## Graduate Degrees

The department offers a Master of Arts with a major in philosophy. A non-thesis option is available for students pursuing non-academic environmental career opportunities. The department also offers a Doctor of Philosophy with a major in philosophy. Philosophy department faculty members participate in the Faculty of Environmental Ethics, a universitywide group within the Center for Interdisciplinary Graduate Studies. A description of graduate courses may be found in the Graduate Catalog.

## The Center for Environmental Philosophy

## Eugene C. Hargrove, Director

The Center for Environmental Philosophy encourages and supports workshops, conferences and other special projects, including postdoctoral research in the field of environmental ethics. Activities currently include the publication of Environmental Ethics: An Interdisciplinary Journal Dedicated to the Philosophical Aspects of Environmental Problems, which is now in its 27th year of publication; Environmental Ethics Books, a reprint series of important books dealing with environmental ethics and philosophy. Workshops on college and university curriculum development, environmental journalism, ecotheology, nature interpretation, and national research conferences focusing on selected topics in environmental ethics are held on an irregular basis.

## Scholarships and Financial Aid

The John C. Creuzot Scholarship provides $\$ 500$ per semester ( $\$ 1,000$ annually) to one undergraduate philosophy major. The award continues from semester to semester as long as the recipient makes satisfactory progress toward the degree. Upon the scholarship holder's graduation, a new recipient is selected. To be eligible the student must be a philosophy major at the University of North Texas, maintain full-time enrollment at the university unless he or she has fewer than twice the number of semester hours required to be full time remaining in the program, have a minimum of 30 semester credit hours of course work at the University of North Texas, and a minimum of 9 semester credit hours in philosophy in the department, 6 of which should be upper level.

A $\$ 500$ award is given to the John Kimmey Memorial Scholar in the spring semester. The scholar is selected by the department and is the honoree at the Honors Day convocation.

A $\$ 500$ fellowship is provided to one graduate student each semester by the Richardson Environmental Action League, a nonprofit recycling organization in

Richardson, Texas. To be eligible a student must have completed 15 graduate semester credit hours.

## Courses of Instruction

All Courses of Instruction are located in one section at the back of this catalog.

## Course and Subject Guide

The "Course and Subject Guide," found in the Courses of Instruction section of this book, serves as a table of contents and provides quick access to subject areas and prefixes.

# Department of Physics 

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Floyd D. McDaniel, Chair

## Faculty

Professors Deering, Duggan, Golding, Grigolini, Hu, Kobe, C. Littler, Matteson, McDaniel, Mueller, Ordonez, Perez, Roberts. Associate Professors Kowalski, Neogi, Quintanilla, Shiner, Weathers. Assistant Professor Krohkin. Lecturers Lawler, K. Littler.

## Introduction

From advancing state-of-the-art processes in the semiconductor industry to developing computer software for simulating exotic phenomena, physicists and engineering physicists are helping to expand the frontiers of both basic science and high technology. The diversity of work conducted by physicists and engineering physicists occurs because physical science and engineering disciplines are based, to a large extent, on physics principles. A bachelor's degree in physics or engineering physics also prepares students for graduate work in acoustics, astrophysics, biophysics, computational physics, medical physics and other subfields and interdisciplinary fields in physics.

## Programs of Study

The department offers the following undergraduate and graduate programs:

- Bachelor of Arts with a major in physics;
- Bachelor of Science in Physics;
- Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics;
- Master of Arts,
- Master of Science, and
- Doctor of Philosophy, all with a major in physics.


## Undergraduate Research

Undergraduate research opportunities are available for undergraduate students interested in physics and engineering physics. Students should consult the undergraduate adviser.

## Bachelor of Arts

## Major in Physics

The BA with a major in physics is designed for students planning to teach physics in public school, taking a double major or desiring a liberal arts education with a science concentration.

