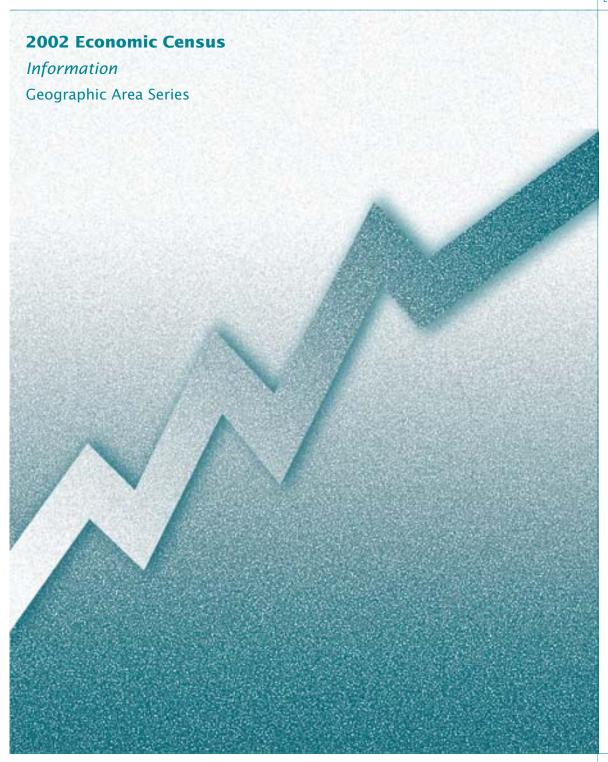
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2002 Economic Census

Information Geographic Area Series





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Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

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Information

SCOPE

The Information sector (sector 51) comprises establishments engaged in the following processes: (a) producing and distributing information and cultural products, (b) providing the means to transmit or distribute these products as well as data or communications, and (c) processing data.

The main components of this sector are the publishing industries, including software publishing, and both traditional publishing and publishing exclusively over the Internet; the telecommunications industries; the industries known as Internet service providers and Web search portals, data processing industries, and the information services industries.

The expressions "information age" and "global information economy" are used with considerable frequency today. The general idea of an "information economy" includes both the notion of industries primarily producing, processing, and distributing information, as well as the idea that every industry is using available information and information technology to reorganize and make themselves more productive.

For the purpose of developing NAICS, it is the transformation of information into a commodity that is produced and distributed by a number of growing industries that is at issue. The Information sector groups three types of establishments: (1) those engaged in producing and distributing information and cultural products; (2) those that provide the means to transmit or distribute these products as well as data or communications; and (3) those that process data. Cultural products are those that directly express attitudes, opinions, ideas, values, and artistic creativity; provide entertainment; or offer information and analysis concerning the past and present. Included in this definition are popular, mass-produced products, as well as cultural products that normally have a more limited audience, such as poetry books, literary magazines, or classical records.

The unique characteristics of information and cultural products, and of the processes involved in their production and distribution, distinguish the Information sector from the goods-producing and service-producing sectors. Some of these characteristics are:

- 1. Unlike traditional goods, an "information or cultural product," such as a newspaper online or television program, does not necessarily have tangible qualities, nor is it necessarily associated with a particular form. A movie can be shown at a movie theater, on a television broadcast, through video-on-demand or rented at a local video store. A sound recording can be aired on radio, embedded in multimedia products, or sold at a record store.
- 2. Unlike traditional services, the delivery of these products does not require direct contact between the supplier and the consumer.
- 3. The value of these products to the consumer lies in their informational, educational, cultural, or entertainment content, not in the format in which they are distributed. Most of these products are protected from unlawful reproduction by copyright laws.
- 4. The intangible property aspect of information and cultural products makes the processes involved in their production and distribution very different from goods and services. Only those possessing the rights to these works are authorized to reproduce, alter, improve, and distribute them. Acquiring and using these rights often involves significant costs. In addition, technology is revolutionizing the distribution of these products. It is possible to distribute them in a physical form, via broadcast, or online.
- 5. Distributors of information and cultural products can easily add value to the products they distribute. For instance, broadcasters add advertising not contained in the original product.

This capacity means that unlike traditional distributors, they derive revenue not from sale of the distributed product to the final consumer, but from those who pay for the privilege of adding information to the original product. Similarly, a directory and mailing list publisher can acquire the rights to thousands of previously published newspaper and periodical articles and add new value by providing search and software and organizing the information in a way that facilitates research and retrieval. These products often command a much higher price than the original information.

The distribution modes for information commodities may either eliminate the necessity for traditional manufacture, or reverse the conventional order of manufacture-distribute: A newspaper distributed online, for example, can be printed locally or by the final consumer. Similarly, it is anticipated that packaged software, which today is mainly bought through the traditional retail channels, will soon be available mainly online. The NAICS Information sector is designed to make such economic changes transparent as they occur, or to facilitate designing surveys that will monitor the new phenomena and provide data to analyze the changes.

Many of the industries in the NAICS Information sector are engaged in producing products protected by copyright law, or in distributing them (other than distribution by traditional wholesale and retail methods). Examples are traditional publishing industries, software and directory and mailing list publishing industries, and film and sound industries. Broadcasting and telecommunications industries and information providers and processors are also included in the Information sector, because their technologies are so closely linked to other industries in the Information sector.

Many of the "kinds of business" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

Exclusions. The tabulations for this sector do not include central administrative offices, warehouses, or other establishments that serve information establishments within the same organization. Data for such establishments are classified according to the nature of the service they provide. For example, separate headquarters establishments are reported in NAICS sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These "nonemployers," typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in *Nonemployer Statistics*. The contribution of nonemployers, relatively large for this sector, may be examined at www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact.

Definitions. Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

REPORTS

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

Industry Series. There are 13 reports, each covering a group of related industries. The reports present, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

Geographic Area Series. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Subject Series:

- **Product Lines.** This report presents product lines data for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.
- Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization). This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments of firms with payroll; and by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms with payroll.
- **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

Other reports. Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics, Comparative Statistics, Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS, Business Expenses*, and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Maps are available at www.census.gov/econ2002maps. Notes specific to areas in the state are included in Appendix D, Geographic Notes. Data may be presented for –

- 1. The United States as a whole.
- 2. States and the District of Columbia.
- 3. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. A core based statistical area (CBSA) contains a core area with a substantial population nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. CBSAs are differentiated into metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas based on size criteria. Both metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are defined in terms of entire counties, and are listed in Appendix E, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.
 - a. Metropolitan Statistical Areas (metro areas). Metro areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - b. Micropolitan Statistical Areas (micro areas). Micro areas have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - c. Metropolitan Divisions (metro divisions). If specified criteria are met, a metro area containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions.
 - d. Combined Statistical Areas (combined areas). If specified criteria are met, adjacent metro and micro areas, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. The areas that combine retain their own designations as metro or micro areas within the larger combined area.
- 4. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 2002. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
- 5. Economic places.

- a. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 2002. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 2000 Census of Population. For the economic census, boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
- b. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 2002. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments that consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
- c. Townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 2000 Census of Population).
- d. Balance of county. Areas outside the entities listed above, including incorporated municipalities with populations of fewer than 2,500, towns and townships not qualifying as noted above, and the remainders of counties outside places are categorized as "Balance of county."

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

The 1997 Economic Census was the first census to present data based on NAICS, the successor to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS was revised for 2002 and a number of revisions affect the Information Sector. New industries were created for Internet publishing and broadcasting and Web search portals. Revisions to the hierarchical structure were made and revised NAICS codes were assigned to selected industries. Most tables in the 2002 Economic Census reports present data based on 2002 NAICS. A comparative table in the Industry Series reports, and the multisector *Comparative Statistics* report, present data for both 2002 and 1997 based on 1997 NAICS.

These tables for 2002 include information establishments that primarily serve other establishments of the same enterprise. These "enterprise support" establishments were not included in data for the information sector in 1997, but were instead included in the "Other auxiliary establishments" kind-of-business category in the "Auxiliaries, Excluding Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices" reports.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses program provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Service Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or scb@census.gov.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

- D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
- N Not available or not comparable
- Q Receipts not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms
- S Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards
- X Not applicable
- Z Less than half the unit shown
- a 0 to 19 employees
- b 20 to 99 employees
- c 100 to 249 employees
- e 250 to 499 employees
- f 500 to 999 employees
- g 1,000 to 2,499 employees
- h 2,500 to 4,999 employees
- i 5,000 to 9,999 employees
- i 10,000 to 24,999 employees
- k 25,000 to 49,999 employees
- 1 50,000 to 99,999 employees
- m 100,000 employees or more
- r Revised
- Represents zero (page image/print only)
- (CC) Consolidated city (IC) Independent city
- CDP Census designated place

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Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

						Paid employees for	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MISSISSIPPI							
51	Information	1 000	N	648 499	168 907	19 859	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	168	315 352	89 505	21 776	3 185	3.8	2.4
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	148	286 677	78 370	19 256	2 957	2.9	2.6
51111 511110 51112 511120 51113 511130 51114 511140	Newspaper publishers Newspaper publishers Periodical publishers Periodical publishers Book publishers Book publishers Directory and mailing list publishers Directory and mailing list publishers	108 108 23 23 3 3 13	218 739 218 739 17 996 17 996 D D 44 338 44 338	65 506 65 506 5 123 5 123 D D 6 773 6 773	15 965 15 965 1 292 1 292 D D 1 802 1 802	2 553 2 553 211 211 211 b b 166 166	3.2 3.2 3.3 3.3 D D 1.2 1.2	1.1 1.1 5.6 5.6 D D 5.4 5.4
51119 511199	Other publishers All other publishers	1 1	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
5112	Software publishers	20	28 675	11 135	2 520	228	12.7	.5
51121 511210	Software publishersSoftware publishers	20 20	28 675 28 675	11 135 11 135	2 520 2 520	228 228	12.7 12.7	.5 .5
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	71	N	11 509	2 707	1 285	N	N
5121 51211	Motion picture and video industries	64	N Q	11 169 D	2 635 D	1 275 b	N Q	N
51211 512110 51213 512131 512132 51219	Motion picture and video production Motion picture and video production Motion picture and video exhibition Motion picture theaters (except drive-ins) Drive-in motion picture theaters Postproduction and other motion picture and video	17 45 44 1	54 648 D D	9 841 D D	2 313 D D	1 227 g a	Q .9 D D	Q Q 8.5 D
512191	industries Teleproduction and other postproduction services	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
5122	Sound recording industries	7	N	340	72	10	N	N
51221 512210 51222 512220 51223 512230 51224 512240	Record production . Record production . Integrated record production/distribution Integrated record production/distribution Music publishers Music publishers Sound recording studios. Sound recording studios	2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2	0000000	D D D D D D D	D D D D D	a a a a a a a a a	D D Q Q D D D D	D Q Q D D D D
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	145	167 242	57 330	14 085	2 215	4.8	8.8
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	144	D	D	D	g	D	D
51511 515111 515112 51512 515120	Radio broadcasting Radio networks Radio stations. Television broadcasting Television broadcasting	122 4 118 22 22	D D 57 501 101 721 101 721	D D 19 861 34 031 34 031	D D 5 051 8 131 8 131	g c 1 052 1 016 1 016	D D 6.8 4.0 4.0	D 0.66 10.7 10.7
5152	Cable and other subscription programming	1	D	D	D	a	D D	D
51521 515210	Cable and other subscription programming		D D	D D	D D	a a	D	D D
516	Internet publishing and broadcasting	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5161 51611	Internet publishing and broadcasting Internet publishing and broadcasting	1 1	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D D
516110 517	Internet publishing and broadcasting Telecommunications	508	D N	D 444 347	D 118 029	a 11 665	D N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	263	Q	215 974	60 692	4 778	Q	Q
51711 517110	Wired telecommunications carriers Wired telecommunications carriers	263 263	Q	215 974 215 974	60 692 60 692	4 778 4 778	Q	Q
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	146	Q	169 940	42 850	5 057	Q	Q
51721 517211 517212	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	146 40 106	QQQ	169 940 38 358 131 582	42 850 9 290 33 560	5 057 1 261 3 796	9	Q Q Q
517212	Telecommunications resellers	19	79 151	12 468	3 402	400	5.9	42.2
51731 517310	Telecommunications resellers	19 19	79 151 79 151	12 468 12 468	3 402 3 402	400 400	5.9 5.9	42.2 42.2
5174	Satellite telecommunications	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
51741 517410	Satellite telecommunications	5 5	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5175	Cable and other program distribution	73	Q	44 701	10 822	1 383	Q	Q
51751 517510	Cable and other program distribution	73 73	QQ	44 701 44 701	10 822 10 822	1 383 1 383	Q	Q
5179	Other telecommunications	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
51791 517910	Other telecommunications	2 2	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

