

# Delaware: 2002

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## 2002 Economic Census

*Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services*

Geographic Area Series



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

*Helping You Make Informed Decisions*

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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**U.S. Department of Commerce**  
**Carlos M. Gutierrez,**  
Secretary

**David A. Sampson,**  
Acting Deputy Secretary

**Economics and Statistics Administration**  
**Kathleen B. Cooper,**  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**U.S. CENSUS BUREAU**  
**Charles Louis Kincannon,**  
Director

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**Economics  
and Statistics  
Administration**

**Kathleen B. Cooper,**  
Under Secretary  
for Economic Affairs



**U.S. CENSUS BUREAU**

**Charles Louis Kincannon,**  
Director

**Hermann Habermann,**  
Deputy Director and  
Chief Operating Officer

**Thomas L. Mesenbourg,**  
Acting Associate Director  
for Economic Programs

**Thomas L. Mesenbourg,**  
Assistant Director  
for Economic Programs

**Mark E. Wallace,**  
Chief, Service Sector  
Statistics Division

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# Introduction to the Economic Census

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## **PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS**

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## **INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS**

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).

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## **RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS**

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

## **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

## **GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING**

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

## **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

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from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

#### **SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION**

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide](http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).



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# Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

## SCOPE

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector (sector 54) comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and recordkeeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to federal income tax, and separately, of firms that are exempt from federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the “kinds of business” included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as “business,” “establishment,” and “firm”) used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all “kinds of business” in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

**Exclusions.** The tabulations for this sector do not include central administrative offices, warehouses, or other establishments that serve professional, scientific, and technical service establishments within the same organization. Data for such establishments are classified according to the nature of the service they provide. For example, separate headquarters establishments are reported in NAICS sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These “nonemployers,” typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in *Nonemployer Statistics*. The contribution of nonemployers, relatively large for this sector, may be examined at [www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact](http://www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact).

**Definitions.** Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

## REPORTS

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

**Industry Series.** There are nine reports, each covering a group of related industries. The reports present, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

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**Geographic Area Series.** There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

**Subject Series:**

- **Product Lines.** This report presents product lines data for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states. Establishments may report negative revenue for selected product lines. Because of this, percentages for product lines may be in excess of 100 or less than 0.
- **Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization).** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments of firms with payroll; and by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms with payroll.
- **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

**ZIP Code Statistics.** This report presents data for establishments of firms with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

**Other reports.** Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics*, *Comparative Statistics*, *Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS*, *Business Expenses*, and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

**GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED**

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Maps are available at [www.census.gov/econ2002maps](http://www.census.gov/econ2002maps). Notes specific to areas in the state are included in Appendix D, Geographic Notes. Data may be presented for –

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. A core based statistical area (CBSA) contains a core area with a substantial population nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. CBSAs are differentiated into metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas based on size criteria. Both metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are defined in terms of entire counties, and are listed in Appendix E, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.
  - a. Metropolitan Statistical Areas (metro areas). Metro areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
  - b. Micropolitan Statistical Areas (micro areas). Micro areas have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
  - c. Metropolitan Divisions (metro divisions). If specified criteria are met, a metro area containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions.

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- d. Combined Statistical Areas (combined areas). If specified criteria are met, adjacent metro and micro areas, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. The areas that combine retain their own designations as metro or micro areas within the larger combined area.
4. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 2002. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
  5. Economic places.
    - a. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 2002. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 2000 Census of Population. For the economic census, boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
    - b. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 2002. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments that consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
    - c. Townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 2000 Census of Population).
    - d. Balance of county. Areas outside the entities listed above, including incorporated municipalities with populations of fewer than 2,500, towns and townships not qualifying as noted above, and the remainders of counties outside places are categorized as "Balance of county."

## **DOLLAR VALUES**

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

## **COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES**

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). However, for 2002, data for NAICS 54132, Landscape Architectural Services, and NAICS 54194, Veterinary Services, are included. These NAICS industries were out of scope in 1997.

Data for this sector for 2002 include totals for taxable and tax-exempt businesses together, not present in 1997 reports. For 1997, only data for taxable establishments were shown at county and place levels in the Geographic Area Series. For 2002, data for taxable and tax-exempt establishments, as well as the combined totals, are shown at these geographic levels.

These tables for 2002 include professional, scientific, and technical service establishments that primarily serve other establishments of the same enterprise. These "enterprise support" establishments were not included in data for the professional, scientific, and technical services sector in 1997, but were instead included in the "Other auxiliary establishments" kind-of-business category in the "Auxiliaries, Excluding Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices" reports.

For 2002, the revenue data for tax-exempt establishments include gains or losses from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets. In 1997, these gains or losses were excluded from revenue. Also, the 2002 expenses data for tax-exempt establishments exclude program service grants, contributions and gifts paid, specific assistance to individuals, and benefits paid to or for members. In 1997, these types of expenses were included.

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## RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

## DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at [www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm](http://www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm).

## AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses program provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

## CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Service Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or [scb@census.gov](mailto:scb@census.gov).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
N	Not available or not comparable
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards
X	Not applicable
Z	Less than half the unit shown
a	0 to 19 employees
b	20 to 99 employees
c	100 to 249 employees
e	250 to 499 employees
f	500 to 999 employees
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees
m	100,000 employees or more

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r Revised  
– Represents zero (page image/print only)  
(CC) Consolidated city  
(IC) Independent city  
CDP Census designated place

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DELAWARE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2 339</b>	<b>3 135 436</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 359 247</b>	<b>335 149</b>	<b>22 964</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2 339	3 135 436	N	1 359 247	335 149	22 964	12.6	8.3
5411	Legal services .....	377	691 616	N	306 041	59 582	4 157	15.1	3.3
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	348	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	348	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	342	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	9	6 113	N	1 238	289	35	6.7	8.6
541199	All other legal services .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	326	160 039	N	79 843	20 200	2 900	21.0	4.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	326	160 039	N	79 843	20 200	2 900	21.0	4.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	130	94 337	N	49 271	11 862	1 044	21.0	5.2
541213	Tax preparation services .....	68	16 708	N	5 627	2 090	1 028	27.2	1.7
541214	Payroll services .....	21	14 754	N	9 817	2 746	287	2.1	4.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	107	34 240	N	15 128	3 502	541	26.1	3.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	336	412 090	N	190 092	44 878	3 775	16.3	25.2
54131	Architectural services .....	39	36 789	N	12 616	2 753	265	17.2	2.4
541310	Architectural services .....	39	36 789	N	12 616	2 753	265	17.2	2.4
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	21	9 447	N	3 159	660	118	56.1	4.6
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	21	9 447	N	3 159	660	118	56.1	4.6
54133	Engineering services .....	199	319 373	N	153 683	36 589	2 792	15.2	27.7
541330	Engineering services .....	199	319 373	N	153 683	36 589	2 792	15.2	27.7
54134	Drafting services .....	11	2 003	N	1 057	275	33	20.6	9.1
541340	Drafting services .....	11	2 003	N	1 057	275	33	20.6	9.1
54135	Building inspection services .....	18	5 152	N	2 417	544	107	30.6	9.8
541350	Building inspection services .....	18	5 152	N	2 417	544	107	30.6	9.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	27	8 276	N	4 153	904	128	33.5	3.6
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	27	8 276	N	4 153	904	128	33.5	3.6
54138	Testing laboratories .....	21	31 050	N	13 007	3 153	332	7.8	42.0
541380	Testing laboratories .....	21	31 050	N	13 007	3 153	332	7.8	42.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	85	31 757	N	9 351	2 131	246	23.1	9.3
54141	Interior design services .....	36	19 970	N	5 201	1 168	137	22.5	14.0
541410	Interior design services .....	36	19 970	N	5 201	1 168	137	22.5	14.0
54142	Industrial design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	45	10 594	N	3 950	918	105	25.6	1.6
541430	Graphic design services .....	45	10 594	N	3 950	918	105	25.6	1.6
54149	Other specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	442	859 241	N	293 234	71 992	4 278	9.2	4.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	442	859 241	N	293 234	71 992	4 278	9.2	4.5
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	211	121 084	N	58 908	13 659	961	41.6	21.4
541512	Computer systems design services .....	147	64 705	N	28 037	7 323	501	34.0	12.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	48	27 431	N	15 423	4 080	249	17.2	5.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	99	37 274	N	12 614	3 243	252	46.4	17.7
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	33	620 605	N	181 535	44 725	2 485	.3	—
541519	Other computer related services .....	51	52 847	N	24 754	6 285	331	8.4	8.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	450	274 088	N	113 520	26 438	1 794	19.8	24.4
54161	Management consulting services .....	348	196 137	N	80 765	18 826	1 214	22.3	28.9
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	171	125 686	N	56 769	13 416	804	16.7	25.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	39	14 342	N	6 150	1 385	101	39.6	25.6
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	93	37 986	N	12 381	2 740	180	26.3	38.7
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	29	9 848	N	3 195	744	84	49.9	6.6
541618	Other management consulting services .....	16	8 275	N	2 270	541	45	27.2	72.8
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	40	31 278	N	11 589	2 846	279	11.7	20.9
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	40	31 278	N	11 589	2 846	279	11.7	20.9
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	62	46 673	N	21 166	4 766	301	14.2	8.1
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	62	46 673	N	21 166	4 766	301	14.2	8.1
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .	27	4 970	N	2 058	447	53	60.7	35.9
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	35	41 703	N	19 108	4 319	248	8.7	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DELAWARE—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	56	478 845	N	307 022	95 852	3 941	1.1	.9
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	47	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	47	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	16	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	31	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	12	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	19	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	81	143 896	N	32 322	7 898	836	16.9	7.4
54181	Advertising agencies .....	29	19 968	N	9 805	2 516	186	33.7	.7
541810	Advertising agencies .....	29	19 968	N	9 805	2 516	186	33.7	.7
54182	Public relations agencies .....	6	2 646	N	1 344	246	19	11.1	28.5
541820	Public relations agencies .....	6	2 646	N	1 344	246	19	11.1	28.5
54184	Media representatives .....	4	999	N	551	50	7	46.6	—
541840	Media representatives .....	4	999	N	551	50	7	46.6	—
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	5	13 085	N	3 261	829	73	60.5	10.2
541850	Display advertising .....	5	13 085	N	3 261	829	73	60.5	10.2
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	11	86 197	N	12 268	2 906	348	6.5	—
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	11	86 197	N	12 268	2 906	348	6.5	—
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	26	21 001	N	5 093	1 351	203	15.6	40.1
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	26	21 001	N	5 093	1 351	203	15.6	40.1
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	12	16 975	N	3 968	1 062	139	9.1	49.6
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising services .....	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	186	83 864	N	27 822	6 178	1 037	25.4	4.5
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	11	2 036	N	807	182	24	69.3	2.2
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	11	2 036	N	807	182	24	69.3	2.2
54192	Photographic services .....	50	9 894	N	2 522	555	133	13.3	15.7
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	42	8 290	N	1 958	414	117	12.6	17.8
541922	Commercial photography .....	8	1 604	N	564	141	16	16.8	4.7
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	6	1 547	N	365	90	11	—	19.0
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	6	1 547	N	365	90	11	—	19.0
54194	Veterinary services .....	57	54 598	N	19 773	4 406	760	23.7	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	57	54 598	N	19 773	4 406	760	23.7	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	15 789	N	4 355	945	109	35.8	12.2
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	62	15 789	N	4 355	945	109	35.8	12.2
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12 698</b>	<b>12 477</b>	<b>5 571</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	12	12 698	12 477	5 571	1 388	122	1.8	—
5411	Legal services .....	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	6	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	3	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DELAWARE—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>2 327</b>	<b>3 122 738</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 353 676</b>	<b>333 761</b>	<b>22 842</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	2 327	3 122 738	N	1 353 676	333 761	22 842	12.7	8.4
5411	Legal services . . . . .	371	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	342	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	342	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	342	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	9	6 113	N	1 238	289	35	6.7	8.6
541199	All other legal services . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	326	160 039	N	79 843	20 200	2 900	21.0	4.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	326	160 039	N	79 843	20 200	2 900	21.0	4.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	130	94 337	N	49 271	11 862	1 044	21.0	5.2
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	68	16 708	N	5 627	2 090	1 028	27.2	1.7
541214	Payroll services . . . . .	21	14 754	N	9 817	2 746	287	2.1	4.0
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	107	34 240	N	15 128	3 502	541	26.1	3.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	336	412 090	N	190 092	44 878	3 775	16.3	25.2
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	39	36 789	N	12 616	2 753	265	17.2	2.4
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	39	36 789	N	12 616	2 753	265	17.2	2.4
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	21	9 447	N	3 159	660	118	56.1	4.6
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	21	9 447	N	3 159	660	118	56.1	4.6
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	199	319 373	N	153 683	36 589	2 792	15.2	27.7
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	199	319 373	N	153 683	36 589	2 792	15.2	27.7
54134	Drafting services . . . . .	11	2 003	N	1 057	275	33	20.6	9.1
541340	Drafting services . . . . .	11	2 003	N	1 057	275	33	20.6	9.1
54135	Building inspection services . . . . .	18	5 152	N	2 417	544	107	30.6	9.8
541350	Building inspection services . . . . .	18	5 152	N	2 417	544	107	30.6	9.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	27	8 276	N	4 153	904	128	33.5	3.6
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	27	8 276	N	4 153	904	128	33.5	3.6
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	21	31 050	N	13 007	3 153	332	7.8	42.0
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	21	31 050	N	13 007	3 153	332	7.8	42.0
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	85	31 757	N	9 351	2 131	246	23.1	9.3
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	36	19 970	N	5 201	1 168	137	22.5	14.0
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	36	19 970	N	5 201	1 168	137	22.5	14.0
54142	Industrial design services . . . . .	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541420	Industrial design services . . . . .	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	45	10 594	N	3 950	918	105	25.6	1.6
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	45	10 594	N	3 950	918	105	25.6	1.6
54149	Other specialized design services . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . .	442	859 241	N	293 234	71 992	4 278	9.2	4.5
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	442	859 241	N	293 234	71 992	4 278	9.2	4.5
541511	Custom computer programming services . . . . .	211	121 084	N	58 908	13 659	961	41.6	21.4
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	147	64 705	N	28 037	7 323	501	34.0	12.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	48	27 431	N	15 423	4 080	249	17.2	5.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	99	37 274	N	12 614	3 243	252	46.4	17.7
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5416121	Actuarial consulting . . . . .	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services . . . . .	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	93	37 986	N	12 381	2 740	180	26.3	38.7
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541618	Other management consulting services . . . . .	16	8 275	N	2 270	541	45	27.2	72.8
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	40	31 278	N	11 589	2 846	279	11.7	20.9
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	40	31 278	N	11 589	2 846	279	11.7	20.9
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	62	46 673	N	21 166	4 766	301	14.2	8.1
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	62	46 673	N	21 166	4 766	301	14.2	8.1
5416901	Economic and related consulting services . . . . .	27	4 970	N	2 058	447	53	60.7	35.9
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	35	41 703	N	19 108	4 319	248	8.7	4.8

