

Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation

This section presents data on the arts, entertainment, and recreation economic sector of the economy, and personal recreational activities, the arts and humanities, and domestic and foreign travel.

Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Industry—The U.S. Census Bureau's *Service Annual Survey, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Sector*, provides estimates of operation revenue of taxable firms and revenues and expenses of firms exempt from federal taxes for industries in this sector of the economy. Data beginning 1998 are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Most establishments were previously classified in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) in services, some in retail trade.

This new sector is comprised of industries which existed previously, were revised from previous industry definitions, or are completely new industries. Among those which existed previously are amusement and theme parks. Revised industries include museums. New industries include theater companies and dinner theaters. The following URL contains detailed information about NAICS and provides a comparison of the SIC and NAICS <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html>>. See also the text in Section 15, Business Enterprise.

The 1997 Economic Census was the first economic census to cover the new Information Sector of the economy. The Census, conducted every 5-years, for the years ending "2" and "7," provides information on the number of establishments, receipts, payroll and paid employees for the U.S. and various geographic levels.

Recreation and leisure activities—Data on the participation in various recreation and leisure time activities are based on several sample surveys. Data on participation in fishing, hunting, and other forms of wildlife-associated recreation are

published periodically by the U.S. Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. The most recent data are from the 2001 survey. Data on participation in various sports recreation activities are published by the National Sporting Goods Association. Mediamark, Inc. also conducts periodic surveys on sports and leisure activities, as well as other topics.

Parks and recreation—The Department of the Interior has responsibility for administering the national parks. The National Park Service publishes information on visits to national park areas in its annual report, *National Park Statistical Abstract*. *The National Parks: Index (year)* is a biannual report which contains brief descriptions, with acreages, of each area administered by the service, plus certain "related" areas. The annual *Federal Recreation Fee Report* summarizes the prior year's recreation fee receipts and recreation visitation statistics for seven federal land managing agencies. Statistics for state parks are compiled by the National Association of State Park Directors, which issues its *Annual Information Exchange*.

Travel—Statistics on arrivals to the United States are reported by the International Trade Administration (ITA). Statistics on departures from the United States include the Department of Transportation's *International Air Travel Statistics* and other sources. Data on domestic travel, business receipts and employment of the travel industry, and travel expenditures are published by the U.S. Travel Data Center, which is the research department of the Travel Industry Association and the national nonprofit center for travel and tourism research located in Washington, DC. Other data on household transportation characteristics are in Section 23, Transportation.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 1230. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services—Estimated Revenue: 2000 and 2001

[In millions of dollars (122,117 represents \$122,117,000,000), except percent. For taxable and tax-exempt employer firms. Except as indicated, estimates adjusted to the results of the 1997 Economic Census. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See Appendix III]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	Total			Taxable		
				Percent change, 2000-2001			Percent change, 2000-2001
		2000	2001		2000	2001	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	122,117	128,904	5.6	99,565	105,730	6.2
Performing arts, spectator sports	711	43,792	46,391	5.9	38,273	40,522	5.9
Performing arts companies ²	7111	9,199	9,252	0.6	5,508	5,389	-2.2
Spectator sports	7112	17,449	18,416	5.5	17,449	18,416	5.5
Sports teams and clubs	711211	10,404	11,104	6.7	10,404	11,104	6.7
Racetracks	711212	5,235	5,337	1.9	5,235	5,337	1.9
Other spectator sports	711219	1,809	1,975	9.2	1,809	1,975	9.2
Promoters of performing arts, sports and similar events	7113	7,434	8,131	9.4	5,606	6,125	9.2
Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers and other public figures	7114	3,249	3,468	6.7	3,249	3,468	6.7
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	6,461	7,125	10.3	6,461	7,125	10.3
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	712	8,239	8,173	-0.8	836	844	1.0
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	713	70,086	74,341	6.1	60,455	64,363	6.5
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	9,295	9,664	4.0	9,295	9,664	4.0
Amusement and theme parks	71311	8,155	8,542	4.8	8,155	8,542	4.8
Amusement arcades	71312	1,141	1,122	-1.6	1,141	1,122	-1.6
Gambling industries	7132	18,807	21,510	14.4	18,807	21,510	14.4
Casinos (except casino hotels)	71321	13,105	15,230	16.2	13,105	15,230	16.2
Other gambling industries	71329	5,702	6,280	10.1	5,702	6,280	10.1
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	41,984	43,167	2.8	32,353	33,189	2.6
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	15,935	16,090	1.0	9,769	9,745	-0.2
Skiing facilities	71392	1,489	1,569	5.4	1,489	1,569	5.4
Marinas ³	71393	3,254	3,264	0.3	3,254	3,264	0.3
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	12,603	13,617	8.1	9,864	10,770	9.2
Bowling centers	71395	2,977	3,106	4.3	2,977	3,106	4.3
All other amusement and recreation	71399	5,726	5,520	-3.6	5,000	4,735	-5.3

¹ Based in the North American Industry Classification System; see text, this section, and Section 15. ² Estimates for NAICS 71113 and 71119 not adjusted to the 1997 Economic Census. ³ Estimates not adjusted to the 1997 Economic Census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2001 Service Annual Survey, Information Sector Services*. See <<http://www.census.gov/econ/www/servmenu.html>> (released 2 December 2002).

No. 1231. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 1998 to 2000

[713.1 represents 713,100. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	Establishments (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Arts, entertainment, and recreation . . .	71	713.1	748.7	781.7	15,324.6	16,656.4	17,713.4
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	711	571.1	611.2	645.4	11,002.1	12,178.3	13,008.4
Performing arts companies	7111	15.3	17.5	19.3	439.8	501.6	575.9
Spectator sports	7112	64.4	65.8	67.3	1,382.5	1,398.1	1,480.7
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events	7113	18.5	21.1	23.1	714.7	830.6	850.6
Agents/managers for artists, athletes, and other public figures	7114	21.8	25.0	27.1	677.9	776.4	856.8
Independent artists, writers and performers	7115	451.1	481.8	508.6	7,787.2	8,671.6	9,244.4
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	712	2.7	3.3	3.6	42.1	47.0	51.5
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	713	139.3	134.2	132.7	4,280.4	4,431.2	4,653.5
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	6.6	5.6	5.4	413.3	324.7	291.4
Gambling industries	7132	4.1	5.6	5.9	318.3	475.2	532.1
Other amusement and recreation services	7139	128.5	123.0	121.3	3,548.8	3,631.2	3,829.9

¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, Section 15.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics"; published October 2002; and previous reports. See Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/>>.

No. 1232. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation—Establishments, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 2000 and 2001

[For establishments with payroll (1,741.5 represents 1,741,500). See Appendix III]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	Establishments		Paid employees ² (1,000)		Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	
		2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Arts, entertainment, & recreation, total . . .	71	103,816	105,961	1,741.5	1,780.4	43,204	46,133
Performing arts, spectator sports	711	33,859	34,840	351.9	361.7	19,090	20,393
Performing arts companies	7111	9,253	9,327	126.4	127.8	3,251	3,344
Theater companies & dinner theaters	71111	3,367	3,354	63.4	66.4	1,469	1,517
Dance companies	71112	584	604	10.7	10.9	216	218
Musical groups & artists	71113	4,497	4,562	44.0	43.0	1,341	1,349
Other performing arts companies	71119	805	807	8.3	7.5	226	260
Spectator sports	7112	4,461	4,584	100.2	104.4	9,215	9,955
Sports teams & clubs	711211	684	735	36.3	40.1	7,587	8,268
Racetracks	711212	899	881	45.8	45.2	994	989
Other spectator sports	711219	2,878	2,968	18.1	19.1	633	697
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events	7113	4,394	4,456	71.8	73.9	1,917	2,010
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events with facilities	71131	1,107	1,184	44.3	48.3	787	942
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events without facilities	71132	3,287	3,272	27.6	25.6	1,130	1,068
Agents/managers for artists, athletes, and other public figures	7114	3,048	3,107	16.0	16.2	1,117	1,139
Independent artists, writers, & performers	7115	12,703	13,366	37.5	39.4	3,589	3,946
Museums, historical sites, & similar institutions	712	5,777	6,032	110.4	113.5	2,549	2,781
Museums	71211	3,988	4,140	75.4	76.8	1,765	1,907
Historical sites	71212	892	893	8.3	8.4	143	154
Zoos & botanical gardens	71213	414	459	20.5	21.8	509	558
Nature parks & other similar institutions	71219	483	540	6.2	6.5	133	162
Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries	713	64,180	65,089	1,279.2	1,305.1	21,564	22,958
Amusement parks & arcades	7131	2,879	2,783	124.0	119.3	2,277	2,314
Amusement & theme parks	71311	716	700	102.8	98.8	2,011	2,044
Amusement arcades	71312	2,163	2,083	21.3	20.5	266	270
Gambling industries	7132	2,191	2,175	202.6	215.6	4,757	5,400
Casinos (except casino hotels)	71321	537	562	150.2	156.2	3,592	4,007
Other gambling industries	71329	1,654	1,613	52.4	59.5	1,165	1,392
Other amusement & recreation services	7139	59,110	60,131	952.6	970.1	14,531	15,244
Golf courses & country clubs	71391	11,885	11,861	297.9	295.1	6,243	6,472
Skiing facilities	71392	389	404	56.9	63.9	452	495
Marinas	71393	4,126	4,121	24.8	24.7	640	675
Fitness & recreational sports centers	71394	23,003	24,068	382.8	399.4	4,499	4,844
Bowling centers	71395	5,234	5,059	87.9	84.6	888	889
All other amusement & recreation industries	71399	14,473	14,618	102.4	102.5	1,808	1,870

¹ North American Industry Classification System code; see text, this section, and Section 15.

