U.S. Census Bureau News Joint Release U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

U.S. Department of Commerce • Washington, D.C. 20233

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE THURSDAY, JUNE 16, 2005 AT 8:30 A.M. EDT

Erica Filipek or Raemeka Gant Manufacturing and Construction Division (301) 763-5160

CB05-85

NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN MAY 2005

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for May 2005:

BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in May were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 2,050,000. This is 4.6 percent ($\pm 0.9\%$) below the revised April rate of 2,148,000 and is 3.7 percent ($\pm 0.9\%$) below the May 2004 estimate of 2,129,000.

Single-family authorizations in May were at a rate of 1,619,000; this is 1.3 percent ($\pm 0.9\%$) below the April figure of 1,640,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 348,000 in May.

HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in May were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 2,009,000. This is 0.2 percent $(\pm 6.9\%)^*$ above the revised April estimate of 2,005,000 and is 1.8 percent $(\pm 6.5\%)^*$ above the May 2004 rate of 1,974,000.

Single-family housing starts in May 2005 were at a rate of 1,704,000; this is 4.7 percent $(\pm 6.5\%)^*$ above the April figure of 1,627,000. The May rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 266,000.

HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in May were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 2,071,000. This is 6.9 percent $(\pm 9.7\%)^*$ above the revised April estimate of 1,937,000 and is 8.5 percent $(\pm 10.3\%)^*$ above the May 2004 rate of 1,909,000.

Single-family housing completions in May 2005 were at a rate of 1,699,000; this is 4.9 percent $(\pm 9.5\%)^*$ above the April figure of 1,619,000. The May rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 318,000.

New Residential Construction data for June 2005 will be released on Tuesday, July 19, 2005, at 8:30 A.M. EDT. Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/newresconst

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 4 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 6 months for total starts, and 6 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent ($\pm 3.2\%$) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to ± 5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about one percent. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

