	91	9.2	8.8	7.8	8.7
Income security	35	80.2	87.5	98.6	95.5	Water	92	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3
Disability	36	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.2	Transit and railroad	93	15.1	14.2	13.5	15.4
Retirement ¹	37	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	Other economic affairs	94	47.1	50.7	53.8	60.3
Welfare and social services	38	69.4	73.4	76.8	80.0	General economic and labor affairs	95	18.0	20.0	21.2	22.4
Unemployment	39	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	Agriculture	96	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5
Other	40	3.8	6.8	13.8	6.8	Energy	97	6.8	7.6	9.1	13.0
Federal	41	825.6	875.5	932.2	979.3	Natural resources	98	15.8	16.4	16.9	18.0
General public service	42	43.9	45.9	49.0	51.9	Other	99	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Executive and legislative	43	31.0	32.8	34.7	37.0	Housing and community services	100	44.1	47.4	56.0	60.2
Tax collection and financial management	44	12.9	13.1	14.3	14.9	Water	101	14.1	15.0	18.6	18.9
Other ²	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sewerage	102	13.6	15.0	20.3	21.9
National defense	46	550.7	588.1	624.1	662.2	Sanitation	103	9.5	10.4	11.5	12.2
Public order and safety	47	38.3	40.4	43.5	46.1	Housing and other	104	6.9	7.1	5.6	7.2
Police	48	25.2	26.7	28.6	30.9	Health	105	39.3	48.6	57.7	67.4
Fire	49	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	Recreation and culture	106	28.8	31.2	33.0	36.9
Law courts	50	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.6	Education	107	622.7	655.7	694.4	738.0
Prisons	51	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	Elementary and secondary	108	489.0	514.2	545.8	579.2
Economic affairs	52	101.1	103.0	109.2	115.0	Higher	109	109.6	115.5	121.4	129.8
Transportation	53	29.1	30.2	32.1	32.1	Libraries and other	110	24.1	25.9	27.2	28.9
Highways	54	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	Libraries	111	9.1	10.0	10.5	11.1
Air	55	17.3	17.6	18.8	19.0	Other	112	15.0	15.9	16.8	17.8
Water	56	9.6	10.3	10.9	10.3	Income security	113	67.1	70.2	73.4	77.7
Transit and railroad	57	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	Disability	114	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.5
						Welfare and social services	115	62.5	65.5	68.5	72.2

1. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer social insurance funds, including old age and survivors insurance (social security) and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.
2. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer federal revenue sharing grants to state and local

governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.

3. Consists primarily of unallocable state and local government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.15.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	Line	2004	2005	2006	2007		Line	2004	2005	2006	2007
Government	1	1,931.8	1,939.0	1,971.2	2,012.1	Housing and community services	22	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.1
General public service	2	178.6	177.6	176.0	179.3	Health	23	57.7	56.6	56.1	57.5
National defense	3	475.0	482.2	490.0	502.1	Recreation and culture	24	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4
Public order and safety	4	212.3	213.8	219.3	227.9	Education	25	6.8	6.4	5.4	5.7
Economic affairs	5	285.9	279.3	279.3	281.2	Income security	26	11.3	14.3	20.2	13.9
Transportation	6	181.1	175.7	173.4	169.8						
Space	7	16.5	16.0	15.6	17.2	State and local	27	1,215.8	1,214.3	1,230.2	1,259.0
Other economic affairs	8	88.3	87.6	90.4	95.0	General public service	28	140.8	139.6	136.9	139.2
Housing and community services	9	38.3	39.0	43.4	44.8	Public order and safety	29	178.6	179.4	183.6	191.1
Health	10	95.6	98.3	103.0	109.0	Economic affairs	30	196.8	192.1	189.9	189.9
Recreation and culture	11	28.9	28.9	28.6	30.2	Transportation	31	155.7	150.4	147.6	144.9
Education	12	546.3	546.1	551.7	563.0	Other economic affairs	32	41.1	41.7	42.4	45.4
Income security	13	70.7	73.5	79.7	74.4	Housing and community services	33	37.8	37.7	42.5	43.6
Federal	14	715.9	724.5	741.0	752.9	Health	34	38.2	42.1	47.4	52.1
General public service	15	37.6	37.9	39.0	39.9	Recreation and culture	35	25.1	25.2	25.1	26.7
National defense	16	475.0	482.2	490.0	502.1	Education	36	539.5	539.7	546.3	557.2
Public order and safety	17	33.8	34.4	35.8	36.9	Elementary and secondary	37	417.4	416.7	422.2	429.3
Economic affairs	18	89.1	87.3	89.6	91.6	Higher	38	101.1	101.6	102.5	106.1
Transportation	19	25.4	25.3	25.9	24.9	Libraries and other	39	21.2	21.6	21.7	22.2
Space	20	16.5	16.0	15.6	17.2	Income security	40	59.4	59.1	59.4	60.4
Other economic affairs	21	47.2	45.8	48.0	49.6	Residual	41	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	-1.1