						Paid	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MISSISSIPPI—Con.							
51 518	Information—Con. Internet service providers, web search portals, and data processing services	73	127 334	42 439	11 507	1 279	2.6	14.1
5181	Internet service providers and web search portals	24	41 838	12 588	3 730	378	1.4	31.0
51811 518111 518112	Internet service providers and web search portals Internet service providers Web search portals	24 23 1	41 838 D D	12 588 D D	3 730 D D	378 e a	1.4 D D	31.0 D D
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services	49	85 496	29 851	7 777	901	3.2	5.8
51821 518210	Data processing, hosting, and related services Data processing, hosting, and related services	49 49	85 496 85 496	29 851 29 851	7 777 7 777	901 901	3.2 3.2	5.8 5.8
519	Other information services	34	D	D	D	С	D	D
5191	Other information services	34	D	D	D	С	D	D
51911 519110 51912 519120 51919 519190	News syndicates News syndicates Libraries and archives Libraries and archives All other information services All other information services	1 1 31 31 2 2	D D D D D	D D D D	D D D D	a a c c b b	D D D D	D D D D

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. ²Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

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						Paid employees for	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	GULFPORT-BILOXI-PASCAGOULA, MS COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	110	N	51 873	13 477	1 674	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	12	D	D	D	е	D	D
51111 511110	Newspaper publishers	6	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	11	N	D	D	С	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	11	N	D	D	с	N	N
51213 512131	Motion picture and video exhibition Motion picture theaters (except drive-ins)	8 8	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	11	D	D	D	с	D	D
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	11	D	D	D	С	D	D
517	Telecommunications	68	N	26 569	7 428	741	N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	34	Q	D	D	е	Q	Q
51711 517110	Wired telecommunications carriers	34 34	Q	D D	D D	e e	Q Q	Q
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	19	Q	5 945	1 465	234	Q	Q
51721 517212	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	19 17	Q	5 945 D	1 465 D	234 C	a	Q
	Gulfport-Biloxi, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area		-					
51	Information	79	N	41 574	10 854	1 262	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	9	40 885	11 185	2 812	333	-	-
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	8	D	D	D	е	D	D
51111 511110	Newspaper publishers Newspaper publishers	4 4	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	9	N	D	D	С	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	9	N	D	D	С	N	N
51213 512131	Motion picture and video exhibition	6	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	9	24 954	7 735	1 932	238	-	_
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	9	24 954	7 735	1 932	238	-	_
517	Telecommunications	46	N	20 379	5 736	558	N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	24	Q	D	D	с	Q	Q
51711 517110	Wired telecommunications carriers	24 24	QQ	D D	D D	c c	QQ	Q
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	12	Q	D	D	С	Q	Q
51721 517212	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	12 11	Q	D D	D D	c c	Q	Q Q
	Pascagoula, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area							
51	Information	31	N	10 299	2 623	412	N	N
517	Telecommunications	22	N	6 190	1 692	183	N	N
	JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	267	N	379 840	99 421	10 292	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	43	D	D	D	f	D	D
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	32	D	D	D	f	D	D
51111 511110	Newspaper publishers	17 17	D D	D D	D D	f f	D D	D D
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	19	N	D	D	е	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	17	N	D	D	е	N	N
51213 512131	Motion picture and video exhibition	8	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	23	D	D	D	f	D	D
	Radio and television broadcasting	23	D	D	D	f	D	D
5151	nadio and television broadcasting	20	D	0	D		D	

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						Paid	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records1	Estimated ²
	JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS COMBINED STATISTICAL							
51	AREA—Con. Information—Con.							
517	Telecommunications	134	N	D	D	i	N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	66	Q	D	D	h	Q	Q
51711 517110	Wired telecommunications carriers	66 66	Q Q	D D	D D	h h	Q Q	Q Q
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	45	Q	D	D	h	Q	Q
51721 517211	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	45 15	Q Q	D 35 976	D 8 693	h 1 171	Q Q	Q Q
517212	Cellular and other wireless telecommunications	30	Q	D	D	h	Q	Q
5173	Telecommunications resellers	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
51731 517310	Telecommunications resellers	10 10	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
5175	Cable and other program distribution	12	Q	D	D	е	Q	Q
51751 517510	Cable and other program distribution	12 12	Q	D D	D D	e e	Q	Q Q
518	Internet service providers, web search portals, and data		_				~	~
5404	processing services	30	89 875	28 113	8 326	863	-	16.1
5181 51811	Internet service providers and web search portals Internet service providers and web search portals	7 7	23 467 23 467	6 676 6 676	2 424 2 424	175 175	-	44.0 44.0
518111	Internet service providers	6	23 407 D	D 076	2 424 D	c c	D	44.0 D
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services	23	66 408	21 437	5 902	688	-	6.3
51821 518210	Data processing, hosting, and related services Data processing, hosting, and related services	23 23	66 408 66 408	21 437 21 437	5 902 5 902	688 688	-	6.3 6.3
519	Other information services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5191	Other information services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
	Jackson, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area							
51	Information	260	N	378 325	99 046	10 241	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	42	128 893	30 296	7 563	882	2.3	2.2
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	31	110 161	22 871	5 884	747	2.1	2.5
51111 511110	Newspaper publishers	16 16	71 859 71 859	16 791 16 791	4 189 4 189	575 575	2.9 2.9	1.0 1.0
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	18	N	D	D	е	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	16	N	D	D	e	N	N
51213 512131	Motion picture and video exhibition	7 7	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	22	65 302	18 934	4 556	605	.1	8.9
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	22	65 302	18 934	4 556	605	.1	8.9
51511 515112	Radio broadcasting	18 17	D D	D D	D D	e c	D D	D D
517	Telecommunications	131	N	296 591	77 577	7 501	N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	64	Q	135 828	36 642	2 957	Q	Q
51711 517110	Wired telecommunications carriers	64 64	Q Q	135 828 135 828	36 642 36 642	2 957 2 957	Q	Q Q
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	44	Q	135 955	34 686	3 803	Q	Q
51721	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	44	Q	135 955	34 686	3 803	Q	Q
517211 517212	Paging	15 29	Q Q	35 976 99 979	8 693 25 993	1 171 2 632	Q Q	Q Q
5173	Telecommunications resellers	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
51731 517310	Telecommunications resellers	10 10	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
5175	Cable and other program distribution	12	Q	D	D	e	Q	Q
51751	Cable and other program distribution	12	Q	D D	D D	е	Q	Q
517510 518	Cable and other program distribution	12	Q	J	D	е	Q	Q
5181	processing services Internet service providers and web search portals	30	89 875 23 467	28 113 6 676	8 326 2 424	863 175	-	16.1 44.0
51811	Internet service providers and web search portals	7	23 467	6 676	2 424	175	_	44.0
518111	Internet service providers	6	D	D	D	С	D	D
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services	23	66 408	21 437	5 902	688	-	6.3
51821 518210	Data processing, hosting, and related services	23 23	66 408 66 408	21 437 21 437	5 902 5 902	688 688	-	6.3 6.3
519	Other information services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5191	Other information services	17	D	D	D D	ы	D	D

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						Paid	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	JĄCKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS COMBINED STATISTICAL							
	AREA—Con.							
51	Yazoo City, MS Micropolitan Statistical Area Information	7	N	1 515	375	51	N	N
•	BROOKHAVEN, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL	•			5.5	•		
	AREA							
51	Information	11	N	3 308	885	125	N	N
517	Telecommunications	4	N	1 940	544	47	N	N
	CLARKSDALE, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	10	N	2 655	765	89	N	N
517	Telecommunications	5	N	1 818	543	45	N	N
	CLEVELAND, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51 517	Information	13	N	3 249	907	142	N	N
517	Telecommunications	7	N	1 979	574	58	N	N
51	COLUMBUS, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA Information	33	N	11 093	2 678	444	N	N
51 515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	8	8 993	3 693	864	139	4.2	6.7
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	8	8 993	3 693	864	139	4.2	6.7
517	Telecommunications	12	N	4 446	1 141	157	N	N
	CORINTH, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	7	N	2 295	618	87	N	N
	GREENVILLE, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	23	N	9 982	2 500	396	N	N
517	Telecommunications	10	N	4 583	1 192	157	N	N
	GREENWOOD, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51 517	Information	16	N N	6 029 4 819	1 884 1 594	229 141	N N	N N
517	Telecommunications	9	IN	4 019	1 594	141	IN	IN
51	GRENADA, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA Information	7	N	2 058	578	67	N	N
517	Telecommunications	5	N	D	D	b	N	N
	HATTIESBURG, MS METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	45	N	24 761	6 766	831	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	6	15 932	5 317	1 344	183	9.7	_
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	6	15 932	5 317	1 344	183	9.7	-
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	5	N	D	D	b	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	4	N	D	D	b	N	N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	9	D	D	D	С	D	D
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	9	D	D	D	С	D	D
517	Telecommunications	23	N	14 777	4 313	417	N	N
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	9	Q	7 406	1 716	234	Q	Q
51721 517212	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) Cellular and other wireless telecommunications	9	Q	7 406 D	1 716 D	234 C	Q	Q Q
	INDIANOLA, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA			-	_			_
51	Information	7	N	1 388	358	42	N	N
		•		. 555	550	-	"	•••
51	LAUREL, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA Information	23	N	12 714	3 263	466	N	N
517	Telecommunications	16	N	8 578	2 290	231	N N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	9	Q	6 710	1 821	174	Q	Q
51711	Wired telecommunications carriers	9	Q	6 710	1 821	174	Q	Q
517110	Wired telecommunications carriers	9	q١	6 710	1 821	174	Q١	Q

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						Paid	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records1	Estimated ²
	MCCOMB, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	20	N	6 668	1 695	235	N	N
517	Telecommunications	10	N	3 446	921	81	N	N
	MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	391	N	357 699	90 389	9 786	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	79	357 053	92 158	22 439	2 256	2.6	6.8
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	60	221 559	62 690	15 337	1 890	3.4	4.2
51111 511110	Newspaper publishers Newspaper publishers	29 29	176 629 176 629	46 733 46 733	12 320 12 320	1 431 1 431	3.7 3.7	1.3 1.3
51112	Periodical publishers	18	D	D D	D D	е	D D	D D
511120 5112	Periodical publishers	18	D 135 494	29 468	7 102	e 366	1.4	10.9
51121	Software publishers	19	135 494	29 468	7 102	366	1.4	10.9
511210	Software publishers	19	135 494	29 468	7 102	366	1.4	10.9
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	54	N	D	D 0.175	f	N N	N
5121 51213	Motion picture and video industries	42 17	N D	8 606 D	2 175 D	656 f	N D	N D
512131	Motion picture theaters (except drive-ins)	16	D	D D	B	f	Ď	D
5122	Sound recording industries	12	N	D	D	b	N	N
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	37	143 312	44 180	10 209	1 119	1.0	.6
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	37	143 312	44 180	10 209	1 119	1.0	.6
51511 515112	Radio broadcasting	28 26	49 758 D	17 473 D	3 756 D	541 f	1.2 D	1.5 D
517	Telecommunications	164	N	153 755	40 934	4 113	N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	81	Q	80 771	22 362	2 069	Q	Q
51711	Wired telecommunications carriers	81	Q	80 771	22 362	2 069	Q	Q
517110 5172	Wired telecommunications carriers	81 62	Q Q	80 771 45 740	22 362 11 660	2 069 1 327	Q Q	Q Q
51721	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	62	Q	45 740	11 660	1 327	a	Q
517212	Cellular and other wireless telecommunications	56	Q	44 232	11 338	1 278	Q	Q
5175	Cable and other program distribution	11	Q	D	D	f	Q	Q
51751 517510	Cable and other program distribution	11	QQ	D D	D D	f f	Q Q	Q Q
518	Internet service providers, web search portals, and data processing services	52	114 511	46 183	11 334	1 037	2.4	15.7
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services	40	106 830	44 292	10 880	994	2.3	13.6
51821 518210	Data processing, hosting, and related services	40 40	106 830 106 830	44 292 44 292	10 880 10 880	994 994	2.3 2.3	13.6 13.6
519	Other information services	2	D	D 77 232	D 10 000	f	D D	10.0 D
5191	Other information services	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
51912 519120	Libraries and archivesLibraries and archives	1 1	D D	D D	D D	f f	D D	D D
	MERIDIAN, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	47	N	25 440	6 527	926	N	N
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	1	N	D	D	b	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	1	N	D	D	b	N	N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	18	18 867	8 073	2 276	303	23.2	1.1
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	18	18 867	8 073	2 276	303	23.2	1.1
517	Telecommunications	18	N	12 893	3 298	373	N	N
	NATCHEZ, MS-LA MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	19	N	6 715	1 804	289	N	N
517	Telecommunications	10	N	4 112	1 175	124	N	N
	OXFORD, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	20	N	7 504	1 831	312	N	N
517	Telecommunications	9	N	3 819	993	115	N	N
	PICAYUNE, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	12	N	5 331	1 338	158	N	N
517	Telecommunications	8	N	2 190	568	49	N	N

