# U.S. Census Bureau News Joint Release U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

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## **NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN OCTOBER 2008**

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for October 2008:

## **BUILDING PERMITS**

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in October were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 708,000. This is 12.0 percent ( $\pm 1.8\%$ ) below the revised September rate of 805,000 and is 40.1 percent ( $\pm 1.6\%$ ) below the revised October 2007 estimate of 1,182,000.

Single-family authorizations in October were at a rate of 460,000; this is 14.5 percent ( $\pm 1.5\%$ ) below the September figure of 538,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 218,000 in October.

#### HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in October were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 791,000. This is 4.5 percent ( $\pm 16.0\%$ )\* below the revised September estimate of 828,000 and is 38.0 percent ( $\pm 7.7\%$ ) below the revised October 2007 rate of 1,275,000.

Single-family housing starts in October were at a rate of 531,000; this is 3.3 percent  $(\pm 9.5\%)$ \* below the September figure of 549,000. The October rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 247,000.

## HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in October were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,043,000. This is 10.2 percent  $(\pm 11.9\%)$ \* below the revised September estimate of 1,161,000 and is 25.6 percent  $(\pm 7.3\%)$  below the revised October 2007 rate of 1,401,000.

Single-family housing completions in October were at a rate of 760,000; this is 7.7 percent ( $\pm 9.2\%$ ) below the September figure of 823,000. The October rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 269,000.

New Residential Construction data for November 2008 will be released on Tuesday, December 16, 2008, at 8:30 A.M. EST.

Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/newresconst

## **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 5 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent (±3.2%) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about one percent. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