NOTE: Government consumption expenditures and gross investment is net of sales to other sectors. Thus, growth in the prices or quantities of sales to other sectors may partially, exactly, or more than offset the growth

in the prices or quantities of gross consumption expenditures and gross investment.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.16. Government Current Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2004	2005	2006	2007		Line	2004	2005	2006	2007
Government ¹	1	3,623.2	3,882.6	4,118.8	4,396.7	Air	57	16.2	17.3	18.4	18.5
General public service	2	506.8	562.7	599.2	651.3	Water	58	9.6	10.3	10.8	10.2
Executive and legislative	3	76.5	91.0	88.7	100.0	Transit and railroad	59	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6
Tax collection and financial management	4	45.4	46.2	48.0	50.1	Space	60	15.3	15.6	15.2	16.9
Interest payments ²	5	309.3	345.3	376.5	411.1	Other economic affairs	61	71.4	81.5	77.1	76.4
Other ³	6	75.6	80.2	86.0	90.1	General economic and labor affairs	62	16.8	16.2	15.9	17.0
National defense	7	482.9	515.2	544.6	580.1	Agriculture	63	23.7	35.4	29.2	24.2
Public order and safety	8	231.2	245.7	262.8	283.8	Energy	64	13.8	12.7	13.1	14.3
Police	9	96.3	103.5	110.2	120.0	Natural resources	65	17.2	17.2	19.0	20.9
Fire	10	28.9	31.9	35.2	38.5	Postal service	66	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Law courts	11	42.2	43.2	45.6	48.4	Housing and community services	67	42.9	46.9	46.5	52.5
Prisons	12	63.7	67.2	71.9	77.0	Health	68	575.0	612.9	671.9	718.2
Economic affairs	13	226.0	247.9	253.9	265.6	Recreation and culture	69	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9
Transportation	14	114.6	123.5	132.2	140.2	Education	70	67.3	70.2	71.6	71.2
Highways	15	86.4	93.6	101.0	109.4	Elementary and secondary	71	33.1	33.9	34.3	33.3
Air	16	16.2	17.3	18.4	18.5	Higher	72	20.1	21.8	21.5	22.7
Water	17	9.6	10.3	10.8	10.2	Other	73	14.0	14.5	15.8	15.2
Transit and railroad	18	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	Income security	74	759.9	799.6	841.3	880.7
Space	19	14.8	15.0	14.7	16.3	Disability	75	113.9	124.3	132.0	140.4
Other economic affairs	20	96.7	109.3	107.0	109.1	Retirement ⁵	76	418.1	437.0	463.7	490.5
General economic and labor affairs	21	29.3	31.6	33.0	36.0	Welfare and social services	77	127.5	134.0	136.2	142.3
Agriculture	22	28.5	40.3	34.1	29.2	Unemployment	78	40.5	35.2	34.2	36.4
Energy	23	12.5	11.3	11.8	13.0	Other	79	59.9	69.1	75.2	71.1
Natural resources	24	26.4	26.0	28.2	30.9	State and local	80	1,592.8	1,684.9	1,765.3	1,892.4
Postal service	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	General public service	81	218.9	228.7	241.9	254.4
Other ⁴	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Executive and legislative	82	21.9	24.6	26.9	29.4
Housing and community services	27	36.5	41.1	40.3	47.6	Tax collection and financial management	83	33.0	34.0	34.8	36.3
Health	28	703.0	756.7	826.8	892.4	Interest payments	84	88.4	89.9	94.3	98.5
Recreation and culture	29	25.7	27.5	29.3	31.3	Other ⁷	85	75.6	80.2	86.0	90.1
Education	30	592.9	624.1	656.9	695.6	Public order and safety	86	198.5	211.0	225.8	244.7
Elementary and secondary	31	438.6	459.4	484.4	511.7	Police	87	74.9	80.1	85.6	93.4
Higher	32	105.3	111.9	116.3	123.4	Fire	88	28.7	31.7	34.5	38.0
Libraries and other	33	49.0	52.8	56.2	60.5	Law courts	89	35.4	36.4	38.5	40.9
Libraries	34	7.9	8.5	9.0	9.7	Prisons	90	59.6	62.8	67.3	72.4
Other	35	41.1	44.3	47.1	50.8	Economic affairs	91	122.9	131.9	141.1	151.5
Income security	36	818.2	861.8	904.9	949.0	Transportation	92	85.9	92.7	99.9	108.3
Disability	37	132.8	143.5	151.4	160.7	Highways	93	85.5	92.3	99.5	107.9
Retirement ⁵	38	418.1	437.0	463.7	490.5	Transit and railroad	94	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Welfare and social services	39	174.4	185.7	189.5	198.1	Other economic affairs	95	36.9	39.2	41.3	43.1
Unemployment	40	37.0	31.8	30.8	33.2	General economic and labor affairs	96	18.6	20.5	21.8	22.8
Other	41	55.9	63.8	69.5	66.4	Agriculture	97	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0
Federal	42	2,379.5	2,558.6	2,711.6	2,880.5	Energy	98	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General public service	43	291.0	337.0	359.5	399.6	Natural resources	99	12.7	12.9	13.6	14.3
Executive and legislative	44	57.6	69.4	64.1	73.2	Other ⁴	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tax collection and financial management	45	12.4	12.2	13.1	13.8	Housing and community services ⁸	101	7.7	8.2	8.7	15.7
Interest payments ²	46	221.0	255.4	282.3	312.6	Health	102	329.2	352.7	358.0	391.2
Other ³	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Recreation and culture	103	21.4	23.1	24.9	26.8
National defense	48	486.6	519.1	548.4	583.9	Education	104	564.4	593.7	626.8	663.9
Public order and safety	49	36.7	40.2	42.8	44.4	Elementary and secondary	105	436.8	457.9	483.1	510.4
Police	50	24.9	28.2	29.7	31.1	Higher	106	87.8	92.7	97.4	103.3
Fire	51	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	Libraries and other	107	39.8	43.0	46.3	50.3
Law courts	52	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.5	Libraries	108	7.9	8.5	9.0	9.7
Prisons	53	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	Other	109	31.9	34.6	37.3	40.6
Economic affairs	54	115.5	127.9	124.6	125.2	Income security	110	129.8	135.6	137.9	144.3
Transportation	55	28.7	30.8	32.3	31.8	Disability	111	20.8	21.1	21.3	22.2
Highways	56	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	Welfare and social services	112	109.1	114.5	116.6	122.1

