

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Atlanta MSA						
Total	71.0	68.1	4.0	3.4	-	4.6
Men	78.5	75.6	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Women	63.7	60.9	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
White	70.7	68.4	3.2	2.6	-	3.8
Men	80.2	77.7	3.1	2.3	-	3.9
Women	60.8	58.8	3.4	2.4	-	4.4
Black or African American	72.1	68.2	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Men	75.3	71.6	4.9	3.2	-	6.6
Women	69.5	65.4	5.9	4.2	-	7.6
Asian	68.6	65.7	4.1	1.2	-	7.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.6	73.3	4.3	2.2	-	6.4
Men	91.2	88.2	3.2	1.2	-	5.2
Married men, spouse present	83.3	81.5	2.1	1.3	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present	62.6	60.7	3.0	1.9	-	4.1
Women who maintain families	76.2	70.1	8.0	5.2	-	10.8
Baltimore PMSA						
Total	66.2	63.5	4.1	3.5	-	4.7
Men	72.3	69.7	3.6	2.8	-	4.4
Women	60.8	58.0	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.8	36.0	13.9	9.2	-	18.6
White	66.5	64.3	3.3	2.7	-	3.9
Men	73.5	71.1	3.3	2.4	-	4.2
Women	59.9	57.8	3.4	2.4	-	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.8	44.3	12.8	7.6	-	18.0
Black or African American	64.2	59.9	6.8	5.2	-	8.4
Men	67.7	64.1	5.3	3.2	-	7.4
Women	61.7	56.7	8.1	5.8	-	10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.4	78.9	1.9	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	78.1	76.6	1.8	1.0	-	2.6
Married women, spouse present	65.0	62.6	3.6	2.4	-	4.8
Women who maintain families	77.2	74.2	3.9	1.8	-	6.0
Bergen-Passaic PMSA						
Total	62.8	60.5	3.7	2.8	-	4.6
Men	73.7	71.5	3.0	1.9	-	4.1
Women	52.9	50.5	4.6	3.1	-	6.1
White	62.7	60.7	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Men	73.9	71.7	3.0	1.8	-	4.2
Women	52.3	50.6	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Black or African American	65.3	59.2	9.4	5.1	-	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.5	70.2	3.1	1.4	-	4.8
Men	83.7	82.5	1.4	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	79.9	78.6	1.7	.7	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present	56.0	54.4	2.9	1.3	-	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Boston PMSA						
Total	67.9	64.4	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men	74.1	69.4	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Women	62.4	60.0	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.2	37.8	14.5	10.1	-	18.9
White	68.4	65.3	4.6	4.0	-	5.2
Men	74.7	70.3	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Women	62.8	60.7	3.4	2.6	-	4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.9	39.8	11.4	6.7	-	16.1
Black or African American	63.4	57.7	8.9	6.0	-	11.8
Men	69.3	64.0	7.7	3.9	-	11.5
Women	58.4	52.5	10.1	5.9	-	14.3
Asian	66.6	61.7	7.3	4.1	-	10.5
Men	73.1	66.0	9.7	4.9	-	14.5
Women	60.2	57.5	4.5	.7	-	8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.5	69.6	6.6	3.9	-	9.3
Men	83.8	77.4	7.6	3.8	-	11.4
Women	65.5	62.1	5.3	1.7	-	8.9
Married men, spouse present	79.3	75.5	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present	63.2	61.3	3.0	2.0	-	4.0
Women who maintain families	71.1	66.6	6.3	3.7	-	8.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA						
Total	64.4	59.9	7.0	5.7	-	8.3
Men	69.1	64.5	6.6	4.8	-	8.4
Women	60.4	55.9	7.4	5.5	-	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	65.0	57.0	12.3	6.7	-	17.9
White	65.1	61.2	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Men	70.1	65.8	6.2	4.3	-	8.1
Women	60.6	57.0	5.9	4.1	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	68.5	61.7	9.9	4.5	-	15.3
Black or African American	58.7	49.1	16.4	10.6	-	22.2
Married men, spouse present	71.6	69.5	3.1	1.4	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present	63.5	60.6	4.5	2.3	-	6.7
Women who maintain families	72.3	62.2	14.0	7.8	-	20.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA						
Total	68.4	64.4	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men	76.1	72.0	5.3	3.9	-	6.7
Women	61.3	57.4	6.4	4.8	-	8.0
White	69.3	66.2	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Men	78.8	75.3	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Women	59.8	57.0	4.7	3.0	-	6.4
Black or African American	65.8	58.7	10.9	8.0	-	13.8
Men	67.8	60.5	10.8	6.4	-	15.2
Women	64.4	57.3	11.0	7.1	-	14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.2	71.5	4.9	1.7	-	8.1
Men	90.0	84.5	6.0	1.8	-	10.2
Married men, spouse present	80.4	77.6	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present	60.0	57.3	4.5	2.6	-	6.4
Women who maintain families	74.6	68.6	8.1	3.6	-	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Chicago PMSA						
Total	67.0	62.9	6.1	5.6	-	6.6
Men	75.0	70.6	5.8	5.2	-	6.4
Women	59.5	55.6	6.5	5.8	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.8	33.2	18.7	15.5	-	21.9
White	67.9	64.6	4.8	4.3	-	5.3
Men	77.0	73.5	4.5	3.9	-	5.1
Women	59.0	55.9	5.1	4.4	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.0	36.8	14.6	11.3	-	17.9
Black or African American	62.8	54.4	13.3	11.8	-	14.8
Men	63.4	53.9	14.9	12.5	-	17.3
Women	62.3	54.8	12.0	10.0	-	14.0
Asian	66.8	64.2	3.9	2.2	-	5.6
Men	76.2	73.7	3.3	1.3	-	5.3
Women	57.4	54.7	4.7	2.0	-	7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.8	65.2	6.5	5.4	-	7.6
Men	82.6	78.5	5.0	3.7	-	6.3
Women	54.5	49.4	9.3	7.1	-	11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.9	32.2	17.2	9.7	-	24.7
Married men, spouse present	81.0	78.3	3.3	2.7	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present	61.3	58.6	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Women who maintain families	72.0	65.3	9.3	7.2	-	11.4
Cincinnati PMSA						
Total	68.4	65.4	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Men	75.5	71.9	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Women	61.7	59.3	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	55.1	48.2	12.5	7.5	-	17.5
White	68.4	65.9	3.6	2.8	-	4.4
Men	75.5	72.2	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Women	61.5	59.8	2.8	1.7	-	3.9
Black or African American	67.7	62.2	8.2	4.6	-	11.8
Married men, spouse present	79.7	77.8	2.4	1.3	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present	63.2	61.8	2.3	1.0	-	3.6
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA						
Total	66.9	63.1	5.8	4.9	-	6.7
Men	73.0	68.2	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Women	61.7	58.6	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.9	43.8	17.1	12.1	-	22.1
