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NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN MARCH 2008

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for March 2008:

BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 927,000. This is 5.8 percent ($\pm 1.7\%$) below the revised February rate of 984,000 and is 40.9 percent ($\pm 1.9\%$) below the revised March 2007 estimate of 1,569,000.

Single-family authorizations in March were at a rate of 606,000; this is 6.2 percent ($\pm 2.1\%$) below the February figure of 646,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 286,000 in March.

HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 947,000. This is 11.9 percent (\pm 11.6%) below the revised February estimate of 1,075,000 and is 36.5 percent (\pm 5.2%) below the revised March 2007 rate of 1,491,000.

Single-family housing starts in March were at a rate of 680,000; this is 5.7 percent $(\pm 11.1\%)^*$ below the February figure of 721,000. The March rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 247,000.

HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,216,000. This is 2.7 percent $(\pm 11.6\%)^*$ below the revised February estimate of 1,250,000 and is 24.5 percent $(\pm 7.1\%)$ below the revised March 2007 rate of 1,610,000.

Single-family housing completions in March were at a rate of 944,000; this is 3.3 percent $(\pm 12.8\%)^*$ above the February figure of 914,000. The March rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 258,000.

New Residential Construction data for April 2008 will be released on Friday, May 16, 2008, at 8:30 A.M. EDT. Our Internet site is: <u>http://www.census.gov/newresconst</u>

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 6 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent ($\pm 3.2\%$) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to ± 5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about one percent. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

* 90% confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

			United			North	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	W	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total isted annual	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Sea	sonany auju	isteu annua	Tate				
2007:	March	1,569	1,131	72	366	166	94	243	176	753	574	407	287
	April	1,457	1,075	58	324	155	92	224	167	723	549	355	267
	May	1,520	1,063	64	393	147	87	238	178	771	540	364	258
	June	1,413	1,019	52	342	156	87	228	173	691	505	338	254
	July	1,389	1,008	58	323	156	88	220	163	682	511	331	246
	August	1,322	934	55	333	147	87	201	158	627	471	347	218
