

Table 6. Incidence rates¹ of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses, by industry and case type, 1996

California

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1996 Annual average employment ⁴ (000's)	Injuries and illnesses				Injuries			
			Total cases	Lost workday cases		Cases without lost workdays	Total cases	Lost workday cases		Cases without lost workdays
				Total ⁵	With days away from work ⁶			Total ⁵	With days away from work ⁶	
All industries including State and local government ⁷		12,739.1	7.1	3.5	2.3	3.6	6.5	3.2	2.1	3.3
Private industry ⁷		10,972.7	6.6	3.4	2.1	3.3	6.1	3.1	1.9	3.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing ⁷		495.7	8.9	4.3	2.6	4.6	8.4	4.1	2.4	4.3
Agricultural production ⁷	01-02	231.2	7.6	4.0	—	3.6	7.1	3.6	2.4	3.4
Agricultural production-crops ⁷	01	205.9	7.0	3.6	—	3.4	6.6	3.3	—	3.3
Agricultural production-livestock ⁷	02	25.3	12.8	7.6	5.4	5.3	11.5	6.8	4.9	4.7
Agricultural services	07	260.8	10.0	4.6	2.6	5.3	9.5	4.5	2.5	5.0
Mining ⁸		28.8	5.7	3.4	2.2	2.3	5.5	3.4	2.1	2.2
Oil and gas extraction	13	20.7	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.6	5.2	2.8	1.6	2.4
Crude petroleum and natural gas	131	11.2	2.9	1.1	.7	1.8	2.6	1.1	.7	1.5
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels ⁸	14	5.5	6.1	4.4	3.1	1.7	5.9	4.3	3.0	1.6
Construction		504.2	10.3	5.4	4.5	4.9	10.1	5.3	4.4	4.8
General building contractors	15	122.3	8.9	4.7	4.3	4.2	8.8	4.7	4.3	4.2
Residential building construction	152	78.4	8.4	4.9	4.6	3.5	8.3	4.8	4.5	3.5
Nonresidential building construction	154	42.0	10.1	4.7	4.1	5.4	10.0	4.6	4.0	5.4
Heavy construction, except building	16	59.0	10.1	5.1	4.2	5.0	9.9	5.0	4.2	4.9
Highway and street construction	161	17.6	8.1	4.2	3.3	3.9	7.9	4.1	3.2	3.9
Heavy construction, except highway	162	41.4	10.9	5.4	4.6	5.5	10.8	5.4	4.6	5.3
Special trade contractors	17	322.9	10.8	5.7	4.6	5.1	10.6	5.6	4.5	5.0
Plumbing, heating, air-conditioning	171	55.6	11.2	5.4	4.2	5.8	10.8	5.1	4.1	5.7
Painting and paper hanging	172	22.0	8.2	5.8	4.2	2.4	8.2	5.7	4.2	2.4
Electrical work	173	57.7	9.6	4.1	3.4	5.4	9.2	4.1	3.3	5.2
Masonry, stonework, and plastering	174	50.2	14.3	7.3	6.4	—	14.2	7.3	6.4	—
Carpentry and floor work	175	30.2	10.9	6.1	3.7	4.9	10.8	6.1	3.7	4.7
Roofing, siding, and sheet metal work	176	24.6	12.3	7.4	6.7	5.0	12.2	7.3	6.5	5.0
Concrete work	177	28.0	8.4	5.4	4.7	3.0	8.3	5.4	4.7	2.9
Miscellaneous special trade contractors	179	52.5	10.2	5.8	4.5	4.4	9.7	5.4	4.1	4.3
Manufacturing		1,837.2	7.5	3.8	1.8	3.7	6.8	3.4	1.7	3.4
Durable goods		1,129.5	7.7	3.7	1.7	4.0	6.9	3.3	1.5	3.6
Lumber and wood products	24	52.6	13.1	6.9	3.7	6.1	12.7	6.8	3.6	5.9
Sawmills and planing mills	242	11.5	19.4	10.1	4.8	9.4	18.4	9.7	4.5	8.7
Sawmills and planing mills, general	2421	10.8	20.1	10.6	5.0	9.6	19.1	10.2	4.7	8.9
Millwork, plywood and structural members	243	19.9	13.2	6.9	4.0	6.4	12.9	6.7	3.8	6.2
Millwork	2431	9.2	13.0	7.6	3.9	5.4	12.4	7.3	3.7	5.1
Wood kitchen cabinets	2434	7.0	9.7	4.1	2.4	5.6	9.7	4.1	2.4	5.6
Miscellaneous wood products	249	7.8	6.8	3.1	1.4	3.7	6.6	3.0	1.4	3.6
Furniture and fixtures	25	50.3	9.8	4.5	2.1	5.3	9.3	4.3	2.0	5.1
Household furniture	251	27.8	10.2	4.7	2.2	5.4	10.0	4.6	2.1	5.4
Wood household furniture	2511	11.5	8.7	4.1	1.6	4.6	8.7	4.1	1.6	4.6
Upholstered household furniture	2512	8.5	9.9	4.9	2.6	5.0	9.7	4.7	2.4	5.0
Office furniture	252	7.0	8.7	5.3	1.7	3.4	6.8	4.2	1.4	2.6
Partitions and fixtures	254	8.0	10.4	4.0	2.2	6.4	10.1	4.0	2.2	6.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	44.4	11.4	5.9	3.4	5.5	10.4	5.5	3.1	4.9
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	327	16.9	12.1	6.7	4.7	5.4	11.8	6.6	4.6	5.2
Ready-mixed concrete	3273	7.6	11.0	5.6	5.0	5.4	10.7	5.5	4.9	5.2
Primary metal industries	33	34.5	11.2	5.7	2.6	5.5	10.7	5.3	2.4	5.3
Blast furnace and basic steel products	331	8.2	13.1	4.2	3.1	8.8	12.7	4.1	2.9	8.6
Nonferrous rolling and drawing	335	10.5	7.8	5.7	2.2	2.2	6.7	4.8	1.8	1.9
Nonferrous foundries (castings)	336	6.5	13.0	6.3	3.3	6.7	12.9	6.3	3.3	6.6
Fabricated metal products	34	119.0	10.9	5.2	2.5	5.7	10.4	5.0	2.4	5.4
Cutlery, handtools, and hardware	342	12.8	8.8	3.7	2.0	5.0	7.9	3.2	1.7	4.7
Hardware, n.e.c.	3429	9.8	8.8	4.4	2.2	4.5	7.9	3.7	1.9	4.2
Plumbing and heating, except electric	343	7.3	12.0	7.0	2.1	4.9	10.7	6.1	1.8	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Incidence rates¹ of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses, by industry and case type, 1996 — Continued