² For employees on the payroll

for the period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; 2001 data published April 2003; <<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/cbptotal.html>>.

No. 1233. Expenditures Per Consumer Unit for Entertainment and Reading: 1990 to 2001

[Data are annual averages. In dollars, except as indicated. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey; see text, Section 13, for description of survey. See also headnote, Table 678. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Year and characteristic	Entertainment and reading		Entertainment				Reading
	Total	Percent of total expenditures	Total	Fees and admissions	Television, radios, and sound equipment	Other equipment and services ¹	
1990	1,575	5.6	1,422	371	454	597	153
1991	1,635	5.5	1,472	378	468	627	163
1992	1,662	5.6	1,500	379	492	629	162
1993	1,792	5.8	1,626	414	590	621	166
1994	1,732	5.5	1,567	439	533	595	165
1995	1,775	5.5	1,612	433	542	637	163
1996	1,993	5.9	1,834	459	561	814	159
1997	1,977	5.7	1,813	471	577	766	164
1998	1,907	5.4	1,746	449	535	762	161
1999	2,050	5.5	1,891	459	608	824	159
2000	2,009	5.3	1,863	515	622	727	146
2001, total	2,094	5.3	1,953	526	660	767	141
Age of reference person:							
Under 25 years old	1,212	5.2	1,152	289	506	356	60
25 to 34 years old	2,112	5.4	2,001	492	698	810	111
35 to 44 years old	2,644	5.6	2,508	707	787	1,014	136
45 to 54 years old	2,405	5.0	2,233	635	781	817	172
55 to 64 years old	2,520	6.1	2,337	588	642	1,107	183
65 to 74 years old	1,455	4.5	1,296	379	500	417	159
75 years old and over	950	4.1	822	207	361	254	128
Origin of reference person:							
Hispanic	1,305	3.8	1,246	277	593	376	59
Non-Hispanic	2,170	5.4	2,021	550	666	805	149
Race of reference person:							
White and other	2,237	5.5	2,085	573	671	841	152
Black	1,050	3.6	988	188	575	225	62
Region of residence:							
Northeast	2,023	4.9	1,854	561	681	611	169
Midwest	2,382	6.0	2,220	587	680	953	162
South	1,753	4.8	1,652	410	614	628	101
West	2,400	5.5	2,241	620	693	928	159

¹ Other equipment and services includes pets, toys, and playground equipment; sports, exercise, and photographic equipment; and recreational vehicles.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual.

No. 1236. Arts and Humanities—Selected Federal Aid Programs: 1980 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (188.1 represents \$188,100,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending September 30]

Type of fund and program	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
National Endowment for the Arts:									
Funds available ¹	188.1	170.8	152.1	86.9	98.4	85.3	85.0	85.2	94.0
Program appropriation	97.0	124.3	109.0	63.5	65.8	64.3	66.0	66.0	86.4
Matching funds ²	42.9	32.4	28.5	17.2	16.8	16.8	14.5	13.0	-
Grants awarded (number)	5,505	4,475	3,685	1,751	1,098	1,459	1,675	1,882	2,093
Funds obligated ^{3,4}	166.4	157.6	147.9	75.3	94.4	82.3	82.6	83.5	92.5
Partnership agreements	22.1	26.1	39.2	25.9	30.0	33.4	33.8	33.4	36.1
Music	13.6	16.5	10.9	5.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Museums	11.2	12.1	9.0	3.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Theater	8.4	10.6	7.3	5.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dance	8.0	9.6	7.1	4.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Media arts	8.4	13.9	8.9	3.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Challenge ⁵	50.8	19.7	21.1	4.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Visual arts	7.3	5.9	4.4	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other	36.6	43.1	40.0	22.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
National Endowment for the Humanities:									
Funds available ¹	186.2	140.6	152.3	93.9	94.8	94.0	95.5	102.6	106.8
Program appropriation	100.3	114.2	125.7	77.2	80.0	80.0	80.0	82.7	86.4
Matching funds ²	38.4	26.3	25.7	15.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	15.1	15.6
Grants awarded (number)	2,917	2,195	1,871	815	900	852	874	1,230	1,290
Funds obligated ³	185.5	141.0	151.8	93.4	94.8	92.7	92.1	100.0	105.7
Education programs	18.3	16.3	19.2	13.5	10.5	10.8	10.3	13.0	12.1
State programs	26.0	29.6	32.0	29.0	29.5	29.1	29.3	30.6	32.1
Research grants	32.0	22.5	22.2	5.1	8.5	7.7	6.6	6.9	7.0
Fellowship program	18.0	15.3	16.5	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.1	7.0
Challenge ⁵	53.5	14.6	13.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.8	11.9
Public programs	25.1	25.4	25.8	12.5	12.6	11.1	12.2	11.8	16.3
Preservation and access	(X)	17.5	22.2	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.2	20.7	19.2

-Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other funds, shown separately. Excludes administrative funds. ² Represents federal funds obligated only upon receipt or certification by Endowment of matching nonfederal gifts. ³ Includes obligations for new grants, supplemental awards on previous years' grants, and program contracts. ⁴ Beginning with 1997 data, the grantmaking structure changed from discipline-based categories to thematic ones. ⁵ Program designed to stimulate new sources and higher levels of giving to institutions for the purpose of guaranteeing long-term stability and financial independence. Program usually requires a match of at least 3 private dollars to each federal dollar. Funds for challenge grants are not allocated by program area because they are awarded on a grant-by-grant basis.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *Annual Report*; and U.S. National Endowment for the Humanities, *Annual Report*.

No. 1237. Attendance Rates for Various Arts Activities: 2002

[In percent. For persons 18 years old and over. Represents attendance at least once in the prior 12 months. Excludes elementary and high school performances. Based on the 2002 household survey Public Participation in the Arts. Data are subject to sampling error; see source. See also Tables 1239 and 1240]

Item	Jazz performance	Classical music performance	Opera	Musical play	Non-musical play	Ballet	Art museum	Historic parks	Arts/craft fairs
Total	11	12	3	17	12	4	27	32	33
Sex:									
Male	11	10	3	14	10	3	25	31	27
Female	11	13	4	20	14	5	28	33	39
Race:									
Hispanic	6	6	2	7	6	2	16	17	20
White	11	14	4	20	14	5	30	36	38
African American	13	5	1	10	7	2	15	18	10
Other	7	10	3	12	10	2	33	30	26
Age:									
18 to 24 years old	11	8	2	15	11	3	24	28	29
25 to 34 years old	11	9	3	15	11	4	27	33	34
35 to 44 years old	13	11	3	19	13	5	27	36	37
45 to 54 years old	14	15	4	19	15	5	33	38	39
55 to 64 years old	9	16	4	20	14	3	28	32	35
65 to 74 years old	8	13	4	17	13	3	23	24	31
75 years old and older	4	10	2	10	5	2	13	13	16
Education:									
Grade school	1	2	-	2	1	-	5	6	8
Some high school	3	2	1	4	4	1	8	11	14
High school graduate	5	5	1	9	6	1	14	20	26
Some college	12	12	3	19	13	4	29	37	38
College graduate	19	22	6	30	23	7	47	51	49
Graduate school	24	34	11	38	32	13	59	57	52

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, 2003. *Survey of Public Participation in the Arts, 2002*.

No. 1238. Public School Supplemental Arts Education Programs by School Characteristic: 1998-99

[In percent. For activities during 1998-99 school year. Based on survey of school principals, during the 1999-2000 school year. For details, see source]

School characteristic	Public elementary schools				Public secondary schools			
	Field trips to arts performances	Field trips to art galleries or museums	Visiting artist(s)	Artist(s) in-residence	Field trips to arts performances	Field trips to art galleries or museums	Visiting artist(s)	Artist(s) in-residence
All schools	77	65	38	22	69	68	34	18
Enrollment size: ¹								
Less than 300	67	60	32	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
300 to 599	79	65	40	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
600 or more	86	70	41	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 400	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	65	64	33	15
400 to 999	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	69	64	32	21
1,000 or more	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	77	82	38	18
Region: ²								
Northeast	79	73	47	31	78	80	37	33
Southeast	82	57	37	17	67	63	33	14
Central	74	61	35	23	71	67	34	16
West	77	67	34	19	64	68	33	15
Percent minority enrollment:								
5 percent or less	70	58	33	17	71	72	32	20
6 to 20 percent	79	69	39	25	71	67	38	18
21 to 50 percent	87	64	40	22	64	70	36	19
More than 50 percent	75	68	38	24	72	66	28	15
Percent of students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch:								
Less than 35 percent	79	71	41	26	74	74	34	19
35 to 49 percent	82	62	34	17	67	62	36	26
50 to 74 percent	79	56	40	20	61	60	34	15
75 percent or more	72	65	35	21	63	68	28	14

NA Not available. ¹ As of October 1, 1999. ² For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Arts Education in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools: 1999-2000*, NCES 2002-131.

