

**Table 1359. External Debt by Country: 1990 to 2006**

[In billions of dollars (28.1 represents \$28,100,000,000). Total external debt is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt]

Country	1990	2000	2005	2006	Country	1990	2000	2005	2006
Algeria . . . . .	28.1	25.3	16.9	5.6	Mexico . . . . .	104.4	150.3	167.2	160.7
Angola . . . . .	8.6	9.4	11.8	9.6	Morocco . . . . .	25.0	20.7	16.8	18.5
Argentina . . . . .	62.2	145.9	114.3	122.2	Nigeria . . . . .	33.4	31.4	22.2	7.7
Bangladesh . . . . .	12.4	15.7	18.9	20.5	Pakistan . . . . .	20.7	32.8	33.7	35.9
Brazil . . . . .	120.0	238.8	188.0	194.2	Panama . . . . .	6.5	7.0	9.8	10.0
Bulgaria . . . . .	(NA)	10.2	16.8	20.9	Peru . . . . .	20.0	28.7	28.7	28.2
Cameroon . . . . .	6.4	9.3	7.2	3.2	Philippines . . . . .	30.6	57.4	61.5	60.3
Chile . . . . .	19.2	37.0	45.2	48.0	Poland . . . . .	49.4	63.3	98.8	125.8
China . . . . .	55.3	145.7	281.6	322.8	Romania . . . . .	1.1	10.5	38.7	55.1
Colombia . . . . .	17.2	33.9	37.7	39.7	Russia <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	160.0	229.0	251.1
Congo (Kinshasa) <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	10.3	4.9	10.6	6.1	Serbia and Montenegro <sup>4, 5</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	11.9	16.3	13.8
Cote d'Ivoire . . . . .	17.3	12.1	10.7	13.8	Slovakia . . . . .	(NA)	12.1	23.7	27.1
Croatia . . . . .	(NA)	11.3	30.2	37.5	South Africa . . . . .	(NA)	24.9	30.6	35.5
Czech Republic . . . . .	(NA)	21.5	(NA)	(NA)	Sri Lanka . . . . .	5.9	9.2	11.4	11.4
Ecuador . . . . .	12.1	13.7	17.1	16.5	Sudan . . . . .	14.8	15.7	18.5	19.2
Egypt . . . . .	33.0	29.2	34.1	29.3	Syria . . . . .	17.3	21.7	6.5	6.5
Ghana . . . . .	3.7	6.6	6.7	3.2	Tanzania . . . . .	6.5	7.4	7.8	4.2
Hungary . . . . .	21.2	29.5	66.1	107.7	Thailand . . . . .	28.1	79.7	52.3	55.2
India . . . . .	83.6	99.1	123.1	153.1	Tunisia . . . . .	7.7	10.6	17.8	18.5
Indonesia . . . . .	69.9	144.4	138.3	131.0	Turkey . . . . .	49.4	117.4	171.1	207.9
Iran . . . . .	9.0	8.0	21.3	20.1	Ukraine . . . . .	(NA)	12.2	33.3	49.9
Jordan . . . . .	8.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	Uruguay . . . . .	4.4	8.2	14.6	9.8
Kazakhstan . . . . .	(NA)	11.8	43.4	74.1	Venezuela . . . . .	33.2	38.2	44.2	44.6
Lebanon . . . . .	1.8	9.9	22.4	24.0	Vietnam . . . . .	23.3	12.8	19.3	20.2
Malaysia . . . . .	15.3	41.9	51.0	52.5					

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 1288. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 3, Table 1288. <sup>3</sup> The debt of the former Soviet Union is included in Russia's data after 1990 on the assumption that 100 percent of all outstanding external debt as of December 1991 has become a liability of Russia. Beginning in 2000, the data for Russia has also been revised to include obligations to members of the former Council for Mutual Economic Assistance and other countries in the form of trade-related credits amounting to \$15.4 billion as of the end of 1996. <sup>4</sup> External debt obligations, excluding IBRD, IMF, and short-term, of Bosnia and Herzegovina before 2000 are included under Serbia and Montenegro. Data from 2000 onwards are estimates and also reflect borrowing by the former Yugoslavia that are not yet allocated to the successor republics. <sup>5</sup> As of June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro are separate countries (formerly Yugoslavia). Starting 2006, data exclude Montenegro.