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DELAWARE—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	50	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	43	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	43	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	15	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	10	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	81	143 896	N	32 322	7 898	836	16.9	7.4
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	29	19 968	N	9 805	2 516	186	33.7	.7
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	29	19 968	N	9 805	2 516	186	33.7	.7
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	6	2 646	N	1 344	246	19	11.1	28.5
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	6	2 646	N	1 344	246	19	11.1	28.5
54184	Media representatives . . . . .	4	999	N	551	50	7	46.6	—
541840	Media representatives . . . . .	4	999	N	551	50	7	46.6	—
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives . . .	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	5	13 085	N	3 261	829	73	60.5	10.2
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	5	13 085	N	3 261	829	73	60.5	10.2
54186	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	11	86 197	N	12 268	2 906	348	6.5	—
541860	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	11	86 197	N	12 268	2 906	348	6.5	—
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . .	26	21 001	N	5 093	1 351	203	15.6	40.1
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . .	26	21 001	N	5 093	1 351	203	15.6	40.1
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . .	12	16 975	N	3 968	1 062	139	9.1	49.6
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising services . . . . .	2	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	186	83 864	N	27 822	6 178	1 037	25.4	4.5
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	11	2 036	N	807	182	24	69.3	2.2
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54192	Photographic services . . . . .	50	9 894	N	2 522	555	133	13.3	15.7
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54193	Translation and interpretation services . . . .	6	1 547	N	365	90	11	—	19.0
541930	Translation and interpretation services . . . .	6	1 547	N	365	90	11	—	19.0
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	57	54 598	N	19 773	4 406	760	23.7	—
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	57	54 598	N	19 773	4 406	760	23.7	—
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	62	15 789	N	4 355	945	109	35.8	12.2
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	62	15 789	N	4 355	945	109	35.8	12.2

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>18 049</b>	<b>26 795 383</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>12 531 386</b>	<b>3 091 971</b>	<b>207 851</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	18 049	26 795 383	N	12 531 386	3 091 971	207 851	16.7	9.1
5411	Legal services .....	4 212	5 566 993	N	2 383 301	545 127	37 193	21.6	4.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3 916	5 340 505	N	2 305 651	528 937	35 226	21.2	3.8
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3 916	5 340 505	N	2 305 651	528 937	35 226	21.2	3.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	3 865	5 260 504	N	2 256 597	516 720	34 124	21.4	3.9
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	51	80 001	N	49 054	12 217	1 102	11.0	1.2
54119	Other legal services .....	296	226 488	N	77 650	16 190	1 967	31.9	8.9
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	232	184 086	N	59 878	12 562	1 515	32.6	9.6
541199	All other legal services .....	64	42 402	N	17 772	3 628	452	28.7	6.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 157	1 881 242	N	944 340	230 249	24 677	18.3	6.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 157	1 881 242	N	944 340	230 249	24 677	18.3	6.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	1 160	1 362 322	N	564 607	132 494	10 437	18.4	4.1
541213	Tax preparation services .....	307	77 613	N	27 922	10 427	4 157	14.5	4.8
541214	Payroll services .....	130	266 652	N	191 213	46 499	5 039	9.4	17.0
541219	Other accounting services .....	560	174 655	N	160 598	40 829	5 044	32.9	7.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2 265	3 743 247	N	1 635 010	383 256	29 517	19.0	16.4
54131	Architectural services .....	475	630 226	N	264 783	58 986	4 772	22.8	2.9
541310	Architectural services .....	475	630 226	N	264 783	58 986	4 772	22.8	2.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	155	82 265	N	30 243	6 123	784	35.5	5.7
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	155	82 265	N	30 243	6 123	784	35.5	5.7
54133	Engineering services .....	1 241	2 673 269	N	1 188 873	282 196	20 024	17.9	20.2
541330	Engineering services .....	1 241	2 673 269	N	1 188 873	282 196	20 024	17.9	20.2
54134	Drafting services .....	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	111	45 572	N	17 732	3 868	563	26.0	8.4
541350	Building inspection services .....	111	45 572	N	17 732	3 868	563	26.0	8.4
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	98	61 239	N	28 533	6 913	657	24.4	6.9
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	98	61 239	N	28 533	6 913	657	24.4	6.9
54138	Testing laboratories .....	127	235 045	N	97 447	23 284	2 505	11.5	17.5
541380	Testing laboratories .....	127	235 045	N	97 447	23 284	2 505	11.5	17.5
5414	Specialized design services .....	645	349 342	N	107 577	24 515	2 433	31.7	7.3
54141	Interior design services .....	226	150 540	N	39 725	8 543	893	28.7	6.7
541410	Interior design services .....	226	150 540	N	39 725	8 543	893	28.7	6.7
54142	Industrial design services .....	34	13 742	N	5 019	1 143	117	66.3	.3
541420	Industrial design services .....	34	13 742	N	5 019	1 143	117	66.3	.3
54143	Graphic design services .....	356	179 602	N	61 585	14 551	1 355	30.8	7.9
541430	Graphic design services .....	356	179 602	N	61 585	14 551	1 355	30.8	7.9
54149	Other specialized design services .....	29	5 458	N	1 248	278	68	55.4	20.0
541490	Other specialized design services .....	29	5 458	N	1 248	278	68	55.4	20.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	3 007	6 999 516	N	2 659 657	664 519	38 283	9.1	8.0
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	3 007	6 999 516	N	2 659 657	664 519	38 283	9.1	8.0
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	1 365	1 513 086	N	742 319	195 056	10 378	19.1	10.4
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1 142	3 510 494	N	1 245 592	301 138	18 516	7.5	6.4
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	437	2 373 848	N	938 839	219 193	13 720	4.5	5.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	705	1 136 646	N	306 753	81 945	4 796	13.8	7.9
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	155	1 179 343	N	421 776	103 923	5 852	2.0	.9
541519	Other computer related services .....	345	796 593	N	249 970	64 402	3 537	7.8	20.5
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	3 133	3 407 146	N	1 492 442	377 991	23 144	22.7	14.6
54161	Management consulting services .....	2 558	2 924 378	N	1 294 516	332 670	19 602	22.1	14.1
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	1 311	1 535 632	N	627 250	154 333	9 200	21.6	16.5
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	532	690 066	N	396 932	113 677	6 223	19.8	13.0
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	42	264 413	N	195 265	63 218	2 968	2.8	1.0
5416122	Executive placement services .....	264	176 599	N	82 955	20 215	1 401	34.6	16.3
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	226	249 054	N	118 712	30 244	1 854	27.2	23.5
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	502	506 783	N	179 190	42 358	2 747	26.4	9.4
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	125	152 055	N	75 181	18 785	1 085	18.8	9.3
541618	Other management consulting services .....	88	39 842	N	15 963	3 517	347	41.0	17.6
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	240	245 327	N	91 177	21 477	1 949	24.2	19.6
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	240	245 327	N	91 177	21 477	1 949	24.2	19.6
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	335	237 441	N	106 749	23 844	1 593	28.5	15.4
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	335	237 441	N	106 749	23 844	1 593	28.5	15.4
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	166	99 535	N	42 860	9 065	622	41.8	7.5
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	169	137 906	N	63 889	14 779	971	18.8	21.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	402	2 128 448	N	2 415 877	644 003	29 914	3.5	12.9
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	345	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	345	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	141	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	204	1 851 476	N	1 771 455	473 444	21 300	2.6	8.9
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	86	1 117 930	N	1 251 597	320 910	13 444	1.1	6.2
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	118	733 546	N	519 858	152 534	7 856	4.8	13.0
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	57	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	57	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	864	1 253 572	N	419 347	108 753	9 230	27.5	5.7
54181	Advertising agencies .....	287	402 909	N	180 190	47 171	3 290	26.5	5.3
541810	Advertising agencies .....	287	402 909	N	180 190	47 171	3 290	26.5	5.3
54182	Public relations agencies .....	116	64 720	N	22 998	4 913	478	51.4	15.5
541820	Public relations agencies .....	116	64 720	N	22 998	4 913	478	51.4	15.5
54183	Media buying services .....	25	26 186	N	12 765	2 962	180	22.4	2.4
541830	Media buying services .....	25	26 186	N	12 765	2 962	180	22.4	2.4
54184	Media representatives .....	63	50 923	N	12 582	3 324	246	26.0	8.3
541840	Media representatives .....	63	50 923	N	12 582	3 324	246	26.0	8.3
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	23	23 744	N	4 797	1 030	95	7.2	9.9
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	40	27 179	N	7 785	2 294	151	42.4	6.9
54185	Display advertising .....	47	69 042	N	16 581	4 110	353	32.2	9.6
541850	Display advertising .....	47	69 042	N	16 581	4 110	353	32.2	9.6
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	124	408 488	N	125 032	31 656	3 171	21.7	2.8
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	124	408 488	N	125 032	31 656	3 171	21.7	2.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	192	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	192	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418901	Welcoming services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ...	108	174 351	N	32 315	10 498	779	24.4	5.9
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	51	13 285	N	2 985	700	131	46.1	1.6
5418909	All other advertising services .....	32	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 364	1 465 877	N	473 835	113 558	13 460	17.9	3.8
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	177	861 263	N	274 258	69 187	6 001	6.7	1.7
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	177	861 263	N	274 258	69 187	6 001	6.7	1.7
54192	Photographic services .....	367	132 502	N	39 671	9 178	1 609	24.3	10.5
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	291	112 832	N	33 237	7 669	1 400	22.3	12.0
541922	Commercial photography .....	76	19 670	N	6 434	1 509	209	35.3	1.9
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	39	20 543	N	6 317	1 576	146	43.7	12.8
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	39	20 543	N	6 317	1 576	146	43.7	12.8
54194	Veterinary services .....	425	317 116	N	109 820	24 607	4 518	25.8	3.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	425	317 116	N	109 820	24 607	4 518	25.8	3.0
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	356	134 453	N	43 769	9 010	1 186	61.3	11.5
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	356	134 453	N	43 769	9 010	1 186	61.3	11.5
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>372 937</b>	<b>364 293</b>	<b>182 799</b>	<b>43 867</b>	<b>4 013</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	116	372 937	364 293	182 799	43 867	4 013	8.9	9.0
5411	Legal services .....	51	80 001	78 686	49 054	12 217	1 102	11.0	1.2
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	51	80 001	78 686	49 054	12 217	1 102	11.0	1.2
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	51	80 001	78 686	49 054	12 217	1 102	11.0	1.2
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	51	80 001	78 686	49 054	12 217	1 102	11.0	1.2
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	65	292 936	285 607	133 745	31 650	2 911	8.3	11.2
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	45	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	45	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	9	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	36	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	12	91 983	95 651	55 428	12 960	1 140	2.9	.8
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	24	D	D	D	D	g	D	D