	September	1,261	877	47	337	141	81	205	151	618	454	297	191
	October	1,170	809	41	320	143	78	187	141	535	405	305	185
	November	1,162	770	51	341	125	68	188	139	590	398	259	165
	December	1,080	702	55	323	138	71	163	118	545	365	234	148
2008:	January	1,061	681	44	336	129	70	182	116	544	365	206	130
	February ^r	984	646	40	298	104	65	141	96	499	351	240	134
	March ^p	927	606	35	286	108	57	126	92	501	333	192	124
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	1	1	4	2	3	3	3	4	1	1	1	2
Perce	nt Change:												
10/00	March 2008 from February 2008	-5.8%	-6.2%	-12.5%	-4.0%	3.8%	-12.3%	-10.6%	-4.2%	0.4%	-5.1%	-20.0%	-7.5%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	±1.7	± 2.1	±2.6	±2.4	±2.8	± 3.8	± 7.9	±9.2	± 2.1	± 2.5	±4.8	±5.8
	March 2008 from March 2007	-40.9%	-46.4%	-51.4%	-21.9%	-34.9%	-39.4%	-48.1%	-47.7%	-33.5%	-42.0%	-52.8%	-56.8%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	±1.9	±1.6	±4.1	± 2.1	± 7.6	±10.2	± 7.1	± 8.2	± 2.1	± 2.5	±4.5	±5.5
							Not seasona	ally adjusted	1				
2006		1,838.9	1,378.2	76.6	384.1	174.6	103.4	279.4	209.3	929.7	726.2	455.2	339.3
2007 2		1,380.5	973.3	57.8	349.5	151.9	84.3	214.0	158.2	677.0	497.5	337.6	233.3
RSE (%)	1	1	2	(Z)	2	3	2	2	1	(Z)	1	1
2007:	Year to Date ²	363.2	262.4	16.1	84.8	33.4	18.3	46.5	33.0	189.4	144.0	93.9	67.1
2008:	Year to Date ²	227.7	147.2	8.5	72.0	22.3	12.4	28.2	18.5	127.6	86.3	49.6	30.0
RSE (%)	1	1	3	(Z)	3	5	2	2	1	1	1	1
	Year to Date Percent Change ⁴	-37.3%	-43.9%	-47.2%	-15.1%	-33.1%	-32.1%	-39.4%	-43.9%	-32.6%	-40.1%	-47.2%	-55.3%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	±0.9	± 1.1	± 3.4	±0.9	±5.4	± 7.2	± 3.0	± 3.7	±0.7	±0.9	± 1.1	±1.4
2007:	March	139.2	103.2	6.3	29.7	13.1	7.7	19.9	15.2	69.7	53.8	36.5	26.5
	April	128.1	97.7	4.9	25.4	13.6	8.5	20.8	16.3	62.9	48.7	30.8	24.2
	May June	144.4	105.3	6.0	33.2	14.1	8.9	23.8	19.1	71.9	51.3	34.6	26.1
	June	131.9	96.1	5.1	30.8	15.6	8.4	21.5	16.9	62.1	46.4	32.7	24.3
	July	120.1	89.0	5.0	26.1	14.4	8.5	20.3	15.3	57.8	43.8	27.6	21.4
	August September	122.3 97.7	86.5 66.2	4.9 3.6	30.9 27.9	14.1 11.3	8.3 6.6	19.3 17.5	15.2 12.5	57.1 45.5	43.2 32.9	31.8 23.4	19.8 14.2
		21.1	00.2	5.0	21.9	11.5	0.0	17.5	12.3	45.5	52.9	23.4	14.2
	October	102.2	69.4	3.8	28.9	13.2	7.2	18.4	13.5	44.2	33.5	26.4	15.2
	November December	86.1 74.5	54.3 43.9	4.1 3.7	27.7 26.8	10.0 9.9	5.3 4.4	14.3 9.9	10.1 6.3	43.4 38.4	27.9 23.8	18.4 16.2	11.0 9.4
		74.5	45.9	5.7	20.0	2.9	4.4	,,,	0.0	50.4	23.0	10.2	2.4
2008:	January	75.9	47.5	2.8	25.6	8.0	4.2	10.1	5.9	43.0	28.2	14.8	9.2
	February ^r	73.4	47.5	2.8	23.0	6.4	3.8	7.9	5.3	40.3	28.5	18.8	9.9
	March ^p	77.1	52.1	2.9	22.1	8.1	4.5	9.8	7.3	43.2	29.5	15.9	10.8
	ge RSE $(\%)^1$	1	1	4	2	3	3	3	4	1	1	1	2