<sup>\* 90%</sup> confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

		United States			Northeast		Midwest		South		West		
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
	Teriou	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
								isted annua					
2007:	October	1,182	811	48	323	145	76	185	133	554	415	298	187
2007.	November	1,187	767	53	367	126	70	192	131	594	406	275	160
	December	1,111	714	56	341	134	71	166	116	560	378	251	149
2008:	January	1,052	675	43	334	126	68	180	112	539	365	207	130
	February	981	646	40	295	105	66	130	97	504	350	242	133
	March	932	621	37	274	111	60	126	93	502	340	193	128
	April	982	649	38	295	108	60	157	110	499	344	218	135
	May	978	635	34	309	137	58	147	109	460	330	234	138
	June	1,138	616	33	489	295	53	148	103	459	321	236	139
	July	937	584	33	320	105	56	147	99	487	306	198	123
	August	857	553	31	273	82	59	143	92	443	283	189	119
	September <sup>r</sup>	805	538	34	233	93	55	134	94	408	277	170	112
	October <sup>p</sup>	708	460	30	218	71	46	129	83	353	237	155	94
Averag	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	1	1	5	1	2	2	3	4	1	1	1	2
Perce	nt Change:												
	October 2008 from September 2008	-12.0%	-14.5%	-11.8%	-6.4%	-23.7%	-16.4%	-3.7%	-11.7%	-13.5%	-14.4%	-8.8%	-16.1%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.8	± 1.5	± 2.5	± 6.4	± 10.2	± 12.6	± 5.1	± 6.3	± 1.4	± 1.7	± 4.9	± 6.4
	October 2008 from October 2007	-40.1%	-43.3%	-37.5%	-32.5%	-51.0%	-39.5%	-30.3%	-37.6%	-36.3%	-42.9%	-48.0%	-49.7%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.6	± 1.0	± 4.2	± 4.6	± 7.6	± 9.4	± 4.3	± 5.3	± 1.1	± 1.3	± 3.5	± 4.6
							Not season:	ally adjuste	d				
2006		1,838.9	1,378.2	76.6	384.1	174.6	103.4	279.4	209.3	929.7	726.2	455.2	339.3
2007		1,398.4	979.9	59.6	359.0	150.6	83.7	211.7	153.8	692.2	507.5	343.9	234.9
RSE (	%)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2007:	Year to Date <sup>2</sup>	1,219.0	876.0	50.2	292.7	131.6	74.7	189.1	141.4	595.9	446.1	302.4	213.9
2008:	Year to Date <sup>2</sup>	809.5	519.6	29.9	260.0	107.4	49.6	124.6	86.6	401.6	273.5	175.9	109.9
RSE (9	%)	1	1	2	(Z)	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
	V , D , D , Cl 4	22 60/	40.79/	40 49/	11 20/	-18.3%	22.5%	24 10/	20 00/	22.69/	29 79/	41 00/	19 60/
	Year to Date Percent Change 4	-33.6%	-40.7%	-40.4%	-11.2%		-33.5%	-34.1%	-38.8%	-32.6%	-38.7%	-41.9%	-48.6%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 0.8	± 1.0	± 2.3	± 1.1	± 3.4	± 5.0	± 2.1	± 2.5	± 0.5	± 0.6	± 1.2	± 1.5
2007:	October	103.8	70.7	4.3	28.8	13.7	7.2	18.0	13.2	45.9	34.5	26.2	15.9
	November	89.5	54.7	4.3	30.5	10.1	5.2	14.9	9.9	44.3	28.8	20.2	10.8
	December	77.8	45.2	4.0	28.7	9.8	4.6	10.0	6.2	40.4	24.9	17.6	9.6
2008:	January	75.9	47.5	2.8	25.6	8.0	4.2	10.1	5.9	43.0	28.2	14.8	9.2
	February March	73.4	47.5	2.8	23.0	6.4	3.8	7.9	5.3	40.3	28.5	18.8	9.9
	.viaca	77.4	53.6	3.0	20.8	8.4	4.7	9.9	7.5	43.2	30.2	15.9	11.2
	April	89.5	62.7	3.4	23.4	9.7	5.7	15.7	11.5	44.4	32.4	19.8	13.1
	May June	90.3 108.1	61.1 58.7	2.9 2.9	26.2 46.5	12.6 29.7	5.6 5.2	14.2 14.4	11.4 10.2	41.6 41.6	30.7 29.4	21.9 22.5	13.5 13.8
		100.1	36.7	2.9	40.5	29.1	5.2	14.4	10.2	71.0	23.4	22.3	13.0
	July	83.5	55.0	3.0	25.5	9.8	5.6	14.3	10.1	42.2	27.7	17.2	11.6
	August September <sup>r</sup>	73.9 68.8	47.4 45.3	2.7 3.1	23.8 20.4	7.2 8.2	5.3 5.0	12.9 12.8	8.2 8.8	38.0 33.1	24.0 22.4	15.8 14.7	9.9 9.2
	•												
	October <sup>p</sup>	59.6	<b>38.9</b>	2.6	18.1	6.4	4.2	11.9	7.9	27.9	19.0	13.3	7.7
		1		5	1	2	2	3	4	1	1	1	2

Preliminary. 'Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

A Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

Average RSE for the latest 6-month period

Perfects revisions not distributed to months.

 $<sup>^3\,\</sup>mbox{See}$  the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence interva

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Not seasonally adjusted. Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

