PPL Table 2A: Primary Child Care Arrangements of Preschoolers of Employed Mothers: Spring 1999
(Numbers in thousands)

| All | Number of Children | $\begin{gathered} \text { Designated } \\ \text { Parent } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Other Parent | Sibling | Grandparent | Other <br> Relative | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Other } \\ \text { Relative or } \\ \text { Sibling } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Day Care Center |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All | 10,587 | 339 | 2,040 | 176 | 2,294 | 710 | 886 | 1,977 |
| MARITAL STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married | 7,690 | 282 | 1,728 | 92 | 1,395 | 443 | 535 | 1,409 |
| Widowed, separated, divorced | 1,051 | 33 | 112 | 24 | 270 | 80 | 104 | 224 |
| Never married | 1,846 | 24 | 200 | 61 | 629 | 187 | 248 | 344 |
| RACE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 8,411 | 288 | 1,716 | 109 | 1,633 | 548 | 657 | 1,512 |
| Black | 1,735 | 33 | 241 | 60 | 459 | 137 | 197 | 430 |
| Native American | 102 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 339 | 18 | 42 | 7 | 168 | 25 | 32 | 22 |
| WHITE, NON-HISPANIC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 3,567 | 95 | 607 | 86 | 984 | 366 | 451 | 583 |
| White, non-Hispanic | 7,020 | 245 | 1,433 | 91 | 1,310 | 344 | 434 | 1,394 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hispanic | 9,089 | 296 | 1,731 | 158 | 1,939 | 502 | 660 | 1,844 |
| Hispanic | 1,498 | 43 | 309 | 18 | 355 | 207 | 226 | 133 |
| AGE OF PARENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 years | 1,804 | 44 | 316 | 37 | 567 | 165 | 202 | 336 |
| 25-34 years | 5,804 | 221 | 1,210 | 45 | 1,316 | 365 | 410 | 1,020 |
| 35+ years | 2,979 | 74 | 513 | 94 | 411 | 180 | 274 | 621 |
| EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than high school | 1,202 | 23 | 186 | 48 | 298 | 219 | 267 | 184 |
| High school diploma | 3,042 | 122 | 698 | 77 | 791 | 180 | 257 | 533 |
| College 1-3 years | 3,292 | 72 | 628 | 40 | 740 | 204 | 244 | 542 |
| College 4+ years | 3,050 | 123 | 527 | 12 | 465 | 106 | 118 | 718 |

(Continued)
NOTE: The primary child care arrangement is defined as the arrangement used the most hours per week while the mother was at work. Because of tied arrangements in greatest number of hours per week, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.
Internet release date: January 24, 2003
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PPL Table 2A: Primary Child Care Arrangements of Preschoolers of Employed Mothers: Spring 1999
(Numbers in thousands)

| All | Number of Children | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Designated } \\ & \text { Parent } \end{aligned}$ | Other <br> Parent | Sibling | Grandparent | Other <br> Relative | Other Relative or Sibling | Day Care Center |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 10,587 | 339 | 2,040 | 176 | 2,294 | 710 | 886 | 1,977 |
| WORK STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time | 7,014 | 138 | 1,081 | 122 | 1,566 | 496 | 617 | 1,528 |
| Part-time | 3,573 | 201 | 958 | 55 | 728 | 214 | 268 | 449 |
| SHIFT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Day shift | 6,836 | 180 | 963 | 88 | 1,446 | 459 | 547 | 1,565 |
| Nonday shift | 3,751 | 159 | 1,077 | 88 | 848 | 251 | 339 | 412 |
| FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$1,500 | 1,356 | 40 | 213 | 25 | 353 | 163 | 188 | 225 |
| \$1,500-\$2,999 | 2,465 | 80 | 570 | 44 | 637 | 227 | 271 | 372 |
| \$3,000-\$4,499 | 2,372 | 79 | 509 | 47 | 424 | 134 | 180 | 427 |
| \$4,500 and over | 4,324 | 128 | 739 | 61 | 870 | 182 | 243 | 920 |
| Missing | 69 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 32 |
| FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Below poverty line | 1,259 | 40 | 198 | 22 | 312 | 147 | 169 | 222 |
| On or above poverty line | 9,259 | 289 | 1,833 | 154 | 1,971 | 559 | 714 | 1,723 |
| Less than 100\% poverty | 1,259 | 40 | 198 | 22 | 312 | 147 | 169 | 222 |
| 100 to 200\% poverty | 2,286 | 65 | 557 | 43 | 590 | 257 | 301 | 269 |
| 200\% and above poverty | 6,973 | 224 | 1,276 | 111 | 1,382 | 302 | 413 | 1,454 |
| Missing | 69 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 32 |
| RECEIVED TANF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 10,425 | 339 | 2,032 | 172 | 2,213 | 699 | 870 | 1,953 |
| Yes | 162 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 81 | 11 | 16 | 23 |

(Continued)
NOTE: The primary child care arrangement is defined as the arrangement used the most hours per week while the mother was at work. Because of tied arrangements in greatest number of hours per week, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.
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PPL Table 2A: Primary Child Care Arrangements of Preschoolers of Employed Mothers: Spring 1999
(Numbers in thousands)

| All | Number of Children | Designated Parent | Other <br> Parent | Sibling | Grandparent | Other Relative | Other Relative or Sibling | Day Care Center |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 1,902 | 50 | 461 | 40 | 397 | 100 | 141 | 315 |
| Midwest | 2,568 | 58 | 571 | 41 | 435 | 142 | 183 | 447 |
| South | 3,665 | 132 | 518 | 69 | 863 | 226 | 295 | 887 |
| West | 2,453 | 100 | 489 | 26 | 599 | 241 | 267 | 328 |
| AGE OF CHILD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 1 year | 1,567 | 73 | 371 | 26 | 378 | 104 | 130 | 236 |
| 1-2 years | 4,470 | 180 | 894 | 68 | 1,023 | 274 | 342 | 838 |
| 3-4 years | 4,550 | 86 | 774 | 83 | 893 | 331 | 414 | 903 |
| SEX OF CHILD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 5,404 | 182 | 1,059 | 61 | 1,195 | 326 | 387 | 1,015 |
| Female | 5,183 | 157 | 981 | 115 | 1,099 | 384 | 499 | 962 |

