

State Personal Income, Revised Estimates for 1998–2000

By Jeffrey L. Newman

THE Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) recently released revised estimates of State personal income for 1998–2000. These estimates incorporate the annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) that was released on July 31, 2001, and newly available State source data that are more complete, more detailed, and otherwise more appropriate than those that were previously available.¹

For the Nation, personal income increased 7.0 percent in 2000, up from a 4.7-percent increase in 1999. Massachusetts led the Nation in personal income growth, at 10.1 percent, and Louisiana had the slowest personal income growth, at 3.7 percent. Fewer than a third of the States had personal income growth that was greater than or equal to the national growth rate. Above-average personal income growth was concentrated in many of the

larger States: The 10 fastest growing States accounted for 36 percent of the Nation's personal income, and the 10 slowest growing States accounted for only 14 percent of the Nation's personal income.

According to the State estimates for 2000,

- Two eastern States—Massachusetts and New Hampshire—and two western States—Colorado and California—led the Nation in personal income growth.

- Three southern States—Louisiana, Alabama, and Mississippi—and Hawaii and Nebraska had the slowest personal income growth.

- The District of Columbia, Nevada, and Oregon had the largest revisions to personal income.

This article presents the revised estimates of State personal income for 1998–2000, and it discusses personal income growth in the current economic expansion, which began after the 1990–91 recession. It also describes the sources of the revisions to the estimates for 1998–2000 and the effects of the revisions on the estimates. The State personal income estimates for 1992–2000 are presented in tables 1–3 at the end of this article. (For the availability of more detailed estimates, see the box “Data Availability” on page 103.)

1. See Brent R. Moulton, Eugene P. Seskin, and David F. Sullivan, “Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Annual Estimates, 1998–2000 and Quarterly Estimates, 1998:I–2001:I,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 81 (August 2001): 7–32.

For a detailed description of the sources and methods used to prepare the estimates of State personal income, see U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *State Personal Income, 1929–97* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, May 1999), or go to BEA's Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov>, select methodologies, regional programs, and the State Personal Income, 1929–97.

Availability of State Per Capita Personal Income Estimates

Revised estimates of State per capita personal income for 1998–2000 that would usually be included with the September release of the revised annual estimates of State personal income are not yet available. (A principal use of these estimates is to allocate Federal funds to the States; for example, the Medicaid program uses the State per capita income estimates for the 3 most recent years in its allocation formula.)

The revised State estimates of per capita personal income

are not available because the Bureau of the Census has not yet released State estimates of population that are consistent with both the 1990 and 2000 decennial censuses. The Acting Director of the Census Bureau is scheduled to make a recommendation by mid-October as to whether the population counts that were released in March 2001 for redistricting purposes should be adjusted for other purposes. BEA will then consult with data users about the need for interim estimates of State per capita income.

Personal income for States for 2000

In the four fastest growing States—Massachusetts, Colorado, California, and New Hampshire—the growth rates in personal income were at least 2.2 percentage points higher than the 7.0-percent growth rate of the Nation (table A). Growth in these States has been strong over the past 4 years, and growth in Colorado has been strong since 1988.

In the five slowest growing States—Louisiana, Alabama, Hawaii, Mississippi, and Nebraska—the growth rates in personal income were at least 2.7 percentage points lower than the Nation's growth rate. Growth in these States has generally been weak over the past 4 years, and growth in Hawaii has been weak since 1993.

Fastest growing States.—In all four of the fastest growing States, growth in each of the following industries exceeded the U.S. average growth for that industry: Business services, which includes software development, prepackaged software, data processing services, and computer rental and leasing; electronic and other electric equipment manufacturing; and security and commodity brokers. Massachusetts, Colorado, and California also had strong growth in construction and in industrial machinery and equipment manufacturing, which includes computer manufacturing. Massachusetts also had strong growth in communications, which includes telephone, satellite, and multimedia services. Colorado and New Hampshire also had strong growth in wholesale trade. California also had strong growth in State government.

Slowest growing States.—In the five slowest growing

States, growth in farm earnings declined, and earnings growth in most major sectors was weak. In all the States, growth was weak in business services, and in all the States except Hawaii, growth was weak in most high-tech manufacturing industries. Hawaii had the slowest growth in dividends, interest, and rent, and Nebraska had slow growth in transfer payments, largely due to declines in income maintenance benefits, such as temporary assistance for needy families and food stamps. In Louisiana, earnings declined in petroleum and coal products manufacturing, textile mill products manufacturing, and primary metal industries manufacturing, and earnings slowed in construction. In Alabama, earnings declined in coal mining, lumber and wood products manufacturing, fabricated metal products manufacturing, and military. In Mississippi, earnings declined in lumber and wood products manufacturing, motor vehicles and equipment manufacturing, other transportation equipment manufacturing, textile mill products manufacturing, apparel and other textile products manufacturing, and paper and allied products manufacturing.

Personal income growth in the current expansion

During the current economic expansion, which began after the 1990–91 recession, four western States—Nevada, Colorado, Arizona, and Utah—and Georgia have consistently led the Nation in personal income growth. For most of these States, strong growth in high-tech manufacturing and business services contributed to the personal income growth. In addition, Nevada had strong growth in tourism.

Hawaii, the District of Columbia, Alaska, West

Table A.—States with the Fastest and Slowest Growth in Personal Income for 2000

	Millions of dollars					Percent change ¹			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000
United States	6,538,103	6,928,545	7,418,754	7,769,648	8,312,312	6.0	7.1	4.7	7.0
Fastest growing States									
Massachusetts	180,237	191,596	205,181	217,654	239,739	6.3	7.1	6.1	10.1
Colorado.....	100,012	108,765	118,407	127,638	140,353	8.8	8.9	7.8	10.0
California.....	812,404	861,557	931,627	997,293	1,094,770	6.1	8.1	7.0	9.8
New Hampshire.....	30,228	32,397	35,265	37,489	40,938	7.2	8.9	6.3	9.2
Slowest growing States									
Louisiana.....	87,879	92,286	97,531	99,468	103,112	5.0	5.7	2.0	3.7
Alabama.....	87,221	91,284	96,586	100,676	104,568	4.7	5.8	4.2	3.9
Hawaii.....	30,393	31,218	31,854	32,450	33,776	2.7	2.0	1.9	4.1
Mississippi.....	48,898	51,598	55,128	57,030	59,467	5.5	6.8	3.5	4.3
Nebraska.....	39,618	40,724	43,340	45,475	47,423	2.8	6.4	4.9	4.3

1. Percent change calculated using unrounded data.

Virginia, Pennsylvania, and North Dakota had the slowest average annual growth in personal income during the current economic expansion. In most of these States, slow growth in traditional manufacturing industries—such as apparel and textile products, food and kindred products, and paper and related products—contributed to the below-average growth. In Hawaii, construction earnings declined. In the District of Columbia, slow growth in Federal civilian earnings contributed substantially to the below-average growth. In North Dakota and West Virginia, farm earnings declined, and in Alaska, earnings in agricultural services, forestry, and fishing declined.

Sources of the revisions

Many of the revisions to the national estimates of personal income involve detailed estimation that cannot be replicated at the State level, because the underlying source data are not available for States; these revisions are implicitly incorporated into the State estimates through the use of the national estimates as control totals. In addition, the revisions to the State estimates reflect the incorporation of newly available State-level source data.

For wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and personal contributions for social insurance, the estimates for 2000 incorporate newly available Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) tabula-

tions of wages and salaries of employees covered by State unemployment insurance (UI) for the fourth quarter of 2000 and revised tabulations for the first three quarters. Previously, the annual estimates for 2000 were based on preliminary UI data for the first three quarters and on extrapolations for the fourth quarter that were based on data from BLS' monthly current employment survey.

For farm proprietors' income, the estimates for 1998–99 incorporate revised national and State estimates of farm income from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). The estimates for 2000 incorporate new USDA estimates of farm expenses and revised USDA estimates of production income and government subsidy payments.

For nonfarm proprietors' income, the estimates incorporate newly available Internal Revenue Service (IRS) tabulations from the income tax returns of sole proprietors and partnerships for 1998. The estimates for 1999–2000 are extrapolated from the new tabulations for 1998.

For dividends, interest, and rent, the estimates for 1999 incorporate newly available IRS tabulations of individual tax returns for 1999, and the estimates for 2000 are extrapolated from these tabulations. Previously, the 1999 and 2000 estimates were based on extrapolations of tabulations for 1998.

For transfer payments, the estimates for 2000

Acknowledgments

The revised estimates of State personal income were prepared by the Regional Economic Measurement Division under the direction of Robert L. Brown, Chief. Hugh W. Knox, Associate Director for Regional Economics, provided general guidance. The preparation of the revised estimates was a divisionwide effort.

The estimates of nonfarm wages and salaries and other labor income were prepared by the Regional Wage Branch under the supervision of Sharon C. Carnevale, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Elizabeth P. Cologer, Lisa C. Ninomiya, Michael G. Pilot, John A. Rusinko, and James M. Scott. Contributing staff members were Susan P. Den Herder, Lisa B. Emerson, John D. Laffman, Lela S. Lester, Russell C. Lusher, Richard A. Lutyk, Paul K. Medzerian, Mauricio Ortiz, Michael Phillips, Adrienne T. Pilot, Curtis Roberson, Victor A. Sahadachny, Elizabeth F. Stell, and Jaime Zenzano.

The estimates of farm wages and salaries and other labor income and of proprietors' income, property income, transfer payments, personal contributions for social insur-

ance, and the adjustment for residence were prepared by the Regional Income Branch under the supervision of James M. Zavrel, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Charles A. Jolley, Jeffrey L. Newman, and James P. Stehle. Contributing staff members were Suet M. Boudhraa, Elaine M. Briccetti, Carrie L. Case, Daniel R. Corrin, Toan A. Ly, W. Tim McKeel, Ellen M. Wright, and Marianne A. Ziver.

The estimates of personal tax and nontax payments were prepared by Ann E. Dunbar under the supervision of Robert L. Brown.

The public use tabulations and data files were assembled and the tables and text for this publication were prepared by the Regional Economic Information System Branch under the supervision of Kathy A. Albetski, Chief. Gary V. Kennedy guided the preparation of the materials for the publication. Contributing staff members were H Steven Dolan, Jennifer S. Mamer, Michael J. Paris, Albert Silverman, Callan S. Swenson, Monique B. Tyes, and Mary C. Williams.

incorporate newly available data from agencies that administer benefit programs, such as data from the Social Security Administration on the benefits disbursed under the social security retirement and supplemental security income programs and data from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) (formerly the Health Care Financing Administration) on the benefits disbursed under the medicare and medicaid programs. Previously, the estimates of these benefits and of most other subcomponents of transfer payments were extrapolated from 1999 data; the data for 2000

were only available for unemployment compensation. Additionally, payments for the State Children's Health Insurance Program are now separately estimated for 1998–2000; these estimates are based on newly available source data from the CMS.

Revisions

Personal income for the Nation was revised up 0.5 percent for 1998, was revised down 0.2 percent for 1999, and was revised down 0.5 percent for 2000 (table B). The upward revision for 1998 was ac-

Table B.—Revisions to Personal Income for States and Regions for 1998–2000

[Millions of dollars]


Area name	Revised			Revision			Percent revision ¹		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
United States	7,418,754	7,769,648	8,312,312	35,278	-14,489	-39,200	0.5	-0.2	-0.5
New England	437,278	460,371	499,403	1,334	-1,635	-1,568	0.3	-0.4	-0.3
Connecticut	124,971	130,196	139,305	1,068	416	904	0.9	0.3	0.7
Maine	29,455	30,726	32,412	101	-77	-255	0.3	-0.3	-0.8
Massachusetts	205,181	217,654	239,739	-83	-1,732	-1,476	0	-0.8	-0.6
New Hampshire	35,265	37,489	40,938	170	-137	-253	0.5	-0.4	-0.6
Rhode Island	27,670	28,883	30,599	-6	-183	-521	0	-0.6	-1.7
Vermont	14,736	15,423	16,411	84	78	33	0.6	0.5	0.2
Mideast	1,399,933	1,457,818	1,556,329	9,547	-3,938	1,504	0.7	-0.3	0.1
Delaware	21,858	22,962	24,441	117	-173	-50	0.5	-0.7	-0.2
District of Columbia	20,044	20,534	21,919	508	226	534	2.6	1.1	2.5
Maryland	158,491	167,195	178,506	273	-973	-894	0.2	-0.6	-0.5
New Jersey	278,386	289,304	312,891	1,913	-700	1,699	0.7	-0.2	0.5
New York	590,423	614,626	655,583	4,594	-2,252	-1	0.8	-0.4	0
Pennsylvania	330,731	343,197	362,989	2,142	-66	216	0.7	0	0.1
Great Lakes	1,207,124	1,251,915	1,317,311	1,967	-7,957	-15,720	0.2	-0.6	-1.2
Illinois	361,987	374,191	396,239	-183	-3,459	-4,393	-0.1	-0.9	-1.1
Indiana	149,453	155,322	163,549	938	-126	-689	0.6	-0.1	-0.4
Michigan	264,645	275,964	289,390	1,438	-1,250	-4,909	0.5	-0.5	-1.7
Ohio	293,215	303,115	317,266	-1,092	-2,740	-5,166	-0.4	-0.9	-1.6
Wisconsin	137,824	143,323	150,866	866	-382	-564	0.6	-0.3	-0.4
Plains	493,711	512,211	543,976	2,528	-1,483	-3,923	0.5	-0.3	-0.7
Iowa	71,202	72,746	77,283	97	-707	-918	0.1	-1.0	-1.2
Kansas	67,942	70,483	73,829	378	-393	-952	0.6	-0.6	-1.3
Minnesota	139,971	146,684	157,430	666	-126	-491	0.5	-0.1	-0.3
Missouri	138,970	143,573	152,437	618	-816	-1,124	0.4	-0.6	-0.7
Nebraska	43,340	45,475	47,423	370	414	-199	0.9	0.9	-0.4
North Dakota	14,771	14,879	15,916	271	132	-183	1.9	0.9	-1.1
South Dakota	17,514	18,371	19,659	127	13	-54	0.7	0.1	-0.3
Southeast	1,639,580	1,709,569	1,820,267	6,328	-5,511	-10,309	0.4	-0.3	-0.6
Alabama	96,586	100,676	104,568	351	291	189	0.4	0.3	0.2
Arkansas	53,804	56,046	58,844	-148	-678	-657	-0.3	-1.2	-1.1
Florida	404,691	418,418	447,012	3,202	-1,382	-2,805	0.8	-0.3	-0.6
Georgia	200,180	213,255	228,692	520	449	-35	0.3	0.2	0
Kentucky	88,169	91,273	97,445	204	-727	-745	0.2	-0.8	-0.8
Louisiana	97,531	99,468	103,112	19	-387	-1,169	0	-0.4	-1.1
Mississippi	55,128	57,030	59,467	150	-242	-251	0.3	-0.4	-0.4
North Carolina	192,582	201,235	217,011	527	-874	-1,881	0.3	-0.4	-0.9
South Carolina	86,710	91,060	96,411	147	-403	-1,165	0.2	-0.4	-1.2
Tennessee	134,280	139,434	147,752	665	-660	-1,528	0.5	-0.5	-1.0
Virginia	193,159	204,120	220,583	554	-649	-1	0.3	-0.3	0
West Virginia	36,760	37,554	39,370	137	-248	-261	0.4	-0.7	-0.7
Southwest	736,578	773,982	831,395	4,648	754	-2,539	0.6	0.1	-0.3
Arizona	112,910	119,354	129,133	277	-933	-2,097	0.2	-0.8	-1.6
New Mexico	36,867	37,890	39,973	166	-101	-415	0.5	-0.3	-1.0
Oklahoma	74,712	77,390	81,554	554	297	404	0.7	0.4	0.5
Texas	512,089	539,347	580,736	3,651	1,490	-429	0.7	0.3	-0.1
Rocky Mountain	223,351	237,470	257,555	345	-696	-2,652	0.2	-0.3	-1.0
Colorado	118,407	127,638	140,353	-89	-266	-1,371	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0
Idaho	27,079	28,572	30,759	95	-55	-528	0.4	-0.2	-1.7
Montana	18,961	19,315	20,395	221	-104	33	1.2	-0.5	0.2
Utah	46,781	49,172	52,474	-43	-401	-914	-0.1	-0.8	-1.7
Wyoming	12,124	12,774	13,575	162	130	129	1.4	1.0	1.0
Far West	1,281,199	1,366,313	1,486,076	8,581	5,979	-3,993	0.7	0.4	-0.3
Alaska	17,134	17,482	18,612	-61	-254	-236	-0.4	-1.4	-1.3
California	931,627	997,293	1,094,770	7,875	7,703	1,574	0.9	0.8	0.1
Hawaii	31,854	32,450	33,776	30	-191	-415	0.1	-0.6	-1.2
Nevada	52,032	55,706	59,640	61	-388	-1,365	0.1	-0.7	-2.2
Oregon	85,262	89,058	94,999	-59	-340	-1,998	-0.1	-0.4	-2.1
Washington	163,291	174,324	184,280	736	-553	-1,551	0.5	-0.3	-0.8

1. Revision as a percentage of the previously published estimate; calculated from unrounded data.

counted for by an upward revision to dividends, interest, and rent. The downward revisions for 1999 and 2000 were attributable to downward revisions to dividends, interest, and rent that more than offset upward revisions to net earnings and transfer payments.