No. 1239. Participation in Various Leisure Activities: 2002

[In percent, except as indicated (205.9 represents 205,900,000). Covers activities engaged in at least once in the prior 12 months. See headnote, Table 1237. See also Table 1240]

Item	Adult population (mil.)	Attendance at—			Participation in—				
		Movies	Sports events	Amusement park	Exercise program	Playing sports	Charity work	Home improvement/repair	Gardening
Total	205.9	60	35	42	55	30	29	42	47
Sex:									
Male	98.7	60	41	40	55	39	26	46	37
Female	107.2	61	29	43	55	23	32	39	57
Race:									
Hispanic	22.7	53	26	39	40	22	15	28	35
White	150.1	63	38	43	59	33	33	48	52
African American	23.7	49	27	37	46	23	23	26	30
Other	9.5	58	22	44	50	27	23	34	41
Age:									
18 to 24 years old	26.8	83	46	58	61	49	25	21	21
25 to 34 years old	36.9	73	42	56	60	40	26	41	41
35 to 44 years old	44.2	68	42	53	60	37	33	53	52
45 to 54 years old	39.0	60	36	37	59	29	33	55	55
55 to 64 years old	25.9	47	26	27	48	16	28	45	57
65 to 74 years old	17.6	32	20	18	47	14	29	38	57
75 years old and over	15.5	20	11	10	31	6	21	22	48
Education:									
Grade school	11.6	20	9	17	21	7	8	20	33
Some high school	20.1	39	17	31	33	17	13	25	31
High school graduate	63.8	52	28	38	46	23	20	36	44
Some college	56.9	69	40	49	62	35	33	47	50
College graduate	36.1	77	51	50	73	45	43	56	56
Graduate school	17.4	78	48	44	77	44	53	62	63
Income:									
\$9,999 or less	14.4	39	17	30	37	15	16	20	32
\$10,000 to \$19,999	22.7	42	20	31	42	19	19	24	39
\$20,000 to \$29,999	25.0	48	23	35	45	21	21	28	41
\$30,000 to \$39,999	24.2	58	30	39	53	27	27	42	47
\$40,000 to \$49,999	17.6	63	35	43	55	29	29	46	49
\$50,000 to \$74,999	34.7	69	45	50	63	36	35	54	54
\$75,000 or More	45.8	79	53	54	73	48	42	61	56
Not Reported	21.5	51	28	31	45	23	23	34	43

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts. *Survey of Public Participation in the Arts 2002*.

No. 1240. Participation in Various Arts Activities: 2002

[In percent. Covers activities engaged in at least once in the prior 12 months. See headnote in Tables 1237 and 1239]

Item	Playing classical music	Other dancing ¹	Drawing	Pottery work ²	Weaving	Photography ³	Creative writing	Buying art work	Singing in groups
Total	2	4	9	7	16	12	7	30	5
Sex:									
Male	2	3	6	5	2	11	6	30	4
Female	2	5	11	9	29	12	8	29	6
Race:									
Hispanic	1	4	7	5	13	7	4	38	3
White	2	4	9	8	18	13	8	29	5
African American	-	4	6	4	9	8	7	36	9
Other	2	6	7	7	15	12	5	26	4
Age:									
18 to 24 years old	3	6	15	9	10	13	13	41	5
25 to 34 years old	1	5	10	8	13	12	8	39	4
35 to 44 years old	2	4	8	7	15	14	7	31	5
45 to 54 years old	3	4	8	8	19	12	7	28	5
55 to 64 years old	2	3	7	6	19	11	5	26	6
65 to 74 years old	1	4	5	5	21	8	4	24	5
75 years old and older	1	3	3	2	18	4	4	11	4
Education:									
Grade school	-	1	2	2	12	2	2	23	1
Some high school	-	4	5	4	11	5	3	24	3
High school graduate	1	3	6	6	15	8	4	23	3
Some college	2	6	12	9	18	13	9	28	6
College graduate	4	5	11	8	17	17	11	31	6
Graduate school	5	6	11	7	18	20	13	34	7
Income:									
\$9,999 or less	2	3	7	7	16	7	8	23	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1	3	7	6	18	7	6	22	5
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1	5	7	6	16	7	6	27	4
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2	5	10	7	17	11	8	27	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3	4	9	7	18	14	7	24	5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3	5	8	8	17	13	7	31	6
\$75,000 or More	2	4	11	8	15	17	9	34	5
Not Reported	1	5	7	5	12	9	6	26	4

-Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Dancing other than ballet (e.g. folk and tap). ² Includes ceramics, jewelry, leatherwork, and metalwork. ³ Includes making movies or video as an artistic activity.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts. *Survey of Public Participation in the Arts 2002, 2003*

No. 1241. Retail Sales and Household Participation in Lawn and Garden Activities: 1998 to 2002

[For calendar year. (30,188 represents \$30,188,000,000). Based on national household sample survey conducted by the Gallup Organization. Subject to sampling variability; see source]

Activity	Retail sales (mil. dol.)					Percent households engaged in activity				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total	30,188	33,519	33,404	37,734	39,635	65	64	72	80	79
Lawn care	8,543	8,986	9,794	12,672	11,963	47	43	50	56	55
Indoor houseplants	1,159	1,270	1,332	1,784	2,128	29	32	39	46	44
Flower gardening	3,965	3,976	4,167	3,926	3,131	39	45	45	43	41
Insect control	1,671	1,214	1,232	2,058	2,281	22	23	27	33	32
Shrub care	1,635	1,376	1,429	1,298	1,072	25	29	31	30	27
Vegetable gardening	2,006	2,595	2,169	1,535	1,270	24	29	27	25	25
Tree care	1,733	1,732	1,872	2,121	2,790	18	20	23	25	26
Landscaping	6,435	8,585	6,809	6,310	8,854	22	25	30	37	34
Flower bulbs	579	657	912	1,188	1,191	21	23	28	31	29
Fruit trees	301	264	284	748	695	10	13	13	15	12
Container gardening	783	1,020	1,257	1,202	1,362	11	15	18	22	23
Raising transplants ¹	160	302	334	291	262	7	12	11	12	12
Herb gardening	146	185	204	413	444	7	11	12	14	15
Growing berries	82	87	147	227	171	5	7	8	8	7
Ornamental gardening	333	464	519	756	580	5	6	8	9	8
Water gardening	659	806	943	1,205	1,441	4	7	10	13	14

¹ Starting plants in advance of planting in ground.

Source: The National Gardening Association, Burlington, VT, *National Gardening Survey*, annual (copyright).

No. 1242. Household Pet Ownership: 2001

[Based on a sample survey of 80,000 households in 2001; for details, see source]

Item	Unit	Dog	Cat	Pet bird	Horse
Percent of households owning companion pets ¹	Percent	36.1	31.6	4.6	1.7
Average number owned	Number	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.0
Households obtaining veterinary care ²	Percent	85.0	66.8	12.9	56.7
Average visits per household per year	Number	2.8	1.9	0.3	2.2
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING PETS					
Annual household income:					
Under \$20,000	Percent	29.7	28.1	5.1	1.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999	Percent	33.9	30.9	4.5	1.3
\$35,000 to \$54,999	Percent	37.9	32.2	4.8	2.0
\$55,000 to \$84,999	Percent	40.5	34.3	4.4	2.1
\$85,000 and over	Percent	39.7	33.7	4.2	2.1
Household size: ¹					
One person	Percent	20.8	23.5	2.8	0.7
Two persons	Percent	34.3	31.3	4.0	1.6
Three persons	Percent	46.2	37.4	5.9	2.2
Four persons	Percent	50.6	38.2	6.3	2.3
Five or more persons	Percent	53.0	39.7	8.3	3.2

¹ As of December 31, 2001. ² During 2001.

Source: American Veterinary Medical Association, Schaumburg, IL, *U.S. Pet Ownership and Demographics Sourcebook, 2002* (copyright).

No. 1243. Adult Attendance at Sports Events: 2002

[In thousands (8,827 represents 8,827,000), except percent. For fall 2002. Based on survey and subject to sampling error; see source]

Event	Attend one or more times a month		Attend less than once a month		Event	Attend one or more times a month		Attend less than once a month	
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Baseball	8,827	4.3	17,873	8.7	Golf	1,899	0.9	4,397	2.2
Basketball:					High school sports	11,662	5.7	8,335	4.1
College games	4,138	2.0	6,396	3.1	Horse racing:				
Professional games	3,588	1.8	8,779	4.3	Flats, runners	979	0.5	3,381	1.7
Bowling	1,604	0.8	2,733	1.3	Trotters/harness	446	0.2	2,374	1.2
Boxing	1,482	0.7	2,449	1.2	Ice hockey	2,307	1.1	7,357	3.6
Equestrian events	514	0.3	2,880	1.4	Motorcycle racing	913	0.5	2,971	1.5
Figure skating	621	0.3	2,770	1.4	Pro beach volleyball	397	0.2	2,061	1.0
Fishing tournaments	819	0.4	2,416	1.2	Rodeo	1,193	0.6	3,890	1.9
Football:					Soccer	2,740	1.3	3,570	1.7
College games	6,225	3.0	8,073	3.9	Tennis	1,060	0.5	3,071	1.5
Monday night professional games	1,917	0.9	3,494	1.7	Truck and tractor pull/mud racing	851	0.4	3,289	1.6
Weekend professional games	3,541	1.7	8,282	4.0	Wrestling—professional	1,282	0.6	3,098	1.5

Source: Mediamark Research, Inc., New York, NY *Top-line Reports* (copyright). Internet site <<http://www.mediamark.com/mri/docs/TopLineReports.html>>.