California

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1996 Annual average employment ⁴ (000's)	Injuries and illnesses				Injuries			
			Total cases	Lost workday cases		Cases without lost workdays	Total cases	Lost workday cases		Cases without lost workdays
				Total ⁵	With days away from work ⁶			Total ⁵	With days away from work ⁶	
Fabricated structural metal products	344	32.8	13.5	6.1	3.1	7.3	13.2	6.0	3.0	7.2
Sheet metalwork	3444	10.6	15.5	7.1	3.3	8.4	15.2	6.9	3.2	8.3
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	345	11.0	7.8	3.4	1.5	4.4	7.1	3.3	1.5	3.8
Bolts, nuts, rivets, and washers	3452	7.4	6.4	4.2	1.4	2.3	6.0	3.9	1.4	2.1
Metal forgings and stampings	346	14.9	9.9	4.2	2.2	5.7	9.6	4.2	2.2	5.4
Metal stampings, n.e.c.	3469	11.2	9.2	4.0	2.0	5.2	8.9	4.0	2.0	4.9
Metal services, n.e.c.	347	19.7	9.0	4.5	2.3	4.5	8.6	4.4	2.2	4.2
Plating and polishing	3471	13.6	8.7	4.2	1.9	4.5	8.2	4.1	1.9	4.1
Metal coating and allied services	3479	6.1	9.6	5.1	3.1	4.5	9.3	5.0	3.0	4.3
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	349	14.3	11.6	6.1	3.0	5.5	11.5	6.1	3.0	5.4
Industrial machinery and equipment	35	210.0	6.3	3.0	1.4	3.4	5.7	2.7	1.3	3.0
Construction and related machinery	353	6.8	13.0	6.0	2.9	7.0	12.2	5.7	2.5	6.5
Metalworking machinery	354	16.2	8.2	2.4	1.6	5.8	8.0	2.3	1.5	5.6
Special dies, tools, jigs and fixtures	3544	7.4	6.8	2.0	1.3	4.8	6.5	2.0	1.3	4.4
Special industry machinery	355	21.2	9.7	4.9	1.9	4.8	8.6	4.3	1.7	4.3
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	3559	15.8	10.2	5.0	1.6	5.3	8.9	4.2	1.4	4.6
General industrial machinery	356	17.0	10.8	4.3	2.1	6.4	9.9	4.0	1.9	5.9
Computer and office equipment	357	88.6	3.3	1.8	.7	1.5	2.5	1.4	.5	1.0
Computer storage devices	3572	13.2	7.2	5.0	.9	2.2	6.5	4.4	.7	2.1
Computer peripheral equipment, n.e.c.	3577	16.4	2.7	1.3	.7	1.4	2.4	1.1	.6	1.3
Refrigeration and service machinery	358	10.8	8.2	4.4	2.2	3.9	7.9	4.2	2.0	3.8
Industrial machinery, n.e.c.	359	42.1	6.7	3.1	1.9	3.6	6.3	2.9	1.8	3.5
Industrial machinery, n.e.c.	3599	35.1	6.6	2.7	2.0	3.9	6.3	2.5	1.9	3.8
Electronic and other electric equipment	36	241.0	5.2	2.4	1.1	2.7	4.5	2.1	.9	2.4
Electric distribution equipment	361	6.3	8.0	3.2	1.9	4.8	7.4	3.0	1.8	4.4
Electrical industrial apparatus	362	7.8	3.8	1.9	.9	1.9	3.4	1.7	.7	1.7
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	364	17.6	7.1	3.1	1.5	4.1	6.8	2.9	1.3	3.9
Household audio and video equipment	365	17.4	6.0	2.4	.7	3.7	5.6	2.2	.6	3.4