Preliminary. revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

²Reflects revisions not distributed to months. ³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

⁴ Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Not seasonally adjusted. Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

		United	States		North	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	W	est
Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
Tenod	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2007: March	215.7	138.0	9.0	68.7	25.7	13.1	29.6	16.3	105.6	72.8	54.8	35.8
April	206.9	132.0	9.2	65.7	24.9	13.6	30.6	16.7	100.7	67.0	50.7	34.7
May	213.6	131.8	7.4	74.4	23.0	13.4	28.1	14.7	110.4	68.5	52.1	35.2
June	208.5	125.5	7.9	75.1	22.8	11.7	25.9	12.4	108.1	66.7	51.7	34.7
July	196.6	115.3	8.4	72.9	22.4	10.7	22.6	11.1	105.9	63.4	45.7	30.1
August	195.7	119.4	7.3	69.0	25.7	12.4	19.5	11.2	101.0	63.7	49.5	32.2
September	190.1	113.1	6.7	70.3	22.5	12.3	20.9	11.8	97.9	59.3	48.9	29.7
October	177.7	107.2	5.8	64.7	20.7	10.9	19.4	8.9	88.1	57.3	49.5	30.0
November	175.2	107.0	5.0	63.2	19.6	10.6	18.2	9.3	87.7	57.7	49.7	29.5
December	178.3	103.2	5.9	69.3	20.8	10.3	19.6	9.4	87.4	53.9	50.5	29.6
2008: January ^r	182.0	105.3	6.0	70.7	20.7	9.7	21.1	10.3	91.3	55.0	48.9	30.3
February ^r	176.9	105.2	6.7	64.9	19.6	9.7	20.1	10.5	88.6	56.5	48.5	28.6
March ^p	172.6	101.7	6.0	64.9	19.5	9.9	20.1	10.4	88.6	54.7	44.3	26.8
Average RSE (%) ¹	6	8	12	8	10	17	11	11	9	11	10	14
Percent Change: ²												
March 2008 from February 2008	-2.4%	-3.3%	-9.9%	-0.1%	-0.2%	2.1%	-0.1%	-0.7%	0.0%	-3.1%	-8.6%	-6.5%
90% Confidence Interval ³	± 2.6	± 3.4	± 12.5	± 4.0	± 7.3	± 14.0	± 6.2	± 8.1	± 3.8	± 5.1	±4.9	± 5.4
March 2008 from March 2007	-20.0%	-26.3%	-33.1%	-5.6%	-24.0%	-24.6%	-32.0%	-36.1%	-16.0%	-24.9%	-19.2%	-25.3%
90% Confidence Interval ³	± 4.5	± 5.7	± 22.6	±12.9	± 12.2	±17.6	± 10.3	±11.6	± 8.7	±6.6	± 10.8	±14.2