No. 1244. Adult Participation in Selected Leisure Activities by Frequency: 2002

[In thousands (30,254 represents 30,254,000), except percent. For fall 2002. Based on sample and subject to sampling error; see source]

Activity	Participated in the last 12 months		Frequency of participation							
			Two or more times a week		Once a week		Two to three times a month		Once a month	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Attend music performances ¹	30,254	14.8	452	0.2	585	0.3	1,517	0.7	3,464	1.7
Baking	36,551	17.8	7,098	3.5	6,393	3.1	7,459	3.6	5,154	2.5
Barbecuing	66,686	32.5	10,094	4.9	10,005	4.9	16,031	7.8	9,298	4.5
Board games	33,582	16.4	2,730	1.3	2,978	1.5	5,990	2.9	5,671	2.8
Cooking for fun	33,746	16.5	11,522	5.6	5,351	2.6	4,809	2.4	3,664	1.8
Crossword puzzles	32,178	15.7	13,771	6.7	4,237	2.1	3,216	1.6	2,021	1.0
Dining out	103,148	50.3	21,358	10.4	24,671	12.0	24,215	11.8	12,307	6.0
Entertain friends or relatives at home	80,642	39.3	7,010	3.4	9,926	4.8	19,324	9.4	16,433	8.0
Go to bars/night clubs	43,415	21.2	3,288	1.6	5,075	2.5	7,212	3.5	7,372	3.6
Go to beach	51,413	25.1	3,385	1.7	2,457	1.2	4,812	2.4	4,845	2.4
Go to live theater	31,530	15.4	148	0.1	324	0.2	1,379	0.7	3,408	1.7
Play cards	43,246	21.1	5,612	2.7	5,221	2.6	6,382	3.1	6,324	3.1
Reading books	81,538	39.8	44,462	21.7	8,174	4.0	7,067	3.5	5,643	2.8
Surf the Net	55,361	27.0	34,302	16.7	6,981	3.4	4,754	2.3	1,687	0.8

¹ Excluding country and rock.

Source: Mediamark Research, Inc., New York, NY, *Top-line Reports* (copyright). Internet site <<http://www.mediamark.com/mri/docs/TopLineReports.html>>.

No. 1245. Selected Spectator Sports: 1985 to 2001

[47,742 represents 47,742,000]

Sport	Unit	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Baseball, major leagues: ¹									
Attendance	1,000 . . .	47,742	55,512	51,288	64,921	71,930	71,558	74,339	73,881
Regular season	1,000 . . .	46,824	54,824	50,469	63,168	70,372	70,139	72,748	72,267
National League	1,000 . . .	22,292	24,492	25,110	31,885	38,424	38,323	39,851	39,558
American League	1,000 . . .	24,532	30,332	25,359	31,283	31,948	31,817	32,898	32,709
Playoffs ²	1,000 . . .	591	479	533	1,349	1,314	1,202	1,314	1,247
World Series	1,000 . . .	327	209	286	404	243	216	277	366
Players' salaries: ³									
Average	\$1,000 . . .	371	598	1,111	1,337	1,399	1,607	1,896	2,139
Basketball: ^{4 5}									
NCAA—Men's college:									
Teams	Number . . .	753	767	868	865	895	926	932	937
Attendance	1,000 . . .	26,584	28,741	28,548	27,738	28,032	28,505	29,025	28,949
NCAA—Women's college:									
Teams	Number . . .	746	782	864	879	911	940	956	958
Attendance	1,000 . . .	2,072	2,777	4,962	6,734	7,387	8,010	8,698	8,825
Pro: ⁶									
Teams	Number . . .	23	27	27	29	29	29	29	29
Attendance, total ⁷	1,000 . . .	11,534	18,586	19,883	21,677	21,801	13,450	21,503	21,436
Regular season	1,000 . . .	10,506	17,369	18,516	20,305	20,373	12,135	20,059	19,956
Average per game	Number . . .	11,141	15,690	16,727	17,077	17,135	16,738	16,870	16,784
Playoffs	1,000 . . .	985	1,203	1,347	1,352	1,409	1,315	1,427	1,460
Average	Number . . .	14,479	16,704	18,457	18,774	19,851	19,926	19,202	20,565
All-Star game	1,000 . . .	43.1	14.8	18.8	20.6	18.3	(X)	18.3	20.4
Players' salaries:									
Average	\$1,000 . . .	325	750	1,900	2,200	3,000	3,000	3,600	(NA)
Football:									
NCAA College: ⁵									
Teams	Number . . .	509	533	565	581	595	601	606	608
Attendance	1,000 . . .	34,952	35,330	35,638	36,858	37,491	39,483	39,059	40,481
National Football League: ⁸									
Teams	Number . . .	28	28	30	31	31	32	31	31
Attendance, total ⁹	1,000 . . .	14,058	17,666	19,203	19,050	19,742	20,763	20,954	20,590
Regular season	1,000 . . .	13,345	13,960	15,044	14,967	15,365	16,207	16,387	16,166
Average per game	Number . . .	59,567	62,321	62,682	62,364	64,020	65,349	66,078	65,187
Postseason games ¹⁰	1,000 . . .	711	848	(NA)	(NA)	823	794	809	767
Players' salaries: ¹¹									
Average	\$1,000 . . .	217	354	584	585	655	708	787	986
Median base salary	\$1,000 . . .	160	275	301	302	326	400	441	501
National Hockey League: ¹²									
Regular season attendance	1,000 . . .	11,634	12,580	9,234	17,641	17,265	17,152	18,800	20,373
Playoffs attendance	1,000 . . .	1,108	1,356	1,329	1,495	1,507	1,472	1,525	1,584
Horseshoeing: ^{13 14}									
Racing days	Number . . .	13,745	13,841	13,243	11,958	11,380	11,398	11,348	(NA)
Attendance	1,000 . . .	73,346	63,803	38,934	41,846	37,728	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pari-mutuel turnover	Mil. dol . . .	12,222	7,162	14,592	15,220	15,561	15,828	16,400	(NA)
Revenue to government	Mil. dol . . .	625	624	456	422	432	392	368	(NA)
Greyhound: ¹³									
Total performances	Number . . .	9,590	14,915	16,110	14,557	14,943	14,455	14,403	(NA)
Attendance	1,000 . . .	23,853	28,660	(NA)	14,306	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pari-mutuel turnover	Mil. dol . . .	2,702	3,422	2,730	2,291	2,237	2,130	2,054	(NA)
Revenue to government	Mil. dol . . .	201	235	157	114	109	101	98	(NA)
Jai alai: ¹³									
Total performances	Number . . .	2,736	3,620	2,748	2,648	2,600	2,119	2,034	(NA)
Games played	Number . . .	32,260	(NA)	37,052	(NA)	37,175	28,706	27,461	(NA)
Attendance	1,000 . . .	4,722	5,329	3,208	2,125	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Total handle	Mil. dol . . .	664	546	296	251	153	119	1,959	(NA)
Revenue to government	Mil. dol . . .	50	39	13	10	9	5	4	(NA)
Professional rodeo: ¹⁵									
Rodeos	Number . . .	617	754	739	729	703	700	688	668
Performances	Number . . .	1,887	2,159	2,217	2,213	2,125	2,128	2,081	2,015
Members	Number . . .	5,239	5,693	6,894	7,178	7,301	7,403	6,255	5,913
Permit-holders (rookies)	Number . . .	2,534	3,290	3,835	4,197	4,117	3,511	3,249	2,544
Total prize money	Mil. dol . . .	15.1	18.2	24.5	28.0	29.9	31.1	32.3	33.1

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Source: Major League Baseball (previously, The National League of Professional Baseball Clubs), New York, NY, *National League Green Book*; and The American League of Professional Baseball Clubs, New York, NY, *American League Red Book*. ² Beginning 1997, two rounds of playoffs were played. Prior years had one round. ³ Source: Major League Baseball Players Association, New York, NY. ⁴ Season ending in year shown. ⁵ Source: National Collegiate Athletic Assn., Indianapolis, IN (copyright). For women's attendance total, excludes double-headers with men's teams. ⁶ Source: National Basketball Assn., New York, NY. For season ending in year shown. ⁷ Includes All-Star game, not shown separately. ⁸ Source: National Football League, New York, NY. ⁹ Beginning 1987, includes preseason attendance, not shown separately. ¹⁰ Includes Pro Bowl, a nonchampionship game and Super Bowl. ¹¹ Source: National Football League Players Association, Washington, DC. ¹² For season ending in year shown. Source: National Hockey League, Montreal, Quebec. ¹³ Source: Association of Racing Commissioners International, Inc., Lexington, KY. ¹⁴ Includes thoroughbred, harness, quarter horse, and fairs. ¹⁵ Source: Professional Rodeo Cowboys Association, Colorado Springs, CO, *Official Professional Rodeo Media Guide*, annual (copyright).