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services—Con.								
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	20	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	20	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>17 933</b>	<b>26 422 446</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>12 348 587</b>	<b>3 048 104</b>	<b>203 838</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	17 933	26 422 446	N	12 348 587	3 048 104	203 838	16.8	9.1
5411	Legal services . . . . .	4 161	5 486 992	N	2 334 247	532 910	36 091	21.8	4.1
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	3 865	5 260 504	N	2 256 597	516 720	34 124	21.4	3.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	3 865	5 260 504	N	2 256 597	516 720	34 124	21.4	3.9
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	296	226 488	N	77 650	16 190	1 967	31.9	8.9
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	232	184 086	N	59 878	12 562	1 515	32.6	9.6
541199	All other legal services . . . . .	64	42 402	N	17 772	3 628	452	28.7	6.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	2 157	1 881 242	N	944 340	230 249	24 677	18.3	6.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	2 157	1 881 242	N	944 340	230 249	24 677	18.3	6.2
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54131	Architectural services . . . . .	475	630 226	N	264 783	58 986	4 772	22.8	2.9
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54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	155	82 265	N	30 243	6 123	784	35.5	5.7
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	155	82 265	N	30 243	6 123	784	35.5	5.7
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	1 241	2 673 269	N	1 188 873	282 196	20 024	17.9	20.2
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	1 241	2 673 269	N	1 188 873	282 196	20 024	17.9	20.2
54134	Drafting services . . . . .	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541340	Drafting services . . . . .	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54135	Building inspection services . . . . .	111	45 572	N	17 732	3 868	563	26.0	8.4
541350	Building inspection services . . . . .	111	45 572	N	17 732	3 868	563	26.0	8.4
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	98	61 239	N	28 533	6 913	657	24.4	6.9
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54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	127	235 045	N	97 447	23 284	2 505	11.5	17.5
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541420	Industrial design services . . . . .	34	13 742	N	5 019	1 143	117	66.3	.3
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	356	179 602	N	61 585	14 551	1 355	30.8	7.9
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	356	179 602	N	61 585	14 551	1 355	30.8	7.9
54149	Other specialized design services . . . . .	29	5 458	N	1 248	278	68	55.4	20.0
541490	Other specialized design services . . . . .	29	5 458	N	1 248	278	68	55.4	20.0
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541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	345	796 593	N	249 970	64 402	3 537	7.8	20.5
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5416121	Actuarial consulting . . . . .	42	264 413	N	195 265	63 218	2 968	2.8	1.0
5416122	Executive placement services . . . . .	264	176 599	N	82 955	20 215	1 401	34.6	16.3
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	226	249 054	N	118 712	30 244	1 854	27.2	23.5
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	502	506 783	N	179 190	42 358	2 747	26.4	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54161	Management consulting services—Con.								
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	125	152 055	N	75 181	18 785	1 085	18.8	9.3
541618	Other management consulting services .....	88	39 842	N	15 963	3 517	347	41.0	17.6
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	240	245 327	N	91 177	21 477	1 949	24.2	19.6
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	240	245 327	N	91 177	21 477	1 949	24.2	19.6
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	335	237 441	N	106 749	23 844	1 593	28.5	15.4
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	335	237 441	N	106 749	23 844	1 593	28.5	15.4
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .....	166	99 535	N	42 860	9 065	622	41.8	7.5
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	169	137 906	N	63 889	14 779	971	18.8	21.1
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	337	1 835 512	N	2 282 132	612 353	27 003	2.8	13.2
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	300	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	300	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	132	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	168	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	74	1 025 947	N	1 196 169	307 950	12 304	.9	6.7
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	94	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	37	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	864	1 253 572	N	419 347	108 753	9 230	27.5	5.7
54181	Advertising agencies .....	287	402 909	N	180 190	47 171	3 290	26.5	5.3
541810	Advertising agencies .....	287	402 909	N	180 190	47 171	3 290	26.5	5.3
54182	Public relations agencies .....	116	64 720	N	22 998	4 913	478	51.4	15.5
541820	Public relations agencies .....	116	64 720	N	22 998	4 913	478	51.4	15.5
54183	Media buying services .....	25	26 186	N	12 765	2 962	180	22.4	2.4
541830	Media buying services .....	25	26 186	N	12 765	2 962	180	22.4	2.4
54184	Media representatives .....	63	50 923	N	12 582	3 324	246	26.0	8.3
541840	Media representatives .....	63	50 923	N	12 582	3 324	246	26.0	8.3
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	23	23 744	N	4 797	1 030	95	7.2	9.9
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives .....	40	27 179	N	7 785	2 294	151	42.4	6.9
54185	Display advertising .....	47	69 042	N	16 581	4 110	353	32.2	9.6
541850	Display advertising .....	47	69 042	N	16 581	4 110	353	32.2	9.6
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	124	408 488	N	125 032	31 656	3 171	21.7	2.8
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	124	408 488	N	125 032	31 656	3 171	21.7	2.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	192	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	192	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418901	Welcoming services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	108	174 351	N	32 315	10 498	779	24.4	5.9
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	51	13 285	N	2 985	700	131	46.1	1.6
5418909	All other advertising services .....	32	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 364	1 465 877	N	473 835	113 558	13 460	17.9	3.8
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	177	861 263	N	274 258	69 187	6 001	6.7	1.7
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	177	861 263	N	274 258	69 187	6 001	6.7	1.7
54192	Photographic services .....	367	132 502	N	39 671	9 178	1 609	24.3	10.5
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	291	112 832	N	33 237	7 669	1 400	22.3	12.0
541922	Commercial photography .....	76	19 670	N	6 434	1 509	209	35.3	1.9
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	39	20 543	N	6 317	1 576	146	43.7	12.8
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	39	20 543	N	6 317	1 576	146	43.7	12.8
54194	Veterinary services .....	425	317 116	N	109 820	24 607	4 518	25.8	3.0
541940	Veterinary services .....	425	317 116	N	109 820	24 607	4 518	25.8	3.0
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	356	134 453	N	43 769	9 010	1 186	61.3	11.5
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	356	134 453	N	43 769	9 010	1 186	61.3	11.5
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>								

