# U.S. Census Bureau News Joint Release U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

## U.S. Department of Commerce • Washington, D.C. 20233

## FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE TUESDAY, AUGUST 19, 2008 AT 8:30 A.M. EDT

CB08-124

Erica Filipek or Raemeka Mayo Manufacturing and Construction Division (301) 763-5160

## **NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN JULY 2008**

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for July 2008:

## **BUILDING PERMITS**

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in July were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 937,000. This is 17.7 percent ( $\pm$ 1.3%) below the revised June rate of 1,138,000 and is 32.4 percent ( $\pm$ 1.5%) below the revised July 2007 estimate of 1,386,000.

Single-family authorizations in July were at a rate of 584,000; this is 5.2 percent ( $\pm 1.4\%$ ) below the June figure of 616,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 318,000 in July.

## HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in July were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 965,000. This is 11.0 percent ( $\pm$ 9.0%) below the revised June estimate of 1,084,000 and is 29.6 percent ( $\pm$ 5.1%) below the revised July 2007 rate of 1,371,000.

Single-family housing starts in July were at a rate of 641,000; this is 2.9 percent  $(\pm 10.9\%)^*$  below the June figure of 660,000. The July rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 309,000.

#### HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in July were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,035,000. This is 8.7 percent  $(\pm 10.0\%)^*$  below the revised June estimate of 1,134,000 and is 31.7 percent  $(\pm 6.6\%)$  below the revised July 2007 rate of 1,515,000.

Single-family housing completions in July were at a rate of 791,000; this is 7.2 percent ( $\pm$ 9.3%)\* below the June figure of 852,000. The July rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 229,000.

New Residential Construction data for August 2008 will be released on Wednesday, September 17, 2008, at 8:30 A.M. EDT. Our Internet site is: <u>http://www.census.gov/newresconst</u>

#### EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 5 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent ( $\pm 3.2\%$ ) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to  $\pm 5.7$  percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about one percent. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