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

No. 1246. Selected Recreational Activities: 1985 to 2001

[41 represents 41,000,000]

Activity	Unit	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Softball, amateur: ¹									
Total participants ²	Million	41	41	42	41	40	35	31	31
Youth participants	1,000	712	1,100	1,350	1,440	1,400	1,411	1,370	1,355
Adult teams ³	1,000	152	188	187	178	166	163	155	149
Youth teams ³	1,000	31	46	74	80	81	83	81	80
Golfers (one round or more) ^{4 5}	1,000	17,520	27,800	25,000	26,474	26,427	26,446	26,738	27,600
Golf rounds played ^{4 5}	1,000	414,777	502,000	490,200	547,200	528,500	564,100	587,100	552,000
Golf facilities ⁴	Number.	12,346	12,846	14,074	14,602	14,900	15,195	15,489	15,689
Classification:									
Private	Number.	4,861	4,810	4,324	4,257	4,251	4,285	4,290	4,313
Daily fee	Number.	5,573	6,024	7,491	7,984	8,247	8,470	8,761	8,972
Municipal	Number.	1,912	2,012	2,259	2,361	2,402	2,440	2,438	2,404
Tennis: ⁶									
Players	1,000	13,000	21,000	17,820	19,500	(NA)	20,000	22,900	22,000
Courts	1,000	220	220	240	245	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Indoor	1,000	14	14	15	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tenpin bowling: ⁷									
Participants, total	Million	67.0	71.0	79.0	91.0	91.0	91.0	53.8	55.4
Male	Million	32.0	35.4	36.3	41.8	41.8	41.8	27.9	28.2
Female	Million	35.0	35.6	42.6	49.2	49.2	49.2	26.9	27.2
Establishments	Number.	8,275	7,611	7,049	6,688	6,398	6,398	6,247	6,022
Lanes	1,000	155	148	139	133	128	128	125	123
Membership, total ⁸	1,000	8,064	6,588	4,925	4,405	4,156	4,156	3,756	3,553
American Bowling Congress	1,000	3,657	3,036	2,370	2,135	2,027	2,027	1,866	1,767
Women's Bowling Congress	1,000	3,714	2,859	2,036	1,798	1,678	1,678	1,481	1,373
Young American Bowling Alliance ⁹	1,000	693	693	519	472	451	451	409	413
Motion picture screens ¹⁰	1,000	21	24	28	32	35	38	38	37
Indoor	1,000	18	23	27	31	34	37	37	37
Drive-in	1,000	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Receipts, box office	Mil. dol.	3,749	5,022	5,494	6,366	6,949	7,448	7,661	8,413
Admission, average price	Dollars	3.55	4.23	4.35	4.59	4.69	5.08	5.39	5.66
Attendance	Million	1,056	1,189	1,263	1,388	1,481	1,465	1,421	1,487
Boating: ¹¹									
Recreational boats owned	1,000	13,778	15,987	15,375	16,230	16,657	16,791	17,032	17,192
Retail expenditures on boating ¹²	Mil. dol..	13,284	13,731	17,226	19,344	19,001	21,736	27,843	28,521
Retail units purchased:									
Total all boats ¹³	1,000	675	525	664	610	576	585	577	882
Outboard boats	1,000	305	227	231	200	214	230	241	218
Inboard boats	1,000	17	15	12	12	18	19	24	22
Sterndrive boats	1,000	115	97	94	92	78	80	78	72
Jet boats	1,000	(NA)	(NA)	15	12	10	8	7	6
Personal watercraft	1,000	(NA)	(NA)	200	176	130	106	92	81
Sailboats	1,000	38	21	14	14	19	21	22	20
Canoes	1,000	79	75	98	104	108	121	112	106
Kayaks ¹⁴	1,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	357
Inflatable boats	1,000	34	27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sailboard	1,000	50	42	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Boat trailers	1,000	192	165	207	181	174	168	159	136
Outboard motors	1,000	392	352	317	302	314	332	349	299
Sterndrive and inboard engines	1,000	155	134	120	116	105	109	110	104

NA Not available. ¹ Source: Amateur Softball Association, Oklahoma City, OK. ² Amateur Softball Association teams and other amateur softball teams. ³ Amateur Softball Association teams only. ⁴ Source: National Golf Foundation, Jupiter, FL. ⁵ Prior to 1990, for persons 5 years of age and over; thereafter for persons 12 years of age and over. ⁶ Source: Tennis Industry Association, Hilton Head, SC. Players for persons 12 years old and over who played at least once. ⁷ For season ending in year shown. Persons 5 years old and over. Source: Bowling Headquarters, Greendale, WI. ⁸ Membership totals are for U.S., Canada and for U.S. military personnel worldwide. ⁹ Prior to 1985, represents American Jr. Bowling Congress and ABC/WIBC Collegiate Division. ¹⁰ Source: Motion Picture Association of America, Inc., Encino, CA. 1975 figures represent theaters. ¹¹ Source: National Marine Manufacturers Association, Chicago, IL. (copyright). ¹² Represents estimated expenditures for new and used boats, motors and engines, accessories, safety equipment, fuel, insurance, docking, maintenance, launching, storage, repairs, and other expenses. ¹³ 1985 through 1990 includes other boats, not shown separately. ¹⁴ Kayak category added in 2001.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

No. 1247. Participation in Selected Sports Activities: 2001

[In thousands (251,239 represents 251,239,000), except rank. For persons 7 years of age or older. Except as indicated, a participant plays a sport more than once in the year]

Activity	All persons		Sex		Age							Household income (dol.)						
	Number	Rank	Male	Female	7-11 years	12-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Under 15,000	15,000-24,999	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,999	50,000-74,999	75,000 and over
SERIES I SPORTS ¹																		
Total	251,239	(X)	122,222	129,016	20,262	23,782	27,188	37,063	44,692	38,640	24,549	35,062	32,344	27,625	33,015	44,321	53,001	60,932
Number participated in—																		
Aerobic exercising ²	24,251	13	6,499	17,752	769	1,755	4,262	6,347	5,208	3,326	1,447	1,137	1,956	1,667	2,444	3,866	5,265	9,052
Backpacking ³	14,509	17	8,775	5,734	1,959	1,824	2,298	3,273	3,146	1,328	483	198	1,562	1,281	2,136	2,840	3,503	3,187
Badminton	5,194	27	2,183	3,011	1,028	1,211	657	624	1,101	311	80	183	641	409	654	797	1,265	1,428
Baseball	14,868	16	11,550	3,318	4,654	4,095	1,535	1,627	1,490	838	287	342	1,190	814	1,772	2,948	3,929	4,214
Basketball	28,104	9	19,009	9,095	6,356	7,818	3,955	4,397	3,616	1,278	422	261	2,854	2,264	3,625	5,036	6,329	7,996
Bicycle riding ²	39,004	7	21,826	17,178	9,753	7,255	2,833	5,447	6,833	3,468	1,759	1,656	2,954	3,182	4,927	6,759	9,270	11,912
Billiards	32,718	8	19,924	12,795	1,517	3,505	7,083	9,010	6,806	3,099	878	820	3,365	3,206	4,484	6,165	7,698	7,800
Bowling	40,302	5	21,223	19,079	5,330	5,893	6,806	8,597	7,205	3,649	1,265	1,558	3,779	3,759	4,516	7,965	9,551	10,732
Calisthenics ²	10,942	22	5,199	5,743	1,393	2,293	1,483	2,052	1,906	879	339	597	905	700	1,349	1,909	2,270	3,809
Camping ⁴	45,534	3	24,153	21,381	5,984	6,458	5,141	7,713	10,380	5,953	2,284	1,621	3,739	4,188	5,754	8,917	12,287	10,648
Exercise walking ²	71,219	1	26,403	44,816	2,417	3,550	6,936	12,332	14,692	13,616	8,237	9,438	8,046	6,445	8,568	11,971	15,906	20,282
Exercising with equipment ²	43,028	4	20,513	22,514	752	3,592	6,539	9,357	9,378	6,667	3,600	3,141	2,482	2,859	4,243	7,257	10,552	15,634
Fishing—fresh water	39,077	6	27,152	11,925	5,124	4,480	4,265	7,057	7,881	5,343	2,924	2,004	3,714	4,190	5,343	7,933	9,802	8,095
Fishing—salt water	11,268	21	8,194	3,074	1,176	1,067	978	1,967	2,643	1,854	876	706	703	724	1,388	2,037	2,713	3,703
Football—tackle	8,631	25	7,856	775	1,460	3,593	1,651	680	566	295	169	218	973	711	1,312	1,602	2,100	1,933
Football—touch	8,900	24	7,073	1,827	1,938	2,614	1,685	1,194	930	345	81	111	889	839	1,189	1,463	2,232	2,289
Golf	26,637	10	21,340	5,297	1,011	2,644	3,022	5,197	5,906	4,754	2,033	2,450	1,126	1,357	2,629	4,051	6,881	10,594
Hiking	26,101	11	13,709	12,392	2,577	3,008	3,094	5,050	6,007	3,682	1,444	1,239	2,302	2,442	2,682	4,057	6,456	8,161
Hunting with firearms	19,173	15	16,729	2,444	1,086	1,896	2,838	3,686	4,339	2,836	1,621	870	1,370	2,447	3,037	3,940	4,613	3,766
Martial arts	5,132	28	3,276	1,857	1,558	975	910	626	744	192	100	27	756	473	617	721	1,243	1,322
Racquetball	3,385	29	2,368	1,017	94	264	855	983	605	397	98	88	378	231	307	640	467	1,361
Running/jogging ²	24,537	12	13,426	11,111	1,607	4,446	4,725	5,614	4,372	2,456	768	550	1,725	2,179	2,408	4,001	5,341	8,883
Soccer	13,886	18	8,036	5,850	5,867	1,811	1,312	1,115	972	447	146	196	939	742	1,631	2,143	3,623	4,808
Softball	13,213	19	6,772	6,441	2,486	2,286	1,788	2,925	2,384	795	246	303	974	923	1,651	2,754	3,663	3,228
Swimming ²	54,788	2	25,216	29,572	9,283	8,933	6,393	7,549	9,934	6,446	2,892	3,357	3,646	4,971	6,369	9,445	13,620	16,736
Table tennis	8,370	26	5,085	3,285	1,045	1,694	1,463	1,126	1,580	887	276	299	846	502	736	1,170	2,107	3,008
Tennis	10,911	23	5,389	5,523	728	1,963	1,487	2,256	2,157	1,217	535	569	699	799	907	1,467	2,396	4,644
Volleyball	12,027	20	5,551	6,476	1,309	3,319	2,254	2,074	2,045	653	212	160	1,292	1,054	1,295	2,211	2,664	3,511
Weightlifting	21,229	14	14,076	7,153	378	3,459	4,557	5,448	4,204	2,145	686	353	1,405	1,478	2,312	3,894	4,950	7,191

See footnotes at end of table.