White	68.4	65.4	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Men	75.2	71.6	4.7	3.5	-	5.9
Women	62.2	59.7	4.1	2.9	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	58.0	51.2	11.8	6.6	-	17.0
Black or African American	59.3	51.7	12.8	9.8	-	15.8
Men	58.3	47.2	19.0	13.6	-	24.4
Women	59.9	54.5	9.1	5.8	-	12.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.0	61.3	7.1	1.9	-	12.3
Married men, spouse present	76.3	73.0	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present	60.5	58.8	2.8	1.5	-	4.1
Women who maintain families	71.4	66.5	6.8	3.5	-	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Columbus, Ohio MSA						
Total	72.6	68.1	6.3	5.2	-	7.4
Men	78.8	73.2	7.1	5.6	-	8.6
Women	67.0	63.3	5.5	4.1	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.5	41.9	23.1	16.9	-	29.3
White	71.8	67.6	5.9	4.7	-	7.1
Men	79.0	73.5	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Women	65.2	62.1	4.7	3.2	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.4	43.5	20.0	12.9	-	27.1
Black or African American	74.6	67.2	10.0	6.8	-	13.2
Men	76.2	68.3	10.4	5.7	-	15.1
Women	73.3	66.3	9.6	5.4	-	13.8
Asian	76.4	74.4	2.6	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	81.7	77.6	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
Married women, spouse present	68.4	66.6	2.7	1.2	-	4.2
Women who maintain families	73.9	69.0	6.7	2.7	-	10.7
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA						
Total	72.6	68.0	6.3	5.7	-	6.9
Men	81.6	76.8	5.8	5.1	-	6.5
Women	63.9	59.6	6.8	5.9	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.5	33.4	21.3	17.9	-	24.7
White	73.0	69.4	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Men	83.0	78.9	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Women	63.0	59.8	5.0	4.1	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.1	35.9	16.9	12.8	-	21.0
Black or African American	70.3	60.6	13.8	11.8	-	15.8
Men	72.0	62.3	13.4	10.4	-	16.4
Women	69.0	59.3	14.1	11.4	-	16.8
Asian	70.3	68.2	2.9	1.1	-	4.7
Men	78.4	75.7	3.4	.8	-	6.0
Women	62.9	61.4	2.4	(³)	-	4.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.0	69.1	6.5	5.3	-	7.7
Men	88.4	83.4	5.6	4.2	-	7.0
Women	57.9	53.2	8.0	5.9	-	10.1
Married men, spouse present	86.7	83.7	3.5	2.7	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present	63.4	60.5	4.5	3.5	-	5.5
Women who maintain families	82.6	73.9	10.5	8.0	-	13.0
Dayton-Springfield MSA						
Total	63.1	57.9	8.3	6.6	-	10.0
Men	70.1	64.4	8.3	6.0	-	10.6
Women	57.1	52.3	8.3	5.9	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.0	38.3	20.3	12.8	-	27.8
White	62.7	58.1	7.3	5.6	-	9.0
Men	70.8	65.2	7.9	5.5	-	10.3
Women	55.5	51.9	6.6	4.2	-	9.0
Black or African American	64.0	54.6	14.8	8.9	-	20.7
Women	69.1	59.4	14.0	6.6	-	21.4
Married men, spouse present	72.7	70.0	3.7	1.5	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present	58.5	55.5	5.2	2.4	-	8.0
Women who maintain families	72.6	63.9	12.0	5.1	-	18.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA						
Total	73.8	69.9	5.3	4.8	-	5.8
Men	81.3	76.7	5.7	4.9	-	6.5
Women	66.6	63.3	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51.1	40.3	21.2	17.6	-	24.8
White	74.4	70.7	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Men	81.6	77.2	5.5	4.7	-	6.3
Women	67.3	64.3	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.7	43.5	19.1	15.3	-	22.9
Black or African American	68.8	60.0	12.9	9.2	-	16.6
Men	79.2	69.3	12.5	7.6	-	17.4
Women	59.2	51.4	13.3	7.8	-	18.8
Asian	68.5	66.8	2.5	.1	-	4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.2	67.8	7.3	5.8	-	8.8
Men	86.0	80.7	6.1	4.3	-	7.9
Women	59.2	53.9	9.1	6.5	-	11.7
Married men, spouse present	84.1	80.9	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present	65.2	63.3	2.8	2.0	-	3.6
Women who maintain families	73.9	67.6	8.4	5.5	-	11.3
Detroit PMSA						
Total	65.0	60.4	7.1	6.4	-	7.8
Men	71.5	66.1	7.5	6.6	-	8.4
Women	58.8	55.0	6.6	5.7	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.2	38.2	17.4	13.4	-	21.4
White	66.1	62.7	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Men	74.1	69.8	5.8	4.9	-	6.7
Women	58.3	55.7	4.5	3.6	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51.0	44.4	13.0	8.9	-	17.1
Black or African American	60.6	52.2	13.9	12.0	-	15.8
Men	59.5	50.3	15.5	12.5	-	18.5
Women	61.4	53.7	12.6	10.1	-	15.1
Asian	68.8	64.2	6.7	3.2	-	10.2
Men	83.0	78.5	5.5	1.5	-	9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.1	61.9	7.8	3.3	-	12.3
Men	83.3	75.3	9.6	3.2	-	16.0
Married men, spouse present	75.9	72.7	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Married women, spouse present	59.2	56.6	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Women who maintain families	67.1	60.8	9.5	6.8	-	12.2
Fort Lauderdale PMSA						
Total	65.6	62.5	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men	73.5	70.0	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Women	58.4	55.7	4.6	3.3	-	5.9
White	63.9	61.9	3.1	2.2	-	4.0
Men	73.2	70.8	3.2	2.0	-	4.4
Women	55.2	53.7	2.8	1.6	-	4.0
Black or African American	69.8	63.6	8.9	6.8	-	11.0
Men	73.4	66.5	9.5	6.4	-	12.6
Women	66.5	61.0	8.2	5.3	-	11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.5	64.7	2.8	1.2	-	4.4
Men	76.2	73.5	3.5	1.1	-	5.9
Women	57.7	56.6	1.9	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	79.2	76.3	3.6	2.2	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present	59.6	58.1	2.6	1.2	-	4.0
Women who maintain families	69.0	64.7	6.2	2.7	-	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Hartford PMSA						
Total	66.2	63.1	4.6	3.9	-	5.3
Men	73.7	70.2	4.8	3.8	-	5.8
Women	59.2	56.6	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.5	38.6	15.0	10.6	-	19.4
White	67.1	64.2	4.3	3.6	-	5.0
Men	74.2	70.6	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Women	60.4	58.1	3.7	2.7	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.5	44.6	11.5	7.0	-	16.0
Black or African American	61.4	57.2	6.9	4.3	-	9.5
Men	70.2	67.2	4.3	1.3	-	7.3
Women	54.6	49.4	9.5	5.3	-	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.1	57.3	10.7	7.1	-	14.3
Men	69.6	62.2	10.7	5.6	-	15.8
Women	59.7	53.3	10.7	5.8	-	15.6
Married men, spouse present	77.7	75.8	2.5	1.6	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present	66.0	65.0	1.5	.7	-	2.3
Women who maintain families	60.6	55.5	8.4	4.6	-	12.2
Houston PMSA						
Total	67.6	63.0	6.8	6.0	-	7.6
Men	77.8	72.0	7.4	6.4	-	8.4
Women	57.7	54.3	5.9	4.9	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.7	22.8	23.2	18.3	-	28.1