* 90% confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| | | | United | States | | North | neast | Mid | west | So | uth | We | est |
|--------|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Period | | In st | ructures wi | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1 unit | 2 to 4 units | 5 units or more | Total | 1 unit |
| | | | | | | Sea | sonally adju | usted annua | l rate | | | | |
| 2004: | May | 2,129 | 1,660 | 88 | 381 | 203 | 135 | 360 | 295 | 1,012 | 777 | 554 | 453 |
| | June | 2,014 | 1,606 | 83 | 325 | 208 | 139 | 342 | 286 | 940 | 761 | 524 | 420 |
| | July | 2,114 | 1,625 | 105 | 384 | 198 | 127 | 363 | 291 | 984 | 765 | 569 | 442 |
| | August | 2,058 | 1,606 | 85 | 367 | 179 | 120 | 381 | 303 | 964 | 752 | 534 | 431 |
| | September | 2,039 | 1,593 | 78 | 368 | 200 | 122 | 378 | 294 | 935 | 752 | 526 | 425 |
| | October | 2,093 | 1,603 | 87 | 403 | 182 | 121 | 370 | 290 | 1,011 | 772 | 530 | 420 |
| | November | 2,093 | 1,588 | 90 | 415 | 203 | 128 | 353 | 281 | 947 | 742 | 590 | 437 |
| | December | 2,081 | 1,620 | 90 | 371 | 191 | 123 | 392 | 304 | 948 | 768 | 550 | 425 |
| 2005: | January | 2,136 | 1,635 | 84 | 417 | 195 | 119 | 356 | 280 | 1,040 | 807 | 545 | 429 |
| | February | 2,093 | 1,624 | 83 | 386 | 189 | 116 | 381 | 300 | 974 | 777 | 549 | 431 |
| | March | 2,021 | 1,552 | 85 | 384 | 184 | 107 | 349 | 269 | 961 | 756 | 527 | 420 |
| | April ^r | 2,148 | 1,640 | 78 | 430 | 200 | 117 | 379 | 289 | 1,011 | 795 | 558 | 439 |
| | May ^p | 2,050 | 1,619 | 83 | 348 | 191 | 119 | 354 | 280 | 961 | 780 | 544 | 440 |
| Avera | ge RSE (%) ¹ | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Perce | ent Change: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | May 2005 from April 2005 | -4.6% | -1.3% | 6.4% | -19.1% | -4.5% | 1.7% | -6.6% | -3.1% | -4.9% | -1.9% | -2.5% | 0.2% |
| | 90% Confidence Interval ³ | ± 0.9 | ± 0.9 | ± 1.7 | ± 2.5 | ± 1.3 | ±1.6 | ± 4.2 | ±4.7 | ±1.1 | ± 1.2 | ± 1.5 | ± 1.6 |
| | May 2005 from May 2004 | -3.7% | -2.5% | -5.7% | -8.7% | -5.9% | -11.9% | -1.7% | -5.1% | -5.0% | 0.4% | -1.8% | -2.9% |
| | 90% Confidence Interval ³ | ± 0.9 | ± 0.8 | ± 3.1 | ±1.5 | ± 2.4 | ± 3.0 | ± 3.1 | ± 3.4 | ± 1.0 | ± 1.1 | ± 1.1 | ± 1.2 |
| | 19,000-Place Universe | | | | | | Not season | ally adjuste | d | | | | |
| 2003 | | 1,889.2 | 1,460.9 | 82.5 | 345.8 | 182.4 | 124.4 | 371.0 | 287.3 | 849.3 | 670.1 | 486.5 | 379.0 |
| 2004 2 | 2 | 2,052.1 | 1,596.4 | 90.0 | 365.6 | 196.5 | 131.4 | 365.4 | 290.6 | 949.7 | 745.5 | 540.5 | 429.0 |
| 2004 2 | 20,000-Place Universe | 2,070.1 | 1,613.4 | 90.4 | 366.2 | 197.0 | 131.8 | 370.5 | 295.5 | 960.8 | 756.1 | 541.9 | 430.0 |
| RSE (| | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| non (| | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () | () |
| 2004: | Year to Date ² | 840.2 | 670.2 | 37.1 | 132.8 | 75.7 | 54.0 | 146.0 | 120.9 | 401.5 | 317.9 | 216.9 | 177.4 |
| 2005: | Year to Date ² | 858.4 | 675.7 | 32.3 | 150.4 | 73.9 | 45.7 | 138.9 | 111.6 | 420.8 | 336.3 | 224.8 | 182.0 |
| RSE (| %) | (Z) | (Z) | 2 | (Z) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (Z) | 1 | 1 |
| | Year to Date Percent Change ⁴ | 2.2% | 0.8% | -12.9% | 13.3% | -2.4% | -15.3% | -4.9% | -7.6% | 4.8% | 5.8% | 3.7% | 2.6% |
| | 90% Confidence Interval ³ | ± 0.9 | ± 0.9 | ±2.9 | ±1.7 | ± 2.0 | ± 2.5 | ± 1.9 | ± 2.1 | ± 0.8 | ± 0.9 | ± 1.4 | ± 1.6 |
| 2004: | May | 188.4 | 150.2 | 7.4 | 30.8 | 18.8 | 12.9 | 33.7 | 28.2 | 87.4 | 68.0 | 48.5 | 41.0 |
| | June | 197.1 | 159.3 | 8.6 | 29.2 | 21.3 | 14.3 | 34.7 | 29.6 | 87.6 | 73.0 | 53.5 | 42.5 |
| | July | 185.9 | 145.3 | 8.6 | 32.1 | 18.5 | 12.1 | 32.7 | 27.2 | 85.1 | 66.5 | 49.6 | 39.6 |
| | August | 185.2 | 145.6 | 7.7 | 31.9 | 16.5 | 11.2 | 36.8 | 28.9 | 85.8 | 67.7 | 46.2 | 37.9 |
| | September | 174.9 | 134.5 | 6.8 | 33.6 | 17.6 | 10.8 | 35.1 | 26.6 | 75.4 | 60.6 | 46.8 | 36.5 |
| | October | 174.5 | 128.5 | 7.6 | 38.4 | 15.6 | 10.4 | 34.3 | 25.6 | 82.7 | 60.2 | 41.9 | 32.4 |
| | November | 156.4 | 114.6 | 7.6 | 34.2 | 16.5 | 10.1 | 28.0 | 21.1 | 69.7 | 52.8 | 42.3 | 30.7 |
| | December | 155.2 | 113.8 | 6.8 | 34.6 | 14.4 | 8.5 | 26.4 | 19.0 | 71.5 | 55.4 | 42.9 | 31.0 |
| 2005: | January | 138.2 | 105.1 | 4.8 | 28.2 | 11.1 | 6.6 | 16.8 | 13.3 | 74.4 | 57.3 | 35.9 | 28.0 |
| | February March | 145.4 185.6 | 113.0 147.6 | 5.4 7.8 | 27.1 30.2 | 11.0 15.1 | 6.4 9.1 | 21.3 30.4 | 17.2 24.5 | 74.5 90.8 | 59.0 73.5 | 38.6 49.3 | 30.3 40.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | April ^r | 192.2 | 151.7 | 6.9 | 33.7 | 17.8 | 10.7 | 35.6 | 28.5 | 89.1 | 72.1 | 49.7 | 40.3 |
| | May ^p | 188.6 | 152.7 | 7.4 | 28.6 | 18.3 | 12.0 | 34.9 | 28.4 | 87.5 | 71.5 | 48.0 | 40.8 |
| | ge RSE (%) ¹ | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

