

Table 438. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2005

[In millions of dollars, (1,313,908 represents \$1,313,908,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Total expenditures	General expenditures							
		Direct expenditures							
		Total ¹	Total ¹	Edu- cation	Public welfare	Health	Hos- pitals	High- ways	Police protec- tion
United States . . .	1,313,908	1,151,668	1,138,103	497,504	44,788	35,519	60,801	48,028	64,716
Alabama	16,698	14,440	14,430	5,805	50	320	2,602	706	708
Alaska	3,116	2,826	2,826	1,398	4	54	95	156	138
Arizona	23,678	19,681	19,375	7,854	579	231	751	929	1,336
Arkansas	7,493	6,713	6,711	3,845	18	35	210	320	382
California	212,144	181,129	180,782	69,218	14,151	8,717	9,416	5,698	11,258
Colorado	21,524	18,510	18,498	7,000	551	269	1,054	1,212	1,087
Connecticut	13,243	12,253	12,250	6,781	117	113	—	463	665
Delaware	2,617	2,356	2,353	1,421	—	23	—	116	154
District of Columbia	8,787	7,033	7,033	1,406	1,761	482	158	79	436
Florida	77,442	68,042	67,780	25,724	975	788	5,020	2,627	5,164
Georgia	34,718	29,864	29,766	14,203	145	958	2,811	991	1,514
Hawaii	2,276	1,856	1,856	—	25	42	—	189	257
Idaho	4,294	4,104	4,101	1,892	34	74	549	241	219
Illinois	56,587	48,202	48,178	22,011	491	619	1,379	2,613	3,230
Indiana	23,691	21,669	21,657	9,640	441	220	2,564	739	820
Iowa	11,261	10,451	10,364	4,973	120	296	948	805	459
Kansas	10,475	9,430	9,420	4,371	67	230	551	646	515
Kentucky	10,791	9,686	9,682	4,955	43	172	351	367	456
Louisiana	15,768	14,320	14,307	5,872	39	153	1,532	607	864
Maine	3,818	3,723	3,722	2,033	33	22	62	207	155
Maryland	20,540	19,097	18,848	9,801	138	293	—	738	1,180
Massachusetts	27,987	22,890	22,212	11,054	65	111	817	727	1,212
Michigan	43,898	40,211	40,121	19,309	796	2,888	926	2,201	1,986
Minnesota	23,596	21,356	21,245	8,381	1,518	475	1,140	1,631	979
Mississippi	9,343	8,681	8,680	4,060	21	101	1,379	507	441
Missouri	19,521	17,425	17,423	8,547	133	321	1,015	983	1,004
Montana	2,608	2,518	2,517	1,274	27	73	50	137	142
Nebraska	8,734	5,793	5,789	2,833	77	63	360	410	243
Nevada	11,521	10,134	10,130	3,292	241	134	549	933	693
New Hampshire	4,190	4,101	4,034	2,133	180	25	—	185	215
New Jersey	39,835	38,871	38,559	19,956	928	436	141	1,176	2,358
New Mexico	6,612	6,189	6,158	3,222	89	46	104	304	366
New York	142,298	123,987	115,932	44,671	9,983	3,356	6,191	4,835	6,756
North Carolina	32,612	28,288	27,617	11,873	1,341	1,893	2,870	484	1,331
North Dakota	2,014	1,901	1,892	913	41	31	—	194	77
Ohio	48,068	45,136	44,838	19,579	2,577	2,466	1,346	2,050	2,390
Oklahoma	10,002	9,152	9,152	4,704	38	128	628	533	494
Oregon	15,100	13,457	12,989	5,631	276	617	226	713	737
Pennsylvania	50,752	45,794	45,791	21,557	3,217	2,826	26	1,319	1,783
Rhode Island	3,508	3,229	3,229	1,761	10	9	—	93	239
South Carolina	14,581	13,159	13,126	6,223	17	158	2,377	301	598
South Dakota	2,316	2,085	2,085	1,060	13	22	39	210	101
Tennessee	24,498	17,140	17,103	6,995	152	293	2,224	651	1,028
Texas	89,292	78,043	76,891	39,102	331	1,613	5,637	2,769	4,098
Utah	8,318	6,597	6,589	3,114	84	165	30	290	399
Vermont	2,010	1,808	1,808	1,204	1	7	—	141	58
Virginia	28,562	26,337	26,314	12,160	1,263	1,151	209	654	1,367
Washington	30,217	23,211	23,186	9,045	91	816	1,470	1,138	1,098
West Virginia	4,452	4,183	4,178	2,443	5	66	212	75	171
Wisconsin	23,546	21,783	21,756	10,023	1,477	1,057	192	1,821	1,242
Wyoming	2,958	2,822	2,821	1,184	15	62	589	117	117

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 438. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2005—Con.