\* 90% confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

#### Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

			United			North	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	W	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Sea	sonally adju	isted annual	rate				
2007:	July	1,386	997	57	332	155	85	208	154	686	513	337	245
	August	1,343	928	55	360	147	86	197	150	640	476	359	216
	September	1,277	870	50	357	138	79	205	145	636	457	298	189
	October	1,182	811	48	323	145	76	185	133	554	415	298	187
	November	1,187	767	53	367	126	70	192	131	594	406	275	160
	December	1,111	714	56	341	134	71	166	116	560	378	251	149
2008:	January	1,052	675	43	334	126	68	180	112	539	365	207	130
	February	981	646	40	295	105	66	130	97	504	350	242	133
	March	932	621	37	274	111	60	126	93	502	340	193	128
	April	982	649	38	295	108	60	157	110	499	344	218	135
	May	978	635	34	309	137	58	147	109	460	330	234	138
	June <sup>r</sup>	1,138	616	33	489	295	53	148	103	459	321	236	139
	July <sup>p</sup>	937	584	35	318	108	55	150	99	478	306	201	124
Averag	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	1	1	5	1	2	2	3	4	1	1	1	2
Perce	nt Change:												
	July 2008 from June 2008	-17.7%	-5.2%	6.1%	-35.0%	-63.4%	3.8%	1.4%	-3.9%	4.1%	-4.7%	-14.8%	-10.8%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	±1.3	±1.4	±2.7	± 3.1	±2.3	± 3.1	±6.7	± 8.1	±1.6	±2.0	± 2.2	±2.7
	July 2008 from July 2007	-32.4%	-41.4%	-38.6%	-4.2%	-30.3%	-35.3%	-27.9%	-35.7%	-30.3%	-40.4%	-40.4%	-49.4%
		± 1.5	±1.0	±2.9	± 5.3	± 5.9	± 8.0	± 6.5	± 7.9	±1.0	±1.2	±2.4	±2.9
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.5	±1.0	± 2.9	± 5.5			ally adjusted		$\pm 1.0$	±1.2	± 2. <del>7</del>	± 2.9
		1.020.0	1 270 0	76.6	204.1					020.7	726.0	455.0	220.2
2006 2007		1,838.9 1,398.4	1,378.2 979.9	76.6 59.6	384.1 359.0	174.6 150.6	103.4 83.7	279.4 211.7	209.3 153.8	929.7 692.2	726.2 507.5	455.2 343.9	339.3 234.9
RSE (9	%)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X
2007.	Year to Date <sup>2</sup>	893.5	652.0	37.4	203.2	92.4	52.5	133.7	100.3	446.5	336.1	220.8	164.0
	Year to Date <sup>2</sup>	604.9	653.0 387.3	21.4	196.1	92.4 86.7	35.0	86.7	61.5	299.3	207.8	132.2	82.9
		004.9	567.5	21.4						279.5	207.0	152.2	02.5
RSE (9	%)	1	1	2	(Z)	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
	Year to Date Percent Change <sup>4</sup>	-32.3%	-40.7%	-42.8%	-3.5%	-6.2%	-33.4%	-35.2%	-38.7%	-33.0%	-38.2%	-40.2%	-49.4%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	$\pm 0.9$	$\pm 1.0$	±2.6	$\pm 1.1$	±3.6	± 5.7	±2.5	$\pm 3.0$	$\pm 0.6$	$\pm 0.7$	±1.2	±1.5
2007:	July	122.5	89.8	5.2	27.5	14.5	8.3	19.9	14.8	59.3	44.8	28.8	21.9
	August	126.0	87.5	5.2	33.3	14.3	8.4	19.0	14.7	59.1	44.3	33.5	20.1
	September	100.5	66.6	3.9	30.0	11.2	6.4	17.7	12.2	47.8	33.7	23.8	14.3
	October	103.8	70.7	4.3	28.8	13.7	7.2	18.0	13.2	45.9	34.5	26.2	15.9
	November	89.5	54.7	4.3	30.5	10.1	5.2	14.9	9.9	44.3	28.8	20.2	10.8
	December	77.8	45.2	4.0	28.7	9.8	4.6	10.0	6.2	40.4	24.9	17.6	9.6
2008:	January	75.9	47.5	2.8	25.6	8.0	4.2	10.1	5.9	43.0	28.2	14.8	9.2
	February	73.4	47.5	2.8	23.0	6.4	3.8	7.9	5.3	40.3	28.5	18.8	9.9
	March	77.4	53.6	3.0	20.8	8.4	4.7	9.9	7.5	43.2	30.2	15.9	11.2
	April	89.5	62.7	3.4	23.4	9.7	5.7	15.7	11.5	44.4	32.4	19.8	13.1
	May	90.3	61.1	2.9	26.2	12.6	5.6	14.2	11.4	41.6	30.7	21.9	13.5
	June <sup>r</sup>	108.1	58.7	2.9	46.5	29.7	5.2	14.4	10.2	41.6	29.4	22.5	13.8
	July <sup>p</sup>	83.5	55.0	3.3	25.3	10.1	5.5	14.6	10.0	41.3	27.7	17.5	11.7
	July												

PPreliminary. rRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent. <sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period <sup>2</sup>Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

<sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence interva

<sup>4</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

#### Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Not seasonally adjusted. Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