^pPreliminary. ^rRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period

²Reflects revisions not distributed to months. ³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence interval

⁴ Computed using unrounded data

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Not seasonally adjusted. Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| | | | United | States | | North | neast | Mid | west | So | uth | W | est |
|-------|--------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Period | | In st | ructures wi | th | | | | | | | | |
| _ | i chou | Total | 1 unit | 2 to 4 units | 5 units or more | Total | 1 unit |
| 2004: | May | 183.4 | 125.8 | 7.0 | 50.5 | 23.0 | 12.9 | 24.3 | 19.3 | 95.4 | 64.7 | 40.7 | 29.0 |
| | June | 203.3 | 142.8 | 10.4 | 50.2 | 26.5 | 13.1 | 25.6 | 21.3 | 100.1 | 70.5 | 51.1 | 37.9 |
| | July | 203.5 | 139.1 | 10.0 | 54.4 | 26.3 | 13.4 | 26.2 | 19.8 | 103.7 | 71.7 | 47.2 | 34.1 |
| | August | 195.2 | 131.5 | 6.8 | 56.9 | 24.3 | 12.1 | 22.4 | 16.9 | 103.9 | 70.3 | 44.6 | 32.1 |
| | September | 203.7 | 138.8 | 6.8 | 58.1 | 25.5 | 12.0 | 26.4 | 17.8 | 104.0 | 73.2 | 47.8 | 35.8 |
| | October | 192.8 | 130.2 | 7.1 | 55.5 | 23.6 | 10.3 | 24.8 | 17.5 | 101.1 | 70.7 | 43.3 | 31.8 |
| | November | 202.7 | 134.8 | 8.3 | 59.6 | 25.7 | 10.5 | 27.5 | 19.0 | 103.8 | 72.4 | 45.7 | 33.0 |
| | December | 215.5 | 138.1 | 10.6 | 66.8 | 28.8 | 10.1 | 26.4 | 17.6 | 109.3 | 77.0 | 51.1 | 33.5 |
| 2005: | January | 202.1 | 131.5 | 9.1 | 61.5 | 27.9 | 12.3 | 26.5 | 19.5 | 102.5 | 68.6 | 45.2 | 31.2 |
| | February | 197.7 | 131.2 | 9.1 | 57.4 | 27.0 | 12.0 | 25.8 | 20.2 | 100.9 | 67.1 | 44.0 | 31.9 |
| | March ^r | 221.2 | 154.0 | 9.1 | 58.1 | 24.0 | 11.2 | 30.0 | 24.1 | 118.0 | 82.8 | 49.2 | 35.8 |
| | April ^r | 229.0 | 164.8 | 8.6 | 55.6 | 25.5 | 13.1 | 35.5 | 29.2 | 112.9 | 80.5 | 55.2 | 42.0 |
| | May ^p | 222.0 | 159.1 | 8.6 | 54.3 | 26.3 | 14.1 | 31.3 | 25.6 | 114.7 | 81.8 | 49.7 | 37.5 |
| Avera | ge RSE (%) ¹ | 4 | 4 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| Perce | ent Change: ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | May 2005 from April 2005 | -3.1% | -3.5% | -0.5% | -2.2% | 3.3% | 7.6% | -11.9% | -12.3% | 1.5% | 1.6% | -9.8% | -10.7% |
| | 90% Confidence Interval ³ | ± 3.0 | ± 3.9 | ± 12.3 | ± 5.3 | ± 12.9 | ± 21.6 | ± 8.7 | ±9.5 | ±3.6 | ±4.9 | ±6.7 | ± 7.5 |
| | May 2005 from May 2004 | 21.0% | 26.4% | 21.6% | 7.6% | 14.4% | 9.4% | 28.7% | 32.8% | 20.2% | 26.5% | 22.1% | 29.4% |
| | 90% Confidence Interval ³ | ± 9.4 | ± 11.1 | ± 49.3 | ± 18.4 | ± 32.3 | ± 29.5 | ± 28.4 | ± 30.9 | ± 13.2 | ± 14.6 | ± 20.4 | ± 28.5 |