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	STARKVILLE, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	15	N	6 134	1 487	196	N	N
517	Telecommunications	6	N	3 323	831	111	N	N
	TUPELO, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	45	N	26 577	6 782	863	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	5	D	D	D	С	D	D
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	5	D	D	D	С	D	D
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	6	N	495	123	60	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	5	N	D	D	b	N	N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	10	12 823	5 543	1 268	193	4.4	2.6
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	10	12 823	5 543	1 268	193	4.4	2.6
517	Telecommunications	20	N	9 218	2 814	287	N	N
518	Internet service providers, web search portals, and data processing services	3	D	D	D	С	D	D
	VICKSBURG, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
51	Information	14	N	5 729	1 448	208	N	N
517	Telecommunications	7	N	3 073	830	84	N	N

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. ²Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 LC01	nomic Census]					5	Percent of	receipts —
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records1	Estimated ²
	ADAMS	(1 11)	(* /***/	(, ,,,,,,,	(* /:::/	(1 11)		
51 517	Information	14 7	N N	5 385	1 453	250	N N	N N
51	ALCORN Information	7	N	2 295	618	87	N	N
51	AMITE Information	3	N	D	D	a	N	N
	ATTALA	6						
51	BOLIVAR		N	1 858	441	102	N	N
51 517	Information	13	N N	3 249 1 979	907 574	142 58	N N	N N
51	CALHOUN Information	7	N	683	161	27	N	N
51	CHICKASAW Information	3	N	339	97	17	N	N
51	CHOCTAW Information	4	N	D	D	b	N	N
51	CLAIBORNE Information	4	N	668	162	29	N	N
51	CLARKE Information	7	N	D	D	b	N	N
51	CLAY Information	7	N	803	209	41	N	N
	СОАНОМА							
51 517	Information Telecommunications	10	N N	2 655 1 818	765 543	89 45	N N	N N
	СОРІАН			4 440	040	40		
51	Information	6	N	1 142	246	42	N	N
51	Information	4	N	763	254	25	N	N
51	DESOTO Information	22	N	7 078	1 666	256	N	N
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	3	N N	D D	D	b	N N	N N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	3	N	D	D	b	N	N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
517	Telecommunications	10	N	D	D	b	N	N
	FORREST	20		47 744	5 450			.,
51	Information	32	N	17 711	5 150	609	N	N
511 5111	Publishing industries (except Internet) Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	4 4	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
517	Telecommunications	15	N	D	D	е	N	N
	FRANKLIN							
51	Information	8	N	D	D	С	N	N
517	Telecommunications	6	N	D	D	С	N	N
5172 51721	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	2	Q Q	D D	D D	b b	Q Q	Q Q
**	GEORGE	-	~		5	"	-	ų.
51	Information	4	N	585	158	20	N	N

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

						Paid	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	GREENE	, ,	, , ,	, , ,	, , ,	, ,		
51	Information	3	N	D	D	а	N	N
	GRENADA							
51	Information	7	N	2 058	578	67	N	N
517	Telecommunications	5	N	D	D	b	N	N
	HANCOCK							
51	Information	12	N	2 902	512	89	N	N
517	Telecommunications	8	N	1 553	385	50	N	N
	HARRISON							
51 511	Information Publishing industries (except Internet)	61 7	N D	37 926	10 163	1 148	N D	N D
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	6	D	D	D	e e	D	D
51111	Newspaper publishers	2	D	D	D	е	D	D
511110 512	Newspaper publishers Motion picture and sound recording industries	2 8	D N	D D	D D	е	D N	D N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	8	N	D	D	c c	N	N N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
512131	Motion picture theaters (except drive-ins)	5 8	D D	D D	D D	b	D D	D D
515 5151	Broadcasting (except Internet)	8	D	D	D	c c	D	D
								_
517 5171	Telecommunications	35 19	N Q	D D	D D	e c	N Q	N Q
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	19	Q	D	D	c	Q	Q
517110	Wired telecommunications carriers	19	Q	D	D	С	Q	Q
5172 51721	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	9 9	Q Q	D D	D D	c c	Q Q	Q Q
31721	` ' '	9	ď			C	Q	Q
51	HINDS Information	139	N	279 513	73 971	7 097	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	17	D	D D	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	7 037 f	D	D
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	14	D	D	D	f	D	D
51111 511110	Newspaper publishers Newspaper publishers	7 7	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	8	N	D	D	a	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	7	N	D	D	a	N N	N N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	18	56 905	16 377	3 967	514	.1	10.2
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	18	56 905	16 377	3 967	514	.1	10.2
51511	Radio broadcasting	14 13	D D	D D	D D	С	D D	D D
515112 517	Radio stations. Telecommunications	76	N	D	D	C	N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	39	Q	D	D	h	Q	Q
51711	Wired telecommunications carriers	39	Q	D	D	h	Q	Q
517110	Wired telecommunications carriers	39	Q	D	D	h	Q	Q
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	22	Q	D	D	g	Q	Q
51721 517211	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	22 9	QQ	D D	D D	g f	Q Q	Q
517212	Cellular and other wireless telecommunications	13	Q	D	D	g	Q	Q
5173 51731	Telecommunications resellers Telecommunications resellers	7	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
517310	Telecommunications resellers	7	D	D	D D	c	Ď D	D
518	Internet service providers, web search portals, and data processing services.	19	D	D	D	e	D	D
5181	Internet service providers and web search portals	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
51811	Internet service providers and web search portals	5	D	D	D	С	D	D
518111	Internet service providers	5	D	D	D	С	D	D
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services	14 14	D D	D D	D D	e	D D	D D
51921		. 14 1		וט		e	וטו	D
51821 518210	Data processing, hosting, and related services	14	Ď	D	D	e	D	D
	Data processing, hosting, and related services HOLMES			D	D		D	D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

	nomic Census]							
NAICS	Geographic area and kind of business					Paid employees for pay period	Percent of	receipts-
code		Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)	admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	HUMPHREYS							
51	Information	6	N	1 015	250	27	N	N
	ITAWAMBA							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	JACKSON							
51	Information	27	N	9 714	2 465	392	N	N
517	Telecommunications	20	N	D	D	С	N	N
	JASPER							
51	Information	9	N	D	D	С	N	N
517	Telecommunications	7	N	D	D	С	N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	6	Q	D D	D D	С	Q Q	Q
51711 517110	Wired telecommunications carriers Wired telecommunications carriers	6 6	Q	D	D	c c	ă	Q
	JEFFERSON							
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	JEFFERSON DAVIS							
51	Information	3	N	760	198	26	N	N
	JONES							
51	Information	14	N	D	D	e	N	N
517	Telecommunications	9	N	D	D	b	N	N
	KEMPER							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	a	N	N
•		_						
-4	LAFAYETTE			7 504	4 004	242		
51 517	Information	20	N N	7 504 3 819	1 831	312 115	N N	N N
317			IN .	3 019	993	113	IN	IN.
	LAMAR			_	_			
51	Information	10	N N	D	D	C .	N .	N
512 5121	Motion picture and video industries	2 2	N N	D D	D D	b b	N N	N N
51213	Motion picture and video industries	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
517	Telecommunications	6	N	D	D	С	N	N
	LAUDERDALE							
51	Information	38	N	24 534	6 310	886	N	N
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	1	N N	D D	D	b	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	1	N	D	D	b	N N	N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	16	D	D	D	е	D	D
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	16	D	D	D	е	D	D
517	Telecommunications	14	N	D	D	e	N	N
	LAWRENCE							
		1						
51	Information	5	N	727	165	32	N	N
51	Information	5	N	727	165	32	N	N

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 LC01	nomic Census]						Porcont of	f receipts—
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	LEE							
51	Information	38	N	25 385	6 462	825	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	3	D	D	D	С	D	D
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	3	D	D	D	С	D	D
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	6	N	495	123	60	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	5	N	D	D	b	N	N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	9	D	D	D	С	D	D
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	9	D	D	D	С	D	D
517	Telecommunications	16	N	D	D	е	N	N
518	Internet service providers, web search portals, and data processing services	3	D	D	D	С	D	D
	LEFLORE							
51	Information	16	N	6 029	1 884	229	N	N
517	Telecommunications	9	N	4 819	1 594	141	N	N
	LINCOLN							
51	Information	11	N	3 308	885	125	N	N
517	Telecommunications	4	N	1 940	544	47	N	N
	LOWNDES							
51	Information	33	N	11 093	2 678	444	N	N
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	8	8 993	3 693	864	139	4.2	6.7
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	8	8 993	3 693	864	139	4.2	6.7
517	Telecommunications	12	N	4 446	1 141	157	N	N
51	Information	53	N	72 898	18 520	2 345	N	N.
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	11	32 666	4 108	1 026	112	.4	5.0
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	8	D	D	D D	b	D	D
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	6	N	D	D	С	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	5	N	D	D	С	N	N
51213 512131	Motion picture and video exhibition	3 3	D D	D D	D D	C C	D D	D D
517	Telecommunications	25	N	55 749	14 214	1 577	N	N
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	14	Q	D	D	g	Q	Q
51721	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	14	Q	D	D	g	Q	Q
517211 517212	Paging	6 8	Q	D D	D D	c g	QQ	a a
518	Internet service providers, web search portals, and data processing services	7	D	D	D	е	D	D
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services	5	D	D	D	е	D	D
51821 518210	Data processing, hosting, and related services	5 5	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
	MARION							
51	Information	8	N	1 604	379	53	N	N
	MARSHALL							
51	Information	4	N	D	D	b	N	N
	MONROE							
51	Information	11	N	2 288	654	65	N	N
517	Telecommunications	6	N	1 944	566	48	N	N
51	MONTGOMERY Information	5	N	708	154	26	N	N
J1	NESHOBA	5	N	708	154	26	N	N
51	Information	9	N	2 622	652	106	N	N
517	Telecommunications	4	N	1 874	460	51	N N	N N
	NEWTON							
51	Information	5	N	1 145	431	24	N	l N