^pPreliminary. ^rRevised. RSE Relative Standard Error.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. ² Computed using unrounded data.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

		ļ,	United	States		North	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	W	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	sonally adju	sted annual	rate				
2007:	March	1,491	1,205	(S)	250	129	92	226	194	765	631	371	288
			,					-					
	April	1,485	1,195	(S)	254	163	104	206	176	726	610	390	305
	May June	1,440 1,468	1,155 1,147	(S) (S)	252 283	167 156	110 108	246 232	195 195	701 726	582 562	326 354	268 282
		1,100	1,1.17	(3)	200	150	100	202	175	/20	502	551	202
	July	1,371	1,058	(S)	274	150	91	240	179	647	529	334	259
	August September	1,347 1,182	974 938	(S) (S)	336 216	96 141	73 76	244 171	174 151	697 600	506 497	310 270	221 214
	September	1,102	258	(3)	210	141	70	171	151	000	497	270	214
	October	1,274	879	(S)	355	163	97	206	172	619	421	286	189
	November	1,178	816	(S)	341	129	83	209	139	587	423	253	171
	December	1,000	782	(S)	208	102	75	137	120	550	438	211	149
2008:	January ^r	1,083	766	(S)	290	148	114	157	120	537	408	241	124
	February ^r	1,075	721	(S)	328	106	63	154	113	571	376	244	169
	March ^p	947	680	(S)	247	97	64	121	94	499	373	230	149
		5	4	(X)	11	14	15	12	10	7	6	8	8
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	5	4	(A)	11	14	15	12	10	/	0	0	0
Perce	ent Change:												
	March 2008 from February 2008	-11.9%	-5.7%	(S)	-24.7%	-8.5%	1.6%	-21.4%	-16.8%	-12.6%	-0.8%	-5.7%	-11.8%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	±11.6	±11.1	(X)	±24.3	± 39.9	± 58.8	±45.7	± 38.7	±13.9	±14.5	±18.7	±21.2
	March 2008 from March 2007	-36.5%	-43.6%	(S)	-1.2%	-24.8%	-30.4%	-46.5%	-51.5%	-34.8%	-40.9%	-38.0%	-48.3%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 5.2	±4.7	(X)	±22.6	± 28.7	± 24.0	±13.2	± 10.4	± 6.2	± 7.1	±9.9	± 9.3
]	Not seasona	adjusted	1		1		1
2006		1,800.9	1,465.4	42.7	292.8	167.2	118.0	279.5	235.3	910.3	756.5	443.8	355.6
2007 '		1,355.0	1,046.0	31.7	277.3	142.9	93.0	210.1	171.1	681.1	539.5	320.9	242.4
RSE (%)	1	1	9	3	3	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
2007	W D .												
	Year to Date Year to Date	321.8 224.7	259.6 158.4	6.5 5.1	55.8 61.2	28.1 21.5	17.9 13.7	34.7 25.6	30.1 18.1	178.2 124.8	149.9 93.0	80.8 52.8	61.7 33.5
2000.		224.7	1.56.4	5.1	01.2	21.5	15.7	25.0	10.1	124.0	95.0	52.6	55.5
RSE (%)	2	3	17	6	6	6	9	5	3	4	4	5
	Year to Date Percent Change ³	-30.2%	-39.0%	-20.5%	9.6%	-23.5%	-23.3%	-26.5%	-39.9%	-30.0%	-37.9%	-34.6%	-45.7%
	_												
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 3.1	±2.9	±30.0	±13.0	±11.9	± 12.7	±12.0	±4.9	± 3.6	± 3.9	± 7.9	± 7.2
2007:	March	123.8	101.3	2.8	19.6	10.0	7.1	17.1	14.6	65.6	55.1	31.0	24.5
	April	135.6	111.4	3.0	21.2	14.4	9.5	18.5	16.0	68.0	58.3	34.7	27.6
	May June	136.5 137.8	111.4 110.1	2.9 3.3	22.1 24.4	16.1 15.5	11.1 11.4	26.2 23.9	21.7 20.7	61.8 66.4	51.4 52.3	32.4 31.9	27.3 25.7
	July	127.9	100.1	3.5	24.3	13.8	8.6	23.5	18.1	58.3	47.8	32.3	25.7
	August September	121.2 101.5	86.6 78.6	3.5 2.6	31.1 20.3	9.5 12.7	7.4 6.6	22.9 15.6	16.4 13.8	61.5 50.2	43.8 40.6	27.3 23.0	19.0 17.7
	. · · ·	101.5	,0.0	2.0	20.3	12.7	0.0	15.0	13.0	50.2	40.0	25.0	±/./
	October	115.0	77.4	3.8	33.8	15.0	8.8	20.0	16.8	55.2	36.3	24.7	15.5
	November December	88.8 68.9	58.6 52.3	1.8 0.8	28.4 15.9	10.4 7.4	6.5 5.4	16.7 8.0	10.9 6.7	42.5 38.9	28.8 30.3	19.2 14.6	12.4 9.9
	2.comber	08.9	32.3	0.8	15.9	7.4	5.4	8.0	0.7	20.9	30.3	14.0	9.9
2008:	January ^r	70.8	48.5	1.9	20.4	8.2	5.8	8.2	5.5	38.0	28.9	16.5	8.3
	February ^r	76.4	51.7	1.8	22.9	6.1	3.1	8.7	5.9	43.8	30.3	17.7	12.4
	March ^p	77.5	58.1	1.5	17.9	7.2	4.8	8.6	6.7	42.9	33.8	18.7	12.8
A	$a \text{PSE}(0)^1$	5	4	26	11	14	15	12	10	7	6	8	8
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	,	7	20	11	14	15	12	10	/	0	3	3