^pPreliminary. ^rRevised. RSE Relative Standard Error.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. ² Computed using unrounded data.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| | | <u> </u> | United | States | | North | neast | Mid | west | So | uth | We | est |
|--------|--|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|--|----------|
| | Period | | In st | ructures wi | th | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 2 to 4 | 5 units | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1 unit | units | or more | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 un |
| | | | | | | Seas | onally adju | isted annual | rate | | | | |
| 2004: | May | 1,974 | 1,649 | (S) | 269 | 180 | 130 | 359 | 314 | 862 | 710 | 573 | 49 |
| | June | 1,827 | 1,526 | (S) | 275 | 165 | 133 | 314 | 261 | 874 | 738 | 474 | 39 |
| | Inde | 1.00.6 | | (7) | | 102 | | | | 00.4 | 550 | | |
| | July August | 1,986 2,025 | 1,661 1,689 | (S) (S) | 261 268 | 182 202 | 119 136 | 349 369 | 314 322 | 894 912 | 758 773 | | 47 45 |
| | September | 1,912 | 1,555 | (S) | 208 326 | 158 | 130 | 309 | 322 | 912 908 | 735 | | 4. |
| | | | | (-) | | | | | | | | | |
| | October | 2,062 | 1,666 | (S) | 355 | 175 | 126 | 389 | 319 | 947 | 759 | 551 | 46 |
| | November | 1,807 | 1,484 | (S) | 284 | 161 | 121 | 318 | 262 | 851 | 698 | 477 | 40 |
| | December | 2,050 | 1,713 | (S) | 289 | 195 | 140 | 379 | 332 | 955 | 785 | 521 | 45 |
| 2005: | January | 2,188 | 1,769 | (S) | 371 | 164 | 131 | 332 | 276 | 1,138 | 927 | 554 | 43 |
| | February | 2,228 | 1,808 | (S) | 368 | 207 | 151 | 433 | 352 | 1,018 | 849 | 570 | 45 |
| | March ^r | 1,833 | 1,550 | (S) | 249 | 210 | 136 | 311 | 295 | 830 | 710 | 482 | 40 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | April ^r | 2,005 | 1,627 | (S) | 329 | 176 | 125 | 321 | 268 | 1,027 | 847 | 481 | 38 |
| | May ^p | 2,009 | 1,704 | (S) | 266 | 185 | 135 | 381 | 327 | 903 | 781 | 540 | 46 |
| | - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Averag | $e RSE (\%)^{1}$ | 3 | 4 | (X) | 12 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 7 | |
| Percei | nt Change: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | May 2005 from April 2005 | 0.2% | 4.7% | <i>(S)</i> | -19.1% | 5.1% | 8.0% | 18.7% | 22.0% | -12.1% | -7.8% | 12.3% | 19.1 |
| | 90% Confidence Interval ² | ± 6.9 | ±6.5 | (X) | ±21.4 | ±27.3 | ±23.8 | ±21.6 | ±21.9 | ± 9.2 | ± 7.0 | Total 573 474 561 542 498 551 477 521 554 570 482 481 540 7 12.3% ± 21.7 -5.8% ± 12.6 472.3 516.2 2 210.9 215.6 6 | ±23. |
| | - | 1.8% | 3.3% | (S) | -1.1% | 2.8% | 3.8% | 6.1% | 4.1% | 4.8% | 10.0% | | -6.9 |
| | May 2005 from May 2004 | ± 6.5 | | (3) (X) | ± 24.7 | ± 23.8 | ± 22.9 | ±13.5 | ± 12.5 | ±9.5 | ± 10.1 | | |