## Degree Requirements

1. Hours Required and General/College Requirements: A minimum of 128 semester hours, of which 42 must be advanced, and fulfillment of degree requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree as specified in the "General University Requirements" in the Academics section of this catalog and the College of Arts and Sciences requirements.
2. Major Requirements: 27 hours in physics to include: PHYS 1710/1730 (or 1410/1430 and $1420 / 1440$ or 1510/1530), 2220/2240 (or 1520/1540), 3010/3030; plus 15 more hours of advanced level physics courses. PHYS 2900, 2910, 4900 and 4910 may not count toward a bachelor's degree in physics.
3. Other Course Requirements: MATH 1710, 1720 and 2730; and CHEM 1410/1430 and 1420/1440.
4. Minor: Optional.
5. Electives: See four-year plan.
6. Other Requirements: Substitutions in the BA or BS degree programs may be made only with the written consent of the department chair. A minimum grade point average of 2.5 in all advanced-level science and mathematics courses is required for graduation with a degree in physics or engineering physics.

## BA with a Major in Physics

Following is one suggested four-year degree plan. Students are encouraged to see their adviser each semester for help with program decisions and enrollment. Students are responsible for meeting all course prerequisites.

## FRESHMAN YEAR

## FALL

HOURS
CHEM 1410, General Chemistry* ..... 3
CHEM 1430, Laboratory for General Chemistry* ..... 1
ENGL 1310, College Writing I ${ }^{*}$ ..... 3
MATH 1710, Calculus I ..... 4
Social and Behavioral Sciences* ..... $\underline{3}$
Total ..... 14
SPRING HOURS
CHEM 1420, General Chemistry* ..... 3
CHEM 1440, Laboratory for General Chemistry* ..... 1
ENGL 2700, Technical Writing* ..... 3
MATH 1720, Calculus II ..... 3
PHYS 1710, Mechanics ..... 3
PHYS 1730, Laboratory in Mechanics ..... 1
Elective ..... 3
Total ..... 17
SOPHOMORE YEAR
FALLLANG 2040, Foreign Language(intermediate)**3
MATH 2730, Multivariable Calculus ..... 3
PHYS 2220, Electricity and Magnetism ..... 3
PHYS 2240, Laboratory in Wave Motion,
Electricity, Magnetism and Optics ..... 1
Humanities* ..... 3
Wellness* ..... $\underline{3}$
Total ..... 16
SPRING ..... HOURS
LANG 2050, Foreign Language
(intermediate)** ..... 3
PHYS 3010, Modern Physics ..... 3
PHYS 3030, Laboratory in Modern Physics ..... 1
Communication** ..... 3
Elective ..... 4
Literature** ..... 3
Total ..... 17
JUNIOR YEAR
FALLHOURS
HIST 2610, United States History to $1865^{*}$ ..... 3
PSCI 1040, American Government* ..... 3
PHYS Elective (advanced) ..... 3
Elective (advanced) ..... 4
Visual and Performing Arts* ..... 3
Total ..... 16

| SPRING | HOURS |
| :--- | ---: |
| HIST 2620, United States History Since $1865^{*}$ | 3 |
| PSCI 1050, American Government* | 3 |
| PHYS Elective | 3 |
| PHYS Elective (advanced) | 3 |
| Elective (advanced) | $\underline{4}$ |
| Total | 16 |
| SENIOR YEAR |  |
| FALL | 3 |
| PHYS Elective (advanced) | 3 |
| Cross-Cultural, Diversity and Global Studies | 3 |
| Elective (advanced) | 3 |
| Elective (advanced) | 3 |
| Natural and Life Sciences** | $\underline{4}$ |
| Total | 16 |
| SPRING | HOURS |
| PHYS Elective (advanced) | 3 |
| Elective (advanced) | 3 |
| Elective (advanced) | 3 |
| Elective (advanced) | 3 |
| Elective (advanced) | $\underline{4}$ |
| Total |  |

*See the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog for approved list of course options.
** See Arts and Sciences degree requirements section of this catalog for approved list of course options.
Actual degree plans may vary depending on availability of courses in a given semester.
Some courses may require prerequisites not listed.
Students may wish to use opportunities for electives to complete a minor of their choice or secondary education courses for teacher certification.