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17 829</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17 829	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	4 123	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3 829	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3 829	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	3 780	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	49	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	294	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	230	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411199	All other legal services .....	64	42 402	N	17 772	3 628	452	28.7	6.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 111	1 865 827	N	936 602	228 593	24 283	18.0	6.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 111	1 865 827	N	936 602	228 593	24 283	18.0	6.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	1 136	1 353 513	N	560 008	131 672	10 330	18.2	4.1
541213	Tax preparation services .....	298	75 396	N	27 180	10 123	3 944	14.3	4.9
541214	Payroll services .....	128	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	549	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2 238	3 728 223	N	1 627 838	381 793	29 351	18.9	16.4
54131	Architectural services .....	468	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	468	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	155	82 265	N	30 243	6 123	784	35.5	5.7
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	155	82 265	N	30 243	6 123	784	35.5	5.7
54133	Engineering services .....	1 229	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	1 229	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	110	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	110	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	93	60 568	N	28 289	6 855	646	23.6	7.0
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	93	60 568	N	28 289	6 855	646	23.6	7.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	125	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	125	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	643	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	225	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	225	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	34	13 742	N	5 019	1 143	117	66.3	.3
541420	Industrial design services .....	34	13 742	N	5 019	1 143	117	66.3	.3
54143	Graphic design services .....	355	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	355	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services .....	29	5 458	N	1 248	278	68	55.4	20.0
541490	Other specialized design services .....	29	5 458	N	1 248	278	68	55.4	20.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	2 999	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	2 999	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	1 363	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1 137	D	N	D	D	D	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	435	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	702	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	155	1 179 343	N	421 776	103 923	5 852	2.0	.9
541519	Other computer related services .....	344	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	3 117	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	2 550	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	1 308	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	532	690 066	N	396 932	113 677	6 223	19.8	13.0
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	42	264 413	N	195 265	63 218	2 968	2.8	1.0
5416122	Executive placement services .....	264	176 599	N	82 955	20 215	1 401	34.6	16.3
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	226	249 054	N	118 712	30 244	1 854	27.2	23.5
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	500	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	125	152 055	N	75 181	18 785	1 085	18.8	9.3
541618	Other management consulting services .....	85	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	237	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	237	D	N	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area— Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	330	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	330	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .	162	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	168	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	399	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	344	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	344	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	141	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	203	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	86	1 117 930	N	1 251 597	320 910	13 444	1.1	6.2
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	117	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	55	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	55	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	854	1 251 250	N	418 572	108 537	9 192	27.5	5.7
54181	Advertising agencies .....	283	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	283	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	114	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	114	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54183	Media buying services .....	25	26 186	N	12 765	2 962	180	22.4	2.4
541830	Media buying services .....	25	26 186	N	12 765	2 962	180	22.4	2.4
54184	Media representatives .....	62	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	62	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	23	23 744	N	4 797	1 030	95	7.2	9.9
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	124	408 488	N	125 032	31 656	3 171	21.7	2.8
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	124	408 488	N	125 032	31 656	3 171	21.7	2.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	190	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	190	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418901	Welcoming services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	107	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418909	All other advertising services .....	32	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 345	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .	177	861 263	N	274 258	69 187	6 001	6.7	1.7
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	177	861 263	N	274 258	69 187	6 001	6.7	1.7
54192	Photographic services .....	362	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	288	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	74	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	39	20 543	N	6 317	1 576	146	43.7	12.8
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	39	20 543	N	6 317	1 576	146	43.7	12.8
54194	Veterinary services .....	415	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	415	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	352	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	352	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	114	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	49	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	49	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	49	D	D	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	65	292 936	285 607	133 745	31 650	2 911	8.3	11.2
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	45	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	45	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	9	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	36	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	12	91 983	95 651	55 428	12 960	1 140	2.9	.8
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	24	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	20	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	20	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17 715</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17 715	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	4 074	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3 780	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3 780	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	3 780	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	294	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	230	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	64	42 402	N	17 772	3 628	452	28.7	6.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 111	1 865 827	N	936 602	228 593	24 283	18.0	6.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2 111	1 865 827	N	936 602	228 593	24 283	18.0	6.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	1 136	1 353 513	N	560 008	131 672	10 330	18.2	4.1
541213	Tax preparation services .....	298	75 396	N	27 180	10 123	3 944	14.3	4.9
541214	Payroll services .....	128	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	549	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2 238	3 728 223	N	1 627 838	381 793	29 351	18.9	16.4
54131	Architectural services .....	468	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	468	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	155	82 265	N	30 243	6 123	784	35.5	5.7
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	155	82 265	N	30 243	6 123	784	35.5	5.7
54133	Engineering services .....	1 229	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	1 229	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	52	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	52	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	110	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	110	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	93	60 568	N	28 289	6 855	646	23.6	7.0
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	93	60 568	N	28 289	6 855	646	23.6	7.0
54138	Testing laboratories .....	125	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	125	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	643	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	225	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	225	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54142	Industrial design services .....	34	13 742	N	5 019	1 143	117	66.3	.3
541420	Industrial design services .....	34	13 742	N	5 019	1 143	117	66.3	.3
54143	Graphic design services .....	355	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	355	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services .....	29	5 458	N	1 248	278	68	55.4	20.0
541490	Other specialized design services .....	29	5 458	N	1 248	278	68	55.4	20.0
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	2 999	D	N	D	D	k	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services—Con.								
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	2 999	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	1 363	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	1 137	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	435	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	702	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	155	1 179 343	N	421 776	103 923	5 852	2.0	.9
541519	Other computer related services .....	344	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	3 117	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	2 550	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	1 308	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	532	690 066	N	396 932	113 677	6 223	19.8	13.0
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	42	264 413	N	195 265	63 218	2 968	2.8	1.0
5416122	Executive placement services .....	264	176 599	N	82 955	20 215	1 401	34.6	16.3
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	226	249 054	N	118 712	30 244	1 854	27.2	23.5
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	500	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	125	152 055	N	75 181	18 785	1 085	18.8	9.3
541618	Other management consulting services ....	85	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	237	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	237	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	330	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	330	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .	162	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	168	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	334	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	299	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	299	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	132	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	167	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	74	1 025 947	N	1 196 169	307 950	12 304	.9	6.7
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	93	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	854	1 251 250	N	418 572	108 537	9 192	27.5	5.7
54181	Advertising agencies .....	283	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	283	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	114	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	114	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54183	Media buying services .....	25	26 186	N	12 765	2 962	180	22.4	2.4
541830	Media buying services .....	25	26 186	N	12 765	2 962	180	22.4	2.4
54184	Media representatives .....	62	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	62	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives .....	23	23 744	N	4 797	1 030	95	7.2	9.9
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives ...	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	124	408 488	N	125 032	31 656	3 171	21.7	2.8
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	124	408 488	N	125 032	31 656	3 171	21.7	2.8
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	190	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	190	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418901	Welcoming services .....	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	107	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418909	All other advertising services .....	32	D	N	D	D	f	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 345	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	177	861 263	N	274 258	69 187	6 001	6.7	1.7
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	177	861 263	N	274 258	69 187	6 001	6.7	1.7
54192	Photographic services .....	362	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	288	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	74	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	39	20 543	N	6 317	1 576	146	43.7	12.8
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	39	20 543	N	6 317	1 576	146	43.7	12.8
54194	Veterinary services .....	415	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	415	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	352	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	352	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
	<b>Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>3 432</b>	<b>3 546 845</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>1 404 704</b>	<b>343 626</b>	<b>29 530</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3 432	3 546 845	N	1 404 704	343 626	29 530	23.7	9.0
5411	Legal services .....	940	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	886	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	886	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	874	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	54	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	50	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	396	206 157	N	94 212	22 604	3 355	31.0	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	396	206 157	N	94 212	22 604	3 355	31.0	9.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	202	116 510	N	53 356	11 695	1 186	34.1	7.2
541213	Tax preparation services .....	60	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	24	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	110	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	484	876 015	N	338 903	82 316	6 210	18.5	14.6
54131	Architectural services .....	83	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	83	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	267	698 725	N	269 124	66 248	4 395	16.2	15.3
541330	Engineering services .....	267	698 725	N	269 124	66 248	4 395	16.2	15.3
54135	Building inspection services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	38	55 674	N	22 158	4 950	730	21.6	29.3
541380	Testing laboratories .....	38	55 674	N	22 158	4 950	730	21.6	29.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	102	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	62	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	62	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	555	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	555	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ..	248	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	217	382 787	N	111 249	27 617	1 932	16.4	1.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	94	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	123	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	40	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	497	385 583	N	159 750	37 660	3 600	34.9	13.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	390	326 384	N	140 925	33 068	3 156	31.7	13.7
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	193	139 663	N	60 814	13 518	1 343	39.1	21.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	75	112 764	N	59 164	14 985	1 324	11.5	5.9
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	10	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	80	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	58	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	58	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services .....	36	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	32	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	32	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	15	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	12	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	153	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	44	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	44	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	21	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	21	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor .....	25	83 750	N	17 139	7 012	352	20.1	.3
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	269	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	27	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	27	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	83	37 730	N	10 878	2 355	454	12.9	8.3
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	70	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	82	66 556	N	23 984	5 490	995	19.1	8.6
541940	Veterinary services .....	82	66 556	N	23 984	5 490	995	19.1	8.6
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	70	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	70	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	16	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	12	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	12	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	12	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	4	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>3 416</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>k</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3 416	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	928	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	874	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	874	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	874	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	54	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	50	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	396	206 157	N	94 212	22 604	3 355	31.0	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	396	206 157	N	94 212	22 604	3 355	31.0	9.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	202	116 510	N	53 356	11 695	1 186	34.1	7.2
541213	Tax preparation services .....	60	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541214	Payroll services .....	24	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	110	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	484	876 015	N	338 903	82 316	6 210	18.5	14.6
54131	Architectural services .....	83	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	83	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	267	698 725	N	269 124	66 248	4 395	16.2	15.3
541330	Engineering services .....	267	698 725	N	269 124	66 248	4 395	16.2	15.3
54135	Building inspection services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	38	55 674	N	22 158	4 950	730	21.6	29.3
541380	Testing laboratories .....	38	55 674	N	22 158	4 950	730	21.6	29.3
5414	Specialized design services .....	102	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	62	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	62	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	555	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	555	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	248	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	217	382 787	N	111 249	27 617	1 932	16.4	1.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	94	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	123	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	40	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	50	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	497	385 583	N	159 750	37 660	3 600	34.9	13.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	390	326 384	N	140 925	33 068	3 156	31.7	13.7
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	193	139 663	N	60 814	13 518	1 343	39.1	21.0
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	75	112 764	N	59 164	14 985	1 324	11.5	5.9
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	10	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	32	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	80	D	N	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54161	Management consulting services—Con.								
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services . . . . .	31	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	49	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	58	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	58	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services . . . . .	31	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services . . . . .	32	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	153	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	44	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	44	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	21	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	21	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . . . . .	25	83 750	N	17 139	7 012	352	20.1	.3
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	269	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	27	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	27	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	83	37 730	N	10 878	2 355	454	12.9	8.3
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	70	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541922	Commercial photography . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	82	66 556	N	23 984	5 490	995	19.1	8.6
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	82	66 556	N	23 984	5 490	995	19.1	8.6
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	70	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	70	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .</b>	<b>12 335</b>	<b>20 194 013</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>9 790 749</b>	<b>2 415 822</b>	<b>156 032</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	12 335	20 194 013	N	9 790 749	2 415 822	156 032	16.0	9.3
5411	Legal services . . . . .	2 827	4 192 740	N	1 780 506	410 124	27 061	20.6	3.8
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	2 616	4 023 208	N	1 724 981	398 741	25 695	20.2	3.5
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	2 616	4 023 208	N	1 724 981	398 741	25 695	20.2	3.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	2 583	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services . . . . .	33	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services . . . . .	211	169 532	N	55 525	11 383	1 366	28.5	10.3
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	168	136 463	N	40 527	8 435	1 006	28.0	11.2
541199	All other legal services . . . . .	43	33 069	N	14 998	2 948	360	30.9	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 443	1 520 322	N	771 553	188 216	18 726	16.3	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	1 443	1 520 322	N	771 553	188 216	18 726	16.3	5.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	829	1 156 131	N	462 385	109 452	8 249	16.6	3.6
541213	Tax preparation services .....	184	46 910	N	18 371	6 399	2 335	18.0	3.5
541214	Payroll services .....	83	204 161	N	158 879	38 122	4 104	6.2	18.7
541219	Other accounting services .....	347	113 120	N	131 918	34 243	4 038	31.0	6.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	1 474	2 499 247	N	1 126 297	261 013	19 922	19.8	15.9
54131	Architectural services .....	354	518 227	N	224 504	50 072	3 940	21.8	2.7
541310	Architectural services .....	354	518 227	N	224 504	50 072	3 940	21.8	2.7
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	114	70 343	N	25 996	5 381	653	32.2	4.4
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	114	70 343	N	25 996	5 381	653	32.2	4.4
54133	Engineering services .....	790	1 689 788	N	781 513	183 349	13 093	19.4	21.4
541330	Engineering services .....	790	1 689 788	N	781 513	183 349	13 093	19.4	21.4
54134	Drafting services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	72	31 039	N	11 470	2 400	329	27.4	11.0
541350	Building inspection services .....	72	31 039	N	11 470	2 400	329	27.4	11.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	42	30 150	N	15 301	3 441	329	17.0	10.4
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	42	30 150	N	15 301	3 441	329	17.0	10.4
54138	Testing laboratories .....	67	148 000	N	62 302	15 171	1 440	8.4	8.0
541380	Testing laboratories .....	67	148 000	N	62 302	15 171	1 440	8.4	8.0
5414	Specialized design services .....	466	258 453	N	81 059	18 207	1 787	32.4	6.9
54141	Interior design services .....	165	107 253	N	29 539	6 210	650	32.5	4.4
541410	Interior design services .....	165	107 253	N	29 539	6 210	650	32.5	4.4
54142	Industrial design services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	252	135 850	N	46 309	10 813	981	28.7	8.9
541430	Graphic design services .....	252	135 850	N	46 309	10 813	981	28.7	8.9
54149	Other specialized design services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	2 049	5 272 880	N	2 075 308	521 351	29 175	8.5	9.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services ..	2 049	5 272 880	N	2 075 308	521 351	29 175	8.5	9.2
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	921	1 200 856	N	594 826	159 049	8 055	16.5	8.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	794	3 070 028	N	1 107 867	266 432	16 114	6.0	6.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	302	2 031 676	N	835 414	193 160	11 968	3.5	6.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	492	1 038 352	N	272 453	73 272	4 146	11.0	7.8
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	85	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	249	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	2 212	2 756 738	N	1 221 286	314 211	17 742	21.3	14.0
54161	Management consulting services .....	1 843	2 412 532	N	1 075 439	281 216	15 225	20.9	13.2
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	959	1 274 401	N	510 109	127 419	7 043	20.4	15.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	423	563 638	N	331 914	97 331	4 800	20.9	14.2
5416121	Actuarial consulting .....	30	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services .....	217	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	176	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	334	427 456	N	158 604	37 847	2 309	22.9	7.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	66	125 731	N	65 206	16 758	906	14.4	9.2
541618	Other management consulting services .....	61	21 306	N	9 606	1 861	167	50.4	4.0
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	153	181 212	N	68 192	15 980	1 402	21.6	20.9
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	153	181 212	N	68 192	15 980	1 402	21.6	20.9
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	216	162 994	N	77 655	17 015	1 115	27.5	18.1
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	216	162 994	N	77 655	17 015	1 115	27.5	18.1
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	104	78 452	N	37 136	7 516	481	33.7	4.7
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	112	84 542	N	40 519	9 499	634	21.8	30.5