White	68.0	64.0	5.9	5.1	-	6.7
Men	80.3	75.6	5.9	4.9	-	6.9
Women	55.4	52.1	5.9	4.7	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.5	23.9	24.2	18.5	-	29.9
Black or African American	64.6	57.5	11.1	9.0	-	13.2
Men	66.0	55.6	15.7	12.4	-	19.0
Women	63.5	58.9	7.2	4.8	-	9.6
Asian	69.7	66.0	5.3	2.7	-	7.9
Men	75.9	70.2	7.5	3.3	-	11.7
Women	64.0	62.1	2.9	(³)	-	5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.1	63.7	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Men	84.6	78.9	6.7	5.1	-	8.3
Women	50.4	47.3	6.1	4.0	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present	83.2	79.8	4.1	3.1	-	5.1
Married women, spouse present	55.2	52.7	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Women who maintain families	70.1	63.7	9.1	6.3	-	11.9
Indianapolis MSA						
Total	68.7	65.9	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Men	76.8	73.7	4.0	2.9	-	5.1
Women	61.2	58.6	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
White	68.0	65.6	3.6	2.7	-	4.5
Men	77.5	75.2	3.0	1.9	-	4.1
Women	59.2	56.7	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Black or African American	70.7	65.0	8.0	4.9	-	11.1
Women	71.1	67.8	4.6	1.3	-	7.9
Married men, spouse present	81.8	80.3	1.8	.8	-	2.8
Married women, spouse present	62.5	60.9	2.6	1.3	-	3.9
Women who maintain families	74.1	72.3	2.5	(²)	-	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Kansas City MSA						
Total	73.2	68.6	6.3	5.4	-	7.2
Men	79.9	75.1	6.1	4.9	-	7.3
Women	66.8	62.5	6.4	5.2	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	57.6	46.5	19.3	14.7	-	23.9
White	73.7	69.6	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Men	80.6	75.9	5.8	4.6	-	7.0
Women	67.1	63.7	5.1	3.9	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	61.3	50.2	18.1	13.3	-	22.9
Black or African American	69.9	58.9	15.7	11.8	-	19.6
Men	71.8	62.9	12.4	7.1	-	17.7
Women	68.2	55.5	18.6	13.0	-	24.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.7	71.1	8.5	5.1	-	11.9
Men	88.1	82.4	6.5	2.7	-	10.3
Women	64.4	56.8	11.9	5.4	-	18.4
Married men, spouse present	83.1	80.3	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present	67.8	66.0	2.7	1.5	-	3.9
Women who maintain families	78.2	69.0	11.7	7.4	-	16.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA						
Total	64.7	60.5	6.5	6.0	-	7.0
Men	73.9	69.3	6.3	5.6	-	7.0
Women	55.9	52.1	6.7	5.9	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.3	23.3	25.4	21.0	-	29.8
White	66.1	61.9	6.2	5.6	-	6.8
Men	76.5	71.9	5.9	5.1	-	6.7
Women	55.9	52.1	6.6	5.7	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.8	26.2	24.8	20.1	-	29.5
Black or African American	59.0	52.4	11.1	8.9	-	13.3
Men	59.6	52.1	12.6	9.2	-	16.0
Women	58.5	52.7	9.9	7.1	-	12.7
Asian	60.0	57.2	4.5	3.3	-	5.7
Men	67.8	64.5	4.9	3.2	-	6.6
Women	52.6	50.5	4.1	2.4	-	5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.9	62.0	7.4	6.6	-	8.2
Men	79.5	74.1	6.8	5.8	-	7.8
Women	54.3	49.8	8.3	6.9	-	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.6	24.1	26.2	20.1	-	32.3
Married men, spouse present	80.5	77.7	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present	55.7	53.3	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Women who maintain families	68.6	62.9	8.3	6.1	-	10.5
Louisville MSA						
Total	65.8	62.1	5.6	4.6	-	6.6
Men	72.1	68.3	5.2	3.8	-	6.6
Women	60.1	56.5	5.9	4.4	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.6	40.8	19.3	13.1	-	25.5
White	65.5	62.6	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Men	71.3	68.5	3.9	2.6	-	5.2
Women	59.9	56.9	5.0	3.5	-	6.5
Black or African American	66.7	56.9	14.7	10.5	-	18.9
Men	73.6	60.1	18.3	11.4	-	25.2
Women	62.4	54.8	12.2	6.9	-	17.5
Married men, spouse present	73.4	71.6	2.5	1.2	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present	60.0	58.3	2.8	1.3	-	4.3
Women who maintain families	66.7	57.9	13.2	8.4	-	18.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Memphis MSA						
Total	68.9	64.8	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Men	76.0	71.7	5.6	3.9	-	7.3
Women	62.6	58.5	6.5	4.6	-	8.4
White	68.8	66.8	2.8	1.7	-	3.9
Men	79.6	77.7	2.4	1.0	-	3.8
Women	57.9	55.9	3.5	1.5	-	5.5
Black or African American	69.4	61.7	11.2	8.6	-	13.8
Men	69.3	60.6	12.6	8.5	-	16.7
Women	69.5	62.5	10.1	6.8	-	13.4
Married men, spouse present	82.5	80.5	2.5	.9	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	57.8	55.7	3.7	1.4	-	6.0
Women who maintain families	79.3	73.0	7.9	3.8	-	12.0
Miami PMSA						
Total	59.5	56.4	5.1	4.2	-	6.0
Men	69.6	65.7	5.6	4.4	-	6.8
Women	49.8	47.6	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
White	59.4	57.0	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Men	70.3	67.0	4.7	3.5	-	5.9
Women	48.7	47.3	2.9	1.8	-	4.0
Black or African American	60.7	54.7	9.9	7.3	-	12.5
Men	68.3	61.5	9.9	6.4	-	13.4
Women	53.9	48.6	9.8	6.1	-	13.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	58.6	56.2	4.1	3.1	-	5.1
Men	70.2	67.0	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Women	47.1	45.5	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Married men, spouse present	76.7	73.9	3.7	2.4	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present	52.4	50.5	3.7	2.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	59.2	56.1	5.1	1.9	-	8.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA						
Total	70.5	65.9	6.5	5.6	-	7.4
Men	77.0	71.2	7.5	6.1	-	8.9
Women	64.8	61.1	5.6	4.4	-	6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	57.9	48.1	16.8	12.2	-	21.4
White	72.2	68.8	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men	79.2	74.6	5.7	4.4	-	7.0
Women	65.5	63.2	3.6	2.5	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	67.8	59.3	12.6	7.7	-	17.5
Black or African American	60.6	50.0	17.5	14.0	-	21.0
Men	62.3	49.0	21.4	15.7	-	27.1
Women	59.6	50.7	14.9	10.5	-	19.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.3	65.3	12.0	8.2	-	15.8
Men	84.0	73.2	12.8	7.8	-	17.8
Women	62.5	55.7	10.8	4.9	-	16.7
Married men, spouse present	77.8	75.7	2.7	1.5	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present	66.0	64.4	2.4	1.2	-	3.6
Women who maintain families	67.2	58.2	13.4	9.2	-	17.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA						
Total	76.9	73.4	4.6	4.1	-	5.1
Men	82.8	78.4	5.3	4.6	-	6.0
Women	71.2	68.4	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	60.4	53.0	12.3	9.3	-	15.3
White	77.2	74.1	4.0	3.5	-	4.5