Household audio and video equipment	3651	12.6	5.9	2.5	.9	3.4	5.4	2.3	.8	3.1
Communications equipment	366	37.6	4.7	2.0	1.1	2.7	4.2	1.7	1.0	2.4
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	3661	16.4	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.0	2.5	1.7	1.1	.8
Radio and TV communications equipment	3663	15.7	5.1	1.7	.7	3.4	4.6	1.4	.6	3.2
Electronic components and accessories	367	136.6	4.8	2.3	1.1	2.5	4.1	2.0	.9	2.1
Printed circuit boards	3672	29.7	6.1	3.1	1.3	3.0	5.8	2.9	1.2	2.8
Semiconductors and related devices	3674	62.9	4.2	2.1	1.0	2.1	3.3	1.6	.8	1.7
Electronic components, n.e.c.	3679	31.2	4.3	2.2	1.0	2.1	3.8	2.0	.8	1.9
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	369	15.4	5.3	3.3	1.2	2.0	4.5	2.8	.9	1.7
Transportation equipment	37	160.7	9.5	4.6	1.9	4.9	8.3	4.1	1.6	4.2
Motor vehicles and equipment	371	33.4	13.5	6.7	2.5	6.8	11.8	5.6	2.1	6.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3714	20.3	8.1	3.8	1.5	4.3	7.5	3.5	1.4	4.0
Aircraft and parts	372	82.3	6.8	2.8	1.1	3.9	5.5	2.4	1.0	3.1
Aircraft	3721	51.6	6.9	2.7	1.2	4.2	5.2	2.1	1.0	3.0
Aircraft parts and equipment, n.e.c.	3728	27.2	6.6	2.9	1.1	3.7	6.1	2.7	.9	3.4
Ship and boat building and repairing	373	10.9	36.5	22.3	9.8	14.2	35.3	22.0	9.6	13.3
Guided missiles, space vehicles, parts	376	25.9	4.0	1.5	.6	2.5	3.1	1.3	.5	1.8
Instruments and related products	38	173.6	4.8	2.1	.9	2.7	3.5	1.6	.7	1.9
Search and navigation equipment	381	58.5	3.2	1.0	.7	2.1	2.4	.9	.6	1.5
Measuring and controlling devices	382	64.3	6.1	2.6	1.1	3.5	3.9	1.7	.7	2.2
Process control instruments	3823	8.6	7.8	3.3	1.0	4.6	7.0	2.9	1.0	4.1
Instruments to measure electricity	3825	32.3	5.6	2.2	1.1	3.4	3.0	1.2	.6	1.8
Analytical instruments	3826	8.4	7.2	3.6	1.3	3.6	4.0	1.9	.8	2.1
Medical instruments and supplies	384	40.8	5.0	2.6	.8	2.4	4.1	2.1	.6	2.0
Surgical and medical instruments	3841	16.6	4.7	2.4	1.0	2.3	3.1	1.5	.8	1.6
Surgical appliances and supplies	3842	10.7	7.3	3.6	.7	3.7	6.7	3.3	.6	3.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	43.3	8.7	4.7	1.9	4.0	7.3	3.7	1.5	3.6
Toys and sporting goods	394	16.4	10.5	5.6	1.7	4.9	8.3	4.2	1.5	4.1
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c.	3949	12.5	12.6	6.7	1.9	5.9	9.9	4.9	1.7	5.0
Miscellaneous manufactures	399	12.9	7.7	3.4	1.6	4.4	7.6	3.3	1.5	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Incidence rates¹ of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses, by industry and case type, 1996 — Continued