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	309	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	265	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	265	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	106	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	159	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	72	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	87	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	44	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	626	873 884	N	313 539	79 570	6 546	28.8	6.0
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	210	329 199	N	149 334	39 473	2 649	27.4	5.7
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	210	329 199	N	149 334	39 473	2 649	27.4	5.7
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	89	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	89	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54183	Media buying services . . . . .	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541830	Media buying services . . . . .	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54184	Media representatives . . . . .	49	40 361	N	9 328	2 572	190	15.3	10.1
541840	Media representatives . . . . .	49	40 361	N	9 328	2 572	190	15.3	10.1
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	93	259 968	N	89 887	22 750	2 038	22.7	4.3
541860	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	93	259 968	N	89 887	22 750	2 038	22.7	4.3
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	127	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	127	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418901	Welcoming services . . . . .	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . . . . .	71	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising services . . . . .	25	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	929	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	140	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling . . . . .	140	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54192	Photographic services . . . . .	242	86 261	N	26 740	6 366	1 050	28.9	10.8
541921	Photography studios, portrait . . . . .	188	74 561	N	23 320	5 498	926	26.2	12.2
541922	Commercial photography . . . . .	54	11 700	N	3 420	868	124	45.7	1.6
54193	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	26	15 113	N	4 495	1 092	107	54.2	4.6
541930	Translation and interpretation services . . . . .	26	15 113	N	4 495	1 092	107	54.2	4.6
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	290	201 727	N	69 394	15 468	2 896	27.4	1.8
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	290	201 727	N	69 394	15 468	2 896	27.4	1.8
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	231	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	231	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	88	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	33	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	33	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	33	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services . . . . .	33	D	D	D	D	f	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	55	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	37	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	37	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	8	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	29	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	9	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	20	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	18	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	18	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>12 247</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	12 247	D	N	D	D	m	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	2 794	D	N	D	D	k	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	2 583	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	2 583	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	2 583	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541119	Other legal services . . . . .	211	169 532	N	55 525	11 383	1 366	28.5	10.3
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices . . . . .	168	136 463	N	40 527	8 435	1 006	28.0	11.2
5411199	All other legal services . . . . .	43	33 069	N	14 998	2 948	360	30.9	6.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	1 443	1 520 322	N	771 553	188 216	18 726	16.3	5.8
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	1 443	1 520 322	N	771 553	188 216	18 726	16.3	5.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	829	1 156 131	N	462 385	109 452	8 249	16.6	3.6
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	184	46 910	N	18 371	6 399	2 335	18.0	3.5
541214	Payroll services . . . . .	83	204 161	N	158 879	38 122	4 104	6.2	18.7
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	347	113 120	N	131 918	34 243	4 038	31.0	6.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . .	1 474	2 499 247	N	1 126 297	261 013	19 922	19.8	15.9
54131	Architectural services . . . . .	354	518 227	N	224 504	50 072	3 940	21.8	2.7
541310	Architectural services . . . . .	354	518 227	N	224 504	50 072	3 940	21.8	2.7
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	114	70 343	N	25 996	5 381	653	32.2	4.4
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	114	70 343	N	25 996	5 381	653	32.2	4.4
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	790	1 689 788	N	781 513	183 349	13 093	19.4	21.4
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	790	1 689 788	N	781 513	183 349	13 093	19.4	21.4
54134	Drafting services . . . . .	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541340	Drafting services . . . . .	30	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54135	Building inspection services . . . . .	72	31 039	N	11 470	2 400	329	27.4	11.0
541350	Building inspection services . . . . .	72	31 039	N	11 470	2 400	329	27.4	11.0
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	42	30 150	N	15 301	3 441	329	17.0	10.4
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	42	30 150	N	15 301	3 441	329	17.0	10.4
54138	Testing laboratories . . . . .	67	148 000	N	62 302	15 171	1 440	8.4	8.0
541380	Testing laboratories . . . . .	67	148 000	N	62 302	15 171	1 440	8.4	8.0
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	466	258 453	N	81 059	18 207	1 787	32.4	6.9
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	165	107 253	N	29 539	6 210	650	32.5	4.4
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	165	107 253	N	29 539	6 210	650	32.5	4.4
54142	Industrial design services . . . . .	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services . . . . .	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services . . . . .	252	135 850	N	46 309	10 813	981	28.7	8.9
541430	Graphic design services . . . . .	252	135 850	N	46 309	10 813	981	28.7	8.9
54149	Other specialized design services . . . . .	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services . . . . .	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . .	2 049	5 272 880	N	2 075 308	521 351	29 175	8.5	9.2
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	2 049	5 272 880	N	2 075 308	521 351	29 175	8.5	9.2
541511	Custom computer programming services . . .	921	1 200 856	N	594 826	159 049	8 055	16.5	8.9
541512	Computer systems design services . . . . .	794	3 070 028	N	1 107 867	266 432	16 114	6.0	6.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators . . . . .	302	2 031 676	N	835 414	193 160	11 968	3.5	6.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) . . . . .	492	1 038 352	N	272 453	73 272	4 146	11.0	7.8
541513	Computer facilities management services . . .	85	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541519	Other computer related services . . . . .	249	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	2 212	2 756 738	N	1 221 286	314 211	17 742	21.3	14.0
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	1 843	2 412 532	N	1 075 439	281 216	15 225	20.9	13.2
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services . . . . .	959	1 274 401	N	510 109	127 419	7 043	20.4	15.2
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services . . . . .	423	563 638	N	331 914	97 331	4 800	20.9	14.2
5416121	Actuarial consulting . . . . .	30	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services . . . . .	217	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting . . . . .	176	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services . . . . .	334	427 456	N	158 604	37 847	2 309	22.9	7.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services . . . . .	66	125 731	N	65 206	16 758	906	14.4	9.2
541618	Other management consulting services . . . . .	61	21 306	N	9 606	1 861	167	50.4	4.0
54162	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	153	181 212	N	68 192	15 980	1 402	21.6	20.9
541620	Environmental consulting services . . . . .	153	181 212	N	68 192	15 980	1 402	21.6	20.9
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	216	162 994	N	77 655	17 015	1 115	27.5	18.1
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	216	162 994	N	77 655	17 015	1 115	27.5	18.1
5416901	Economic and related consulting services . . . . .	104	78 452	N	37 136	7 516	481	33.7	4.7
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services . . . . .	112	84 542	N	40 519	9 499	634	21.8	30.5
5417	Scientific research and development services . . .	254	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	228	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences . . . . .	228	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5417101	Research and development in the physical and engineering sciences . . . . .	98	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences . . . . .	130	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology . . . . .	63	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences . . . . .	67	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541720	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities . . . . .	26	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	626	873 884	N	313 539	79 570	6 546	28.8	6.0
54181	Advertising agencies . . . . .	210	329 199	N	149 334	39 473	2 649	27.4	5.7
541810	Advertising agencies . . . . .	210	329 199	N	149 334	39 473	2 649	27.4	5.7
54182	Public relations agencies . . . . .	89	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies . . . . .	89	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54183	Media buying services . . . . .	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541830	Media buying services . . . . .	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54184	Media representatives . . . . .	49	40 361	N	9 328	2 572	190	15.3	10.1
541840	Media representatives . . . . .	49	40 361	N	9 328	2 572	190	15.3	10.1
5418401	Radio and television advertising representatives . . . . .	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541850	Display advertising . . . . .	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	93	259 968	N	89 887	22 750	2 038	22.7	4.3
541860	Direct mail advertising . . . . .	93	259 968	N	89 887	22 750	2 038	22.7	4.3
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	127	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	127	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418901	Welcoming services . . . . .	1	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor . . . . .	71	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising services . . . . .	25	D	N	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	929	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	140	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
541910	Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	140	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	242	86 261	N	26 740	6 366	1 050	28.9	10.8
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	188	74 561	N	23 320	5 498	926	26.2	12.2
541922	Commercial photography .....	54	11 700	N	3 420	868	124	45.7	1.6
54193	Translation and interpretation services .....	26	15 113	N	4 495	1 092	107	54.2	4.6
541930	Translation and interpretation services .....	26	15 113	N	4 495	1 092	107	54.2	4.6
54194	Veterinary services .....	290	201 727	N	69 394	15 468	2 896	27.4	1.8
541940	Veterinary services .....	290	201 727	N	69 394	15 468	2 896	27.4	1.8
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	231	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	231	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	<b>Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2 062	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	356	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	327	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	327	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	323	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	272	139 348	N	70 837	17 773	2 202	17.2	5.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	272	139 348	N	70 837	17 773	2 202	17.2	5.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	105	80 872	N	44 267	10 525	895	17.8	6.6
541213	Tax preparation services .....	54	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	92	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	280	352 961	N	162 638	38 464	3 219	13.5	24.2
54131	Architectural services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	172	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	172	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	20	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	20	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	75	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	41	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	41	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	395	D	N	D	D	h	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy or metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA- NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ- DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area— Con.</b>								
	<b>Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5415	Computer systems design and related services— Con.								
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	395	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	194	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	126	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	87	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	30	621 445	N	181 437	44 679	2 478	.2	—
541519	Other computer related services .....	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	408	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	317	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	156	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	34	13 664	N	5 854	1 361	99	41.3	24.0
5416122	Executive placement services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	86	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	56	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	56	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	27	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	54	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	47	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	47	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	29	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	11	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	75	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	147	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	37	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	43	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	43	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2 052	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	352	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	323	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	323	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	323	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	272	139 348	N	70 837	17 773	2 202	17.2	5.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	272	139 348	N	70 837	17 773	2 202	17.2	5.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	105	80 872	N	44 267	10 525	895	17.8	6.6
541213	Tax preparation services .....	54	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	92	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	280	352 961	N	162 638	38 464	3 219	13.5	24.2
54131	Architectural services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	172	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	172	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54134	Drafting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	20	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	20	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	75	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	41	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	41	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	395	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	395	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	194	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	126	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	39	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	87	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	30	621 445	N	181 437	44 679	2 478	.2	—
541519	Other computer related services .....	45	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	408	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	317	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	156	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	34	13 664	N	5 854	1 361	99	41.3	24.0
5416122	Executive placement services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	86	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting services .....	28	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services—Con.								
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	56	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	56	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .....	27	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	48	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	43	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	43	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	26	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	9	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	75	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	20	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	147	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	37	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	30	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	43	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	43	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	51	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	220	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	89	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	87	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	87	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	85	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	46	15 415	N	7 738	1 656	394	57.0	2.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	46	15 415	N	7 738	1 656	394	57.0	2.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	8 809	N	4 599	822	107	54.1	.9
541213	Tax preparation services .....	9	2 217	N	742	304	213	21.8	.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	27	15 024	N	7 172	1 463	166	41.8	12.8
5418	Advertising and related services .....	10	2 322	N	775	216	38	28.5	16.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	218	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	87	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	85	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	85	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	85	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	46	15 415	N	7 738	1 656	394	57.0	2.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	46	15 415	N	7 738	1 656	394	57.0	2.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	24	8 809	N	4 599	822	107	54.1	.9
541213	Tax preparation services.....	9	2 217	N	742	304	213	21.8	.3
541219	Other accounting services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	27	15 024	N	7 172	1 463	166	41.8	12.8
5418	Advertising and related services .....	10	2 322	N	775	216	38	28.5	16.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	19	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>DOVER, DE METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	232	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	39	13 518	N	5 731	1 664	544	45.2	2.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	39	13 518	N	5 731	1 664	544	45.2	2.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	18	8 837	N	3 603	1 038	98	34.7	1.3
541213	Tax preparation services.....	11	3 698	N	1 825	541	418	66.4	.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	37	31 827	N	14 823	3 388	303	44.3	1.3
54133	Engineering services .....	23	24 716	N	11 549	2 679	216	47.3	1.2
541330	Engineering services .....	23	24 716	N	11 549	2 679	216	47.3	1.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	19	8 077	N	3 754	855	86	77.3	1.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	16	7 452	N	1 891	364	38	66.4	8.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	13	6 206	N	1 413	265	25	78.5	10.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	29	11 288	N	3 234	695	64	37.3	48.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	20	9 152	N	2 568	542	44	37.6	59.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D