| | 90% Confidence Interval ² | ±0.5 | ±6.6 | (A) | ± 24.7 | | | | | ± 9.5 | ± 10.1 | ±12.0 | ±13. |
| | | | | | |] | Not seasona | ally adjusted | 1 | | | | |
| 2003 | | 1,847.7 | 1,499.0 | 33.5 | 315.2 | 162.6 | 115.9 | 374.1 | 309.0 | 838.7 | 686.3 | | 387 |
| 2004 | | 1,955.8 | 1,610.5 | 42.3 | 303.0 | 175.4 | 127.7 | 355.7 | 306.4 | 908.5 | 743.4 | 516.2 | 433. |
| RSE (% | b) | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Year to Date | 791.9 | 654.1 | 14.6 | 123.2 | 64.3 | 47.0 | 135.6 | 117.2 | 381.2 | 311.5 | | 178 |
| 2005: | Year to Date | 826.7 | 688.1 | 17.2 | 121.4 | 69.8 | 49.3 | 133.3 | 113.5 | 407.9 | 346.5 | 215.6 | 178 |
| RSE (% | b) | 2 | 3 | 21 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 6 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Year to Date Percent Change ³ | 4.4% | 5.2% | 17.3% | -1.5% | 8.6% | 5.1% | -1.6% | -3.1% | 7.0% | 11.3% | 2.3% | 0.1 |
| | 90% Confidence Interval ² | ± 3.0 | ±3.4 | ±34.8 | ±13.1 | ±12.1 | ±15.3 | ±6.7 | ±6.6 | ±4.5 | ± 5.4 | + 5.0 | ± 5 |
| | 5070 conjucie mierru | 2010 | _0.7 | 20110 | _10.1 | _12.1 | _10.0 | _ 0.7 | 2010 | _ //0 | _0.1 | 2010 | |
| 2004: | | 187.6 | 159.1 | 4.9 | 23.6 | 17.1 | 12.7 | 35.7 | 31.8 | 80.0 | 66.7 | 54.7 | 47 |
| | June | 172.3 | 146.7 | 2.2 | 23.4 | 16.5 | 13.7 | 32.9 | 28.4 | 80.2 | 68.6 | 42.8 | 36 |
| | July | 182.0 | 152.5 | 5.8 | 23.7 | 17.1 | 11.4 | 33.1 | 29.9 | 79.4 | 67.0 | 52.4 | 44 |
| | August | 182.0 | 152.5 | 6.2 | 24.3 | 19.6 | 11.4 | 35.6 | 31.3 | 81.2 | 68.6 | | 44 |
| | September | 164.0 | 132.0 | 2.8 | 29.2 | 14.3 | 10.5 | 32.6 | 28.5 | 74.8 | 59.3 | | 33 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | October | 181.3 | 143.4 | 3.9 | 34.0 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 35.7 | 29.1 | 82.8 | 64.8 | | 38 |
| | November December | 138.1 | 111.0 | 3.3 | 23.8 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 25.8 | 21.1 | 63.2 | 50.4 | | 29 |
| | December | 140.2 | 115.4 | 3.6 | 21.3 | 14.4 | 10.3 | 24.4 | 20.9 | 65.6 | 53.2 | 35.8 | 31 |
| 2005: | January | 142.9 | 114.3 | 3.3 | 25.3 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 15.9 | 12.1 | 80.2 | 65.9 | 37.9 | 29 |
| | February | 149.1 | 121.1 | 3.5 | 24.5 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 23.8 | 18.4 | 74.7 | 63.4 | | 31 |
| | March ^r | 156.2 | 133.4 | 2.8 | 20.0 | 16.5 | 10.5 | 24.8 | 23.5 | 72.7 | 63.1 | 42.2 | 30 |
| | T | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | April ^r | 183.1 | 150.6 | 4.3 | 28.3 | 15.9 | 11.4 | 29.2 | 24.6 | 96.2 | 80.8 | 41.8 | 33 |
| | May ^p | 195.4 | 168.7 | 3.4 | 23.3 | 17.6 | 13.2 | 39.6 | 34.8 | 84.0 | 73.4 | 54.2 | 47 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | e RSE (%) ¹ | 3 | 4 | 22 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 7 | |