For 1998, personal income was revised up for 40 States and the District of Columbia. For 1999, personal income was revised down for 38 States, and for 2000, it was revised down for 36 States.

For 2000, the revisions to personal income for the District of Columbia, Nevada, and Oregon differed from the revision to personal income for the

Nation by more than 1.5 percentage points. For the District of Columbia, an upward revision of 2.5 percent reflected upward revisions to net earnings, to dividends, interest, and rent, and to transfer payments. For Nevada, a downward revision of 2.2 percent reflected downward revisions to net earnings and to dividends, interest, and rent. For Oregon, a downward revision of 2.1 percent reflected downward revisions to dividends, interest, and rent and to transfer payments. 

Tables 1–3 follow.

Data Availability

This article presents a summary of the estimates of personal income and disposable personal income for 1992–2000 and estimates of personal income by major source and earnings by industry for 1998–2000.

The estimates of personal income and employment for States are available interactively on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>. The following estimates are available:

- Personal income for 1929–57 and for 1958–2000, and per capita personal income and population for 1929–57 and for 1958–90
- Disposable personal income for 1948–57 and for 1958–2000, and per capita disposable personal income for 1948–57 and for 1958–90
- Personal income by major source and earnings by industry (Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) two digit) for 1958–2000
- Personal income by major source and earnings by major industry (SIC division level) for 1929–57
- Wage and salary disbursements by industry (SIC two digit) for 1958–2000
- Wage and salary disbursements by major industry (SIC division level) for 1929–57
- Full-time and part-time employment by industry (SIC two digit) for 1969–2000

- Full-time and part-time wage and salary employment by industry (SIC two digit) for 1969–2000

- State economic profiles (a selection of personal income and employment data for each State) for 1958–2000

- Transfer payments by major program for 1948–57 and for 1958–2000

- Farm income and expenses (including the major categories of gross receipts and expenses for all farms and for measures of farm income) for 1969–2000

- Personal tax and nontax payments by level of government and by type for 1948–57 and for 1958–2000

These detailed State estimates will also be available on the CD-ROM *State Personal Income, 1929–2000* (price \$35, product number RCN-0284) in the fall of 2001. The availability of this CD-ROM will be announced on the inside back cover of the *SURVEY* and on BEA's Web site.

The State personal income estimates are also available through the members of the BEA User Group, which consists of State agencies and universities that help BEA disseminate the estimates in their States. To access the BEA User Group, go to <www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/docs/usergrp.htm>.

For more information about these estimates, call the Regional Economic Information System at 202–606–5360, fax 202–606–5322, or e-mail reis.remd@bea.doc.gov.

Table 1.—Personal Income by State and Region, 1992–2000

Area name	Millions of dollars									Percent change ¹	
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1999–2000	1992–2000
United States	5,376,622	5,598,446	5,878,362	6,192,235	6,538,103	6,928,545	7,418,754	7,769,648	8,312,312	7.0	5.6
New England	322,471	333,140	347,347	364,297	384,144	408,231	437,278	460,371	499,403	8.5	5.6
Connecticut	93,779	96,866	99,788	104,315	109,354	116,421	124,971	130,196	139,305	7.0	5.1
Maine	22,676	23,292	24,174	25,046	26,434	27,773	29,455	30,726	32,412	5.5	4.6
Massachusetts	149,096	154,262	161,886	170,052	180,237	191,596	205,181	217,654	239,739	10.1	6.1
New Hampshire	24,652	25,273	26,990	28,650	30,228	32,397	35,265	37,489	40,938	9.2	6.5
Rhode Island	21,269	22,090	22,612	23,787	24,818	26,293	27,670	28,883	30,599	5.9	4.7
Vermont	10,999	11,357	11,898	12,449	13,073	13,752	14,736	15,423	16,411	6.4	5.1
Midwest	1,074,930	1,103,630	1,140,466	1,193,865	1,255,345	1,315,810	1,399,933	1,457,818	1,556,329	6.8	4.7
Delaware	15,939	16,663	17,378	18,237	19,369	20,145	21,858	22,962	24,441	6.4	5.5
District of Columbia	17,533	18,251	18,499	18,217	18,517	19,135	20,044	20,534	21,919	6.7	2.8
Maryland	119,417	124,076	129,849	135,115	140,809	148,826	158,491	167,195	178,506	6.8	5.2
New Jersey	208,197	213,419	220,817	233,209	246,659	260,705	278,386	289,304	312,891	8.2	5.2
New York	455,657	464,201	478,586	503,163	530,990	553,543	590,423	614,626	655,583	6.7	4.7
Pennsylvania	258,186	267,020	275,337	285,923	299,001	313,457	330,731	343,197	362,989	5.8	4.4
Great Lakes	888,017	929,524	984,893	1,034,159	1,079,799	1,138,557	1,207,124	1,251,915	1,317,311	5.2	5.1
Illinois	264,869	274,221	288,509	304,767	322,790	340,594	361,987	374,191	396,239	5.9	5.2
Indiana	108,845	114,675	121,537	126,525	132,890	139,459	149,453	155,322	163,549	5.3	5.2
Michigan	192,038	203,828	219,121	231,594	239,095	250,216	264,645	275,964	289,390	4.9	5.3
Ohio	222,812	232,463	245,156	255,313	264,162	279,367	293,215	303,115	317,266	4.7	4.5
Wisconsin	99,454	104,337	110,570	115,960	121,864	128,920	137,824	143,323	150,866	5.3	5.3
Plains	357,609	368,899	393,000	410,645	439,948	462,173	493,711	512,211	543,976	6.2	5.4
Iowa	53,161	53,399	57,999	60,171	64,696	67,938	71,202	72,746	76,441	6.2	4.8
Kansas	50,407	52,250	54,857	56,627	60,074	63,728	67,942	70,483	73,829	4.7	4.9
Minnesota	97,025	99,787	107,152	113,217	122,080	129,020	139,971	146,684	157,430	7.3	6.2
Missouri	101,493	106,298	112,314	117,640	123,992	131,144	138,970	143,573	152,437	6.2	5.2
Nebraska	31,548	32,513	34,325	36,293	39,618	40,724	43,340	45,475	47,423	4.3	5.2
North Dakota	11,242	11,362	12,177	12,243	13,607	13,332	14,771	14,879	15,916	7.0	4.4
South Dakota	12,732	13,297	14,177	14,454	15,883	16,288	17,514	18,371	19,659	7.0	5.6
Southeast	1,153,443	1,218,508	1,289,941	1,366,116	1,445,912	1,532,165	1,639,580	1,709,569	1,820,267	6.5	5.9
Alabama	72,282	75,439	79,832	83,903	87,221	91,284	96,586	100,676	104,568	3.9	4.7
Arkansas	39,322	41,190	43,498	45,995	48,700	51,055	53,804	56,046	58,844	5.0	5.2
Florida	279,028	296,927	311,909	333,525	355,136	377,673	404,691	418,418	447,012	6.8	6.1
Georgia	130,684	138,771	149,165	159,800	172,935	183,757	200,180	213,255	228,692	7.2	7.2
Kentucky	65,060	67,559	70,781	74,080	78,221	82,927	88,169	91,273	97,445	6.8	5.2
Louisiana	72,466	75,911	80,872	84,573	87,879	92,286	97,531	99,468	103,112	3.7	4.5
Mississippi	38,398	40,768	44,077	46,242	48,898	51,598	55,128	57,030	59,467	4.3	5.6
North Carolina	130,627	139,239	147,793	157,634	167,638	179,691	192,582	201,235	217,011	7.8	6.6
South Carolina	61,803	64,711	68,511	72,050	76,287	81,045	86,710	91,060	96,411	5.9	5.7
Tennessee	94,465	100,394	106,855	114,260	119,287	125,457	134,280	139,434	147,752	6.0	5.8
Virginia	140,207	147,223	154,982	161,442	169,938	180,190	193,159	204,120	220,583	8.1	5.8
West Virginia	29,101	30,375	31,666	32,611	33,771	35,202	36,760	37,554	39,370	4.8	3.9
Southwest	490,173	517,898	550,067	586,017	624,034	677,462	736,578	773,982	831,395	7.4	6.8
Arizona	70,120	74,900	82,014	88,870	95,787	103,702	112,910	119,354	129,133	8.2	7.9
New Mexico	25,964	27,819	29,670	31,716	33,232	34,860	36,867	37,890	39,973	5.5	5.5
Oklahoma	56,155	58,395	60,800	63,333	66,289	69,951	74,712	77,390	81,554	5.4	4.8
Texas	337,934	356,784	377,583	402,097	428,726	468,950	512,089	539,347	580,736	7.7	7.0
Rocky Mountain	145,514	156,962	167,291	179,684	192,141	206,847	223,351	237,470	257,555	8.5	7.4
Colorado	74,207	80,212	85,860	92,947	100,012	108,765	118,407	127,638	140,353	10.0	8.3
Idaho	18,382	20,105	21,399	22,869	24,173	25,226	27,079	28,572	30,759	7.7	6.6
Montana	14,076	15,178	15,499	16,297	16,992	17,726	18,961	19,315	20,395	5.6	4.7
Utah	29,788	31,950	34,579	37,278	40,354	43,696	46,781	49,172	52,474	6.7	7.3
Wyoming	9,061	9,515	9,954	10,293	10,609	11,433	12,124	12,774	13,575	6.3	5.2
Far West	944,465	969,886	1,005,357	1,057,453	1,116,779	1,187,299	1,281,199	1,366,313	1,486,076	8.8	5.8
Alaska	14,039	14,789	15,168	15,513	15,762	16,488	17,134	17,482	18,612	6.5	3.6
California	701,572	714,107	735,104	771,470	812,404	861,557	931,627	997,293	1,094,770	9.8	5.7
Hawaii	27,859	29,068	29,740	30,202	30,393	31,218	31,854	32,450	33,776	4.1	2.4
Nevada	30,199	32,386	35,878	39,377	43,331	47,258	52,032	55,706	59,640	7.1	8.9
Oregon	58,163	61,916	66,130	71,209	75,561	80,575	85,262	89,058	94,999	6.7	6.3
Washington	112,634	117,621	123,337	129,681	139,328	150,203	163,291	174,324	184,280	5.7	6.3

^r Revised.

1. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data. Percent changes for 1992–2000 are at annual average rates.

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because of

differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data. In particular, it differs from the NIPA estimate because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms.