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								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DOVER, DE METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	13	10 542	N	3 612	828	170	17.2	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	13	10 542	N	3 612	828	170	17.2	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	231	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	40	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	39	13 518	N	5 731	1 664	544	45.2	2.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	39	13 518	N	5 731	1 664	544	45.2	2.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	18	8 837	N	3 603	1 038	98	34.7	1.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	3 698	N	1 825	541	418	66.4	.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	37	31 827	N	14 823	3 388	303	44.3	1.3
54133	Engineering services .....	23	24 716	N	11 549	2 679	216	47.3	1.2
541330	Engineering services .....	23	24 716	N	11 549	2 679	216	47.3	1.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	19	8 077	N	3 754	855	86	77.3	1.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	16	7 452	N	1 891	364	38	66.4	8.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	13	6 206	N	1 413	265	25	78.5	10.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	29	11 288	N	3 234	695	64	37.3	48.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	20	9 152	N	2 568	542	44	37.6	59.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	13	10 542	N	3 612	828	170	17.2	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	13	10 542	N	3 612	828	170	17.2	—
<b>SEAFORD, DE MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	289	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	44	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	25	8 846	N	3 873	940	125	43.8	1.5
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	60	43 087	N	18 956	4 575	449	24.6	47.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	10	5 556	N	1 591	344	74	52.4	4.6
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	10	5 556	N	1 591	344	74	52.4	4.6
54133	Engineering services .....	24	30 223	N	13 976	3 488	266	18.8	64.8
541330	Engineering services .....	24	30 223	N	13 976	3 488	266	18.8	64.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions and hierarchy of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas (CSAs, MeSAs, MiSAs, and MDs), see Appendix E. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>SEAFORD, DE MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5414	Specialized design services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	43	9 467	N	3 576	643	81	62.8	16.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	34	7 551	N	2 877	501	53	58.9	16.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	288	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	25	8 846	N	3 873	940	125	43.8	1.5
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	60	43 087	N	18 956	4 575	449	24.6	47.9
54132	Landscape architectural services .....	10	5 556	N	1 591	344	74	52.4	4.6
541320	Landscape architectural services .....	10	5 556	N	1 591	344	74	52.4	4.6
54133	Engineering services .....	24	30 223	N	13 976	3 488	266	18.8	64.8
541330	Engineering services .....	24	30 223	N	13 976	3 488	266	18.8	64.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	—
5414	Specialized design services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	43	9 467	N	3 576	643	81	62.8	16.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	34	7 551	N	2 877	501	53	58.9	16.1
5418	Advertising and related services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>KENT</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	232	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	41	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	35	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	39	13 518	N	5 731	1 664	544	45.2	2.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	39	13 518	N	5 731	1 664	544	45.2	2.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	18	8 837	N	3 603	1 038	98	34.7	1.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	3 698	N	1 825	541	418	66.4	.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	37	31 827	N	14 823	3 388	303	44.3	1.3
54133	Engineering services .....	23	24 716	N	11 549	2 679	216	47.3	1.2
541330	Engineering services .....	23	24 716	N	11 549	2 679	216	47.3	1.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	19	8 077	N	3 754	855	86	77.3	1.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	16	7 452	N	1 891	364	38	66.4	8.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	13	6 206	N	1 413	265	25	78.5	10.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	29	11 288	N	3 234	695	64	37.3	48.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	20	9 152	N	2 568	542	44	37.6	59.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	13	10 542	N	3 612	828	170	17.2	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	13	10 542	N	3 612	828	170	17.2	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	231	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	40	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411191	Title abstract and settlement offices .....	3	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	39	13 518	N	5 731	1 664	544	45.2	2.0
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	39	13 518	N	5 731	1 664	544	45.2	2.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	18	8 837	N	3 603	1 038	98	34.7	1.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	3 698	N	1 825	541	418	66.4	.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	37	31 827	N	14 823	3 388	303	44.3	1.3
54133	Engineering services .....	23	24 716	N	11 549	2 679	216	47.3	1.2
541330	Engineering services .....	23	24 716	N	11 549	2 679	216	47.3	1.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	43	17 393	N	6 487	1 416	148	68.3	4.6
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	19	8 077	N	3 754	855	86	77.3	1.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	16	7 452	N	1 891	364	38	66.4	8.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	13	6 206	N	1 413	265	25	78.5	10.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	29	11 288	N	3 234	695	64	37.3	48.2
54161	Management consulting services .....	20	9 152	N	2 568	542	44	37.6	59.4
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	13	10 542	N	3 612	828	170	17.2	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	13	10 542	N	3 612	828	170	17.2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEW CASTLE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 818	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	292	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	270	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	270	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	266	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541199	All other legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	234	131 382	N	67 040	16 694	2 011	16.4	4.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	234	131 382	N	67 040	16 694	2 011	16.4	4.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	87	76 654	N	41 795	9 884	821	16.8	6.1
541213	Tax preparation services .....	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	80	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	239	337 176	N	156 313	36 915	3 023	12.6	24.5
54131	Architectural services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	152	264 434	N	128 158	30 422	2 310	11.8	25.9
541330	Engineering services .....	152	264 434	N	128 158	30 422	2 310	11.8	25.9
54135	Building inspection services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	68	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	38	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	38	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	370	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	370	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	181	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	118	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	80	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	28	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	378	253 333	N	106 710	25 100	1 649	17.4	23.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	294	179 434	N	75 320	17 783	1 117	20.0	27.9
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	143	118 689	N	54 344	12 945	745	13.9	25.6
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	34	13 664	N	5 854	1 361	99	41.3	24.0
5416122	Executive placement services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	79	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services ..	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	50	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	43	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	43	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	29	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	11	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	18	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW CASTLE—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services .....	62	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	125	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	47	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	47	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>j</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 808	D	N	D	D	j	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	288	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	266	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	266	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	266	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541119	Other legal services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411199	All other legal services .....	17	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	234	131 382	N	67 040	16 694	2 011	16.4	4.9
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	234	131 382	N	67 040	16 694	2 011	16.4	4.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	87	76 654	N	41 795	9 884	821	16.8	6.1
541213	Tax preparation services .....	46	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	80	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	239	337 176	N	156 313	36 915	3 023	12.6	24.5
54131	Architectural services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	28	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	152	264 434	N	128 158	30 422	2 310	11.8	25.9
541330	Engineering services .....	152	264 434	N	128 158	30 422	2 310	11.8	25.9
54135	Building inspection services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories .....	18	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services .....	68	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	38	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	38	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	370	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	370	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	181	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	118	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	80	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	28	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW CASTLE—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	378	253 333	N	106 710	25 100	1 649	17.4	23.7
54161	Management consulting services .....	294	179 434	N	75 320	17 783	1 117	20.0	27.9
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	143	118 689	N	54 344	12 945	745	13.9	25.6
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	34	13 664	N	5 854	1 361	99	41.3	24.0
5416122	Executive placement services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources and personnel management consulting .....	18	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	79	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	31	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	53	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416901	Economic and related consulting services .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	29	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research and development services .....	44	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	39	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	39	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	26	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	9	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	62	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541850	Display advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	10	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	125	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	33	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	29	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	47	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	47	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>SUSSEX</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	289	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	44	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	25	8 846	N	3 873	940	125	43.8	1.5
541213	Tax preparation services .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SUSSEX—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . .	60	43 087	N	18 956	4 575	449	24.6	47.9
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	10	5 556	N	1 591	344	74	52.4	4.6
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	10	5 556	N	1 591	344	74	52.4	4.6
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	24	30 223	N	13 976	3 488	266	18.8	64.8
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	24	30 223	N	13 976	3 488	266	18.8	64.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	—
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	43	9 467	N	3 576	643	81	62.8	16.2
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	34	7 551	N	2 877	501	53	58.9	16.1
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services . . . . .	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services . . . . .	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	288	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services . . . . .	43	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers . . . . .	42	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services . . . . .	53	15 139	N	7 072	1 842	345	39.8	2.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants . . . . .	25	8 846	N	3 873	940	125	43.8	1.5
541213	Tax preparation services . . . . .	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services . . . . .	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services . . .	60	43 087	N	18 956	4 575	449	24.6	47.9
54132	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	10	5 556	N	1 591	344	74	52.4	4.6
541320	Landscape architectural services . . . . .	10	5 556	N	1 591	344	74	52.4	4.6
54133	Engineering services . . . . .	24	30 223	N	13 976	3 488	266	18.8	64.8
541330	Engineering services . . . . .	24	30 223	N	13 976	3 488	266	18.8	64.8
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	—
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services . . . . .	11	3 113	N	1 712	377	62	4.3	—
5414	Specialized design services . . . . .	13	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services . . . . .	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services . . . . .	29	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services . . . . .	43	9 467	N	3 576	643	81	62.8	16.2
54161	Management consulting services . . . . .	34	7 551	N	2 877	501	53	58.9	16.1
5418	Advertising and related services . . . . .	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising . . . . .	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop . . . . .	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>SUSSEX—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541940	Veterinary services.....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>DOVER</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	136	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	27	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	27	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	7 788	N	2 840	928	131	37.0	1.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	7 788	N	2 840	928	131	37.0	1.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	10	6 488	N	2 497	767	68	30.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	19	17 100	N	8 797	2 099	172	55.6	.1
54133	Engineering services .....	12	12 129	N	6 365	1 592	112	69.7	.2
541330	Engineering services .....	12	12 129	N	6 365	1 592	112	69.7	.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	28	13 427	N	4 700	929	87	66.3	5.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	28	13 427	N	4 700	929	87	66.3	5.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	11	6 717	N	1 608	298	24	72.5	8.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	16	9 107	N	2 470	517	44	35.5	58.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	13	8 353	N	2 188	451	34	35.8	64.2
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	135	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	30	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	26	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	7 788	N	2 840	928	131	37.0	1.4
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	18	7 788	N	2 840	928	131	37.0	1.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	10	6 488	N	2 497	767	68	30.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	19	17 100	N	8 797	2 099	172	55.6	.1
54133	Engineering services .....	12	12 129	N	6 365	1 592	112	69.7	.2
541330	Engineering services .....	12	12 129	N	6 365	1 592	112	69.7	.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	28	13 427	N	4 700	929	87	66.3	5.6
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	28	13 427	N	4 700	929	87	66.3	5.6
541512	Computer systems design services .....	11	6 717	N	1 608	298	24	72.5	8.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	10	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	16	9 107	N	2 470	517	44	35.5	58.9
54161	Management consulting services .....	13	8 353	N	2 188	451	34	35.8	64.2
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	5	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ELSMERE</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GEORGETOWN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	34	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	23	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	4	2 443	N	1 193	263	29	—	33.1
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	33	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	33	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	4	2 443	N	1 193	263	29	—	33.1
<b>HARRINGTON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	4	3 199	N	940	245	54	71.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	3 199	N	940	245	54	71.4	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	4	3 199	N	940	245	54	71.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4	3 199	N	940	245	54	71.4	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ...	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LAUREL</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	6	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LEWES</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6 046</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	6 046	N	2 354	492	72	82.4	.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6 046</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	6 046	N	2 354	492	72	82.4	.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MIDDLETOWN</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5 162</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	5 162	N	2 009	456	60	24.5	4.2
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5 162</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	13	5 162	N	2 009	456	60	24.5	4.2
<b>MILFORD</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10 586</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 277</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	10 586	N	5 277	1 604	128	36.9	4.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	2 181	N	806	229	29	61.3	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	2 181	N	806	229	29	61.3	9.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>MILFORD—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10 586</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>5 277</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	10 586	N	5 277	1 604	128	36.9	4.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	2 181	N	806	229	29	61.3	9.6
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	2 181	N	806	229	29	61.3	9.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MILFORD (PART - KENT COUNTY)</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>MILFORD (PART - SUSSEX COUNTY)</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	4	D	N	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>NEWARK</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	116	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	31	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	31	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	8	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	15	19 969	N	9 018	2 415	93	14.9	73.9
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	9	17 498	N	8 533	2 261	68	8.7	84.3

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEWARK—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	10	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	115	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	13	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	31	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	31	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	14	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	8	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	15	19 969	N	9 018	2 415	93	14.9	73.9
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	9	17 498	N	8 533	2 261	68	8.7	84.3
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	9	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>NEW CASTLE</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>41 820</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>15 892</b>	<b>4 123</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	41 820	N	15 892	4 123	399	21.8	34.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ...	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