1. Equals federal government current expenditures less grants-in-aid to state and local governments plus state and local government current expenditures. Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments by function are shown in table 3.17.

2. Prior to 1960, federal interest receipts are not available separately but are included in interest payments, which is shown net of federal interest receipts.

3. Equals unallocable state and local government expenditures, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.1; includes federal government revenue sharing grants to state and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.

4. Consists of state and local government publicly owned liquor store systems, government-administered

lotteries and parimutuels, and other commercial activities.

5. Consists of social insurance funds, including old age, survivors, and disability insurance (social security), and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.

6. Consists primarily of federal government revenue sharing grants to state and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.2.

7. Equals unallocable state and local government expenditures less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.3.

8. Consists of current expenditures for sanitation, and for 2007, housing subsidies related to Hurricane Katrina.

Table 3.17. Selected Government Current and Capital Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2004	2005	2006	2007		Line	2004	2005	2006	2007
Current expenditures ¹						Recreation and culture	69	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Consumption expenditures:						Education	70	38.8	39.7	41.5	39.6
Government	1	1,844.0	1,957.5	2,081.5	2,212.0	Income security	71	71.5	73.5	74.3	76.0
General public service	2	169.8	180.3	191.4	201.8	Disability	72	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
National defense	3	482.9	515.2	544.6	580.1	Welfare and social services	73	62.2	62.8	63.3	66.3
Public order and safety	4	231.0	245.5	262.6	283.6	Unemployment	74	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1
Economic affairs	5	207.8	217.8	232.0	248.0	Other	75	4.0	5.3	5.7	4.7
Housing and community services	6	7.9	9.3	9.6	10.1	Subsidies:					
Health	7	88.8	97.8	108.4	119.8	Government	76	44.6	59.3	49.7	52.3
Recreation and culture	8	25.1	26.9	28.7	30.7	Economic affairs	77	16.0	27.5	19.0	14.8
Education	9	553.1	580.8	611.2	646.6	Transportation	78	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9
Income security	10	77.5	83.7	92.9	91.3	Other economic affairs	79	13.7	25.3	16.9	13.0
Federal	11	723.7	766.3	811.8	856.1	General economic and labor affairs	80	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
General public service	12	39.9	42.2	44.7	47.4	Agriculture	81	13.3	25.1	16.5	12.7
National defense	13	482.9	515.2	544.6	580.1	Energy	82	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public order and safety	14	32.7	34.7	37.0	39.1	Natural resources	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Economic affairs	15	86.6	87.5	92.6	97.9	Housing and community services	84	28.6	31.7	30.7	37.5
Housing and community services	16	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	Federal	85	44.2	58.9	49.4	45.2
Health	17	60.1	60.8	62.1	65.6	Economic affairs	86	15.6	27.2	18.7	14.4
Recreation and culture	18	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	Transportation	87	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5
Education	19	5.9	6.1	5.3	5.7	Other economic affairs	88	13.7	25.3	16.9	13.0
Income security	20	11.7	14.9	20.9	15.2	General economic and labor affairs	89	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
State and local	21	1,120.3	1,191.2	1,269.6	1,355.9	Agriculture	90	13.3	25.1	16.5	12.7
General public service	22	129.9	138.2	146.7	154.4	Natural resources	91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public order and safety	23	198.3	210.8	225.6	244.5	Housing and community services	92	28.6	31.7	30.7	30.7
Economic affairs	24	121.2	130.3	139.5	150.0	State and local	93	0.4	0.4	0.4	7.1
Housing and community services	25	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.9	Economic affairs	94	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Health	26	28.8	37.0	46.2	54.3	Transportation	95	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Recreation and culture	27	21.4	23.1	24.9	26.8	Energy	96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education	28	547.2	574.8	606.0	640.8	Housing and community services	97				6.8