^pPreliminary. ^rRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

³ Computed using unrounded data.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| | | | United | States | | North | neast | Mid | west | So | uth | W | est |
|-------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | Period | | In st | ructures wi | th | | | | | | | | |
| | Period | | | 2 to 4 | 5 units | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | 1 unit | units | or more | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit |
| | | | | | | | Seasonall | y adjusted | | | | | |
| 2004: | May | 1,230 | 851 | (S) | 351 | 140 | 79 | 237 | 179 | 533 | 363 | 320 | 230 |
| | June | 1,225 | 851 | (S) | 346 | 139 | 81 | 233 | 177 | 536 | 367 | 317 | 226 |
| | | , | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | July | 1,244 | 856 | (S) | 357 | 142 | 81 | 228 | 176 | 550 | 367 | 324 | 232 |
| | August | 1,236 | 865 | (S) | 336 | 145 | 83 | 221 | 174 | 539 | 371 | 331 | 237 |
| | September | 1,243 | 866 | (S) | 341 | 143 | 82 | 222 | 174 | 543 | 372 | 335 | 238 |
| | October | 1,262 | 880 | (S) | 346 | 141 | 81 | 225 | 176 | 553 | 379 | 343 | 244 |
| | November | 1,269 | 886 | (S) | 346 | 143 | 83 | 226 | 177 | 555 | 379 | 345 | 247 |
| | December | 1,282 | 893 | (S) | 351 | 148 | 85 | 227 | 178 | 561 | 383 | 346 | 247 |
| 2005: | January | 1,307 | 909 | (S) | 360 | 152 | 85 | 228 | 178 | 580 | 399 | 347 | 247 |
| | February | 1,327 | 923 | (S) | 367 | 153 | 87 | 231 | 179 | 589 | 405 | 354 | 252 |
| | March ^r | 1,314 | 913 | (S) | 364 | 158 | 88 | 228 | 177 | 581 | 401 | 347 | 247 |
| | April ^r | 1,332 | 922 | (S) | 371 | 162 | 89 | 226 | 174 | 596 | 413 | 348 | 246 |
| | May ^p | 1,329 | 923 | (S) | 368 | 163 | 89 | 223 | 172 | 591 | 413 | 352 | 249 |
| Avera | ge RSE (%) ¹ | 1 | 2 | (X) | 3 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Perce | nt Change: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | May 2005 from April 2005 | -0.2% | 0.1% | <i>(S)</i> | -0.8% | 0.6% | 0.0% | -1.3% | -1.1% | -0.8% | 0.0% | 1.1% | 1.2% |
| | 90% Confidence Interval ² | ± 0.9 | ± 1.2 | (X) | ± 1.4 | ± 2.9 | ± 4.0 | ± 2.7 | ± 2.6 | ± 1.4 | ± 1.8 | ± 1.8 | ± 2.3 |
| | May 2005 from May 2004 | 8.0% | 8.5% | (S) | 4.8% | 16.4% | 12.7% | -5.9% | -3.9% | 10.9% | 13.8% | 10.0% | 8.3% |
| | 90% Confidence Interval ² | ± 4.0 | ± 5.3 | (X) | ± 7.5 | ±12.4 | ±18.9 | ± 8.4 | ± 10.5 | ± 5.9 | ±6.5 | ± 8.3 | ± 10.7 |
| | | | | | | - | Not season | ally adjusted | 1 | | | | |
| 2004: | May | 1,239.1 | 857.4 | 28.7 | 353.0 | 139.9 | 78.3 | 234.0 | 176.0 | 542.7 | 371.0 | 322.5 | 232.1 |
| | June | 1,247.0 | 873.5 | 28.3 | 345.2 | 140.4 | 82.8 | 237.4 | 181.4 | 547.5 | 378.6 | 321.7 | 230.6 |
| | July | 1,286.5 | 897.0 | 30.8 | 358.8 | 145.2 | 84.0 | 238.1 | 185.6 | 568.2 | 384.4 | 335.1 | 243.0 |
| | August | 1,278.2 | 912.8 | 34.5 | 330.8 | 147.8 | 86.7 | 233.4 | 186.7 | 553.3 | 388.1 | 343.6 | 251.3 |
| | September | 1,281.3 | 909.0 | 35.2 | 337.0 | 147.3 | 86.8 | 233.2 | 185.8 | 554.4 | 385.6 | 346.3 | 250.9 |
| | October | 1,293.8 | 910.4 | 36.1 | 347.4 | 145.4 | 84.8 | 235.6 | 186.4 | 562.8 | 388.4 | 350.1 | 250.7 |
| | November | 1,279.7 | 893.5 | 37.4 | 348.8 | 145.2 | 84.8 | 232.3 | 183.1 | 554.7 | 376.9 | 347.5 | 248.6 |
| | December | 1,237.1 | 850.3 | 38.1 | 348.7 | 146.8 | 83.7 | 222.4 | 174.0 | 536.4 | 359.0 | 331.6 | 233.6 |
| 2005: | January | 1,252.9 | 856.0 | 38.0 | 358.9 | 147.8 | 81.3 | 216.5 | 166.3 | 555.6 | 375.1 | 333.0 | 233.2 |
| | February | 1,270.3 | 866.4 | 37.0 | 366.9 | 146.5 | 80.4 | 214.8 | 163.3 | 568.3 | 384.4 | 340.6 | 238.3 |
| | March ^r | 1,278.2 | 874.0 | 37.3 | 366.9 | 154.2 | 83.4 | 214.9 | 163.8 | 571.0 | 389.4 | 338.1 | 237.3 |
| | April ^r | 1,321.1 | 907.0 | 39.0 | 375.1 | 158.8 | 85.2 | 218.1 | 165.9 | 598.4 | 413.7 | 345.7 | 242.2 |
| | May ^p | 1,341.3 | 933.3 | 37.9 | 370.1 | 163.3 | 88.5 | 221.8 | 170.6 | 600.4 | 421.6 | 355.8 | 252.5 |
| Avera | ge RSE (%) ¹ | 1 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |

^pPreliminary. ^rRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| | | United | States | | North | neast | Mid | west | So | uth | We | est |
|--|---------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|------|
| Period | | In st | ructures wit | th | | | | | | | | |
| | T-+-1 | 1 | 2 to 4 | 5 units | T-4-1 | 1 | T-4-1 | 1 | T-4-1 | 1 | T-4-1 | 1 |
| | Total | 1 unit | units | or more | Total | 1 unit | Total sted annual | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | 1 otal | 1 ur |
| | | | | | Seas | onany auju | steu aiiiiuai | Tate | | | | |
| 2004: May | 1,909 | 1,509 | (S) | 378 | 147 | 108 | 379 | 325 | 901 | 697 | 482 | 3 |
| June | 1,857 | 1,523 | (S) | 311 | 176 | 107 | 354 | 284 | 833 | 696 | 494 | 4 |
| July | 1,888 | 1,557 | (5) | 299 | 156 | 122 | 365 | 296 | 883 | 734 | 191 | 4 |
| August | 1,888 | 1,537 | (S) (S) | 299 344 | 156 | 122 | 422 | 296 322 | 868 | 734 | | 3 |
| September | 1,784 | 1,510 | (S) | 242 | 162 | 118 | 335 | 300 | 828 | 703 | 459 | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | 1,841 | 1,539 | (S) | 272 | 187 | 136 | 353 | 299 | 816 | 685 | 485 | |
| November | 1,725 | 1,436 | (S) | 267 | 151 | 103 | 310 | 253 | 825 | 715 | | |
| December | 1,911 | 1,649 | (S) | 234 | 144 | 133 | 360 | 315 | 845 | 701 | 562 | : |
| 2005: January | 1,883 | 1,576 | (S) | 261 | 154 | 128 | 331 | 308 | 862 | 700 | 536 | 4 |
| February | 1,922 | 1,622 | (S) | 248 | 187 | 128 | 385 | 327 | 893 | 774 | 457 | 1 |
| March ^r | 1,797 | 1,534 | (S) | 234 | 151 | 111 | 333 | 299 | 811 | 692 | 502 | 4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April ^r | 1,937 | 1,619 | (S) | 288 | 162 | 135 | 352 | 311 | 918 | 743 | 505 | 4 |
| May ^p | 2,071 | 1,699 | (S) | 318 | 164 | 120 | 437 | 364 | 948 | 768 | 522 | 4 |
| · | | 1,077 | | | | | | | | 708 | | - |
| Average RSE (%) ¹ | 4 | 4 | (X) | 11 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 8 | |
| Percent Change: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May 2005 from April 2005 | 6.9% | 4.9% | (S) | 10.4% | 1.2% | -11.1% | 24.1% | 17.0% | 3.3% | 3.4% | $\begin{array}{c} 494\\ 484\\ 452\\ 459\\ 485\\ 439\\ 562\\ 536\\ 457\\ 502\\ 505\\ 522\\ 8\\ \frac{3.4\%}{\pm 18.3}\\ \frac{\pm 18.3}{8.3\%}\\ \pm 17.5\\ 436.2\\ 483.3\\ 3\\ 183.8\\ 192.2\\ 7\\ 436.4\\ 43.3\\ 3\\ 183.8\\ 192.2\\ 7\\ 4.6\%\\ \pm 6.4\\ 39.9\\ 43.4\\ 40.2\\ 40.6\\ 40.0\\ 43.4\\ 40.2\\ 40.6\\ 40.0\\ 43.4\\ 37.7\\ 54.2\\ 37.8\\ 31.9\\ 39.5\\ 39.6\\ \end{array}$ | 4. |
| 90% Confidence Interval ² | ± 9.7 | ±9.5 | (X) | ±34.6 | ± 38.8 | ± 34.5 | ±28.1 | ±24.3 | ±15.0 | ±14.8 | | ±2. |
| - | 8.5% | 12.6% | (S) | -15.9% | 11.6% | 11.1% | 15.3% | 12.0% | 5.2% | 10.2% | | 17. |
| May 2005 from May 2004 | | ± 9.7 | | | | | | | | ± 13.5 | | |
| 90% Confidence Interval ² | ± 10.3 | ±9.7 | (X) | ±24.9 | ±36.7 | ± 39.2 | ±26.5 | ±25.0 | ±15.1 | ±13.5 | ±17.5 | ±21 |