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**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NEW CASTLE—Con.</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—Con.								
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>41 820</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>15 892</b>	<b>4 123</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	29	41 820	N	15 892	4 123	399	21.8	34.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	1	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>SEAFORD</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>26 353</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10 448</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>73.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	26 353	N	10 448	2 370	216	19.5	73.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 760	N	617	172	26	58.8	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 760	N	617	172	26	58.8	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>26 353</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>10 448</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>73.2</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	21	26 353	N	10 448	2 370	216	19.5	73.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 760	N	617	172	26	58.8	—
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	7	1 760	N	617	172	26	58.8	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	7	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	3	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>SMYRNA</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4 657</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 348</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	4 657	N	2 348	556	353	69.4	9.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SMYRNA—Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4 657</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 348</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	4 657	N	2 348	556	353	69.4	9.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
<b>SMYRNA (PART - KENT COUNTY)</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4 657</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 348</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	4 657	N	2 348	556	353	69.4	9.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4 657</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>2 348</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	11	4 657	N	2 348	556	353	69.4	9.3
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	3	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541213	Tax preparation services .....	1	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
<b>WILMINGTON</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1 318 948</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>607 160</b>	<b>152 665</b>	<b>8 504</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	594	1 318 948	N	607 160	152 665	8 504	10.0	9.0
5411	Legal services .....	206	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	198	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	198	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	195	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal services .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	8	7 323	N	2 654	643	78	12.3	5.7
541199	All other legal services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	56	38 666	N	24 000	5 909	592	8.3	3.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	56	38 666	N	24 000	5 909	592	8.3	3.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	22	31 863	N	20 240	4 754	323	7.6	4.1
541213	Tax preparation services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	62	101 839	N	42 731	9 937	975	9.9	53.6
54131	Architectural services .....	17	23 929	N	8 073	1 818	160	5.5	.3
541310	Architectural services .....	17	23 929	N	8 073	1 818	160	5.5	.3
54133	Engineering services .....	38	71 491	N	31 849	7 444	740	10.0	70.6
541330	Engineering services .....	38	71 491	N	31 849	7 444	740	10.0	70.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	88	93 094	N	36 334	8 919	594	25.0	27.9
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	88	93 094	N	36 334	8 919	594	25.0	27.9
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	42	46 771	N	19 583	4 641	324	38.7	46.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	32	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	92	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	76	26 349	N	8 824	1 719	153	39.5	47.2
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	42	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WILMINGTON—Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	12	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical,								
541710	engineering, and life sciences .....	9	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the physical,								
54171023	engineering, and life sciences .....	9	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
	Research and development in the life								
	sciences .....	4	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
	Research and development in								
	biotechnology .....	1	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical								
	services .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5 764</b>	<b>5 866</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>—</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	6	5 764	5 866	2 638	679	67	4.0	—
5411	Legal services .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies and similar legal								
	services .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>1 313 184</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>604 522</b>	<b>151 986</b>	<b>8 437</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	588	1 313 184	N	604 522	151 986	8 437	10.0	9.1
5411	Legal services .....	203	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	195	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	195	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	195	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54119	Other legal services .....	8	7 323	N	2 654	643	78	12.3	5.7
541199	All other legal services .....	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and								
	payroll services .....	56	38 666	N	24 000	5 909	592	8.3	3.7
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and								
	payroll services .....	56	38 666	N	24 000	5 909	592	8.3	3.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	22	31 863	N	20 240	4 754	323	7.6	4.1
541213	Tax preparation services .....	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..								
		62	101 839	N	42 731	9 937	975	9.9	53.6
54131	Architectural services .....	17	23 929	N	8 073	1 818	160	5.5	.3
541310	Architectural services .....	17	23 929	N	8 073	1 818	160	5.5	.3
54133	Engineering services .....	38	71 491	N	31 849	7 444	740	10.0	70.6
541330	Engineering services .....	38	71 491	N	31 849	7 444	740	10.0	70.6
5414	Specialized design services .....	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..								
		88	93 094	N	36 334	8 919	594	25.0	27.9
54151	Computer systems design and related								
	services .....	88	93 094	N	36 334	8 919	594	25.0	27.9
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	42	46 771	N	19 583	4 641	324	38.7	46.9
541512	Computer systems design services .....	32	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except								
	systems integrators) .....	24	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting								
	services .....	92	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services .....	76	26 349	N	8 824	1 719	153	39.5	47.2
541611	Administrative management and general								
	management consulting services .....	42	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WILMINGTON—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	9	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	8	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	8	D	N	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	3	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54171023	Research and development in biotechnology .....	1	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	17	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	36	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	2	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF KENT COUNTY</b>								
	<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>30 253</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>12 347</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	76	30 253	N	12 347	2 784	413	33.8	2.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	2 396	N	1 080	289	82	46.8	7.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	2 396	N	1 080	289	82	46.8	7.1
541213	Tax preparation services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	6 120	N	2 299	538	97	15.3	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	6 120	N	2 299	538	97	15.3	—
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>30 253</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>12 347</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	76	30 253	N	12 347	2 784	413	33.8	2.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	2 396	N	1 080	289	82	46.8	7.1
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	14	2 396	N	1 080	289	82	46.8	7.1
541213	Tax preparation services .....	5	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	14	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	10	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	8	6 120	N	2 299	538	97	15.3	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	8	6 120	N	2 299	538	97	15.3	—
	<b>BALANCE OF NEW CASTLE COUNTY</b>								

See footnotes at end of table.



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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF NEW CASTLE COUNTY— Con.</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 058	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	71	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	59	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	58	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	154	86 832	N	40 456	10 065	1 306	18.3	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	154	86 832	N	40 456	10 065	1 306	18.3	3.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	57	40 940	N	19 613	4 639	452	21.1	3.2
541213	Tax preparation services .....	25	6 503	N	1 785	708	285	8.3	3.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	59	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	160	214 137	N	101 547	24 617	1 848	14.3	13.0
54131	Architectural services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	104	174 824	N	85 810	20 974	1 428	13.2	10.2
541330	Engineering services .....	104	174 824	N	85 810	20 974	1 428	13.2	10.2
54135	Building inspection services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	13	22 592	N	9 279	2 262	231	.9	39.7
541380	Testing laboratories .....	13	22 592	N	9 279	2 262	231	.9	39.7
5414	Specialized design services .....	40	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	23	4 933	N	1 933	491	52	21.5	2.1
541430	Graphic design services .....	23	4 933	N	1 933	491	52	21.5	2.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	241	545 810	N	192 296	48 071	2 582	5.9	1.4
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	241	545 810	N	192 296	48 071	2 582	5.9	1.4
541511	Custom computer programming services ...	119	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	76	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	49	19 658	N	6 979	1 791	138	31.7	10.3
541513	Computer facilities management services ...	15	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	249	188 255	N	82 346	19 451	1 217	14.8	14.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	193	130 685	N	56 322	13 444	837	16.9	17.4
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	90	90 219	N	42 035	10 035	603	9.5	13.1
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	24	9 228	N	4 141	1 052	74	39.8	28.8
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	53	25 919	N	8 380	1 914	120	27.6	29.0
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	21	17 027	N	7 574	1 788	160	12.7	8.8
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	21	17 027	N	7 574	1 788	160	12.7	8.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	35	40 543	N	18 450	4 219	220	8.9	6.5
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	35	40 543	N	18 450	4 219	220	8.9	6.5
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	23	38 868	N	17 728	4 049	201	7.0	5.1
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	27	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	24	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	16	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ...	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	78	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	25	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	25	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BALANCE OF NEW CASTLE COUNTY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>								
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	1 055	D	N	D	D	i	D	D
5411	Legal services .....	70	38 056	N	16 452	3 317	341	40.7	9.1
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	58	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	58	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	58	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	154	86 832	N	40 456	10 065	1 306	18.3	3.2
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	154	86 832	N	40 456	10 065	1 306	18.3	3.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants .....	57	40 940	N	19 613	4 639	452	21.1	3.2
541213	Tax preparation services .....	25	6 503	N	1 785	708	285	8.3	3.9
541219	Other accounting services .....	59	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	160	214 137	N	101 547	24 617	1 848	14.3	13.0
54131	Architectural services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services .....	104	174 824	N	85 810	20 974	1 428	13.2	10.2
541330	Engineering services .....	104	174 824	N	85 810	20 974	1 428	13.2	10.2
54135	Building inspection services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services .....	10	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories .....	13	22 592	N	9 279	2 262	231	.9	39.7
541380	Testing laboratories .....	13	22 592	N	9 279	2 262	231	.9	39.7
5414	Specialized design services .....	40	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services .....	23	4 933	N	1 933	491	52	21.5	2.1
541430	Graphic design services .....	23	4 933	N	1 933	491	52	21.5	2.1
5415	Computer systems design and related services ..	241	545 810	N	192 296	48 071	2 582	5.9	1.4
54151	Computer systems design and related services .....	241	545 810	N	192 296	48 071	2 582	5.9	1.4
541511	Custom computer programming services .....	119	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services .....	76	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators) .....	49	19 658	N	6 979	1 791	138	31.7	10.3
541513	Computer facilities management services .....	15	D	N	D	D	g	D	D
541519	Other computer related services .....	31	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	249	188 255	N	82 346	19 451	1 217	14.8	14.3
54161	Management consulting services .....	193	130 685	N	56 322	13 444	837	16.9	17.4
541611	Administrative management and general management consulting services .....	90	90 219	N	42 035	10 035	603	9.5	13.1
541612	Human resources and executive search consulting services .....	24	9 228	N	4 141	1 052	74	39.8	28.8
541613	Marketing consulting services .....	53	25 919	N	8 380	1 914	120	27.6	29.0
54162	Environmental consulting services .....	21	17 027	N	7 574	1 788	160	12.7	8.8
541620	Environmental consulting services .....	21	17 027	N	7 574	1 788	160	12.7	8.8
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	35	40 543	N	18 450	4 219	220	8.9	6.5
541690	Other scientific and technical consulting services .....	35	40 543	N	18 450	4 219	220	8.9	6.5
5416909	All other scientific and technical consulting services .....	23	38 868	N	17 728	4 049	201	7.0	5.1
5417	Scientific research and development services ...	25	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
541710	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	22	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research and development in the life sciences .....	15	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54171029	Research and development in other life sciences .....	11	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	38	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	12	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor ..	7	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area, tax status, and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF NEW CASTLE COUNTY—</b>									
<b>Con.</b>									
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services—</b>								
	<b>Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services—								
	<b>Con.</b>								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	78	D	N	D	D	f	D	D
54192	Photographic services .....	21	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photography studios, portrait .....	20	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	25	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
541940	Veterinary services .....	25	D	N	D	D	e	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	23	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SUSSEX COUNTY</b>									
<b>ALL ESTABLISHMENTS</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>54 803</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>20 546</b>	<b>4 121</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	185	54 803	N	20 546	4 121	697	41.1	7.0
5411	Legal services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	30	6 913	N	2 480	725	170	47.9	2.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	30	6 913	N	2 480	725	170	47.9	2.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	43	13 183	N	5 235	1 160	197	51.4	4.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	6	3 463	N	505	84	23	29.0	—
541410	Interior design services .....	6	3 463	N	505	84	23	29.0	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	34	8 342	N	3 120	542	66	62.7	13.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services .....	9	3 893	N	1 228	272	54	31.5	—
541940	Veterinary services .....	9	3 893	N	1 228	272	54	31.5	—
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX</b>									
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services ...</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>54 803</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>20 546</b>	<b>4 121</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	185	54 803	N	20 546	4 121	697	41.1	7.0
5411	Legal services .....	16	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers .....	15	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	30	6 913	N	2 480	725	170	47.9	2.3
54121	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	30	6 913	N	2 480	725	170	47.9	2.3
541213	Tax preparation services .....	9	D	N	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services ..	43	13 183	N	5 235	1 160	197	51.4	4.1
5414	Specialized design services .....	11	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services .....	6	3 463	N	505	84	23	29.0	—
541410	Interior design services .....	6	3 463	N	505	84	23	29.0	—
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	34	8 342	N	3 120	542	66	62.7	13.5
54161	Management consulting services .....	26	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising and related services .....	9	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising .....	4	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting and lettering shop .....	3	D	N	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

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								From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BALANCE OF SUSSEX COUNTY—Con.</b>								
	<b>ESTABLISHMENTS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX—Con.</b>								
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.</b>								
541	Professional, scientific, and technical services— Con.								
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	22	D	N	D	D	b	D	D
54194	Veterinary services.....	9	3 893	N	1 228	272	54	31.5	—
541940	Veterinary services.....	9	3 893	N	1 228	272	54	31.5	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

# Appendix A.

## Explanation of Terms

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### **ANNUAL PAYROLL**

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated company; and annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

### **ESTABLISHMENTS**

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical to a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoe-shine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

### **EXPENSES**

Expenses include payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses; cost of supplies used for operation; cost of merchandise sold; depreciation expenses; fundraising expenses; contracted or purchased services; and other expenses charged to operations during 2002. Expenses exclude program service grants; contributions and gifts paid; specified assistance to individuals; benefits paid to or for members; outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent

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or other chapters of the same organization; income taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; and, for fund-raising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

### **FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL**

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

### **PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12**

Paid employees consist of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations, and salaried members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file corporate federal income tax returns. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

### **RECEIPTS/REVENUE**

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to federal income tax). Includes gross receipts from customers or clients for services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 2002 whether or not payment was received in 2002. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., that are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishment's share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include amounts received from the rental and leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, and tools; the total value of service contracts; market value of compensation received in lieu of cash; amounts received for work subcontracted to others; and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services performed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency. Also excluded are gross receipts from departments and concessions operated by others; sales of used equipment previously rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); income from interest, rental of real estate, dividends, contributions, and grants; receipts of foreign parent firms and subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as franchise fees. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services provided in 2002, whether or not payment was received in 2002, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members

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and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Revenue now includes gains or losses from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale). Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; gross receipts of departments or concessions operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

# Appendix B.

## NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

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### **54 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

### **541 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

Industries in the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector group establishments engaged in processes where human capital is the major input. These establishments make available the knowledge and skills of their employees, often on an assignment basis, where an individual or team is responsible for the delivery of services to the client. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular expertise and training of the services provider.

The distinguishing feature of the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector is the fact that most of the industries grouped in it have production processes that are almost wholly dependent on worker skills. In most of these industries, equipment and materials are not of major importance, unlike health care, for example, where “high tech” machines and materials are important collaborating inputs to labor skills in the production of health care. Thus, the establishments classified in this subsector sell expertise. Much of the expertise requires degrees, though not in every case.

### **5411 LEGAL SERVICES**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54111, Offices of Lawyers, and 54119, Other Legal Services.

### **54111 OFFICES OF LAWYERS**

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as: criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

### **541110 OFFICES OF LAWYERS**

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.



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### **5411101 OFFICES OF LAWYERS**

Establishments, headed by members of the bar, primarily engaged in the practice of law. These establishments may specialize in a particular form of law practice or provide a range of legal services.