Table 2.—Disposable Personal Income by State and Region, 1992–2000

Area name	Millions of dollars									Percent change ¹	
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1999–2000	1992–2000
United States	4,741,900	4,924,782	5,156,671	5,414,784	5,669,393	5,960,749	6,349,408	6,611,524	7,025,313	6.3	5.0
New England	280,488	288,709	300,455	313,002	326,543	342,605	364,158	380,402	409,580	7.7	4.8
Connecticut	13,857	14,458	14,987	15,686	16,547	16,987	18,449	19,418	20,658	6.4	5.1
Maine	20,201	20,752	21,440	22,173	23,257	24,200	25,466	26,485	27,813	5.0	4.1
Massachusetts	129,010	132,997	139,020	144,898	151,896	159,674	169,600	178,071	194,493	9.2	5.3
New Hampshire	22,103	22,532	24,089	25,490	26,610	28,200	30,645	32,353	35,091	8.5	5.9
Rhode Island	18,859	19,540	19,943	20,990	21,780	22,851	23,895	24,917	26,244	5.3	4.2
Vermont	9,739	10,043	10,531	11,019	11,463	11,955	12,762	13,316	14,072	5.7	4.7
Mideast	934,337	956,118	985,152	1,029,185	1,073,172	1,114,511	1,177,620	1,217,450	1,290,916	6.0	4.1
Delaware	13,857	14,458	14,987	15,686	16,547	16,987	18,449	19,418	20,658	6.4	5.1
District of Columbia	15,367	16,021	16,108	15,840	15,862	16,120	16,710	16,835	17,773	5.6	1.8
Maryland	103,345	107,130	111,714	116,066	119,755	125,597	133,050	140,137	148,896	6.3	4.7
New Jersey	181,313	184,976	190,873	201,166	211,334	220,964	233,679	240,563	258,327	7.4	4.5
New York	393,007	398,152	409,531	430,223	450,040	464,468	491,801	506,445	535,586	5.8	3.9
Pennsylvania	227,449	235,380	241,939	250,204	259,634	270,375	283,932	294,052	309,676	5.3	3.9
Great Lakes	780,481	812,905	858,326	897,966	930,464	975,464	1,029,492	1,066,140	1,116,769	4.7	4.6
Illinois	232,885	240,049	251,348	264,821	278,447	291,507	307,893	317,042	334,111	5.4	4.6
Indiana	95,557	100,287	105,732	109,861	114,831	119,826	128,610	133,755	140,540	5.1	4.9
Michigan	169,260	173,222	191,244	201,124	204,949	214,500	225,311	234,914	244,345	4.0	4.7
Ohio	196,040	203,557	214,195	221,905	227,746	239,900	250,845	259,083	269,590	4.1	4.1
Wisconsin	86,738	90,790	95,907	100,255	104,491	109,732	116,833	121,346	128,182	5.6	5.0
Plains	315,924	324,781	345,586	359,419	382,827	399,625	425,700	441,947	466,638	5.6	5.0
Iowa	47,061	47,084	51,202	53,020	56,896	59,294	62,103	63,279	67,090	6.0	4.5
Kansas	44,749	46,187	48,388	49,628	52,367	55,113	58,698	60,807	63,294	4.1	4.4
Minnesota	84,100	86,060	92,422	97,206	103,586	109,183	117,947	124,449	132,188	6.2	5.8
Missouri	90,076	94,259	99,187	103,462	108,364	114,001	120,335	124,172	131,457	5.9	4.8
Nebraska	28,134	28,940	30,483	32,023	34,932	35,531	37,647	39,525	40,910	3.5	4.8
North Dakota	10,168	10,205	10,967	10,960	12,226	11,853	13,205	13,273	14,175	6.8	4.2
South Dakota	11,637	12,086	12,938	13,120	14,456	14,650	15,765	16,441	17,525	6.6	5.3
Southeast	1,028,421	1,084,404	1,143,999	1,208,156	1,269,457	1,336,061	1,424,130	1,480,462	1,568,114	5.9	5.4
Alabama	64,646	67,355	71,026	74,485	77,079	80,342	84,960	88,519	91,541	3.4	4.4
Arkansas	35,322	36,973	38,822	40,945	43,230	45,063	47,323	49,311	51,573	4.6	4.8
Florida	250,068	265,755	278,381	296,985	312,805	329,682	351,457	361,945	383,970	6.1	5.5
Georgia	115,346	121,943	130,870	139,674	150,182	158,350	171,788	182,524	194,576	6.6	6.8
Kentucky	57,506	59,608	62,223	64,839	68,160	71,915	76,236	78,776	83,864	6.5	4.8
Louisiana	65,503	68,525	72,873	75,996	78,079	81,431	86,212	88,169	91,057	3.3	4.2
Mississippi	34,944	36,971	39,826	41,699	43,943	46,245	49,312	50,979	53,071	4.1	5.4
North Carolina	115,442	122,832	129,685	138,006	145,935	155,311	165,764	172,767	185,667	7.5	6.1
South Carolina	55,135	57,628	60,782	63,606	66,986	70,880	75,519	79,261	83,621	5.5	5.3
Tennessee	85,500	90,814	96,329	102,796	106,568	111,632	119,386	123,919	130,881	5.6	5.5
Virginia	122,905	128,744	134,876	140,055	146,489	154,028	163,662	171,096	183,590	7.3	5.1
West Virginia	26,104	27,255	28,306	29,070	30,001	31,182	32,512	33,197	34,703	4.5	3.6
Southwest	439,956	464,100	492,201	523,337	552,859	596,546	645,928	678,193	724,461	6.8	6.4
Arizona	62,367	66,449	72,575	78,460	83,726	90,217	97,630	102,882	110,837	7.7	7.5
New Mexico	23,273	24,838	26,425	28,290	29,502	30,758	32,506	33,324	34,981	5.0	5.2
Oklahoma	50,042	52,041	54,038	56,276	58,473	61,222	65,346	67,667	70,990	4.9	4.5
Texas	304,274	320,773	339,164	360,310	381,159	414,349	450,447	474,321	507,653	7.0	6.6
Rocky Mountain	128,071	137,840	146,283	157,037	166,565	178,194	191,754	202,686	218,172	7.6	6.9
Colorado	64,886	69,920	74,533	80,723	86,111	92,927	100,483	107,621	117,426	9.1	7.7
Idaho	16,199	17,748	18,859	20,135	21,208	22,044	23,653	24,787	26,429	6.6	6.3
Montana	12,544	13,542	13,749	14,492	15,037	15,621	16,688	16,934	17,795	5.1	4.5
Utah	26,324	28,139	30,278	32,526	35,002	37,715	40,470	42,379	44,959	6.1	6.9
Wyoming	8,118	8,491	8,865	9,160	9,207	9,886	10,460	10,966	11,564	5.5	4.5
Far West	834,221	855,924	884,668	926,681	967,506	1,017,744	1,090,625	1,144,244	1,230,665	7.6	5.0
Alaska	12,466	13,156	13,443	13,755	13,919	14,497	14,999	15,311	16,236	6.0	3.4
California	619,648	630,001	646,579	674,953	701,878	735,173	789,619	829,744	899,346	8.4	4.8
Hawaii	24,461	25,581	26,237	26,674	26,730	27,371	27,859	28,250	29,288	3.7	2.3
Nevada	26,600	28,381	31,561	34,623	37,634	41,126	44,918	47,963	51,037	6.4	8.5
Oregon	50,626	53,731	57,130	61,581	64,801	68,539	72,617	75,453	79,655	5.6	5.8
Washington	100,421	105,075	109,717	115,095	122,543	131,039	140,613	147,524	155,102	5.1	5.6

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Table 3.—Personal Income by Major Source
[Millions]

Line	Item	United States			New England			Connecticut			Maine			Massachusetts		
		1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r
Income by place of residence																
1	Personal income (lines 4–9).....	7,418,754	7,769,648	8,312,312	437,278	460,371	499,403	124,971	130,196	139,305	29,455	30,726	32,412	205,181	217,654	239,739
2	Population (thousands) ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Derivation of personal income																
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 10–14 or 15–85)	5,301,008	5,649,258	6,079,886	309,634	332,337	364,094	86,332	91,361	98,016	19,560	20,837	21,989	152,786	166,022	185,493
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	315,807	336,583	357,146	18,212	19,544	21,128	5,066	5,362	5,672	1,210	1,289	1,342	8,644	9,399	10,390
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	-1,022	-1,030	-1,060	6,982	7,154	7,878	6,194	6,348	7,064	274	292	339	-3,406	-4,121	-4,763
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	4,984,179	5,311,645	5,721,680	298,404	319,948	350,844	87,460	92,347	99,409	18,624	19,840	20,986	140,735	152,502	170,340
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	1,450,391	1,439,819	1,520,401	83,225	83,331	88,540	23,459	23,557	24,919	5,821	5,752	6,024	38,430	38,436	41,258
9	Plus: Transfer payments	984,184	1,018,184	1,070,231	55,648	57,091	60,019	14,052	14,291	14,978	5,010	5,134	5,402	26,016	26,717	28,141
Earnings by place of work																
Components of earnings:																
10	Wage and salary disbursements.....	4,189,718	4,469,460	4,833,969	248,568	267,076	294,545	69,198	73,268	79,064	15,242	16,247	17,225	123,493	134,431	151,327
11	Other labor income.....	486,145	505,309	529,584	27,293	28,598	30,329	7,322	7,559	7,846	2,059	2,148	2,217	13,355	14,178	15,297
12	Proprietors' income ⁷	625,145	674,489	716,333	33,774	36,664	39,220	9,812	10,533	11,107	2,259	2,442	2,547	15,938	17,413	18,869
13	Farm.....	26,924	29,083	31,944	173	269	317	60	95	131	35	56	52	-1	5	12
14	Nonfarm.....	598,221	645,406	684,389	33,601	36,395	38,903	9,752	10,438	10,976	2,223	2,386	2,495	15,938	17,407	18,858
Earnings by industry																
15	Farm.....	44,211	46,838	49,956	576	643	733	179	205	254	115	131	134	100	98	115
16	Nonfarm.....	5,256,797	5,602,420	6,029,930	309,058	331,694	363,361	86,152	91,155	97,762	19,445	20,706	21,855	152,686	165,923	185,378
17	Private.....	4,400,686	4,709,196	5,084,886	268,568	289,234	318,664	75,837	80,523	86,507	15,809	16,901	17,847	133,654	145,753	164,312
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁸	35,140	38,893	40,753	1,786	2,002	2,114	451	492	511	249	283	294	742	842	909
19	Agricultural services.....	30,744	33,866	35,483	1,458	1,622	1,716	436	476	495	222	133	141	617	696	750
20	Forestry, fishing, and other ⁸	4,396	5,027	5,270	328	380	398	15	16	16	127	150	153	125	146	159
21	Mining.....	50,998	46,730	51,593	318	345	369	157	168	185	3	4	4	105	111	116
22	Metal mining.....	2,627	2,576	2,221	-1	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(D)	(D)
23	Coal mining.....	6,909	7,055	6,749	21	27	27	7	9	9	0	0	0	12	16	16
24	Oil and gas extraction.....	36,142	30,978	36,344	(D)	93	118	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	34	(D)
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.....	5,320	6,121	6,279	(D)	(D)	224	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	4	(D)	(D)	59	70
26	Construction.....	302,370	335,167	363,433	16,258	18,261	20,175	4,283	4,675	5,055	1,286	1,483	1,589	7,536	8,579	9,732
27	Manufacturing.....	875,248	905,690	959,057	54,414	56,354	60,539	16,904	17,377	18,003	3,327	3,412	3,441	24,097	25,333	28,106
28	Durable goods.....	543,001	566,015	604,874	36,879	38,244	41,570	11,835	12,050	12,391	1,616	1,671	1,734	16,291	17,167	19,433
29	Lumber and wood products.....	28,552	30,454	31,207	(D)	1,045	(D)	131	144	151	342	356	376	165	174	182
30	Furniture and fixtures.....	17,552	18,572	19,499	538	577	590	125	141	138	49	56	57	174	190	201
31	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	24,332	25,595	27,369	860	896	948	168	181	184	49	53	55	413	429	456
32	Primary metal industries.....	35,609	36,178	37,044	1,435	(D)	1,567	460	479	503	25	26	29	460	488	516
33	Fabricated metal products.....	62,042	64,073	66,747	4,337	4,430	4,628	1,671	1,670	1,786	116	122	133	1,848	1,884	1,876
34	Industrial machinery and equipment.....	112,715	116,912	127,538	7,944	7,786	8,979	1,989	1,951	2,045	188	190	213	4,393	4,262	5,264
35	Electronic and other electric equipment.....	87,917	94,170	109,819	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,236	2,322	2,574	296	314	350	3,692	4,284	5,036
36	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	61,529	64,988	66,673	420	476	466	216	231	229	17	18	20	79	66	70
37	Other transportation equipment.....	49,522	49,458	49,173	4,758	4,965	4,918	2,950	3,034	3,051	477	472	436	1,064	1,167	1,107
38	Instruments and related products.....	48,518	50,218	53,716	5,823	6,023	6,342	1,544	1,548	1,373	32	34	34	3,322	3,524	3,974
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	14,713	15,397	16,089	1,791	1,842	1,851	346	350	356	26	30	31	680	698	751
40	Nondurable goods.....	332,247	339,675	354,183	17,536	18,111	18,969	5,069	5,327	5,612	1,711	1,741	1,707	7,807	8,167	8,672
41	Food and kindred products.....	61,109	62,766	66,130	1,785	1,842	1,959	406	412	422	184	196	225	873	890	915
42	Tobacco products.....	2,698	2,614	2,773	65	64	56	65	63	55	0	0	0	(L)	(L)	(L)
43	Textile mill products.....	17,825	17,351	17,166	1,147	1,057	1,075	74	78	77	116	100	107	563	524	536
44	Apparel and other textile products.....	18,586	17,749	17,071	(D)	(D)	554	170	141	121	53	57	60	338	306	294
45	Paper and allied products.....	32,245	32,750	33,247	2,528	2,564	2,738	502	503	673	785	774	749	893	924	946
46	Printing and publishing.....	67,607	69,686	73,075	4,590	4,840	5,017	1,292	1,321	1,308	192	227	206	2,407	2,594	2,820
47	Chemicals and allied products.....	82,605	86,857	93,668	3,608	4,035	4,439	1,931	2,148	2,365	85	90	89	1,363	1,564	1,748
48	Petroleum and coal products.....	9,746	9,489	9,234	209	216	178	85	103	57	13	15	16	101	86	94
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	37,431	38,104	39,540	2,482	2,487	2,515	504	522	491	102	109	103	1,171	1,194	1,242
50	Leather and leather products.....	2,395	2,309	2,279	(D)	(D)	440	40	37	44	182	174	152	96	84	77
51	Transportation and public utilities.....	356,019	387,598	413,989	15,566	16,363	17,772	4,574	4,658	4,923	1,045	1,085	1,147	7,386	7,940	8,804
52	Railroad transportation.....	14,022	14,177	13,779	(D)	336	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	40	(D)	41	186	189	186
53	Trucking and warehousing.....	77,255	82,997	87,154	2,651	2,801	3,002	597	608	637	336	353	370	1,157	1,242	1,359
54	Water transportation.....	8,341	8,503	9,109	294	334	369	115	145	154	(D)	(D)	32	41	(D)	(D)
55	Other transportation.....	86,079	93,343	100,077	3,781	3,957	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	168	(D)	(D)
56	Communications.....	104,401	119,485	129,874	4,407	4,746	5,303	1,542	1,599	1,695	252	264	273	1,964	2,207	2,593
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	65,921	69,093	73,996	(D)	4,189	4,491	1,114	1,153	1,230	248	240	254	1,931	1,990	2,134
58	Wholesale trade.....	330,037	352,197	377,246	19,546	21,199	22,877	5,303	5,446	5,711	992	1,061	1,132	10,276	11,463	12,415
59	Retail trade.....	465,000	495,479	529,410	26,808	28,850	31,684	6,507	7,034	8,004	2,287	2,411	2,575	12,660	13,639	14,776
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	484,914	529,070	573,574	33,881	38,555	43,526	12,188	13,703	15,343	1,331	1,484	1,489	16,638	19,287	22,299
61	Depository and nondepository institutions.....	126,644	133,037	135,368	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,077	2,236	2,437	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,931	4,347	4,449
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate.....	358,270	396,033	438,206	(D)	(D)	(D)	10,111	11,466	12,906	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,707	14,940	17,850
63	Services.....	1,500,960	1,618,372	1,775,831	99,991	107,305	119,609	25,472	26,970	28,773	5,288	5,677	6,175	54,213	58,559	67,155
64	Hotels and other lodging places.....	45,285	48,110	51,687	2,044	2,104	2,277	332	325	353	180					

and Earnings by Industry, 1 1998-2000

of dollars]