Men	82.7	78.8	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Women	71.9	69.6	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	61.4	55.1	10.3	7.2	-	13.4
Black or African American	75.8	65.9	13.0	9.6	-	16.4
Men	85.4	72.7	14.9	10.2	-	19.6
Women	65.7	58.9	10.4	5.6	-	15.2
Asian	74.0	70.3	5.0	3.0	-	7.0
Men	83.0	78.9	4.9	2.2	-	7.6
Women	65.4	62.0	5.2	2.1	-	8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	82.6	78.3	5.2	2.4	-	8.0
Men	90.0	85.7	4.8	1.4	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present	86.0	83.3	3.1	2.4	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present	71.9	70.0	2.7	1.9	-	3.5
Women who maintain families	76.7	73.0	4.9	2.5	-	7.3
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA						
Total	67.4	65.4	3.1	2.5	-	3.7
Men	75.1	72.8	3.1	2.3	-	3.9
Women	60.1	58.3	3.1	2.3	-	3.9
White	67.3	65.3	2.9	2.3	-	3.5
Men	75.8	73.5	3.0	2.2	-	3.8
Women	59.2	57.5	2.8	1.9	-	3.7
Black or African American	68.2	64.8	5.0	2.7	-	7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.2	76.4	2.4	.9	-	3.9
Men	82.2	80.5	2.1	.2	-	4.0
Women	74.1	72.1	2.8	.5	-	5.1
Married men, spouse present	80.2	78.5	2.2	1.4	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present	60.9	59.7	2.0	1.1	-	2.9
New Orleans MSA						
Total	60.8	58.7	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Men	68.1	65.7	3.5	2.2	-	4.8
Women	54.8	52.9	3.4	2.1	-	4.7
White	63.6	61.9	2.7	1.7	-	3.7
Men	73.3	71.1	2.9	1.5	-	4.3
Women	55.0	53.6	2.4	1.0	-	3.8
Black or African American	55.2	52.3	5.2	3.2	-	7.2
Men	56.9	54.0	5.1	2.1	-	8.1
Women	54.0	51.2	5.3	2.6	-	8.0
Married men, spouse present	73.3	71.9	1.9	.6	-	3.2
Married women, spouse present	56.4	55.6	1.3	(³)	-	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
New York PMSA						
Total	60.5	56.5	6.5	6.0	-	7.0
Men	69.3	65.0	6.2	5.6	-	6.8
Women	52.7	49.1	6.9	6.2	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.0	19.2	20.1	16.5	-	23.7
White	60.8	57.5	5.5	5.0	-	6.0
Men	70.1	66.5	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Women	52.1	49.1	5.8	5.0	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.3	21.7	20.6	15.9	-	25.3
Black or African American	58.3	52.4	10.2	9.2	-	11.2
Men	63.7	57.1	10.3	8.8	-	11.8
Women	54.4	48.9	10.0	8.6	-	11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20.0	15.1	24.5	17.1	-	31.9
Asian	62.8	60.1	4.3	3.2	-	5.4
Men	75.9	72.5	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Women	49.9	47.8	4.3	2.6	-	6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.1	56.1	8.1	7.1	-	9.1
Men	70.7	65.0	8.0	6.6	-	9.4
Women	52.6	48.3	8.2	6.7	-	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.7	18.5	25.2	17.6	-	32.8
Married men, spouse present	76.1	73.4	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	54.5	51.8	4.9	4.0	-	5.8
Women who maintain families	66.8	60.3	9.8	8.1	-	11.5
Newark PMSA						
Total	66.7	63.2	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Men	74.2	70.0	5.7	4.5	-	6.9
Women	59.8	56.9	4.9	3.7	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.3	24.6	18.9	12.0	-	25.8
White	68.1	65.3	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
Men	75.9	72.7	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Women	60.5	58.2	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Black or African American	61.0	54.8	10.2	7.9	-	12.5
Men	65.3	57.0	12.7	9.0	-	16.4
Women	57.6	53.0	8.0	5.1	-	10.9
Asian	71.4	69.0	3.3	.5	-	6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.1	70.8	4.4	2.4	-	6.4
Men	86.2	82.8	3.9	1.5	-	6.3
Women	62.1	58.9	5.1	1.9	-	8.3
Married men, spouse present	81.9	78.9	3.7	2.5	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present	63.4	61.2	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Women who maintain families	67.8	62.7	7.5	3.7	-	11.3
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA						
Total	62.8	60.3	4.0	2.9	-	5.1
Men	68.0	65.8	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
Women	58.2	55.5	4.8	3.2	-	6.4
White	64.5	62.9	2.5	1.5	-	3.5
Men	70.1	68.6	2.2	.9	-	3.5
Women	59.1	57.5	2.7	1.2	-	4.2
Black or African American	59.2	54.7	7.6	5.0	-	10.2
Men	61.3	57.7	5.9	2.5	-	9.3
Women	57.5	52.4	9.0	5.3	-	12.7
Married men, spouse present	72.2	70.6	2.3	.8	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present	59.3	57.9	2.4	.8	-	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Oakland PMSA						
Total	68.1	64.3	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Men	77.6	72.4	6.6	5.2	-	8.0
Women	59.1	56.5	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
White	70.1	66.0	5.8	4.6	-	7.0
Men	79.3	74.0	6.6	4.9	-	8.3
Women	61.0	58.1	4.7	3.1	-	6.3
Black or African American	64.9	60.6	6.5	3.3	-	9.7
Men	72.5	67.2	7.4	2.6	-	12.2
Women	58.4	55.1	5.6	1.3	-	9.9
Asian	63.7	61.4	3.6	1.8	-	5.4
Men	73.5	70.4	4.2	1.7	-	6.7
Women	54.1	52.7	2.7	.3	-	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.9	65.6	6.2	4.0	-	8.4
Men	82.9	77.8	6.2	3.4	-	9.0
Women	56.1	52.7	6.1	2.7	-	9.5
Married men, spouse present	80.2	77.3	3.6	2.3	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present	58.7	56.5	3.7	2.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	77.4	73.4	5.2	1.6	-	8.8
Oklahoma City MSA						
Total	66.3	63.7	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Men	74.2	71.5	3.6	2.4	-	4.8
Women	59.3	56.8	4.3	3.0	-	5.6
White	66.3	64.1	3.3	2.4	-	4.2
Men	73.6	71.2	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
Women	59.7	57.6	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Black or African American	65.3	61.9	5.2	2.2	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present	78.4	76.3	2.7	1.4	-	4.0
Married women, spouse present	60.7	59.2	2.4	1.0	-	3.8
Orange County PMSA						
Total	66.2	63.6	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Men	76.6	73.0	4.7	3.7	-	5.7
Women	55.9	54.3	2.9	1.9	-	3.9
White	66.0	63.4	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Men	76.2	72.6	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women	55.9	54.2	3.0	1.9	-	4.1
Asian	64.5	62.3	3.5	1.9	-	5.1
Men	75.9	72.2	4.8	2.4	-	7.2
Women	53.1	52.2	1.7	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.2	65.8	4.8	3.4	-	6.2
Men	82.3	78.5	4.5	2.7	-	6.3
Women	54.2	51.3	5.3	2.8	-	7.8
Married men, spouse present	81.6	79.5	2.6	1.6	-	3.6
Married women, spouse present	54.0	52.5	2.7	1.4	-	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Philadelphia PMSA						
Total	65.0	61.6	5.2	4.6	-	5.8