Income security	29	65.8	68.9	72.1	76.1	Gross investment					
Government social benefits:						Government	98	372.8	397.8	426.7	462.8
Government	30	1,399.1	1,485.0	1,581.4	1,685.0	General public service	99	31.7	32.7	30.1	33.6
General public service	31	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	National defense	100	67.8	72.9	79.5	82.1
Public order and safety	32	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Public order and safety	101	14.9	15.5	15.8	17.6
Economic affairs	33	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.8	Economic affairs	102	117.4	124.1	131.3	143.9
Housing and community services	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Housing and community services	103	36.7	39.6	47.5	51.6
Health	35	614.1	658.9	718.4	772.7	Health	104	16.4	18.2	18.5	20.8
Recreation and culture	36	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	Recreation and culture	105	8.1	8.8	8.6	10.7
Education	37	39.8	43.3	45.7	49.0	Education	106	77.3	82.3	89.6	98.5
Income security	38	740.7	778.1	812.0	857.7	Income security	107	2.7	3.8	5.7	4.1
Federal	39	1,015.3	1,081.6	1,180.4	1,254.2	Federal	108	101.9	109.2	120.3	123.2
General public service	40	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	General public service	109	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.5
Public order and safety	41	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	National defense	110	67.8	72.9	79.5	82.1
Economic affairs	42	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	Public order and safety	111	5.7	5.7	6.5	7.0
Housing and community services	43	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Economic affairs	112	14.5	15.5	16.7	17.0
Health	44	313.7	343.2	406.6	435.7	Housing and community services	113	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Recreation and culture	45	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	Health	114	5.8	6.5	7.0	7.7
Education	46	22.6	24.3	24.8	25.9	Recreation and culture	115	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Income security	47	676.6	711.3	746.1	789.5	Education	116	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.4
State and local	48	383.8	403.5	401.0	430.8	Income security	117	1.4	2.4	4.3	2.6
General public service	49	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	State and local	118	270.9	288.6	306.3	339.6
Public order and safety	50	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	General public service	119	27.7	29.0	25.8	29.0
Economic affairs	51	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	Public order and safety	120	9.2	9.8	9.3	10.6
Health	52	300.5	315.7	311.8	337.0	Economic affairs	121	102.9	108.6	114.6	126.9
Education	53	17.2	18.9	20.9	23.1	Housing and community services	122	36.5	39.2	47.3	51.3
Income security	54	64.1	66.8	65.9	68.2	Health	123	10.6	11.6	11.5	13.1
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments:						Recreation and culture	124	7.4	8.1	8.1	10.0
Federal ²	55	349.1	360.9	358.0	376.3	Education	125	75.5	80.9	88.4	97.1
General public service	56	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.6	Income security	126	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6
National defense	57	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	Capital transfers paid					
Public order and safety	58	4.0	5.4	5.8	5.2	Federal ³	127	63.1	67.2	70.2	82.4
Economic affairs	59	12.3	11.9	11.9	11.1	General public service ⁴	128	0.7	2.3	1.7	0.1
Transportation	60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Economic affairs	129	41.7	44.5	47.4	49.0
Space	61	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	Transportation	130	41.7	44.5	47.4	49.0
Other economic affairs	62	11.7	11.4	11.3	10.5	Highways ⁵	131	30.5	32.7	34.4	35.7
General economic and labor affairs	63	6.1	5.2	4.7	3.9	Air ⁶	132	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1
Agriculture	64	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	Water ⁶	133	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Energy	65	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	Transit and railroad ⁵	134	7.5	7.8	8.7	9.1
Natural resources	66	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	Housing and community services ⁵	135	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7
Housing and community services	67	14.1	14.0	14.9	20.6	Health ⁷	136	16.1	15.9	16.4	28.7
Health	68	201.3	208.9	203.1	216.9						