## Bachelor of Science in Physics

## Degree Requirements

## 1. Hours Required and General/College Require-

 ments: A minimum of 128 semester hours, of which 42 must be advanced, and fulfillment of degree requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree as specified in the "General University Requirements" in the Academics section of this catalog and the College of Arts and Sciences requirements (excluding foreign language and natural and life sciences).
## 2. Major Requirements:

Option I Required courses: Minimum of 50 hours in physics, including PHYS 1710/1730 (or 1410/1430 and $1420 / 1440$ or $1510 / 1530$ and $1520 / 1540$ ), 2220/2240, 3010/3030, 3210, 3310, 3420, 4110, 4210, 4310 and 4950 ( 6 hours), plus 9 additional hours of advanced-level physics courses and 4 hours chosen from PHYS 1050/1051, 1060/1061 and 1251/1271. PHYS 2900, 2910, 4900 and 4910 may not count toward a bachelor's degree in physics.

Option II Required Courses: Minimum of 36 hours in physics, including PHYS 1710/1730 (or 1410/1430 and $1420 / 1440$ or $1510 / 1530$ and $1520 / 1540$ ), 2220/2240, 3010/3030, 3210, 3310, 4110, 4210, 4310 and 4950 ( 6 hours), plus 3 additional hours of advanced-level physics courses. PHYS 2900, 2910, 4900 and 4910 may not count toward a bachelor's degree in physics.
3. Other Course Requirements: MATH 1710, 1720, 2700, 2730 and 3410; CHEM 1410/1430 and 1420/1440; and CSCE 1020.
4. Minor: A minor in general engineering technology is required for Option II.
5. Electives: See four-year plan.
6. Other requirements: Substitutions in the BA or BS degree programs may be made only with the written consent of the department chair. A minimum grade point average of 2.5 in all advanced-level science and mathematics courses is required for graduation with a degree in physics or engineering physics.

## BS in Physics (Option 1)

Following is one suggested four-year degree plan. Students are encouraged to see their adviser each semester for help with program decisions and enrollment. Students are responsible for meeting all course prerequisites.

## FRESHMAN YEAR FALL

 HOURSCHEM 1410, General Chemistry*
CHEM 1430, Laboratory for General Chemistry*1

ENGL 1310, College Writing I ${ }^{*}$
3
MATH 1710, Calculus I ..... 4

PHYS 1050, The Solar System, or PHYS 1060, Stars and the Universe, or PHYS 1251, Science and Technology of Musical Sound
PHYS 1051, The Solar Systems Observations Laboratory, or PHYS 1061, Stellar Systems Observations Laboratory, or PHYS 1271, Science and Technology of Musical Sound Laboratory

Total

## SPRING

HOURS
CHEM 1420, General Chemistry* 3
CHEM 1440, Laboratory for General Chemistry*1
ENGL 2700, Technical Writing* ..... 3
MATH 1720, Calculus II ..... 3
PHYS 1710, Mechanics ..... 3
PHYS 1730, Laboratory in Mechanics ..... 1
Wellness* ..... $\underline{3}$
Total ..... 17


SOPHOMORE YEAR

MATH 2730, Multivariable Calculus
PHYS 2220, Electricity and Magnetism
PHYS 2240, Laboratory in Wave Motion, Electricity, Magnetism and Optics
Communication** 3
Humanities* 3
Literature**

## SPRING

MATH 2700, Linear Algebra and Vector Geometry
PHYS 3010, Modern Physics

Social and Behavioral Sciences*
Visual and Performing Arts* 16

## JUNIOR YEAR

## ALL

HIST 2610, United States History to $1865^{*} 3$
PHYS 3210, Mechanics
PHYS 3310, Mathematical Methods in the Physical Sciences

## SPRING

HOURS
HIST 2620, United States History Since $1865^{*}$

## PHYS 4310, Quantum Mechanics

Elective (advanced) $\underline{3}$
Total
SENIOR YEAR
FALL
HOURS
PHYS 4210, Electricity and Magnetism
PHYS Elective (advanced)
Elective
Elective (advanced)1
SPRING3PHYS 4950, Senior Thesis6
$\underline{4}$Total
*See the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog for approved list of course options. this catalog for approved list of course options.