Activity	All persons		Sex		Age								Household income (dol.)					
	Number	Rank	Male	Female	7-11 years	12-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Under 15,000	15,000-24,999	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,999	50,000-74,999	75,000 and over
SERIES II SPORTS ⁵																		
Total	251,238	(X)	122,221	129,017	20,262	23,783	27,187	37,061	44,692	38,642	24,550	35,061	30,972	28,295	32,776	44,957	54,061	60,177
Number participating in—																		
Archery (target)	4,706	20	3,616	1,090	952	889	520	895	855	331	173	93	395	373	621	972	1,010	1,336
Boating, motor/power	22,613	2	13,124	9,489	1,934	2,415	2,893	3,918	4,946	3,579	1,794	1,134	1,025	1,371	2,564	3,855	5,801	7,997
Canoeing	6,808	11	3,835	2,973	798	1,128	858	1,211	1,404	904	329	175	401	533	797	1,214	1,727	2,135
Dart throwing	16,932	4	10,643	6,290	1,185	2,211	3,179	4,734	3,534	1,415	464	210	1,701	1,662	2,983	3,321	3,478	3,787
Hunting with bow and arrow	4,723	19	4,328	395	117	495	550	1,174	1,258	599	328	202	350	400	646	1,166	1,215	947
Ice hockey	2,193	26	1,774	418	384	441	338	498	328	96	26	81	108	170	141	385	535	854
Ice/figure skating	5,344	17	2,007	3,337	1,528	1,321	574	716	673	322	95	116	194	189	669	817	1,564	1,911
Kayaking/rafting	3,530	21	1,935	1,594	428	544	475	609	813	403	152	105	183	219	559	521	762	1,286
Mountain biking-off road	6,301	12	4,319	1,982	530	1,195	824	1,812	1,189	479	145	126	714	682	733	1,223	1,314	1,636
Mountain biking-on road	14,037	6	7,720	6,317	1,957	1,835	1,963	3,568	2,913	1,172	456	174	1,286	912	1,718	2,810	3,498	3,814
Muzzelloading	2,976	22	2,686	290	33	236	392	554	787	496	325	154	207	324	430	727	620	668
Paintball games	5,556	15	4,741	816	568	2,018	1,404	851	423	203	65	24	382	360	623	1,254	1,360	1,576
Roller hockey	2,235	25	1,883	352	831	689	172	172	145	80	70	75	117	88	191	199	650	990
Roller skating/in-line wheels	19,225	3	9,135	10,090	7,108	5,059	1,870	2,475	2,005	400	170	137	1,284	1,252	2,035	3,553	5,195	5,906
Roller skating/traditional 2x2 wheel	7,651	10	3,145	4,506	3,123	1,413	502	1,020	985	366	137	105	822	679	1,178	1,375	2,116	1,482
Sailing	2,696	23	1,545	1,151	104	282	377	409	580	535	207	202	98	97	189	333	667	1,313
Scoter riding	12,675	7	7,122	5,553	7,427	3,425	222	608	526	222	110	136	698	865	1,282	2,447	3,570	3,813
Scuba (open water)	2,134	27	1,473	661	-	106	544	546	450	336	114	37	41	216	136	220	572	948
Skateboarding	9,623	8	7,702	1,921	4,512	3,961	491	256	194	63	61	83	722	643	973	1,897	2,452	2,936
Skiing—alpine	7,660	9	4,615	3,045	614	1,453	1,173	1,588	1,524	907	275	126	194	237	649	1,008	1,847	3,726
Skiing—cross country	2,337	24	1,168	1,169	222	186	360	346	553	399	166	104	115	131	242	282	603	965
Snorkeling	5,970	13	3,314	2,656	368	615	896	1,410	1,344	774	402	161	200	261	383	999	1,357	2,770
Snowboarding	5,343	18	3,867	1,476	960	1,640	1,410	824	247	174	110	4	394	460	636	725	1,447	1,680
Step aerobics	5,733	14	512	5,221	45	182	847	1,662	1,396	854	359	389	358	450	711	866	1,276	2,073
Target shooting	15,913	5	12,573	3,340	1,058	2,081	2,232	3,283	3,334	2,314	1,069	542	1,061	1,517	2,434	3,285	3,635	3,980
Water skiing	5,458	16	3,147	2,311	549	1,075	889	1,242	1,182	368	107	66	142	277	476	820	1,496	2,246
Wind surfing	449	28	244	205	-	60	131	128	53	56	4	17	36	72	12	18	97	213
Work-out at club	26,476	1	12,531	13,945	362	1,251	5,316	6,754	5,774	3,749	1,761	1,508	1,165	1,578	2,855	4,339	6,208	10,331

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Based on a sampling of 15,000 households. ² Participant engaged in activity at least six times in the year. ³ Includes wilderness camping. ⁴ Vacation/overnight. ⁵ Based on a sampling of 20,000 households.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *Sports Participation in 2001: Series I and Series II* (copyright)

No. 1248. High School Students Engaged in Organized Physical Activity by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 2001

[In percent. For students in grades 9 to 12. Based on the Youth Risk Behavior Survey, a school-based survey and subject to sampling error; for details see source]

Characteristic	Enrolled in physical education class			
	Total	Attended daily	Exercised 20 minutes or more per class ¹	Played on a sports team
All students	51.7	32.2	83.4	55.2
Male	55.6	36.3	87.7	60.9
Grade 9	74.0	48.2	85.0	63.5
Grade 10	58.4	37.4	87.7	61.6
Grade 11	46.7	30.0	90.6	61.5
Grade 12	36.9	26.1	91.2	55.9
Female	48.0	28.4	78.8	49.9
Grade 9	73.4	49.3	78.9	56.7
Grade 10	49.9	26.1	80.3	50.8
Grade 11	31.6	15.6	79.1	47.7
Grade 12	26.0	14.7	75.0	41.4
White, non-Hispanic	48.3	29.5	85.2	57.4
Male	52.0	33.8	90.3	61.7
Female	44.9	25.6	79.7	53.3
Black, non-Hispanic	60.5	40.8	76.4	52.7
Male	67.4	46.3	81.0	64.4
Female	54.0	35.6	71.0	41.6
Hispanic	58.4	38.7	81.9	48.8
Male	61.6	41.9	84.6	57.8
Female	55.3	35.7	79.2	40.1

¹ For students enrolled in physical education classes.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States, 2001, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 51, No. SS-4, June 28, 2002.

No. 1249. Participation in High School Athletic Programs by Sex: 1972 to 2002

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 1250. Participation in NCAA Sports: 2001-2002

Sport	Males			Females		
	Teams	Athletes	Average squad	Teams	Athletes	Average squad
Total¹	8,151	212,140	(X)	8,920	155,513	(X)
Baseball	866	26,343	30.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Basketball	990	15,883	16.0	1,017	14,524	14.3
Bowling ²	2	7	3.5	39	325	8.3
Cross country	858	10,840	12.6	928	12,008	12.9
Equestrian ²	8	87	10.9	46	1,031	22.4
Fencing ³	38	586	15.4	46	633	13.8
Field hockey	(X)	(X)	(X)	252	5,296	21.0
Football	617	58,090	94.1	(X)	(X)	(X)
Golf	754	7,631	10.1	451	3,447	7.6
Gymnastics ⁴	23	371	16.1	89	1,440	16.2
Ice hockey ⁴	134	3,708	27.7	69	1,433	20.8
Lacrosse	211	6,551	31.0	249	5,326	21.4
Rifle ³	43	227	5.3	46	240	5.2
Rowing ⁵	57	1,557	27.3	140	6,191	44.2
Sailing ²	24	285	11.9	(X)	(X)	(X)
Skiing ³	41	539	13.1	45	496	11.0
Soccer	734	18,559	25.3	868	19,467	22.4
Softball	(X)	(X)	(X)	895	15,514	17.3
Squash ²	22	306	13.9	27	380	14.1
Swimming/diving	388	7,307	18.8	478	10,279	21.5
Synchronized swimming ⁴	(X)	(X)	(X)	9	101	11.2
Tennis	770	7,441	9.7	898	8,378	9.3
Track, indoor	553	17,483	31.6	595	16,334	27.5
Track, outdoor	657	20,382	31.0	697	18,433	26.4
Volleyball	81	1,115	13.8	974	13,107	13.5
Water polo	48	891	18.6	55	1,055	19.2
Wrestling	231	5,943	25.7	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other sports, not shown separately. ² Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship. ³ Co-ed championship sport. ⁴ Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship for women. ⁵ Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship for men.
Source: The National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA), Indianapolis, IN, 2001-02 Participation Study (copyright).

