

PACIFIC ISLANDS (excluding Hawai'i) PLANTS AND ANIMALS: UPDATED NOVEMBER 5, 1998
LISTED, PROPOSED OR CANDIDATE SPECIES, AS DESIGNATED UNDER THE U.S. ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

Species status: E=endangered; T=threatened; P=formally proposed as E or T; C=candidate for listing; R=recommended for listing (L) as E or T, or for candidacy (C); SOC=species of concern; *=possibly extinct; #=extremely rare; (CH)=Critical Habitat designated; 1=affiliate of the United States; 2=protected in territorial waters of the United States or its affiliates.

STATUS AND DISTRIBUTION									
Guam ¹	Common-wealth N. Mariana Islands ¹	Am. Samoa ¹	Republic of Balau	Federated States of Micronesia	Republic of the Marshall Islands	Wake ¹	Howland /Baker ¹	Johnston ¹	Oceanic ²

VERTEBRATES (37 taxa)

MARINE MAMMALS (1 Proposed Endangered + 3 Endangered)

Species	Distribution	Guam ¹	Common-wealth N. Mariana Islands ¹	Am. Samoa ¹	Republic of Balau	Federated States of Micronesia	Republic of the Marshall Islands	Wake ¹	Howland /Baker ¹	Johnston ¹	Oceanic ²
<i>Dugong dugon</i>	Dugong; Mesekiu					PE					
<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	Whale, humpback			E							E
<i>Monachus schauinslandi</i>	Seal, Hawaiian monk									E	
<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	Whale, sperm										E

BATS (2 taxa with Endangered populations; 2 taxa with Candidate populations; 4 taxa with SOC populations; a total of 5)

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<i>Emballonura semicaudata</i>	Bat, sheath-tailed bat; Pe'ape'apai (Samoa); Pavesyes (Marianas)		SOC*	C+SOC*	C	SOC	SOC				
<i>Pteropus tokudae</i>	Bat, little Mariana fruit; Fanihi		E*								
<i>Pteropus mariannus mariannus</i>	Bat, Mariana fruit; Fanihi		E+PT	C+PT							
<i>Pteropus mariannus paganensis</i>	Bat, Pagan fruit; Fanihi			SOC							
<i>Pteropus samoensis</i>	Bat, Samoan fruit; Pe'a vao				SOC						

BIRDS (12 Endangered + 1 Threatened + 7 C + 2 SOC)

Species	Distribution	Guam ¹	Common-wealth N. Mariana Islands ¹	Am. Samoa ¹	Republic of Balau	Federated States of Micronesia	Republic of the Marshall Islands	Wake ¹	Howland /Baker ¹	Johnston ¹	Oceanic ²
<i>Acrocephalus luscini</i>	Warbler, nightingale reed; Ga'ga' karisu		E*	E							
<i>Anas platyrhynchos oustaleti</i>	Mallard, Mariana; Nganga palao		E*	E*							
<i>Aplonis pelzelni</i>	Starling, Pohnpei mountain; Sie						E				
<i>Artamus leucorhynchus pelewens</i>	Swallow, White-breasted wood; Mengalulu				C						
<i>Asio flammeus ponapensis</i>	Owl, Pohnpei short-eared; Likoh, Likoh tehap						C				
<i>Collocalia bartschi</i>	Swiftlet, Guam; Yayaguak		E	E							
<i>Corvus kubaryi</i>	Crow, Mariana; Aga		E	E							
<i>Ducula oceanica ratakensis</i>	Pigeon, Ratak Micronesian							SOC			
<i>Ducula oceanica teraokai</i>	Pigeon, Chuuk Micronesian; Mura (Chuuk); Lison (Chuuk outer islands)							SOC			
<i>Gallinula chloropus quami</i>	Moorhen, Mariana; Pulattat		E	E							
<i>Gallicolumba stairi</i>	Dove, Friendly ground; Tu'aimeo (&), Tutauifa (%)				C						
<i>Halcyon cinnamomina cinnamomina</i>	Kingfisher, Micronesian; Sihek		E*								

BIRDS, continued.

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<i>Megapodius laperouse</i>	Megapode, Micronesian; Bekai (Belau); Sasangat (Marianas)		E*	E		E					
<i>Monarcha takatsukasae</i>	Monarch, Tinian; Chichirikan Tinian			T							
<i>Myiagra freycineti</i>	Broadbill, Guam; Chuanguanguang		E*								
<i>Porzana tabuensis</i>	Crake, Spotless				C						
<i>Ptilinopus perousii</i>	Dove, Many-colored fruit; Manu m-				C						
<i>Rallus owstoni</i>	Rail, Guam; Koko		E*								
<i>Rukia longirostra</i>	White-eye, Pohnpei greater; Tiht, Torong						E				
<i>Rukia ruki</i>	White-eye, Chuuk greater; Nimesounupwin						C				
<i>Zosterops conspiciatus rotensis</i>	White-eye, Rota bridled; Nosa			C							
<i>Zosterops conspiciatus conspiciatus</i>	White-eye, bridled; Nosa		E*								

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REPTILES (3 Endangered + 3 Threatened)

<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Turtle, loggerhead sea									T
<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Turtle, green sea; Hagsan (Marianas); Laumei (Samoa)	T	T	T	T				T	T
<i>Crocodylus porosus</i>	Crocodile, saltwater; lus				E					
<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Turtle, leatherback sea									E
<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Turtle, hawksbill; Ngasech (Balau); Laumei (Samoa)	E	E	E	E					E
<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Turtle, olive ridley sea									T

INVERTEBRATES (16 taxa)

SNAILS (6 C + 10 SOC)

<i>Diastole matafaoi</i>	Snail, Mt. Matafao different; Sisi			SOC						
<i>Diastole schmeltziana</i>	Sisi			SOC						
<i>Eua zebrina</i>	Snail, Tutuila tree; Sisi vao			C						
<i>Ostodes strigatus</i>	Sisi			C						
<i>Partula qibba</i>	Snail, Mariana Islands tree; Akaleha	C	C							
<i>Partula langfordi</i>	Snail, Langford's tree; Akaleha		C							
<i>Partula radiolata</i>	Snail, Pacific tree; Akaleha	C								
<i>Partula salifana</i>	Snail, Guam tree; Akaleha	SOC*								
<i>Samoana abbreviata</i>	Snail, Short Samoan tree; Sisi vao			SOC*						

SNAILS, continued.

<i>Samoana conica</i>	Snail, Samoan tree; Sisi vao			SOC						
<i>Samoana fragilis</i>	Snail, Mariana Islands fragile tree; Akaleha	C	C							
<i>Samoana thurstoni</i>	Snail, Ofu tree snail; Sisi vao			SOC						
<i>Succinea guamensis</i>	No common name	SOC*								
<i>Succinea piratarum</i>	No common name	SOC								
<i>Succinea quadrasi</i>	No common name	SOC								
<i>Trochomorpha apia</i>	Sisi			SOC						

INSECTS (2 C and 1 SOC)

<i>Catacanthus sp. nov.</i>	Guam bronze boony bug	SOC								
<i>Euploea eleutho</i>	Marianas euploea butterfly	Removed	Removed							
<i>Hypolimnys octicula</i>	Maianas eight spot butterfly	C	C							
<i>Pseudagrion sp. nov.</i>	Rota blue damselfly			SOC						
<i>Vagrans egestina</i>	Marianas wandering butterfly	C	C							

PLANTS (1 Endangered + 10 SOC; 3 C)

<i>Acaronychia retusa</i>	No common name			SOC						
<i>Coelogyne guamensis</i>	No common name	SOC	SOC							
<i>Elatostema tutilense</i>	No common name			SOC						
<i>Habenaria monocoene</i>	No common name			SOC						

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<i>Litsea samoensis</i>	Papaono			SOC							
<i>Lycopodium phlegmaria</i> var. <i>longifolium</i>	Disciplina	SOC	SOC								
<i>Manikara dissecta</i>	No common name			SOC							
<i>Nervilia jacksoniae</i>	No common name	SOC	SOC								
<i>Nesogenes rotensis</i>	No common name		C								
<i>Osmoxylon mariannense</i>	No common name		C								
<i>Serianthes nelsonii</i>	Hayun laqu (Guam), Tronkon quafi (Rota)	E	E								
<i>Tabernaemontana rotensis</i>	No common name	C*	C								
<i>Thelypteris warburgii</i>	No common name	SOC									
<i>Tinosperma homosepala</i>	No common name	SOC									