	Period		United	States		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
			In structures with									1	
	Tensa	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2007:	October	177.7	107.2	5.8	64.7	20.7	10.9	19.4	8.9	88.1	57.3	49.5	30.0
	November	175.2	107.0	5.0	63.2	19.6	10.6	18.2	9.3	87.7	57.7	49.7	29.5
	December	178.3	103.2	5.9	69.3	20.8	10.3	19.6	9.4	87.4	53.9	50.5	29.6
2008:	January	182.0	105.3	6.0	70.7	20.7	9.7	21.1	10.3	91.3	55.0	48.9	30.3
	February	176.7	104.9	6.4	65.3	19.6	9.8	20.1	10.4	87.9	55.6	49.1	29.1
	March	168.1	99.8	5.6	62.6	16.1	9.7	19.7	9.8	86.6	52.7	45.7	27.7
	April	164.8	100.5	5.0	59.3	17.1	9.5	20.4	11.7	85.2	53.6	42.1	25.6
	May	163.7	98.4	5.5	59.9	17.6	8.9	21.3	11.6	81.5	51.6	43.3	26.2
	June	166.2	94.3	5.5	66.4	24.1	8.7	20.9	11.1	75.7	47.3	45.5	27.2
	July	159.0	91.4	4.8	62.9	19.4	8.3	18.8	10.4	76.7	47.3	44.1	25.4
	August <sup>r</sup>	152.5	83.1	4.9	64.4	13.9	7.6	18.6	8.5	78.9	45.1	41.0	21.9
	September <sup>r</sup>	143.7	81.2	4.9	57.6	12.8	7.7	16.4	9.2	73.5	43.1	41.1	21.2
	October <sup>p</sup>	129.2	75.7	4.6	48.9	11.0	6.4	14.5	8.5	66.0	41.5	37.6	19.3
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	7	15	7	13	18	9	11	7	8	11	15
Perce	ent Change: <sup>2</sup>												
	October 2008 from September 2008	-10.2%	-6.8%	-7.2%	-15.1%	-13.5%	-16.9%	-11.6%	-7.8%	-10.2%	-3.7%	-8.5%	-9.2%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 4.7	± 3.8	$\pm10.7$	± 10.2	± 8.3	$\pm10.7$	± 9.7	$\pm15.0$	± 8.5	± 3.8	± 6.2	± 9.0
	October 2008 from October 2007	-27.3%	-29.4%	-21.4%	-24.4%	-46.6%	-41.5%	-25.4%	-4.6%	-25.1%	-27.6%	-24.0%	-35.8%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 6.1	± 5.6	$\pm 25.7$	± 11.9	± 9.6	± 11.9	± 14.4	± 15.8	± 10.9	± 9.4	± 8.2	$\pm10.0$

 $<sup>^{</sup>p} Preliminary. \quad ^{r} Revised. \quad RSE \ Relative \ Standard \ Error.$ 

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. 
<sup>2</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

## Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

			United	States		Nortl	neast	Midwest		South		West	
	Period		In st	tructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	sonally adju	sted annual	rate				
2007:	October	1,275	884	(S)	351	161	96	204	170	629	433	281	185
	November December	1,179 1,000	816 779	(S) (S)	342 211	128 101	82 74	209 137	139 120	587 549	422 435	255 213	173 150
	December	1,000	119	(3)	211	101	/4	137	120	349	433	213	130
2008:	January	1,064	750	(S)	287	137	103	156	119	531	403	240	125
	February	1,107	722	(S)	356	129	67	154	110	577	376	247	169
	March	988	711	(S)	261	115	67	135	108	515	380	223	156
	April	1,004	681	(S)	308	93	59	164	104	504	353	243	165
	May	982	682	(S)	280	123	66	139	113	500	365	220	138
	June	1,089	663	(S)	404	251	63	139	113	490	348	209	139
	July	949	644	(S)	291	168	73	155	109	441	320	185	142
	August <sup>r</sup>	854	615	(S)	224	134	62	128	113	401	303	191	137
	September <sup>r</sup>	828	549	(S)	262	113	57	146	87	410	287	159	118
	October <sup>p</sup>	791	531	(S)	247	78	57	126	97	416	257	171	120
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	4	(X)	13	13	12	9	9	8	6	9	9
Perce	nt Change:												
	October 2008 from September 2008	-4.5%	-3.3%	(S)	-5.7%	-31.0%	0.0%	-13.7%	11.5%	1.5%	-10.5%	7.5%	1.7%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 16.0	± 9.5	(X)	± 47.8	± 37.8	± 33.7	± 23.5	± 26.5	± 30.5	± 9.4	± 26.3	± 26.8
	October 2008 from October 2007	-38.0%	-39.9%	(S)	-29.6%	-51.6%	-40.6%	-38.2%	-42.9%	-33.9%	-40.6%	-39.1%	-35.1%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 7.7	± 5.7	(X)	± 24.3	± 16.1	± 14.3	± 10.2	± 11.1	± 13.6	± 7.3	± 12.2	± 16.3
							Not seasona	ally adjusted	i				
2006		1,800.9	1,465.4	42.7	292.8	167.2	118.0	279.5	235.3	910.3	756.5	443.8	355.6
2007		1,355.0	1,046.0	31.7	277.3	142.9	93.0	210.1	171.1	681.1	539.5	320.9	242.4
RSE (	%)	1	1	9	3	3	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
2007.	Versite Date	1.107.2	025.1	20.1	222.1	1051	0.1.1	105.4	150.5	500.5	400.4	207.1	220.2
	Year to Date Year to Date	1,197.3 820.7	935.1 562.1	29.1 15.4	233.1 243.1	125.1 112.2	81.1 55.7	185.4 123.1	153.5 92.4	599.7 408.0	480.4 292.3	287.1 177.4	220.2 121.8
		820.7	302.1										
RSE (	%)	1	1	9	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
	Year to Date Percent Change <sup>3</sup>	-31.5%	-39.9%	-47.1%	4.3%	-10.3%	-31.3%	-33.6%	-39.8%	-32.0%	-39.2%	-38.2%	-44.7%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 1.5	± 1.6	± 10.4	± 8.2	± 7.4	± 7.1	± 3.5	± 2.4	± 2.1	± 2.1	± 2.7	± 3.6
2007:	October	115.0	77.4	3.8	33.8	15.0	8.8	20.0	16.8	55.2	36.3	24.7	15.5
	November	88.8	58.6	1.8	28.4	10.4	6.5	16.7	10.9	42.5	28.8	19.2	12.4
	December	68.9	52.3	0.8	15.9	7.4	5.4	8.0	6.7	38.9	30.3	14.6	9.9
2008:	January	70.8	48.5	1.9	20.4	8.2	5.8	8.2	5.5	38.0	28.9	16.5	8.3
	February	78.4	51.9	2.0	24.5	7.6	3.3	8.7	5.7	44.2	30.4	17.9	12.5
	March	82.2	61.5	1.2	19.5	8.6	5.0	9.7	7.7	45.2	35.1	18.6	13.6
	April	89.5	62.6	1.3	25.7	8.2	5.3	15.0	10.0	45.3	32.6	21.1	14.6
	May	91.7	66.1	1.7	23.9	11.7	6.8	14.2	12.0	44.9	33.4	20.8	13.8
	June	102.5	65.2	1.9	35.3	23.0	6.6	14.1	11.8	45.8	33.4	19.5	13.4
	July	86.7	59.9	1.2	25.6	15.1	6.8	15.4	11.4	38.7	28.1	17.4	13.7
	August	76.4	54.4	1.4	20.6	12.7	6.1	11.9	10.5	34.7	25.8	17.0	12.0
	September <sup>r</sup>	73.5	48.1	1.5	23.8	9.8	4.7	13.8	8.4	36.0	24.8	13.9	10.2
	October <sup>p</sup>	69.0	43.9	1.3	23.8	7.3	5.2	12.0	9.2	35.1	19.8	14.6	9.7
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	4	31	13	13	12	9	9	8	6	9	9