No. 1251. Participants in Wildlife Related Recreation Activities: 2001

[Preliminary. In thousands (37,805 represents 37,805,000). For persons 16 years old and over engaging in activity at least once in 2001. Based on survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Participant	Days of participation			Participant	Days of participation	
	Number	Trips	Trips		Number	Trips
Total sportsmen¹	37,805	785,762	636,787	Wildlife watchers¹	66,105	(X)
Total anglers	34,071	557,394	436,662	Nonresidential ²	21,823	372,006
Freshwater	28,439	466,984	365,076	Observe wildlife	20,080	295,345
Excluding Great Lakes	27,913	443,247	349,188	Photograph wildlife	9,427	76,324
Great Lakes	1,847	23,138	15,888	Feed wildlife	7,077	103,307
Saltwater	9,051	90,838	71,586	Residential ³	62,928	(X)
Total hunters	13,034	228,368	200,125	Observe wildlife	42,111	(X)
Big game	10,911	153,191	114,445	Photograph wildlife	13,937	(X)
Small game	5,434	60,142	46,450	Feed wildlife	53,988	(X)
Migratory birds	2,956	29,310	24,155	Visit public parks	10,981	(X)
Other animals	1,047	19,207	15,074	Maintain plantings or natural areas	13,072	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Detail does not add to total due to multiple responses and nonresponse. ² Persons taking a trip of at least 1 mile for activity. ³ Activity within 1 mile of home.

No. 1252. Expenditures for Wildlife Related Recreation Activities: 2001

[Preliminary. See headnote, Table 1251. (35,632 represents \$35,632,000,000)]

Type of expenditure	Fishing			Hunting			Wildlife watching		
	Spenders			Spenders			Spenders		
	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Percent of anglers	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Percent of hunters	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Percent of watchers
Total¹	35,632	31,950	94	20,611	12,585	97	38,414	52,083	79
Food and lodging	5,881	25,603	75	2,450	10,073	77	4,819	15,365	70
Food	4,141	25,406	75	1,980	10,057	77	2,836	15,263	70
Lodging	1,740	6,473	19	470	1,701	13	1,983	5,648	26
Transportation	3,516	25,146	74	1,789	10,502	81	2,596	17,091	78
Public	400	1,254	4	186	452	3	702	1,986	9
Private	3,115	24,816	73	1,603	10,421	80	1,893	16,495	76
Other trip-related costs	5,259	25,658	75	1,013	3,479	27	748	6,350	29
Sport specific equipment ²	4,618	21,228	62	4,562	9,516	73	7,354	45,802	69
Auxiliary equipment ³	721	4,347	13	1,203	4,584	35	717	3,807	6
Special equipment ⁴	11,625	2,319	7	4,597	573	4	15,469	1,410	2
Other expenditures ⁵	4,013	(NA)	(NA)	4,997	(NA)	(NA)	6,712	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Total not adjusted for multiple responses or nonresponse. ² Items owned primarily for each specific activity, such as rods and reels for fishing and guns and rifles for hunting. ³ Equipment such as camping gear owned for wildlife-associated recreation. ⁴ "Big ticket" equipment such as campers and boats owned for wildlife-associated recreation. ⁵ Books, magazines, membership dues and contributions, land leasing and ownership, licenses and plantings.
Source of Tables 1251 and 1252: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2001 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife Associated Recreation, May 2002.

No. 1253. Sporting Goods Sales by Product Category: 1990 to 2002

[In millions of dollars (50,725 represents \$50,725,000,000), except percent. Based on a sample survey of consumer purchases of 80,000 households, (100,000 beginning 1995), except recreational transport, which was provided by industry associations. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Selected product category	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002, proj.
Sales, all products	50,725	59,794	62,818	67,333	69,848	71,161	74,442	73,485	75,356
Annual percent change ¹	(NA)	6.5	5.1	7.2	3.7	1.9	4.6	-1.3	2.5
Percent of retail sales	(NA)	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Athletic and sport clothing	10,130	10,311	11,127	12,035	12,844	10,307	11,030	11,068	11,367
Athletic and sport footwear ²	11,654	11,415	12,815	13,319	13,068	12,546	13,026	13,275	13,460
Aerobic shoes	611	372	401	380	334	275	292	281	275
Basketball shoes	918	999	1,192	1,134	1,000	821	786	761	792
Cross training shoes	679	1,191	1,417	1,450	1,402	1,364	1,528	1,476	1,490
Golf shoes	226	225	231	239	220	208	226	223	222
Gym shoes, sneakers	2,536	1,741	1,996	1,980	2,010	1,936	1,871	2,004	2,064
Jogging and running shoes	1,110	1,043	1,132	1,482	1,469	1,502	1,638	1,670	1,637
Tennis shoes	740	480	541	545	515	505	533	505	495
Walking shoes	2,950	2,841	3,079	3,236	3,192	3,099	3,317	3,280	3,346
Athletic and sport equipment ²	14,439	18,809	18,988	19,033	19,192	20,343	21,608	21,510	21,895
Archery	265	287	276	270	255	262	259	270	270
Baseball and softball	217	251	277	290	304	329	319	316	319
Billiards and pool	192	304	271	242	347	354	516	508	513
Camping	1,072	1,205	1,127	1,153	1,204	1,265	1,354	1,370	1,424
Exercise equipment	1,824	2,960	3,232	2,968	3,233	3,396	3,610	3,842	4,043
Fishing tackle	1,910	2,010	1,970	1,891	1,903	1,917	2,030	2,070	2,112
Golf	2,514	3,194	3,560	3,703	3,658	3,567	3,805	3,874	3,797
Hunting and firearms	2,202	3,003	2,521	2,562	2,200	2,437	2,274	2,206	2,184
In-line skating and wheel sports	150	646	590	562	509	473	1,074	(NA)	(NA)
Optics	438	655	673	690	710	718	729	767	790
Skin diving and scuba	294	328	340	332	345	363	355	348	359
Skiing, alpine	475	562	707	723	718	648	495	476	509
Tennis	333	297	296	319	318	338	383	371	382
Recreational transport	14,502	19,259	19,888	22,946	24,743	27,965	28,779	27,632	28,634
Bicycles and supplies	2,423	3,390	3,187	4,860	4,957	4,770	5,131	4,725	4,749
Pleasure boats	7,644	9,064	9,399	10,208	10,539	11,962	13,224	13,524	13,795
Recreational vehicles	4,113	5,895	6,327	6,904	8,364	10,413	9,529	8,598	9,282
Snowmobiles	322	910	974	975	883	820	894	784	808

NA Not available. ¹ Represents change from immediate prior year. ² Includes other products not shown separately.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *The Sporting Goods Market in 2002*; and prior issues (copyright).

No. 1254. Consumer Purchases of Sporting Goods by Consumer Characteristics: 2001

[In percent. Based on sample survey of consumer purchases of 100,000 households. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

Characteristic	Footwear					Equipment					
	Total households	Aerobic shoes	Gym shoes/sneakers	Jogging/running shoes	Skateboarding shoes	Walking shoes	Fishing tackle	Camping equipment	Exercise equipment	Hunting equipment	Golf equipment
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Age of user:											
Under 14 years old	20	6	43	13	41	5	5	17	1	2	3
14 to 17 years old	6	7	13	11	35	3	3	9	2	4	5
18 to 24 years old	10	13	7	10	16	4	8	10	5	4	6
25 to 34 years old	14	17	10	17	3	8	22	22	22	24	22
35 to 44 years old	16	23	10	20	3	14	22	18	32	24	19
45 to 64 years old	22	25	13	25	2	41	31	16	29	36	31
65 years old and over	13	9	4	4	-	24	2	1	7	5	11
Multiple ages	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	2	3	3
Sex of user:											
Male	49	11	49	53	83	36	80	57	39	90	80
Female	51	89	51	47	17	64	12	31	52	8	17
Both sexes	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	9	2	3
Education of household head:											
Less than high school	8	4	6	3	6	5	10	5	3	10	2
High school	23	17	24	16	20	23	27	20	22	18	9
Some college	36	38	37	31	43	36	40	38	33	46	33
College graduate	33	40	34	50	31	36	23	37	42	26	56
Annual household income:											
Under \$15,000	15	7	10	4	3	10	10	10	3	5	1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	7	12	7	11	11	11	10	9	14	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	9	12	9	10	11	11	10	10	12	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	17	15	15	17	16	14	15	15	18	9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19	21	23	23	31	21	26	26	24	20	25
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12	21	14	21	12	17	12	14	22	17	21
\$100,000 and over	12	17	13	22	17	15	16	15	17	14	32

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *The Sporting Goods Market in 2001* (copyright).

No. 1257. Domestic Overnight Travel by U.S. Resident Households—Summary: 1996 to 2002

[In millions (453.0 represents 453,000,000), except party size. See headnote, Table 1258]

Type of overnight trip	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
All overnight travel:							
Household trips ¹	453.0	458.6	468.1	464.3	466.2	472.2	471.2
Person-trips	791.6	819.8	824.8	823.0	837.5	854.5	866.0
Party size	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Overnight auto travel: ²							
Household trips	310.0	312.6	319.2	312.8	314.0	322.8	331.1
Person-trips	597.6	618.2	620.2	613.9	625.0	642.7	665.5
Party size	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
Overnight air travel:							
Household trips	114.6	116.2	120.6	123.1	123.4	120.0	110.5
Person-trips	155.2	160.5	165.5	169.8	171.7	169.6	157.3
Party size	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Overnight business travel:							
Household trips	137.5	136.5	141.5	141.7	137.1	132.7	126.9
Person-trips	178.5	181.0	185.4	184.0	181.3	176.3	170.5
Party size	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Overnight leisure travel:							
Household trips	304.1	310.2	315.0	311.0	316.5	327.4	331.9
Person-trips	590.8	616.2	617.3	617.3	632.4	654.7	670.5
Party size	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3

¹ Includes other trips (e.g. medical, funerals, weddings), not shown separately. ² Includes trips taken by auto, truck, rental car, or recreational vehicle as the primary mode of transportation.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *TravelScope*, annual (copyright).