		United	States		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
Period		In st	ructures wi	th							Total 45.7 49.5 48.9 49.5 49.7 50.5 48.9 49.1 45.7 42.1 43.3 45.5 44.1 11 -3.0% $\pm 5.3$ -3.5%	
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2007: July	196.6	115.3	8.4	72.9	22.4	10.7	22.6	11.1	105.9	63.4	45.7	30.1
August	195.7	119.4	7.3	69.0	25.7	12.4	19.5	11.2	101.0	63.7	49.5	32.2
September	190.1	113.1	6.7	70.3	22.5	12.3	20.9	11.8	97.9	59.3	48.9	29.7
October	177.7	107.2	5.8	64.7	20.7	10.9	19.4	8.9	88.1	57.3	49.5	30.0
November	175.2	107.0	5.0	63.2	19.6	10.6	18.2	9.3	87.7	57.7	49.7	29.5
December	178.3	103.2	5.9	69.3	20.8	10.3	19.6	9.4	87.4	53.9	50.5	29.6
2008: January	182.0	105.3	6.0	70.7	20.7	9.7	21.1	10.3	91.3	55.0	48.9	30.3
February	176.7	104.9	6.4	65.3	19.6	9.8	20.1	10.4	87.9	55.6	$\begin{array}{c} 45.7\\ 49.5\\ 48.9\\ 49.5\\ 49.7\\ 50.5\\ 48.9\\ 49.1\\ 45.7\\ 42.1\\ 43.3\\ 45.5\\ \textbf{44.1}\\ 11\\ \textbf{11}\\ \textbf{-3.0\%}\\ \pm 5.3\end{array}$	29.1
March	168.1	99.8	5.6	62.6	16.1	9.7	19.7	9.8	86.6	52.7	45.7	27.7
April	164.8	100.5	5.0	59.3	17.1	9.5	20.4	11.7	85.2	53.6	42.1	25.6
May <sup>r</sup>	163.7	98.4	5.5	59.9	17.6	8.9	21.3	11.6	81.5	51.6	43.3	26.2
June <sup>r</sup>	168.0	94.4	5.8	67.9	25.8	8.6	21.1	10.8	75.7	47.5	45.5	27.5
July <sup>p</sup>	160.8	92.2	5.1	63.4	21.3	8.3	19.5	10.2	75.9	47.6	44.1	26.1
Average RSE $(\%)^{1}$	5	7	14	8	10	18	8	11	8	9	11	15
Percent Change: <sup>2</sup>												
July 2008 from June 2008	-4.3%	-2.3%	-11.3%	-6.5%	-17.5%	-3.7%	-7.4%	-5.2%	0.3%	0.2%	-3.0%	-5.1%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 3.1	± 3.9	$\pm 6.4$	±4.7	$\pm 8.5$	$\pm 11.6$	$\pm 11.4$	±15.1	$\pm 4.5$	± 5.7	± 5.3	$\pm 6.3$
July 2008 from July 2007	-18.2%	-20.1%	-38.8%	-13.0%	-4.8%	-22.6%	-13.6%	-7.9%	-28.4%	-24.9%	-3.5%	-13.5%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 6.3	± 7.9	±22.1	$\pm 10.9$	±13.3	$\pm 12.0$	$\pm 18.3$	±17.8	± 9.8	±12.1	$\pm 8.9$	$\pm 10.5$

<sup>p</sup>Preliminary. <sup>r</sup>Revised. RSE Relative Standard Error.

<sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. <sup>2</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

<sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

#### Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

			United	States		North	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	W	est
	Period		In st	tructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	onally adju	sted annual	rate				
2007:	July	1,371	1,055	(S)	276	154	94	239	177	644	525	334	259
	August	1,337	968	(S)	332	98	75	240	171	696	507	303	215
	September	1,185	936	(S)	220	143	77	170	150	597	492	275	217
	October	1,275	884	(S)	351	161	96	204	170	629	433	281	185
	November	1,179	816	(S)	342	128	82	209	139	587	422	255	173
	December	1,000	779	(S)	211	101	74	137	120	549	435	213	150
2008:	January	1,064	750	(S)	287	137	103	156	119	531	403	240	125
	February	1,107	722	(S)	356	129	67	154	110	577	376	240	169
	March	988	711	(S)	261	115	67	135	108	515	380	223	156
	April	1,004	681	(S)	308	93	59	164	104	504	353	243	165
	May <sup>r</sup>	982	682	(3) (S)	280	123	66	139	104	500	365	243	138
	June <sup>r</sup>	1,084	660	(S)	404	250	62	140	114	487	348	207	136
	July <sup>p</sup>	965	641	(S)	309	174	69	154	107	447	321	190	144
Δvera	ge RSE $(\%)^{1}$	4	4	(X)	11	12	13	11	9	6	7	10	8
							-						
Perce	nt Change:	-11.0%	-2.9%	(S)	-23.5%	-30.4%	11.3%	10.0%	-6.1%	-8.2%	-7.8%	-8.2%	5.9%
	July 2008 from June 2008	±9.0	± 10.9			±19.2	± 28.5	± 24.5		± 12.8			± 19.1
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>			(X)	± 18.2				± 20.4		± 15.9	± 17.7	
	July 2008 from July 2007	-29.6%	-39.2%	(S)	12.0%	13.0%	-26.6%	-35.6%	-39.5%	-30.6%	-38.9%	-43.1%	-44.4%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 5.1	±4.7	(X)	±27.4	±34.7	±18.7	± 13.7	± 11.8	± 6.9	± 7.4	± 9.0	± 8.8
								ally adjusted					
2006 2007		1,800.9 1,355.0	1,465.4	42.7	292.8 277.3	167.2 142.9	118.0 93.0	279.5	235.3 171.1	910.3 681.1	756.5	443.8	355.6
			1,046.0	31.7				210.1			539.5	320.9	242.4
RSE (9	%)	1	1	9	3	3	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
2007:	Year to Date	859.6	692.6	19.2	147.8	87.9	58.4	126.9	106.5	432.7	359.7	212.1	167.9
2008:	Year to Date	601.9	414.3	11.1	176.4	82.9	39.2	85.4	64.0	301.6	221.3	132.0	89.7
RSE (9	%)	1	2	11	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	2
	Year to Date Percent Change <sup>3</sup>	-30.0%	-40.2%	-42.1%	19.4%	-5.8%	-32.8%	-32.7%	-39.9%	-30.3%	-38.5%	-37.7%	-46.6%
	_	±1.6	±1.6	±13.4	± 10.8	±4.6	± 5.5	±4.4	±2.6	± 2.4	± 2.4	± 2.8	± 3.6
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 1.0	±1.0	±13.4	±10.8	±4.0	± 3.3	±4.4	±2.0	± 2.4	± 2.4	± 2.0	± 3.0
2007:	July	127.9	100.1	3.5	24.3	13.8	8.6	23.5	18.1	58.3	47.8	32.3	25.7
	August September	121.2	86.6	3.5	31.1	9.5	7.4	22.9	16.4	61.5	43.8	27.3	19.0
	September	101.5	78.6	2.6	20.3	12.7	6.6	15.6	13.8	50.2	40.6	23.0	17.7
	October	115.0	77.4	3.8	33.8	15.0	8.8	20.0	16.8	55.2	36.3	24.7	15.5
	November	88.8	58.6	1.8	28.4	10.4	6.5	16.7	10.9	42.5	28.8	19.2	12.4
	December	68.9	52.3	0.8	15.9	7.4	5.4	8.0	6.7	38.9	30.3	14.6	9.9
2008:	January	70.8	48.5	1.9	20.4	8.2	5.8	8.2	5.5	38.0	28.9	16.5	8.3
	February	78.4	51.9	2.0	24.5	7.6	3.3	8.7	5.7	44.2	30.4	17.9	12.5
	March	82.2	61.5	1.2	19.5	8.6	5.0	9.7	7.7	45.2	35.1	18.6	13.6
	April	89.5	62.6	1.3	25.7	8.2	5.3	15.0	10.0	45.3	32.6	21.1	14.6
	May <sup>r</sup>	91.7	66.1	1.7	23.9	11.7	6.8	14.2	12.0	44.9	33.4	20.8	13.8
	June <sup>r</sup>	101.8	64.7	1.8	35.3	23.0	6.5	14.3	12.0	45.3	33.1	19.3	13.1
	July <sup>p</sup>	87.4	59.0	1.3	27.1	15.7	6.4	15.2	11.0	38.7	27.7	17.8	13.8
	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	4	4	28	11	12	13	11	9	6	7	10	8

<sup>p</sup>Preliminary. <sup>r</sup>Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period

 $^2\,\text{See}$  the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence interva

<sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

#### Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

			United	States		North	heast	Mid	west	So	uth	W	est
	<b>D</b> : 1		In st	ructures wi	th								
	Period			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
							Seasonall	y adjusted					
2007:	July	1,144	708	(S)	405	169	82	173	120	484	312	318	194
	August	1,125	683	(S)	411	163	77	178	121	475	300	309	185
	September	1,110	667	(S)	412	165	74	170	117	471	295	304	181
	October	1,096	647	(S)	417	161	71	169	117	465	283	301	176
	November	1,077	623	(S)	424	161	70	170	114	455	273	291	166
	December	1,055	608	(S)	417	157	68	166	111	448	269	284	160
2000.	Lanuary	1.024	500		416	157	(0	165	100	125	200	277	150
2008:	January February	1,034	590	(S)	416	157	69 70	165	109	435	260	277	152
	March	1,024	580	(S)	416	159 161	70	162	105 102	428	253 246	275	152 147
	March	1,013	563	(S)	423	101	68	158	102	423	240	271	147
	April	1,006	550	(S)	429	158	64	157	99	420	240	271	147
	May <sup>r</sup>	989	530	(S)	434	156	62	152	95	415	233	266	140
	June <sup>r</sup>	971	509	(S)	438	167	61	144	89	401	225	259	134
	July <sup>p</sup>	955	491	<b>(S)</b>	440	168	59	145	88	392	217	250	127
Avera	ge RSE $(\%)^1$	2	3	(X)	3	4	10	6	7	3	4	5	7
	- · ·												
Perce	ent Change:	1 (0)	2.5%		0.50	0 (0)	2.24/	0.70/	1.10/	2.24	2 (1)	2.54	5.00/
	July 2008 from June 2008	-1.6%	-3.5%	(S)	0.5%	0.6%	-3.3%	0.7%	-1.1%	-2.2%	-3.6%	-3.5%	-5.2%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	±0.6	±0.9	(X)	±1.2	±1.9	±2.1	±1.6	± 1.8	±1.0	±1.6	±1.1	$\pm 1.8$
	July 2008 from July 2007	-16.5%	-30.6%	(S)	8.6%	-0.6%	-28.0%	-16.2%	-26.7%	-19.0%	-30.4%	-21.4%	-34.5%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 2.2	±2.5	(X)	± 5.0	± 5.7	± 5.2	±6.9	±6.4	± 3.3	±2.9	± 3.7	± 6.1
						]	Not seasona	ally adjusted	d				
2007:	July	1,178.5	741.5	31.2	405.7	171.6	84.6	180.4	127.6	497.5	325.1	328.9	204.3
	August	1,158.5	717.9	31.1	409.5	166.7	80.9	185.9	129.3	487.1	312.7	318.8	195.1
	September	1,137.9	695.4	30.8	411.7	168.4	77.6	177.4	124.4	481.0	305.6	311.1	187.8
	October	1,119.9	668.1	31.9	419.9	164.4	73.5	177.5	124.8	472.1	289.2	306.0	180.7
	November	1,085.2	626.8	30.7	427.7	163.4	75.5	174.0	117.4	455.3	271.8	292.5	166.4
	December	1,025.0	579.1	29.6	416.3	155.9	67.0	162.5	107.2	431.6	253.3	274.9	151.6
2000													
2008:	January	1,002.4	559.2	28.4	414.8	155.0	67.0	158.3	102.1		246.4	268.1	143.8
	February March	989.6	548.1	27.6	414.0	153.4	64.9	152.5	96.1	416.3	242.0	267.4	145.0
	iviai chi	988.6	540.5	27.1	421.0	156.2	64.0	150.1	94.6	416.6	240.4	265.6	141.5
	April	999.9	542.5	26.6	430.8	156.4	62.4	152.9	94.9	421.3	240.8	269.4	144.5
	May <sup>r</sup>	995.4	535.9	25.2	434.4	155.7	61.7	151.2	94.3	419.8	237.2	268.8	142.7
	June <sup>r</sup>	987.4	523.5	24.5	439.3	169.3	62.6	146.3	91.2	408.1	231.8	263.7	138.0
	July <sup>p</sup>	979.9	514.3	24.1	441.6	170.9	61.9	149.4	92.2	401.5	225.9	258.1	134.2
Avora	ge RSE $(\%)^1$	2	3	9	3	4	10	6	7	3	4	5	7

<sup>p</sup>Preliminary. <sup>r</sup>Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