California

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1996 Annual average employment ⁴ (000's)	Injuries and illnesses				Injuries			
			Total cases	Lost workday cases		Cases without lost workdays	Total cases	Lost workday cases		Cases without lost workdays
				Total ⁵	With days away from work ⁶			Total ⁵	With days away from work ⁶	
Nondurable goods		707.7	7.2	3.9	2.0	3.3	6.6	3.6	1.8	3.1
Food and kindred products	20	176.0	11.8	6.8	3.6	5.1	10.9	6.2	3.3	4.6
Meat products	201	17.7	13.5	7.8	3.7	5.7	11.2	6.3	3.1	5.0
Poultry slaughtering and processing	2015	9.9	13.1	8.2	3.2	4.9	9.5	5.8	2.3	3.7
Dairy products	202	13.5	14.7	9.1	5.1	5.6	13.7	8.5	4.6	5.3
Fluid milk	2026	7.9	15.5	9.5	5.8	6.0	14.6	9.0	5.6	5.6
Preserved fruits and vegetables	203	47.1	11.6	5.9	2.5	5.7	10.6	5.4	2.2	5.2
Canned fruits and vegetables	2033	19.5	13.4	6.2	2.4	7.2	12.2	5.7	2.0	6.5
Dehydrated fruits, vegetables, soups	2034	8.9	13.4	7.2	3.5	6.2	12.4	6.9	3.4	5.5
Grain mill products	204	7.9	13.3	7.0	4.1	6.2	13.0	7.0	4.1	6.0
Bakery products	205	23.0	9.2	6.2	2.5	3.0	8.5	5.7	2.2	2.7
Bread, cake, and related products	2051	18.6	8.7	6.0	2.2	2.7	8.2	5.8	2.0	2.4
Sugar and confectionery products	206	10.6	11.5	6.6	2.8	4.9	10.1	5.8	2.4	4.3
Beverages	208	31.7	13.5	8.0	5.9	5.5	12.8	7.7	5.7	5.1
Wines, brandy, and brandy spirits	2084	16.4	11.3	6.1	4.4	5.1	10.4	5.9	4.2	4.4
Bottled and canned soft drinks	2086	9.6	18.6	11.7	10.2	6.9	18.4	11.5	10.1	6.9
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	209	22.0	8.4	4.6	2.2	3.8	7.8	4.3	2.0	3.5
Food preparations, n.e.c.	2099	12.4	8.1	4.4	1.8	3.7	7.8	4.2	1.7	3.6
Textile mill products	22	20.0	4.9	3.0	1.2	1.9	4.6	2.9	1.1	1.7
Apparel and other textile products	23	156.5	3.8	1.8	.9	2.0	3.6	1.7	.9	1.9
Men's and boys' furnishings	232	13.2	5.6	2.2	1.2	3.3	5.0	2.0	1.1	2.9
Women's and misses' outerwear	233	103.5	2.8	1.1	.6	1.7	2.7	1.1	.6	1.6
Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.	2339	85.3	2.9	1.2	.7	1.7	2.9	1.2	.7	1.7
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	239	25.5	6.0	3.5	1.7	2.5	5.8	3.3	1.7	2.4
Automotive and apparel trimmings	2396	9.6	4.1	2.4	1.5	1.6	3.9	2.4	1.5	1.5
Paper and allied products	26	39.4	7.8	4.3	2.1	3.5	7.1	3.9	1.9	3.3
Paperboard containers and boxes	265	19.3	8.9	4.6	1.9	4.3	8.0	4.0	1.7	4.0
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	2653	13.6	7.6	3.6	1.5	3.9	7.2	3.4	1.4	3.8