No. 1258. Characteristics of Domestic Overnight Leisure Trips by U.S. Resident Households: 1997 to 2002

[In millions (310.2 represents 310,200,000). Represents household trips to destinations 50 miles or more, one-way, away from home and including one or more overnights. Based on a monthly mail panel survey of 25,000 U.S. households. For details, see source.]

Overnight leisure trip characteristics	Unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total overnight leisure trips	Millions	310.2	315.0	311	316.5	327.4	331.9
Average household members on trip	Number	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
Average nights per trip	Number	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Traveled primarily by auto/truck/RV rental car	Percent	77	75	74	74	74	75
Traveled primarily by air	Percent	18	17	18	18	18	17
Used a rental car while on trip ¹	Percent	5	5	5	5	5	5
Stayed in a hotel/motel/B&B while on trip	Percent	40	41	42	43	42	43
Household income:							
Less than \$50,000	Percent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	48	44	(NA)
\$50,000 or more	Percent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52	56	(NA)

NA Not available ¹ As a secondary mode of transportation.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *TravelScope*, annual (copyright). <http://www.tiaa.org/home.asp>.

No. 1259. Domestic Travel Expenditures by State: 2000

[490,263 represents \$490,263,000,000. Represents U.S. spending on domestic overnight trips and day trips of 50 miles or more, one way, away from home. Excludes spending by foreign visitors and by U.S. residents in U.S. territories and abroad. Includes travelers' expenditures in Indian casino gaming]

State	Total (mil. dol.)	Share of total (per-cent)	Rank	State	Total (mil. dol.)	Share of total (per-cent)	Rank	State	Total (mil. dol.)	Share of total (per-cent)	Rank
U.S., total	490,263	100.0	(X)	KY	5,206	1.1	29	OH	12,952	2.6	11
AL	5,205	1.1	30	LA	8,503	1.7	19	OK	3,848	0.8	34
AK	1,381	0.3	49	ME	1,928	0.4	43	OR	5,544	1.1	28
AZ	8,869	1.8	18	MD	8,399	1.7	20	PA	14,726	3.0	8
AR	3,794	0.8	37	MA	11,133	2.3	14	RI	1,427	0.3	46
CA	63,790	13.0	1	MI	12,063	2.5	13	SC	6,982	1.4	24
CO	9,320	1.9	17	MN	7,793	1.6	23	SD	1,402	0.3	47
CT	6,780	1.4	26	MS	4,995	1.0	31	TN	9,867	2.0	15
DE	1,051	0.2	51	MO	9,619	2.0	16	TX	32,307	6.6	3
DC	4,439	0.9	32	MT	1,963	0.4	42	UT	3,831	0.8	35
FL	41,692	8.5	2	NE	2,654	0.5	39	VT	1,389	0.3	48
GA	14,269	2.9	9	NV	19,581	4.0	6	VA	13,294	2.7	10
HI	7,810	1.6	22	NH	2,502	0.5	40	WA	8,093	1.7	21
ID	2,198	0.4	41	NJ	14,756	3.0	7	WV	1,721	0.4	44
IL	21,931	4.5	5	NM	3,795	0.8	36	WI	6,793	1.4	25
IN	6,464	1.3	27	NY	29,296	6.0	4	WY	1,554	0.3	45
IA	4,367	0.9	33	NC	12,249	2.5	12				
KS	3,582	0.7	38	ND	1,155	0.2	50				

X Not applicable.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *Impact of Travel on State Economies, 2000* (copyright).

No. 1260. International Travelers and Expenditures: 1990 to 2001

[47,880 represents \$47,880,000,000. For coverage, see Table 1261. Some traveler data revised since originally issued]

Year	Travel and passenger fare (mil. dol.)				U.S. net travel and passenger payments (mil. dol.)	U.S. travelers to foreign countries (1,000)	International visitors to the U.S. (1,000)
	Payments by U.S. travelers		Receipts from foreign visitors				
	Total ¹	Expenditures abroad	Total ¹	Travel receipts			
1990	47,880	37,349	58,305	43,007	10,425	44,623	39,363
1993	52,123	40,713	74,403	57,875	22,280	44,411	45,779
1994	56,844	43,782	75,414	58,417	18,570	46,450	44,753
1995	59,579	44,916	82,304	63,395	22,725	50,835	43,318
1996	63,887	48,078	90,231	69,809	26,344	52,311	46,489
1997	70,189	52,051	94,294	73,426	24,105	52,944	47,752
1998	76,480	56,509	91,384	71,286	14,904	56,288	46,396
1999	80,180	58,865	94,516	74,731	14,336	57,598	48,492
2000	89,094	64,788	103,027	82,267	13,933	60,891	50,945
2001	82,535	60,117	91,126	73,119	8,591	57,963	44,898

¹ Includes passenger fares not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Tourism Industries, Internet site <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>>.

No. 1261. Foreign Travel: 1990 to 2001

[In thousands (44,623 represents 44,623,000). U.S. travelers cover residents of the United States, its territories and possessions. Foreign travelers to the U.S. include travelers for business and pleasure, international travelers in transit through the United States, and students; excludes travel by international personnel and international businessmen employed in the United States]

Item and area	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
U.S. travelers to foreign countries	44,623	50,835	52,311	52,944	56,288	57,598	60,891	57,963
Canada	12,252	13,005	12,909	13,401	14,880	15,276	15,188	15,561
Mexico	16,381	18,771	19,616	17,909	18,338	17,743	18,849	17,153
Total overseas	15,990	19,059	19,786	21,634	23,069	24,579	26,853	25,249
Europe	8,043	8,596	8,706	9,800	11,143	11,577	13,373	11,438
Foreign travelers to the U.S.	39,363	43,318	46,489	47,752	46,396	48,492	50,945	44,898
Canada	17,263	14,662	15,301	15,127	13,422	14,110	14,648	13,507
Mexico	7,041	8,016	8,530	8,431	9,276	9,915	10,322	9,558
Total overseas	15,059	20,639	22,658	24,194	23,698	24,466	25,975	21,833
Europe	6,659	8,793	9,727	10,390	10,675	11,243	11,597	9,496
South America	1,328	2,449	2,461	2,831	2,957	2,733	2,941	2,531
Central America	412	509	524	564	697	731	822	771
Caribbean	1,137	1,044	1,133	1,189	1,161	1,258	1,331	1,202
Far East	4,360	6,616	7,500	7,756	6,724	6,935	7,554	6,316
Middle East	365	454	480	552	587	625	702	644
Oceania	662	588	629	680	639	667	731	586
Africa	137	186	205	234	258	274	295	287

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Tourism Industries, Internet site <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>>.

No. 1262. Top States and Cities Visited by Overseas Travelers: 2000 and 2001

[25,975 represents 25,975,000. Includes travelers for business and pleasure, international travelers in transit through the United States, and students; excludes travel by international personnel and international businessmen employed in the United States]

State	Overseas visitors (1,000)		Market share (percent)		City	Overseas visitors (1,000)		Market share (percent)	
	2000	2001	2000	2001		2000	2001	2000	2001
Total overseas travelers ¹	25,975	21,833	100.0	100.0	New York City, NY	5,714	4,803	22.0	22.0
California	6,364	4,847	24.5	22.2	Los Angeles, CA	3,533	2,816	13.6	12.9
Florida	6,026	5,262	23.2	24.1	Orlando, FL	3,013	2,467	11.6	11.3
New York	5,922	5,043	22.8	23.1	Miami, FL	2,935	2,554	11.3	11.7
Hawaiian Islands	2,727	2,205	10.5	10.1	San Francisco, CA	2,831	1,965	10.9	9.0
Nevada	2,364	1,572	9.1	7.2	Las Vegas, NV	2,260	1,506	8.7	6.9
Massachusetts	1,429	1,179	5.5	5.4	Oahu/Honolulu, HI	2,234	1,747	8.6	8.0
Illinois	1,377	1,113	5.3	5.1	Washington, DC	1,481	1,201	5.7	5.5
Guam	1,325	1,113	5.1	5.1	Chicago, IL	1,351	1,070	5.2	4.9
Texas	1,169	939	4.5	4.3	Boston, MA	1,325	1,070	5.1	4.9
New Jersey	909	808	3.5	3.7	San Diego, CA	701	589	2.7	2.7
Arizona	883	633	3.4	2.9	Atlanta, GA	701	699	2.7	3.2
Georgia	805	786	3.1	3.6	Tampa/St. Petersburg, FL	519	502	2.0	2.3
Pennsylvania	649	699	2.5	3.2	San Jose, CA	494	415	1.9	1.9
Colorado	519	437	2.0	2.0	Anaheim, CA	494	393	1.9	1.8
Michigan	494	437	1.9	2.0	Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX	494	349	1.9	1.6
Washington	468	393	1.8	1.8	Ft. Lauderdale, FL	468	415	1.8	1.9
Utah	416	284	1.6	1.3	Houston, TX	442	415	1.7	1.9
North Carolina	416	306	1.6	1.4	Maui, HI	442	284	1.7	1.3
Louisiana	390	437	1.5	2.0	Seattle, WA	416	349	1.6	1.6
Ohio	390	393	1.5	1.8	Philadelphia, PA	390	415	1.5	1.9
Virginia	364	327	1.4	1.5	New Orleans, LA	364	393	1.4	1.8
Minnesota	364	284	1.4	1.3	Detroit, MI	338	284	1.3	1.3

¹ Includes other states and cities, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Internet site <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>>.