Men	71.7	67.4	5.9	5.1	-	6.7
Women	58.7	56.2	4.3	3.6	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.7	33.9	20.7	16.3	-	25.1
White	66.6	64.1	3.9	3.4	-	4.4
Men	73.7	70.7	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Women	59.8	57.7	3.5	2.7	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.9	39.4	14.1	9.6	-	18.6
Black or African American	59.0	52.8	10.5	8.8	-	12.2
Men	62.7	53.7	14.4	11.5	-	17.3
Women	56.2	52.2	7.1	5.1	-	9.1
Asian	62.9	58.2	7.4	4.3	-	10.5
Men	72.8	66.7	8.3	4.0	-	12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.3	62.4	5.8	3.3	-	8.3
Men	72.2	67.8	6.1	2.6	-	9.6
Women	59.9	56.6	5.5	1.7	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present	76.8	74.9	2.5	1.8	-	3.2
Married women, spouse present	62.6	60.9	2.7	1.9	-	3.5
Women who maintain families	64.7	60.0	7.2	4.7	-	9.7
Phoenix-Mesa MSA						
Total	67.0	63.8	4.7	4.1	-	5.3
Men	75.8	72.0	5.0	4.2	-	5.8
Women	58.1	55.5	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.8	37.6	21.2	16.6	-	25.8
White	67.1	64.1	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Men	75.9	72.5	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Women	58.0	55.6	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.9	38.3	20.2	15.4	-	25.0
Black or African American	66.6	60.4	9.3	5.3	-	13.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.6	65.5	5.9	4.6	-	7.2
Men	86.0	81.2	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Women	50.4	47.0	6.8	4.4	-	9.2
Married men, spouse present	78.3	76.9	1.7	1.0	-	2.4
Married women, spouse present	56.1	54.5	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Women who maintain families	70.3	67.1	4.5	2.0	-	7.0
Pittsburgh MSA						
Total	62.9	59.1	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Men	70.7	66.5	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Women	56.2	52.7	6.2	4.9	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.4	36.7	19.2	13.0	-	25.4
White	62.7	59.3	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Men	70.3	66.5	5.3	4.1	-	6.5
Women	56.1	52.9	5.7	4.4	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.3	38.6	16.7	10.6	-	22.8
Black or African American	65.1	54.6	16.1	10.3	-	21.9
Married men, spouse present	72.8	70.4	3.4	2.2	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present	59.9	57.7	3.7	2.3	-	5.1
Women who maintain families	60.2	54.8	8.8	4.6	-	13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Portland-Vancouver PMSA						
Total	70.6	65.4	7.3	6.6	-	8.0
Men	78.2	72.1	7.8	6.8	-	8.8
Women	63.0	58.7	6.8	5.7	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.2	34.5	23.7	18.3	-	29.1
White	70.7	65.7	7.0	6.2	-	7.8
Men	78.4	72.8	7.1	6.1	-	8.1
Women	63.1	58.8	6.8	5.7	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.4	36.2	21.9	16.3	-	27.5
Black or African American	69.7	61.9	11.1	5.9	-	16.3
Asian	72.0	66.5	7.7	4.4	-	11.0
Men	81.2	72.8	10.3	5.3	-	15.3
Women	63.3	60.5	4.4	.6	-	8.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.7	72.4	8.0	5.3	-	10.7
Men	90.9	84.5	7.0	3.9	-	10.1
Women	63.2	57.2	9.6	4.8	-	14.4
Married men, spouse present	80.7	76.8	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present	63.6	60.8	4.4	3.2	-	5.6
Women who maintain families	66.0	57.8	12.3	8.3	-	16.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA						
Total	66.8	63.2	5.4	5.0	-	5.8
Men	72.7	68.5	5.8	5.2	-	6.4
Women	61.4	58.3	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.5	44.7	14.9	12.2	-	17.6
White	66.6	63.3	5.0	4.6	-	5.4
Men	72.9	68.8	5.5	4.9	-	6.1
Women	60.9	58.2	4.5	3.9	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	55.9	47.9	14.3	11.5	-	17.1
Black or African American	69.5	62.0	10.8	8.3	-	13.3
Men	66.4	59.9	9.8	6.3	-	13.3
Women	72.4	64.0	11.6	8.0	-	15.2
Asian	70.2	64.5	8.1	4.8	-	11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.4	62.4	7.4	5.6	-	9.2
Men	72.6	67.2	7.5	5.0	-	10.0
Women	62.8	58.2	7.3	4.8	-	9.8
Married men, spouse present	75.5	72.8	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present	66.6	63.9	4.0	3.2	-	4.8
Women who maintain families	68.3	63.5	7.1	5.3	-	8.9
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA						
Total	63.8	59.9	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Men	72.9	68.2	6.5	5.3	-	7.7
Women	55.0	51.9	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.3	30.1	14.9	9.4	-	20.4
White	63.2	59.6	5.7	4.8	-	6.6
Men	73.3	68.5	6.6	5.3	-	7.9
Women	53.2	50.8	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.1	31.1	16.3	9.9	-	22.7
Black or African American	66.0	59.1	10.5	6.8	-	14.2
Men	71.5	65.6	8.2	3.7	-	12.7
Women	60.9	53.0	13.0	7.2	-	18.8
Asian	66.9	64.3	4.0	1.1	-	6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.5	61.4	7.7	6.2	-	9.2
Men	78.0	71.7	8.1	6.1	-	10.1
Women	54.7	50.9	7.1	4.8	-	9.4
Married men, spouse present	80.4	77.7	3.4	2.3	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present	54.8	52.1	5.0	3.3	-	6.7
Women who maintain families	68.2	64.0	6.1	2.8	-	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Rochester MSA						
Total	63.2	59.1	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Men	65.8	60.6	8.0	6.0	-	10.0
Women	60.9	57.8	5.1	3.5	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.5	43.5	18.7	11.5	-	25.9
White	63.5	60.0	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Men	66.0	61.2	7.3	5.3	-	9.3
Women	61.3	58.9	3.9	2.4	-	5.4
Black or African American	60.3	51.7	14.2	8.5	-	19.9
Married men, spouse present	65.5	62.4	4.6	2.5	-	6.7
Married women, spouse present	59.4	56.8	4.5	2.3	-	6.7
Women who maintain families	65.5	61.1	6.7	1.9	-	11.5
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA						
Total	67.1	63.1	6.0	4.9	-	7.1
Men	73.0	68.7	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
Women	61.8	58.0	6.2	4.6	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.9	39.9	21.6	14.0	-	29.2
White	68.5	64.6	5.8	4.6	-	7.0
Men	74.2	70.1	5.5	3.9	-	7.1
Women	63.0	59.2	6.0	4.3	-	7.7
Black or African American	58.5	51.8	11.5	5.8	-	17.2
Asian	62.2	58.8	5.6	2.4	-	8.8
Women	58.1	55.1	5.2	1.1	-	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.9	67.1	9.1	5.5	-	12.7
Men	85.1	78.0	8.4	4.0	-	12.8
Married men, spouse present	78.2	75.9	3.0	1.6	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present	59.4	56.4	5.1	3.0	-	7.2
Women who maintain families	72.4	66.7	7.9	3.1	-	12.7
St. Louis MSA ⁴						
Total	69.2	65.3	5.7	5.0	-	6.4
