

## T1 relaxation time measurement

(T2 measurement is the same, just load the T2 measure protocol)

Click **T1 Measure** protocol, double click the protocol in the study queue panel. Type in sample name, select a solvent. Click **Acquire**, click **Default**, select the **T1 mode** (Inversion recovery or progress saturation), input the **Min T1**, **Max T1** and the **Total Exp time**. You may adjust other parameter, such as number of scans, spectral width, etc. Then click **Submit**. After it finishes, the spectra and T1 data will be printed.

### You may reprocess the data by following procedures:

1. Open the file and Enter **wft** .
2. Display the last spectrum (for a *T2* experiment to display the first spectrum).
3. Phase this spectrum properly.
4. Select a threshold and adjust the threshold line position.
5. Enter **dpf**, **dll**, or click on the appropriate button to display a line list and locate lines for the system.
6. Enter **fp** to measure the peak height of each peak in an array of spectra. If optional line indexes are supplied to **fp** as arguments (e.g., **fp(1,3)**), only the peak heights of the corresponding lines are measured.

The **npoint** parameter (if defined and set “on”) determines the range of data points over which the **fp** command searches for a maximum for each peak.

### Analyzing the Data

*T1* and *T2* analysis is performed by the **t1** and **t2** macros, respectively. **t1** and **t2** measure relaxation times for all lines in the line listing and display an extended listing of observed and predicted peak intensities. **t1s** and **t2s** perform the same calculation as **t1** and **t2** but produce a shorter output, showing only a summary of the measured relaxation times. The command **expl** displays exponential/polynomial curves resulting from *T1*, *T2*, or kinetic analysis. Optional input of line numbers as arguments allows displaying only selected lines. Similarly, the command **pexpl** plots the same curves.

The macro **autoscale** returns the command **expl** to autoscaling in which scale limits

(set by `scalelimits`) are determined that will display all the data in the `expl` input file. The macro `scalelimits` causes the command `expl` to use typed-in scale limits. If no arguments are given, `scalelimits` asks for the desired limits. The limits are retained as long as an `expl` display is retained.

To delete spectra from the `t1` or `t2` analysis (or from `t1s` or `t2s`), enter `dels(index1<, index2>...)`. This command deletes the spectra selected by the indexes from the output file `fp.out` of the `fp` command used by the `t1` or `t2` analysis. Spectra can be restored by rerunning `fp`.

### **Exponential Analysis Menu**

Most of the commands for working with `T1` and `T2` analysis are available by clicking on Main Menu button, followed by the Analyze button, and then the Exponential button. The following menu, called the Exponential Analysis menu, is displayed

#### **T1 Data Workup: Step-by-Step**

The following procedures accomplish the same result.

1. Enter `rt('/data-directory/t1data.fid')`, or File → Open → ... to load the data.
2. Enter `wft dssh full ds(arraydim) aph`.
3. Click on **Next > Th**. Use the left mouse button to set the threshold.
4. Enter `dll fp t1 center expl`.

If you want to print the detailed T1 analysis result, type `printon t1 printoff`.