Miscellaneous converted paper products	267	15.3	7.0	4.1	2.0	2.9	6.6	3.9	1.9	2.7
Printing and publishing	27	146.7	5.6	2.8	1.7	2.8	4.9	2.4	1.5	2.5
Newspapers	271	43.5	7.1	3.6	1.7	3.5	5.7	3.0	1.5	2.7
Periodicals	272	12.7	3.3	1.1	.8	2.2	3.0	.9	.6	2.1
Miscellaneous publishing	274	9.2	3.7	2.1	.8	1.7	3.2	1.7	.7	1.5
Commercial printing	275	58.3	5.8	2.9	2.0	2.8	5.4	2.7	1.9	2.7
Commercial printing, lithographic	2752	36.5	4.7	2.3	1.6	2.4	4.4	2.1	1.5	2.3
Commercial printing, n.e.c.	2759	21.1	7.2	3.8	2.7	3.4	6.8	3.5	2.6	3.3
Chemicals and allied products	28	69.4	5.8	3.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	2.8	1.2	2.4
Drugs	283	27.6	4.6	2.6	1.1	2.1	4.0	2.2	1.0	1.8
Pharmaceutical preparations	2834	19.5	4.1	2.3	.6	1.9	3.4	1.9	.5	1.5
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	284	14.1	7.6	3.4	1.7	4.1	7.1	3.3	1.6	3.8
Miscellaneous chemical products	289	6.9	6.7	4.6	1.5	2.1	5.9	4.1	1.4	1.8
Petroleum and coal products	29	19.7	4.1	2.2	1.3	1.9	3.3	2.0	1.2	1.2
Petroleum refining	291	17.0	3.1	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.5	.8	1.0
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	30	73.1	9.4	4.9	2.1	4.4	9.0	4.7	2.0	4.3
Fabricated rubber products, n.e.c.	306	8.4	11.1	6.4	2.3	4.7	10.4	6.1	2.2	4.3
Miscellaneous plastics products, n.e.c.	308	59.7	9.1	4.6	2.0	4.4	8.7	4.4	1.9	4.3
Plastics products, n.e.c.	3089	37.6	8.5	4.2	1.7	4.3	8.1	3.9	1.6	4.2
Transportation and public utilities ^{8,9}		625.2	10.5	6.2	4.4	4.3	9.8	5.8	4.0	3.9
Railroad transportation ⁸	40	—	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.1	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.1
Local and interurban passenger transit	41	39.8	14.2	7.0	5.2	7.2	13.0	6.6	4.9	6.4
Trucking and warehousing ⁹	42	148.8	11.0	6.0	—	5.0	10.5	5.6	—	4.9
Water transportation	44	18.8	9.9	6.5	5.7	3.4	9.8	6.4	5.6	3.3
Water transportation services	449	12.9	13.7	9.2	8.2	4.5	13.5	9.1	8.1	4.4
Transportation by air ⁹	45	131.5	21.2	14.7	8.7	6.5	20.1	14.1	8.3	6.0
Transportation services ⁹	47	57.7	2.5	1.2	.8	1.3	2.2	1.0	.7	1.2
Communications	48	146.5	4.8	2.6	1.8	2.2	3.8	2.1	1.5	1.7
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	80.4	10.3	5.0	3.2	5.3	9.6	4.8	3.0	4.8
Sanitary services	495	24.0	16.6	9.6	6.9	7.0	16.2	9.4	6.7	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Incidence rates¹ of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses, by industry and case type, 1996 — Continued