Men	75.5	71.1	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Women	63.7	60.1	5.6	4.6	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	56.2	44.7	20.4	16.1	-	24.7
White	69.1	66.0	4.4	3.7	-	5.1
Men	76.3	72.6	4.8	3.8	-	5.8
Women	62.3	59.9	3.9	2.9	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	57.9	50.5	12.9	8.4	-	17.4
Black or African American	70.7	62.2	12.0	9.7	-	14.3
Men	72.2	63.4	12.2	8.6	-	15.8
Women	69.6	61.4	11.9	8.9	-	14.9
Married men, spouse present	76.5	74.9	2.1	1.2	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present	61.9	60.3	2.6	1.5	-	3.7
Women who maintain families	79.5	70.6	11.1	7.8	-	14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA						
Total	72.4	68.4	5.5	4.8	-	6.2
Men	80.9	76.4	5.6	4.7	-	6.5
Women	64.2	60.7	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.9	44.0	18.4	14.6	-	22.2
White	72.5	68.7	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Men	80.9	76.8	5.1	4.2	-	6.0
Women	64.2	60.8	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	55.8	46.1	17.4	13.5	-	21.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.6	67.5	10.7	7.9	-	13.5
Men	84.7	77.1	8.9	5.6	-	12.2
Women	65.2	56.4	13.4	8.6	-	18.2
Married men, spouse present	85.6	83.1	2.9	2.0	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present	63.0	61.2	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Women who maintain families	75.6	68.6	9.2	5.6	-	12.8
San Antonio MSA						
Total	63.5	59.4	6.4	5.2	-	7.6
Men	74.0	69.1	6.6	5.0	-	8.2
Women	54.0	50.7	6.2	4.5	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.6	31.3	18.8	12.2	-	25.4
White	63.6	59.6	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Men	75.0	70.4	6.2	4.6	-	7.8
Women	52.9	49.6	6.3	4.5	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.9	34.0	14.9	8.2	-	21.6
Black or African American	62.4	55.2	11.5	5.4	-	17.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.6	58.6	7.9	6.2	-	9.6
Men	76.4	70.5	7.7	5.5	-	9.9
Women	51.3	47.1	8.2	5.5	-	10.9
Married men, spouse present	80.4	77.5	3.7	2.1	-	5.3
Married women, spouse present	54.6	52.5	3.9	2.0	-	5.8
Women who maintain families	58.8	54.3	7.5	2.7	-	12.3
San Diego MSA						
Total	66.1	63.5	4.0	3.2	-	4.8
Men	74.4	71.4	4.1	3.0	-	5.2
Women	58.2	55.9	3.9	2.8	-	5.0
White	66.1	63.6	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Men	74.7	71.6	4.2	3.0	-	5.4
Women	57.7	55.7	3.4	2.2	-	4.6
Asian	63.4	60.6	4.4	2.1	-	6.7
Men	70.0	68.7	1.8	(²)	-	(²)
Women	58.3	54.3	6.9	3.0	-	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.1	64.3	5.6	3.8	-	7.4
Men	81.2	76.2	6.1	3.7	-	8.5
Women	54.9	52.1	5.0	2.3	-	7.7
Married men, spouse present	77.7	76.5	1.5	.6	-	2.4
Married women, spouse present	54.8	53.6	2.1	.9	-	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
San Francisco PMSA						
Total	66.6	62.8	5.6	4.5	-	6.7
Men	70.2	66.5	5.3	3.8	-	6.8
Women	63.0	59.2	6.1	4.5	-	7.7
White	68.2	65.3	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Men	72.8	69.9	4.1	2.6	-	5.6
Women	63.4	60.7	4.3	2.6	-	6.0
Asian	66.0	61.0	7.5	5.0	-	10.0
Men	68.2	63.3	7.1	3.5	-	10.7
Women	64.1	59.1	7.9	4.3	-	11.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.1	71.1	4.0	2.1	-	5.9
Men	84.0	80.7	3.9	1.5	-	6.3
Women	62.7	60.1	4.1	1.1	-	7.1
Married men, spouse present	75.5	73.3	2.9	1.3	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present	60.7	56.9	6.2	3.7	-	8.7
Women who maintain families	69.7	62.9	9.6	3.9	-	15.3
San Jose PMSA						
Total	70.6	65.8	6.8	5.6	-	8.0
Men	76.6	71.1	7.1	5.5	-	8.7
Women	64.5	60.3	6.5	4.8	-	8.2
White	70.5	66.2	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Men	77.4	72.5	6.3	4.4	-	8.2
Women	63.3	59.7	5.8	3.7	-	7.9
Asian	70.6	65.0	7.8	5.6	-	10.0
Men	74.7	68.8	7.8	4.8	-	10.8
Women	66.3	61.2	7.8	4.6	-	11.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.1	67.3	9.1	6.1	-	12.1
Men	80.3	72.8	9.3	5.3	-	13.3
Women	67.1	61.1	9.0	4.3	-	13.7
Married men, spouse present	78.9	74.3	5.8	3.8	-	7.8
Married women, spouse present	60.2	57.1	5.2	3.0	-	7.4
Women who maintain families	84.6	78.5	7.2	2.2	-	12.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA						
Total	70.1	66.4	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Men	78.0	74.0	5.1	4.2	-	6.0
Women	62.4	59.1	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.8	38.2	16.5	11.1	-	21.9
White	69.9	66.3	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Men	79.0	75.0	5.0	4.0	-	6.0
Women	61.2	58.0	5.3	4.1	-	6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.3	39.3	15.1	9.2	-	21.0
Black or African American	69.3	63.5	8.3	4.0	-	12.6
Asian	68.4	65.7	4.0	2.2	-	5.8
Men	74.4	71.5	3.9	1.5	-	6.3
Women	63.3	60.8	4.0	1.5	-	6.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.0	69.8	4.4	1.9	-	6.9
Men	87.6	83.2	4.9	1.7	-	8.1
Married men, spouse present	81.4	79.3	2.6	1.7	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present	62.7	60.5	3.4	2.2	-	4.6
Women who maintain families	76.6	72.8	4.9	2.1	-	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA						
Total	63.1	60.2	4.6	3.9	-	5.3
Men	71.7	68.7	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Women	55.6	52.8	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.5	40.5	12.8	7.8	-	17.8
White	62.3	59.5	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Men	71.6	68.3	4.6	3.5	-	5.7
Women	54.0	51.6	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Black or African American	67.7	64.0	5.5	3.0	-	8.0
Men	72.4	71.8	.9	(²)	-	(²)
Women	64.5	58.8	8.9	4.9	-	12.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.7	69.6	5.5	3.5	-	7.5
Men	83.9	79.5	5.2	2.6	-	7.8
Women	62.5	58.7	6.0	2.7	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present	72.3	70.5	2.4	1.4	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present	56.5	54.2	4.1	2.6	-	5.6
Women who maintain families	66.1	62.9	4.9	2.0	-	7.8
Washington D.C. PMSA						
Total	72.4	69.5	4.0	3.8	-	4.2
Men	80.1	76.9	4.0	3.8	-	4.2
Women	65.4	62.7	4.1	3.9	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.3	35.7	13.7	12.4	-	15.0
White	73.3	71.1	2.9	2.7	-	3.1
Men	82.1	79.8	2.8	2.6	-	3.0
Women	64.7	62.6	3.2	2.9	-	3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.9	39.6	11.8	10.3	-	13.3
Black or African American	70.7	65.8	7.0	6.6	-	7.4
Men	74.6	68.8	7.7	7.1	-	8.3
Women	67.6	63.3	6.4	5.9	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.5	25.2	22.3	19.1	-	25.5
Asian	71.1	68.3	4.0	3.5	-	4.5