 $^2$  See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

#### Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

		United	States		North	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	W	est
Period		In st	ructures wi									
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
	Total	1 unit	units	of more			isted annual		Totai	1 unit	Totai	1 unit
2007: July	1,515	1,203	(S)	282	129	83	228	174	785	647	373	299
August September	1,498 1,378	1,224 1,101	(S) (S)	251 246	149 139	116 96	178 245	156 192	773 651	630 539	398 343	322 274
September	1,578	1,101	(3)	240	157	20	245	172	051	557	545	2/4
October	1,401	1,133	(S)	240	184	135	209	170	696	583	312	245
November	1,404	1,140	(S)	234	124	93	216	193	686	545	378	309
December	1,329	1,026	(S)	287	143	94	194	175	645	498	347	259
2008: January	1,331	998	(S)	291	125	80	191	169	680	512	335	237
February	1,251	906	(S)	315	101	67	228	178	682	485	240	176
March	1,192	909	(S)	269	104	83	183	150	613	460	292	216
April	1,033	808	(S)	192	117	90	146	124	523	416	247	178
May <sup>r</sup> June <sup>r</sup>	1,144 1,134	877 852	(S) (S)	249 263	135 78	88 61	182 203	150 171	574 587	452 426	253 266	187 194
sanc	1,134	0.52	(6)	203	10	01	203	1/1	507	420	200	1.74
July <sup>p</sup>	1,035	791	<b>(S)</b>	229	118	84	133	115	509	384	275	208
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	5	(X)	13	15	16	12	13	7	7	8	9
Percent Change:												
July 2008 from June 2008	-8.7%	-7.2%	(S)	-12.9%	51.3%	37.7%	-34.5%	-32.7%	-13.3%	-9.9%	3.4%	7.2%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 10.0	±9.3	(X)	±31.1	± 53.5	± 42.0	± 24.1	± 26.5	± 15.5	±10.6	±14.6	± 15.1
-												
July 2008 from July 2007	-31.7%	-34.2%	(S)	-18.8%	-8.5%	1.2%	-41.7%	-33.9%	-35.2%	-40.6%	-26.3%	-30.4%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 6.6	±6.6	(X)	±21.7	±27.9	±25.4	± 16.2	±18.3	± 8.3	± 8.1	±12.4	±11.1
						Not seasona	ally adjusted	1				
2006	1,979.4	1,654.5	40.8	284.2	179.1	128.3	325.1	285.5	986.7	825.8	488.6	414.9
2007	1,502.8	1,218.4	31.4	253.0	144.8	104.6	222.7	188.6	766.1	631.5	369.3	293.8
RSE (%)	1	1	9	4	6	8	2	2	2	2	3	2
2007: Year to Date	871.2	708.9	20.1	142.1	77.1	54.9	125.4	104.8	458.4	381.8	210.2	167.4
2008: Year to Date	633.4	476.8	13.3	143.3	59.8	41.9	95.6	79.2	327.7	246.1	150.4	109.7
RSE (%)	2	2	13	6	5	6	5	5	4	4	3	3
Varia Data Darané Chausa <sup>3</sup>	-27.3%	-32.7%	-33.8%	0.8%	-22.5%	-23.7%	-23.8%	-24.5%	-28.5%	-35.5%	-28.5%	-34.5%
Year to Date Percent Change <sup>9</sup>			-33.870	0.870	-22.370		-23.870	-24.370		-33.370		-34.370
90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 2.9	±2.5	±16.6	±12.6	±12.4	±10.8	± 7.2	± 7.2	±4.9	± 3.8	± 5.0	±4.4
2007: July	129.0	101.2	2.7	25.1	11.0	6.9	19.3	14.5	67.3	54.9	31.5	24.9
August	136.9	107.9	2.5	26.5	14.1	10.7	16.6	14.2	70.0	54.9	36.2	28.1
September	123.2	99.8	2.6	20.7	12.2	8.6	22.9	18.4	57.2	47.7	30.9	25.1
	1010	100.1					10.1					
October November	126.0 118.7	103.4 98.9	2.4 2.3	20.3 17.5	16.6 10.9	12.5 8.6	19.4 19.9	16.1 18.2	62.1 56.6	52.5 46.0	28.0 31.3	22.3 26.1
December	126.8	99.4	1.5	25.8	13.8	9.4	19.9	16.8	61.8	48.5	32.7	20.1
2008: January	93.5	69.0	3.1	21.4	8.7	5.4	12.9	11.3	48.4	36.0	23.6	16.4
February	87.0	63.2	2.1	21.7	7.2	4.9	15.2	11.8	48.1	34.5	16.5	12.1
March	89.8	69.0	1.0	19.8	7.0	5.4	12.6	10.2	47.1	35.9	23.1	17.5
April	79.6	62.0	2.5	15.0	8.6	6.5	11.2	9.5	40.6	32.3	19.0	13.6
May <sup>r</sup>	96.5	73.6	1.5	21.4	11.5	7.4	15.2	12.5	48.5	38.0	21.3	15.6
June <sup>r</sup>	99.7	73.9	1.8	24.0	7.0	5.4	17.5	14.6	51.6	36.9	23.5	17.0
July <sup>p</sup>	87.3	66.1	1.3	19.9	9.7	6.8	10.9	9.4	43.3	32.4	23.4	17.5
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	5	27	13	15	16	10.5	13	<b>43.3</b> 7	7	8	9
	• D	3	21	15	1.3	10	12	1.3	/	/	. 0	. 9

<sup>p</sup>Preliminary. <sup>r</sup>Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

<sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

<sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.