California

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1996 Annual average employment ⁴ (000's)	Injuries and illnesses				Injuries			
			Total cases	Lost workday cases		Cases without lost workdays	Total cases	Lost workday cases		Cases without lost workdays
				Total ⁵	With days away from work ⁶			Total ⁵	With days away from work ⁶	
Wholesale and retail trade		2,972.2	6.3	3.2	2.1	3.1	6.0	3.0	1.9	2.9
Wholesale trade		746.0	5.8	3.2	2.0	2.6	5.6	3.1	1.9	2.5
Wholesale trade--durable goods	50	438.5	5.0	2.6	1.6	2.4	4.7	2.5	1.4	2.3
Wholesale trade--nondurable goods	51	307.5	7.0	4.1	2.7	2.9	6.8	4.0	2.6	2.9
Groceries and related products	514	108.4	9.4	5.6	3.8	3.8	9.1	5.4	3.6	3.7
Retail trade		2,226.2	6.5	3.2	2.1	3.3	6.2	3.0	1.9	3.1
Building materials and garden supplies	52	76.5	10.7	6.2	4.4	4.5	10.6	6.1	4.3	4.5
General merchandise stores	53	242.8	9.6	6.4	2.6	3.2	9.0	6.0	2.3	3.1
Food stores	54	310.4	10.2	4.2	3.3	6.0	9.5	3.9	3.0	5.6
Automotive dealers and service stations	55	219.5	7.9	3.9	2.6	4.0	7.4	3.6	2.3	3.7
Apparel and accessory stores	56	127.0	5.9	3.2	1.4	2.7	5.7	3.0	1.3	2.6
Furniture and homefurnishings stores	57	117.1	4.4	2.0	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.0	1.4	2.3
Eating and drinking places	58	837.2	4.0	1.8	1.4	2.3	3.8	1.7	1.3	2.2
Miscellaneous retail	59	295.6	4.9	2.4	1.7	2.5	4.6	2.1	1.5	2.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate		732.2	3.5	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.8	1.2	.7	1.6
Depository institutions	60	213.4	3.2	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.2	.8	.6	1.4
Real estate	65	181.6	5.1	2.7	1.7	2.4	4.9	2.6	1.7	2.3
Services		3,741.7	5.5	2.7	1.7	2.9	5.0	2.4	1.5	2.6
Hotels and other lodging places	70	180.1	10.2	5.7	3.0	4.6	9.4	5.0	2.4	4.3
Personal services	72	118.0	4.6	2.4	1.3	2.2	4.2	2.2	1.2	2.1
Business services	73	981.7	4.2	1.9	1.2	2.3	4.1	1.8	1.2	2.2
Auto repair, services, and parking	75	148.3	5.3	2.7	—	2.6	5.0	2.7	—	2.3
Miscellaneous repair services	76	46.9	9.3	5.4	4.3	4.0	9.0	5.3	4.2	3.8
Motion pictures	78	180.0	4.6	1.5	1.1	3.1	4.4	1.3	.9	3.1
Amusement and recreation services	79	195.1	8.2	4.4	2.1	3.8	7.7	4.2	2.0	3.6
Health services	80	857.1	8.4	4.0	2.5	4.4	7.0	3.4	2.2	3.6
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	121.5	12.8	7.0	3.7	5.8	12.2	6.8	3.5	5.3
Hospitals	806	303.4	13.0	6.2	3.7	6.9	10.5	5.3	3.3	5.2
Educational services	82	155.0	3.4	1.5	1.1	2.0	3.3	1.4	1.0	1.9
Social services	83	230.4	7.0	3.6	2.5	3.3	6.6	3.4	2.3	3.2
Engineering and management services	87	420.5	2.3	.9	.6	1.3	2.0	.8	.5	1.2
State and local government		1,766.3	10.4	4.3	3.6	6.1	9.2	3.9	3.2	5.4
State government		372.1	8.4	3.5	2.6	4.9	6.6	2.9	2.2	3.7
Services		189.2	8.4	3.8	2.5	4.6	7.3	3.4	2.3	3.8
Health services	80	36.2	13.6	6.7	4.3	6.9	12.8	6.4	4.1	6.4
Educational services	82	132.8	6.0	2.4	1.7	3.6	5.0	2.1	1.5	2.9
Justice, public order, and safety	92	63.2	15.7	6.5	5.3	9.1	10.8	5.0	3.9	5.8
Local government		1,394.2	11.0	4.5	3.8	6.5	10.1	4.2	3.5	5.9
Construction										
Heavy construction, except building	16	—	16.2	6.3	5.5	9.9	15.5	6.1	5.3	9.4
Transportation and public utilities		84.7	18.8	9.3	7.9	9.5	16.9	8.5	7.2	8.4
Local and interurban passenger transit	41	28.5	31.4	16.6	16.3	14.7	27.0	15.1	14.9	11.9
Services		911.5	9.1	3.3	2.7	5.8	8.5	3.1	2.5	5.4
Health services	80	81.2	8.5	4.0	3.3	4.5	6.8	3.3	2.7	3.5
Educational services	82	770.8	8.9	3.0	2.4	6.0	8.6	2.9	2.3	5.7
Elementary and secondary schools	821	665.0	9.5	3.2	2.6	6.3	9.1	3.1	2.5	6.1
Social services	83	—	6.7	2.8	2.4	3.9	5.3	2.3	1.8	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Incidence rates¹ of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses, by industry and case type, 1996 — Continued