### **5411102 LEGAL AID SOCIETIES AND SIMILAR LEGAL SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing legal aid or advice and are nonprofit and tax-exempt.

### **54119 OTHER LEGAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

### **541191 TITLE ABSTRACT AND SETTLEMENT OFFICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in one or more of the following activities: (1) researching public land records to gather information relating to real estate titles; (2) preparing documents necessary for the transfer of the title, financing, and settlement; (3) conducting final real estate settlements and closings; and (4) filing legal and other documents relating to the sale of real estate. Real estate settlement offices, title abstract companies, and title search companies are included in this industry.

### **541199 ALL OTHER LEGAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except offices of lawyers and attorneys, settlement offices, and title abstract offices). These establishments are primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

### **5412 ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as: auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

### **54121 ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as: auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

### **541211 OFFICES OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

This industry comprises establishments of accountants that are certified to audit the accounting records of public and private organizations and to attest to compliance with generally accepted accounting practices. Offices of certified public accountants (CPAs) may provide one or more of the following accounting services: (1) auditing financial statements; (2) designing accounting systems; (3) preparing financial statements; (4) developing budgets; and (5) providing advice on matters related to accounting. These establishments may also provide related services, such as bookkeeping, tax return preparation, and payroll processing.

### **541213 TAX PREPARATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing tax return preparation services without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, billing, or payroll processing services. Basic knowledge of tax law and filing requirements is required.

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### **541214 PAYROLL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in the following without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, or billing services: (1) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients and (2) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques as part of providing their services.

### **541219 OTHER ACCOUNTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing accounting services (except tax return preparation services only or payroll services only). These establishments may also provide tax return preparation or payroll services. Accountant (except CPA) offices, bookkeeper offices, and billing offices are included in this industry.

### **5413 ARCHITECTURAL, ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54131, Architectural Services, 54132, Landscape Architectural Services, 54133, Engineering Services, 54134, Drafting Services, 54135, Building Inspection Services, 54136, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services, 54137, Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services, and 54138, Testing Laboratories.

#### **54131 ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

#### **541310 ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

#### **54132 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing the development of land areas for projects, such as parks and other recreational areas; airports; highways; hospitals; schools; land subdivisions; and commercial, industrial, and residential areas, by applying knowledge of land characteristics, location of buildings and structures, use of land areas, and design of landscape projects.

#### **541320 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing the development of land areas for projects, such as parks and other recreational areas; airports; highways; hospitals; schools; land subdivisions; and commercial, industrial, and residential areas, by applying knowledge of land characteristics, location of buildings and structures, use of land areas, and design of landscape projects.

#### **54133 ENGINEERING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

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### **541330 ENGINEERING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

### **54134 DRAFTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

### **541340 DRAFTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

### **54135 BUILDING INSPECTION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

### **541350 BUILDING INSPECTION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

### **54136 GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYING AND MAPPING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

### **541360 GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYING AND MAPPING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

### **54137 SURVEYING AND MAPPING (EXCEPT GEOPHYSICAL) SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

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### **541370 SURVEYING AND MAPPING (EXCEPT GEOPHYSICAL) SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

### **54138 TESTING LABORATORIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

### **541380 TESTING LABORATORIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

### **5414 SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments providing specialized design services (except architectural, engineering, and computer systems design).

### **54141 INTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

### **541410 INTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

### **54142 INDUSTRIAL DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

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### **541420 INDUSTRIAL DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

### **54143 GRAPHIC DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

### **541430 GRAPHIC DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

### **54149 OTHER SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

### **541490 OTHER SPECIALIZED DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

### **5415 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

### **54151 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

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### **541511 CUSTOM COMPUTER PROGRAMMING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer.

### **541512 COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies. The hardware and software components of the system may be provided by this establishment or company as part of integrated services or may be provided by third parties or vendors. These establishments often install the system and train and support users of the system.

### **5415121 COMPUTER SYSTEMS INTEGRATORS**

Establishments primarily engaged in developing or modifying computer software, and packaging or bundling the software with computer hardware (computers and computer peripheral equipment) to create and market an integrated system for specific applications. These establishments must provide each of the following services: (1) the development or modification of the computer software; (2) the marketing of purchased computer hardware; and (3) involvement in all phases of system development from design through installation.

### **5415122 COMPUTER SYSTEMS CONSULTANTS (EXCEPT SYSTEMS INTEGRATORS)**

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients and planning and designing systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies.

### **541513 COMPUTER FACILITIES MANAGEMENT SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities. Establishments providing computer systems or data processing facilities support services are included in this industry.

### **541519 OTHER COMPUTER RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing computer related services (except custom programming, systems integration design, and facilities management services). Establishments providing computer disaster recovery services or software installation services are included in this industry.

### **5416 MANAGEMENT, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 54161, Management Consulting Services, 54162, Environmental Consulting Services, and 54169, Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services.

### **54161 MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on management issues, such as strategic and organizational planning; financial planning and budgeting; marketing objectives and policies; human resource policies, practices, and planning; production scheduling; and control planning.

### **541611 ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on administrative management issues, such as financial planning and budgeting, equity and asset management, records management, office

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planning, strategic and organizational planning, site selection, new business startup, and business process improvement. This industry also includes establishments of general management consultants that provide a full range of administrative; human resource; marketing; process, physical distribution, and logistics; or other management consulting services to clients.

#### **541612 HUMAN RESOURCES AND EXECUTIVE SEARCH CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in one or more of the following areas: (1) human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; (4) wage and salary administration; and (5) executive search and recruitment.

#### **5416121 ACTUARIAL CONSULTING**

Establishments primarily engaged in applying statistical calculation especially of life expectancy in assessing life, health, social, and casualty insurance; annuities; pensions; and compensation and benefits planning.

#### **5416122 EXECUTIVE PLACEMENT SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in executive search and recruitment services or executive placement services.

#### **5416123 HUMAN RESOURCES AND PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT CONSULTING**

Establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing operating advice and assistance in areas such as human resource and personnel policies, practices and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; and (4) wage and salary administration.

#### **541613 MARKETING CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on marketing issues, such as developing marketing objectives and policies, sales forecasting, new product developing and pricing, licensing and franchise planning, and marketing planning and strategy.

#### **541614 PROCESS, PHYSICAL DISTRIBUTION, AND LOGISTICS CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in areas, such as: (1) manufacturing operations improvement; (2) productivity improvement; (3) production planning and control; (4) quality assurance and quality control; (5) inventory management; (6) distribution networks; (7) warehouse use, operations, and utilization; (8) transportation and shipment of goods and materials; and (9) materials management and handling.

#### **541618 OTHER MANAGEMENT CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (except administrative and general management consulting; human resources consulting; marketing consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

#### **54162 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments

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identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplinary staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

#### **541620 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplinary staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

#### **54169 OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

#### **541690 OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

#### **5416901 ECONOMIC AND RELATED CONSULTING SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on economic and related business issues.

#### **5416909 ALL OTHER SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CONSULTING SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and other technical issues (except economic).

#### **5417 SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in conducting original investigation undertaken on a systematic basis to gain new knowledge (research) and/or the application of research findings or other scientific knowledge for the creation of new or significantly improved products or processes (experimental development). The industries within this industry group are defined on the basis of the domain of research; that is, on the scientific expertise of the establishment.

#### **54171 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL, ENGINEERING, AND LIFE SCIENCES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

#### **541710 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL, ENGINEERING, AND LIFE SCIENCES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.



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### **5417101 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHYSICAL AND ENGINEERING SCIENCES**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects.

### **5417102 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE LIFE SCIENCES**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences.

### **54171023 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN BIOTECHNOLOGY**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in biotechnology.

### **54171029 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN OTHER LIFE SCIENCES**

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, veterinary and other life sciences.

### **54172 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

### **541720 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

### **5418 ADVERTISING AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

### **54181 ADVERTISING AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

### **541810 ADVERTISING AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

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## **54182 PUBLIC RELATIONS AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

## **541820 PUBLIC RELATIONS AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

## **54183 MEDIA BUYING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

## **541830 MEDIA BUYING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

## **54184 MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES**

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

## **541840 MEDIA REPRESENTATIVES**

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

## **5418401 RADIO AND TELEVISION ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES**

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for radio or television station (or network) owners.

## **5418402 PUBLISHERS' ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES**

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for newspapers, magazines, and other publications.

## **54185 DISPLAY ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

## **541850 DISPLAY ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

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### **54186 DIRECT MAIL ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

### **541860 DIRECT MAIL ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

### **54187 ADVERTISING MATERIAL DISTRIBUTION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

### **541870 ADVERTISING MATERIAL DISTRIBUTION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

### **54189 OTHER SERVICES RELATED TO ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

### **541890 OTHER SERVICES RELATED TO ADVERTISING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

### **5418901 WELCOMING SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing promotional business services to tourists and new residents of a community.

### **5418902 ADVERTISING SPECIALTIES GOODS DISTRIBUTORS**

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients on the design and use of advertising specialties and arranging for the distribution of the advertising specialties (such as t-shirts, key chains, magnets, pens, etc.) with customized messages for clients who use these materials for promotional purposes.

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### **5418903 SIGN PAINTING AND LETTERING SHOP**

Establishments primarily engaged in making signs to individual order or in office door and window lettering.

### **5418909 ALL OTHER ADVERTISING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, sign painting and lettering shops, marketing consulting services, and welcoming services).

### **5419 OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in professional, scientific, and technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; and advertising and related services).

### **54191 MARKETING RESEARCH AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

### **541910 MARKETING RESEARCH AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLING**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

### **54192 PHOTOGRAPHIC SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital photography services. These establishments may specialize in a particular field of photography, such as commercial and industrial photography, portrait photography, and special events photography. Commercial or portrait photography studios are included in this industry.

### **541921 PHOTOGRAPHY STUDIOS, PORTRAIT**

This industry comprises establishments known as portrait studios primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital portrait photography services.

### **541922 COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHY**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services, generally for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users.

### **54193 TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

### **541930 TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

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### **54194 VETERINARY SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments of licensed veterinary practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery for animals; and establishments primarily engaged in providing testing services for licensed veterinary practitioners.

### **541940 VETERINARY SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments of licensed veterinary practitioners primarily engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery for animals; and establishments primarily engaged in providing testing services for licensed veterinary practitioners.

### **54199 ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

### **541990 ALL OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

# Appendix C.

## Methodology

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### **SOURCES OF THE DATA**

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, receipts/revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. Establishments sent a report form:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
2. Establishments not sent a report form:
  - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total receipts/revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies.
  - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to federal income tax with no paid employees during 2002. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at [help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/](http://help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/).

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

### **INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS**

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. Changes between 1997 and 2002 affecting this sector are discussed in the text at the beginning of this report. Tables at [www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/](http://www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/) identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

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The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their self-designation, product line receipts/revenue, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
2. Establishments without a report form:
  - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
  - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

### **METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS**

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census report form. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments without a report form, the tax status classification was based on administrative records of other federal agencies.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

### **RELIABILITY OF DATA**

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties;
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar, as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

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The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other federal agencies, such as gross receipts from federal income tax records and employment and payroll from payroll tax records. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

Key tables in this report include a column for “Percent of receipts/revenue from administrative records.” This includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. The “Percent of receipts/revenue estimated” includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

### **TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE**

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, “basic” and “industry-specific.” Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts/revenue, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts/revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts/revenue was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts/revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts/revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

### **DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at [www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm](http://www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm).



# Appendix D. Geographic Notes

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## **DELAWARE**

**Harrington** is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Kent County.

**Milford** is in Kent and Sussex Counties.

**Smyrna** is in Kent and New Castle Counties.

**Balance of Kent County** no longer includes Harrington, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

# Appendix E.

## Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas

### **PHILADELPHIA-CAMDEN-VINELAND, PA-NJ-DE-MD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA**

#### **Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metropolitan Statistical Area**

##### ***Camden, NJ Metropolitan Division***

Burlington County, NJ

Camden County, NJ

Gloucester County, NJ

##### ***Philadelphia, PA Metropolitan Division***

Bucks County, PA

Chester County, PA

Delaware County, PA

Montgomery County, PA

Philadelphia County, PA

##### ***Wilmington, DE-MD-NJ Metropolitan Division***

New Castle County, DE

Cecil County, MD

Salem County, NJ

#### **Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ Metropolitan Statistical Area**

Cumberland County, NJ

### **DOVER, DE METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Kent County, DE

### **SEAFORD, DE MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Sussex County, DE