Men	80.4	76.9	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Women	63.9	61.6	3.7	3.0	-	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.8	43.2	1.3	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.9	77.3	4.5	4.0	-	5.0
Men	91.8	87.8	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Women	67.1	63.9	4.7	3.9	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.1	39.0	13.7	9.9	-	17.5
Married men, spouse present	85.4	83.9	1.7	1.5	-	1.9
Married women, spouse present	66.2	64.3	2.8	2.5	-	3.1
Women who maintain families	75.6	71.3	5.7	5.0	-	6.4
Baltimore central city						
Total	56.4	52.1	7.6	5.7	-	9.5
Men	63.0	60.0	4.9	2.7	-	7.1
Women	50.7	45.5	10.4	7.3	-	13.5
White	54.2	52.6	3.0	.9	-	5.1
Men	64.2	62.4	2.8	.2	-	5.4
Women	44.4	42.9	3.3	(²)	-	(²)
Black or African American	57.4	51.4	10.5	7.8	-	13.2
Men	62.3	58.2	6.7	3.5	-	9.9
Women	53.6	46.1	13.9	9.8	-	18.0
Married men, spouse present	70.4	69.3	1.6	(²)	-	(²)
Married women, spouse present	57.0	53.8	5.7	1.3	-	10.1
Women who maintain families	67.8	62.2	8.3	3.5	-	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Chicago central city						
Total	62.8	56.8	9.5	8.4	-	10.6
Men	68.9	62.8	8.8	7.4	-	10.2
Women	57.4	51.5	10.2	8.7	-	11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.9	18.3	42.7	37.3	-	48.1
White	65.7	61.9	5.8	4.7	-	6.9
Men	74.4	70.7	4.9	3.6	-	6.2
Women	57.4	53.5	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.0	25.9	26.1	16.2	-	36.0
Black or African American	58.0	47.8	17.6	15.3	-	19.9
Men	58.4	46.8	19.7	16.1	-	23.3
Women	57.7	48.5	16.0	13.1	-	18.9
Asian	63.1	61.9	1.9	(2)	-	(2)
Men	69.4	67.8	2.3	(2)	-	(2)
Women	55.4	54.7	1.3	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.1	60.3	6.0	4.3	-	7.7
Men	76.9	73.7	4.2	2.4	-	6.0
Women	50.0	45.4	9.1	5.7	-	12.5
Married men, spouse present	79.4	75.9	4.5	3.0	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present	59.5	56.6	4.9	3.0	-	6.8
Women who maintain families	64.2	54.6	15.0	11.2	-	18.8
Cleveland central city						
Total	57.3	49.4	13.8	10.6	-	17.0
Men	60.0	51.7	13.8	9.1	-	18.5
Women	55.4	47.8	13.7	9.6	-	17.8
White	58.4	52.4	10.3	6.1	-	14.5
Men	62.0	58.3	6.0	1.2	-	10.8
Women	55.5	47.5	14.3	8.0	-	20.6
Black or African American	55.8	46.1	17.4	12.6	-	22.2
Men	55.0	41.5	24.5	16.2	-	32.8
Women	56.2	48.7	13.4	8.0	-	18.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.1	63.3	7.1	(2)	-	(2)
Married men, spouse present	65.1	60.2	7.4	1.9	-	12.9
Married women, spouse present	57.4	54.9	4.4	(2)	-	(2)
Women who maintain families	61.3	53.8	12.2	5.4	-	19.0
Dallas central city						
Total	66.6	61.7	7.4	6.0	-	8.8
Men	75.8	71.1	6.2	4.5	-	7.9
Women	58.1	53.0	8.8	6.6	-	11.0
White	68.3	65.7	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Men	81.1	78.0	3.8	2.2	-	5.4
Women	55.2	53.1	3.7	1.8	-	5.6
Black or African American	60.0	48.0	20.0	16.1	-	23.9
Men	56.8	46.0	18.9	12.7	-	25.1
Women	62.2	49.4	20.7	15.7	-	25.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.1	64.7	5.1	3.2	-	7.0
Men	84.6	80.7	4.6	2.3	-	6.9
Women	50.9	47.9	5.9	2.5	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present	87.1	83.4	4.3	2.4	-	6.2
Married women, spouse present	50.2	47.9	4.6	1.9	-	7.3
Women who maintain families	77.3	67.7	12.5	7.2	-	17.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Detroit central city						
Total	54.6	46.4	15.1	12.7	-	17.5
Men	52.9	44.0	16.8	13.2	-	20.4
Women	56.0	48.3	13.8	10.8	-	16.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.5	18.0	29.4	16.9	-	41.9
White	56.4	48.3	14.4	7.7	-	21.1
Men	60.4	46.2	23.6	13.4	-	33.8
Women	52.6	50.4	4.3	(²)	-	(²)
Black or African American	55.2	46.7	15.3	12.8	-	17.8
Men	52.8	44.5	15.8	11.9	-	19.7
Women	57.1	48.5	14.9	11.6	-	18.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.4	61.3	10.4	1.7	-	19.1
Married men, spouse present	60.9	52.7	13.6	8.0	-	19.2
Married women, spouse present	53.4	48.2	9.6	4.1	-	15.1
Women who maintain families	66.7	58.1	12.8	7.9	-	17.7
District of Columbia						
Total	67.6	62.0	8.2	7.5	-	8.9
Men	73.9	67.2	9.0	8.0	-	10.0
Women	62.3	57.7	7.4	6.5	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.6	19.9	30.4	24.4	-	36.4
White	79.1	76.4	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Men	84.6	81.8	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Women	73.8	71.0	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Black or African American	59.5	51.8	13.0	11.8	-	14.2
Men	65.3	55.1	15.6	13.8	-	17.4
Women	55.1	49.3	10.5	9.0	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.6	19.7	33.3	25.9	-	40.7
Asian	66.3	62.5	5.7	2.4	-	9.0
Men	71.9	69.5	3.4	(²)	-	(²)
Women	62.9	58.3	7.3	2.6	-	12.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.4	70.7	7.4	5.3	-	9.5
Men	82.7	74.8	9.7	6.5	-	12.9
Women	70.2	66.8	4.9	2.3	-	7.5
Married men, spouse present	76.4	73.2	4.2	2.9	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present	66.0	62.8	4.9	3.5	-	6.3
Women who maintain families	58.5	52.6	10.1	7.6	-	12.6
Houston central city						
Total	65.7	60.6	7.7	6.5	-	8.9
Men	76.5	70.3	8.0	6.4	-	9.6
Women	55.7	51.6	7.4	5.7	-	9.1
White	67.7	62.7	7.3	5.9	-	8.7
Men	82.0	76.4	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Women	53.5	49.3	7.9	5.7	-	10.1
Black or African American	57.9	51.7	10.7	7.9	-	13.5
Men	58.2	49.6	14.8	10.1	-	19.5
Women	57.6	53.4	7.4	4.1	-	10.7
Asian	69.9	66.5	4.8	1.3	-	8.3
Men	74.5	70.8	5.0	(³)	-	10.0
Women	65.7	62.6	4.7	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.0	59.4	7.2	5.4	-	9.0
Men	83.2	77.9	6.3	4.2	-	8.4
Women	43.5	39.5	9.0	5.5	-	12.5
Married men, spouse present	81.3	76.8	5.5	3.6	-	7.4
Married women, spouse present	51.4	47.8	7.0	4.3	-	9.7
Women who maintain families	64.0	56.8	11.2	6.6	-	15.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Indianapolis central city						
Total	70.5	66.7	5.4	4.0	-	6.8
Men	79.3	75.2	5.2	3.3	-	7.1
Women	62.6	59.1	5.7	3.6	-	7.8
White	70.5	67.5	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Men	82.1	79.3	3.4	1.7	-	5.1
Women	60.0	56.6	5.5	3.1	-	7.9
Black or African American	70.1	64.8	7.5	4.1	-	10.9
Women	71.3	67.7	5.1	1.2	-	9.0
Married men, spouse present	83.4	81.3	2.4	.5	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present	63.6	61.0	4.2	1.4	-	7.0
Los Angeles central city						
Total	64.6	59.7	7.5	6.6	-	8.4
Men	74.1	68.9	7.0	5.9	-	8.1
Women	55.2	50.7	8.2	6.8	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.0	20.7	25.9	18.6	-	33.2
White	66.6	62.0	7.0	6.0	-	8.0
Men	77.2	72.1	6.6	5.4	-	7.8
