aptitude. Professional research aptitude must be demonstrated by conducting research and reporting the research in at least one peer-reviewed professional journal article of which the student is the first author, in a dissertation and in an oral presentation to the doctoral advisory committee referred to as the final defense. The appropriateness of the journal publication(s) must be evaluated by the committee. At least 30 days prior to the scheduled final defense, the student must provide each member of his or her doctoral advisory committee with a copy of his or her completed dissertation and a copy of the requisite journal article(s), which must be either already published or accepted for publication—in the latter case, copies of the letter(s) of acceptance for publication should be included. The doctoral advisory committee must approve the granting of the PhD degree before the student may submit the dissertation to the graduate dean for final approval.

Courses of Instruction

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Course and Subject Guide

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Department of Political Science

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Web site: www.psci.unt.edu

James Meernik, Chair

Graduate Faculty: Battista, Books, Booth, Clough, Cox, Ditslear, Enterline, Esbaugh-Soha, Forde, Greig, Kang, King, Maeda, Mason, Meernik, Oldmixon, Paolino, Poe, Reban, Ruderman, Sahliyeh, Todd, Watson.

Research

The Department of Political Science has a number of research focuses, including the following: American political parties and behavior (including public opinion, mass political behavior, legislative politics, judicial politics and American political economy); comparative politics (including conflict and political violence, democratization, political institutions, parties and party systems, political behavior, political economy, Latin American politics, Asian politics, African politics and European politics); international relations (including conflict studies, foreign policy, international political economy, peace studies and human rights); political theory (including ancient, modern and American political thought; international ethics; and leadership and democracy); and research methodology.

The department's research has been supported recently by a variety of external sources, including the Fulbright fellowship program, the National Science Foundation, the National Endowment for the Humanities, the Ford Foundation, the International Human Rights Law Group and the Olin Foundation.

As of 2003, the department houses the *International Studies Quarterly*, a premier journal of international studies in the world.

Of special importance to graduate education in political science is the university's membership in the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), the world's most important repository of social science research data, and the department's membership in the European Consortium for Political Research. The Willis Library has an excellent collection of legal materials, serves as an official repository for U.S. government documents and has a collection of United Nations and related international agency documents.

Graduate students in political science have access to state-of-the-art micro- and mainframe computer resources and have full, free access to the extensive data resources of the ICPSR for use in their areas of research interest. The development of all graduate students is encouraged through regular student and faculty colloquia.

Admission Requirements

All general admission requirements to the Toulouse School of Graduate Studies, as outlined in the Admission section of this catalog, must be fulfilled.

Applicants for graduate programs must submit scores on the Graduate Record Examination general test. Applicants for the Master of Arts, Master of Science or PhD programs who have not completed the GRE requirement will not be admitted to graduate courses in political science.

Degree Programs

The Department of Political Science offers programs leading to the following degrees:

- Master of Arts.
- Master of Science, and
- Doctor of Philosophy degrees, each with a major in political science.

Concentrations at the doctoral level are available in American government and public law, comparative government and politics, international politics, political theory and methodology, and public administration and management.

Master of Arts, Master of Science Admission

To be admitted to the Master of Arts or Master of Science programs, a student must have:

- a bachelor's degree awarded by an accredited college or university;
- 2. a minimum of 24 hours of undergraduate or graduate work in political science;
- 3. an acceptable grade point average on the last 60 hours and acceptable GRE scores; for standardized admission test requirements, contact the department or the Toulouse School of Graduate Studies;
- 4. three letters of recommendation, preferably from professors; and
- 5. a 500-word statement of purpose.

Degree Requirements

The master's degree in political science requires a minimum of 30 semester hours, at least 24 of which must be taken in the Department of Political Science, including PSCI 5340, Seminar in Political Science Scope and Methods, and PSCI 6320, Quantitative

Political Research Methods. A minor of 6 hours outside the department is optional. If an outside minor is chosen, the master's degree will include two fields in political science and the outside minor. If an outside minor is not chosen, the program must include two fields in political science.

The fields of political science available for inclusion are American government and politics, public administration, comparative politics, international relations, public law, political theory, and research methodology.