California

Industry ²	SIC code ³	1996 Annual average employment ⁴ (000's)	Injuries and illnesses				Injuries			
			Total cases	Lost workday cases		Cases without lost workdays	Total cases	Lost workday cases		Cases without lost workdays
				Total ⁵	With days away from work ⁶			Total ⁵	With days away from work ⁶	
Public administration		378.3	13.2	6.1	5.4	7.1	11.6	5.5	4.8	6.1
Executive, legislative, and general	91	127.1	12.2	6.2	5.5	6.0	10.7	5.7	5.1	5.0
Justice, public order, and safety	92	154.7	18.4	8.3	7.5	10.1	16.2	7.4	6.6	8.8
Administration of human resources	94	58.8	9.6	3.4	2.5	6.2	8.7	3.0	2.1	5.8

¹ The incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses per 100 full-time workers and were calculated as: (N/EH) x 200,000, where

- N = number of injuries and illnesses
- EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year
- 200,000 = base for 100 equivalent full-time workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

² Totals include data for industries not shown separately.

³ *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1987 Edition.

⁴ Employment is expressed as an annual average and is derived primarily from the BLS-State Covered Employment and Wages program. Employment in private households (SIC 88) is excluded.

⁵ Total lost workday cases involve days away from work, or days of restricted work activity, or both.

⁶ Days-away-from-work cases include those which result in days away from work with or without restricted work activity.

⁷ Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

⁸ Data conforming to OSHA definitions for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining and for employers in railroad transportation are provided

to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor; and the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries.

⁹ In 1996, air courier operations previously classified in Industry Groups 421, 422, 423, 452, 473, and 478 were reclassified to Industry Group 451. As a result, the 1996 estimates for these SIC's and Major Industry Groups 42, 45, and 47 are not comparable to those for prior years. In addition, the 1996 estimates for transportation and public utilities may have more variability than those for prior years.

NOTE: Because of rounding, components may not add to totals. n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

- Data not available.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.