Actual degree plans may vary depending on availability of courses in a given semester.
Some courses may require prerequisites not listed.
Students may wish to use opportunities for electives to complete a minor of their choice or secondary education courses for teacher certification.

## Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics

## Degree Requirements

1. Hours Required and General/College Require. A minimum of 130 semester hours, of which requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree as specified in the "General University Requirements" in the Academics section of this catalog and the College of Arts and Sciences requirements (excluding foreign language and natural and life sciences).
2. Major Requirements: At least 30 semester hours $3010 / 3030,3210,3310,4110,4210$ and 4310 ; plus 3 hours of advanced-level physics courses and at least 30 hours of engineering technology to include: ENGR 2301, 2302, 2332, 2405; plus 17 hours chosen from ENGR 2720 and 2750, ELET 3970, MEET 3650, 3660, 3940 and 4350, and MFET 2100, 3250 and 3450. PHYS 2900, 2910, 4900 and 4910 may not count toward a bachelor's degree in engineering physics.
3. Other Course Requirements: MATH 1710, 1720, 2700,2730 and 3410 ; CHEM 1410/1430 or 1413/1430, and 1420/1440 or 1423/1440; and CSCE 1020.
4. Minor: Optional.
5. Electives: See four-year plan.
6. Other Requirements: Substitutions in the BA ar degree programs may be made only with the mum grade point average of 2.5 in all advanced-level science, mathematics and engineering courses is required for graduation with a degree in physics or engineering physics.

## BS in Engineering Physics

Following is one suggested four-year degree plan. Students are encouraged to see their adviser each semester for help with program decisions and enrollment. Students are responsible for meeting all course prerequisites.

```
FRESHMAN YEAR
    FALL
    CHEM 1410, General Chemistry* 3
HOURS
    CHEM 1430, Laboratory for General
        Chemistry*1
```

ENGL 1310, College Writing I* ..... 3
MATH 1710, Calculus I ..... 4
Social and Behavioral Sciences* ..... 3
Wellness* ..... 3
Total ..... 17
SPRING ..... HOURS
CHEM 1420, General Chemistry*3
CHEM 1440, Laboratory for General
Chemistry*1
ENGL 2700, Technical Writing* ..... 3
MATH 1720, Calculus II ..... 3
PHYS 1710, Mechanics ..... 3
PHYS 1730, Laboratory in Mechanics1
Communication** ..... 3
Total17
SOPHOMORE YEAR
FALL
HOURS
ENGR 2301, Statics3
MATH 2730, Multivariable Calculus3
PHYS 2220, Electricity and Magnetism ..... 3
PHYS 2240, Laboratory in Wave Motion,Electricity, Magnetism and Optics1
Cross-Cultural, Diversity and Global Studies* ..... 3
Humanities* ..... 3
Total16
SPRINGHOURS
CSCE 1020, Program Development ..... 4
MATH 2700, Linear Algebra and Vector Geometry3
PHYS 3010, Modern Physics ..... 3
PHYS 3030, Laboratory in Modern Physics ..... 1
Literature** (advanced) ..... 3
Total ..... 16
JUNIOR YEAR
FALL
HOURS
ENGR 2405, Fundamentals of Electrical
Engineering
HIST 2610, United States History to $1865^{*}$4
PHYS 3210, Mechanics3
PHYS 3310, Mathematical Methods inPhysical SciencesVisual and Performing Arts*Total3
SPRINGHOURS
HIST 2620, United States History Since 1865* ..... 3HOURS
MATH 3410, Differential Equations I ..... 3
PHYS 4110, Statistical and Thermal Physics ..... 3
ETEC Selection (advanced) ..... 3
ETEC Selection (advanced) ..... 3
Total ..... 15
SENIOR YEAR
FALL
HOURS
ENGR 2332, Mechanics of Materials ..... 3
PHYS 4210, Electricity and Magnetism ..... 3
PSCI 1040, American Government* ..... 3
ETEC Selection (advanced) ..... 3
ETEC Selection (advanced) ..... $\underline{4}$
Total ..... 16
SPRING ..... HOURS
PHYS 4310, Quantum Mechanics ..... 3
PSCI 1050, American Government* ..... 3
PHYS Elective (advanced) ..... 3
ETEC Selection (advanced) ..... 4
Elective (advanced) ..... 1
Elective ..... 2
Total ..... 16
*See the University Core Curriculum section of this catalog for approved list of course options.
** See Arts and Sciences degree requirements section of this catalog for approved list of course options.
Actual degree plans may vary depending on availability of courses in a given semester.
Some courses may require prerequisites not listed.
Students may wish to use opportunities for electives to complete a minor of their choice.