New Hampshire			Rhode Island			Vermont			Midwest			Delaware			District of Columbia			Maryland			Line
1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	
35,265	37,489	40,938	27,670	28,883	30,599	14,736	15,423	16,411	1,399,933	1,457,818	1,556,329	21,858	22,962	24,441	20,044	20,534	21,919	158,491	167,195	178,506	1
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2
																					3
23,270	24,859	27,334	17,711	18,645	19,875	9,976	10,615	11,386	1,010,368	1,071,439	1,152,260	16,834	17,912	18,916	40,677	44,183	47,291	100,880	107,605	115,479	4
1,453	1,551	1,681	1,203	1,267	1,330	635	676	712	60,805	64,449	68,348	1,030	1,100	1,146	1,990	2,177	2,347	6,087	6,502	6,900	5
2,775	3,398	3,802	1,047	1,130	1,303	99	107	132	-15,686	-16,567	-17,708	-1,130	-982	-997	-25,572	-28,306	-30,233	16,506	18,547	20,002	6
24,591	26,705	29,456	17,555	18,508	19,847	9,439	10,047	10,806	933,876	990,422	1,066,204	14,675	15,831	16,772	13,115	13,699	14,710	111,298	119,650	128,581	7
6,834	6,858	7,305	5,460	5,546	5,757	3,221	3,182	3,278	266,396	261,679	275,294	4,573	4,440	4,771	4,240	4,156	4,446	30,946	30,632	32,192	8
3,840	3,926	4,177	4,655	4,829	4,996	2,075	2,195	2,326	199,661	205,716	214,831	2,610	2,692	2,898	2,689	2,679	2,762	16,247	16,913	17,734	9
18,551	19,787	21,889	14,261	15,020	16,079	7,822	8,322	8,961	802,475	851,092	921,345	13,961	14,907	15,807	32,049	34,992	37,792	81,661	87,158	93,992	10
1,921	1,998	2,139	1,728	1,772	1,841	909	943	989	88,235	91,407	95,260	1,676	1,709	1,761	6,056	6,470	6,677	10,750	11,206	11,744	11
2,977	3,074	3,306	1,723	1,852	1,954	1,245	1,350	1,436	119,658	128,939	135,655	1,197	1,296	1,347	2,572	2,721	2,821	8,470	9,240	9,743	12
-1	9	(L)	3	5	6	75	99	117	740	972	1,365	90	90	89	0	0	0	164	210	254	13
2,798	3,066	3,306	1,719	1,847	1,948	1,170	1,252	1,319	118,917	127,967	134,290	1,107	1,206	1,258	2,572	2,721	2,821	8,306	9,030	9,488	14
37	43	39	16	17	19	128	148	172	1,933	2,081	2,601	126	124	126	0	0	0	288	325	383	15
23,233	24,815	27,296	17,695	18,627	19,855	9,848	10,467	11,214	1,008,435	1,069,358	1,149,659	16,708	17,788	18,789	40,677	44,183	47,291	100,592	107,279	115,096	16
20,539	22,004	24,332	14,495	15,279	16,258	8,234	8,773	9,408	843,327	897,487	970,139	14,334	15,316	16,171	23,223	25,759	28,079	76,445	82,213	88,629	17
146	167	175	115	127	132	83	91	94	(D)	5,985	6,354	78	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	573	640	700	18
130	147	154	75	84	88	78	85	88	(D)	4,192	4,777	77	85	90	(D)	(D)	(D)	547	611	670	19
16	20	20	40	42	43	5	6	6	(D)	2,162	2,161	1	(D)	(D)	867	998	(D)	26	29	30	20
20	24	24	10	12	13	23	26	27	(D)	2,716	2,785	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	103	133	139	21
(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	28	26	16	(D)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	22
0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	1,205	1,320	1,267	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	45	45	23
1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	587	514	629	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	6	11	(D)	14	18	24
(D)	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	23	26	27	(D)	855	874	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	49	74	76	25
1,572	1,732	1,873	875	1,028	1,108	707	763	818	44,561	49,387	53,950	1,053	1,185	1,208	439	454	524	6,732	7,494	8,141	26
5,056	5,098	5,669	3,074	3,077	3,079	1,957	2,057	2,242	136,672	139,668	148,453	3,755	3,839	3,740	915	995	986	8,415	8,725	9,404	27
3,667	3,759	4,242	2,030	2,079	2,110	1,440	1,519	1,660	66,915	68,249	71,287	984	1,085	1,001	170	183	140	4,509	4,649	5,152	28
187	203	217	30	36	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	21	2	(D)	146	160	167	29
47	45	46	66	61	61	77	84	88	1,593	1,678	1,815	52	60	59	2	2	2	103	108	112	30
85	89	109	56	47	44	90	97	100	4,356	4,539	(D)	37	37	38	6	7	(D)	256	263	281	31
246	246	271	197	(D)	186	47	55	62	6,218	6,399	6,324	73	70	74	3	3	4	463	438	425	32
319	341	378	267	306	340	115	108	116	7,839	7,974	8,383	81	85	90	2	1	1	370	382	408	33
995	970	1,032	192	219	217	187	194	208	13,671	13,919	14,575	61	67	75	10	12	10	799	827	857	34
1,000	1,009	1,310	220	225	263	(D)	(D)	(D)	10,384	(D)	(D)	25	29	29	100	(D)	(D)	730	781	1,099	35
57	113	106	26	22	12	25	26	29	(D)	(D)	3,509	420	508	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	232	273	243	36
54	54	62	120	129	136	94	108	126	(D)	(D)	3,288	7	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	365	375	486	37
606	583	591	251	262	291	69	72	79	10,532	10,310	10,259	202	195	190	4	4	6	938	926	940	38
71	107	120	605	595	526	63	62	68	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	6	7	106	114	133	39
1,389	1,339	1,427	1,044	999	968	516	538	581	69,757	71,419	77,167	2,771	2,754	2,739	745	811	846	3,906	4,076	4,252	40
103	109	120	85	89	91	135	146	186	9,003	9,044	10,225	252	252	245	13	14	13	794	823	875	41
0	0	0	(L)	(L)	(L)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	42
148	110	117	231	228	219	15	16	18	(D)	(D)	1,571	(D)	(D)	50	2	2	48	56	67	43	
49	40	38	(D)	(D)	24	19	18	17	(D)	4,077	32	(D)	29	(D)	1	1	1	161	143	133	44
197	204	206	68	72	83	87	87	87	4,420	4,487	(D)	82	81	86	6	5	(D)	314	290	295	45
300	303	300	238	230	221	162	165	161	17,650	18,301	19,247	88	91	93	672	737	729	1,272	1,314	1,407	46
76	77	90	125	122	108	29	34	39	25,489	26,815	30,368	2,081	2,065	2,042	47	47	93	856	985	989	47
8	11	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,600	1,464	(D)	57	60	(D)	5	5	6	46	48	49	48
391	374	393	243	220	216	70	68	70	(D)	(D)	4,895	136	130	126	(D)	(D)	(L)	376	378	391	49
116	110	152	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	484	461	481	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	50
1,048	1,104	1,201	960	1,011	1,102	553	565	596	65,152	69,521	73,594	764	812	864	1,173	1,485	1,535	5,879	6,305	6,832	51
25	25	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	11	11	1,661	1,625	1,512	64	64	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	52
228	256	275	170	176	183	162	167	177	10,619	11,374	11,981	204	218	240	35	49	50	1,085	1,187	1,262	53
(D)	(D)	(D)	22	25	27	(D)	7	7	1,355	1,376	1,464	21	(D)	24	5	6	8	147	(D)	186	54
245	256	289	281	298	318	123	123	135	23,607	25,711	27,398	130	157	171	674	941	886	1,957	2,076	2,327	56
343	334	356	315	324	365	(D)	149	152	(D)	12,610	13,248	222	219	220	(D)	206	283	1,380	1,429	1,500	57
1,647	1,802	2,051	854																		

Table 3.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	New Jersey			New York			Pennsylvania			Great Lakes			Illinois		
		1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r
Income by place of residence																
1	Personal income (lines 4–9).....	278,386	289,304	312,891	590,423	614,626	655,583	330,731	343,197	362,989	1,207,124	1,251,915	1,317,311	361,987	374,191	396,239
2	Population (thousands) ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Derivation of personal income																
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 10–14 or 15–85)	190,127	200,518	218,465	435,484	462,608	499,952	226,365	238,613	252,158	863,276	909,270	955,872	261,992	276,767	293,675
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	11,740	12,385	13,290	26,002	27,613	29,417	13,957	14,672	15,249	51,319	54,143	56,030	15,197	16,067	16,782
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	16,381	17,855	19,502	-23,832	-25,623	-28,316	1,960	1,941	2,335	3,443	3,910	4,225	-757	-1,089	-1,180
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	194,769	205,989	224,676	385,650	409,372	442,219	214,369	225,882	239,244	815,399	859,037	904,066	246,038	259,610	275,713
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	52,350	51,214	54,372	110,899	109,166	113,609	63,389	62,071	65,905	236,876	233,233	244,868	74,485	72,834	76,341
9	Plus: Transfer payments.....	31,267	32,100	33,842	93,873	96,088	99,755	52,974	55,245	57,840	154,848	159,645	168,376	41,464	41,746	44,185
Earnings by place of work																
Components of earnings:																
10	Wage and salary disbursements.....	152,400	160,830	176,400	344,851	366,387	399,246	177,553	186,819	198,108	703,120	741,848	781,810	210,184	222,445	236,583
11	Other labor income.....	15,310	15,623	16,513	33,798	34,749	36,253	20,647	21,647	22,312	81,346	84,054	86,442	23,220	24,209	25,044
12	Proprietors' income ⁷	22,417	24,063	25,552	56,835	61,472	64,454	28,166	30,147	31,738	78,810	83,368	87,620	28,589	30,113	32,047
13	Farm.....	46	31	126	165	364	313	275	277	582	1,964	1,153	1,814	753	397	978
14	Nonfarm.....	22,371	24,032	25,426	56,671	61,108	64,140	27,890	29,870	31,156	76,845	82,215	85,806	27,836	29,716	31,069
Earnings by industry																
15	Farm.....	220	193	307	578	746	740	720	692	1,045	4,150	3,217	3,980	1,150	780	1,346
16	Nonfarm.....	189,907	200,325	218,158	434,906	461,862	499,212	225,646	237,921	251,114	859,126	906,054	951,892	260,842	275,987	292,329
17	Private.....	162,844	172,481	189,023	371,623	395,996	430,775	194,857	205,723	217,462	739,922	781,894	821,190	225,777	239,262	253,761
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁸	816	916	957	1,922	2,139	2,254	1,086	1,193	1,274	4,180	4,589	4,788	1,276	1,396	1,461
19	Agricultural services.....	787	885	924	1,113	1,208	1,265	1,048	1,149	1,228	4,075	4,468	4,662	1,238	1,352	1,415
20	Forestry, fishing, and other ⁸	29	31	33	809	932	989	37	44	45	105	121	126	38	44	46
21	Mining.....	240	344	345	405	391	443	1,723	1,835	1,841	2,813	2,730	2,785	844	791	802
22	Metal mining.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	25	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	14	28	2	(L)	1	
23	Coal mining.....	(D)	16	16	12	16	15	1,140	1,244	1,191	926	944	839	336	340	288
24	Oil and gas extraction.....	40	(D)	(D)	196	153	(D)	(D)	(D)	359	1,063	872	999	309	235	291
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.....	188	298	293	172	197	210	257	281	291	810	886	945	197	216	222
26	Construction.....	8,399	9,162	10,130	15,648	17,487	19,342	12,990	13,605	14,605	48,879	53,655	57,264	13,860	15,386	16,722
27	Manufacturing.....	28,210	28,847	33,091	49,273	49,839	52,400	46,104	47,424	48,832	216,368	223,322	228,736	47,904	48,889	50,107
28	Durable goods.....	9,866	10,137	10,802	25,821	25,865	27,487	25,566	26,330	26,704	149,723	155,120	158,943	29,049	29,659	30,376
29	Lumber and wood products.....	169	234	260	507	547	588	1,287	1,411	1,485	4,207	4,494	4,604	457	485	505
30	Furniture and fixtures.....	237	258	305	563	606	647	635	644	690	4,705	4,938	5,279	603	665	694
31	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	751	782	856	1,399	1,528	2,085	1,908	1,922	2,003	5,334	5,629	5,720	1,000	1,048	1,048
32	Primary metal industries.....	635	576	622	1,009	1,021	1,002	4,034	4,291	4,199	14,107	14,305	14,396	2,191	2,231	2,220
33	Fabricated metal products.....	1,317	1,307	1,400	2,383	2,441	2,531	3,687	3,758	3,954	21,810	22,749	23,397	4,935	5,081	5,294
34	Industrial machinery and equipment.....	1,836	1,925	1,960	5,823	6,020	6,700	5,141	5,070	4,974	32,071	31,988	31,942	8,709	8,554	8,547
35	Electronic and other electric equipment.....	1,494	1,443	1,607	4,530	5,007	5,418	3,505	3,837	3,977	15,354	16,157	16,775	5,923	6,437	6,857
36	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	428	470	469	2,036	1,424	1,457	880	925	933	39,269	41,588	42,723	1,961	1,906	1,868
37	Other transportation equipment.....	176	210	242	624	627	629	1,978	1,938	1,897	4,435	4,664	4,935	615	614	605
38	Instruments and related products.....	2,245	2,342	2,455	5,527	5,187	4,972	1,616	1,655	1,697	5,715	5,874	6,387	1,722	1,732	1,812
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	578	590	626	1,420	1,456	1,460	894	878	896	2,715	2,734	2,786	932	905	926
40	Nondurable goods.....	18,344	18,710	22,289	23,453	23,974	24,913	20,538	21,094	22,128	66,645	68,202	69,793	18,855	19,230	19,731
41	Food and kindred products.....	1,989	1,930	2,818	2,749	2,703	2,784	3,206	3,321	3,490	11,993	12,124	12,500	4,385	4,403	4,583
42	Tobacco products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	282	244	279	40	41	51	22	23	22	(D)	(D)	(D)
43	Textile mill products.....	401	369	355	588	526	494	623	614	603	(D)	418	(D)	(D)	85	21
44	Apparel and other textile products.....	655	616	622	2,644	2,558	2,463	889	839	829	1,856	1,949	1,964	347	358	357
45	Paper and allied products.....	1,015	1,064	1,040	1,410	1,441	1,463	1,593	1,605	1,635	7,391	7,481	7,546	1,458	1,507	1,510
46	Printing and publishing.....	3,159	3,262	3,347	9,176	9,548	10,244	3,283	3,349	3,427	12,899	13,075	13,385	4,672	4,743	4,825
47	Chemicals and allied products.....	9,358	9,735	12,362	4,896	5,304	5,477	8,251	8,679	9,404	17,958	18,947	19,470	4,541	4,788	4,850
48	Petroleum and coal products.....	540	533	550	252	232	220	700	586	559	1,351	(D)	(D)	572	602	589
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	1,124	1,098	1,097	1,270	1,257	1,320	1,795	1,899	1,961	12,280	12,375	12,770	2,654	2,622	2,816
50	Leather and leather products.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	185	160	169	160	161	168	(D)	(D)	(D)	99	101	94
51	Transportation and public utilities.....	17,123	18,233	19,313	24,783	26,200	27,837	15,431	16,485	17,213	52,191	55,299	57,647	18,990	20,195	21,062
52	Railroad transportation.....	(D)	(D)	118	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	671	2,470	2,484	2,396	988	1,004	987
53	Trucking and warehousing.....	3,000	3,141	3,347	2,721	2,905	3,003	3,575	3,875	4,079	15,347	16,275	16,770	4,217	4,512	4,614
54	Water transportation.....	539	572	612	456	431	474	188	180	161	(D)	524	559	158	166	180
55	Other transportation.....	(D)	(D)	4,276	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,965	(D)	13,430	14,290	5,353	5,898	6,334
56	Communications.....	7,340	7,805	8,079	9,571	10,418	11,333	3,934	4,313	4,602	11,553	12,251	12,966	4,823	5,084	5,398
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	2,561	2,616	2,882	4,540	4,493	4,627	3,509	3,648	3,735	10,094	10,334	10,666	3,451	3,581	3,551
58	Wholesale trade.....	16,500	17,315	19,107	24,309	25,704	26,992	12,763	13,465	14,273	56,011	59,186	63,030	18,518	19,783	21,527
59	Retail trade.....	14,584	15,401	16,714	27,518	29,438	31,720	19,650	20,660	21,838	72,952	76,946	80,876	20,116	21,145	22,228
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18,352	20,327	22,833	93,938	101,716	113,713	18,697	19,984	21,263	65,522	70,298	73,443	26,711	29,010	30,560
61	Depository and nondpository institutions.....	3,559	3,860	4,008	16,716	18,531	17,505	5,024	4,969	5,099	19,147	19,876	20,037	7,144	7,659	7,810
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14,792	16,467	18,825	77,223	83,185	96,208	13,673	15,015	16,164	46,375	50,422	53,405	19,567	21,351	22,749
63	Services.....	58,620														

and Earnings by Industry,¹ 1998-2000—Continued

of dollars]