[See headnote, page 286]

State	General expenditures—Con.									Utility expenditures	Insurance trust expenditures	Debt outstanding
	Direct expenditures—Con.											
	Correc-tions	Sewer-age	Solid waste	Parks and recreation	Hous-ing and com-munity devel-opment	Govern-mental admin-istration	Interest on general debt	Other				
United States . . .	20,835	35,491	18,285	27,459	34,987	61,163	46,804	110,285	134,776	27,463	1,271,751	
Alabama	190	490	256	421	433	639	580	870	2,149	109	16,270	
Alaska	2	80	72	66	116	157	85	298	268	22	2,992	
Arizona	516	548	351	661	331	1,505	862	2,154	3,876	121	24,792	
Arkansas	109	206	169	117	157	299	279	392	747	32	6,904	
California	4,042	4,689	2,149	4,534	7,768	10,650	6,235	16,544	24,856	6,160	178,613	
Colorado	273	599	70	955	549	1,185	1,039	2,132	2,712	302	26,698	
Connecticut	—	356	201	224	488	484	317	1,614	632	358	8,003	
Delaware	—	156	14	37	67	136	80	124	227	34	1,876	
District of Columbia	173	257	223	138	436	428	292	602	1,728	26	6,741	
Florida	1,440	2,291	2,003	2,172	1,460	4,018	3,597	8,193	8,595	805	85,005	
Georgia	597	1,082	527	609	821	1,940	632	2,176	4,579	275	29,729	
Hawaii	—	199	169	159	75	181	127	312	419	—	3,448	
Idaho	74	132	95	80	34	221	68	286	188	2	1,593	
Illinois	610	1,194	402	2,266	1,750	2,980	2,279	4,728	5,445	2,940	55,429	
Indiana	305	1,023	207	348	555	1,220	678	2,305	1,899	122	17,176	
Iowa	103	226	159	323	136	383	256	1,000	808	2	6,718	
Kansas	101	276	117	211	176	515	492	925	1,006	38	12,436	
Kentucky	216	308	142	120	234	312	861	817	1,074	32	21,633	
Louisiana	470	481	280	322	488	922	585	1,266	1,299	149	13,260	
Maine	54	130	108	49	94	186	102	381	95	—	2,335	
Maryland	438	495	471	600	748	964	674	1,676	781	661	14,282	
Massachusetts	239	649	372	176	1,126	873	597	3,283	3,765	1,333	21,996	
Michigan	620	1,650	461	869	403	2,199	1,606	3,373	2,514	1,173	42,650	
Minnesota	371	517	274	702	693	1,160	1,140	1,968	1,816	424	28,997	
Mississippi	90	143	133	143	216	495	284	461	662	—	5,861	
Missouri	208	628	114	413	438	964	634	1,456	1,685	412	15,150	
Montana	32	80	57	56	57	144	70	258	90	—	1,416	
Nebraska	94	164	77	165	161	314	173	528	2,797	144	6,813	
Nevada	314	239	18	596	237	893	506	1,113	1,388	—	14,584	
New Hampshire	43	73	83	70	117	217	106	440	82	7	2,428	
New Jersey	548	1,147	946	535	834	1,550	1,183	6,053	953	11	30,581	
New Mexico	169	141	144	227	189	359	166	448	423	—	4,571	
New York	2,346	3,148	2,278	1,686	4,032	3,947	4,942	15,242	10,606	7,705	130,325	
North Carolina	345	839	594	620	637	1,155	723	2,239	4,302	22	25,133	
North Dakota	17	34	35	80	35	98	71	234	102	11	1,631	
Ohio	480	1,890	462	879	1,504	2,946	1,653	3,232	2,788	143	37,544	
Oklahoma	91	297	133	171	193	544	217	635	807	43	6,944	
Oregon	386	636	104	398	372	747	573	1,219	1,565	79	15,393	
Pennsylvania	1,201	1,596	625	600	1,855	2,442	2,974	3,229	3,818	1,139	72,901	
Rhode Island	10	90	42	44	176	140	67	300	149	129	1,869	
South Carolina	181	293	279	190	238	800	498	703	1,418	4	16,547	
South Dakota	29	51	35	74	48	118	50	187	220	11	1,267	
Tennessee	369	406	317	317	532	914	719	1,683	6,942	416	21,999	
Texas	1,286	2,272	874	1,431	1,563	3,801	4,598	5,691	10,227	1,022	132,542	
Utah	131	291	128	306	193	503	255	521	1,722	—	9,564	
Vermont	—	58	25	21	46	79	25	101	194	8	840	
Virginia	598	898	593	787	756	1,663	1,052	2,336	1,713	512	27,634	
Washington	455	1,055	471	757	872	1,289	908	2,843	6,866	140	36,026	
West Virginia	43	165	53	102	121	280	160	202	240	29	3,419	
Wisconsin	371	781	323	561	417	1,019	700	1,260	1,405	357	18,162	
Wyoming	55	45	49	71	9	183	33	251	135	—	1,031	

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Federal, State, and Local Governments, State Governmental Finances, 2005*; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate05.html>> (accessed April 2008).