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 LCOII	omic Census]							
						Paid	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
		(Hulliber)	(ψ1,000)	(ψ1,000)	(ψ1,000)	(number)	1600103	Latinated
_	NOXUBEE					40		
1	Information	4	N	298	78	16	N	ľ
	OKTIBBEHA							
1	Information	15	N	6 134	1 487	196	N	
17	Telecommunications	6	N	3 323	831	111	N	1
	PANOLA							
	Information	10	N	1 967	587	72	N	ľ
	PEARL RIVER							
_	Information	12	N	5 331	1 338	158	N	
7	Telecommunications	8	N	2 190	568	49	N	ı
	PERRY							
	Information	3	N	D	D	а	N	1
	PIKE							
	Information	17	N	D	D	С	N	ı
7	Telecommunications	8	N	D	D	b	N	1
	PONTOTOC							
	Information	5	N	D	D	b	N	ı
	PRENTISS							
	Information	9	N	2 503	643	122	N	ı
•	Telecommunications	4	N	2 028	524	90	N	1
	QUITMAN							
	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	ı
	RANKIN							
	Information	52	N	23 925	6 075	727	N	1
	Motion picture and sound recording industries	3	N	D	D	С	N	1
1	Motion picture and video industries	3	N	D	D	С	N	I
13	Motion picture and video exhibition	2	D	D	D	С	D	
'3	Telecommunications	22	N D	D D	D D	e b	N D	
'31	Telecommunications resellers	1	D	D	D	b	D	ľ
310	Telecommunications resellers	i	Ď	Ď	Ď	b	Ď	į
	SCOTT							
	Information	12	N	1 131	300	61	N	ı
	SHARKEY							
	Information	3	N	155	41	6	N	
	SIMPSON							
		10	N	847	234	30	N	
	Information	10	IN	647	234	30	IN	'
	SMITH							
	Information	8	N	402	101	18	N	ı
	STONE							
	Information	6	N	746	179	25	N	ı
	SUNFLOWER							
	Information	7	N	1 388	358	42	N	
	TALLAHATOHE							
	TALLAHATCHIE			400				
	Information	4	N	193	55	8	N	ľ
	TATE							
	Information	6	N	D	D	b	N	
•	Telecommunications	5	N	D	D	b	N	
	ТІРРАН							
	Information	7	N	1 796	304	78	N	ı
	TISHOMINGO							
		1						

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

						Paid employees for	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	TUNICA							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	UNION							
51	Information	7	N	1 679	456	74	N	N
	WALTHALL							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	WARREN							
51	Information	14	N	5 729	1 448	208	N	N
517	Telecommunications	7	N	3 073	830	84	N	N
	WASHINGTON							
51	Information	23	N	9 982	2 500	396	N	N
517	Telecommunications	10	N	4 583	1 192	157	N	N
	WAYNE							
51	Information	7	N	942	238	30	N	N
	WEBSTER							
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	WILKINSON							
51	Information	3	N	467	102	15	N	N
	WINSTON							
51	Information	5	N	1 189	296	35	N	N
	YALOBUSHA							
51	Information	5	N	342	84	33	N	N
	YAZOO							
51	Information	7	N	1 515	375	51	N	N

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
²Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 ECON	nomic Census]						Porcont of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments	Receipts	Annual payroll	First-quarter	Paid employees for pay period including March 12	From administrative	receipts—
		(number)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	(number)	records ¹	Estimated ²
	ABERDEEN							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	AMORY							
51	Information	8	N	1 690	483	50	N	N
	BALDWYN			_	_			
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
E1	BALDWYN (PART - PRENTISS COUNTY)	2	N	D	D		N	N
51	Information		IN			а	IN IN	IN
51	BATESVILLE Information	5	N	1 389	403	39	N	N
31			IN	1 369	403	39	IN IN	IN
51	BAY ST. LOUIS Information	7	N	D	D	b	N	N
31		· '	N				"	N
51	BELZONI Information	4	N	D	D	а	N	N
0.	BILOXI					u		
51	Information	22	N	D	D	е	N	N
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	5	D	D	D	С	D	D
517	Telecommunications	13	N	8 118	2 141	204	N	N
	BOONEVILLE							
51	Information	7	N	D	D	С	N	N
517	Telecommunications	3	N	D	D	b	N	N
	BRANDON							
51	Information	12	N	3 294	934	128	N	N
517	Telecommunications	5	N	D	D	b	N	N
	BROOKHAVEN							
51	Information	10	N	D	D	С	N	N
517	Telecommunications	4	N	1 940	544	47	N	N
	CANTON							
51	Information	4	N	671	151	21	N	N
	CARTHAGE							
51	Information	3	N	614	168	21	N	N
	CLARKSDALE	9	.,		_			
51 517	Information Telecommunications	5	N N	D 1 818	D 543	b 45	N N	N N
017	CLEVELAND			1 0.0	0.10	40	.,	.,
51	Information	11	N	D	D	С	N	N
517	Telecommunications	5	N	D	D	b	N	N
	CLINTON							
51	Information	8	N	D	D	g	N	N
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	1	N	_ D	D	a	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
517	Telecommunications	4	N	D	D	g	N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	3	Q	D	D	f	Q	Q
51711 517110	Wired telecommunications carriers	3 3	Q Q	D D	D D	f f	Q Q	Q
518	Internet service providers, web search portals, and data processing services.	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	COLLINS		5					
51	Information	3	N	D	D	b	N	N
	COLUMBIA							
51	Information	6	N	D	D	b	N N	N

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 Ecoi	nomic Census]							
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab-		Annual	First-quarter	Paid employees for pay period including	Percent o From admini-	f receipts—
		lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	March 1Ž (number)	strative records ¹	Estimated ²
		()	(+1,000)	(+1,000)	(41,000)	(
	COLUMBUS	00		40.070	0.504	445	.,	
51 517	Information	26 10	N N	10 372 D	2 504	415	N N	N N
517		10	IN	D		С	IN	l N
	CORINTH	_			_			
51	Information	5	N	D	D	b	N	N
	CRYSTAL SPRINGS			_	_			
51	Information	3	N	D	D	а	N	N
	D'IBERVILLE							
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	DURANT							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	FLOWOOD							
51	Information	13	N	5 666	1 275	188	N	N
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	1	N	D	D	b	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	1	N	D	D	b	N	N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
517	Telecommunications	6	N	3 841	882	84	N	N
	FOREST							
51	Information	6	N	D	D	b	N	N
	FULTON							
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	GAUTIER							
51	Information	7	N	1 324	339	140	N	N
	GREENVILLE							
51	Information	14	N	8 660	2 146	325	N	N N
517	Telecommunications	7	N	D 000	D D	C C	N N	N N
				_	_			
	GREENWOOD	45			_	_	.,	
51	Information	15	N	D	D 4 504	C	N	, N
517	Telecommunications	9	N	4 819	1 594	141	N	N
	GRENADA							
51	Information	7	N	2 058	578	67	N	N
517	Telecommunications	5	N	D	D	b	N	N
	GULFPORT							
51	Information	28	N	19 664	5 295	668	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	5	D	D	D	е	D	D
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	5	D	D	D	е	D	D
51111	Newspaper publishers	2 2	D	D	D	е	D	D
511110	Newspaper publishers		D	D	D	е	D	D
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	4	N	D	D	b	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	4	N	D	D	b .	N	N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
517	Telecommunications	15	N	D	D	С	N	N
	HATTIESBURG							
51	Information	33	N	16 434	4 838	611	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	4	15 699	5 197	1 315	177	9.1	-
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	4	15 699	5 197	1 315	177	9.1	-
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	4	N	D	D	b	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	3	N	D	D	b	N	N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
517	Telecommunications	16	N	9 292	3 068	288	N	N
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	8	Q	3 032	712	126	Q	Q
51721	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	8	Q l	3 032	712	126	Q	Q
	in the second se	5 1	٠	3 002		0	•	•

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						Paid employees for	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	HATTIESBURG (PART - FORREST COUNTY)							
51	Information	29	N	D	D	f	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	3	D	D	D	С	D	D
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	3	D	D	D	С	D	_
517	Telecommunications	14	N	D	D	е	N	N
	HATTIESBURG (PART - LAMAR COUNTY)	4		D	D		N	N
51 512	Information	4	N N	D	D	b b	N N	r N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	1	N	D	D	b	N N	 N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
	HAZLEHURST							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	b	N	N
	HERNANDO							
51	Information	3	N	D	D	b	N	N
	HOLLANDALE							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	HOLLY SPRINGS							
51	Information	3	N	D	D	b	N	N
	HORN LAKE							
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	HOUSTON							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	INDIANOLA							
51	Information	4	N	D	D	а	N	N
	IUKA							
51	Information	7	N	474	125	27	N	N
	JACKSON							
51	Information	132	N	230 714	62 422	5 992	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	18	89 038	23 784	5 986	642	2.4	.5
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	14	D	D	D	f	D	D
51111 511110	Newspaper publishers	7 7	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	5	N	D	D	a	N	N
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	16	D	D	D	е	D	
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	16	D	D	D	е	D	D
51511 515112	Radio broadcasting	14 13	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D
517	Telecommunications	75	N	178 858	48 565	4 558	N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	37	Q	80 493	23 431	1 759	Q	Q
51711	Wired telecommunications carriers	37	Q	80 493	23 431	1 759	Q	Q
517110 5172	Wired telecommunications carriers	37 23	Q Q	80 493 84 507	23 431 21 823	1 759 2 327	Q	Q
51721	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	23	Q	84 507	21 823	2 327	Q	Q
517211 517212	Paging	9	Q	D	D D	f g	ã	Q
517212	Telecommunications resellers	7	D	D	D	g C	D	D
51731	Telecommunications resellers	7	D	D	D	С	D	D
517310	Telecommunications resellers	7	D	D	D	С	D	
518	Internet service providers, web search portals, and data processing services	17	D	D	D	е	D	
5181	Internet service providers and web search portals	5	D	D	D	С	D	D
51811 518111	Internet service providers and web search portals Internet service providers	5 5	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services	12	26 925	8 845	2 382	214	-	15.6
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,							

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NAICC						Paid employees for	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	JACKSON (PART - HINDS COUNTY)							
51	Information	126	N	D	D	i	N	N
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	17	D	D	D	f	D	D
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	14	D	D	D	f	D	D D
51111 511110	Newspaper publishers	7 7	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	5	N	D	D	a	N	N
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	16	D	D	D	е	D	D
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	16	D	D D	D	e	D	D D
51511 515112	Radio broadcasting	14 13	D D	B	D D	C C	D D	D
517	Telecommunications	71	N	D	D	h	N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	35	Q	D	D	g	Q	Q
51711 517110	Wired telecommunications carriers	35 35	Q	D D	D D	g g	QQ	Q Q
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	21	Q	D	D	g	Q	Q
51721	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	21	Q	Б	D	g	Q	Q
517211 517212	Paging	9 12	Q Q	D D	D D	g g	QQ	Q Q
5173	Telecommunications resellers	7	D	D	D	С	D	D
51731 517310	Telecommunications resellers	7 7	D D	D D	D D	c	D D	D D
518	Internet service providers, web search portals, and data	·				°		
	processing services	16	D	D	D	е	D	D
5181	Internet service providers and web search portals	5	D	D	D	С	D	D
51811 518111	Internet service providers and web search portals Internet service providers	5 5	D D	D D	D D	C C	D D	D D
	JACKSON (PART - RANKIN COUNTY)							
51	Information	6	N	D	D	b	N	N
517	Telecommunications	4	N	D	D	b	N	N
	KOSCIUSKO							
51	Information	5	N	D	D	b	N	N
	LAUREL							
51	Information	10	N	D	D	С	N	N
517	Telecommunications	6	N	2 020	527	60	N	N
	LELAND							
51	Information	3	N	D	D	b	N	N
	LONG BEACH							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	LOUISVILLE							
51	Information	3	N	D	D	b	N	N
	мссомв							
51	Information	12	N	6 174	1 567	218	N	N
517	Telecommunications	7	N	3 176	858	77	N	N
	MADISON							
51	Information	6	N	1 134	301	27	N	N
	MAGEE							
51	Information	4	N	D	D	а	N	N
	MENDENHALL							
51	Information	3	N	D	D	а	N	N
	MERIDIAN							
51	Information	32	N	15 643	4 586	573	N	N
51 515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	14	15 907	6 744	1 964	245	26.2	1.3
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	14	15 907	6 744	1 964	245	26.2	1.3
517	Telecommunications	11	N N	D	D	c	N	N
			.,	ام	D	١		14
517	MORTON							