Indiana			Michigan			Ohio			Wisconsin			Plains			Iowa			Kansas			Line
1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	
149,453	155,322	163,549	264,645	275,964	289,390	293,215	303,115	317,266	137,824	143,323	150,866	493,711	512,211	543,976	71,202	72,746	77,283	67,942	70,483	73,829	1
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
105,901	111,063	116,109	191,716	202,770	212,793	207,758	217,282	227,203	95,908	101,389	106,092	351,175	370,312	393,189	49,024	51,001	54,090	47,427	50,180	52,197	4
6,668	7,012	7,199	11,782	12,470	12,914	11,730	12,298	12,617	5,942	6,295	6,518	21,984	23,255	24,279	3,181	3,344	3,440	2,945	3,108	3,225	5
2,527	3,099	3,328	868	954	994	-1,510	-1,536	-1,572	2,315	2,483	2,654	-3,791	-4,114	-4,345	493	480	533	1,059	1,010	1,060	6
101,761	107,149	112,239	180,803	191,254	200,873	194,518	203,447	213,014	92,281	97,577	102,227	325,399	342,944	364,566	46,336	48,137	51,183	45,540	48,083	50,032	7
28,427	28,107	29,760	48,791	47,469	50,189	56,747	56,753	58,772	28,427	28,070	29,806	104,622	103,291	109,489	15,256	14,745	15,628	13,988	13,689	14,469	8
19,265	20,066	21,550	35,051	37,241	38,327	41,951	42,915	45,480	17,117	17,677	18,833	63,691	65,976	69,921	9,610	9,864	10,473	8,414	8,711	9,328	9
86,536	90,954	94,924	157,527	166,739	175,747	170,180	178,316	186,609	78,693	83,394	87,946	278,930	295,333	313,998	38,506	40,520	42,324	37,029	39,097	41,302	10
10,169	10,606	10,872	19,023	19,388	19,917	19,646	20,369	20,879	9,287	9,483	9,730	31,780	32,784	34,133	4,354	4,496	4,627	4,465	4,619	4,795	11
9,196	9,503	10,313	15,166	16,643	17,129	17,931	18,597	19,715	7,928	8,512	8,415	40,466	42,195	45,058	6,164	5,984	7,138	5,933	6,465	6,101	12
279	-53	372	-25	279	-35	686	251	659	271	280	-160	5,082	5,280	6,384	1,370	916	1,876	904	1,080	1,448	13
8,916	9,556	9,941	15,191	16,364	17,164	17,245	18,347	19,056	7,657	8,232	8,576	34,483	36,914	38,674	4,793	5,068	5,262	5,029	5,384	5,613	14
561	215	630	519	784	537	1,043	591	987	878	847	480	8,073	7,247	8,453	1,735	1,264	2,210	1,249	1,406	838	15
105,341	110,848	115,479	191,198	201,986	212,256	206,715	216,691	226,216	95,030	100,542	105,612	343,102	363,065	384,736	47,289	49,737	51,880	46,177	48,775	51,360	16
91,343	96,160	99,949	165,624	175,474	184,568	176,038	184,799	192,424	81,139	86,200	90,489	288,922	306,575	325,072	39,449	41,560	43,258	37,927	40,164	42,297	17
476	524	551	915	1,007	1,051	953	1,037	1,087	561	625	639	(D)	2,266	2,346	344	376	380	306	339	357	18
470	518	544	887	974	1,016	940	1,021	1,070	541	603	616	(D)	2,237	2,314	340	371	375	304	337	354	19
5	6	7	28	33	34	14	16	16	19	22	23	27	30	31	4	5	5	2	3	3	20
456	459	439	615	539	622	754	790	763	145	151	159	(D)	1,549	1,667	96	99	103	482	399	483	21
(L)	(L)	(D)	117	106	(D)	-107	-80	(D)	4	2	(D)	385	377	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	22
267	272	240	10	13	(D)	300	305	(D)	10	13	13	192	(D)	218	9	11	11	20	(D)	(D)	23
51	38	(D)	353	278	317	338	313	335	11	8	(D)	465	578	3	(D)	(D)	416	326	408	24	
137	148	152	134	142	178	223	252	260	119	128	133	460	(D)	494	85	86	88	46	(D)	(D)	25
6,977	7,368	7,655	10,402	11,615	12,636	11,652	12,671	13,280	5,988	6,615	6,972	21,163	23,713	25,161	3,046	3,274	3,285	2,715	3,008	3,178	26
31,362	32,728	33,178	59,288	61,514	63,860	52,158	53,672	54,365	25,656	26,519	27,226	63,356	64,904	67,189	10,173	10,336	10,710	8,553	8,854	8,911	27
22,789	23,785	24,237	46,200	48,293	50,023	35,625	36,768	37,287	16,061	16,615	17,019	38,002	38,846	40,438	6,337	6,408	6,684	5,551	5,702	5,727	28
1,022	1,116	1,083	695	741	777	1,018	1,077	1,125	1,014	1,075	1,114	2,000	2,182	(D)	405	463	(D)	139	146	142	29
838	864	897	2,060	2,126	2,331	615	670	692	589	613	665	1,175	1,231	1,321	259	273	289	49	57	67	30
755	799	808	1,167	1,262	1,228	1,954	2,044	2,126	458	486	510	1,544	1,634	1,720	265	305	326	236	255	270	31
3,897	3,917	3,920	1,978	2,019	2,091	4,976	4,991	5,017	1,066	1,147	1,180	(D)	(D)	(D)	424	432	455	146	136	124	32
2,431	2,563	2,623	6,137	6,503	6,633	5,616	5,884	6,046	2,692	2,719	2,800	4,556	4,581	4,825	736	757	809	400	352	375	33
3,389	3,432	3,470	6,999	7,135	7,285	7,747	7,563	7,422	5,228	5,305	5,218	10,009	9,896	10,321	2,157	1,965	2,013	938	927	958	34
2,461	2,421	2,398	1,723	1,853	1,860	3,388	3,522	3,676	1,859	1,924	1,984	4,805	4,511	4,876	1,187	738	769	377	372	382	35
5,402	6,020	6,187	23,602	24,765	25,907	6,909	7,515	7,416	1,395	1,381	1,346	3,425	3,687	3,763	506	538	556	420	447	399	36
1,144	1,224	1,269	590	611	658	1,637	1,675	1,735	450	538	667	4,943	4,866	4,760	142	158	165	2,657	2,747	2,718	37
1,033	1,029	1,153	879	895	883	1,146	1,192	1,373	935	1,026	1,166	(D)	8,862	(D)	84	591	(D)	154	178	175	38
417	410	429	370	383	369	621	636	661	375	400	402	839	920	1,027	171	179	189	34	85	118	39
8,574	8,944	8,941	13,089	13,221	13,837	16,533	16,903	17,078	9,595	9,904	10,207	25,354	26,058	26,751	3,836	3,928	4,026	3,002	3,151	3,183	40
1,215	1,240	1,255	1,673	1,616	1,640	2,367	2,407	2,474	2,353	2,458	2,549	8,705	9,065	9,319	1,778	1,842	1,867	1,072	1,120	1,158	41
(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	0	0	0	0	0	42
38	41	38	23	24	29	170	159	161	101	108	106	100	98	104	15	13	0	0	0	0	43
191	211	231	832	887	891	320	329	319	165	165	166	702	686	639	104	95	87	70	87	86	44
609	637	648	993	1,001	963	1,677	1,621	1,646	2,654	2,714	2,779	(D)	(D)	(D)	236	255	259	193	204	192	45
1,415	1,407	1,437	1,789	1,855	1,929	2,946	2,977	3,018	2,076	2,093	2,177	5,832	5,973	6,147	677	701	739	739	756	765	46
2,984	3,175	3,062	4,895	5,130	5,634	4,729	5,014	5,046	809	841	878	3,630	3,779	3,995	384	405	388	404	432	47	
228	237	217	112	117	110	416	410	381	22	(D)	(D)	365	395	430	12	18	(D)	112	103	105	48
1,865	1,969	2,034	2,624	2,462	2,510	3,852	3,945	3,996	1,285	1,377	1,415	2,744	2,801	2,898	595	595	606	416	423	425	49
(D)	(D)	(D)	147	128	130	55	41	39	130	123	110	245	243	(D)	25	26	29	5	(D)	12	50
6,418	6,747	7,008	9,542	10,089	10,498	11,657	12,288	12,805	5,583	5,979	6,274	26,506	28,885	30,677	3,097	3,365	3,523	3,869	4,624	5,241	51
382	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	229	233	232	2,457	2,492	2,440	247	252					

Table 3.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Minnesota			Missouri			Nebraska			North Dakota			South Dakota		
		1998 ¹	1999 ¹	2000 ¹	1998 ¹	1999 ¹	2000 ¹	1998 ¹	1999 ¹	2000 ¹	1998 ¹	1999 ¹	2000 ¹	1998 ¹	1999 ¹	2000 ¹
Income by place of residence																
1	Personal income (lines 4–9).....	139,971	146,684	157,430	138,970	143,573	152,437	43,340	45,475	47,423	14,771	14,879	15,916	17,514	18,371	19,659
2	Population (thousands) ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Derivation of personal income																
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 10–14 or 15–85).....	101,824	108,525	116,918	99,451	104,370	110,770	31,137	32,946	34,302	10,360	10,502	11,225	11,952	12,787	13,687
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	6,507	6,936	7,352	6,012	6,330	6,588	1,930	2,044	2,123	662	692	713	747	800	837
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	-852	-945	-1,044	-3,357	-3,475	-3,655	-578	-614	-648	-345	-352	-360	-211	-218	-231
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	94,465	100,643	108,523	90,082	94,565	100,528	28,630	30,287	31,531	9,352	9,458	10,151	10,995	11,770	12,619
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	30,180	30,133	32,073	28,709	28,012	29,619	9,243	9,498	10,006	3,141	3,093	3,277	4,105	4,121	4,418
9	Plus: Transfer payments.....	15,327	15,908	16,834	20,180	20,997	22,291	5,467	5,690	5,886	2,278	2,327	2,488	2,415	2,480	2,622
Earnings by place of work																
Components of earnings:																
10	Wage and salary disbursements.....	83,781	89,430	96,658	79,670	83,951	88,949	23,765	25,199	26,642	7,711	8,047	8,432	8,467	9,089	9,691
11	Other labor income.....	8,634	8,993	9,491	9,493	9,689	10,055	2,783	2,867	2,958	970	994	1,032	1,081	1,127	1,175
12	Proprietors' income ⁷	9,409	10,102	10,769	10,288	10,731	11,767	4,589	4,880	4,702	1,678	1,461	1,760	2,404	2,572	2,821
13	Farm.....	795	822	941	175	-86	459	1,252	1,289	941	570	287	543	916	971	1,135
14	Nonfarm.....	8,614	9,280	9,828	10,113	10,816	11,308	3,337	3,591	3,761	1,108	1,174	1,217	1,488	1,602	1,686
Earnings by industry																
15	Farm.....	1,287	1,279	1,457	462	185	720	1,592	1,608	1,285	708	417	683	1,040	1,087	1,261
16	Nonfarm.....	100,537	107,246	115,461	98,989	104,185	110,050	29,546	31,337	33,018	9,651	10,085	10,542	10,912	11,700	12,426
17	Private.....	86,953	93,147	100,466	84,000	88,348	93,297	24,202	25,866	27,345	7,515	7,900	8,259	8,875	9,570	10,150
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁸	(D)	552	578	524	577	597	210	230	236	76	85	87	97	108	110
19	Agricultural services.....	(D)	542	578	518	571	591	209	228	235	(D)	83	85	95	105	108
20	Forestry, fishing, and other ⁸	(D)	11	12	5	6	6	1	2	2	(D)	1	3	3	2	
21	Mining.....	(D)	426	437	274	290	298	72	90	94	199	189	201	75	56	53
22	Metal mining.....	(D)	321	305	311	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	38	26	22
23	Coal mining.....	(D)	(D)	11	69	73	77	(D)	13	13	74	82	80	(D)	(D)	(D)
24	Oil and gas extraction.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	96	79	95	(D)	(D)
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.....	100	90	(D)	127	144	153	43	62	63	28	28	26	30	24	24
26	Construction.....	5,953	6,784	7,409	6,194	7,000	7,527	1,863	2,075	2,161	681	781	750	712	790	852
27	Manufacturing.....	20,265	21,046	22,197	17,738	17,777	18,158	4,183	4,338	4,512	800	829	881	1,645	1,725	1,820
28	Durable goods.....	12,051	12,564	13,417	10,253	10,237	10,487	2,102	2,158	2,248	502	531	574	1,205	1,245	1,299
29	Lumber and wood products.....	855	924	994	386	415	434	72	82	88	42	48	52	100	104	118
30	Furniture and fixtures.....	248	263	294	473	489	516	108	109	107	17	18	21	20	22	27
31	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	403	436	465	459	441	447	106	110	121	28	36	39	47	50	52
32	Primary metal industries.....	367	375	394	533	560	568	87	88	97	(D)	(D)	(D)	41	50	41
33	Fabricated metal products.....	1,613	1,638	1,733	1,393	1,396	1,426	298	319	346	44	44	44	71	76	90
34	Industrial machinery and equipment.....	3,992	4,086	4,247	1,566	1,584	1,707	532	497	538	224	228	249	600	610	609
35	Electronic and other electric equipment.....	1,442	1,560	1,832	1,218	1,216	1,269	433	478	458	38	40	45	109	107	122
36	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	366	393	414	1,870	2,022	2,114	146	149	150	58	65	64	59	63	65
37	Other transportation equipment.....	291	319	357	1,712	1,513	1,374	105	96	104	29	28	32	7	7	9
38	Instruments and related products.....	2,201	2,291	2,367	401	352	368	179	195	198	(D)	(D)	(D)	76	77	82
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	272	279	319	241	248	263	35	37	39	10	12	13	75	79	85
40	Nondurable goods.....	8,213	8,482	8,780	7,484	7,540	7,671	2,081	2,179	2,264	298	298	307	439	480	521
41	Food and kindred products.....	2,152	2,261	2,280	2,038	2,082	2,145	1,251	1,315	1,382	172	167	171	243	279	316
42	Tobacco products.....	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
43	Textile mill products.....	45	45	46	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	11	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
44	Apparel and other textile products.....	108	110	122	356	337	291	31	29	26	5	6	7	28	22	20
45	Paper and allied products.....	1,950	1,983	2,070	535	556	571	81	73	80	(D)	(D)	(D)	30	29	31
46	Printing and publishing.....	2,321	2,375	2,465	1,637	1,657	1,680	312	330	338	68	70	72	79	86	89
47	Chemicals and allied products.....	674	719	749	2,021	1,965	2,006	137	165	170	6	(D)	7	9	11	11
48	Petroleum and coal products.....	133	155	159	89	100	129	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	753	756	813	667	708	727	240	244	251	22	23	25	50	52	52
50	Leather and leather products.....	77	77	76	119	116	100	(D)	11	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1	1
51	Transportation and public utilities.....	6,541	6,962	7,412	8,222	8,872	9,236	3,137	3,344	3,475	861	873	914	779	844	875
52	Railroad transportation.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	527	516	(D)	(D)	(D)	110	110	106	44	44	42
53	Trucking and warehousing.....	1,498	1,604	1,657	2,292	2,413	2,491	1,050	1,144	1,214	251	265	269	335	367	385
54	Water transportation.....	44	44	46	67	75	74	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55	Other transportation.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,727	1,790	269	304	326	103	108	122	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Communications.....	1,198	1,388	1,558	2,538	2,890	3,092	438	493	510	138	143	155	178	203	209
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	984	1,010	1,051	1,221	1,240	1,273	615	625	660	259	248	262	126	129	133
58	Wholesale trade.....	7,899	8,331	8,979	6,656	6,983	7,305	2,009	2,089	2,202	794	816	830	709	742	768
59	Retail trade.....	9,151	9,931	10,496	9,330	9,771	10,217	2,729	2,877	2,984	966	997	1,051	1,163	1,230	1,309
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9,145	9,771	10,799	8,095	8,862	9,258	2,288	2,549	2,703	590	643	685	825	951	1,030
61	Depository and nondepository institutions.....	2,288	2,411	2,465	2,394	2,568	2,486	643	691	734	234	245	252	428	505	553
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,858	7,360	8,334	5,700	6,294	6,772	1,645	1,858	1,970	356	398	432	398	446	477
63	Services.....	27,050	29,343	32,159	26,968	28,217	30,702	7,712	8,294	8,976	2,549	2,688	2,862	2,870	3,125	3,332
64	Hotels and other lodging places.....	502	646	702	709	721	752	134	145	154	79	80	84	110	114	123
65	Personal services.....	936	971	1,049	931	939	998	258	265	281	103	104	110	104	106	114
66	Private households.....	137	125	134	186	168	179	57	52	55	20	(D)	(D)	21	19	20
67	Business services.....	6,949	7,791	8,620	5,517	6,111	6,785	2,013	2,273	2,541	349	386	436	357	436	472
68	Auto repair, services, and parking.....	883	933	1,001	1,035	1,131	1,193	275	287	301	97	103	107	108	115	120
69	Miscellaneous repair services.....	269	276	285	327	336	343	103	100	103	44	47	47	49	52	53
70																