^bPreliminary. ^fRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. ³ Computed using unrounded data.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

			United	States		North	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	We	est
	D		In st	ructures wi	th								
	Period			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
							Seasonall	y adjusted					
2007:	March	1,190	756	(S)	402	165	81	177	125	522	346	326	204
	April	1,181	748	(S)	401	167	82	174	122	512	340	328	204
	May	1,164	730	(S)	403	168	82	174	121	502	329	320	198
	June	1,163	724	(S)	408	168	82	174	121	499	323	322	198
	July	1,144	708	(S)	405	169	82	173	120	484	312	318	194
	August	1,127	685	(S)	411	163	77	179	122	475	300	310	186
	September	1,113	669	(S)	413	166	75	170	117	471	295	306	182
	October	1,097	648	(S)	417	161	71	170	118	465	283	301	176
	November	1,079	624	(S)	425	162	70	170	114	456	274	291	166
	December	1,057	609	(S)	418	157	68	167	111	449	270	284	160
2008.	January ^r	1,035	591	(S)	416	158	70	165	109	435	260	277	152
	February	1,025	580	(S)	417	150	70	163	105	433	250 252	277	152
	March ^p	1,002	558	(S)	416	158	68	157	101	417	244	270	145
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	2	3	(X)	3	5	10	5	7	3	4	5	6
Perce	ent Change:												
	March 2008 from February 2008	-2.2%	-3.8%	<i>(S)</i>	-0.2%	-0.6%	-2.9%	-3.1%	-4.7%	-2.3%	-3.2%	-2.5%	-4.6%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 0.7	± 1.0	(X)	± 1.2	± 1.4	± 2.4	±1.7	± 1.9	± 1.4	± 1.9	± 1.1	± 1.3
	March 2008 from March 2007	-15.8%	-26.2%	<i>(S)</i>	3.5%	-4.2%	-16.0%	-11.3%	-19.2%	-20.1%	-29.5%	-17.2%	-28.9%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 1.9	±2.3	(X)	± 5.0	± 6.0	± 7.2	± 7.9	± 6.4	±2.7	± 3.8	± 3.7	± 4.3
]	Not seasona	ally adjusted	1				
2007:	March	1,160.2	726.9	32.4	400.9	159.8	76.4	168.0	116.2	513.7	337.6	318.6	196.8
	April	1,171.0	736.3	32.1	402.5	164.9	79.5	167.4	115.6	513.8	340.8	324.9	200.4
	May	1,173.8	739.2	30.9	403.7	168.3	82.2	173.5	120.7	508.3	335.0	323.7	201.4
	June	1,181.9	743.0	30.6	408.3	169.2	82.9	178.0	125.0	507.7	332.1	327.0	203.1
	July	1,178.5	741.5	31.2	405.7	171.6	84.6	180.4	127.6	497.5	325.1	328.9	204.3
	August	1,158.5	717.9	31.1	409.5	166.7	80.9	185.9	129.3		312.7	318.8	195.1
	September	1,137.9	695.4	30.8	411.7	168.4	77.6	177.4	124.4	481.0	305.6	311.1	187.8
	October	1,119.9	668.1	21.0	419.9	164.4	73.5	177 5	124.8	472.1	289.2	306.0	180.7
	November	1,119.9	626.8	31.9 30.7	419.9	164.4	73.3	177.5 174.0	124.8	472.1	289.2	292.5	166.4
	December	1,085.2	579.1	29.6	416.3	155.9	67.0	162.5	107.2	433.5	253.3	292.3	151.6
2008:	January ^r	1,002.4	559.2	28.4	414.8	155.0	67.0	158.3	102.1	421.0	246.4	268.1	143.8
	February ^r	990.3	547.3	27.9	415.1	153.4	65.1	152.7	96.7	415.1	241.3	269.1	144.1
	March ^p	975.7	533.2	28.1	414.3	153.5	64.0	148.3	92.8	410.0	237.4	263.9	138.9
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	2	3	9	3	5	10	5	7	3	4	5	6

Preliminary. revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. ¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