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1997 Eco	nomic Census]							
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business					Paid employees for pay period	From	f receipts—
		Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)	admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MOSS POINT							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
51	Information	13	N	D	D	c	N	l N
517	Telecommunications	7	N	D	D	С	N	N
51	NEW ALBANY Information	7	N	1 679	456	74	N	N
	NEWTON							
51	Information	3	N	D	D	а	N	, n
51	OCEAN SPRINGS Information	5	N	1 286	363	49	N	N
	OLIVE BRANCH							
51	Information	4	N	2 088	468	52	N	N
517	Telecommunications	3	N	D	D	b	N	N
	OXFORD							
51 517	Information	8	N N	4 989	1 228	150	N N	N N
517	Telecommunications	°	IN IN			Б	IN	IN.
	PASCAGOULA			5 007	4 400	100	.,	
51 517	Information	8 6	N N	5 927	1 483	169	N N	N N
317	Telecommunications		IN IN			Б	IN	IN.
	PASS CHRISTIAN	_		_	_			
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	PEARL			_	_			
51	Information	6	N	D	D	С	N N	N
517 5170	Telecommunications	3	N D	D D	D D	c b	N D	N D
5173 51731	Telecommunications resellers	'1	D	D	D	b	D	D D
517310	Telecommunications resellers	i	Ď	D D	D D	b	Б	D D
	PETAL							
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	PHILADELPHIA							
51	Information	9	N	2 622	652	106	N	N
517	Telecommunications	4	N	1 874	460	51	N	N
	PICAYUNE							
51	Information	7	N	D	D	С	N	N
	PONTOTOC							
51	Information	5	N	D	D	b	N	N
	POPLARVILLE			_	_			
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	RICHLAND							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	b	N	N
	RIDGELAND							
51	Information	28	N	52 226	13 427	1 556	N	N
511 5111	Publishing industries (except Internet) Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	8	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5111								_
517	Telecommunications	12	N	45 646	11 845	1 359	N	N
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	8	Q	D	D	g	Q	Q
51721 517211 517212	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	8 4 4	aaa	D D D	D D D	g c g	Q Q Q	Q Q Q
	RIPLEY							
51	Information	5	N	D	D	b	N	N
	SENATOBIA							
51	Information	5	N	1 572	361	51	N	l N

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1997 Ecor	nomic Census]							
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments	Receipts	Annual payroll	First-quarter payroll	Paid employees for pay period including March 12	From administrative	f receipts—
		(number)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(number)	records ¹	Estimated ²
	SOUTHAVEN							
51	Information	12	N	4 020	944	161	N	N
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	2	N	D	D	b	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	2	N	D	D	b	N	N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
	STARKVILLE			_	_			
51 517	Information	14	N N	D 3 323	D 831	C 111	N N	N N
317			IN	3 323	651			l N
F-1	TUPELO	33	N	D	D		N	N
51 511	Information Publishing industries (except Internet)	2	D	D	D	f c	D	D
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
F10			N	D	D		N.	N.
512 5121	Motion picture and sound recording industries	5	N N	D	D	b b	N N	N N
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
517	Telecommunications	15	N	D	D	е	N N	N N
518	Internet service providers, web search portals, and data	_	_	_	_		_	_
	processing services	3	D	D	D	С	D	D
	VICKSBURG							
51	Information	14	N	5 729	1 448	208	N N	N N
517	Telecommunications	7	N	3 073	830	84	N	N
	WATER VALLEY			_	_			
51	Information	3	N	D	D	b	N	N
	WAVELAND							
51	Information	3	N	D	D	а	N	N
	WAYNESBORO							
51	Information	6	N	D	D	b	N	N
	WEST POINT							
51	Information	7	N	803	209	41	N	N
	WIGGINS							
51	Information	6	N	746	179	25	N	N
	WINONA							
51	Information	5	N	708	154	26	N	N
	YAZOO CITY							
51	Information	7	N	1 515	375	51	N	N
	BALANCE OF ADAMS COUNTY							
51	Information	1	N	D	D	b	N	N
	BALANCE OF ALCORN COUNTY							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF AMITE COUNTY							
51	Information	3	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF ATTALA COUNTY							
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF BOLIVAR COUNTY							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF CALHOUN COUNTY							
51	Information	7	N	683	161	27	N	N
	BALANCE OF CHICKASAW COUNTY							
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF CHOCTAW COUNTY							
51	Information	4	N	D	D	b	N	N
	BALANCE OF CLAIBORNE COUNTY							
51	Information	4	N	668	162	29	N N	N N
			•••	550		0	.,	•••

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1997 Ecor	nomic Census]							
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business					Paid employees for pay period	Percent of	receipts-
code	<u> </u>	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)	admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF CLARKE COUNTY	_		_	_			
51	Information	7	N	D	D	b	N	N
	BALANCE OF COAHOMA COUNTY					_	.,	
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
51	BALANCE OF COPIAH COUNTY Information		N	D	D	а	N	N
0.	BALANCE OF COVINGTON COUNTY	•	.			u		•••
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF DESOTO COUNTY							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF FORREST COUNTY							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	ь	N	N
	BALANCE OF FRANKLIN COUNTY							
51	Information	8	N	D	D	С	N	N
517	Telecommunications	6	N	D	D	С	N	N
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	2	Q	D	D	b h	Q	Q
51721	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	2	Q	D	D	D	Q	Q
51	BALANCE OF GEORGE COUNTY Information	4	N	585	158	20	N	N
31	BALANCE OF GREENE COUNTY	"	N	303	130	20	N	, ,
51	Information	3	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF HANCOCK COUNTY			_	_	<u>.</u>		
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF HARRISON COUNTY							
51	Information	7	N	D	D	ь	N	N
517	Telecommunications	4	N	D	D	b	N	N
	BALANCE OF HINDS COUNTY							
51	Information	5	N	D	D	С	N	N
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	2 2	D D	D D	D D	С	D D	D D
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	2	D	U		С	ט	U
	BALANCE OF HOLMES COUNTY							
51	Information	3	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF HUMPHREYS COUNTY			_		_	.,	
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
51	BALANCE OF ITAWAMBA COUNTY Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
J1	BALANCE OF JACKSON COUNTY	•	"			a		.,
51	Information	5	N	D	D	ь	N	N
	BALANCE OF JASPER COUNTY							
51	Information	9	N	D	D	С	N	N
517	Telecommunications	7	N	D	D	С	N	N
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	6	Q	D	D	С	Q	Q
51711 517110	Wired telecommunications carriers	6	Q	D D	D D	c	Q	Q
317110			٩	D		Ü	ď	Q
51	BALANCE OF JEFFERSON COUNTY Information		N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF JEFFERSON DAVIS COUNTY	'	.,			ا م	"	l II
51	Information	3	N	760	198	26	N	N
· ·			14	700	130	20	"	IN IN
E1	BALANCE OF JONES COUNTY	4		D	D	b	N	N
51	Information	- 4	N	ט		ا ۵	IN	N
E1	BALANCE OF KEMPER COUNTY	2		_		_		
51	Information	2	N I	D	l D	a l	N I	N

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1997 Eco	nomic Census]	·						•
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	- Fatal		A	First success	Paid employees for pay period	From	f receipts—
		Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)	admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF LAFAYETTE COUNTY							
51	Information	4	N	2 515	603	162	N	N
	BALANCE OF LAMAR COUNTY							
51	Information	6	N	D	D	С	N	N
517	Telecommunications	4	N	D	D	С	N	N
	BALANCE OF LAUDERDALE COUNTY							
51	Information	6	N	8 891	1 724	313	N	N
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	1	N	D	D	b	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	1	N	D	D	b	N	l v
1213	Motion picture and video exhibition	1	D	D	D	b	D	
517	Telecommunications	3	N	D	D	С	N	N
	BALANCE OF LAWRENCE COUNTY							
51	Information	5	N	727	165	32	N	l N
	BALANCE OF LEE COUNTY							
1	Information	5	N	D	D	С	N	l N
	BALANCE OF LEFLORE COUNTY							
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	_ N
•			.,			a		"
	BALANCE OF LINCOLN COUNTY			_	_			
51	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF LOWNDES COUNTY							
1	Information	7	N	721	174	29	N	N
	BALANCE OF MADISON COUNTY							
1	Information	15	N	18 867	4 641	741	N	N
12	Motion picture and sound recording industries	4	N	D	D	С	N	N
121	Motion picture and video industries	4	N	D	D	С	N	N
1213 12131	Motion picture and video exhibition	3 3	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D
17	Telecommunications	6	N	D	D	c	N	
172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	3	Q	_ D	D	c	Q	
1721	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	3	Q	D	D	С	Q	Q
18	Internet service providers, web search portals, and data processing services	2	D	D	D	е	D	С
	BALANCE OF MARION COUNTY							
51	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF MARSHALL COUNTY							
1	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	l N
	BALANCE OF MONROE COUNTY							
1	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	_ N
•			.,			a		. "
	BALANCE OF NEWTON COUNTY			_	_	_		
1	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF NOXUBEE COUNTY							
1	Information	4	N	298	78	16	N	N
	BALANCE OF OKTIBBEHA COUNTY							
1	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	l N
	BALANCE OF PANOLA COUNTY							
1	Information	5	N	578	184	33	N	l N
	BALANCE OF PEARL RIVER COUNTY							
l	Information	3	N	1 136	293	32	N	_ N
				1.00	255	02		. "
	BALANCE OF PERRY COUNTY			_	_		. .	
1	Information	3	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF PIKE COUNTY							
1	Information	5	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF QUITMAN COUNTY							
1	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	l N

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

						Paid	Percent of receipts—	
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF RANKIN COUNTY							
51	Information	13	N	D	D	С	N	N
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	1	N	D	D	b	N	N
5121	Motion picture and video industries	1	N	D	D	b	N	ľ
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition	1	D	D	D	b	D	[
517	Telecommunications	3	N	D	D	b	N	1
	BALANCE OF SCOTT COUNTY							
51	Information	3	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF SHARKEY COUNTY							
51	Information	3	N	155	41	6	N	N
	BALANCE OF SIMPSON COUNTY							
51	Information	3	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF SMITH COUNTY							
51	Information	8	N	402	101	18	N	N
	BALANCE OF SUNFLOWER COUNTY							
51	Information	3	N	D	D	b	N	N
	BALANCE OF TALLAHATCHIE COUNTY							
1	Information	4	N	193	55	8	N	N
•				100	00	ŭ		•
i 1	BALANCE OF TATE COUNTY Information	1	N	D	D	b	N	N
		•	N	D		, ,	, in	
	BALANCE OF TIPPAH COUNTY							
i1	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF TISHOMINGO COUNTY							
i1	Information	4	N	649	149	26	N	N
	BALANCE OF TUNICA COUNTY							
1	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	ŀ
	BALANCE OF WALTHALL COUNTY							
1	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF WASHINGTON COUNTY							
1	Information	4	N	D	D	b	N	N
	BALANCE OF WAYNE COUNTY							
i1	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF WEBSTER COUNTY							
1	Information	1	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF WILKINSON COUNTY							
1	Information	3	N	467	102	15	N	N
	BALANCE OF WINSTON COUNTY							
1	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N
	BALANCE OF YALOBUSHA COUNTY							
1	Information	2	N	D	D	а	N	N

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. ²Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Appendix A. Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated company; and annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical to a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consist of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations, and salaried members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file corporate federal income tax returns. Not included are proprietors and partners of

unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

RECEIPTS

Includes gross receipts from customers or clients for services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 2002, whether or not payment was received in 2002. Receipts include royalties, license fees, and other payments from the marketing of intangible products (e.g., licensing the use of or granting reproduction rights for software, musical compositions, and other intellectual property). Receipts also include the rental and leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; total value of service contracts; market value of compensation received in lieu of cash; amounts received for work subcontracted to others; dues and assessments from members and affiliates; this establishment's share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others. Sales to and receipts from foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included. Receipts also include advertising sales, and sales of goods and services marketed through sales offices. For public broadcast stations and libraries, receipts include contributions, gifts, grants, and income from interest, rental of real estate, and dividends.

Receipts do not include sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency. Also excluded are gross receipts collected on behalf of others; gross receipts from departments or concessions operated by others; sales of used equipment previously rented or leased to customers; proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); contributions, gifts, grants, and income from interest, rental of real estate, and dividends, EXCEPT for public broadcast stations and libraries; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign parent firms and subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income (e.g., franchise fees).

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Appendix B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

51 INFORMATION

The Information sector comprises establishments engaged in the following processes: (a) producing and distributing information and cultural products, (b) providing the means to transmit or distribute these products as well as data or communications, and (c) processing data.

The main components of this sector are the publishing industries, including software publishing, and both traditional publishing and publishing exclusively on the Internet; the motion picture and sound recording industries; the broadcasting industries, including traditional broadcasting and those broadcasting exclusively over the Internet; the telecommunications industries; the industries known as Internet service providers and Web search portals, data processing industries and the information services industries.

The expressions "information age" and "global information economy" are used with considerable frequency today. The general idea of an "information economy" includes both the notion of industries primarily producing, processing, and distributing information, as well as the idea that every industry is using available information and information technology to reorganize and make themselves more productive.

For the purpose of developing NAICS, it is the transformation of information into a commodity that is produced and distributed by a number of growing industries that is at issue. The Information sector groups three types of establishments: (1) those engaged in producing and distributing information and cultural products; (2) those that provide the means to transmit or distribute these products as well as data or communications; and (3) those that process data. Cultural products are those that directly express attitudes, opinions, ideas, values, and artistic creativity; provide entertainment; or offer information and analysis concerning the past and present. Included in this definition are popular, mass-produced, products as well as cultural products that normally have a more limited audience, such as poetry books, literary magazines, or classical records.

The unique characteristics of information and cultural products, and of the processes involved in their production and distribution, distinguish the Information sector from the goods-producing and service-producing sectors. Some of these characteristics are:

- 1. Unlike traditional goods, an "information or cultural product," such as a newspaper on-line or television program, does not necessarily have tangible qualities, nor is it necessarily associated with a particular form. A movie can be shown at a movie theater, on a television broadcast, through video-on-demand or rented at a local video store. A sound recording can be aired on radio, embedded in multimedia products, or sold at a record store.
- 2. Unlike traditional services, the delivery of these products does not require direct contact between the supplier and the consumer.
- 3. The value of these products to the consumer lies in their informational, educational, cultural, or entertainment content, not in the format in which they are distributed. Most of these products are protected from unlawful reproduction by copyright laws.
- 4. The intangible property aspect of information and cultural products makes the processes involved in their production and distribution very different from goods and services. Only those possessing the rights to these works are authorized to reproduce, alter, improve, and distribute them. Acquiring and using these rights often involves significant costs. In addition, technology is revolutionizing the distribution of these products. It is possible to distribute them in a physical form, via broadcast, or on-line.

5. Distributors of information and cultural products can easily add value to the products they distribute. For instance, broadcasters add advertising not contained in the original product. This capacity means that unlike traditional distributors, they derive revenue not from sale of the distributed product to the final consumer, but from those who pay for the privilege of adding information to the original product. Similarly, a directory and mailing list publisher can acquire the rights to thousands of previously published newspaper and periodical articles and add new value by providing search and software and organizing the information in a way that facilitates research and retrieval. These products often command a much higher price than the original information.

The distribution modes for information commodities may either eliminate the necessity for traditional manufacture, or reverse the conventional order of manufacture-distribute: A newspaper distributed on-line, for example, can be printed locally or by the final consumer. Similarly, it is anticipated that packaged software, which today is mainly bought through the traditional retail channels, will soon be available mainly on-line. The NAICS Information sector is designed to make such economic changes transparent as they occur, or to facilitate designing surveys that will monitor the new phenomena and provide data to analyze the changes.

Many of the industries in the NAICS Information sector are engaged in producing products protected by copyright law, or in distributing them (other than distribution by traditional wholesale and retail methods). Examples are traditional publishing industries, software and directory and mailing list publishing industries, and film and sound industries. Broadcasting and telecommunications industries and information providers and processors are also included in the Information sector, because their technologies are so closely linked to other industries in the Information sector.

511 PUBLISHING INDUSTRIES (EXCEPT INTERNET)

Industries in the Publishing Industries (except Internet) subsector group establishments engaged in the publishing of newspapers, magazines, other periodicals, and books, as well as directory and mailing list and software publishing. In general, these establishments, which are known as publishers, issue copies of works for which they usually possess copyright. Works may be in one or more formats including traditional print form, CD-ROM, or proprietary electronic networks. Publishers may publish works originally created by others for which they have obtained the rights and/or works that they have created in-house. Software publishing is included here because the activity, creation of a copyrighted product and bringing it to market, is equivalent to the creation process for other types of intellectual products.

In NAICS, publishing - the reporting, writing, editing, and other processes that are required to create an edition of a newspaper - is treated as a major economic activity in its own right, rather than as a subsidiary activity to a manufacturing activity, printing. Thus, publishing is classified in the Information sector; whereas printing remains in the NAICS Manufacturing sector. In part, the NAICS classification reflects the fact that publishing increasingly takes place in establishments that are physically separate from the associated printing establishments. More crucially, the NAICS classification of book and newspaper publishing is intended to portray their roles in a modern economy, in which they do not resemble manufacturing activities.

Music publishers are not included in the Publishing Industries (except Internet) subsector, but are included in the Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries subsector. Reproduction of prepackaged software is treated in NAICS as a manufacturing activity; on-line distribution of software products is in the Information sector, and custom design of software to client specifications is included in the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector. These distinctions arise because of the different ways that software is created, reproduced, and distributed.

The Publishing Industries (except Internet) subsector does not include establishments that publish exclusively on the Internet. Establishments publishing exclusively on the Internet are included in Subsector 516, Internet Publishing and Broadcasting. The Publishing Industries (except Internet) subsector also excludes products, such as manifold business forms. Information is not the essential component of these items. Establishments producing these items are included in Subsector 323, Printing and Related Support Activities.

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5111 NEWSPAPER, PERIODICAL, BOOK, AND DIRECTORY PUBLISHERS

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in publishing newspapers, magazines, other periodicals, books, directories and mailing lists, and other works, such as calendars, greeting cards, and maps. These works are characterized by the intellectual creativity required in their development and are usually protected by copyright. Publishers distribute or arrange for the distribution of these works.

Publishing establishments may create the works in-house, contract for, purchase, or compile works that were originally created by others. These works may be published in one or more formats, such as print and/or electronic form, including proprietary electronic networks. Establishments in this industry may print, reproduce or offer direct access to the works themselves or may arrange with others to carry out such functions.

Establishments that both print and publish may fill excess capacity with commercial or job printing. However, the publishing activity is still considered to be the primary activity of these establishments.

51111 NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments known as newspaper publishers. Establishments in this industry carry out operations necessary for producing and distributing newspapers, including gathering news; writing news columns, feature stories, and editorials; and selling and preparing advertisements. These establishments may publish newspapers in print or electronic form.

511110 NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments known as newspaper publishers. Establishments in this industry carry out operations necessary for producing and distributing newspapers, including gathering news; writing news columns, feature stories, and editorials; and selling and preparing advertisements. These establishments may publish newspapers in print or electronic form.

51112 PERIODICAL PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments known as magazine or periodical publishers. These establishments carry out the operations necessary for producing and distributing magazines and other periodicals, such as gathering, writing, and editing articles, and selling and preparing advertisements. These establishments may publish magazines and other periodicals in print or electronic form.

511120 PERIODICAL PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments known as magazine or periodical publishers. These establishments carry out the operations necessary for producing and distributing magazines and other periodicals, such as gathering, writing, and editing articles, and selling and preparing advertisements. These establishments may publish magazines and other periodicals in print or electronic form.

51113 BOOK PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments known as book publishers. Establishments in this industry carry out design, editing, and marketing activities necessary for producing and distributing books. These establishments may publish books in print, electronic, or audio form.

511130 BOOK PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments known as book publishers. Establishments in this industry carry out design, editing, and marketing activities necessary for producing and distributing books. These establishments may publish books in print, electronic, or audio form.

51114 DIRECTORY AND MAILING LIST PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in publishing directories, mailing lists, and collections or compilations of fact. The products are typically protected in their selection, arrangement and/or presentation. Examples are lists of mailing addresses, telephone directories, directories of businesses, collections or compilations of proprietary drugs or legal case results, compilations of public records, etc. These establishments may publish directories and mailing lists in print or electronic form.

511140 DIRECTORY AND MAILING LIST PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in publishing directories, mailing lists, and collections or compilations of fact. The products are typically protected in their selection, arrangement and/or presentation. Examples are lists of mailing addresses, telephone directories, directories of businesses, collections or compilations of proprietary drugs or legal case results, compilations of public records, etc. These establishments may publish directories and mailing lists in print or electronic form.

51119 OTHER PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments known as publishers (except newspaper, magazine, book, directory, mailing list, and music publishers). These establishments may publish works in print or electronic form.

511191 GREETING CARD PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in publishing greeting cards.

511199 ALL OTHER PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments generally known as publishers (except newspaper, magazine, book, directory, database, music, and greeting card publishers). These establishments may publish works in print or electronic form.

5112 SOFTWARE PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in computer software publishing or publishing and reproduction. Establishments in this industry carry out operations necessary for producing and distributing computer software, such as designing, providing documentation, assisting in installation, and providing support services to software purchasers. These establishments may design, develop, and publish, or publish only.

51121 SOFTWARE PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in computer software publishing or publishing and reproduction. Establishments in this industry carry out operations necessary for producing and distributing computer software, such as designing, providing documentation, assisting in installation, and providing support services to software purchasers. These establishments may design, develop, and publish, or publish only.

511210 SOFTWARE PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in computer software publishing or publishing and reproduction. Establishments in this industry carry out operations necessary for producing and distributing computer software, such as designing, providing documentation, assisting in installation, and providing support services to software purchasers. These establishments may design, develop, and publish, or publish only.

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512 MOTION PICTURE AND SOUND RECORDING INDUSTRIES

Industries in the Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries subsector group establishments involved in the production and distribution of motion pictures and sound recordings. While producers and distributors of motion pictures and sound recordings issue works for sale as traditional publishers do, the processes are sufficiently different to warrant placing establishments engaged in these activities in a separate subsector. Production is typically a complex process that involves several distinct types of establishments that are engaged in activities, such as contracting with performers, creating the film or sound content, and providing technical postproduction services. Film distribution is often to exhibitors, such as theaters and broadcasters, rather than through the wholesale and retail distribution chain. When the product is in a mass-produced form, NAICS treats production and distribution as the major economic activity as it does in the Publishing Industries subsector, rather than as a subsidiary activity to the manufacture of such products.

This subsector does not include establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of video cassettes and sound recordings, such as compact discs and audio tapes; these establishments are included in the Wholesale Trade sector. Reproduction of video cassettes and sound recordings that is carried out separately from establishments engaged in production and distribution is treated in NAICS as a manufacturing activity.

5121 MOTION PICTURE AND VIDEO INDUSTRIES

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the production and/or distribution of motion pictures, videos, television programs, or commercials; in the exhibition of motion pictures; or in the provision of postproduction and related services.

51211 MOTION PICTURE AND VIDEO PRODUCTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in producing, or producing and distributing motion pictures, videos, television programs, or television commercials.

512110 MOTION PICTURE AND VIDEO PRODUCTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in producing, or producing and distributing motion pictures, videos, television programs, or television commercials.

51212 MOTION PICTURE AND VIDEO DISTRIBUTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acquiring distribution rights and distributing film and video productions to motion picture theaters, television networks and stations, and exhibitors.

512120 MOTION PICTURE AND VIDEO DISTRIBUTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acquiring distribution rights and distributing film and video productions to motion picture theaters, television networks and stations, and exhibitors.

51213 MOTION PICTURE AND VIDEO EXHIBITION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating motion picture theaters and/or exhibiting motion pictures or videos at film festivals, and so forth.

512131 MOTION PICTURE THEATERS (EXCEPT DRIVE-INS)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating motion picture theaters (except drive-ins) and/or exhibiting motion pictures or videos at film festivals, and so forth.

512132 DRIVE-IN MOTION PICTURE THEATERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating drive-in motion picture theaters.

51219 POSTPRODUCTION SERVICES AND OTHER MOTION PICTURE AND VIDEO INDUSTRIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing postproduction services and other services to the motion picture industry, including specialized motion picture or video postproduction services, such as editing, film/tape transfers, titling, subtitling, credits, closed captioning, and computer-produced graphics, animation and special effects, as well as developing and processing motion picture film.

512191 TELEPRODUCTION AND OTHER POSTPRODUCTION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized motion picture or video postproduction services, such as editing, film/tape transfers, subtitling, credits, closed captioning, and animation and special effects.

512199 OTHER MOTION PICTURE AND VIDEO INDUSTRIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing motion picture and video services (except motion picture and video production, distribution, exhibition, and teleproduction and other postproduction services).

5122 SOUND RECORDING INDUSTRIES

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in producing and distributing musical recordings, in publishing music, or in providing sound recording and related services.

51221 RECORD PRODUCTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in record production (e.g., tapes, CDs). These establishments contract with artists and arrange and finance the production of original master recordings. Establishments in this industry hold the copyright to the master recording and derive most of their revenues from the sales, leasing, and licensing of master recordings. Establishments in this industry do not have their own duplication or distribution capabilities.

512210 RECORD PRODUCTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in record production (e.g., tapes, CDs). These establishments contract with artists and arrange and finance the production of original master recordings. Establishments in this industry hold the copyright to the master recording and derive most of their revenues from the sales, leasing, and licensing of master recordings. Establishments in this industry do not have their own duplication or distribution capabilities.

51222 INTEGRATED RECORD PRODUCTION/DISTRIBUTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in releasing, promoting, and distributing sound recordings. These establishments manufacture or arrange for the manufacture of recordings, such as audio tapes/cassettes and compact discs, and promote and distribute these products to wholesalers, retailers, or directly to the public. Establishments in this industry produce master recordings themselves, or obtain reproduction and distribution rights to master recordings produced by record production companies or other integrated record companies.

512220 INTEGRATED RECORD PRODUCTION/DISTRIBUTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in releasing, promoting, and distributing sound recordings. These establishments manufacture or arrange for the manufacture of recordings, such as audio tapes/cassettes and compact discs, and promote and distribute these

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products to wholesalers, retailers, or directly to the public. Establishments in this industry produce master recordings themselves, or obtain reproduction and distribution rights to master recordings produced by record production companies or other integrated record companies.

51223 MUSIC PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acquiring and registering copyrights for musical compositions in accordance with law and promoting and authorizing the use of these compositions in recordings, radio, television, motion pictures, live performances, print, or other media. Establishments in this industry represent the interests of the songwriter or other owners of musical compositions to produce revenues from the use of such works, generally through licensing agreements. These establishments may own the copyright or act as administrator of the music copyrights on behalf of copyright owners. Publishers of music books and sheet music are included in this industry.

512230 MUSIC PUBLISHERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acquiring and registering copyrights for musical compositions in accordance with law and promoting and authorizing the use of these compositions in recordings, radio, television, motion pictures, live performances, print, or other media. Establishments in this industry represent the interests of the songwriter or other owners of musical compositions to produce revenues from the use of such works, generally through licensing agreements. These establishments may own the copyright or act as administrator of the music copyrights on behalf of copyright owners. Publishers of music books and sheet music are included in this industry.

51224 SOUND RECORDING STUDIOS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing the facilities and technical expertise for sound recording in a studio. This industry includes establishments that provide audio production and postproduction services to produce master recordings. These establishments may provide audio services for film, television, and video productions.

512240 SOUND RECORDING STUDIOS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing the facilities and technical expertise for sound recording in a studio. This industry includes establishments that provide audio production and postproduction services to produce master recordings. These establishments may provide audio services for film, television, and video productions.

51229 OTHER SOUND RECORDING INDUSTRIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing sound recording services (except record production, distribution, music publishing, and sound recording in a studio). Establishments in this industry provide services, such as the audio recording of meetings and conferences.

512290 OTHER SOUND RECORDING INDUSTRIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing sound recording services (except record production, distribution, music publishing, and sound recording in a studio). Establishments in this industry provide services, such as the audio recording of meetings and conferences.

5122902 PRODUCERS OF TAPED RADIO PROGRAMS

Establishments primarily engaged in producing taped radio shows.

5122909 ALL OTHER SOUND RECORDING INDUSTRIES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing other sound recording services not specifically provided for elsewhere. These establishments provide services, such as audio recording of meetings and conferences, recording books onto tapes, maintaining stock music for the media and other commercial users.

515 BROADCASTING (EXCEPT INTERNET)

Industries in the Broadcasting (except Internet) subsector include establishments that create content or acquire the right to distribute content and subsequently broadcast the content. The industry groups (Radio and Television Broadcasting and Cable and Other Subscription Programming) are based on differences in the methods of communication and the nature of services provided. The Radio and Television Broadcasting industry group includes establishments that operate broadcasting studios and facilities for over the air or satellite delivery of radio and television programs of entertainment, news, talk, and the like. These establishments are often engaged in production and purchase of programs and generating revenues from the sale of air time to advertisers and from donations, subsidies, and/or the sale of programs. The Cable and Other Subscription Programming industry group includes establishments operating studios and facilities for the broadcasting of programs that are typically narrowcast in nature (limited format, such as news, sports, education, and youth-oriented programming) on a subscription or fee basis.

The distribution of cable and other subscription programming is included in Subsector 517, Tele-communications. Establishments that broadcast exclusively on the Internet are included in Subsector 516, Internet Publishing and Broadcasting.

5151 RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating broadcast studios and facilities for over-the-air or satellite delivery of radio and television programs. These establishments are often engaged in the production or purchase of programs or generate revenues from the sale of air time to advertisers, from donations and subsidies, or from the sale of programs.

51511 RADIO BROADCASTING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in broadcasting audio signals. These establishments operate radio broadcasting studios and facilities for the transmission of aural programming by radio to the public, to affiliates, or to subscribers. The radio programs may include entertainment, news, talk shows, business data, or religious services.

515111 RADIO NETWORKS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in assembling and transmitting aural programming to their affiliates or subscribers via over-the-air broadcasts, cable, or satellite. The programming covers a wide variety of material, such as news services, religious programming, weather, sports, or music.

515112 RADIO STATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in broadcasting aural programs by radio to the public. Programming may originate in their own studio, from an affiliated network, or from external sources.

51512 TELEVISION BROADCASTING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in broadcasting images together with sound. These establishments operate television broadcasting studios and facilities for the programming and transmission of programs to the public. These establishments also produce or

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transmit visual programming to affiliated broadcast television stations, which in turn broadcast the programs to the public on a predetermined schedule. Programming may originate in their own studios, from an affiliated network, or from external sources.

515120 TELEVISION BROADCASTING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in broadcasting images together with sound. These establishments operate television broadcasting studios and facilities for the programming and transmission of programs to the public. These establishments also produce or transmit visual programming to affiliated broadcast television stations, which in turn broadcast the programs to the public on a predetermined schedule. Programming may originate in their own studios, from an affiliated network, or from external sources.

5152 CABLE AND OTHER SUBSCRIPTION PROGRAMMING

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating studios and facilities for the broadcasting of programs on a subscription or fee basis. The broadcast programming is typically narrowcast in nature (e.g., limited format, such as news, sports, education, or youth-oriented). These establishments produce programming in their own facilities or acquire programming from external sources. The programming material is usually delivered to a third party, such as cable systems or direct-to-home satellite systems, for transmission to viewers.

51521 CABLE AND OTHER SUBSCRIPTION PROGRAMMING

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating studios and facilities for the broadcasting of programs on a subscription or fee basis. The broadcast programming is typically narrowcast in nature (e.g., limited format, such as news, sports, education, or youth-oriented). These establishments produce programming in their own facilities or acquire programming from external sources. The programming material is usually delivered to a third party, such as cable systems or direct-to-home satellite systems, for transmission to viewers.

515210 CABLE AND OTHER SUBSCRIPTION PROGRAMMING

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating studios and facilities for the broadcasting of programs on a subscription or fee basis. The broadcast programming is typically narrowcast in nature (e.g., limited format, such as news, sports, education, or youth-oriented). These establishments produce programming in their own facilities or acquire programming from external sources. The programming material is usually delivered to a third party, such as cable systems or direct-to-home satellite systems, for transmission to viewers.

516 INTERNET PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING

Industries in the Internet Publishing and Broadcasting subsector group establishments that publish and/or broadcast content exclusively for the Internet. The unique combination of text, audio, video, and interactive features present in informational or cultural products on the Internet justifies the separation of Internet publishers and broadcasters from more traditional publishers included in subsector 511, Publishing Industries (except Internet) and subsector 515, Broadcasting (except Internet).

5161 INTERNET PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING

This industry comprises establishments engaged in publishing and/or broadcasting content on the Internet exclusively. These establishments do not provide traditional (non-Internet) versions of the content that they publish or broadcast. Establishments in this industry provide textual, audio, and/or video content of general or specific interest on the Internet.

51611 INTERNET PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING

This industry comprises establishments engaged in publishing and/or broadcasting content on the Internet exclusively. These establishments do not provide traditional (non-Internet) versions of the content that they publish or broadcast. Establishments in this industry provide textual, audio, and/or video content of general or specific interest on the Internet.

516110 INTERNET PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING

This industry comprises establishments engaged in publishing and/or broadcasting content on the Internet exclusively. These establishments do not provide traditional (non-Internet) versions of the content that they publish or broadcast. Establishments in this industry provide textual, audio, and/or video content of general or specific interest on the Internet.

517 TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Industries in the Telecommunications subsector include establishments providing telecommunications and the services related to that activity. The Telecommunications subsector is primarily engaged in operating, maintaining, and/or providing access to facilities for the transmission of voice, data, text, sound, and video. A transmission facility may be based on a single technology or a combination of technologies. Establishments primarily engaged as independent contractors in the maintenance and installation of broadcasting and telecommunications systems are classified in Sector 23, Construction.

5171 WIRED TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating, maintaining or providing access to facilities for the transmission of voice, data, text, sound, and video using wired telecommunications networks. Transmission facilities may be based on a single technology or a combination of technologies.

51711 WIRED TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS

This industry comprises establishments engaged in (1) operating and maintaining switching and transmission facilities to provide direct communications via landlines, microwave, or a combination of landlines and satellite linkups or (2) furnishing telegraph and other nonvocal communications using their own facilities.

517110 WIRED TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS

This industry comprises establishments engaged in (1) operating and maintaining switching and transmission facilities to provide direct communications via landlines, microwave, or a combination of landlines and satellite linkups or (2) furnishing telegraph and other nonvocal communications using their own facilities.

5172 WIRELESS TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS (EXCEPT SATELLITE)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating and maintaining or providing access to facilities for the transmission of voice, data, text, sound, and video using wireless telecommunications networks. Transmission facilities may be based on a single technology or a combination of technologies.

51721 WIRELESS TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS (EXCEPT SATELLITE)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating and maintaining switching and transmission facilities that provide omni-directional communications via airwaves. Included in this industry are establishments providing wireless telecommunications network services, such as cellular telephone or paging services.

517211 PAGING

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating paging networks. The establishments of this industry may also supply and maintain equipment used to receive signals.

517212 CELLULAR AND OTHER WIRELESS TELECOMMUNICATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating cellular telecommunications and other wireless telecommunications networks (except paging).

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5173 TELECOMMUNICATIONS RESELLERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing access and network capacity from owners and operators of the networks and reselling wired and wireless telecommunications services to businesses and households. Establishments in this industry resell telecommunications; they do not operate and maintain telecommunications switching and transmission facilities.

51731 TELECOMMUNICATIONS RESELLERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing access and network capacity from owners and operators of the networks and reselling wired and wireless telecommunications services to businesses and households. Establishments in this industry resell telecommunications; they do not operate and maintain telecommunications switching and transmission facilities.

517310 TELECOMMUNICATIONS RESELLERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing access and network capacity from owners and operators of the networks and reselling wired and wireless telecommunications services to businesses and households. Establishments in this industry resell telecommunications; they do not operate and maintain telecommunications switching and transmission facilities.

5174 SATELLITE TELECOMMUNICATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing point-to-point telecommunications services to other establishments in the telecommunications and broadcasting industries by forwarding and receiving communications signals via a system of satellites or reselling satellite telecommunications.

51741 SATELLITE TELECOMMUNICATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing point-to-point telecommunications services to other establishments in the telecommunications and broadcasting industries by forwarding and receiving communications signals via a system of satellites or reselling satellite telecommunications.

517410 SATELLITE TELECOMMUNICATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing point-to-point telecommunications services to other establishments in the telecommunications and broadcasting industries by forwarding and receiving communications signals via a system of satellites or reselling satellite telecommunications.

5175 CABLE AND OTHER PROGRAM DISTRIBUTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged as third-party distribution systems for broadcast programming. The establishments of this industry deliver visual, aural, or textual programming received from cable networks, local television stations, or radio networks to consumers via cable or direct-to-home satellite systems on a subscription or fee basis. These establishments do not generally originate programming material.

51751 CABLE AND OTHER PROGRAM DISTRIBUTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged as third-party distribution systems for broadcast programming. The establishments of this industry deliver visual, aural, or textual programming received from cable networks, local television stations, or radio networks to consumers via cable or direct-to-home satellite systems on a subscription or fee basis. These establishments do not generally originate programming material.

517510 CABLE AND OTHER PROGRAM DISTRIBUTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged as third-party distribution systems for broadcast programming. The establishments of this industry deliver visual, aural, or textual programming received from cable networks, local television stations, or radio networks to consumers via cable or direct-to-home satellite systems on a subscription or fee basis. These establishments do not generally originate programming material.

5179 OTHER TELECOMMUNICATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized telecommunications applications, such as satellite tracking, communications telemetry, and radar station operations; or providing satellite terminal stations and associated facilities operationally connected with one or more terrestrial communications systems and capable of transmitting telecommunications to or receiving telecommunications from satellite systems.

51791 OTHER TELECOMMUNICATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized telecommunications applications, such as satellite tracking, communications telemetry, and radar station operations; or providing satellite terminal stations and associated facilities operationally connected with one or more terrestrial communications systems and capable of transmitting telecommunications to or receiving telecommunications from satellite systems.

517910 OTHER TELECOMMUNICATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized telecommunications applications, such as satellite tracking, communications telemetry, and radar station operations; or providing satellite terminal stations and associated facilities operationally connected with one or more terrestrial communications systems and capable of transmitting telecommunications to or receiving telecommunications from satellite systems.

518 INTERNET SERVICE PROVIDERS, WEB SEARCH PORTALS, AND DATA PROCESSING SERVICES

Industries in the Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services subsector group establishments that provide: (1) access to the Internet; (2) search facilities for the Internet; and (3) data processing, hosting, and related services. The industry groups (Internet Service Providers and Web Search Portals, Data Processing Hosting, and Related Services) are based on differences in the processes used to access information and process information. The Internet Service Providers and Web Search Portals industry group includes establishments that are providing access to the Internet or aiding in navigation on the Internet. The Data Processing, Hosting, and Related Services industry group includes establishments that process data. These establishments can transform data, prepare data for dissemination, or place data or content on the Internet for others. In addition, the shared use of computer resources is included in the Data Processing, Hosting, and Related Services industry group.

Establishments that are publishing exclusively on the Internet are included in Subsector 516, Internet Publishing and Broadcasting and establishments that are retailing goods using the Internet are included in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

5181 INTERNET SERVICE PROVIDERS AND WEB SEARCH PORTALS

This industry comprises establishments known as Internet service providers or known as Web search portals. Establishments in this industry provide clients access to the Internet or operate Web sites that use a search engine to provide Internet search services. Establishments in this industry generally provide related services, such as Web hosting, Web page design, and related advice and assistance. Web search portals often provide additional Internet services, such as e-mail, connections to other Web sites, auctions, news, and other limited content, and serve as a home base for Internet users.

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51811 INTERNET SERVICE PROVIDERS AND WEB SEARCH PORTALS

This industry comprises establishments known as Internet service providers or known as Web search portals. Establishments in this industry provide clients access to the Internet or operate Web sites that use a search engine to provide Internet search services. Establishments in this industry generally provide related services, such as Web hosting, Web page design, and related advice and assistance. Web search portals often provide additional Internet services, such as e-mail, connections to other Web sites, auctions, news, and other limited content, and serve as a home base for Internet users.

518111 INTERNET SERVICE PROVIDERS

This industry comprises establishments known as Internet service providers. Establishments in this industry provide clients access to the Internet and generally provide related services such as Web hosting, Web page designing, and hardware or software consulting related to the Internet connectivity. Establishments in this industry may provide local, regional, or national coverage for clients or provide backbone services (except telecommunications carriers) for other Internet service providers. Internet service providers have the equipment and telecommunication network access required for a point-of-presence on the Internet.

518112 WEB SEARCH PORTALS

This industry comprises establishments known as Web Search Portals. Establishments in this industry operate Web sites that use a search engine to generate and maintain extensive databases of Internet addresses and content in an easily searchable format. Web search portals often provide additional Internet services, such as e-mail, connections to other Web sites, auctions, news, and other limited content, and serve as a home base for Internet users.

5182 DATA PROCESSING, HOSTING, AND RELATED SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing infrastructure for hosting or data processing services. These establishments may provide specialized hosting activities, such as Web hosting, streaming services or application hosting, provide application service provisioning, or may provide general timeshare mainframe facilities to clients. Data processing establishments provide complete processing and specialized reports from data supplied by clients or provide automated data processing and data entry services.

51821 DATA PROCESSING, HOSTING, AND RELATED SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing infrastructure for hosting or data processing services. These establishments may provide specialized hosting activities, such as Web hosting, streaming services or application hosting, provide application service provisioning, or may provide general timeshare mainframe facilities to clients. Data processing establishments provide complete processing and specialized reports from data supplied by clients or provide automated data processing and data entry services.

518210 DATA PROCESSING, HOSTING, AND RELATED SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing infrastructure for hosting or data processing services. These establishments may provide specialized hosting activities, such as Web hosting, streaming services or application hosting, provide application service provisioning, or may provide general timeshare mainframe facilities to clients. Data processing establishments provide complete processing and specialized reports from data supplied by clients or provide automated data processing and data entry services.

519 OTHER INFORMATION SERVICES

Industries in the Other Information Services subsector group establishments supplying information, storing information, providing access to information, and searching and retrieving information. The main components of the subsector are news syndicates, libraries, and archives.

5191 OTHER INFORMATION SERVICES

Industries in the Other Information Services subsector group establishments supplying information, storing information, providing access to information, and searching and retrieving information. The main components of the subsector are news syndicates, libraries, and archives.

51911 NEWS SYNDICATES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying information, such as news reports, articles, pictures, and features, to the news media.

519110 NEWS SYNDICATES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying information, such as news reports, articles, pictures, and features, to the news media.

51912 LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing library or archive services. These establishments are engaged in maintaining collections of documents (e.g., books, journals, newspapers, and music) and facilitating the use of such documents (recorded information regardless of its physical form and characteristics) as are required to meet the informational, research, educational, or recreational needs of their user. These establishments may also acquire, research, store, preserve, and generally make accessible to the public historical documents, photographs, maps, audio material, audiovisual material, and other archival material of historical interest. All or portions of these collections may be accessible electronically.

519120 LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing library or archive services. These establishments are engaged in maintaining collections of documents (e.g., books, journals, newspapers, and music) and facilitating the use of such documents (recorded information regardless of its physical form and characteristics) as are required to meet the informational, research, educational, or recreational needs of their user. These establishments may also acquire, research, store, preserve, and generally make accessible to the public historical documents, photographs, maps, audio material, audiovisual material, and other archival material of historical interest. All or portions of these collections may be accessible electronically.

51919 ALL OTHER INFORMATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing other information services (except news syndicates and libraries and archives).

519190 ALL OTHER INFORMATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing other information services (except news syndicates and libraries and archives).

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Appendix C. Methodology

SOURCES OF THE DATA

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

- 1. Establishments sent a report form:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
- 2. Establishments not sent a report form:
 - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies.
 - b. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employees during 2002. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/.

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. Changes between 1997 and 2002 affecting this sector are discussed in the text at the beginning of this report. Tables at www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

- 1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their self-designation, product line receipts, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
- 2. Establishments without a report form:
 - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties;
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar, as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other federal agencies, such as gross receipts from federal income tax records and employment and payroll from payroll tax records. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

Key tables in this report include a column for "Percent of receipts from administrative records." This includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. The "Percent of receipts estimated" includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

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Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

MISSISSIPPI

Baldwyn is in Lee and Prentiss Counties.

Hattiesburg is in Forrest and Lamar Counties.

Jackson is in Hinds, Madison, and Rankin Counties.

Lucedale is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease. This change adds territory to the Balance of George County.

Moorhead is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Sunflower County.

Nettleton is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease. This change adds territory to the Balances of Lee and Monroe Counties.

Quitman is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease. This change adds territory to the Balance of Clarke County.

Rosedale is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease. This change adds territory to the Balance of Bolivar County.

Saltillo is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Lee County.

Balance of Bolivar County includes Rosedale, which is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease.

Balance of Clarke County includes Quitman, which is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease.

Balance of George County includes Lucedale, which is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease.

Balance of Lee County includes Nettleton (part), which is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease and no longer includes Saltillo, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

Balance of Monroe County includes Nettleton (part), which is no longer tabulated separately due to a population decrease.

Balance of Sunflower County no longer includes Moorhead, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

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Appendix E. Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas

GULFPORT-BILOXI-PASCAGOULA, MS COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA

Gulfport-Biloxi, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area

Hancock County, MS

Harrison County, MS

Stone County, MS

Pascagoula, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area

George County, MS

Jackson County, MS

JACKSON-YAZOO CITY, MS COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA

Jackson, MS Metropolitan Statistical Area

Copiah County, MS

Hinds County, MS

Madison County, MS

Rankin County, MS

Simpson County, MS

Yazoo City, MS Micropolitan Statistical Area

Yazoo County, MS

BROOKHAVEN, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Lincoln County, MS

CLARKSDALE, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Coahoma County, MS

CLEVELAND, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Bolivar County, MS

COLUMBUS, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Lowndes County, MS

CORINTH, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Alcorn County, MS

GREENVILLE, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Washington County, MS

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GREENWOOD, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Carroll County, MS

Leflore County, MS

GRENADA, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Grenada County, MS

HATTIESBURG, MS METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Forrest County, MS

Lamar County, MS

Perry County, MS

INDIANOLA, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Sunflower County, MS

LAUREL, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Jasper County, MS

Jones County, MS

MCCOMB, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Amite County, MS

Pike County, MS

MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Crittenden County, AR

DeSoto County, MS

Marshall County, MS

Tate County, MS

Tunica County, MS

Fayette County, TN

Shelby County, TN

Tipton County, TN

MERIDIAN, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Clarke County, MS

Kemper County, MS

Lauderdale County, MS

NATCHEZ, MS-LA MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Concordia Parish, LA

Adams County, MS

OXFORD, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Lafayette County, MS

PICAYUNE, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Pearl River County, MS

STARKVILLE, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Oktibbeha County, MS

TUPELO, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Itawamba County, MS

Lee County, MS

Pontotoc County, MS

VICKSBURG, MS MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Warren County, MS

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