and Earnings by Industry,¹ 1998–2000—Continued

of dollars]

Southeast			Alabama			Arkansas			Florida			Georgia			Kentucky			Louisiana			Line	
1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r		
1,639,580	1,709,569	1,820,267	96,586	100,676	104,568	53,804	56,046	58,844	404,691	418,418	447,012	200,180	213,255	228,692	88,169	91,273	97,445	97,531	99,468	103,112	1	
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
1,124,022	1,192,978	1,271,849	66,750	69,890	72,078	36,722	38,873	40,574	245,791	261,342	282,157	151,690	163,785	176,382	60,996	64,489	68,686	67,542	69,015	71,332	4	
68,593	72,854	76,531	4,226	4,433	4,526	2,370	2,499	2,585	15,404	16,362	17,424	8,781	9,484	10,104	3,743	3,975	4,125	3,704	3,776	3,854	5	
8,418	8,992	9,410	797	834	909	-263	-266	-266	898	959	1,025	-413	-454	-533	-627	-805	-911	-143	-107	-86	6	
1,063,846	1,129,117	1,204,728	63,321	66,290	68,461	34,089	36,109	37,723	231,285	245,939	265,758	142,495	153,847	165,745	56,627	59,709	63,650	63,695	65,132	67,393	7	
335,127	331,839	352,603	17,198	17,790	18,535	10,096	10,032	10,738	111,037	108,621	113,841	34,998	35,748	37,706	16,493	15,932	17,087	16,861	16,919	17,899	8	
240,607	248,613	262,936	16,067	16,596	17,572	9,619	9,905	10,383	62,368	63,857	67,413	22,687	23,660	25,242	15,050	15,632	16,708	16,975	17,418	17,821	9	
896,662	952,759	1,018,817	53,166	55,660	57,706	28,367	29,945	31,511	197,577	210,174	228,688	120,437	130,126	141,096	48,463	51,551	54,381	52,765	53,699	55,635	10	
112,484	116,460	121,649	6,731	6,711	6,934	3,458	3,547	3,676	24,662	25,316	26,486	14,519	15,321	16,142	6,406	6,665	6,957	6,904	6,947	7,086	11	
114,876	123,759	131,383	6,853	7,519	7,438	4,897	5,381	5,386	23,552	25,852	26,982	16,734	18,338	19,144	6,126	6,273	7,348	7,873	8,369	8,611	12	
9,056	10,260	11,863	930	1,213	944	1,230	1,454	1,283	1,585	2,378	2,166	1,603	1,847	1,660	752	507	1,298	196	357	344	13	
105,820	113,500	119,520	5,923	6,306	6,493	3,666	3,927	4,103	21,966	23,474	24,817	15,131	16,491	17,484	5,375	5,765	6,050	7,678	8,012	8,268	14	
12,149	13,295	14,813	1,062	1,335	1,072	1,486	1,715	1,534	2,490	3,228	3,054	1,879	2,100	1,926	956	717	1,484	374	542	521	15	
1,111,872	1,179,683	1,257,036	65,688	68,555	71,005	35,236	37,158	39,040	243,300	258,114	279,103	149,811	161,686	174,456	60,039	63,772	67,202	67,168	68,473	70,812	16	
904,669	963,938	1,028,432	52,253	54,800	56,681	29,038	30,697	32,266	201,002	214,545	232,795	125,036	135,984	147,250	48,913	52,025	54,804	54,394	55,293	57,130	17	
7,788	8,542	8,933	431	467	471	294	323	339	2,456	2,649	2,776	875	963	1,036	423	470	487	393	443	444	18	
7,019	7,681	8,028	344	369	371	260	286	292	2,322	2,499	2,612	777	853	921	416	461	478	273	304	306	19	
769	862	904	87	98	100	34	38	47	134	150	164	97	110	114	7	9	9	120	138	138	20	
9,694	8,976	9,364	660	636	596	194	184	210	386	382	(D)	398	425	429	1,348	1,324	1,271	3,480	2,958	3,165	21	
(D)	(D)	106	3	4	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	44	32	25	22	
3,295	3,217	(D)	376	362	308	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	41	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,140	1,104	1,027	26	31	31	23	
(D)	(D)	4,396	151	126	131	126	102	126	64	50	215	10	10	10	12	96	89	111	3,302	2,802	3,007	24
(D)	1,762	(D)	130	144	152	52	63	65	281	284	292	379	397	395	112	131	133	108	94	102	25	
69,678	75,900	81,264	4,160	4,541	4,729	2,035	2,231	2,428	14,462	15,692	17,397	8,513	9,745	10,523	3,612	3,945	4,185	5,229	5,316	5,427	26	
176,860	181,314	186,843	13,479	13,676	13,749	7,881	8,154	8,395	20,009	20,395	21,336	23,195	24,321	25,295	12,667	13,312	13,801	8,872	8,974	8,970	27	
94,694	98,890	103,069	7,626	7,875	7,918	4,386	4,548	4,708	12,626	12,896	13,674	10,738	11,322	11,881	7,908	8,509	8,903	3,676	3,695	3,640	28	
9,839	10,320	10,359	1,223	1,264	1,230	689	723	722	767	804	842	1,638	1,762	1,775	410	458	501	471	502	506	29	
5,970	6,364	6,527	324	338	337	297	303	306	358	371	399	362	374	408	165	193	213	21	21	24	30	
5,773	5,970	6,322	378	388	406	182	188	196	896	958	1,013	846	868	922	429	434	455	221	224	31	31	
6,860	7,114	7,514	1,227	1,230	1,249	436	447	472	270	260	273	700	715	732	892	931	991	129	133	130	32	
10,251	10,677	11,049	820	885	883	741	800	832	1,126	1,195	1,302	959	904	906	900	991	1,092	548	539	558	33	
16,082	16,705	17,161	1,182	1,155	1,116	591	599	625	1,580	1,621	1,732	1,459	1,611	1,695	1,515	1,579	1,583	785	704	704	34	
14,781	15,027	16,411	859	822	866	632	614	631	3,016	3,165	3,523	1,460	1,657	1,961	1,041	1,076	1,055	236	252	242	35	
(D)	(D)	(D)	718	817	798	317	313	329	298	294	300	969	1,062	1,157	2,088	2,373	2,534	(D)	(D)	(D)	36	
(D)	(D)	(D)	619	675	732	245	289	320	2,260	2,209	2,209	1,635	1,632	1,533	186	180	184	(D)	(D)	(D)	37	
4,637	4,903	5,295	123	138	142	161	171	174	1,723	1,669	1,721	461	473	491	147	158	155	73	82	81	38	
2,084	2,228	2,336	153	162	160	95	106	109	332	351	360	247	265	301	135	136	141	75	86	93	39	
82,166	82,434	83,775	5,853	5,802	5,831	3,494	3,606	3,687	7,383	7,498	7,662	12,457	12,999	13,415	4,759	4,802	4,898	5,196	5,279	5,330	40	
13,433	14,053	14,636	923	972	995	1,432	1,499	1,510	1,527	1,593	1,693	2,657	2,807	3,100	905	967	1,018	584	629	638	41	
2,276	2,227	2,350	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	83	85	98	(D)	(D)	(D)	246	232	180	(D)	(D)	(D)	42	
13,386	13,032	12,825	1,027	1,036	1,046	112	124	120	122	105	104	3,238	3,274	3,332	123	113	116	61	76	63	43	
5,515	5,017	4,583	699	619	560	132	100	88	505	488	454	600	589	562	523	494	460	112	111	108	44	
9,486	9,674	9,702	1,144	1,133	1,117	638	674	691	642	631	648	1,648	1,680	1,607	500	529	548	607	618	629	45	
11,219	11,685	12,082	520	527	547	330	348	380	2,434	2,496	2,581	1,827	2,009	2,033	754	762	801	286	293	310	46	
16,487	15,988	16,405	776	774	776	291	285	291	1,255	1,278	1,300	1,293	1,363	1,456	870	877	952	2,606	2,581	2,652	47	
1,484	1,511	1,481	65	69	73	40	39	40	90	96	124	42	52	52	175	152	106	765	788	745	48	
8,580	8,938	9,427	677	651	697	464	488	518	670	676	630	894	973	1,037	640	652	700	172	179	183	49	
300	309	285	(D)	(D)	(D)	52	47	48	56	50	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	23	26	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	50	
79,909	86,940	92,847	4,304	4,517	4,741	3,090	3,278	3,390	15,534	16,799	18,050	14,912	16,619	18,077	4,688	5,010	5,351	5,183	5,299	5,546	51	
3,225	3,303	3,230	231	236	229	254	260	260														

Table 3.—Personal Income by Major Source
(Millions)