| | | | | | 1 | Not seasona | ully adjusted | | | | | |
| 2003 | 1,678.7 | 1,386.3 | 31.5 | 260.8 | 154.6 | 113.6 | 332.2 | 274.2 | 755.6 | 635.5 | | 36 |
| 2004 | 1,841.9 | 1,531.5 | 23.5 | 286.9 | 155.9 | 118.9 | 362.4 | 303.6 | 840.4 | 699.8 | 483.3 | 40 |
| RSE (%) | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004: Year to Date | 686.5 | 569.8 | 8.1 | 108.7 | 51.8 | 42.3 | 133.3 | 114.1 | 317.6 | 262.6 | 183.8 | 15 |
| 2005: Year to Date | 722.6 | 604.5 | 15.9 | 102.2 | 59.9 | 45.2 | 133.9 | 116.3 | 336.7 | 279.2 | 192.2 | 16 |
| 285 (0/) | | | 26 | 12 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | |
| RSE (%) | 4 | 4 | 26 | 13 | 19 | 20 | 10 | 9 | / | / | / | |
| Year to Date Percent Change ³ | 5.3% | 6.1% | 96.2% | -5.9% | 15.5% | 7.0% | 0.4% | 2.0% | 6.0% | 6.3% | 4.6% | 8. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 90% Confidence Interval ² | ± 3.9 | ±4.0 | ±54.2 | ±11.4 | ±14.1 | ±14.0 | ± 7.9 | ± 8.3 | ±6.9 | ±6.6 | ±6.4 | ±ť |
| 2004: May | 159.5 | 125.1 | 1.9 | 32.5 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 31.1 | 26.5 | 76.4 | 58.9 | 39.9 | 3 |
| June | 162.1 | 130.4 | 2.2 | 29.5 | 15.4 | 8.9 | 30.1 | 23.4 | 73.2 | 60.2 | | 3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 159.0 | 127.8 | 3.0 | 28.2 | 13.4 | 10.3 | 31.8 | 25.3 | 73.5 | 59.5 | 40.2 | 3 |
| August | 176.6 | 137.2 | 2.0 | 37.4 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 40.3 | 29.5 | 79.2 | 62.8 | | 3 |
| September | 158.2 | 136.2 | 1.7 | 20.3 | 13.8 | 10.1 | 31.9 | 28.9 | 72.5 | 62.0 | 40.0 | 3 |
| October | 165.1 | 140.7 | 2.4 | 22.0 | 17.4 | 13.3 | 33.0 | 28.6 | 71.2 | 60.7 | 43.4 | 3 |
| November | 150.4 | 128.7 | 1.6 | 20.1 | 13.8 | 10.2 | 28.3 | 24.1 | 70.6 | 62.3 | | 3 |
| December | 184.1 | 160.8 | 2.4 | 20.8 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 33.6 | 29.7 | 82.5 | 69.7 | 54.2 | 4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 005: January | 130.9 | 109.8 | 3.2 | 18.0 | 10.9 | 9.1 | 21.7 | 20.2 | 60.5 | 49.4 | | 3 |
| February | 132.0 | 111.7 116.7 | 3.5 2.1 | 16.7 17.0 | 12.8 10.4 | 8.8 7.5 | 25.4 23.3 | 21.5 20.9 | 61.9 62.5 | 53.8 53.9 | | 2 |
| February March ^r | | 110./ | 2.1 | 17.0 | 10.4 | 1.5 | 23.3 | 20.9 | 02.5 | 23.9 | 39.3 | 2 |
| February March ^r | 135.7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 135.7 | 125.0 | 2.4 | 22.6 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 27.1 | 23.9 | 71.4 | 57.6 | 39.6 | 3 |
| March ^r April ^r | | 125.0 | 2.4 | 22.6 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 27.1 | 23.9 | 71.4 | 57.6 | 39.6 | 3 |
| March ^r | | 125.0 141.3 | 2.4 4.7 | 22.6 28.0 | 11.9 13.8 | 9.9 9.9 | 27.1 36.4 | 23.9 30.0 | 71.4 80.4 | 57.6 64.6 | | 3 |

^pPreliminary. ^fRevised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

³ Computed using unrounded data.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.