Preliminary. 'Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

		United States			Nortl	Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
	Period			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
							Seasonall	y adjusted					
2007:	October	1,096	647	(S)	417	161	71	169	117	465	283	301	176
	November	1,077	623	(S)	424	161	70	170	114	455	273	291	166
	December	1,055	608	(S)	417	157	68	166	111	448	269	284	160
2008:	January	1,034	590	(S)	416	157	69	165	109	435	260	277	152
	February March	1,024	580	(S)	416	159	70	162 158	105 102	428 423	253	275 271	152 147
	Walch	1,013	563	(S)	423	161	68	158	102	423	246	2/1	147
	April	1,006	550	(S)	429	158	64	157	99	420	240	271	147
	May	989	530	(S)	434	156	62	152	95	415	233	266	140
	June	977	511	(S)	442	169	62	145	89	403	226	260	134
	July	955	489	(S)	442	169	60	144	87	391	216	251	126
	August <sup>r</sup>	939	479	(S)	437	172	59	139	85	377	210	251	125
	September	912	458	(S)	433	173	58	131	80	366	201	242	119
	October <sup>p</sup>	892	441	<b>(S)</b>	430	171	58	127	77	358	191	236	115
Avera	age RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	2	3	(X)	3	5	10	7	8	3	4	5	8
Perc	ent Change:												
	October 2008 from September 2008	-2.2%	-3.7%	<b>(S)</b>	-0.7%	-1.2%	0.0%	-3.1%	-3.8%	-2.2%	-5.0%	-2.5%	-3.4%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 1.1	$\pm 1.0$	(X)	± 1.8	± 1.3	± 2.1	± 1.7	± 2.2	± 2.3	± 1.8	± 1.6	$\pm 1.8$
	October 2008 from October 2007	-18.6%	-31.8%	(S)	3.1%	6.2%	-18.3%	-24.9%	-34.2%	-23.0%	-32.5%	-21.6%	-34.7%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 2.5	± 2.4	(X)	± 6.0	± 5.3	± 6.8	± 7.4	± 5.6	± 4.2	± 3.5	± 3.6	± 5.7
						]	Not seasona	ally adjusted	i				
2005													
2007:	October	1,119.9	668.1	31.9	419.9	164.4	73.5	177.5	124.8	472.1	289.2	306.0	180.7
	November December	1,085.2	626.8	30.7	427.7	163.4	71.1	174.0	117.4	455.3	271.8	292.5	166.4
	December	1,025.0	579.1	29.6	416.3	155.9	67.0	162.5	107.2	431.6	253.3	274.9	151.6
2008:	January	1,002.4	559.2	28.4	414.8	155.0	67.0	158.3	102.1	421.0	246.4	268.1	143.8
	February	989.6	548.1	27.6	414.0	153.4	64.9	152.5	96.1	416.3	242.0	267.4	145.0
	March	988.6	540.5	27.1	421.0	156.2	64.0	150.1	94.6	416.6	240.4	265.6	141.5
	April	999.9	542.5	26.6	430.8	156.4	62.4	152.9	94.9	421.3	240.8	269.4	144.5
	May	999.9	535.9	25.2	430.8	155.7	61.7	151.2	94.9	421.3	237.2	268.8	142.7
	June	993.4	525.2	24.4	443.0	171.1	63.4	147.3	91.5	419.8	232.7	264.3	137.6
	July	983.2	513.7	23.7	445.8	172.6	62.9	150.4	92.9	401.5	225.0	258.7	133.0
	August <sup>r</sup>	963.7	504.7	22.5	436.6	175.4	62.6	145.1	91.0	385.8	219.4	257.4	131.7
	September <sup>r</sup>	930.5	477.3	21.1	432.2	175.1	60.4	135.8	84.9	372.9	208.2	246.8	123.7
	October <sup>p</sup>	906.4	453.1	20.6	432.7	173.4	59.3	131.3	81.3	362.3	194.5	239.4	117.9
Avors	age RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	2	3	8	3	5	10	7	8	3	4	5	8

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>p</sup>Preliminary. <sup>r</sup>Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

 $<sup>^2\,\</sup>mathrm{See}$  the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