Women	55.8	51.5	7.6	6.0	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.6	23.1	24.3	16.6	-	32.0
Black or African American	56.3	48.6	13.8	10.1	-	17.5
Men	57.1	50.1	12.3	7.1	-	17.5
Women	55.7	47.4	14.9	9.9	-	19.9
Asian	55.3	51.9	6.2	3.4	-	9.0
Men	62.9	58.2	7.5	3.4	-	11.6
Women	48.5	46.3	4.6	1.0	-	8.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.7	62.4	7.8	6.5	-	9.1
Men	80.4	74.7	7.1	5.5	-	8.7
Women	54.6	49.8	8.8	6.7	-	10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.1	21.4	26.6	16.7	-	36.5
Married men, spouse present	80.9	76.9	4.9	3.5	-	6.3
Married women, spouse present	54.7	51.7	5.5	3.7	-	7.3
Women who maintain families	65.8	59.2	10.1	6.3	-	13.9
Milwaukee central city						
Total	62.6	55.0	12.1	9.9	-	14.3
Men	67.6	58.7	13.2	10.2	-	16.2
Women	58.2	51.8	11.0	8.2	-	13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.4	29.8	24.4	16.3	-	32.5
White	65.0	59.8	8.1	5.8	-	10.4
Men	71.7	65.9	8.1	5.1	-	11.1
Women	57.8	53.2	8.0	4.6	-	11.4
Black or African American	58.5	47.7	18.5	14.6	-	22.4
Men	57.9	43.8	24.3	18.0	-	30.6
Women	58.8	50.0	15.0	10.4	-	19.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.0	61.5	14.6	9.5	-	19.7
Men	81.0	69.3	14.4	8.1	-	20.7
Women	60.6	51.6	14.8	6.5	-	23.1
Married men, spouse present	59.7	57.0	4.5	1.0	-	8.0
Married women, spouse present	49.5	46.2	6.7	2.1	-	11.3
Women who maintain families	61.6	49.7	19.3	13.6	-	25.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
New York central city						
Total	59.3	55.1	7.1	6.6	-	7.6
Men	68.1	63.5	6.7	6.0	-	7.4
Women	51.7	47.8	7.4	6.6	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	21.9	16.9	23.0	18.9	-	27.1
White	59.2	55.7	6.0	5.4	-	6.6
Men	68.4	64.6	5.6	4.8	-	6.4
Women	50.9	47.6	6.4	5.4	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.1	18.0	25.2	19.8	-	30.6
Black or African American	57.7	51.5	10.7	9.6	-	11.8
Men	63.3	56.4	11.0	9.3	-	12.7
Women	53.5	47.9	10.4	8.9	-	11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.3	14.2	26.1	18.1	-	34.1
Asian	62.6	59.8	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Men	75.4	72.0	4.6	3.1	-	6.1
Women	49.6	47.4	4.4	2.6	-	6.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	59.7	54.6	8.5	7.4	-	9.6
Men	69.2	63.5	8.3	6.8	-	9.8
Women	51.6	47.1	8.8	7.2	-	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	21.0	14.6	30.4	21.5	-	39.3
Married men, spouse present	74.7	71.9	3.8	3.1	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present	52.8	50.1	5.2	4.1	-	6.3
Women who maintain families	65.3	58.4	10.5	8.7	-	12.3
Philadelphia central city						
Total	55.6	50.8	8.7	7.3	-	10.1
Men	57.9	51.0	11.9	9.6	-	14.2
Women	53.8	50.6	5.9	4.3	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.2	25.0	29.2	19.8	-	38.6
White	55.2	51.8	6.3	4.6	-	8.0
Men	57.4	53.4	7.1	4.5	-	9.7
Women	53.2	50.3	5.5	3.2	-	7.8
Black or African American	55.3	49.1	11.2	8.9	-	13.5
Men	56.0	46.3	17.4	13.2	-	21.6
Women	54.8	51.1	6.7	4.3	-	9.1
Asian	61.4	54.0	12.1	5.5	-	18.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	55.9	51.3	8.3	3.4	-	13.2
Men	59.7	53.5	10.4	2.7	-	18.1
Women	52.7	49.4	6.2	.2	-	12.2
Married men, spouse present	65.0	62.1	4.4	2.2	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present	57.8	55.7	3.6	1.4	-	5.8
Women who maintain families	58.0	53.5	7.8	4.0	-	11.6
Phoenix central city						
Total	69.6	65.3	6.2	5.1	-	7.3
Men	80.1	74.9	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Women	58.4	55.0	5.8	4.1	-	7.5
White	70.3	66.3	5.7	4.6	-	6.8
Men	81.2	76.5	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Women	58.1	54.9	5.6	3.8	-	7.4
Black or African American	64.4	56.8	11.9	6.1	-	17.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.2	65.0	6.1	4.3	-	7.9
Men	87.0	82.3	5.4	3.3	-	7.5
Women	48.2	44.6	7.6	4.1	-	11.1
Married men, spouse present	85.5	83.9	1.9	.7	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present	58.8	56.1	4.7	2.4	-	7.0
Women who maintain families	66.4	63.1	4.9	1.0	-	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
St. Louis central city						
Total	67.8	63.0	7.2	4.9	-	9.5
Men	71.4	66.4	7.0	3.8	-	10.2
Women	64.8	60.0	7.4	4.2	-	10.6
White	71.9	70.8	1.4	(2)	-	(2)
Men	78.0	76.3	2.1	(2)	-	(2)
Women	65.1	64.8	.5	(2)	-	(2)
Black or African American	65.5	56.3	14.0	9.8	-	18.2
Men	66.3	56.5	14.7	8.1	-	21.3
Women	64.9	56.1	13.5	8.1	-	18.9
Married men, spouse present	77.4	76.9	.7	(2)	-	(2)
Married women, spouse present	69.2	68.1	1.5	(2)	-	(2)
San Antonio central city						
Total	62.5	57.8	7.5	6.0	-	9.0
Men	74.0	68.7	7.2	5.2	-	9.2
Women	52.3	48.2	7.9	5.6	-	10.2
White	63.3	58.5	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Men	75.4	69.9	7.2	5.2	-	9.2
Women	52.2	48.1	7.8	5.4	-	10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	62.7	57.3	8.6	6.6	-	10.6
Men	75.7	69.5	8.2	5.7	-	10.7
Women	50.4	45.7	9.3	6.2	-	12.4
Married men, spouse present	81.9	78.8	3.7	1.8	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present	50.0	47.4	5.1	2.2	-	8.0
Women who maintain families	60.0	55.3	7.8	2.4	-	13.2
San Diego central city						
Total	69.1	66.1	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Men	77.1	74.1	3.8	2.3	-	5.3
Women	61.9	58.9	4.9	3.1	-	6.7
White	69.4	66.5	4.2	2.8	-	5.6
Men	78.6	75.3	4.2	2.4	-	6.0
Women	61.0	58.4	4.2	2.2	-	6.2
Asian	66.4	62.3	6.2	2.8	-	9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.6	61.5	6.2	3.3	-	9.1
Men	80.5	74.9	6.9	2.8	-	11.0
Married men, spouse present	79.6	78.4	1.5	.1	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present	58.3	56.3	3.4	1.0	-	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
San Francisco central city						
Total	66.0	60.1	8.9	6.9	-	10.9
Men	68.4	61.7	9.9	7.0	-	12.8
Women	63.4	58.5	7.7	5.0	-	10.4
White	71.6	67.1	6.2	4.1	-	8.3
Men	75.7	69.9	7.6	4.5	-	10.7
Women	67.1	64.2	4.4	1.7	-	7.1
Asian	62.3	55.6	10.7	6.7	-	14.7
Men	61.3	53.6	12.5	6.2	-	18.8
Women	63.1	57.3	9.2	4.0	-	14.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.0	64.2	8.3	4.1	-	12.5
Men	82.3	73.7	10.4	4.1	-	16.7
Women	59.0	55.7	5.7	.4	-	11.0
Married men, spouse present	71.0	66.2	6.8	2.9	-	10.7
Married women, spouse present	60.8	56.0	7.8	3.3	-	12.3

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of

sample cases is very small and/or the unemployment rate is too low.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

⁴ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. See appendix C.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B.