Line	Item	Mississippi			North Carolina			South Carolina			Tennessee			Virginia		
		1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r
Income by place of residence																
1	Personal income (lines 4–9).....	55,128	57,030	59,467	192,582	201,235	217,011	86,710	91,060	96,411	134,280	139,434	147,752	193,159	204,120	220,583
2	Population (thousands) ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Derivation of personal income																
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 10–14 or 15–85)	36,775	38,395	39,440	138,386	147,464	158,278	59,978	63,796	67,331	98,530	104,087	109,531	138,096	148,332	161,569
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	2,307	2,412	2,457	8,610	9,205	9,679	3,700	3,929	4,077	6,022	6,359	6,582	8,242	8,885	9,547
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	1,179	1,343	1,440	-833	-847	-903	1,059	1,105	1,196	-921	-1,097	-1,131	7,305	7,883	8,150
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	35,646	37,327	38,423	128,943	137,412	147,695	57,337	60,971	64,450	91,586	96,631	101,818	137,160	147,330	160,173
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	9,158	9,054	9,690	37,636	36,630	40,470	16,198	16,244	17,359	21,842	21,244	22,672	37,051	37,094	39,650
9	Plus: Transfer payments.....	10,324	10,649	11,354	26,003	27,192	28,846	13,175	13,845	14,602	20,853	21,559	23,262	18,948	19,695	20,760
Earnings by place of work																
Components of earnings:																
10	Wage and salary disbursements.....	28,590	29,834	30,795	111,592	119,429	127,585	48,910	51,933	54,776	76,889	81,177	85,376	111,868	120,606	131,858
11	Other labor income.....	3,823	3,954	4,060	13,276	13,850	14,486	5,926	6,227	6,497	8,608	8,999	9,283	15,741	16,449	17,480
12	Proprietors' income ⁷	4,362	4,607	4,584	13,518	14,184	16,207	5,142	5,636	6,058	13,033	13,911	14,871	10,488	11,278	12,231
13	Farm.....	683	696	540	1,753	1,586	2,703	188	293	434	-43	-146	124	207	114	379
14	Nonfarm.....	3,679	3,910	4,044	11,765	12,598	13,504	4,954	5,343	5,624	13,076	14,057	14,748	10,281	11,165	11,852
Earnings by industry																
15	Farm.....	865	882	719	2,223	2,067	3,128	313	408	554	113	14	265	392	304	547
16	Nonfarm.....	35,910	37,513	38,722	136,163	145,397	155,150	59,665	63,388	66,777	98,417	104,073	109,266	137,704	148,028	161,022
17	Private.....	28,088	29,285	30,035	111,408	119,380	127,396	47,787	50,670	53,161	84,904	89,933	94,365	103,946	112,925	123,487
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁸	292	332	324	931	1,036	1,094	390	421	435	485	531	555	719	804	867
19	Agricultural services.....	218	250	240	858	951	1,006	321	355	367	460	501	524	674	752	812
20	Forestry, fishing, and other ⁸	74	82	84	73	85	88	69	66	68	25	29	31	45	52	55
21	Mining.....	335	287	268	207	219	225	83	86	87	272	267	262	831	796	870
22	Metal mining.....	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	31	30	(D)	5	5	(D)
23	Coal mining.....	(D)	14	(D)	12	16	(D)	0	0	(D)	50	59	57	395	398	410
24	Oil and gas extraction.....	302	249	229	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	9	26	22	(D)	291	233	(D)
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.....	(D)	24	(D)	184	194	201	64	71	70	164	156	147	140	160	166
26	Construction.....	2,296	2,408	2,461	9,388	10,257	10,871	4,259	4,599	4,802	6,351	6,888	7,220	8,030	8,908	9,786
27	Manufacturing.....	7,415	7,628	7,523	30,595	31,509	32,856	13,601	13,300	13,805	19,687	20,472	20,963	16,147	16,207	16,647
28	Durable goods.....	4,732	4,909	4,850	15,466	16,405	17,494	5,773	6,103	6,525	11,540	12,369	12,722	8,399	8,403	8,806
29	Lumber and wood products.....	843	817	788	1,375	1,387	1,359	466	482	493	792	855	858	873	949	944
30	Furniture and fixtures.....	723	843	851	2,183	2,322	2,374	143	139	141	796	833	844	577	606	608
31	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	195	208	217	890	872	930	395	403	441	700	747	773	437	473	518
32	Primary metal industries.....	180	175	174	751	814	893	444	456	505	768	879	853	473	524	630
33	Fabricated metal products.....	440	443	451	1,265	1,334	1,419	720	755	761	1,759	1,844	1,875	743	739	727
34	Industrial machinery and equipment	643	656	660	3,643	3,869	4,009	1,569	1,591	1,592	1,818	1,970	2,097	1,098	1,152	1,161
35	Electronic and other electric equipment	679	693	706	2,757	2,922	3,273	835	892	1,017	1,525	1,645	1,752	1,669	1,224	1,317
36	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	201	193	158	1,354	1,420	1,468	728	828	955	2,125	2,326	2,376	664	769	771
37	Other transportation equipment.....	681	730	676	237	267	296	184	219	239	427	424	418	1,228	1,243	1,398
38	Instruments and related products.....	46	46	55	761	931	1,193	161	185	218	438	440	460	485	559	553
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	98	107	114	250	266	278	128	153	162	393	406	415	152	165	179
40	Nondurable goods.....	2,683	2,719	2,673	15,129	15,104	15,362	7,829	7,197	7,280	8,147	8,103	8,242	7,748	7,804	7,840
41	Food and kindred products.....	635	653	651	1,567	1,612	1,642	478	500	505	1,348	1,410	1,485	1,255	1,281	1,268
42	Tobacco products.....	(L)	(L)	(L)	969	980	1,122	(D)	(D)	(D)	67	62	65	(D)	598	635
43	Textile mill products.....	130	131	123	4,868	4,604	4,397	2,292	2,233	2,240	523	514	512	867	800	751
44	Apparel and other textile products.....	372	331	300	1,025	948	897	459	412	371	764	616	546	299	290	219
45	Paper and allied products.....	442	449	427	1,045	1,077	1,137	911	922	936	997	1,035	1,071	869	885	863
46	Printing and publishing.....	230	236	243	1,184	1,224	1,281	471	495	509	1,330	1,350	1,374	1,702	1,781	1,849
47	Chemicals and allied products.....	353	370	386	2,860	2,997	3,133	2,227	1,557	1,520	1,733	1,702	1,695	1,230	1,213	1,237
48	Petroleum and coal products.....	143	143	141	31	34	48	20	14	14	59	56	70	27	36	33
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	374	404	400	1,524	1,545	1,636	967	1,063	1,181	1,251	1,288	1,355	853	913	976
50	Leather and leather products.....	4	2	2	55	81	70	(D)	(D)	(D)	74	69	68	(D)	8	10
51	Transportation and public utilities.....	2,283	2,391	2,565	8,164	8,630	9,123	3,200	4,107	4,426	7,361	8,087	8,540	9,449	10,410	11,232
52	Railroad transportation.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	157	161	157	114	117	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	443	454	440
53	Trucking and warehousing.....	822	915	958	2,548	2,695	2,805	1,016	1,094	1,186	2,748	3,139	3,293	1,644	1,759	1,830
54	Water transportation.....	85	61	58	39	44	43	83	93	105	96	96	102	277	291	309
55	Other transportation.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,914	2,033	2,181	522	612	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,988	2,124	2,322
56	Communications.....	502	516	630	1,923	2,115	2,265	659	709	831	1,168	1,318	1,452	3,753	4,385	4,850
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	487	497	513	1,584	1,583	1,673	806	1,482	1,544	476	495	483	1,343	1,396	1,480
58	Wholesale trade.....	1,751	1,804	1,827	8,263	8,793	9,300	3,009	3,267	3,486	6,442	6,925	7,085	7,126	7,922	8,745
59	Retail trade.....	3,501	3,763	3,876	12,767	13,682	14,572	6,414	6,857	7,097	10,166	10,746	11,310	11,318	12,141	12,948
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,702	1,781	1,866	9,724	10,799	11,777	3,611	3,907	4,064	6,842	7,358	7,855	9,770	10,755	11,605
61	Depository and nondepository institutions.....	711	716	732	3,760	4,093	4,381	1,121	1,149	1,181	2,178	2,295	2,420	3,599	3,763	4,121
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate	991	1,065	1,135	5,964	6,705	7,395	2,490	2,758	2,883	4,664	5,063	5,436	6,171	6,991	7,485
63	Services.....	8,513	8,889	9,323	31,369	34,455	37,579	13,219	14,125	14,960	27,298	28,657	30,575	40,557	44,983	50,787
64	Hotels and other lodging places.....	635	770	892	699	749	792	519	569	600	905	1,022	941	956	1,009	1,102
65	Personal services.....	307	315	332	1,179	1,208	1,295	530	555	593	980	1,007	1,054	1,122	1,188	1,266
66	Private households.....	146	132	141	290	265	284	171	156	167	210	191	204	41		

and Earnings by Industry, ¹ 1998-2000—Continued

of dollars]

West Virginia			Southwest			Arizona			New Mexico			Oklahoma			Texas			Rocky Mountain			Line	
1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r		
36,760	37,554	39,370	736,578	773,982	831,395	112,910	119,354	129,133	36,867	37,890	39,973	74,712	77,390	81,554	512,089	539,347	580,736	223,351	237,470	257,555	1	
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2	
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
22,767	23,510	24,492	548,990	586,378	634,550	79,129	85,228	93,324	25,292	26,203	27,704	51,465	53,870	57,054	393,104	421,077	456,468	164,412	178,033	194,667	4	
1,483	1,535	1,571	31,586	33,613	35,962	4,869	5,242	5,665	1,470	1,526	1,602	3,063	3,192	3,336	22,184	23,653	25,360	9,376	10,133	10,985	5	
379	445	519	333	384	374	361	411	440	93	106	120	826	844	895	-946	-977	-1,080	442	505	506	6	
21,663	22,420	23,440	517,737	553,148	598,962	74,621	80,397	88,099	23,914	24,783	26,222	49,228	51,522	54,613	369,974	396,446	430,028	155,478	168,405	184,189	7	
6,560	6,529	6,956	126,848	125,402	132,240	23,049	22,855	24,286	7,313	7,193	7,485	13,966	13,891	14,328	82,521	81,463	86,141	44,275	44,562	47,360	8	
8,537	8,605	8,974	91,992	95,431	100,193	15,240	16,102	16,747	5,639	5,915	6,266	11,519	11,977	12,612	59,594	61,438	64,567	23,598	24,503	26,006	9	
18,039	18,625	19,409	415,092	442,135	482,067	64,055	69,062	76,159	19,723	20,390	21,788	37,816	39,390	41,949	293,498	313,293	342,171	127,177	137,630	152,046	10	
2,430	2,474	2,562	47,550	49,530	52,519	6,727	7,026	7,531	2,752	2,784	2,896	5,307	5,347	5,591	32,764	34,373	36,501	15,341	16,238	17,300	11	
2,297	2,411	2,521	86,348	94,713	99,964	8,347	9,140	9,634	2,817	3,030	3,020	8,343	9,133	9,514	66,842	73,410	77,795	21,894	24,164	25,321	12	
-28	-40	-12	3,166	5,307	4,563	484	539	384	441	525	389	433	786	811	1,808	3,456	2,979	1,340	1,743	1,114	13	
2,326	2,452	2,533	83,182	89,406	95,400	7,862	8,601	9,251	2,375	2,505	2,631	7,910	8,347	8,703	65,034	69,954	74,816	20,554	22,421	24,207	14	
-5	-16	10	4,596	6,844	6,097	800	849	738	614	694	582	611	986	998	2,571	4,315	3,779	2,314	2,706	2,213	15	
22,771	23,526	24,482	544,395	579,534	628,453	78,329	84,379	92,586	24,678	25,510	27,122	50,855	52,883	56,057	390,533	416,762	452,688	162,098	173,327	192,454	16	
17,900	18,401	19,063	456,468	487,285	530,120	65,754	71,135	78,516	17,728	18,406	19,665	40,329	41,897	44,391	332,656	355,847	387,548	133,314	145,098	160,329	17	
98	103	106	3,353	3,776	3,928	721	791	818	165	182	191	258	288	298	2,208	2,515	2,621	(D)	1,290	1,395	18	
94	99	99	3,188	3,591	3,732	715	784	810	163	179	188	252	283	292	2,058	2,345	2,442	(D)	1,233	1,331	19	
4	5	7	164	184	196	6	7	8	3	3	3	6	5	6	150	169	179	58	57	64	20	
1,500	1,413	1,411	25,610	22,479	25,945	672	679	547	802	739	842	2,940	2,613	2,994	21,197	18,448	21,562	(D)	3,410	3,751	21	
3	3	2	639	(D)	(D)	530	529	373	101	78	81	2	(D)	(D)	6	9	2	516	568	470	22	
1,234	1,161	1,129	(D)	470	473	(D)	(D)	(D)	122	127	122	37	(D)	(D)	215	232	238	689	(D)	(D)	23	
225	206	234	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	502	454	566	2,837	2,499	2,877	20,689	17,804	20,909	(D)	(D)	(D)	24	
39	43	46	466	610	628	38	56	70	78	80	73	64	70	71	286	403	413	417	510	514	25	
1,342	1,369	1,436	34,327	38,270	41,694	5,839	6,580	7,215	1,620	1,684	1,842	2,462	2,808	2,938	24,407	27,198	29,699	12,628	14,171	15,694	26	
3,313	3,366	3,502	74,907	76,418	81,722	10,528	10,730	11,936	1,814	1,776	1,954	8,215	8,378	8,781	54,350	55,535	59,051	19,039	19,950	21,774	27	
1,824	1,845	1,947	48,281	49,457	53,707	8,619	8,845	9,848	1,319	1,304	1,450	4,762	4,838	5,147	33,581	34,470	37,261	13,015	13,788	15,283	28	
292	317	341	2,107	2,254	2,308	279	326	329	53	60	58	123	135	149	1,651	1,733	1,771	1,381	1,487	1,539	29	
22	22	22	860	942	987	166	189	194	19	18	20	78	85	82	597	650	691	382	419	449	30	
203	209	217	2,471	2,728	2,907	360	394	412	103	90	97	340	362	373	1,668	1,882	2,025	816	863	919	31	
590	551	610	1,913	1,899	2,021	299	274	280	61	56	42	183	176	186	1,370	1,393	1,514	601	497	521	32	
230	249	244	5,578	5,697	6,026	501	556	587	53	68	72	856	879	858	4,168	4,224	4,509	1,024	1,088	1,156	33	
199	198	186	10,860	10,535	11,349	645	708	799	88	72	90	1,419	1,303	1,504	8,708	8,452	8,955	3,156	3,232	3,539	34	
71	66	67	12,465	13,006	15,586	3,284	3,109	3,804	568	550	669	444	552	579	8,169	8,795	10,534	1,879	2,334	3,095	35	
28	50	66	1,728	1,849	1,876	283	260	253	53	54	48	548	604	612	844	932	962	467	482	519	36	
107	108	117	5,941	6,066	6,251	1,852	2,028	2,183	84	80	77	460	477	507	3,545	3,481	3,484	1,287	1,232	1,216	37	
58	51	50	3,155	3,233	3,061	768	812	797	160	180	200	178	159	151	2,049	2,082	1,913	1,557	1,639	1,792	38	
24	26	25	1,203	1,249	1,334	181	189	209	78	77	77	133	137	146	810	847	902	465	515	539	39	
1,489	1,521	1,555	26,627	26,961	28,015	1,909	1,885	2,089	495	472	503	3,453	3,539	3,634	20,769	21,065	21,789	6,024	6,163	6,491	40	
122	131	130	4,555	4,534	4,755	369	326	353	129	122	135	581	610	642	3,477	3,475	3,625	2,029	2,066	2,124	41	
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	8	(L)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	42	
22	22	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	29	31	35	12	12	15	16	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	43	
24	19	18	1,471	1,313	1,257	69	61	60	56	12	12	117	113	109	1,229	1,126	1,076	188	169	164	44	
41	41	44	1,631	1,661	1,702	103	104	106	24	27	29	194	205	211	1,310	1,325	1,356	(D)	426	451	45	
151	164	174	4,234	4,279	4,641	698	730	896	179	185	193	337	359	366	3,000	3,005	3,186	1,739	1,801	1,962	46	
993	992	1,007	9,237	9,589	9,929	348	331	348	35	36	39	1,293	1,389	1,437	7,561	7,832	8,105	834	899	957	47	
26	31	35	2,346	2,323	2,323	8	(D)	11	43	44	45	319	268	257	1,976	1,998	2,010	234	(D)	(D)	48	
93	106	113	2,778	2,879	3,001	279	282	268	14	35	39	566	568	584	1,918	1,994	2,110	499	478	500	49	
(D)	(D)	(D)	194	(D)	(D)	8	12	11	2	2	2	12	(D)	(D)	173	177	177	64	63	61	50	
1,740	1,792	1,805	44,398	48,998	54,223	4,502	4,880	5,344	1,506	1,601	1,702	4,076	4,206	4,442	34,314	38,311	42,735	14,429	16,303	17,592	51	
193	(D)	(D)	1,588	1,609	(D)	178	(D)	177	(D)	135	(D)	(D)	112	112	1,161	1,178	1,156	(D)	899	885	52	
451	473	481	7,839	8,486	9,066	890	957	1,085	329	342												

Table 3.—Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions]

Line	Item	Colorado			Idaho			Montana			Utah			Wyoming		
		1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r
Income by place of residence																
1	Personal income (lines 4–9).....	118,407	127,638	140,353	27,079	28,572	30,759	18,961	19,315	20,395	46,781	49,172	52,474	12,124	12,774	13,575
2	Population (thousands) ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3	Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Derivation of personal income																
4	Earnings by place of work (lines 10–14 or 15–85).....	89,671	98,381	109,553	18,878	20,337	22,120	12,149	12,753	13,332	35,808	38,111	40,713	7,906	8,452	8,948
5	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	4,937	5,413	5,993	1,102	1,186	1,279	804	839	873	2,040	2,174	2,293	493	522	547
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	108	112	102	334	395	405	-4	-1	-1	23	24	-18	-23	-25	-25
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence.....	84,841	93,079	103,663	18,110	19,545	21,246	11,341	11,913	12,459	33,791	35,960	38,445	7,395	7,907	8,376
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	22,826	23,307	24,850	5,471	5,325	5,551	4,589	4,426	4,660	8,132	8,158	8,700	3,257	3,347	3,599
9	Plus: Transfer payments.....	10,739	11,251	11,839	3,499	3,702	3,962	3,031	2,976	3,275	4,857	5,053	5,329	1,472	1,520	1,601
Earnings by place of work																
Components of earnings:																
10	Wage and salary disbursements.....	69,604	76,366	86,011	13,972	15,048	16,581	8,996	9,403	9,994	28,614	30,471	32,683	5,992	6,342	6,778
11	Other labor income.....	8,136	8,779	9,422	1,725	1,791	1,914	1,224	1,244	1,308	3,523	3,663	3,853	733	763	804
12	Proprietors' income ⁷	11,931	13,235	14,121	3,181	3,498	3,625	1,929	2,106	2,031	3,671	3,977	4,177	1,182	1,348	1,367
13	Farm.....	453	591	294	579	664	583	188	273	116	126	133	89	-6	82	32
14	Nonfarm.....	11,478	12,644	13,827	2,602	2,834	3,042	1,741	1,833	1,914	3,545	3,844	4,088	1,188	1,265	1,335
Earnings by industry																
15	Farm.....	782	920	669	916	995	962	326	409	271	224	230	200	66	152	112
16	Nonfarm.....	88,889	97,461	108,885	17,962	19,342	21,158	11,823	12,344	13,061	35,584	37,881	40,513	7,840	8,299	8,836
17	Private.....	74,727	82,534	93,077	14,490	15,677	17,287	9,178	9,614	10,118	28,992	30,968	33,106	5,927	6,305	6,741
18	Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and other ⁸	562	659	720	(D)	278	290	119	128	134	141	155	177	62	70	73
19	Agricultural services.....	555	651	710	(D)	261	273	103	112	116	(D)	147	168	55	63	64
20	Forestry, fishing, and other ⁸	7	9	11	17	17	17	16	16	17	(D)	8	9	7	8	
21	Mining.....	1,457	1,399	1,468	(D)	199	204	279	281	297	433	421	456	1,165	1,110	1,326
22	Metal mining.....	182	250	142	80	69	65	77	91	104	142	134	138	35	24	21
23	Coal mining.....	172	175	163	9	(D)	(D)	71	73	68	136	133	131	302	308	313
24	Oil and gas extraction.....	1,022	869	1,049	(D)	(D)	(D)	96	77	89	115	100	129	640	582	810
25	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.....	81	105	115	71	115	122	36	39	36	40	54	59	189	196	183
26	Construction.....	6,811	7,767	8,984	1,476	1,625	1,746	909	969	992	2,806	3,084	3,211	626	725	761
27	Manufacturing.....	9,631	10,105	11,040	3,197	3,513	4,103	912	893	942	4,877	5,004	5,216	422	435	472
28	Durable goods.....	6,594	6,977	7,698	2,236	2,530	3,090	602	574	611	3,408	3,520	3,689	176	187	195
29	Lumber and wood products.....	195	220	235	762	811	830	266	283	296	126	138	145	33	34	33
30	Furniture and fixtures.....	196	212	230	41	44	48	14	16	17	126	143	149	4	4	4
31	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	495	542	589	48	52	53	39	40	40	203	195	205	31	33	33
32	Primary metal industries.....	132	123	125	10	13	14	111	57	58	322	275	297	25	29	27
33	Fabricated metal products.....	546	568	613	97	103	106	24	28	30	335	363	378	23	26	28
34	Industrial machinery and equipment.....	1,883	1,992	2,219	573	610	672	59	59	79	607	539	533	34	32	35
35	Electronic and other electric equipment.....	1,024	1,163	1,440	557	742	1,207	16	16	15	274	405	421	8	9	12
36	Motor vehicles and equipment.....	118	119	137	39	47	52	8	8	9	299	305	316	3	3	4
37	Other transportation equipment.....	716	689	645	47	43	45	11	12	8	507	481	511	6	7	8
38	Instruments and related products.....	1,139	1,197	1,308	34	33	31	12	12	17	367	392	431	5	6	6
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	149	152	158	27	31	31	41	42	41	242	286	304	6	4	5
40	Nondurable goods.....	3,037	3,128	3,342	961	984	1,014	310	319	331	1,470	1,484	1,527	246	248	277
41	Food and kindred products.....	1,010	1,024	1,078	536	540	550	74	77	78	383	395	386	27	31	32
42	Tobacco products.....	0	0	0	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Textile mill products.....	11	12	12	2	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	12	13	(D)	(D)	(D)
44	Apparel and other textile products.....	101	93	89	7	7	7	9	8	9	68	59	54	3	3	4
45	Paper and allied products.....	138	146	159	125	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	99	104	110	(D)	(D)	(D)
46	Printing and publishing.....	1,093	1,163	1,283	136	142	152	78	81	86	392	374	399	40	41	42
47	Chemicals and allied products.....	279	306	312	120	121	122	31	33	33	290	322	354	114	116	136
48	Petroleum and coal products.....	52	47	50	1	(D)	(D)	61	63	65	73	73	71	47	47	52
49	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	299	284	308	31	37	38	9	11	12	149	142	137	11	5	5
50	Leather and leather products.....	55	54	51	3	3	3	2	1	1	3	3	4	1	1	2
51	Transportation and public utilities.....	8,906	10,454	11,400	1,207	1,287	1,386	971	1,021	1,047	2,622	2,778	2,987	722	763	772
52	Railroad transportation.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	176	178	(D)	143	147	147	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	Trucking and warehousing.....	1,019	1,075	1,146	384	407	431	283	297	306	775	793	841	159	172	177
54	Water transportation.....	(D)	3	3	4	5	6	1	1	(D)	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	
55	Other transportation.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	137	153	159	619	686	(D)	(D)	84	94
56	Communications.....	4,976	6,246	6,865	197	233	264	164	179	194	469	536	633	84	110	108
57	Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	1,201	1,269	1,302	370	378	408	210	214	215	613	614	630	183	176	175
58	Wholesale trade.....	5,223	5,590	6,524	1,023	1,132	1,211	615	634	653	2,061	2,186	2,355	275	283	298
59	Retail trade.....	8,104	8,820	9,572	1,882	2,012	2,160	1,403	1,462	1,525	3,644	3,894	3,952	763	803	838
60	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8,146	9,412	10,503	984	1,061	1,115	722	785	827	2,769	2,938	3,135	409	473	447
61	Depository and nondpository institutions.....	1,894	1,953	2,001	328	322	331	231	238	243	1,070	1,074	1,130	116	(D)	126
62	Other finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,252	7,459	8,502	655	739	784	490	546	585	1,699	1,864	2,004	292	(D)	321
63	Services.....	25,888	28,327	32,864	4,292	4,570	5,072	3,248	3,440	3,701	9,639	10,508	11,617	1,484	1,642	1,753
64	Hotels and other lodging places.....	906	960	1,034	134	139	145	142	153	164	311	336	360	140	149	156
65	Personal services.....	727	765	841	142	145	158	104	106	112	271	287	314	60	63	66
66	Private households.....	178	164	177	35	33	35	29	26	28	44	40	43	16	14	15
67	Business services.....	7,963	8,974	11,348	619	728	876	377	439	504	2,437	2,918	3,483	215	262	278
68	Auto repair, services, and parking.....	801	895	967	185	197	210	143	152	158	361	388	401	71	76	79
69	Miscellaneous repair services.....	302	312	334	75	73	80	61	62	62	139	139	140	38	40	42
70	Amusement and recreation services.....	1,284	1,384	1,529	135	149	169	146	146	155	347	386	447	48	54	57
71	Motion pictures.....	199	266	495	27	21	21	22	22	23	138	144	138	10	9	9
72	Health services.....	5,602	5,776	6,247	1,396											

and Earnings by Industry,¹ 1998–2000—Continued

of dollars]

Far West			Alaska			California			Hawaii			Nevada			Oregon			Washington			Line
1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	2000 ^r	
1,281,199	1,366,313	1,486,076	17,134	17,482	18,612	931,627	997,293	1,094,770	31,854	32,450	33,776	52,032	55,706	59,640	85,262	89,058	94,999	163,291	174,324	184,280	1
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
929,131	1,008,510	1,113,405	13,160	13,347	14,060	677,837	738,305	826,414	23,082	23,573	24,662	37,663	41,206	44,172	59,962	63,902	68,849	117,427	128,177	135,247	4
53,930	58,593	63,883	686	700	734	38,952	42,448	46,949	1,271	1,312	1,364	2,050	2,241	2,379	3,757	3,983	4,231	7,214	7,909	8,225	5
-1,163	-1,294	-1,401	-812	-805	-859	136	133	80	0	0	0	-689	-767	-798	-1,591	-1,969	-2,154	1,793	2,115	2,332	6
874,039	948,623	1,048,121	11,663	11,842	12,466	639,021	695,990	779,545	21,811	22,261	23,298	34,924	38,198	40,995	54,614	57,949	62,464	112,006	122,383	129,353	7
253,021	256,482	270,007	3,025	2,961	3,132	181,049	184,938	194,658	6,238	6,261	6,389	11,759	11,903	12,624	19,620	19,045	19,961	31,690	31,374	33,244	8
154,139	161,209	167,948	2,445	2,679	3,013	111,557	116,365	120,567	3,804	3,928	4,089	5,348	5,605	6,020	11,388	12,064	12,574	19,595	20,567	21,684	9
717,695	781,586	869,340	10,027	10,169	10,752	518,024	565,999	639,727	17,737	18,277	19,254	29,880	32,632	35,172	47,704	50,676	54,771	94,322	103,833	109,665	10
82,117	86,238	91,952	1,626	1,587	1,648	58,454	61,348	66,266	2,917	2,749	2,799	3,191	3,515	3,560	5,380	6,041	6,348	10,549	10,998	11,331	11
129,320	140,686	152,112	1,508	1,591	1,660	101,359	110,958	120,421	2,428	2,548	2,609	4,592	5,058	5,441	6,877	7,184	7,731	12,557	13,347	14,250	12
4,502	4,099	4,524	12	15	9	3,694	3,922	3,982	25	28	10	23	12	38	177	-1	57	572	123	428	13
124,818	136,588	147,588	1,496	1,576	1,651	97,664	107,036	116,439	2,404	2,520	2,599	4,569	5,046	5,402	6,700	7,186	7,674	11,985	13,224	13,822	14
10,420	10,805	11,064	18	21	16	7,882	8,695	8,620	195	217	200	77	66	100	757	651	693	1,492	1,155	1,437	15
918,711	997,706	1,102,341	13,142	13,326	14,044	669,955	729,610	817,795	22,887	23,357	24,462	37,586	41,140	44,073	59,205	63,251	68,157	115,936	127,022	133,809	16
765,496	837,684	930,939	8,799	8,991	9,550	564,299	619,331	698,548	15,838	16,195	17,181	32,086	35,279	37,845	49,662	52,699	57,010	94,813	105,189	110,805	17
9,485	10,443	10,896	180	195	198	6,941	7,571	7,939	134	141	150	236	261	276	763	855	877	1,230	1,421	1,457	18
(D)	(D)	9,508	(D)	(D)	36	6,716	7,311	7,660	115	118	126	227	254	270	475	521	530	744	845	885	19
(D)	(D)	1,388	(D)	(D)	161	226	260	279	20	22	23	9	7	5	288	334	347	486	575	571	20
4,922	4,525	4,927	937	839	983	2,889	2,587	2,855	22	24	26	788	756	713	89	96	102	197	223	249	21
(D)	857	(D)	89	85	87	110	92	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	686	652	600	(D)	1	1	26	27	25	22
(D)	162	170	(D)	(D)	(D)	51	66	(D)	3	4	4	9	11	12	10	13	13	(D)	(D)	54	23
(D)	2,716	(D)	821	727	867	2,359	1,959	2,254	(D)	(D)	(D)	17	13	17	(D)	4	5	(D)	(D)	13	24
657	789	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	370	469	454	(D)	(D)	(D)	76	80	84	72	77	82	112	136	158	25
54,875	61,810	68,230	951	1,003	1,035	36,394	41,745	47,055	1,302	1,316	1,471	4,243	4,552	4,548	4,449	4,679	5,007	7,536	8,514	9,115	26
133,631	143,760	163,800	544	557	549	101,308	110,522	128,705	694	713	756	1,694	1,790	1,956	10,926	11,435	12,720	18,464	18,742	19,114	27
95,492	103,432	120,578	149	160	161	71,380	78,828	94,643	168	178	202	1,119	1,181	1,278	8,572	9,011	10,255	14,103	14,074	14,040	28
5,904	(D)	(D)	85	92	88	2,154	2,352	2,451	18	(D)	(D)	61	73	77	2,019	2,067	2,112	1,566	1,696	1,681	29
2,329	2,425	2,532	2	2	2	1,997	2,063	2,154	10	11	12	32	35	35	129	146	150	159	167	179	30
3,178	3,337	(D)	17	18	(D)	2,328	2,472	2,638	66	70	76	165	174	189	221	233	251	380	369	390	31
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,554	1,572	1,735	2	2	2	84	75	74	614	596	606	603	580	579	32
6,646	6,876	7,283	10	9	11	5,332	5,536	5,876	14	15	16	161	169	177	562	578	610	567	593	593	33
18,922	22,851	29,672	7	5	5	16,391	20,317	26,905	10	7	8	126	115	115	1,088	1,086	1,104	1,300	1,320	1,533	34
(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1	1	17,022	19,529	25,956	(D)	(D)	(D)	101	102	133	2,316	2,640	3,564	814	906	1,026	35
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,719	1,727	1,805	2	2	2	19	22	19	481	544	563	308	331	297	36
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,707	8,287	7,947	17	18	24	25	33	29	356	390	405	7,133	6,847	6,423	37
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,290	12,945	14,974	(D)	(D)	2	117	120	131	645	590	739	945	892	933	38
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,885	2,030	2,200	19	20	20	228	263	300	140	140	149	328	397	406	39
38,139	40,328	43,222	395	397	389	29,929	31,694	34,062	526	536	554	575	609	678	2,354	2,425	2,465	4,360	4,667	5,074	40
9,605	10,039	10,611	258	274	261	6,940	7,296	7,833	185	190	196	122	126	131	729	735	737	1,370	1,417	1,452	41
(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	3	4	3	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	42
847	927	940	2	2	2	757	842	860	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	45	41	34	43	42	44	43
3,816	3,840	3,833	2	2	2	3,483	3,510	3,500	54	56	59	25	27	27	62	62	66	191	183	180	44
3,352	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	1,959	1,950	1,983	8	9	8	21	23	29	471	476	463	894	891	893	45
9,444	9,731	10,596	51	52	52	7,451	7,596	8,328	200	209	219	223	236	265	609	649	697	918	989	1,035	46
5,361	(D)	8,321	33	33	33	4,592	5,969	7,057	23	24	26	66	68	77	174	181	193	473	624	935	47
2,156	1,966	(D)	41	35	35	1,893	1,702	1,538	47	40	(D)	6	8	9	20	22	21	149	159	169	48
(D)	(D)	3,534	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,687	2,655	2,788	7	(D)	(D)	108	117	137	241	247	242	323	353	357	49
187	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	163	170	174	(D)	(L)	(L)	2	1	1	11	12	11	10	9	9	50
57,868	65,289	69,637	1,302	1,358	1,476	41,463	47,513	49,902	1,794	1,841	1,936	2,136	2,416	2,633	3,591	3,866	4,292	7,582	8,295	9,399	51
1,407	1,429	1,408	0	0	0	(D)	885	877	0	0	0	(D)	63	62	177	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	52
10,991	11,866	12,625	143	143	150	7,792	8,512	9,098	135	140	148	332	358	374	1,186	1,222	1,278	1,404	1,491	1,576	53
(D)	(D)	(D)	87	91	99	1,419	1,498	1,656	168	185	190	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	135	149	539	560	577	54