			United	States		North	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	W	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 un
		Total	T unit	unio	or more			sted annual		Totta	T unit	Total	1 411
2007.	March	1.610	1.001	(0)	270						600	102	
2007.	Watch	1,610	1,301	(S)	270	137	90	242	198	828	688	403	32
	April	1,523	1,260	(S)	224	124	79	227	207	808	674	364	30
	May	1,554	1,297	(S)	213	140	106	233	196	787	680	394	31
	June	1,496	1,238	(S)	226	153	113	227	198	771	644	345	28
	July	1,520	1,212	(S)	278	128	83	226	173	793	656	373	30
	August	1,501	1,233	(S)	245	149	117	177	156	777	637	398	3
	September	1,386	1,110	(S)	245	140	97	245	193	655	543	346	2
	October	1,405	1,138	(S)	239	183	135	209	170	701	588	312	2
	November	1,407	1,130	(S)	234	123	92	217	194	688	547	379	3
	December	1,332	1,027	(S)	289	145	96	196	177	645	497	346	2
2008-	January ^r	1 225	998		295	124	79	102	170	680	510	220	2
2008.	February ^r	1,335 1,250	998 914	(S) (S)	293 307	124 98	63	193 223	170	680			23
		-,		(-)							.,=		
	March ^p	1,216	944	(S)	258	96	84	191	157	625	478	304	22
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	5	5	(X)	13	16	19	11	11	7	7	8	
Perce	ent Change:												
	March 2008 from February 2008	-2.7%	3.3%	(S)	-16.0%	-2.0%	33.3%	-14.3%	-10.3%	-8.1%	-2.8%	22.1%	22.3
	90% Confidence Interval ²	±11.6	±12.8	(X)	±27.5	± 28.1	±43.8	±16.8	±19.0	±17.4	±18.3	Init Total 688 403 674 364 680 394 644 345 656 373 637 398 543 346 543 346 543 346 543 346 547 379 497 346 543 249 478 304 7 8 8.3 ±21.9 554 -24.6% 9.7 ±12.9 25.8 488.6 369.3 ±2.9 55.4 369.3 2 3 61.5 87.1 08.0 64.5 4.2 ±8.7 54.0 31.9 55.4 30.4 54.9 31.5 54.9 31.5 54.9 31.5 54.9 31.5 54.9 31.5	±28.
	March 2008 from March 2007	-24.5%	-27.4%	<i>(S)</i>	-4.4%	-29.9%	-6.7%	-21.1%	-20.7%	-24.5%	-30.5%		-30.8
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 7.1	± 7.1	(X)	±22.9	± 20.6	± 34.4	±19.0	±19.4	± 9.9	±9.7		±11.
	90% Confidence Interval			()				illy adjusted					
		1,979.4	1,654.5	40.8	284.2	179.1	128.3		285.5	986.7	975.9	100 6	414
2006 2007 ⁱ	r	1,979.4	1,034.3	40.8 31.4	284.2 253.0	179.1	128.5	325.1 222.7	285.5 188.6	986.7 766.1	631.5		414 293
RSE (%)	1	1	9	4	6	8	2	2	2	2	2	
KSE (/0)	1	1	9	4	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	
2007:	Year to Date	362.6	294.7	7.6	60.3	31.3	23.3	49.9	41.5	194.3	161.5	87.1	68
2008:	Year to Date	271.5	203.9	6.1	61.5	22.0	15.4	40.9	33.5	144.1	108.0	64.5	47
RSE (%)	3	3	16	10	8	11	6	6	6	4	4	
		5	5	10	10	0				0	•		
	Year to Date Percent Change ³	-25.1%	-30.8%	-20.1%	2.0%	-29.7%	-34.1%	-18.0%	-19.3%	-25.8%	-33.1%	-25.9%	-31.1
	90% Confidence Interval ²	±4.6	± 3.2	±27.2	±19.5	± 12.6	±11.5	± 10.0	± 10.6	±6.8	±4.2	±8.7	± 7.
2007:	March	122.8	100.2	2.8	19.8	9.7	6.2	17.0	13.7	64.3	54.0	31.9	26
	April	118.9	98.1	3.1	17.8	9.2	5.6	17.7	16.2	63.7	53.0	28.3	23
	May	129.5	107.5	3.8	18.2	11.2	8.3	19.4	16.2	66.1	56.9		26
	June	131.2	107.5	2.9	20.7	14.5	10.8	19.1	16.5	67.1	55.4	30.4	24
	July	129.0	101.2	2.7	25.1	11.0	6.9	19.3	14.5	67.3	54.9	31.5	24
	August	136.9	107.9	2.5	26.5	14.1	10.7	16.6	14.2	70.0	54.9	Total 403 364 394 345 373 398 346 312 379 346 338 249 304 8 22.1% ±21.9 304 ±21.9 304 ±21.9 304 ±21.9 304 ±21.9 304 369.3 3 87.1 64.5 4 25.9% ±8.7 31.9 28.3 32.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 36.2 30.9 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.4 31.5 30.7 31.5 30.7 31.5 32.7 31.7 3	28
	September	123.2	99.8	2.6	20.7	12.2	8.6	22.9	18.4	57.2	47.7	30.9	25
	October	126.0	103.4	2.4	20.3	16.6	12.5	19.4	16.1	62.1	52.5	28.0	22
	November	118.7	98.9	2.3	17.5	10.9	8.6	19.9	18.2	56.6	46.0	31.3	26
	December	126.8	99.4	1.5	25.8	13.8	9.4	18.4	16.8	61.8	48.5	32.7	24
2008:	January	93.5	69.0	3.1	21.4	8.7	5.4	12.9	11.3	48.4	36.0	23.6	10
	February	86.8	63.5	2.0	21.4	7.0	4.6	14.9	11.5	47.8	34.8		12
			_								_	_	
	March ^p	91.2	71.4	1.0	18.8	6.3	5.4	13.1	10.6	47.9	37.2	23.9	18
		5	5	26	13	16	19	11	11	7	7		

^pPreliminary. ^fRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

 2 See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

³ Computed using unrounded data.