(Continued)
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PPL Table 2A: Primary Child Care Arrangements of Preschoolers of Employed Mothers: Spring 1999
(Numbers in thousands)

| All | Nursery, Preschool | Headstart | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { Family Day } \\ \text { Care } \end{array}$ | Other Nonrelative | Self Care | School | No Regular Arrangement |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All | 420 | 42 | 1,209 | 1,031 | 0 | 296 | 509 |
| MARITAL STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married | 337 | 18 | 937 | 761 | 0 | 208 | 424 |
| Widowed, separated, divorced | 27 | 8 | 138 | 82 | 0 | 41 | 32 |
| Never married | 56 | 16 | 134 | 188 | 0 | 47 | 54 |
| RACE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 344 | 21 | 1,108 | 861 | 0 | 189 | 432 |
| Black | 53 | 21 | 90 | 141 | 0 | 92 | 49 |
| Native American | 5 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 18 | 0 | 10 | 19 | 0 | 13 | 23 |
| WHITE, NON-HISPANIC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 106 | 25 | 213 | 353 | 0 | 147 | 160 |
| White, non-Hispanic | 314 | 17 | 996 | 678 | 0 | 149 | 349 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hispanic | 380 | 38 | 1,095 | 845 | 0 | 241 | 420 |
| Hispanic | 40 | 4 | 114 | 187 | 0 | 55 | 89 |
| AGE OF PARENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 years | 17 | 169 | 108 | 0 | 0 | 45 | 46 |
| 25-34 years | 16 | 604 | 620 | 0 | 0 | 126 | 274 |
| 35+ years | 8 | 436 | 302 | 0 | 0 | 124 | 189 |
| EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than high school | 27 | 8 | 61 | 111 | 0 | 36 | 53 |
| High school diploma | 87 | 12 | 251 | 228 | 0 | 102 | 107 |
| College 1-3 years | 112 | 21 | 387 | 390 | 0 | 97 | 212 |
| College 4+ years | 194 | 0 | 510 | 303 | 0 | 61 | 138 |

## (Continued)

NOTE: The primary child care arrangement is defined as the arrangement used the most hours per week while the mother was at work. Because of tied arrangements in greatest number of hours per week, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.
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PPL Table 2A: Primary Child Care Arrangements of Preschoolers of Employed Mothers: Spring 1999
(Numbers in thousands)

| All | Nursery, Preschool | Headstart | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Family Day } \\ \text { Care } \end{gathered}$ | Other Nonrelative | Self Care | School | No Regular Arrangement |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 420 | 42 | 1,209 | 1,031 | 0 | 296 | 509 |
| WORK STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time | 309 | 15 | 957 | 718 | 0 | 185 | 229 |
| Part-time | 111 | 26 | 252 | 313 | 0 | 111 | 280 |
| SHIFT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Day shift | 327 | 39 | 957 | 677 | 0 | 194 | 225 |
| Nonday shift | 93 | 3 | 252 | 354 | 0 | 102 | 285 |
| FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$1,500 | 23 | 10 | 109 | 145 | 0 | 57 | 52 |
| \$1,500-\$2,999 | 49 | 15 | 220 | 202 | 0 | 59 | 104 |
| \$3,000-\$4,499 | 131 | 8 | 260 | 257 | 0 | 65 | 142 |
| \$4,500 and over | 210 | 4 | 620 | 425 | 0 | 115 | 212 |
| Missing | 7 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Below poverty line | 19 | 6 | 91 | 152 | 0 | 35 | 62 |
| On or above poverty line | 395 | 31 | 1,117 | 877 | 0 | 261 | 447 |
| Less than 100\% poverty | 19 | 6 | 91 | 152 | 0 | 35 | 62 |
| 100 to 200\% poverty | 57 | 18 | 174 | 178 | 0 | 82 | 118 |
| 200\% and above poverty | 338 | 13 | 944 | 699 | 0 | 179 | 329 |
| Missing | 7 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| RECEIVED TANF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 416 | 32 | 1,193 | 1,017 | 0 | 291 | 509 |
| Yes | 4 | 9 | 15 | 14 | 0 | 5 | 0 |

## (Continued)

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(Numbers in thousands)

| All | Nursery, Preschool | Headstart | Family Day Care | Other Nonrelative | Self Care | School | No Regular Arrangement |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 72 | 10 | 172 | 195 | 0 | 79 | 108 |
| Midwest | 92 | 8 | 426 | 246 | 0 | 57 | 136 |
| South | 170 | 20 | 414 | 305 | 0 | 93 | 124 |
| West | 86 | 4 | 197 | 285 | 0 | 67 | 141 |
| AGE OF CHILD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 1 year | 15 | 0 | 162 | 148 | 0 | 0 | 90 |
| 1-2 years | 91 | 0 | 558 | 515 | 0 | 0 | 197 |
| 3-4 years | 314 | 42 | 489 | 369 | 0 | 296 | 222 |
| SEX OF CHILD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 215 | 22 | 611 | 510 | 0 | 145 | 301 |
| Female | 205 | 20 | 598 | 521 | 0 | 151 | 208 |

NOTE: The primary child care arrangement is defined as the arrangement used the most hours per week while the mother was at work. Because of tied arrangements in greatest number of hours per week, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

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