

Table 446. State and Local Government—Full-Time Employment and Salary by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group: 1980 to 2005

[As of June 30. (2,350 represents 2,350,000). Excludes school systems and educational institutions. Based on reports from state governments (42 in 1980; 47 in 1983; 49 in 1981 and 1984 through 1987; and 50 in 1989 through 1991) and a sample of county, municipal, township, and special district jurisdictions employing 15 or more nonelected, nonappointed full-time employees. Beginning 1993, only for state and local governments with 100 or more employees. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year and occupation	Employment (1,000)						Median annual salary (\$1,000)					
	Male	Female	White ¹	Minority			Male	Female	White ¹	Minority		
				Total ²	Black ¹	Hispanic ³				Total ²	Black ¹	Hispanic ³
1980	2,350	1,637	3,146	842	619	163	15.2	11.4	13.8	11.8	11.5	12.3
1981	2,740	1,925	3,591	1,074	780	205	17.7	13.1	16.1	13.5	13.3	14.7
1983	2,674	1,818	3,423	1,069	768	219	20.1	15.3	18.5	15.9	15.6	17.3
1984	2,700	1,880	3,458	1,121	799	233	21.4	16.2	19.6	17.4	16.5	18.4
1985	2,789	1,952	3,563	1,179	835	248	22.3	17.3	20.6	18.4	17.5	19.2
1986	2,797	1,982	3,549	1,230	865	259	23.4	18.1	21.5	19.6	18.7	20.2
1987	2,818	2,031	3,600	1,249	872	268	24.2	18.9	22.4	20.9	19.3	21.1
1989	3,030	2,227	3,863	1,394	961	308	26.1	20.6	24.1	22.1	20.7	22.7
1990	3,071	2,302	3,918	1,456	994	327	27.3	21.8	25.2	23.3	22.0	23.8
1991	3,110	2,349	3,965	1,494	1,011	340	28.4	22.7	26.4	23.8	22.7	24.5
1993	2,820	2,204	3,588	1,436	948	341	30.6	24.3	28.5	25.9	24.2	26.8
1995	2,960	2,355	3,781	1,534	993	379	33.5	27.0	31.4	26.3	26.8	28.6
1997	2,898	2,307	3,676	1,529	973	392	34.6	27.9	32.2	30.2	27.4	29.5
1999	2,939	2,393	3,723	1,609	1,012	417	37.0	29.9	34.8	31.1	29.6	31.8
2001	3,080	2,554	3,888	1,746	1,077	471	39.8	32.1	37.5	34.0	31.5	33.2
2003	3,134	2,610	3,919	1,826	1,097	508	42.2	34.7	40.0	35.9	33.6	36.6
2005, total	3,185	2,644	3,973	1,856	1,100	532	44.1	36.4	41.5	37.7	35.3	38.9
Officials/ administrators	223	137	290	70	42	18	68.6	61.3	66.0	65.1	63.0	65.2
Professionals	650	839	1,067	422	234	100	54.4	47.0	50.5	48.9	44.8	49.0
Technicians	272	203	335	140	74	43	44.1	36.0	41.0	38.0	35.6	39.1
Protective service	959	220	832	347	208	115	45.3	36.6	44.4	42.2	38.5	47.4
Paraprofessionals	101	286	223	164	112	38	32.7	29.8	31.5	29.2	27.6	31.4
Admin. support	126	796	596	326	186	106	32.3	30.4	30.5	31.0	30.1	31.7
Skilled craft	412	23	315	120	68	39	39.7	32.9	39.3	40.0	37.3	41.3
Service/ maintenance	442	138	314	266	177	73	32.3	24.9	31.1	30.0	29.2	30.8

¹ Non-Hispanic. ² Includes other minority groups not shown separately. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 1980–1991, *State and Local Government Information Report*, annual; beginning 1993, biennial.