PPL Table 2A: Primary Child Care Arrangements of Preschoolers of Employed Mothers: Spring 1999 (Numbers in thousands)

All							Other	
	Number of	Designated	Other			Other	Relative or	Day Care
	Children	Parent	Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Relative	Sibling	Center
All	10,587	339	2,040	176	2,294	710	886	1,977
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	7,690	282	1,728	92	1,395	443	535	1,409
Widowed, separated, divorced	1,051	33	112	24	270	80	104	224
Never married	1,846	24	200	61	629	187	248	344
RACE								
White	8,411	288	1,716	109	1,633	548	657	1,512
Black	1,735	33	241	60	459	137	197	430
Native American	102	0	41	0	34	0	0	13
Asian and Pacific Islander	339	18	42	7	168	25	32	22
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC								
Other	3,567	95	607	86	984	366	451	583
White, non-Hispanic	7,020	245	1,433	91	1,310	344	434	1,394
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Non-Hispanic	9,089	296	1,731	158	1,939	502	660	1,844
Hispanic	1,498	43	309	18	355	207	226	133
AGE OF PARENT								
15-24 years	1,804	44	316	37	567	165	202	336
25-34 years	5,804	221	1,210	45	1,316	365	410	1,020
35+ years	2,979	74	513	94	411	180	274	621
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT								
Less than high school	1,202	23	186	48	298	219	267	184
High school diploma	3,042	122	698	77	791	180	257	533
College 1-3 years	3,292	72	628	40	740	204	244	542
College 4+ years	3,050	123	527	12	465	106	118	718

(Continued)

NOTE: The primary child care arrangement is defined as the arrangement used the most hours per week while the mother was at work. Because of tied arrangements in greatest number of hours per week, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003

All							Other	
	Number of	Designated	Other			Other	Relative or	Day Care
	Children	Parent	Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Relative	Sibling	Center
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Employed	10,587	339	2,040	176	2,294	710	886	1,977
WORK STATUS								
Full-time	7,014	138	1,081	122	1,566	496	617	1,528
Part-time	3,573	201	958	55	728	214	268	449
SHIFT								
Day shift	6,836	180	963	88	1,446	459	547	1,565
Nonday shift	3,751	159	1,077	88	848	251	339	412
FAMILY INCOME								
Less than \$1,500	1,356	40	213	25	353	163	188	225
\$1,500 - \$2,999	2,465	80	570	44	637	227	271	372
\$3,000 - \$4,499	2,372	79	509	47	424	134	180	427
\$4,500 and over	4,324	128	739	61	870	182	243	920
Missing	69	10	8	0	10	4	4	32
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL								
Below poverty line	1,259	40	198	22	312	147	169	222
On or above poverty line	9,259	289	1,833	154	1,971	559	714	1,723
Less than 100% poverty	1,259	40	198	22	312	147	169	222
100 to 200% poverty	2,286	65	557	43	590	257	301	269
200% and above poverty	6,973	224	1,276	111	1,382	302	413	1,454
Missing	69	10	8	0	10	4	4	32
RECEIVED TANF								
No	10,425	339	2,032	172	2,213	699	870	1,953
Yes	162	0	8	5	81	11	16	23

(Continued)

NOTE: The primary child care arrangement is defined as the arrangement used the most hours per week while the mother was at work. Because of tied arrangements in greatest number of hours per week, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10. Internet release date: January 24, 2003

All							Other	
	Number of	Designated	Other			Other	Relative or	Day Care
	Children	Parent	Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Relative	Sibling	Center
REGION								
Northeast	1,902	50	461	40	397	100	141	315
Midwest	2,568	58	571	41	435	142	183	447
South	3,665	132	518	69	863	226	295	887
West	2,453	100	489	26	599	241	267	328
AGE OF CHILD								
Less than 1 year	1,567	73	371	26	378	104	130	236
1-2 years	4,470	180	894	68	1,023	274	342	838
3-4 years	4,550	86	774	83	893	331	414	903
SEX OF CHILD								
Male	5,404	182	1,059	61	1,195	326	387	1,015
Female	5,183	157	981	115	1,099	384	499	962

(Continued)

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All	Nursery,		Family Day	Other			No Regular
	Preschool	Headstart	Care	Nonrelative	Self Care	School	Arrangement
All	420	42	1,209	1,031	0	296	509
MARITAL STATUS							
Married	337	18	937	761	0	208	424
Widowed, separated, divorced	27	8	138	82	0	41	32
Never married	56	16	134	188	0	47	54
RACE							
White	344	21	1,108	861	0	189	432
Black	53	21	90	141	0	92	49
Native American	5	0	0	10	0	2	5
Asian and Pacific Islander	18	0	10	19	0	13	23
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC							
Other	106	25	213	353	0	147	160
White, non-Hispanic	314	17	996	678	0	149	349
HISPANIC ORIGIN							
Non-Hispanic	380	38	1,095	845	0	241	420
Hispanic	40	4	114	187	0	55	89
AGE OF PARENT							
15-24 years	17	169	108	0	0	45	46
25-34 years	16	604	620	0	0	126	274
35+ years	8	436	302	0	0	124	189
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT							
Less than high school	27	8	61	111	0	36	53
High school diploma	87	12	251	228	0	102	107
College 1-3 years	112	21	387	390	0	97	212
College 4+ years	194	0	510		0	61	138

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NOTE: The primary child care arrangement is defined as the arrangement used the most hours per week while the mother was at work. Because of tied arrangements in greatest number of hours per week, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10. Internet release date: January 24, 2003

All	Nursery,		Family Day	Other			No Regular
	Preschool	Headstart	Care	Nonrelative	Self Care	School	Arrangement
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	420	42	1,209	1,031	0	296	509
WORK STATUS							
Full-time	309	15	957	718	0	185	229
Part-time	111	26	252	313	0	111	280
SHIFT							
Day shift	327	39	957	677	0	194	225
Nonday shift	93	3	252	354	0	102	285
FAMILY INCOME							
Less than \$1,500	23	10	109	145	0	57	52
\$1,500 - \$2,999	49	15	220	202	0	59	104
\$3,000 - \$4,499	131	8	260	257	0	65	142
\$4,500 and over	210	4	620	425	0	115	212
Missing	7	4	0	2	0	0	0
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL							
Below poverty line	19	6	91	152	0	35	62
On or above poverty line	395	31	1,117	877	0	261	447
Less than 100% poverty	19	6	91	152	0	35	62
100 to 200% poverty	57	18	174	178	0	82	118
200% and above poverty	338	13	944	699	0	179	329
Missing	7	4	0	2	0	0	0
RECEIVED TANF							
No	416	32	1,193	1,017	0	291	509
Yes	4	9	15	14	0	5	0

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All	Nursery,		Family Day	Other			No Regular
	Preschool	Headstart	Care	Nonrelative	Self Care	School	Arrangement
REGION							
Northeast	72	10	172	195	0	79	108
Midwest	92	8	426	246	0	57	136
South	170	20	414	305	0	93	124
West	86	4	197	285	0	67	141
AGE OF CHILD							
Less than 1 year	15	0	162	148	0	0	90
1-2 years	91	0	558	515	0	0	197
3-4 years	314	42	489	369	0	296	222
SEX OF CHILD							
Male	215	22	611	510	0	145	301
Female	205	20	598	521	0	151	208

NOTE: The primary child care arrangement is defined as the arrangement used the most hours per week while the mother was at work. Because of tied arrangements in greatest number of hours per week, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

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