## Mathematics Requirements

Students who must schedule physics courses with mathematics prerequisites must plan their mathematics programs carefully. Freshmen should note mathematics placement procedures described in the Department of Mathematics section of this catalog. Physics majors who are advised to take MATH 1650 prior to MATH 1710 may count this course as elective credit.

## Minor in Physics

A minor in physics consists of a minimum of 18 hours of physics courses, including 10 advanced hours. PHYS 2900, 2910, 4900 and 4910 may not count toward a minor in physics.

## Teacher Certification

The College of Arts and Sciences encourages students to explore teaching at the secondary level as a career option. The student's academic adviser in the Dean's Office for Undergraduates and Student Advising in GAB, Room 220, can assist students
with specific requirements for teacher certification in Physical Science utilizing a physics major. Upon completion of this program, students will be prepared to sit for the certification examinations in Physical Science. Students should consult with the physics faculty adviser for additional certification options.

Requirements: PHYS 1510/1530, 1520/1540, $3010 / 3030,4610 / 4630,4700$, and 9 hours in any upper-division physics courses (except 4900 and 4910); BIOL 1710/1730, 1720/1740; CHEM 1410/1430, 1420/1440; GEOG 1710, GEOL 4710. See major for additional course work and GPA requirements.

Students must also complete the required 21 hours in upper-level education courses (EDSE 3800, 3830, 4060, 4070, 4108, 4118, 4840) and meet all GPA requirements to apply for state certification. In order to enroll for the first required education course, the student must make application to the certification program in the College of Education in Matthews Hall, Room 105.

All state certification requirements and information on required examinations is available on the web site of the State Board for Educator Certification (SBEC), www.sbec.state.tx.us.

## Graduate Degrees

The department offers degree programs leading to the Master of Arts, Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy. For information, consult the Graduate Catalog.

## Courses of Instruction

All Courses of Instruction are located in one section at the back of this catalog.

## Course and Subject Guide

The "Course and Subject Guide," found in the Courses of Instruction section of this book, serves as a table of contents and provides quick access to subject areas and prefixes.

# Department of Political Science 

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International Studies Advising Office: Wooten Hall, Room 129
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James Meernik, Chair

## Faculty

Professors Booth, Forde, Mason, Poe. Associate Professors Books, Cox, Enterline, King, Meernik, Paolino, Reban, Ruderman, Sahliyeh, Todd. Assistant Professors Battista, Clough, Ditslear, Eshbaugh-Soha, Greig, Kang, Maeda, Oldmixon, Watson. Lecturer Meaders.

## Introduction

Department courses meet the needs of both undergraduate and graduate students preparing to enter national, state and local government employment; public and private foreign service; law; politics; public and private research; writing and reporting of public affairs and political science; and government and social science teaching.

## Pre-Law Information

UNT annually prepares many students to enter law schools. No prescribed program of courses has been found to be key for a successful law career. A grade point average of 3.5 or higher will be competitive for admission to a nationally recognized school, but a minimum of 3.1 is suggested to apply for admission to law school. While many students undertake a liberal arts degree, law schools place important emphasis on the diversity of their student body and seek persons from different backgrounds, including the natural sciences. Consequently, there is no pre-law program of courses; students may select any major or minor.

Future law school students should take courses that emphasize writing and oral skills, research into problems facing society, logical reasoning, the American

