

Table 878. Coal and Coke—Summary: 1990 to 2007

[In millions of short tons (1,029 represents 1,029,000,000), except as indicated. Includes coal consumed at mines. Recoverability varies between 40 and 90 percent for individual deposits; 50 percent or more of overall U.S. coal reserve base is believed to be recoverable]

Item	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
COAL									
Coal production, total ^{1, 2} . . .	Mil. sh. tons . . .	1,029	1,033	1,074	1,072	1,112	1,131	1,163	1,146
Value ³	Bil. dol.	22.39	19.45	18.02	19.13	22.16	26.69	29.25	29.10
Anthracite production ²	Mil. sh. tons	3.5	4.7	4.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6
Bituminous coal and lignite ⁴	Mil. sh. tons	1,026	1,028	1,069	1,070	1,110	1,130	1,161	1,144
Underground	Mil. sh. tons	425	396	374	353	368	369	359	351
Surface ²	Mil. sh. tons	605	637	700	719	745	763	804	794
Exports	Mil. sh. tons	106	89	58	43	48	50	50	59
Imports	Mil. sh. tons	3	9	13	25	27	30	36	36
Consumption ⁵	Mil. sh. tons	904	962	1,084	1,095	1,107	1,126	1,112	1,129
Electric power sector	Mil. sh. tons	783	850	986	1,005	1,016	1,037	1,027	1,046
Industrial	Mil. sh. tons	115	106	94	86	86	84	82	79
Number of mines	Number	3,243	2,104	1,453	1,316	1,379	1,415	1,438	(NA)
Daily employment	1,000	131	90	72	71	74	79	83	(NA)
Production, by state:									
Alabama	Mil. sh. tons	29	25	19	20	22	21	19	(NA)
Illinois	Mil. sh. tons	60	48	33	32	32	32	33	(NA)
Indiana	Mil. sh. tons	36	26	28	35	35	34	35	(NA)
Kentucky	Mil. sh. tons	173	154	131	113	114	120	121	(NA)
Montana	Mil. sh. tons	38	39	38	37	40	40	42	(NA)
Ohio	Mil. sh. tons	35	26	22	22	23	25	23	(NA)
Pennsylvania	Mil. sh. tons	71	62	75	64	66	67	66	(NA)
Virginia	Mil. sh. tons	47	34	33	32	31	28	30	(NA)
West Virginia	Mil. sh. tons	169	163	158	140	148	154	152	(NA)
Wyoming	Mil. sh. tons	184	264	339	376	396	404	447	(NA)
Other states	Mil. sh. tons	187	192	197	202	204	206	196	1,146
World production	Mil. sh. tons	5,354	5,105	4,949	5,657	6,097	6,490	(NA)	(NA)
Percent U.S. of world	Percent	19.2	20.2	21.7	18.9	18.2	17.4	(NA)	(NA)
COKE									
Production	Mil. sh. tons	27.6	23.7	20.8	17.2	16.9	16.7	16.4	16.2
Imports	Mil. sh. tons	0.8	3.8	3.8	2.8	6.9	3.5	4.1	2.5
Exports	Mil. sh. tons	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4
Consumption ⁶	Mil. sh. tons	27.8	25.8	23.2	19.4	22.5	18.2	18.8	17.3

NA Not available. ¹ Includes bituminous coal, subbituminous coal, lignite, and anthracite. ² Beginning 2002, includes a small amount of refuse recovery. ³ Coal values are based on free-on-board rail/barge prices, which are the free-on-board prices of coal at the point of first sale, excluding freight or shipping and insurance costs. ⁴ Includes subbituminous. ⁵ Includes some categories not shown separately. ⁶ Consumption is calculated as the sum of production and imports minus exports and stock change.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Annual Energy Review*, "International Energy Annual", and "Annual Coal Report"; <<http://www.eia.doe.gov>>.