

A minor requires 19 hours, and usually includes GEOG 1170 or 1200, 1710, and 12 advanced hours.

Minor in Geology

A minor in geology requires 19–20 hours in geology and earth science, including GEOL 1610, 3000, 3020 and 4650, and two additional courses from GEOG 4350, GEOG 4750, GEOL 4630, 4710 and GEOL 4850. Geography majors may minor in geology, but none of the courses taken to satisfy the minor can also be applied to the major.

Certificate in Economic Geography (18 hours)

The geography and economics departments offer an 18-hour interdisciplinary certificate in analysis of geographic data.

The full description of this certificate is published in the Department of Economics section of this catalog.

Certificate in Geographic Information Systems (15 hours)

The geography department offers a departmental certificate in geographic information systems (GIS). Fifteen hours of course work are required, including three core courses and two electives. Core courses include GEOG 4500, 4520 and 4550. Elective courses include GEOG 4050, 4060, 4120, 4170, 4220, 4400, 4410, 4560, 4900, 4920; BCIS 3610; or other approved courses.

Graduate Degrees

Students interested in advanced course work and research in water resources management, land use planning, urban environments or geographic information systems should consider the Master of Science with a major in Applied Geography and the graduate programs in environmental science. Faculty from the Department of Geography, in cooperation with the Department of Biological Sciences and the Institute of Applied Sciences, contribute to coordinating the environmental science degrees.

The Department of Geography, in conjunction with the departments of public administration and economics, offers studies in urban and regional planning within the Master of Public Administration degree program. Undergraduates who anticipate entering this program should take a minimum of 12 hours in public administration.

Students interested in archaeology should consider the MS with a major in applied geography or interdisciplinary studies. Faculty from the departments of geography and biological sciences and

from the Center for Environmental Archaeology coordinate these degrees, which emphasize geoarchaeology, zooarchaeology and interdisciplinary techniques including GIS, remote sensing and quantitative/spatial analysis.

Courses of Instruction

All Courses of Instruction are located in one section at the back of this catalog.

Course and Subject Guide

The “Course and Subject Guide,” found in the Courses of Instruction section of this book, serves as a table of contents and provides quick access to subject areas and prefixes.

Department of History

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Richard McCaslin, Chair

Faculty

Professors Campbell, Golden, Hurley, Kamman, Lowe, Marcello, McCaslin, Mierzejewski, Paz, Smith, Wawro. *Associate Professors* Calderón, Chet, Eaton, Hilliard, Lewis, Morris, Seligmann, Stern, Tanner, Turner. *Assistant Professors* Fuhrmann, Hagler, Moye, Navarro, Pomerleau, Stockdale, Velikanova. *Visiting Lecturers* Hall, Johnson, Mitchener, Pollack.

Introduction

History encompasses all aspects of past human endeavor; it encourages students to think broadly and to integrate all of their knowledge into a meaningful whole. From history a person develops a better understanding of current events and a better appreciation of art, architecture, ideas, politics, and fellow human beings and their activities. It also provides a guide for the future. The study of history is important for journalists, teachers, business people, theologians, politicians, scientists, lawyers, librarians, archivists, museologists and those in many

other professions. Students planning any career could benefit from majoring or minoring in history or from choosing history as the lead subject in the social science major or for elective credits. History is an interest students may retain for life.

U.S. History Requirement

Texas state law requires that the university may not award a baccalaureate degree or a lesser degree or academic certificate unless the student has credit for 6 semester hours in American history. A student is entitled to submit as much as 3 hours of credit, or its equivalent, in Texas history in partial satisfaction of this requirement. The university may determine that a student has met the requirement by work transferred from another accredited college or upon successful completion of an advanced standing examination. The student may satisfy the entire 6-hour United States/Texas history requirement by advanced standing examination. Most students meet this requirement by taking the survey of U.S. history courses (HIST 2610-2620), but advanced U.S. history courses (courses numbered 3000 and 4000) may be used to satisfy the legislative mandate, and Texas history (HIST 4700) may substitute for 3 hours of U.S. history.

Programs of Study

The department offers undergraduate and graduate programs in the following areas:

- Bachelor of Arts,
- Master of Arts,
- Master of Science, and
- Doctor of Philosophy, all with a major in history.

Concentrations under the history major at the master's and doctoral level are available in United States history and European history.

Bachelor of Arts

1. Hours Required and General/College Requirements: A minimum of 120 semester hours, of which 42 must be advanced, and fulfillment of degree requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree as specified in the "General University Requirements" in the Academics section of this catalog and the College of Arts and Sciences requirements.

2. Major Requirements: Completion of HIST 1050-1060 and 2610-2620, and 18 semester hours of advanced work (3000-4000 level), with at least one class in each Group (A, B and C). Each student will choose a focus for his or her advanced course work by taking at least four courses in one of the three groups: Group A (U.S. history), Group B (European/Western history), or Group C (non-Western history). Students must take at least one course from

each of the other two groups outside of their focus. Students must finish a history course with a grade of C or better for it to count toward the history major.

Group A: Advanced United States History.

HIST 3150, 3650, 3660, 3710, 3720, 4070, 4071, 4150, 4155, 4160, 4210, 4261, 4400, 4410, 4420, 4430, 4435, 4440, 4450, 4455, 4465, 4470, 4475, 4480, 4490, 4640, 4700, 4780, 4790, 4800, 4830, 4840, 4850, 4860, 4870, 4880, 4890, and, when applicable, 4260, 4900, 4910 and 4951.

Group B: Advanced European History. HIST 3750, 3760, 3770, 4010, 4020, 4050, 4060, 4070, 4080, 4090, 4100, 4105, 4110, 4115, 4125, 4215, 4216, 4217, 4218, 4219, 4220, 4230, 4262, 4290, 4300, 4310, 4315, 4320, 4330, 4340, 4350, 4360, 4364, 4365, 4370, 4380, 4385, 4390, 4650, 4660, and, when applicable, 4260 and 4951.

Group C: Advanced African, Asian and Latin American History. HIST 3450, 3460, 4071, 4171, 4172, 4175, 4180, 4190, 4200, 4216, 4240, 4245, 4246, 4263, 4395, 4550, 4560, 4570, 4580, 4590, and, when applicable, 4260 and 4951.

3. **Other Course Requirements:** None.

4. **Minor:** Optional.

5. **Electives:** See four-year plan.

BA with a Major in History

The following four-year plan is one example of a variety of ways in which you can complete your chosen degree in four years, and will serve as guide for you to design your pathway to degree completion. Variations will depend on whether you need to take prerequisites or have college credit from exams or dual enrollment.

The College of Arts and Sciences expects you to have completed the State recommended high school program and be ready to enroll for Language 2040 or a mathematics course above college algebra. If you are not prepared for this level, the necessary prerequisites will either replace electives or increase the hours required for the degree.

FRESHMAN YEAR

FALL	HOURS
ENGL 1310, College Writing I, or ENGL 1313, Computer Assisted College Writing I*	3
HIST 1050, World History to the Sixteenth Century (may be used to satisfy a portion of the Understanding the Human Community requirement*)	3
LANG 2040, Foreign Language (intermediate, may be used to satisfy a portion of the Understanding the Human Community requirement)**	3
MATH (above College Algebra, except 1350)**	3

- AEAH 4802, Art of Ancient Greece
 - AEAH 4803, Art of Ancient Rome
 - ENGL 3360, Survey of Classical Literature
 - HIST 3750, Greek Civilization
 - HIST 3760, Roman Civilization
 - HIST 4216, Rome's Jewish Wars and the Roman Near East
 - HIST 4217, Jew, Greek and Roman: Backgrounds of Early Christianity
 - PHIL 3310, Ancient Philosophy
- The remaining 6 hours to fulfill the 18-hour requirement may be selected from the above list of core courses or other courses listed below:
- ANTH/ARCH 3650, Origins of Civilization
 - ART 2350, Art History Survey I
 - AEAH 4801, Topics (when the focus is ancient)
 - ENGL 4170, Principles and Practices of Rhetoric
 - HIST 3770, Ancient and Medieval Women, Gender and Sexuality
 - HIST 4010, History of Science and Technology to Newton
 - HIST 4315, History of Anti-Semitism from Ancient Times to the Present
 - HIST 4262 or 4900, Topics (when the focus is ancient)
 - HIST 4650, Evolution of Warfare to Napoleon
 - HNRS 4500, Honors Capstone Thesis (when the focus is ancient)
 - PHIL 2310, Introduction to Ancient Philosophy
 - PHIL 3570, Hebrew Bible
 - PHIL 3580, Early Christian Thought
 - PSCI 3310, Political Theory: Socrates to the Eighteenth Century
 - PSCI 4330, Topics (when focus is ancient)

Other courses may also qualify, if approved by the classical studies advisors. Interested students should contact Mr. Dean Cassella, Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures (dmcassella@unt.edu), or Dr. Christopher Fuhrmann, Department of History (cfuhrmann@unt.edu).

Minor in Jewish Studies

A minor in Jewish studies requires 18 hours, including one of the following three courses:

- PHIL 3570, Hebrew Bible,
- PHIL 3573, Introduction to Judaism or
- PHIL 3575, Judaic Religion and Philosophy

and one of the following:

- HIST 4263, when taught as “The State of Israel,”
- HIST 4315, History of Anti-Semitism from Ancient Times to the Present,
- HIST 4320, Anti-Semitism in Europe, French Revolution to Present or
- HIST 4390, The Holocaust, 1933–1945.

In addition, four courses chosen in consultation with the Director of the Jewish Studies Program and representing at least two different departments are

required. These courses include, but are not limited to, the following:

- HIST 4216, Rome's Jewish Wars and the Roman Near East
- HIST 4217, Jew, Greek and Roman: Backgrounds of Early Christianity
- HIST 4260, when taught as “Jewish Women: A World Perspective”
- HIST 4261, when taught as “Jewish Women in Modern America” or “The Jewish Experience in America”
- HIST 4263, when taught as “Arab-Israeli Wars” or “The State of Israel”
- HIST 4315, History of Anti-Semitism from Ancient Times to the Present
- HIST 4320, Anti-Semitism in Europe, French Revolution to Present
- HIST 4385, Nazi Germany
- HIST 4390, The Holocaust, 1933–1945
- ENGL 3913, when taught as “Yiddish Literature”
- ENGL 3923, American Jewish Writers
- ENGL 4800, when taught as “Literature and the Holocaust” or “Hebrew Bible as Literature”
- HEBR 1010, Elementary Hebrew I
- HEBR 1020, Elementary Hebrew II
- HEBR 2040, Intermediate Hebrew I
- HEBR 2050, Intermediate Hebrew II
- MUMH 4800, Nazism, Judaism and the Politics of Classical Music in Germany
- MUMH 4810, Jews, Judaism, Anti-Semitism and Opera
- PHIL 3570, Hebrew Bible
- PHIL 3573, Introduction to Judaism
- PHIL 3575, Judaic Religion and Philosophy
- PHIL 4960, when taught as “Classical Jewish Thought: Maimonides and the 13 Principles of Faith”; “Kabbalah: Jewish Mysticism, Myth and Magic”; “Rabbinic Judaism” or “Sexual Ethics in Judaism”
- PSCI 3700, when taught as “Government and Politics of Israel,”
- RTVF 4415, when taught as “Film and the Holocaust”

For more information about a minor in Jewish studies, contact Dr. Richard Golden, Director, Jewish Studies Program, Wooten Hall, by phone at 940-369-8933, or by e-mail at rmg@unt.edu.

Minor in Mexican-American Studies

A minor in Mexican-American studies requires 18 hours, including ANTH 3100 (when taught as “Mesoamerica”), HIST 3150 and 4150, plus three of the following courses chosen in consultation with the Mexican-American studies minor advisor and representing at least two different departments: ANTH 3100 (when taught as “Latinos in the U.S.”),

ENGL 3922, HIST 4155, 4160, 4180 and 4190, SPAN 3040, SOCI 2010, WMST 4240. Periodic special topics courses offered by departments in the fine arts, humanities, and social sciences (when topics relate directly to Mexican-American studies, and with permission of the Mexican-American studies minor advisor) may also qualify and be included as part of the Mexican-American studies minor on a course-by-course basis.

Minor in Study of Sexualities

A minor in the study of sexualities requires 18 hours, including at least 6 advanced hours. Courses across the curriculum address the impact of sexual attitudes and behaviors on history, politics, social arrangements, artistic and literary creation, and conceptions of the self. Students will investigate the ways in which human sexuality has been shaped by medical and scientific discourse, economic imperatives, philosophy, religion, law, politics, art, visual culture and literature. Students choose from a multidisciplinary list of approved courses updated annually. For more information, visit www.hist.unt.edu/sos. Students interested in this minor should contact Dr. Marilyn Morris, Department of History, Wooten Hall.

Teacher Certification

The College of Arts and Sciences encourages students to explore teaching at the secondary level as a career option. The student's academic advisor in the Dean's Office for Undergraduates and Student Advising in GAB, Room 220, can assist students with specific requirements for teacher certification in History. Upon completion of this program, students will be prepared to sit for the certification examinations in History.

Requirements: HIST 1050, 1060, 2610, 2620. Students must also complete 24 hours of upper-level course work, distributed throughout the three history groups (Group A, American History; Group B, European History; Group C, African, Asian and Latin American History) in the following way: 9 hours from two groups of the student's choice, plus 6 hours from the remaining group. Recommended elective: HIST 4700 (Texas) for students who may use Grade 8–12 certification to teach 7th grade; counts as a Group A upper-level course. See major for additional course work and GPA requirements.

Students must also complete the required 21 hours in upper-level education courses (EDSE 3800, 3830, 4060, 4070, 4108, 4118, 4840) and meet all GPA requirements to apply for state certification. In order to enroll for the first required education course, the student must make application to the

certification program in the College of Education in Matthews Hall, Room 105.

All state certification requirements and information on required examinations is available on the web site of the State Board for Educator Certification (SBEC), www.sbec.state.tx.us.

Graduate Degrees

The department offers degree programs leading to the Master of Arts, Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy. For information, consult the *Graduate Catalog*.

Scholarships

The Department of History offers the following undergraduate scholarships: the Howard H. Schultz Scholarship in Jewish Studies, the Watt Family Scholarship, the Harry and Ruth Kamman Scholarship, the Gus Seligmann History Scholarship, the Ledbetter Family Scholarship, the CBS Mechanical Inc. History Scholarship, the National Heritage Scholarship, and the Kingsbury-Thomason Scholarship (for students who intend to major in history and to teach history in Texas public schools). History majors who are entering freshmen, transfer students or continuing students may apply. The application deadline is March 1. For information and application forms, contact the department chair, associate chair or administrative assistant.

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