		United States			Northeast		Midwest		South		West		
	Period		In s	tructures wi	th								
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Sea	sonally adju	isted annual	rate				
2007:	October	1,401	1,133	(S)	240	184	135	209	170	696	583	312	245
	November December	1,404 1,329	1,140 1,026	(S) (S)	234 287	124 143	93 94	216 194	193 175	686 645	545 498	378 347	309 259
		1,025	3,020	(=)	201								
2008:	January	1,331	998	(S)	291	125	80	191	169	680	512	335	237
	February March	1,251 1,192	906 909	(S) (S)	315 269	101 104	67 83	228 183	178 150	682 613	485 460	240 292	176 216
	March	1,172	,,,,	(3)	207	104	85	103	150	013	400	2,72	210
	April	1,033	808	(S)	192	117	90	146	124	523	416	247	178
	May	1,144	877	(S)	249	135	88	182	150	574	452	253	187
	June	1,131	844	(S)	266	85	62	201	170	582	420	263	192
	July	1,086	830	(S)	233	136	91	141	118	536	409	273	212
	August <sup>r</sup>	1,012	708	(S)	286	91	64	170	128	538	358	213	158
	September	1,161	823	(S)	305	110	70	248	151	535	401	268	201
	October <sup>p</sup>	1,043	760	(S)	269	102	67	161	137	528	382	252	174
Averag	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	5	(X)	15	15	14	11	12	8	7	8	9
Perce	nt Change:												
	October 2008 from September 2008	-10.2%	-7.7%	(S)	-11.8%	-7.3%	-4.3%	-35.1%	-9.3%	-1.3%	-4.7%	-6.0%	-13.4%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 11.9	± 9.2	(X)	± 35.1	± 24.8	$\pm29.0$	± 15.4	± 14.3	± 22.6	± 14.2	± 16.4	± 13.4
	October 2008 from October 2007	-25.6%	-32.9%	(S)	12.1%	-44.6%	-50.4%	-23.0%	-19.4%	-24.1%	-34.5%	-19.2%	-29.0%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 7.3	± 6.6	(X)	± 32.9	± 11.2	± 9.1	± 15.5	± 14.5	± 12.4	± 10.6	± 12.2	± 11.1
		Not seasonally adjusted											
2006		1,979.4	1,654.5	40.8	284.2	179.1	128.3	325.1	285.5	986.7	825.8	488.6	414.9
2007		1,502.8	1,218.4	31.4	253.0	144.8	104.6	222.7	188.6	766.1	631.5	369.3	293.8
RSE (	%)	1	1	9	4	6	8	2	2	2	2	3	2
2007:	Year to Date	1,257.3	1,020.1	27.6	209.6	120.0	86.6	184.3	153.6	647.8	536.9	305.3	242.9
	Year to Date	929.4	686.1	20.1	223.2	89.6	60.9	150.1	118.4	473.7	348.9	216.1	157.8
RSE (	%)	2	2	12	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3
	Year to Date Percent Change <sup>3</sup>	-26.1%	-32.7%	-27.3%	6.5%	-25.3%	-29.6%	-18.6%	-22.9%	-26.9%	-35.0%	-29.2%	-35.0%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 2.4	± 2.1	± 17.5	± 10.1	± 9.7	± 8.4	± 5.0	± 5.2	± 3.7	± 3.3	± 4.4	± 3.7
2007:	October	126.0	103.4	2.4	20.3	16.6	12.5	19.4	16.1	62.1	52.5	28.0	22.3
	November	118.7	98.9	2.3	17.5	10.9	8.6	19.9	18.2	56.6	46.0	31.3	26.1
	December	126.8	99.4	1.5	25.8	13.8	9.4	18.4	16.8	61.8	48.5	32.7	24.8
2000-	January	93.5	69.0	3.1	21.4	8.7	5.4	12.9	11.3	48.4	26.0	23.6	16.4
2006.	February	93.3 87.0	63.2	2.1	21.4	7.2	4.9	15.2	11.8	48.1	36.0 34.5	16.5	12.1
	March	89.8	69.0	1.0	19.8	7.0	5.4	12.6	10.2	47.1	35.9	23.1	17.5
	April	79.6	62.0	2.5	15.0	8.6	6.5	11.2	9.5	40.6	32.3	19.0	13.6
	May	96.5	73.6	1.5	21.4	11.5	7.4	15.2	12.5	48.5	38.0	21.3	15.6
	June	99.7	73.6	1.9	24.2	7.6	5.5	17.3	14.5	51.4	36.6	23.4	16.9
	July	91.5	69.2	2.0	20.3	11.1	7.2	11.6	9.6	45.7	34.7	23.0	17.7
	August	94.5	62.3	1.9	30.2	8.9	6.1	16.0	11.5	50.0	30.9	19.6	13.8
	September <sup>r</sup>	104.6	75.5	2.9	26.2	10.1	6.6	23.1	14.7	47.2	35.7	24.4	18.6
	October <sup>p</sup>	92.7	68.7	1.2	22.8	8.9	5.9	14.9	12.9	46.7	34.3	22.2	15.6
	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	5	28	15	15	14	11	12	8	7	8	9

Preliminary. Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. <sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.