Candidates for the Master of Arts degree must present evidence that they have a reading knowledge of at least one foreign language. Candidates for the Master of Science degree must present evidence that they have achieved competence in a non-language research tool, typically by showing evidence of having completed courses at the graduate level for one of the non-language research tools listed in "Courses that Will Satisfy Non-Language Research Tools in Political Science." This document is posted on the department's web site.

Graduate credit course requirements are identical for the two degrees.

Successful completion of a thesis and satisfactory performance on an oral comprehensive examination complete the requirements for the master's degree.

Additional program information is contained in the document "Information for Master's Students," posted on the department's web site. The student is responsible for knowing its contents.

Doctor of Philosophy

Admission

To be admitted to the PhD program, the following are required:

- 1. a bachelor's degree awarded by an accredited college or university;
- 2. a minimum of 24 hours of undergraduate or graduate credit in political science. With the advance approval of the admissions subcommittee of the department's graduate studies committee, one of the following may be substituted for the 24 hours in political science:
 - a. 30 combined hours of credit in political science or other disciplines relevant to the proposed course of graduate study; or
 - b. a combination of credit in disciplines relevant to the proposed course of graduate study and substantial work experience in a position or occupation relevant to the proposed course of graduate study;
- 3. an acceptable grade point average on the last 60 hours and acceptable GRE scores; for standardized admission test requirements, contact the department or the Toulouse School of Graduate Studies;

- 4. three letters of recommendation, preferably from professors; and
- 5. a 500-word statement of purpose.

Degree Requirements

The doctoral degree requires a minimum of 90 semester hours beyond the bachelor's degree if the student does not choose to earn a master's degree.

If the student already holds a master's degree in political science, a minimum of 60 hours beyond the master's degree is required, including:

- 1. PSCI 5340, Seminar in Political Science Scope and Methods (3 hours) and PSCI 6320, Quantitative Political Research Methods (3 hours); and
- 2. completion of a dissertation with a maximum credit of 12 hours.

A student must elect three areas of study for the Doctor of Philosophy degree. The student must pass qualifying examinations in three political science areas. The three areas must include a major area and two supporting areas in political science. Additional course work will be taken in other areas of political science or a related field.

The student plans a program with an advisory committee that consists of a major professor, one professor from each of the student's two other areas in political science, one professor representing the student's other course work, and one departmental representative. The departmental representative is appointed by the political science graduate adviser. This committee advises the student on the program, arranges for all departmental examinations, approves the dissertation topic and judges the completed dissertation as a work of original research and writing justifying the awarding of the degree.

If a student elects a minor outside political science, it must be supportive of the study within the discipline. The outside minor cannot replace either of the political science areas for the qualifying exams. The areas available within political science are:

- political theory, research methodology
- American government and public law
- public administration
- comparative government and politics
- international relations

Additional program information is contained in the document "Doctoral Degree Program Guide," posted on the department's web site. The student is responsible for obtaining a copy of the document from the department and for knowing its contents.

Foreign Language or Tool Requirement

Candidates for the PhD must present evidence that they have a reading knowledge of at least one foreign language or that they have achieved competence in a non-language research tool. Language competency is typically defined as two years of language study or the equivalent. The non-language tool requirement is typically fulfilled by completing courses listed in "Courses that will Satisfy Non-Language Research Tools in Political Science." This document is posted on the department's web site.

Research Practicum

The student must complete a 6-hour research practicum prior to taking the qualifying examinations. The research practicum is an exercise in original research carried out under a faculty member's guidance.

Qualifying Examinations

The qualifying examinations will be taken when all course work and language or research tool requirements have been satisfied. These examinations consist of both oral and written examinations covering both the major and minor areas in the student's degree plan. Successful completion of these examinations is a prerequisite to admission to candidacy for the degree.

Admission to candidacy is granted by the dean of the School of Graduate Studies upon recommendation of the advisory committee and the department chair; admission is based upon the academic record of the student, approval of a dissertation topic and completion of language or research tool requirements and qualifying examinations.

Research and Dissertation

The doctoral candidate must submit a dissertation demonstrating original and meaningful research that is a significant contribution to the major field. The major professor and other members of the advisory committee must approve the dissertation prior to the final examination, which will be primarily a defense of the dissertation.

In the event that all requirements for the degree are not completed within eight years after admission to the program, the advisory committee may require the student to take additional course work. The student also must observe the 10-year time limit for completion of all work toward the doctorate, set forth in the Doctoral Degree Requirements section of this catalog.

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