1. Equals consumption expenditures, government social benefits, interest payments, subsidies, less "wage accruals less disbursements"; for federal government, also includes grants-in-aid to state and local governments and other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net). Government, federal government, and state and local government current expenditures are shown separately in tables 3.1, 3.2, and 3.3.

2. Federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments are included in federal current expenditures; because the grants are transactions between levels of government, they are eliminated in the consolidation of the government sector.

3. No state and local government capital transfers have been identified.

4. Consists of forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. government, and the December 1999 transfer to the Republic of Panama of the U.S. Government's assets in the Panama Canal Commission.

5. Consists of federal government investment grants to state and local governments.

6. Consists of maritime construction subsidies paid to business by the federal government.

7. Consists of federal government investment grants to state and local governments and beginning with October 2002, payments to the Uniformed Services Retiree Health Care Fund to amortize the unfunded liability

Table 5.9. Changes in Net Stock of Produced Assets (Fixed Assets and Inventories)

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2004	2005	2006	2007
Opening balance					
Produced assets	1	32,991.7	36,351.9	40,019.3	43,126.8
Fixed assets.....	2	31,424.4	34,637.0	38,167.7	41,175.2
Private.....	3	24,916.9	27,422.8	30,223.7	32,429.3
Government.....	4	6,507.5	7,214.2	7,944.1	8,746.0
Private inventories ¹	5	1,567.3	1,715.0	1,851.5	1,951.6
Accumulation of produced assets					
Gross fixed investment	6	2,202.8	2,440.6	2,597.7	2,596.8
Private ²	7	1,830.0	2,042.8	2,171.1	2,134.0
Nonresidential.....	8	1,154.5	1,273.1	1,414.1	1,503.8
Structures.....	9	298.2	337.6	410.4	480.3
Equipment and software.....	10	856.3	935.5	1,003.7	1,023.5
Residential.....	11	675.5	769.6	757.0	630.2
Government ³	12	372.8	397.8	426.7	462.8
Structures.....	13	235.4	250.1	266.5	299.4
Equipment and software.....	14	137.4	147.7	160.2	163.5
Less: Stock reconciliation adjustments	15	13.6	13.2	12.3	11.3
Private ⁴	16	13.4	12.5	11.8	10.5
Government ⁵	17	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, except disaster losses ⁶	18	1,406.7	1,509.2	1,623.9	1,720.5
Private.....	19	1,176.5	1,260.5	1,356.0	1,431.1
Nonresidential.....	20	959.0	1,020.8	1,094.0	1,158.2
Structures.....	21	218.4	247.0	279.4	296.7
Equipment and software.....	22	740.6	773.8	814.5	861.5
Residential.....	23	217.5	239.7	262.0	272.9
Government.....	24	230.2	248.7	268.0	289.4
Structures.....	25	111.0	123.9	136.2	150.2
Equipment and software.....	26	119.1	124.8	131.8	139.2
Change in private inventories ⁷	27	58.6	43.3	49.3	-3.6
Other changes in volume of assets					
Less: Other changes in volume of assets	28	29.8	110.9	0.0	0.0
Private fixed assets ⁸	29	29.5	99.2	0.0	0.0
Government fixed assets ⁹	30	0.3	11.8	0.0	0.0
General government.....	31	0.3	8.1	0.0	0.0
Government enterprises.....	32	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Revaluation					
Nominal holding gains or losses (-)	33	2,548.9	2,816.8	2,096.8	691.8
Neutral holding gains or losses (-) ¹⁰	34	1,228.7	1,452.9	1,073.5	1,451.5
Fixed assets.....	35	1,169.2	1,383.9	1,023.5	1,387.6
Private.....	36	931.0	1,102.5	816.8	1,097.2
Government.....	37	238.2	281.4	206.8	290.3
Private inventories ¹	38	59.5	69.0	50.0	64.0
Real holding gains or losses (-).....	39	1,320.2	1,363.9	1,023.2	-759.7
Fixed assets.....	40	1,290.6	1,339.7	1,022.5	-835.8
Private.....	41	964.2	1,027.8	585.5	-837.8
Government.....	42	326.5	311.9	437.0	2.0
Private inventories ¹	43	29.6	24.2	0.7	76.1
Closing balance					
Produced assets ¹¹	44	36,351.9	40,019.3	43,126.8	44,680.0
Fixed assets.....	45	34,637.0	38,167.7	41,175.2	42,592.0
Private.....	46	27,422.8	30,223.7	32,429.3	33,381.2
Government.....	47	7,214.2	7,944.1	8,746.0	9,210.9
Private inventories ¹	48	1,715.0	1,851.5	1,951.6	2,088.0
Addenda:					
Intersectoral auto valuation adjustment ¹²	49	4.4	2.2	1.2	0.0
Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment.....	50	12.9	14.0	14.9	15.9
Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use ¹³	51	-3.6	-3.0	-3.7	-4.6
Private.....	52	-3.9	-3.7	-4.2	-5.5
Government.....	53	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9
Abandoned electric plants ¹⁴	54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Estimates of government inventories are not available.

2. Private fixed investment shown in table 5.2.5, line 7.

3. Gross government investment shown in table 5.2.5, line 23.

4. Consists of intersectoral auto valuation adjustment (line 49); brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment (line 50); and private electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 52).

5. Consists of government electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 53).

6. Equals consumption of fixed capital shown in table 1.7.5, line 5 less the other changes in volume of private fixed assets (line 29) and government enterprises fixed assets (line 32).

7. Change in private inventories shown in table 1.1.5, line 12. Inventory estimates are not adjusted for disaster losses, theft, obsolescence, or infestation.

8. Consists of disaster losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.

9. Consists of disaster and war losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.

10. Neutral holding gains are the gains derived from holding an asset if the price of an asset changed in the same proportion as the general price level. The chain-type price index for gross domestic purchases is used as a measure for the general price level.

11. Equals lines 1+6-15-18+27-28+33.

12. Used autos are valued at acquisition prices less depreciation in the estimates of the stocks of private fixed assets and consumer durable goods; net purchases of used autos by business from consumers are valued at wholesale prices in gross fixed investment.

13. This adjustment reflects a timing difference between fixed investment and the stock of produced assets. In investment, the value of structures and equipment for electric plants is recorded on a put-in-place basis; in the stocks, the investment is recorded when the plants are put in use.

14. Consists of the value of abandoned nuclear power plants that were never put in use. The investment in these plants is included in gross fixed investment, but does not enter the opening or closing balances—it is included in the adjustments to gross fixed investment shown in line 15.

Table 7.15. Relation of Net Farm Income in the National Income and Product Accounts to Net Farm Income as Published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net farm income, USDA	1	85.9	79.3	58.5	86.8
Plus: Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital, USDA	2	20.5	22.2	23.3	24.0
Farm housing expenses excluding depreciation.....	3	6.5	7.1	7.6	9.1
Monetary interest received by farm corporations	4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
Valuation adjustment, Commodity Credit Corporation loans	5	-4.0	-3.2	-2.5	-3.4
Change in farm materials and supplies inventories.....	6	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, NIPAs	7	29.6	31.6	33.3	34.7
Gross rental value of farm housing, USDA.....	8	17.0	18.8	20.9	23.6
Patronage dividends received from cooperatives.....	9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
Other ¹	10	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.9
Statistical differences ²	11	0.4	-2.6	-0.9	-13.6
Equals: Farm proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	12	60.8	56.5	31.7	70.5
Proprietors' income	13	37.3	34.1	16.2	44.0
Corporate profits	14	23.4	22.4	15.5	26.5

1. Consists largely of salaries paid to certain farm operators.

2. Statistical differences result from updates to the USDA farm income esti-

mates that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.

USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture