
Section 7

Parks, Recreation, and Travel

This section presents data on national parks and forests, state parks, recreational activities, the arts and humanities, and domestic and foreign travel.

Parks and recreation—The Department of the Interior has responsibility for administering the national parks. As part of this function, issues reports relating to the usage of public parks for recreation purposes. The National Park Service publishes information on visits to national park areas in its annual report, *National Park Statistical Abstract*. *The National Parks: Index (year)* is a biannual report which has appeared under a variety of Index titles prior to 1985. Beginning with the 1985 edition, the report has appeared under the current title. The Index contains brief descriptions, with acreages, of each area administered by the Service, plus certain “related” areas. A statistical summary of Service-administered areas is also presented. The annual *Federal Recreation Fee Report* summarizes the prior year’s recreation fee receipts and recreation visitation statistics for seven Federal land managing agencies.

Statistics for state parks are compiled by the National Association of State Park Directors which issues its *Annual Information Exchange*. The Department of Agriculture’s Forest Service, in its *Report of the Forest Service*, issues data on recreational uses of the national forests.

Visitation—Statistics presented on visitation to reporting areas are collected by several different agencies and groups. The methodology used to collect these results may vary accordingly, from visual counts and estimates to the use of electromagnetic traffic counters. In using and comparing these data, one should also be aware of several different definitions that follow: Recreation visit, which is the entry of any person into an area for recreation purposes; nonrecreation visits, which

include visits going to and from inholdings, through traffic, tradespeople and personnel with business in the area; and visitor hour, which constitutes the presence of a person in a recreation area or site for recreational purposes for periods of time aggregating 60 minutes.

Recreation and leisure activities—Data on the participation in various recreation and leisure time activities are based on several sample surveys. Data on participation in fishing, hunting, and other forms of wildlife-associated recreation are published periodically by the U.S. Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. The most recent data are from the 1996 survey. Data on participation in various sports recreation activities are published by the National Sporting Goods Association. Mediamark, Inc. also conducts periodic surveys on sports and leisure activities, as well as other topics.

Travel—Information on foreign travel and personal expenditures abroad, as well as expenditures by foreign citizens traveling in the United States, is compiled annually by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and published in selected issues of the monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics on arrivals to the United States are reported by the International Trade Administration (ITA). Sources of statistics on departures from the United States include the Department of Transportation’s *International Air Travel Statistics* and other sources. Data on domestic travel, business receipts and employment of the travel industry, and travel expenditures are published by the U.S. Travel Data Center, which is the research department of the Travel Industry Association and the national nonprofit center for travel and tourism research which is located in Washington, DC. Other data on household transportation characteristics may be found in Section 21, Land Transportation.

No. 415. National Park System—Summary: 1990 to 1998

[For fiscal years ending in year shown, except as noted; see text, Section 10, Federal Government (\$86.1 represents \$986,100,000). Includes data for five areas in Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, one area in American Samoa, and one area in Guam]

Item	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Finances (mil. dol.): ¹								
Expenditures reported	986.1	1,268.7	1,429.4	1,404.0	1,445.0	1,391.0	1,473.0	1,553.0
Salaries and wages	459.1	518.1	596.1	627.2	633.0	650.0	683.0	721.0
Improvements, maintenance	160.0	212.1	224.8	222.9	234.0	234.0	246.0	255.0
Construction	108.5	193.3	226.8	205.6	192.0	168.0	188.0	191.0
Other	258.5	345.2	379.7	348.3	386.0	339.0	356.0	386.0
Funds available	1,505.5	2,274.8	2,346.5	2,307.7	2,225.0	2,116.0	2,301.0	2,588.0
Appropriations	1,052.5	1,392.8	1,334.0	1,388.8	1,325.0	1,346.0	1,625.0	1,765.0
Other	453.0	882.0	1,012.5	918.9	900.0	770.0	676.0	823.0
Revenue from operations	78.6	88.3	89.5	97.0	106.3	133.2	174.8	202.8
Recreation visits (millions): ³								
All areas	258.7	274.7	273.1	268.6	269.6	265.8	275.3	286.7
National parks	57.7	58.7	59.8	63.0	64.8	63.1	65.3	64.5
National monuments	23.9	26.6	26.5	23.6	23.5	23.6	24.1	23.6
National historical, commemorative, archaeological ⁵	57.5	63.3	61.9	59.5	56.9	59.0	63.0	74.2
National parkways	29.1	30.7	30.4	29.3	31.3	30.9	31.6	32.8
National recreation areas ⁴	47.2	50.3	50.8	52.3	53.7	52.6	51.6	53.0
National seashores and lakeshores	23.3	23.9	24.1	24.0	22.5	20.3	22.4	22.6
National Capital Parks	7.5	8.1	9.1	5.4	5.5	6.1	5.1	4.2
Miscellaneous other areas	12.5	13.1	10.5	11.8	11.4	11.3	12.1	12.0
Recreation overnight stays (millions) ³	17.6	18.3	17.7	18.3	16.8	16.6	15.8	15.6
In commercial lodgings	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
In Park Service campgrounds	7.9	8.1	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.1
In tents	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5
In recreation vehicles	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6
In backcountry	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
Other	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9
Land (1,000 acres): ⁶								
Total	76,362	76,492	75,515	74,905	77,355	77,458	77,457	77,654
Parks	46,089	46,208	45,521	48,111	49,307	49,315	49,384	49,416
Recreation areas	3,344	3,347	3,349	3,351	3,353	3,353	3,329	3,361
Other	26,929	26,937	26,645	23,443	24,695	24,790	24,744	24,877
Acquisition, gross	21	23	39	32	27	98	61	94
By purchase	18	21	29	29	25	10	39	21
By gift	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	3
By transfer or exchange	3	1	1	(Z)	1	85	19	70
Exclusion	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Acquisition, net	21	23	39	32	27	98	61	94

Z Less than 500 acres. ¹ Financial data are those associated with the National Park System. Certain other functions of the National Park Service (principally the activities absorbed from the former Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service in 1981) are excluded. ² Includes funds carried over from prior years. ³ For calendar year. ⁴ For 1990, combined data for North Cascades National Park and two adjacent National Recreation Areas are included in National Parks total. ⁵ Includes military areas. ⁶ Federal land only, as of Dec. 31. Federal land acreages, in addition to National Park Service administered lands, also include lands within national park system area boundaries but under the administration of other agencies. Year-to-year changes in the Federal lands figures include changes in the acreages of these other lands and hence often differ from "net acquisition."

Source: U.S. National Park Service, Visits, *National Park Statistical Abstract*, annual; and unpublished data. Other data are unpublished.

No. 416. National Forest Recreation Use—Summary: 1980 to 1996

[Estimated for year ending September 30 (233,549 represents 233,549,000). Represents recreational use of National Forest land and water in states which have a Forest Service recreation program]

Year and activity	Recreation visitor-days ¹ (1,000)		State or other area	Recreation visitor-days ¹ 1996 (1,000)		State or other area	Recreation visitor-days ¹ 1996 (1,000)
	Percent			Percent			
1980	233,549	100.0	U.S.	341,200		NV	3,857
1984	227,554	100.0				NH	3,354
1985	225,407	100.0	AL	689		NM	9,326
1986	226,533	100.0	AK	6,962		NY	39
1987	238,458	100.0	AZ	35,000		NC	6,979
1988	242,316	100.0	AR	2,210		ND	133
1989	252,495	100.0	CA	71,165		OH	524
1990	263,051	100.0	CO	30,971		OK	393
1991	278,849	100.0	FL	2,960		OR	37,030
1992	287,691	100.0	GA	2,925		PA	3,268
1993	295,473	100.0	ID	15,365		SC	1,011
1994	330,348	100.0	IL	1,188		SD	3,571
1995	345,083	100.0	ID	684		TN	3,309
1996, total	341,200	100.0	KS	86		TX	2,302
Mechanized travel and viewing scenery	122,141	35.8	KY	2,326		UT	19,378
Camping, picnicking, and swimming	87,082	25.5	LA	599		VT	1,395
Hiking, horseback riding, and water travel	33,099	9.7	MA	158		VA	4,927
Winter sports	19,708	5.8	MI	4,866		WA	24,797
Hunting	19,384	5.7	MN	5,982		WV	1,499
Resorts, cabins, and organization camps	17,702	5.2	MS	1,828		WI	2,527
Fishing	18,160	5.3	MO	2,518		WY	9,114
Nature studies	3,299	1.0	MT	13,495			
Other ²	20,627	6.0	NE	320		PR	171

¹ One recreation visitor-day is the recreation use of National Forest land or water that aggregates 12 visitor-hours. This may entail 1 person for 12 hours, 12 persons for 1 hour, or any equivalent combination of individual or group use, either continuous or intermittent. ² Includes team sports, gathering forest products, attending talks and programs, and other uses.

Source: U.S. Forest Service, *Annual Report*.

No. 417. State Parks and Recreation Areas by State: 1999

[For year ending June 30 (12,916 represents 12,916,000). Data are shown as reported by state park directors. In some states, park agency has under its control forests, fish and wildlife areas, and/or other areas. In other states, agency is responsible for state parks only]

State	Revenue				State	Revenue			
	Acreage (1,000)	Visitors (1,000) ¹	Total (\$1,000)	Percent of operating expenditures		Acreage (1,000)	Visitors (1,000) ¹	Total (\$1,000)	Percent of operating expenditures
United States	12,916	766,842	650,864	43.4	Missouri	137	17,709	6,766	23.0
Alabama	50	5,923	26,160	90.9	Montana	54	1,507	1,571	31.5
Alaska	3,291	3,855	2,106	39.3	Nebraska	133	9,368	13,232	74.5
Arizona	59	2,180	4,521	31.9	Nevada	133	2,666	1,822	26.0
Arkansas	51	6,460	13,311	50.0	New Hampshire	74	4,361	9,845	208.6
California	1,376	76,736	68,535	31.3	New Jersey	343	15,019	7,840	28.0
Colorado	346	9,508	12,040	58.1	New Mexico	91	4,725	3,623	24.5
Connecticut	180	7,959	3,726	36.5	New York	1,016	61,960	58,324	47.0
Delaware	20	3,977	6,854	34.3	North Carolina	158	13,289	3,440	14.1
Florida	513	14,645	25,766	48.9	North Dakota	20	1,068	923	42.2
Georgia	73	15,344	19,823	45.4	Ohio	205	60,220	25,180	41.5
Hawaii	25	15,071	275	4.9	Oklahoma	72	15,546	21,234	52.5
Idaho	43	2,354	3,182	39.7	Oregon	94	38,752	14,548	41.8
Illinois	411	41,891	951	2.1	Pennsylvania	283	36,019	12,080	18.9
Indiana	178	18,652	29,266	73.0	Rhode Island	9	6,332	3,684	82.3
Iowa	63	14,736	3,265	31.5	Rhode Island	82	9,563	15,265	68.1
Kansas	52	7,100	3,998	53.1	South Carolina	96	6,843	7,522	79.4
Kentucky	43	7,575	47,755	68.2	Tennessee	286	31,833	26,192	54.0
Louisiana	36	1,469	2,819	20.8	Texas	628	21,446	26,028	53.3
Maine	95	2,454	1,931	29.2	Utah	114	6,958	7,707	37.4
Maryland	295	10,780	13,847	41.7	Vermont	84	834	5,623	106.5
Massachusetts	287	13,497	5,570	18.1	Virginia	75	5,520	7,258	47.3
Michigan	265	27,745	17,724	64.4	Washington	262	48,138	10,368	27.5
Minnesota	245	8,406	10,705	44.7	West Virginia	196	8,249	17,364	63.3
Mississippi	24	4,277	6,706	36.9	Wisconsin	129	14,181	11,438	67.7
					Wyoming	121	2,158	751	17.3

¹ Includes overnight visitors.

Source: National Association of State Park Directors, Tuscon, AZ, 2000 Annual Information Exchange.

No. 418. Personal Consumption Expenditures for Recreation: 1990 to 1998

[In billions of dollars (284.9 represents \$284,900,000,000), except percent. Represents market value of purchases of goods and services by individuals and nonprofit institutions]

Type of product or service	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total recreation expenditures	284.9	340.1	368.7	401.6	429.6	457.8	494.7
Percent of total personal consumption ¹	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5
Books and maps	16.2	18.8	20.8	23.1	24.9	26.6	27.8
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	21.6	23.1	24.9	26.2	27.6	29.5	31.9
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	32.8	39.5	43.4	47.2	50.6	53.7	57.7
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment ²	29.7	32.5	35.2	38.5	40.5	43.2	47.1
Video and audio products, computer equipment, and musical instruments	52.9	62.6	71.0	77.0	80.0	84.0	92.6
Video and audio goods, including and musical instruments	43.9	48.1	53.0	55.9	56.4	57.8	62.2
Computers, peripherals, and software	8.9	14.5	18.0	21.0	23.6	26.2	30.4
Radio and television repair	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants	10.9	12.5	13.2	13.8	14.9	15.6	16.5
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	14.8	17.5	18.2	19.2	20.7	22.2	23.8
Motion picture theaters	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.4	6.8
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions ³	5.2	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.7	9.4
Spectator sports ⁴	4.5	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.6
Clubs and fraternal organizations except insurance ⁵	8.7	11.1	11.8	12.7	14.0	14.4	14.9
Commercial participant amusements ⁶	24.6	34.0	38.6	43.9	48.3	52.3	56.2
Pari-mutuel net receipts	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
Other ⁷	65.4	81.9	84.7	93.1	100.8	109.0	118.6

¹ See Table 723. ² Includes boats and pleasure aircraft. ³ Except athletic. ⁴ Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks, including horse, dog, and auto. ⁵ Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums. ⁶ Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements. ⁷ Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol. 1, and *Survey of Current Business*, June 2000.

No. 419. Expenditures per Consumer Unit for Entertainment and Reading: 1985 to 1998

[Data are annual averages. In dollars, except as indicated. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey; see text, Section 14, Income, for description of survey. See also headline, Table 732. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Year and characteristic	Entertainment and reading		Entertainment				Reading
	Total	Percent of total expenditures	Total	Fees and admissions	Television, radios, and sound equipment	Other equipment and services ¹	
1985	1,311	5.6	1,170	320	371	479	141
1989	1,581	5.7	1,424	377	429	618	157
1990	1,575	5.6	1,422	371	454	597	153
1991	1,635	5.5	1,472	378	468	627	163
1992	1,662	5.6	1,500	379	492	629	162
1993	1,792	5.8	1,626	414	590	621	166
1994	1,732	5.5	1,567	439	533	595	165
1995	1,775	5.5	1,612	433	542	637	163
1996	1,993	5.9	1,834	459	561	814	159
1997	1,977	5.7	1,813	471	577	766	164
1998, total	1,907	5.4	1,746	449	535	762	161
Age of reference person:							
Under 25 years old	1,038	5.3	974	266	403	305	64
25 to 34 years old	1,892	5.4	1,757	421	557	779	135
35 to 44 years old	2,377	5.6	2,215	525	640	1,050	162
45 to 54 years old	2,351	5.2	2,142	628	644	870	209
55 to 64 years old	2,088	5.6	1,904	455	543	907	184
65 to 74 years old	1,492	5.4	1,312	340	378	594	180
75 years old and over	867	4.1	724	227	298	199	143
Origin of reference person:							
Hispanic	1,210	4.0	1,148	234	506	407	62
Non-Hispanic	1,971	5.5	1,801	468	538	795	170
Race of reference person:							
White and other	2,035	5.5	1,862	486	550	827	173
Black	954	3.7	882	175	421	287	72
Region of residence:							
Northeast	1,973	5.3	1,772	516	603	653	201
Midwest	2,020	5.9	1,850	427	513	910	170
South	1,646	5.0	1,521	365	492	665	125
West	2,137	5.5	1,964	545	565	854	173
Size of consumer unit:							
One person	1,119	5.2	999	267	346	386	120
Two or more persons	2,221	5.4	2,044	522	610	912	177
Two persons	2,100	5.7	1,907	504	556	847	193
Three persons	2,002	4.8	1,840	470	551	819	162
Four persons	2,574	5.5	2,392	599	712	1,081	182
Five persons or more	2,453	5.4	2,304	554	725	1,025	149

¹ Other equipment and services includes pets, toys, and playground equipment; sports, exercise, and photographic equipment; and recreational vehicles.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual.

No. 420. Motion Pictures and Amusement and Recreation Services—Annual Receipts: 1990 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (39,982 represents \$39,982,000,000). For taxable employer and nonemployer firms. Based on the Service Annual Survey; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	1987 SIC code ¹	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Motion pictures	78	39,982	53,504	57,184	60,279	62,865	66,229
Production, distribution, and allied services	781, 782	28,888	40,256	43,264	46,274	48,176	50,393
Theaters	783	6,088	6,233	6,530	7,044	7,582	8,298
Video tape rental	784	5,006	7,015	7,390	6,961	7,107	7,538
Amusement and recreation services	79	50,126	68,453	77,452	85,733	92,836	97,512
Dance studios, schools, and halls	791	626	906	947	1,046	1,080	1,138
Theatrical producers (except motion picture), bands, orchestras, and entertainers	792	10,735	16,050	17,479	19,597	20,964	22,401
Bowling centers	793	2,800	2,709	2,681	2,751	2,763	2,764
Commercial sports	794	8,636	11,090	13,056	14,589	16,437	17,711
Professional sports clubs and promoters	7941	3,702	6,138	7,695	8,841	9,983	10,732
Racing, including track operation	7948	4,934	4,952	5,360	5,748	6,454	6,979
Miscellaneous amusement and recreation services ²	799	27,329	37,698	43,290	47,748	51,594	53,500
Physical fitness facilities	7991	3,623	4,033	4,412	4,975	5,705	6,353
Public golf courses	7992	2,254	3,059	3,584	3,979	4,303	4,619
Coin-operated amusement devices	7993	2,146	2,965	3,254	3,491	3,649	3,750
Amusement parks	7996	4,922	5,858	6,298	6,777	7,312	7,478
Membership sports and recreation clubs	7997	4,825	6,379	6,765	7,427	7,653	7,780

¹ 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, Section 17, Business. ² Includes kinds of businesses, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Business Reports, Service Annual Survey: 1998*, BS/98, and earlier issues.

No. 421. Quantity of Books Sold and Value of U.S. Domestic Consumer Expenditures: 1982 to 1998

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 422. Book Purchasing by Adults: 1991 and 1998

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 423. Profile of Consumer Expenditures for Sound Recordings: 1990 to 1999

[In percent, except total value (7,541.1 represents \$7,541,100,000). Based on monthly telephone surveys of the population 10 years old and over]

Item	1990	1995	1999	Item	1990	1995	1999
Total value (mil. dol.)	7,541.1	12,320.3	14,584.5	Music club	8.9	14.3	7.9
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION ¹				Mail order	2.5	4.0	2.5
Age: 10 to 14 years	7.6	8.0	8.5	Internet ²	(NA)	(NA)	2.4
15 to 19 years	18.3	17.1	12.6	Music type: ³			
20 to 24 years	16.5	15.3	12.6	Rock	36.1	33.5	25.2
25 to 29 years	14.6	12.3	10.5	Country	9.6	16.7	10.8
30 to 34 years	13.2	12.1	10.1	Rap/Hip Hop	8.5	6.7	10.8
35 to 39 years	10.2	10.8	10.4	R&B/Urban	11.6	11.3	10.5
40 to 44 years	7.8	7.5	9.3	Pop	13.7	10.1	10.3
45 years and over	11.1	16.1	24.7	Religious	2.5	3.1	5.1
Sex: Male	54.4	53.0	50.3	Classical	3.1	2.9	3.5
Female	45.6	47.0	49.7	Jazz	4.8	3.0	3.0
Sales outlet:				Soundtracks	0.8	0.9	0.8
Record store	69.8	52.0	44.5	Oldies	0.8	1.0	0.7
Other store	18.5	28.2	38.3	New age	1.1	0.7	0.5
				Children's	0.5	0.5	0.4

NA Not available. ¹ Percent distributions exclude nonresponses and responses of don't know. ² Excludes record club purchases over the Internet. ³ As classified by respondent.

Source: Recording Industry Association of America, Inc., Washington, DC, *1999 Consumer Profile*.

No. 424. Household Pet Ownership: 1996

[31.2 represents 31,200,000. Based on a sample survey of 80,000 households in 1996; for details, see source]

Item	Unit	Dog	Cat	Pet bird	Horse
Households owning companion pets ¹	Million	31.2	27.0	4.6	1.5
Percent of all households	Percent	31.6	27.3	4.6	1.5
Average number owned	Number	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.7
Total companion pet population ¹	Million	52.9	59.1	12.6	4.0
Households obtaining veterinary care ²	Percent	85.3	67.7	10.8	59.1
Average visits per household per year	Number	2.6	1.9	0.2	2.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING PETS					
Annual household income:					
Under \$12,500	Percent	12.7	13.9	17.3	9.5
\$12,500 to \$24,999	Percent	19.1	19.7	20.9	20.3
\$25,000 to \$39,999	Percent	21.6	21.5	22.0	21.8
\$40,000 to \$59,999	Percent	21.5	21.2	17.5	23.1
\$60,000 and over	Percent	25.2	23.7	22.3	25.4
Family size: ¹					
One person	Percent	13.2	16.8	12.7	12.1
Two persons	Percent	31.0	32.6	27.9	29.1
Three persons	Percent	21.4	20.6	20.4	22.0
Four or more persons	Percent	34.5	29.9	38.9	36.7

¹ As of December. ² During 1996.

Source: American Veterinary Medical Association, Schaumburg, IL, *U.S. Pet Ownership and Demographics Sourcebook, 1997* (copyright).

No. 425. Retail Sales and Household Participation in Lawn and Garden Activities: 1994 to 1998

[For calendar year (25,897 represents \$25,897,000,000). Based on national household sample survey conducted by the Gallup Organization. Subject to sampling variability; see source]

Activity	Retail sales (mil. dol.)					Percent households engaged in activity				
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total	25,897	22,242	22,519	26,639	30,188	74	72	64	67	65
Lawn care	8,417	7,621	6,925	6,366	8,543	56	53	47	45	47
Indoor houseplants	999	864	791	1,107	1,159	37	30	31	29	29
Flower gardening	3,147	2,107	2,987	3,404	3,965	44	38	37	38	39
Insect control	1,127	1,049	1,734	1,342	1,671	28	24	24	21	22
Shrub care	1,133	774	1,059	1,441	1,635	30	25	25	24	25
Vegetable gardening	1,476	1,359	1,341	1,914	2,000	31	28	26	23	24
Tree care	1,408	1,002	1,362	1,892	1,733	22	17	20	18	18
Landscaping	5,797	5,524	3,964	6,153	6,435	26	20	22	23	22
Flower bulbs	635	377	521	573	579	28	21	21	21	21
Fruit trees	389	241	349	455	301	14	11	12	11	10
Container gardening	359	377	387	558	783	12	12	10	11	11
Raising transplants	182	187	238	383	160	11	8	8	7	7
Herb gardening	112	140	144	168	146	10	8	9	8	7
Growing berries	85	55	90	60	82	6	5	5	5	5
Ornamental gardening	264	144	158	251	333	5	5	5	6	5
Water gardening	367	421	469	572	659	5	5	4	5	4

¹ Starting plants in advance of planting in ground.

Source: The National Gardening Association, Burlington, VT, *National Gardening Survey*, annual (copyright).

No. 426. Sporting Goods Sales by Product Category: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (50,725 represents \$50,725,000,000), except percent. Based on a sample survey of consumer purchases of 80,000 households, (100,000 beginning 1995), except recreational transport, which was provided by industry associations. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Selected product category	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999, proj.
Sales, all products	50,725	49,633	51,900	56,162	59,794	62,818	67,333	68,680	71,300
Annual percent change	-0.4	-0.3	4.6	8.2	6.5	5.1	7.2	2.0	3.8
Percent of retail sales	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4
Athletic and sport clothing	10,130	8,990	9,096	9,521	10,311	11,127	12,035	12,637	13,390
Athletic and sport footwear ²	11,654	11,733	11,084	11,120	11,415	12,815	13,319	13,020	13,211
Walking shoes	2,950	2,688	2,673	2,543	2,841	3,079	3,236	3,192	3,204
Gym shoes, sneakers	2,536	2,397	2,016	1,869	1,741	1,996	1,980	2,010	2,050
Jogging and running shoes	1,110	1,232	1,231	1,069	1,043	1,132	1,482	1,469	1,587
Tennis shoes	740	748	599	556	480	541	545	515	499
Aerobic shoes	611	590	500	356	372	401	380	334	307
Basketball shoes	918	984	874	867	999	1,192	1,134	1,000	1,003
Cross training shoes	679	799	877	1,101	1,191	1,417	1,450	1,402	1,486
Golf shoes	226	260	275	238	225	231	239	220	225
Athletic and sport equipment ²	14,439	15,369	16,651	17,966	18,809	18,988	19,033	18,605	19,212
Archery	265	300	285	306	287	276	270	261	259
Baseball and softball	217	256	323	295	251	277	290	304	321
Camping	1,072	903	906	1,017	1,205	1,127	1,153	1,204	1,240
Exercise equipment	1,824	2,078	2,602	2,781	2,960	3,232	2,968	2,850	3,078
Firearms and hunting	2,202	2,533	2,722	3,523	3,003	2,521	2,562	2,200	2,310
Fishing tackle	1,910	1,906	1,952	1,951	2,010	1,970	1,891	1,903	1,905
Golf	2,514	2,606	2,723	2,747	3,194	3,560	3,703	3,641	3,714
In-line skating and wheel sports	150	268	377	545	646	590	562	515	504
Optics	438	465	493	503	655	673	690	710	739
Pool/billiards	192	238	313	313	304	271	242	251	259
Skating, alpine	475	521	569	609	562	707	723	718	739
Skin diving and scuba	294	297	315	322	328	340	332	345	356
Tennis	333	310	327	313	297	296	319	313	319
Recreational transport	14,502	13,541	15,069	17,555	19,259	19,888	22,946	24,418	25,487
Pleasure boats	7,644	5,765	6,246	7,679	9,064	9,399	10,208	10,140	10,444
Recreational vehicles	4,113	4,412	4,775	5,690	5,895	6,327	6,904	8,364	9,078
Bicycles and supplies	2,423	2,973	3,534	3,470	3,390	3,187	4,860	4,957	5,007
Snowmobiles	322	391	515	715	910	974	975	957	958

¹ Represents change from immediate prior year. ² Includes other products not shown separately.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *The Sporting Goods Market in 1999*, and prior issues (copyright).

No. 427. Consumer Purchases of Sporting Goods by Consumer Characteristics: 1998

[In percent. Based on sample survey of consumer purchases of 100,000 households. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

Characteristic	Footwear					Equipment					
	Total households	Aero-bic shoes	Gym shoes/sneakers	Jog-ging/running shoes	Walk-ing shoes	Fish-ing tackle	Camp-ing equipment	Exer-cise equipment	Hunt-ing equipment	Golf equipment	Skate board-ing
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Age of user:											
Under 14 years old	20.1	6.2	43.3	13.5	5.9	5.0	15.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	41.3
14 to 17 years old	5.7	3.7	11.5	11.3	3.1	3.0	9.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	39.6
18 to 24 years old	9.5	9.9	6.9	11.7	4.1	5.0	10.0	6.0	5.0	3.0	6.5
25 to 34 years old	14.2	24.3	11.4	18.5	11.3	22.0	18.0	21.0	21.0	15.0	6.8
35 to 44 years old	16.5	24.3	10.5	19.6	17.3	27.0	18.0	23.0	29.0	23.0	5.1
45 to 64 years old	21.3	27.1	13.0	21.8	39.3	25.0	18.0	34.0	32.0	40.0	0.7
65 years old and over	12.7	4.5	3.4	3.6	19.0	3.0	2.0	11.0	6.0	15.0	-
Multiple ages	-	-	-	-	-	10.0	10.0	2.0	1.0	-	-
Sex of user:											
Male	49.0	11.1	51.4	57.0	38.5	77.0	62.0	39.0	89.0	89.0	76.0
Female	51.0	88.9	48.6	43.0	61.5	11.0	29.0	56.0	8.0	11.0	24.0
Both sexes	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	9.0	5.0	3.0	-	-
Education of household head:											
Less than high school	8.7	4.3	7.6	3.2	6.0	7.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	1.0	0.3
High school	24.1	20.9	26.0	13.7	23.6	23.0	20.0	18.0	30.0	13.0	23.9
Some college	36.2	40.0	36.0	32.9	35.7	44.0	37.0	36.0	40.0	35.0	36.4
College graduate	31.1	34.8	30.4	50.2	34.7	26.0	37.0	41.0	24.0	51.0	39.4
Annual household income:											
Under \$15,000	19.6	8.7	13.7	7.9	13.7	9.0	12.0	8.0	7.0	4.0	4.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14.8	13.6	11.6	9.2	12.8	11.0	12.0	8.0	12.0	6.0	8.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14.3	15.4	15.2	11.3	12.5	15.0	13.0	10.0	17.0	7.0	13.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.0	15.9	17.4	17.2	17.1	26.0	19.0	13.0	21.0	14.0	17.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23.3	29.3	27.0	31.3	28.3	23.0	27.0	33.0	27.0	36.0	43.8
\$75,000 and over	12.1	17.1	15.1	23.1	15.6	16.0	17.0	28.0	16.0	33.0	11.7

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *The Sporting Goods Market in 1999* (copyright).

No. 428. Participants in Wildlife Related Recreation Activities: 1996

[In thousands (39,694 represents 39,694,000). For persons 16 years old and over engaging in activity at least once in 1996. Based on survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Participant	Days of participation			Participant	Days of participation	
	Number	Trips	Trips		Number	Trips
Total sportsmen¹	39,694	882,569	729,495	Wildlife watchers¹	62,868	(X)
Total anglers	35,246	625,893	506,557	Nonresidential ²	23,652	313,790
Freshwater	29,734	515,115	420,010	Observe wildlife	22,878	278,683
Excluding Great Lakes	28,921	485,474	402,814	Photograph wildlife	12,038	79,342
Great Lakes	2,039	20,095	17,195	Feed wildlife	9,976	89,606
Saltwater	9,438	103,034	86,547	Residential ³	60,751	(X)
Total hunters	13,975	256,676	222,938	Observe wildlife	44,063	(X)
Big game	11,288	153,784	113,971	Photograph wildlife	16,021	(X)
Small game	6,945	75,117	63,744	Feed wild birds ⁴	54,122	(X)
Migratory birds	3,073	26,501	22,509	Visit public parks	11,011	(X)
Other animals	1,521	24,522	22,714	Maintain plantings or natural areas	13,401	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Detail does not add to total due to multiple responses and nonresponse. ² Persons taking a trip of at least 1 mile for activity. ³ Activity within 1 mile of home. ⁴ Or other wildlife.

No. 429. Expenditures for Wildlife Related Recreation Activities: 1996

[See headnote, Table 428. (37,797 represents \$37,797,000,000)]

Type of expenditure	Fishing			Hunting			Wildlife watching		
	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Spenders		Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Spenders		Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Spenders	
		Number (1,000)	Percent of anglers		Number (1,000)	Percent of hunters		Number (1,000)	Percent of watchers
Total¹	37,797	34,002	96	20,613	13,769	99	29,228	52,729	84
Food and lodging	5,990	28,452	81	2,512	11,073	79	5,352	17,922	76
Food	4,256	28,267	80	2,078	11,060	79	3,447	17,761	75
Lodging	1,734	8,020	23	434	1,909	14	1,905	6,783	29
Transportation	3,730	28,741	82	1,780	12,022	86	2,943	20,260	86
Public	559	1,780	5	145	479	3	811	2,229	9
Private	3,171	28,382	81	1,634	11,926	85	2,132	19,863	84
Other trip-related costs	5,661	28,398	81	864	4,378	31	1,150	9,340	39
Sport specific equipment ²	5,309	24,726	70	5,519	11,278	81	8,230	47,355	75
Auxiliary equipment ³	1,037	6,006	17	1,233	5,730	41	858	4,763	8
Special equipment ⁴	12,828	3,599	10	4,521	805	6	7,564	1,094	2
Other expenditures ⁵	3,242	24,944	71	4,185	12,471	89	3,132	23,827	40

¹ Total not adjusted for multiple responses or nonresponse. ² Items owned primarily for each specific activity, such as rods and reels for fishing and guns and rifles for hunting. ³ Equipment such as camping gear owned for wildlife-associated recreation. ⁴ "Big ticket" equipment such as campers and boats owned for wildlife-associated recreation. ⁵ Books, magazines, membership dues and contributions, land leasing and ownership, licenses, and plantings.

Source of Tables 428 and 429: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1996 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife Associated Recreation.

No. 430. Participation in NCAA Sports: 1997-98

Sport	Males			Females		
	Teams	Athletes	Average squad	Teams	Athletes	Average squad
Total	7,723	203,686	(X)	7,859	135,110	(X)
Baseball	817	24,806	30.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Basketball	938	15,079	16.1	956	13,750	14.4
Cross country	790	10,524	13.3	843	10,476	12.4
Fencing ¹	37	616	16.6	44	540	12.3
Field hockey	(X)	(X)	(X)	234	5,219	22.3
Football	599	54,793	91.5	(X)	(X)	(X)
Golf	696	7,476	10.7	329	2,700	8.2
Gymnastics ²	27	403	14.9	91	1,414	15.5
Ice hockey ²	129	3,613	28.0	30	635	21.2
Lacrosse	186	5,855	31.5	201	4,383	21.8
Rifle ¹	40	339	8.5	11	50	4.5
Rowing ³	90	3,164	35.2	111	5,009	45.1
Skiing	39	534	13.7	43	522	12.1
Soccer	682	17,204	25.2	724	15,987	22.1
Softball	(X)	(X)	(X)	778	13,750	17.7
Squash	31	491	15.8	26	367	14.1
Swimming/diving	371	7,324	19.7	444	9,413	21.2
Synchronized swimming ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	71	11.9
Tennis	757	7,642	10.1	852	8,099	9.5
Track, indoor	512	16,090	31.4	540	13,548	25.1
Track, outdoor	625	19,349	31.0	649	15,959	24.6
Volleyball	68	965	14.2	915	12,556	13.7
Water polo	43	969	22.5	32	661	20.7
Wrestling	246	6,450	26.2	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Co-ed championship sport. ² Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship for women. ³ Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship for men. ⁴ Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship.

Source: The National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA), Indianapolis, IN, 1997-98 Participation Study.

No. 431. High School Students Engaged in Organized Physical Activity: 1999

[In percent. For students in grades 9 to 12. Based on the Youth Risk Behavior Survey, a school-based survey and subject to sampling error; for details see source]

Characteristic	Enrolled in physical education class			
	Total	Attended daily	Exercised 20 minutes or more per class	Played on a sports team
All students	56.1	29.1	76.3	55.1
Male	60.7	31.9	82.1	61.7
Grade 9	82.3	44.0	84.4	63.9
Grade 10	65.3	32.8	79.4	62.3
Grade 11	44.6	23.5	82.0	58.8
Grade 12	43.8	23.6	82.3	60.7
Female	51.5	26.3	69.6	48.5
Grade 9	75.6	40.3	72.5	53.4
Grade 10	56.6	27.9	70.2	50.9
Grade 11	36.8	16.6	68.0	45.8
Grade 12	29.4	16.6	60.1	42.3
White, non-Hispanic	56.1	28.3	78.7	56.9
Male	60.2	30.8	83.8	63.0
Female	51.7	25.8	72.4	50.5
Black, non-Hispanic	52.9	29.2	67.8	48.7
Male	59.2	33.1	78.4	62.0
Female	47.1	25.5	55.8	36.3
Hispanic	59.3	40.4	75.5	50.8
Male	65.1	44.6	79.6	57.2
Female	53.6	36.2	70.8	44.5

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance—United States, 1999, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 49, No. SS-5, June 9, 2000.

No. 432. Participation in High School Athletic Programs: 1971 to 1999

[Data based on number of state associations reporting and may underrepresent the number of schools with and participants in athletic programs]

Year	Participants ¹		Sex and sport	Most popular sports, 1998-99 ²	
	Males	Females		Schools	Participants
1971	3,666,917	294,105	MALES		
1972-73	3,770,621	817,073			
1973-74	4,070,125	1,300,169	Football (11-player)	13,192	983,625
1975-76	4,109,021	1,645,039	Basketball	16,763	549,499
1977-78	4,367,442	2,083,040	Track & field (outdoor)	14,620	477,960
1978-79	3,709,512	1,854,400	Baseball	14,486	455,305
1979-80	3,517,829	1,750,264	Soccer	9,041	321,416
1980-81	3,503,124	1,853,789	Wrestling	9,022	235,973
1981-82	3,409,081	1,810,671	Cross country	11,855	181,915
1982-83	3,355,558	1,779,972	Golf	12,251	167,781
1983-84	3,303,599	1,747,346	Tennis	9,521	142,953
1984-85	3,354,284	1,757,884	Swimming & diving	5,234	83,411
1985-86	3,344,275	1,807,121	FEMALE		
1986-87	3,364,082	1,836,356			
1987-88	3,425,777	1,849,684	Basketball	16,439	456,873
1988-89	3,416,844	1,839,352	Track & field (outdoor)	14,545	405,163
1989-90	3,398,192	1,858,659	Volleyball	13,250	380,994
1990-91	3,406,355	1,892,316	Softball (fast pitch)	12,679	340,480
1991-92	3,429,853	1,940,801	Soccer	7,931	257,586
1992-93	3,416,389	1,997,489	Tennis	9,385	156,505
1993-94	3,472,967	2,130,315	Cross country	11,341	155,529
1994-95	3,536,359	2,240,461	Swimming & diving	5,450	133,235
1995-96	3,634,052	2,367,936	Competitive spirit squads	4,084	74,462
1996-97	3,706,225	2,474,043	Field hockey	1,507	57,980
1997-98	3,763,120	2,570,333			
1998-99	3,832,352	2,652,726			

¹ A participant is counted in the number of sports participated in. ² Ten most popular sports for each sex in terms of number of participants.

Source: National Federation of State High School Associations, Indianapolis, IN, *The 1998-99 High School Athletics Participation Survey* (copyright).

No. 433. Selected Spectator Sports: 1985 to 1998

[47,742 represents 47,742,000]

Sport	Unit	1985	1987	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Baseball, major leagues: ¹									
Attendance	1,000 . . .	47,742	53,182	55,512	50,010	51,288	61,665	64,921	71,929
Regular season	1,000 . . .	46,824	52,011	54,824	50,010	50,469	60,097	63,168	70,372
National League	1,000 . . .	22,292	24,734	24,492	25,808	25,110	30,379	31,885	38,424
American League	1,000 . . .	24,532	27,277	30,332	24,202	25,359	29,718	31,283	31,948
Playoffs ²	1,000 . . .	591	784	479	(X)	533	1,300	1,349	1,314
World Series ³	1,000 . . .	327	387	209	(X)	286	268	404	243
Players' salaries: ³									
Average	\$1,000 . . .	371	412	598	1,168	1,111	1,120	1,337	1,399
Basketball: ^{4 5}									
NCAA—Men's college:									
Teams	Number . . .	753	760	767	858	868	866	865	895
Attendance	1,000 . . .	26,584	26,798	28,741	28,390	28,548	28,225	27,738	28,032
NCAA—Women's college:									
Teams	Number . . .	746	756	782	859	864	874	879	911
Attendance	1,000 . . .	2,072	2,156	2,777	4,557	4,962	5,234	6,734	7,387
Pro: ⁶									
Teams	Number . . .	23	23	27	27	27	29	29	29
Attendance, total	1,000 . . .	11,534	13,190	18,586	19,350	19,883	21,833	21,677	21,801
Regular season	1,000 . . .	10,506	12,065	17,369	17,984	18,516	20,513	20,305	20,373
Average per game	Number . . .	11,141	12,795	15,690	16,246	16,727	17,252	17,077	17,135
Players' salaries:									
Average	\$1,000 . . .	325	440	750	1,700	1,900	2,000	2,200	2,600
Football:									
NCAA College: ⁵									
Teams	Number . . .	509	507	533	568	565	566	581	595
Attendance	1,000 . . .	34,952	35,008	35,330	36,460	35,638	36,083	36,858	37,491
National Football League: ⁸									
Teams	Number . . .	28	28	28	28	30	31	31	31
Attendance, total	1,000 . . .	14,058	¹⁰ 15,180	17,666	18,011	19,203	(NA)	19,050	19,742
Regular season	1,000 . . .	13,345	¹⁰ 11,406	13,960	14,030	15,044	14,612	14,967	15,365
Average per game	Number . . .	59,567	¹⁰ 54,315	62,321	62,636	62,682	60,885	62,364	64,020
Postseason games ¹¹	1,000 . . .	711	656	848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	823
Players' salaries: ¹²									
Average	\$1,000 . . .	194	203	352	637	714	791	725	983
Median base salary	\$1,000 . . .	140	175	236	325	335	350	340	405
National Hockey League: ¹³									
Regular season attendance	1,000 . . .	11,621	12,118	12,344	10,646	15,658	16,237	15,701	17,265
Playoffs attendance	1,000 . . .	1,153	1,337	1,442	1,329	1,447	1,423	1,384	1,507
Horseracing: ^{14 15}									
Racing days	Number . . .	13,745	14,208	13,841	13,082	13,243	12,457	11,958	(NA)
Attendance	1,000 . . .	73,346	70,105	63,803	42,065	38,934	43,367	41,846	(NA)
Pari-mutuel turnover	Mil. dol . .	12,222	13,122	7,162	14,143	14,592	14,902	15,220	(NA)
Revenue to government	Mil. dol . .	625	608	624	452	456	444	422	(NA)
Greyhound: ¹⁴									
Total performances	Number . . .	9,590	11,156	14,915	17,035	16,110	15,151	14,557	(NA)
Attendance	1,000 . . .	23,853	26,215	28,660	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,306	(NA)
Pari-mutuel turnover	Mil. dol . .	2,702	3,193	3,422	2,948	2,730	2,433	2,291	(NA)
Revenue to government	Mil. dol . .	201	221	235	183	157	139	114	(NA)
Jai alai: ¹⁴									
Total performances	Number . . .	2,736	2,906	3,620	3,146	2,748	2,542	2,648	(NA)
Games played	Number . . .	32,260	38,476	(NA)	42,607	37,052	34,346	(NA)	(NA)
Attendance	1,000 . . .	4,722	6,816	5,329	3,684	3,208	(NA)	2,125	(NA)
Total handle	Mil. dol . .	664.0	707.5	545.5	330.7	296.4	273.4	251	(NA)
Revenue to government	Mil. dol . .	50	51	39	22	13	12	10	(NA)
Professional rodeo: ¹⁶									
Rodeos	Number . . .	617	637	754	782	739	742	729	703
Performances	Number . . .	1,887	1,832	2,159	2,245	2,217	2,229	2,213	2,125
Members	Number . . .	5,239	5,342	5,693	6,415	6,894	7,084	7,178	7,301
Permit-holders (rookies)	Number . . .	2,534	2,746	3,290	3,346	3,835	4,141	4,197	4,117
Total prize money	Mil. dol . .	15.1	14.9	18.2	23.1	24.5	26.4	28.0	29.9

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Source: The National League of Professional Baseball Clubs, New York, NY, *National League Green Book*; and The American League of Professional Baseball Clubs, New York, NY, *American League Red Book*. ² Beginning 1996, two rounds of playoffs were played. Prior years had one round. ³ Source: Major League Baseball Players Association, New York, NY. ⁴ Season ending in year shown. ⁵ Source: National Collegiate Athletic Assn., Overland Park, KS. For women's attendance total, excludes double-headers with men's teams. ⁶ Source: National Basketball Assn., New York, NY. For season ending in year shown. ⁷ Includes All-Star game, not shown separately. ⁸ Source: National Football League, New York, NY. ⁹ Beginning 1987 includes preseason attendance, not shown separately. ¹⁰ Season was interrupted by a strike. ¹¹ Includes Pro Bowl, a nonchampionship game and Super Bowl. ¹² Source: National Football League Players Association, Washington, DC. ¹³ For season beginning in year shown. Source: National Hockey League, Montreal, Quebec. ¹⁴ Source: Association of Racing Commissioners International, Inc., Lexington, KY. ¹⁵ Includes thoroughbred, harness, quarter horse, and fairs. ¹⁶ Source: Professional Rodeo Cowboys Association, Colorado Springs, CO, *Official Professional Rodeo Media Guide*, annual (copyright).

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

No. 434. Selected Recreational Activities: 1975 to 1998

[26 represents 26,000,000]

Activity	Unit	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998
Softball, amateur: ¹									
Total participants ²	Million . .	26	30	41	41	42	42	41	41
Youth participants	1,000 . .	450	650	712	1,100	1,350	1,416	1,440	1,500
Adult teams ³	1,000 . .	66	110	152	188	187	183	178	168
Youth teams ³	1,000 . .	9	18	31	46	74	79	80	81
Golfers (one round or more) ^{4 5}	1,000 . .	13,036	15,112	17,520	27,800	25,000	24,737	26,474	26,427
Golf rounds played ^{4 5}	1,000 . .	308,562	357,701	414,777	502,000	490,200	477,400	547,200	528,500
Golf facilities ⁴	Number.	11,370	12,005	12,346	12,846	14,074	14,341	14,602	14,900
Classification:									
Private	Number.	4,770	4,839	4,861	4,810	4,324	4,306	4,257	4,251
Daily fee	Number.	5,014	5,372	5,573	6,024	7,491	7,729	7,984	8,247
Municipal	Number.	1,586	1,794	1,912	2,012	2,259	2,306	2,361	2,402
Tennis: ⁶									
Players	1,000 . .	734,000	(NA)	13,000	21,000	17,820	19,499	19,500	(NA)
Courts	1,000 . .	130	(NA)	220	220	240	245	245	(NA)
Indoor	1,000 . .	8	(NA)	14	14	15	15	15	(NA)
Tenpin bowling: ⁸									
Participants, total	Million . .	62.5	72.0	67.0	71.0	79.0	91.0	91.0	91.0
Male	Million . .	29.9	34.0	32.0	35.4	36.3	41.8	41.8	41.8
Female	Million . .	32.6	38.0	35.0	35.6	42.6	49.2	49.2	49.2
Establishments	Number.	8,577	8,591	8,275	7,611	7,049	6,880	6,688	6,542
Lanes	1,000 . .	141	154	155	148	139	136	133	131
Membership, total ⁹	1,000 . .	8,751	9,664	8,064	6,588	4,925	4,662	4,405	4,156
American Bowling Congress	1,000 . .	4,300	4,688	3,657	3,036	2,370	2,261	2,135	2,027
Women's Bowling Congress	1,000 . .	3,692	4,187	3,714	2,859	2,036	1,917	1,798	1,678
Young American Bowling Alliance ¹⁰	1,000 . .	759	789	693	693	519	484	472	451
Motion picture theaters ¹¹	1,000 . .	15	18	21	24	28	30	32	34
Four-wall	1,000 . .	11	14	18	23	27	29	31	33
Drive-in	1,000 . .	4	4	3	1	1	1	1	1
Receipts, box office	Mil. dol.	2,115	2,749	3,749	5,022	5,494	5,912	6,366	6,949
Admission, average price	Dollars	2.05	2.69	3.55	4.23	4.35	4.42	4.59	4.69
Attendance	Million . .	1,033	1,022	1,056	1,189	1,263	1,339	1,388	1,481
Boating: ¹²									
Recreational boats owned	1,000 . .	(NA)	11,832	13,778	15,987	15,375	15,830	16,230	16,654
Retail expenditures on boating ¹³	Mil. dol.	4,800	7,370	13,284	13,731	17,226	17,753	19,344	19,148
Retail units purchased:									
Total all boats ¹⁴	1,000 . .	(NA)	643	675	525	664	635	610	571
Outboard boats	1,000 . .	(NA)	290	305	227	231	215	200	201
Inboard boats	1,000 . .	(NA)	8	17	15	12	11	12	14
Sterndrive boats	1,000 . .	(NA)	56	115	97	94	95	92	91
Jet boats	1,000 . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15	14	12	9
Personal watercraft	1,000 . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	200	191	176	130
Sailboats	1,000 . .	(NA)	73	38	21	14	16	14	19
Canoes	1,000 . .	(NA)	105	79	75	98	93	104	108
Inflatable boats	1,000 . .	(NA)	16	34	27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sailboard	1,000 . .	(NA)	21	50	42	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Boat trailers	1,000 . .	(NA)	176	192	165	207	194	181	174
Outboard motors	1,000 . .	(NA)	315	392	352	317	308	302	314
Sterndrive and inboard engines	1,000 . .	(NA)	88	155	134	120	120	116	117

NA Not available. ¹ Source: Amateur Softball Association, Oklahoma City, OK. ² Amateur Softball Association teams and other amateur softball teams. ³ Amateur Softball Association teams only. ⁴ Source: National Golf Foundation, Jupiter, FL. ⁵ Prior to 1990, for persons 5 years of age and over; thereafter for persons 12 years of age and over. ⁶ Source: Tegniss Industry Association, Hilton Head, SC. Players for persons 12 years old and over who played at least once. ⁷ 1974 data. ⁸ For season ending in year shown. Persons 5 years old and over. Source: Bowling Headquarters, Greendale, WI. ⁹ Membership totals are for U.S., Canada and for U.S. military personnel worldwide. ¹⁰ Prior to 1985, represents American Jr. Bowling Congress and ABC/WIBC Collegiate Division. ¹¹ Source: Motion Picture Association of America, Inc., Encino, CA. For 1975, figures represent theaters; thereafter, screens. ¹² Source: National Marine Manufacturers Association, Chicago, IL. (copyright). ¹³ Represents estimated expenditures for new and used boats, motors and engines, accessories, safety equipment, fuel, insurance, docking, maintenance, launching, storage, repairs, and other expenses. ¹⁴ 1980 through 1990 includes other boats, not shown separately.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

No. 435. Participation in Selected Sports Activities: 1998

[In thousands (242,884 represents 242,884,000), except rank. For persons 7 years of age or older. Except as indicated, a participant plays a sport more than once in the year]

Activity	All persons		Sex		Age								Household income (dol.)						
	Number	Rank	Male	Female	7-11 years	12-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Under 15,000	15,000-24,999	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,000	50,000-74,999	75,000 and over	
SERIES I SPORTS ¹																			
Total	242,884	(X)	118,009	124,876	19,876	23,241	25,159	38,757	44,389	34,518	22,662	34,284	36,453	32,864	37,210	45,855	48,499	42,005	
Number participated in—																			
Aerobic exercising ²	25,764	12	5,753	20,011	806	1,916	4,376	6,967	5,255	3,304	1,470	1,672	2,727	2,777	3,900	4,889	5,664	5,807	
Backpacking ³	14,622	18	9,111	5,510	1,459	2,223	2,497	3,797	2,805	1,323	327	190	1,823	1,912	2,281	2,835	3,231	2,540	
Badminton	4,826	28	2,046	2,780	925	1,069	613	851	764	363	129	113	685	654	752	1,063	903	769	
Baseball	15,856	15	11,980	3,876	4,714	4,307	2,323	1,847	1,647	591	169	257	1,713	1,733	2,451	3,464	3,391	3,104	
Basketball	29,417	9	20,166	9,251	6,273	8,246	4,830	4,861	3,318	1,263	397	228	2,845	3,075	4,920	6,100	6,626	5,851	
Bicycle riding ²	43,535	5	22,937	20,598	10,055	7,844	3,588	7,072	7,304	3,893	2,066	1,712	4,172	4,356	6,332	8,573	10,822	9,280	
Billiards	32,289	8	20,283	12,006	1,612	3,639	7,914	9,006	5,816	2,830	794	677	3,614	4,526	5,450	6,326	6,903	5,470	
Bowling	40,063	6	20,829	19,234	4,865	6,055	7,282	8,161	6,903	3,510	1,486	1,800	3,916	4,469	6,607	8,415	9,541	7,115	
Calisthenics ²	11,779	21	5,838	5,940	1,313	2,335	1,687	2,050	1,865	1,099	569	860	1,448	1,343	1,818	2,677	2,363	2,130	
Camping ⁴	46,470	3	24,680	21,790	5,529	5,878	6,108	9,204	10,218	5,424	2,445	1,664	4,356	6,086	7,639	10,167	10,635	7,587	
Exercise walking ²	77,645	1	28,368	49,278	2,974	3,781	6,905	13,663	16,099	13,571	8,694	11,960	10,517	9,804	11,640	14,417	16,815	14,454	
Exercising with equipment ²	46,145	4	21,424	24,721	751	4,153	7,033	10,612	9,648	6,801	3,502	3,646	3,939	4,522	6,480	8,516	10,797	11,890	
Fishing—fresh water	38,640	7	26,404	12,236	4,627	4,086	4,682	6,898	8,064	5,006	2,941	2,335	4,673	5,575	6,629	7,757	8,106	5,899	
Fishing—salt water	11,037	23	7,850	3,187	992	862	796	2,268	2,477	1,498	1,070	1,076	1,251	1,232	1,321	2,184	2,544	2,506	
Football—tackle	7,448	27	6,542	906	1,121	3,014	1,692	979	298	120	86	138	985	1,119	1,502	1,577	1,371	894	
Football—touch	9,643	24	7,582	2,062	2,182	2,884	1,861	1,558	720	213	78	148	1,020	1,066	1,636	2,124	2,037	1,760	
Golf	27,496	10	21,757	5,739	1,264	2,432	3,095	6,092	5,532	4,093	2,349	2,639	1,135	2,368	3,634	4,924	7,207	8,227	
Hiking	27,190	11	14,868	12,323	3,080	2,997	3,888	6,004	5,688	3,196	1,381	956	2,520	2,990	4,064	4,928	6,709	5,979	
Hunting with firearms	17,285	14	15,439	1,846	489	1,891	2,716	3,853	3,427	2,735	1,322	852	1,897	2,370	3,180	3,850	3,501	2,487	
Martial arts	4,560	29	2,749	1,811	1,114	797	639	1,006	512	264	118	110	760	506	685	778	974	858	
Racquetball	3,979	30	2,913	1,066	207	349	1,011	1,284	720	224	108	76	373	350	514	842	899	1,001	
Running/jogging	22,525	13	12,240	10,285	1,837	3,788	4,455	5,172	3,818	2,234	719	501	2,265	2,355	3,533	3,740	5,187	5,446	
Skiing—alpine/downhill	7,680	26	4,582	3,098	548	1,262	1,407	1,715	1,384	948	348	69	264	419	559	1,191	2,006	3,240	
Skiing—cross country	2,643	31	1,355	1,287	139	307	335	382	568	538	226	148	203	245	213	396	731	854	
Soccer	13,167	19	8,232	4,935	5,489	3,936	1,240	1,337	795	228	56	86	1,252	1,162	1,579	2,340	3,357	3,477	
Softball	15,595	16	8,390	7,205	3,040	3,263	2,065	3,379	2,473	989	188	196	1,592	1,383	2,635	3,675	3,578	2,732	
Swimming ²	58,249	2	26,993	31,256	10,667	9,900	6,521	9,473	10,700	5,468	2,697	3,423	5,532	6,055	8,581	11,859	13,448	12,774	
Table tennis	8,258	25	4,882	3,376	1,004	1,913	1,217	1,286	1,487	739	321	290	723	859	973	1,500	2,229	1,974	
Target shooting	12,755	20	10,029	2,726	745	1,436	2,327	2,943	2,560	1,684	639	420	1,269	2,013	2,263	2,540	3,009	1,661	
Tennis	11,227	22	6,202	5,026	1,204	2,011	2,076	2,227	1,981	943	367	418	638	1,153	1,169	1,908	2,970	3,389	
Volleyball	14,788	17	6,934	7,854	1,551	3,807	2,765	3,544	1,763	933	282	144	1,565	1,569	2,623	3,245	3,604	2,182	

Activity	All persons		Sex		Age								Household income (dol.)					
	Number	Rank	Male	Female	7-11 years	12-17 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 years and over	Under 15,000	15,000-24,999	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,999	50,000-74,999	75,000 and over
SERIES II SPORTS ⁵																		
Total	242,884	(X)	118,011	124,877	19,876	23,241	25,159	38,757	44,390	34,519	22,662	34,899	36,596	31,576	35,746	46,800	48,994	43,175
Number participating in—																		
Archery (target)	4,768	15	3,662	1,106	789	956	573	836	856	480	145	134	552	621	624	1,090	1,277	604
Boating, motor/power	25,715	3	14,573	11,143	2,368	2,927	2,596	5,480	5,539	3,499	1,895	1,419	1,778	2,293	3,632	5,743	6,311	5,959
Canoeing	7,093	12	3,931	3,162	759	1,086	909	1,285	1,701	796	301	256	426	786	736	1,632	1,772	1,742
Dart throwing	20,821	4	12,768	8,053	1,920	2,351	3,494	5,938	4,455	1,689	640	334	2,777	2,800	3,578	4,287	4,046	3,333
Hunting with bow arrow	5,591	14	5,051	539	174	590	762	1,440	1,452	708	304	175	610	520	1,107	1,381	1,353	619
Ice hockey	2,131	20	1,730	402	365	593	431	384	240	72	14	76	144	201	120	497	615	554
Ice/figure skating	7,799	9	3,151	4,648	1,990	1,785	785	1,179	1,423	406	157	75	571	455	891	1,343	2,227	2,313
Mountain biking-off road	8,610	7	5,685	2,926	1,040	1,224	1,069	2,665	1,646	638	222	106	816	918	985	2,036	2,168	1,687
Mountain biking-on road	15,283	5	8,883	6,399	2,061	1,876	1,955	4,687	2,929	1,181	417	176	1,585	1,506	2,098	3,473	3,602	3,019
Roller hockey	3,093	18	2,568	525	1,009	1,013	447	386	199	14	-	25	102	218	270	617	968	918
Roller skating/in-line	27,033	1	12,973	14,060	9,052	6,892	3,411	3,920	2,743	673	160	183	1,894	2,603	3,356	5,607	7,248	6,325
Roller skating/traditional																		
2x2 wheel	9,931	6	3,506	6,424	3,639	2,509	746	1,197	1,194	368	131	146	1,542	1,436	1,334	2,405	1,916	1,299
Sailing	3,589	17	1,953	1,637	324	351	218	604	805	695	295	318	305	259	257	693	706	1,368
Scuba (open water)	2,558	19	1,667	891	22	213	285	717	741	389	138	53	160	119	244	464	646	926
Skate boarding	5,782	13	4,474	1,308	2,309	2,253	584	299	195	37	20	85	567	547	704	1,149	1,497	1,318
Snorkeling	7,334	10	3,868	3,466	412	746	585	1,850	1,798	1,365	387	191	328	468	557	1,308	1,887	2,785
Snowboarding	3,635	16	2,778	857	487	1,477	730	551	187	109	55	40	312	280	457	589	1,030	969
Step aerobics	8,463	8	870	7,593	159	314	1,627	2,641	2,145	894	363	321	829	830	1,254	1,947	1,875	1,728
Water skiing	7,215	11	4,467	2,748	632	1,161	1,218	1,959	1,377	721	102	44	249	519	765	1,747	1,804	2,130
Wind surfing	644	21	400	244	22	98	23	154	134	139	35	39	69	57	68	109	147	195
Work out at club	26,544	2	12,379	14,165	282	1,561	4,626	7,057	5,809	3,450	1,663	2,122	2,126	2,031	3,316	5,390	6,062	7,619

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Based on a sampling of 15,000 households. ² Participant engaged in activity at least six times in the year. ³ Includes wilderness camping. ⁴ Vacation/overnight. ⁵ Based on a sampling of 20,000 households.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *Sports Participation in 1998: Series I and Series II* (copyright).

No. 436. Adult Attendance at Sports Events: 1998

[In thousands (3,576 represents 3,576,000), except percent. For spring 1998. Based on survey and subject to sampling error; see source]

Event	Attend one or more times a month		Attend less than once a month		Event	Attend one or more times a month		Attend less than once a month	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Auto racing	3,576	1.8	7,777	4.0	Golf	2,173	1.1	4,346	2.2
Baseball	8,562	4.4	17,808	9.1	High school sports	9,910	5.1	7,089	3.6
Basketball:					Horse racing:				
College games	4,280	2.2	6,615	3.4	Flats, runners	1,131	0.6	3,177	1.6
Professional games	3,009	1.5	7,662	3.9	Trotters/harness	857	0.4	2,339	1.2
Bowling	2,407	1.2	2,876	1.5	Ice hockey	2,934	1.5	7,235	3.7
Boxing	1,313	0.7	2,403	1.2	Motorcycle racing	618	0.3	2,442	1.3
Equestrian events	743	0.4	2,278	1.2	Pro beach volleyball	1,365	0.2	1,745	0.9
Figure skating	951	0.5	2,748	1.4	Rodeo	1,073	0.5	3,830	2.0
Football:					Soccer	3,394	1.7	3,459	1.8
College games	5,019	2.6	7,942	4.1	Tennis	883	0.5	2,446	1.3
Monday night professional games	1,652	0.8	3,166	1.6	Truck and tractor pull/mud racing	780	0.4	2,693	1.4
Weekend professional games	3,039	1.6	8,250	4.2	Wrestling—professional	1,243	0.6	2,609	1.3

¹ Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Source: Mediamark Research, Inc., New York, NY *Top-line Reports* (copyright). Internet site <<http://www.mediamark.com/mri/docs/TopLineReports.html>> (accessed 23 March 2000).

No. 437. Adult Participation in Selected Leisure Activities by Frequency: 1998

[In thousands (13,890 represents 13,890,000), except percent. For spring 1998. Based on sample and subject to sampling error; see source]

Activity	Participated in the last 12 months		Frequency of participation							
			Two or more times a week		Once a week		Two to three times a month		Once a month or less	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Attend auto shows	13,890	7.1	¹ 340	0.2	313	0.2	411	0.2	8,275	4.2
Adult education courses	16,006	8.2	3,259	1.7	3,238	1.7	662	0.3	5,958	3.1
Attend horse races	5,951	3.0	¹ 188	0.1	369	0.2	1,418	0.2	3,749	1.9
Attend music performances	42,946	22.0	853	0.4	1,108	0.6	2,616	1.3	31,025	15.9
Attend dance performances	11,862	6.1	¹ 185	0.1	552	0.3	644	0.3	7,705	4.0
Backgammon	6,277	3.2	654	0.3	547	0.3	1,077	0.6	2,913	1.5
Baking	40,751	20.9	9,358	4.8	6,477	3.3	9,383	4.8	9,815	5.0
Barbecuing	64,130	32.9	10,827	5.5	11,149	5.7	14,863	7.6	16,430	8.4
Go to bars/night clubs	39,095	20.0	4,372	2.2	5,829	3.0	6,666	3.4	16,756	8.6
Go to beach	48,363	24.8	3,048	1.6	2,362	1.2	5,013	2.6	28,730	14.7
Billiards/pool	22,183	11.4	2,158	1.1	2,272	1.2	2,745	1.4	10,539	5.4
Birdwatching	10,044	5.1	4,506	2.3	951	0.5	1,082	0.6	1,815	0.9
Board games	28,196	14.4	2,488	1.3	2,840	1.5	5,684	2.9	12,958	6.6
Chess	8,677	4.4	780	0.4	865	0.4	1,288	0.7	3,758	1.9
Cooking for fun	36,305	18.6	11,997	6.1	6,597	3.4	5,536	2.8	6,513	3.3
Concerts on radio	10,659	5.5	2,523	1.3	1,193	0.6	1,389	0.7	2,745	1.4
Crossword puzzles	32,058	16.4	14,166	7.3	4,783	2.5	2,568	1.3	5,206	2.7
Dance/go dancing	25,306	13.0	1,963	1.0	3,163	1.6	3,469	1.8	12,021	6.2
Dining out	95,221	48.8	20,155	10.3	21,962	11.3	20,690	10.6	19,023	9.8
Electronic games (not TV)	16,626	8.5	4,934	2.5	2,038	1.0	2,443	1.3	4,150	2.2
Entertain friends or relatives at home	84,886	43.5	10,011	5.1	11,412	5.8	18,663	9.6	32,828	16.8
Fly kites	7,154	3.7	¹ 121	0.1	1,308	0.2	383	0.2	4,756	2.4
Furniture refinishing	9,137	4.7	¹ 291	0.1	1,212	0.1	412	0.2	6,505	3.3
Go to live theater	28,213	14.5	¹ 222	0.1	620	0.3	1,397	0.7	20,229	10.3
Model making	4,374	2.2	364	0.2	477	0.2	444	0.2	2,206	1.1
Go to museums	29,632	15.2	500	0.3	575	0.3	701	0.4	22,157	11.3
Painting, drawing	12,544	6.4	2,783	1.4	1,123	0.6	1,829	0.9	4,278	2.2
Photography	21,150	10.8	2,045	1.0	2,185	1.1	3,966	2.0	9,439	4.8
Picnic	30,731	15.7	557	0.3	824	0.4	2,354	1.2	19,484	10.0
Play bingo	12,014	6.2	1,482	0.8	2,037	1.0	959	0.5	5,026	2.6
Play cards	55,661	28.5	8,044	4.1	7,963	4.1	8,957	4.6	21,475	11.0
Play musical instrument	14,814	7.6	6,062	3.1	1,928	1.0	1,577	0.8	3,419	1.8
Reading books	78,581	40.3	45,009	23.1	7,195	3.7	6,286	3.2	9,716	4.8
Word games	15,507	7.9	4,593	2.4	2,106	1.1	1,996	1.0	3,900	2.0
Trivia games	14,196	7.3	1,731	0.9	1,491	0.8	2,056	1.1	6,180	3.2
Video games	24,227	12.4	8,630	4.4	2,510	1.3	2,799	1.4	5,730	2.9
Woodworking	12,026	6.2	2,771	1.4	1,170	0.6	1,821	0.9	4,491	2.3
Zoo attendance	26,563	13.6	¹ 90	(Z)	¹ 299	0.2	482	0.2	20,491	10.5

Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Source: Mediamark Research, Inc., New York, NY *Top-line Reports* (copyright). Internet site <<http://www.mediamark.com/mri/docs/TopLineReports.html>> (accessed 23 March 2000).

No. 438. Participation in Various Leisure Activities: 1997

[In percent, except as indicated (195.6 represents 195,600,000). Covers activities engaged in at least once in the prior 12 months. See headnote, Table 440. See also Table 441]

Item	Adult population (mil.)	Attendance at—			Participation in—				
		Movies	Sports events	Amusement park	Exercise program	Playing sports	Charity work	Home improvement/repair	Computer hobbies
Total	195.6	66	41	57	76	45	43	66	40
Sex: Male.....	94.2	66	49	58	75	56	40	71	44
Female.....	101.4	65	34	57	77	35	46	61	37
Race: Hispanic.....	19.1	59	35	66	69	35	31	61	25
White.....	146.1	68	44	56	78	48	43	70	43
African American.....	22.1	60	35	55	74	34	44	51	37
American Indian.....	3.0	65	34	59	83	49	34	58	37
Asian.....	5.3	76	29	58	70	48	41	58	62
Age: 18 to 24 years old.....	23.7	88	51	76	85	67	35	57	68
25 to 34 years old.....	40.1	79	51	70	82	63	41	63	51
35 to 44 years old.....	45.3	73	46	68	79	52	50	76	47
45 to 54 years old.....	33.7	65	42	53	77	40	46	75	40
55 to 64 years old.....	20.9	46	33	40	69	19	44	71	23
65 to 74 years old.....	19.6	38	21	29	65	23	40	55	11
75 years old and over.....	12.3	28	16	18	56	13	40	44	7
Education: Grade school.....	13.7	14	13	34	46	13	20	40	1
Some high school.....	26.9	52	25	54	66	30	31	59	19
High school graduate.....	62.0	62	38	58	74	41	36	65	35
Some college.....	50.3	78	48	64	81	54	50	71	52
College graduate.....	25.2	82	59	61	87	61	55	76	63
Graduate school.....	17.4	81	55	53	88	57	67	73	59
Income: \$10,000 or less.....	15.0	37	15	39	55	19	32	42	19
\$10,001 to \$20,000.....	26.5	46	26	51	69	27	34	53	22
\$20,001 to \$30,000.....	29.4	56	28	55	72	40	37	61	30
\$30,001 to \$40,000.....	32.1	71	42	64	77	46	47	68	40
\$40,001 to \$50,000.....	25.9	73	51	67	80	51	42	75	47
\$50,001 to \$75,000.....	35.0	82	54	65	86	60	50	80	54
\$75,001 to \$100,000.....	16.2	81	66	64	86	61	51	79	64
Over \$100,000.....	15.5	87	65	56	90	66	59	81	69

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, 1997 Survey of Public Participation in the Arts, Research Division Report No. 39, December 1998.

No. 439. Arts and Humanities—Selected Federal Aid Programs: 1980 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (188.1 represents \$188,100,000), except as indicated. For fiscal years ending in year shown, see text, Section 9, State and Local Government]

Type of fund and program	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
National Endowment for the Arts:									
Funds available.....	188.1	171.7	170.8	159.7	158.1	152.1	86.9	98.4	85.3
Program appropriation.....	97.0	118.7	124.3	120.0	116.3	109.0	63.5	65.8	64.3
Matching funds ²	42.9	29.5	32.4	27.4	29.4	28.5	17.2	16.8	16.8
Grants awarded (number).....	5,505	4,801	4,475	4,096	3,843	3,685	1,751	1,098	1,460
Funds obligated.....	166.4	149.4	157.6	148.4	145.2	147.9	75.3	94.4	82.3
Partnership agreements.....	22.1	24.4	26.1	42.0	40.7	39.2	25.9	30.0	33.4
Music.....	13.6	15.3	16.5	12.4	10.9	10.9	5.4	(X)	(X)
Museums.....	11.2	11.9	12.1	9.9	9.4	9.0	3.8	(X)	(X)
Theater.....	8.4	10.6	10.6	8.3	8.8	7.3	5.2	(X)	(X)
Dance.....	8.0	9.0	9.6	7.9	7.6	7.1	4.2	(X)	(X)
Media arts ⁵	8.4	9.9	13.9	10.2	10.9	8.9	3.0	(X)	(X)
Challenge.....	50.8	20.7	19.7	11.7	9.6	21.1	4.0	(X)	(X)
Visual arts.....	7.3	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.8	4.4	1.2	(X)	(X)
Other.....	36.6	41.3	43.1	40.9	42.5	40.0	22.6	(X)	(X)
National Endowment for the Humanities:									
Funds available ¹	186.2	125.6	140.6	158.5	157.9	151.4	93.1	93.9	93.9
Program appropriation.....	100.3	95.2	114.2	131.9	131.4	125.7	77.2	80.0	80.0
Matching funds ²	38.4	30.4	26.3	26.5	26.5	25.7	15.9	13.9	13.9
Grants awarded (number).....	2,917	2,241	2,195	2,197	1,881	1,871	815	900	852
Funds obligated ³	185.5	125.7	141.0	160.3	159.0	151.8	93.4	94.8	92.7
Education programs.....	18.3	17.9	16.3	20.8	19.6	19.2	13.5	10.5	10.8
State programs.....	26.0	24.4	29.6	32.4	32.2	32.0	29.0	29.5	29.1
Research grants.....	32.0	24.4	22.5	23.7	23.4	22.2	5.1	8.5	7.7
Fellowship program.....	18.0	15.3	15.3	18.9	17.7	16.5	5.1	5.6	5.7
Challenge ⁵	53.5	19.6	14.6	14.2	14.4	13.8	9.9	9.9	9.9
Public programs.....	25.1	24.1	25.4	26.7	27.5	25.8	12.5	12.6	11.1
Preservation and access.....	(X)	(X)	17.5	23.5	24.1	22.2	18.3	18.2	18.4
National Capital Arts and Cultural Affairs Program.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other.....	12.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other funds, shown separately. Excludes administrative funds. Gifts are included in 1980; excluded thereafter. ² Represents federal funds obligated only upon receipt or certification by Endowment of matching non-Federal gifts. ³ Includes obligations for new grants, supplemental awards on previous years' grants, and program contracts. ⁴ Beginning with 1997 data, the grantmaking structure changed from discipline-based categories to thematic ones. ⁵ Program designed to stimulate new sources and higher levels of giving to institutions for the purpose of guaranteeing long-term stability and financial independence. Program usually requires a match of at least 3 private dollars to each Federal dollar. Funds for challenge grants are not allocated by program area because they are awarded on a grant-by-grant basis.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *Annual Report*; and U.S. National Endowment for the Humanities, *Annual Report*.

No. 440. Attendance Rates for Various Arts Activities: 1997

[In percent. For persons 18 years old and over. Excludes elementary and high school performances. Based on the 1997 household survey Public Participation in the Arts. Data are subject to sampling error; see source. See also Tables 438 and 441]

Item	Attendance at least once in the prior 12 months at—									
	Jazz performance	Classical music performance	Opera	Musical play	Non-musical play	Ballet	Art museum	Historic park	Reading literature ¹	
Total	12	16	5	25	16	6	35	47	63	
Sex: Male	13	14	4	22	15	4	34	48	55	
Female	11	17	5	27	17	8	36	46	71	
Race: Hispanic	7	8	3	16	10	5	29	33	50	
White	12	18	5	27	17	7	36	51	65	
African American	16	10	2	22	16	4	31	37	60	
American Indian	11	9	5	15	5	1	22	42	56	
Asian	10	16	7	20	18	4	42	44	69	
Age: 18 to 24 years old	15	16	5	26	20	7	38	46	70	
25 to 34 years old	13	11	4	23	13	5	37	49	61	
35 to 44 years old	14	14	4	26	15	7	37	52	64	
45 to 54 years old	13	20	6	29	20	7	40	54	66	
55 to 64 years old	9	16	5	23	14	5	30	45	58	
65 to 74 years old	8	18	4	24	15	5	28	37	59	
75 years old and over	4	14	3	15	13	4	20	25	61	
Education: Grade school	2	2	-	6	3	2	6	13	29	
Some high school	3	4	2	13	7	2	14	27	46	
High school graduate	7	8	2	16	9	4	25	41	58	
Some college	15	18	5	28	19	7	43	56	72	
College graduate	21	28	10	44	28	11	58	67	80	
Graduate school	28	45	14	50	37	14	70	73	86	
Income: \$10,000 or less	5	4	2	12	10	2	16	23	45	
\$10,001 to \$20,000	6	8	2	12	7	3	20	29	53	
\$20,001 to \$30,000	8	10	2	17	10	4	26	39	62	
\$30,001 to \$40,000	11	13	3	21	16	5	32	50	62	
\$40,001 to \$50,000	11	15	5	23	15	6	37	52	64	
\$50,001 to \$75,000	16	22	8	32	20	8	46	62	72	
\$75,001 to \$100,000	23	26	6	41	27	10	55	65	75	
Over \$100,000	27	35	13	51	32	13	60	69	76	

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes novels, short stories, poetry, or and plays.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *1997 Survey of Public Participation in the Arts*, Research Division Report No. 39, December 1998.

No. 441. Participation in Various Arts Activities: 1997

[In percent. Covers activities engaged in at least once in the prior 12 months. See Table 438 and headnote, Table 440]

Item	Playing classical music	Modern dancing ¹	Drawing	Pottery work ²	Weaving	Photography ³	Creative writing	Buying art work	Singing in groups
Total	1	13	16	15	28	17	12	35	10
Sex: Male	9	13	15	16	5	16	10	36	9
Female	13	12	17	14	49	18	14	34	12
Race: Hispanic	7	14	17	11	17	12	8	33	7
White	12	12	15	16	30	17	12	36	8
African American	8	11	16	11	25	18	14	43	26
American Indian	9	21	18	25	28	28	10	35	7
Asian	12	17	27	13	28	22	21	19	9
Age: 18 to 24 years old	13	20	39	21	22	28	32	42	14
25 to 34 years old	10	13	18	17	25	18	13	43	9
35 to 44 years old	11	13	15	18	29	18	12	40	9
45 to 54 years old	15	11	13	18	29	18	10	37	13
55 to 64 years old	9	8	9	10	29	10	5	31	11
65 to 74 years old	6	14	7	10	32	10	5	23	10
75 years old and over	6	9	4	3	28	5	6	8	7
Education: Grade school	2	4	4	7	14	8	2	24	11
Some high school	4	11	13	15	22	12	8	35	9
High school graduate	8	12	15	16	28	13	9	31	9
Some college	14	16	20	18	32	22	17	35	13
College graduate	18	10	18	13	32	23	14	41	9
Graduate school	20	15	18	13	26	22	19	41	12
Income: \$10,000 or less	5	9	15	8	28	11	8	29	13
\$10,001 to \$20,000	7	10	13	12	27	14	8	27	9
\$20,001 to \$30,000	8	12	17	16	26	14	12	26	11
\$30,001 to \$40,000	10	14	15	20	29	18	11	44	13
\$40,001 to \$50,000	11	12	16	17	29	18	13	35	8
\$50,001 to \$75,000	15	13	17	18	28	18	17	32	10
\$70,001 to \$100,000	15	18	18	17	24	23	13	41	11
Over \$100,000	18	12	12	14	23	23	11	46	9

¹ Dancing other than ballet (e.g. folk and tap). ² Includes ceramics, jewelry, leatherwork, and metalwork. ³ Includes making movies or video as an artistic activity.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *1997 Survey of Public Participation in the Arts*, Research Division Report No. 39, December 1998.

No. 442. Performing Arts—Selected Data: 1985 to 1998

[Sales, receipts and expenditures in millions of dollars (209 represents \$209,000,000). For season ending in year shown, except as indicated]

Item	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Legitimate theater: ¹										
Broadway shows:										
New productions	33	39	28	38	34	38	32	37	37	33
Attendance (mil.)	7.3	8.0	7.3	7.4	7.9	8.1	9.0	9.5	10.6	11.5
Playing weeks ²⁻³	1,078	1,070	971	905	1,019	1,066	1,120	1,146	1,349	1,442
Gross ticket sales	209	282	267	293	328	356	406	436	499	558
Broadway road tours:										
Attendance (mil.)	8.2	11.1	12.5	12.9	14.9	16.0	15.6	18.1	17.6	15.2
Playing weeks	993	944	1,152	1,171	1,296	1,249	1,242	1,345	1,334	1,127
Gross ticket sales	226	367	450	503	626	705	701	796	782	721
Nonprofit professional theatres: ⁴										
Companies reporting	217	185	184	182	177	231	215	228	197	189
Gross income	234.7	307.6	333.9	359.1	342.5	455.1	444.4	450.7	565.0	570.0
Earned income	146.1	188.4	202.6	222.5	209.7	277.4	281.2	274.0	349.9	342.0
Contributed income	88.6	119.2	131.3	136.6	132.8	177.7	163.1	176.7	215.1	228.0
Gross expenses	239.3	306.3	336.7	365.6	349.3	460.2	444.9	439.5	526.6	518.5
Productions	2,710	2,265	2,277	2,310	2,319	2,929	2,646	3,074	2,295	2,135
Performances	52,341	46,131	48,965	46,184	44,933	59,542	56,608	56,954	51,453	46,628
Total attendance (mil.)	14.2	15.2	16.9	16.0	16.5	20.7	18.6	17.1	17.2	14.6
OPERA America professional member companies:										
Number of companies reporting ⁶	97	98	98	100	85	86	88	83	91	89
Expenses ⁶	216.4	321.2	346.7	371.8	389.5	404.9	435.0	466.7	534.1	556.3
Performances ^{7 8}	1,909	2,336	2,283	2,424	1,945	1,982	2,251	2,019	2,137	2,222
Total attendance (mil.) ^{7 8}	6.7	7.5	7.6	7.3	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.6
Main season attendance (mil.) ^{7 9}	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7
Symphony orchestras: ¹⁰										
Concerts	19,573	18,931	18,074	19,778	18,389	17,795	29,328	28,887	26,906	31,766
Attendance (mil.)	24.0	24.7	26.7	26.3	24.0	24.4	30.9	31.1	31.9	32.2
Gross revenue	252.4	377.5	394.5	414.0	430.5	442.5	536.2	558.9	575.5	627.6
Concert income	168.6	253.3	273.8	284.1	294.1	303.6	368.6	383.7	390.5	432.9
Endowment income	(NA)	52.1	52.5	55.3	59.7	60.4	76.2	79.9	91.4	111.2
Other earned income	83.8	72.1	68.2	74.6	76.8	78.5	91.4	95.3	93.5	83.4
Operating expenses	426.1	621.7	662.2	683.0	689.9	710.0	858.8	892.4	937.1	1,012.0
Artistic personnel	231.9	327.3	355.8	398.9	378.8	389.9	464.7	473.9	487.1	525.0
Concert production	69.2	104.3	110.3	117.2	114.3	129.3	160.6	166.0	175.1	174.0
Advertising and promotion	32.5	51.3	57.3	58.3	63.1	67.3	75.2	82.9	90.8	99.7
General and administrative	51.3	73.3	75.6	76.2	73.6	74.4	87.2	88.2	91.6	102.4
Other	41.3	65.6	63.2	32.4	60.1	49.1	71.1	81.5	92.5	110.9
Support	188.1	257.8	281.2	273.6	293.0	293.1	351.0	382.8	401.1	459.7
Tax supported grants	42.2	55.6	52.9	49.1	48.0	48.4	55.5	57.6	54.5	54.6
Private sector support	145.9	202.1	228.9	230.5	245.0	246.7	295.5	325.3	346.6	405.1
Development expenses	20.8	31.4	36.7	36.0	38.0	37.9	38.8	42.8	44.9	48.7
Net support	167.3	226.4	244.6	243.6	255.0	255.2	312.2	340.0	356.2	411.0

NA Not available. ¹ Source: The League of American Theaters and Producers, Inc., New York, NY. ² All shows (new productions and holdovers from previous seasons). ³ Eight performances constitute one playing week. ⁴ Source: Theatre Communications Group, New York, NY. For years ending on or prior to Aug. 31. ⁵ Source: OPERA America, Washington, DC. For years ending on or prior to Aug 31. ⁶ United States companies. ⁷ Prior to 1993, United States and Canadian companies; beginning 1993, U.S. companies only. ⁸ Includes educational performances, outreach, etc. ⁹ For paid performances. ¹⁰ Source: American Symphony Orchestra League, Inc., Washington, DC. For years ending Aug. 31. Prior to 1995 represents 254 U.S. orchestras; beginning 1995, represents all U.S. orchestras, excluding college/university and youth orchestras. Also, beginning 1995, data based on 1,200 orchestras.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

No. 443. Boy Scouts and Girl Scouts—Membership and Units: 1970 to 1999

[In thousands (6,287 represents 6,287,000). Boy Scouts as of Dec. 31; Girl Scouts as of Sept. 30. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Item	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA											
Membership	6,287	5,318	4,318	4,845	5,448	5,378	5,457	5,629	5,835	6,049	6,248
Boys	4,683	3,933	3,207	3,755	4,293	4,188	4,256	4,399	4,574	4,756	4,956
Adults	1,604	1,385	1,110	1,090	1,155	1,190	1,201	1,230	1,262	1,293	1,292
Total units (packs, troops, posts, groups)	157	150	129	134	130	129	132	135	139	142	145
GIRL SCOUTS OF THE U.S.A.											
Membership	3,922	3,234	2,784	2,802	3,269	3,363	3,318	3,390	3,525	3,567	3,630
Girls	3,248	2,723	2,250	2,172	2,480	2,561	2,534	2,584	2,671	2,708	2,749
Adults	674	511	534	630	788	802	784	807	855	858	881
Total units (troops, groups)	164	159	154	166	202	218	215	219	223	226	230

Source: Boy Scouts of America, National Council, Irving, TX, *Annual Report*; and Girl Scouts of the United States of America, New York, NY, *Annual Report*.

No. 444. Travel by U.S. Residents—Summary: 1994 to 1999

[In millions (564.8 represents 564,800,000), except party size. See headnote, Table 445]

Type of trip	1994	1995	1996	1997	1999	1999
All travel:						
Total trips ¹	564.8	577.6	575.7	581.9	594.1	593.3
Person trips	968.0	994.8	994.2	1,026.6	1,035.6	1,042.5
Party size	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
Auto travel:						
Total trips	386.4	396.2	400.7	402.7	410.5	402.9
Person trips	729.9	751.0	758.6	781.2	784.0	779.8
Party size	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Air travel:						
Total trips	136.7	138.6	134.1	136.2	140.8	147.7
Person trips	182.0	185.0	180.9	185.8	192.6	204.3
Party size	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Business travel:						
Total trips	168.3	173.9	167.5	165.8	171.7	173.2
Person trips	213.0	219.8	212.8	213.5	219.5	222.0
Party size	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Pleasure travel:						
Total trips	335.5	338.5	341.4	347.4	348.1	346.5
Person trips	644.7	653.6	656.2	682.7	681.4	680.7
Party size	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0

¹ Includes other trips (e.g. medical, funerals, weddings), not shown separately.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *TravelScope*, annual (copyright).

No. 445. Characteristics of Pleasure Trips by U.S. Residents: 1994 to 1999

[Represents trips to destinations 50 miles or more, one-way, away from home or one or more overnight trips. (335.5 represents 335,500,000). Based on a monthly mail panel survey of 20,000 U.S. households. For details, see source]

Characteristic	Unit	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total trips	Millions	335.5	338.5	341.4	347.4	348.1	346.5
Average household members on trip	Number	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Average nights per trip ¹	Number	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
Traveled primarily by auto/truck/RV rental car	Percent	77	77	78	78	77	77
Traveled primarily by air	Percent	17	17	16	16	16	17
Used a rental car while on trip ²	Percent	7	7	7	7	7	8
Stayed in a hotel while on trip	Percent	33	33	33	33	34	35
Household income:							
Less than \$40,000	Percent	52	51	49	47	44	41
\$40,000 or more	Percent	48	49	51	53	56	59

¹ Includes overnight and nonovernight stays. ² As a secondary mode of transportation.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *TravelScope*, annual (copyright).

No. 446. Domestic Travel Expenditures by State: 1998

[426,154 represents \$426,154,000,000. Represents U.S. spending on domestic overnight trips and day trips of 50 miles or more, one way, away from home. Excludes spending by foreign visitors and by U.S. residents in U.S. territories and abroad]

State	Total (mil. dol.)	Share of total (per-cent)	Rank	State	Total (mil. dol.)	Share of total (per-cent)	Rank	State	Total (mil. dol.)	Share of total (per-cent)	Rank
U.S., total	426,154	100.0	(X)	KS	3,169	0.7	38	ND	1,033	0.2	50
AL	4,742	1.1	29	LA	4,787	1.1	27	OH	11,580	2.7	11
AK	1,219	0.3	47	MA	7,271	1.7	19	OK	3,496	0.8	34
AZ	7,299	1.7	18	MD	1,807	0.4	42	OR	4,769	1.1	28
AR	3,402	0.8	36	MI	7,117	1.7	20	PA	13,169	3.1	8
CA	54,176	12.7	1	MS	9,655	2.3	14	RI	1,187	0.3	48
CO	8,108	1.9	17	MN	10,048	2.4	13	SC	6,390	1.5	23
CT	4,509	1.1	30	MT	6,088	1.4	24	SD	1,057	0.2	49
DE	974	0.2	51	MO	3,982	0.9	31	TN	8,943	2.1	15
DC	3,806	0.9	33	MT	8,492	2.0	16	TX	28,273	6.6	3
FL	36,865	8.7	2	NE	1,683	0.4	43	UT	3,425	0.8	35
GA	12,753	3.0	9	NV	2,384	0.6	39	VT	1,229	0.3	46
HI	6,961	1.6	22	NH	16,658	3.9	6	VA	11,729	2.8	10
ID	1,840	0.4	41	NJ	2,018	0.5	40	WA	7,048	1.7	21
IL	19,555	4.6	5	NM	13,769	3.2	7	WV	1,585	0.4	44
IN	5,533	1.3	26	NY	3,216	0.8	37	WI	5,706	1.3	25
IA	3,821	0.9	32	NC	25,594	6.0	4	WY	1,364	0.3	45
					10,872	2.6	12				

X Not applicable.

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *Impact of Travel on State Economies, 1998* (copyright).

No. 447. International Travelers and Expenditures: 1990 to 1998

[For coverage, see Table 448. (47,880 represents \$47,888,000,000)]

Year	Travel and passenger fare (mil. dol.)				U.S. net travel and passenger payments (mil. dol.)	U.S. travelers to foreign countries (1,000)	International visitors to the U.S. (1,000)
	Payments by U.S. travelers		Receipts from foreign visitors				
	Total ¹	Expenditures abroad	Total ¹	Travel receipts			
1990	47,880	37,349	58,305	43,007	10,425	44,623	39,363
1991	45,334	35,322	64,237	48,384	18,903	41,566	42,674
1992	49,155	38,552	71,360	54,742	22,205	43,898	47,261
1993	52,123	40,713	74,403	57,875	22,280	44,411	45,779
1994	56,844	43,782	75,414	58,417	18,570	46,450	44,753
1995	59,579	44,916	82,304	63,395	22,725	50,763	43,318
1996	63,866	48,048	90,164	69,751	26,298	52,311	46,489
1997	70,189	52,051	94,900	73,301	23,901	52,944	47,754
1998	75,902	56,105	91,246	71,250	15,344	56,287	46,395

¹ Includes passenger fares not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Tourism Industries, Internet site <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>>.

No. 448. Foreign Travel: 1990 to 1998

[In thousands (44,623 represents 44,623,000). U.S. travelers cover residents of the United States, its territories, and possessions. Foreign travelers to the U.S. include travelers for business and pleasure, international travelers in transit through the United States, and students; excludes travel by international personnel and international businessmen employed in the United States]

Item and area	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
U.S. travelers to foreign countries	44,623	43,898	44,411	46,450	50,763	52,311	52,735	56,287
Canada	12,252	11,819	12,024	12,542	12,933	12,909	13,401	14,880
Mexico	16,381	16,114	15,285	15,759	18,771	19,616	17,700	18,338
Total overseas	15,990	15,965	17,102	18,149	19,059	19,786	21,634	23,069
Europe	8,043	7,136	7,491	8,167	8,596	8,706	9,800	11,143
Foreign travelers to the U.S.	39,363	47,262	45,779	44,753	43,318	46,489	47,754	46,395
Canada	17,263	18,598	17,293	14,974	14,663	15,301	15,127	13,422
Mexico	7,041	10,872	9,824	11,321	8,016	8,530	8,431	9,276
Total overseas	15,059	17,791	18,662	18,458	20,639	22,658	24,194	23,698
Europe	6,659	8,262	8,630	8,119	8,793	9,727	10,390	10,675
South America	1,328	1,770	2,026	2,112	2,449	2,461	2,831	2,957
Central America	412	481	545	513	509	524	564	697
Caribbean	1,137	1,004	1,098	1,031	1,044	1,133	1,189	1,161
Far East	4,360	5,097	5,165	5,551	6,616	7,500	7,756	6,724
Middle East	365	373	419	403	454	480	552	587
Oceania	662	654	609	556	588	629	680	639
Africa	137	150	169	173	186	205	234	258

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Tourism Industries, Internet site <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>>.

No. 449. Top States and Cities Visited by Overseas Travelers: 1998 and 1999

[23,698 represents 23,698,000. Includes travelers for business and pleasure, international travelers in transit through the United States, and students; excludes travel by international personnel and international businessmen employed in the United States]

State	Overseas visitors (1,000)		Market share (percent)		City	Overseas visitors (1,000)		Market share (percent)	
	1998	1999	1998	1999		1998	1999	1998	1999
	Total overseas travelers ¹	23,698	24,466	100.0		100.0			
California	5,972	6,239	25.2	25.5	New York City, NY	5,000	5,505	21.1	22.5
Florida	6,067	5,798	25.6	23.7	Los Angeles, CA	3,555	3,572	15.0	14.6
New York	5,285	5,798	22.3	23.7	Miami, FL	3,270	2,863	13.8	11.7
Hawaii	2,796	2,740	11.8	11.2	Orlando, FL	2,867	2,863	12.1	11.7
Nevada	1,920	2,373	8.1	9.7	San Francisco, CA	2,583	2,789	10.9	11.4
Illinois	1,256	1,321	5.3	5.4	Las Vegas, NV	1,801	2,251	7.6	9.2
Massachusetts	1,161	1,321	4.9	5.4	Oahu/Honolulu, HI	2,228	2,202	9.4	9.0
Texas	1,114	1,052	4.7	4.3	Washington, DC	1,398	1,297	5.9	5.3
Guam	1,043	1,028	4.4	4.2	Chicago, IL	1,209	1,272	5.1	5.2
New Jersey	853	905	3.6	3.7	Boston, MA	1,043	1,199	4.4	4.9
Arizona	853	881	3.6	3.6	San Diego, CA	782	807	3.3	3.3
Georgia	664	612	2.8	2.5	Atlanta, GA	569	538	2.4	2.2
Pennsylvania	592	538	2.5	2.2	San Jose, CA	474	514	2.0	2.1
Washington	521	514	2.2	2.1	Tampa/St. Petersburg, FL	735	489	3.1	2.0
Colorado	450	465	1.9	1.9	Anaheim, CA	521	465	2.2	1.9

¹ Includes other states and cities, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Internet site <<http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov>>.

No. 450. Impact of International Travel on States Economies: 1998

[68,750.3 represents \$68,750,300,000]

State	Travel expenditures (mil. dol.)	Travel generated payroll (mil. dol.)	Travel generated employment (1,000)	Travel generated tax receipts (mil. dol.)	State	Travel expenditures (mil. dol.)	Travel generated payroll (mil. dol.)	Travel generated employment (1,000)	Travel generated tax receipts (mil. dol.)
U.S., total	68,750.3	18,386.4	937.2	11,731.1	MO	211.2	58.3	3.4	40.0
AL	102.6	23.1	1.7	13.9	MT	87.2	21.0	1.8	12.1
AK	144.3	56.8	2.8	28.8	NE	49.6	13.2	0.9	8.6
AZ	1,582.9	459.5	26.0	266.7	NV	2,061.8	648.3	31.9	284.0
AR	45.2	11.7	0.8	6.7	NH	108.6	25.7	1.7	13.1
CA	12,864.1	3,424.4	169.5	2,058.4	NJ	793.0	208.5	9.6	156.8
CO	726.6	232.4	13.0	168.4	NM	118.6	29.5	2.2	17.3
CT	257.3	63.6	3.3	45.2	NY	8,588.0	2,254.9	96.2	1,795.1
DE	78.4	17.5	1.1	12.9	NC	459.1	138.2	7.7	81.1
DC	1,758.2	357.3	15.6	251.7	ND	39.3	9.6	0.9	8.8
FL	16,722.8	4,306.0	231.8	2,653.0	OH	612.6	167.7	10.1	117.5
GA	900.3	319.4	14.6	220.7	OK	77.6	28.1	1.5	13.9
HI	6,807.4	1,669.1	77.8	973.4	OR	361.8	101.2	6.5	59.8
ID	96.2	24.0	1.8	18.2	PA	1,035.9	299.3	15.7	189.5
IL	1,532.6	405.8	20.8	298.5	RI	93.5	20.0	1.2	12.3
IN	215.7	66.0	3.9	39.7	SC	484.9	117.4	7.9	73.5
IA	129.1	31.7	2.4	20.0	SD	37.7	9.9	0.9	5.1
KS	92.9	22.5	1.6	14.0	TN	342.4	146.6	6.3	79.7
KY	104.8	40.0	2.1	21.7	TX	3,153.6	947.1	48.8	587.2
LA	490.6	112.6	7.4	70.0	UT	309.1	98.3	6.7	62.1
ME	195.1	43.1	3.2	26.1	VT	112.3	27.9	1.9	15.9
MD	291.1	85.0	3.9	59.2	VA	547.8	162.2	9.3	89.8
MA	1,685.2	443.1	21.8	279.8	WA	922.8	246.2	13.6	173.6
MI	533.9	143.5	8.5	100.5	WV	31.2	7.4	0.5	4.8
MN	358.0	129.5	6.5	115.7	WI	288.5	78.2	5.6	50.9
MS	39.9	16.7	0.9	6.7	WY	67.1	17.3	1.5	8.4

Source: Travel Industry Association of America, Washington, DC, *Impact of Travel on State Economies, 1998* (copyright).

No. 451. Foreign Visitors for Pleasure Admitted by Country of Last Residence: 1985 to 1996

[In thousands (6,609 represents 6,609,000). For years ending September 30. Represents non-U.S. citizens admitted to the country for a temporary period of time (also known as nonimmigrants)]

Country	1985	1990	1995	1996	Country	1985	1990	1995	1996
Total ¹	6,609	13,418	17,612	19,110	Africa ²	101	105	137	157
Europe ²	2,048	5,383	7,012	7,478	Egypt	16	16	16	19
Austria	34	87	146	158	Nigeria	25	11	10	12
Belgium	39	95	153	170	Oceania ²	282	562	478	512
Denmark	36	75	78	89	Australia	195	380	327	342
Finland	24	83	47	53	New Zealand	74	153	115	127
France	226	566	738	767	North America	1,664	2,463	2,240	2,314
Greece	34	43	44	43	Canada	79	119	127	121
Ireland	55	81	126	151	Mexico	773	1,061	893	908
Italy	155	308	427	437	Caribbean ²	584	963	831	907
Netherlands	82	214	308	325	Bahamas, The	211	332	234	292
Norway	41	80	71	80	Barbados	17	34	36	37
Poland	40	55	36	45	Cayman Islands	18	31	31	34
Soviet Union	2	53	54	71	Dominican Republic	57	137	138	140
Spain	64	183	248	262	Haiti	56	57	43	39
Sweden	71	230	142	165	Jamaica	74	132	130	144
Switzerland	110	236	321	337	Netherlands Antilles	27	31	32	27
United Kingdom	598	1,899	2,342	2,495	Trinidad and Tobago	71	81	64	70
Germany ³	373	969	1,550	1,624	Central America ²	228	320	387	376
Asia ²	1,866	3,830	5,666	5,445	Costa Rica	41	62	91	87
China (Mainland China and Taiwan)	83	187	378	363	El Salvador	38	46	63	62
Hong Kong	64	111	162	174	Guatemala	53	91	99	97
India	52	75	75	84	Panama	38	43	54	54
Israel	80	128	160	186	South America ²	606	1,016	1,978	2,000
Japan	1,277	2,846	3,986	3,621	Argentina	66	136	320	339
Korea	26	120	427	513	Brazil	148	300	710	723
Philippines	59	76	85	86	Chile	28	54	117	121
Saudi Arabia	31	33	45	42	Colombia	123	122	174	187
Singapore	23	32	61	72	Ecuador	42	57	77	78
					Peru	44	97	98	101
					Venezuela	122	199	400	362

¹ Includes countries unknown or not reported. ² Includes countries not shown separately. ³ Data prior to 1995 for former West Germany.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual.