

U.S. Census Bureau

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# **NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN AUGUST 2002**

#### **BUILDING PERMITS**

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in August were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,669,000, according to estimates reported today by the U.S. Commerce Department's Census Bureau. This is 2.5 percent ( $\pm 0.9\%$ ) below the revised July rate of 1,712,000, but is 3.9 percent ( $\pm 1.0\%$ ) above the August 2001 estimate of 1,606,000.

Single-family authorizations in August 2002 were at a rate of 1,300,000; this is 1.7 percent ( $\pm 0.8\%$ ) above the July figure of 1,278,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 295,000 in August.

### HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in August were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,609,000. This is 2.2 percent ( $\pm 6.3\%$ ) below the revised July estimate of 1,645,000, but is 3.0 percent ( $\pm 6.0\%$ ) above the August 2001 rate of 1,562,000.

Single-family housing starts in August 2002 were at a rate of 1,252,000; this is 4.4 percent ( $\pm 6.7\%$ ) below the July figure of 1,309,000. The August estimate for units in buildings with five units or more was 330,000.

## HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in August were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,637,000, according to estimates released jointly today by the U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. This is 2.2 percent ( $\pm 9.5\%$ ) above the revised July estimate of 1,602,000 and is 1.0 percent ( $\pm 9.1\%$ ) above the August 2001 rate of 1,621,000.

Single-family housing completions in August 2002 were at a rate of 1,297,000; this is 2.1 percent ( $\pm 8.5\%$ ) above the July figure of 1,270,000. The August rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 301,000.

### **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 4 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 5 months for total starts, and 6 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent (±3.2%) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range contains zero, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease; that is, the change is not statistically significant. The same applies to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about one percent. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed below.

New Residential Construction data for September 2002 will be released on Thursday, October 17, 2002, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/newresconst

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

			United	States		North	neast	Midy	west	So	uth	We	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi	:h								
				2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total sted annual	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Scas	onarry adjus	sted annuar	atc				
2001:	August	1,606	1,238	66	302	162	122	319	255	711	552	414	309
	September	1,570	1,199	56	315	151	119	313	242	702	541	404	297
	October	1,566	1,182	60	324	165	121	310	234	704	543	387	284
	November	1,659	1,239	61	359	161	115	354	258	760	569	384	297
	December	1,702	1,266	71	365	170	126	369	258	767	585	396	297
2002:	January	1,686	1,296	75	315	165	129	366	278	769	596	386	293
	February March	1,766 1,629	1,374 1,248	69 74	323 307	201 143	143 113	349 319	276 244	812 764	628 577	404 403	327 314
		-,	-,										
	April May	1,631 1,676	1,258 1,268	71 69	302 339	157 173	119 115	334 332	247 251	733 754	581 577	407 417	311 325
	June	1,706	1,208	82	331	168	113	338	250	795	597	405	323
	r	4.540	4.250		2.52	450			244	<b>5</b> 00	<b>500</b>	40.4	
	July <sup>r</sup>	1,712	1,278	72	362	172	117	337	244	799	590	404	327
	August <sup>p</sup>	1,669	1,300	74	295	153	112	340	242	766	606	410	340
Averag	e RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	1	1	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Percei	nt Change:												
	August 2002 from July 2002	-2.5%	1.7%	2.8%	-18.5%	-11.0%	-4.3%	0.9%	-0.8%	-4.1%	2.7%	1.5%	4.0%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 0.9	± 0.8	± 3.1	± 3.6	± 1.7	$\pm 2.0$	± 2.4	± 2.8	± 1.8	$\pm 2.0$	± 1.5	± 1.7
	August 2002 from August 2001	3.9%	5.0%	12.1%	-2.3%	-5.6%	-8.2%	6.6%	-5.1%	7.7%	9.8%	-1.0%	10.0%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.0	$\pm 0.8$	± 5.1	$\pm 2.3$	$\pm 2.5$	± 2.9	± 1.7	$\pm2.0$	± 1.6	$\pm 1.8$	± 1.8	$\pm2.0$
						ì	Not seasona	lly adjusted					
2000		1,592.3	1,198.1	64.9	329.3	165.1	122.3	323.8	245.4	701.9	529.7	401.5	300.7
2001		1,636.7	1,235.6	66.0	335.2	159.8	117.7	333.6	252.5	730.3	556.9	413.0	308.5
RSE (%	<b>ы</b> ́)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2004	- 2												
	Year to Date <sup>2</sup> Year to Date <sup>2</sup>	1,122.5	862.0	45.8	214.8	105.2	77.1	221.9	173.0	505.8	393.3	289.7	218.6
2002:	Year to Date	1,162.0	899.5	49.3	213.2	112.8	81.5	228.2	173.7	539.9	418.4	281.1	226.0
RSE (%	ő)	(Z)	(Z)	3	(Z)	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Year to Date Percent Change	3.5%	4.4%	7.6%	-0.7%	7.2%	5.7%	2.9%	0.4%	6.7%	6.4%	-3.0%	3.4%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 0.7	± 0.8	± 4.2	± 1.0	± 2.5	± 2.9	± 0.9	± 1.0	± 0.8	± 0.9	± 1.1	± 1.2
	, and the second												
2001:	August September	151.4 125.2	116.2 92.4	6.2 4.6	29.0 28.2	15.8 12.2	11.8 9.6	31.2 27.0	24.7 19.8	65.6 54.3	51.1 40.0	38.8 31.7	28.5 23.0
		123.2	72.4	4.0	20.2	12.2	7.0	27.0	17.0	54.5	40.0	31.7	23.0
	October November	140.2	104.4	5.9	29.8	15.3	11.3	30.8	22.6	60.2	46.0	33.9	24.6
	December	124.4 113.6	89.2 79.7	4.8 4.9	30.4 29.0	13.0 11.4	8.9 8.0	27.4 21.4	18.9 14.4	57.4 52.7	41.1 37.7	26.7 28.1	20.3 19.6
2002	T		_		_	_		_		_		_	_
2002:	January February	115.1 121.0	87.9 94.6	4.7 4.6	22.6 21.8	10.1 11.1	7.5 7.9	18.8 19.9	14.0 15.2	58.8 61.6	45.6 49.0	27.4 28.3	20.7 22.5
	March	139.6	108.3	6.3	25.0	11.5	9.1	26.2	20.5	67.7	51.4	34.2	27.4
	April	154.5	124.1	6.7	23.8	14.8	11.6	33.8	26.5	68.1	55.7	37.8	30.3
	May	161.0	124.1	6.3	28.5	17.0	12.1	33.9	26.4	70.6	55.5	39.5	32.3
	June	156.0	118.2	7.7	30.2	16.4	11.3	31.6	24.0	69.1	52.1	39.0	30.7
	July <sup>r</sup>	157.3	120.1	6.2	31.0	16.7	11.6	32.5	24.0	70.5	53.5	37.6	31.1
		450.0	445.0	, <u>.</u>	2	444	40.3	3	22.0	<b>/=</b> 0		3= 0	20.2
	August <sup>p</sup>	150.8	117.8	6.7	26.2	14.3	10.3	31.6	23.0	67.9	54.2	37.0	30.3
				4		2	2	1	1	1	1		

Preliminary. Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Not seasonally adjusted. Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

			United	States		North	neast	Mid	west	Sor	uth	West		
Period  2001: August September		In s	tructures with	h										
	2001: August		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	
2001:	Anguet	145.5	92.1	5.8	47.6	15.9	9.5	20.3	16.1	72.5	44.7	36.9	21.9	
2001.	•	135.2	81.8	5.5	47.9	15.2	7.9	21.9	15.4	65.0	37.7	33.0	20.7	
	October	127.7	78.0	6.2	43.4	15.5	9.1	19.6	14.3	58.7	33.7	34.0	20.9	
	November	127.1	78.8	5.1	43.2	13.6	8.1	17.8	12.4	62.9	37.7	32.9	20.6	
	December	130.5	76.8	6.0	47.7	14.0	7.9	16.9	12.1	67.9	37.5	31.7	19.3	
2002:	January	137.2	84.9	4.2	48.1	14.2	8.9	19.0	14.0	70.7	41.4	33.4	20.5	
	February	135.8	83.6	5.7	46.5	16.6	10.1	17.8	12.7	70.3	41.6	31.1	19.3	
	March	141.3	90.0	4.3	47.0	15.9	9.8	17.9	14.2	76.8	46.9	30.8	19.0	
	April	150.6	97.8	4.1	48.7	18.7	12.3	24.5	18.2	75.5	47.7	32.0	19.6	
	May	145.4	94.4	4.3	46.6	18.3	12.4	26.3	18.8	69.1	43.4	31.6	19.9	
	June <sup>r</sup>	142.8	90.0	4.5	48.3	17.0	10.2	22.5	16.2	70.9	43.2	32.4	20.4	
	July <sup>r</sup>	141.0	91.4	4.8	44.8	18.2	12.3	17.8	14.2	72.3	44.1	32.6	20.8	
	August <sup>p</sup>	149.1	101.1	5.5	42.5	16.2	10.9	23.2	18.2	73.8	47.6	35.9	24.4	
Avera	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	4	4	16	9	8	10	10	10	6	6	6	10	
Perce	ent Change:													
	August 2002 from July 2002	5.7%	10.6%	14.6%	-5.1%	-11.0%	-11.4%	30.3%	28.2%	2.1%	7.9%	10.1%	17.3%	
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 4.6	± 5.9	± 15.5	± 9.0	± 13.0	± 7.9	± 16.9	± 17.5	± 6.1	± 8.5	± 8.5	± 13.9	
	August 2002 from August 2001	2.5%	9.8%	-5.2%	-10.7%	1.9%	14.7%	14.3%	13.0%	1.8%	6.5%	-2.7%	11.4%	
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 6.8	± 8.6	± 39.0	± 15.1	± 17.6	± 27.0	± 13.6	± 20.4	± 9.6	± 11.0	± 15.2	± 21.5	

 $<sup>^</sup>p\mbox{Preliminary}.$   $^r\mbox{Revised}.$  RSE Relative Standard Error.  $\,$  Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. 
<sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

			United	States		North	neast	Mid	west	Sou	uth	W	est
	Period		In st	ructures wit	th								
	i ciiou			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit						
						Seas	onally adjus	sted annual r	ate				
2001:	August	1,562	1,274	(S)	261	157	124	347	291	676	563	382	296
	September	1,582	1,263	(S)	273	138	116	287	255	747	599	410	293
	October	1,531	1,238	(S)	260	145	112	316	245	730	598	340	283
	November December	1,604 1,583	1,241 1,294	(S) (S)	325 272	168 141	104 111	364 342	292 275	701 708	547 596	371 392	298 312
	Becember	1,363	1,294	(3)	212	141	111	342	213	708	390	392	312
2002:	January February	1,713 1,788	1,344 1,472	(S) (S)	302 273	162 143	126 125	352 371	286 319	814 832	630 675	385 442	302 353
	March	1,675	1,472	(S)	328	165	125	343	268	767	579	400	325
	April	1,566	1,261	(S)	278	132	108	277	245	786	607	371	301
	May	1,742	1,380	(S)	325	163	126	366	270	800	651	413	333
	June <sup>r</sup>	1,692	1,344	(S)	302	176	131	339	288	771	594	406	331
	July <sup>r</sup>	1,645	1,309	(S)	305	159	98	363	286	745	605	378	320
	August <sup>p</sup>	1,609	1,252	(S)	330	174	122	295	228	768	602	372	300
Averag	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	3	3	(X)	11	8	8	7	6	4	4	5	6
	nt Change:												
10,00	August 2002 from July 2002	-2.2%	-4.4%	(S)	8.2%	9.4%	24.5%	-18.7%	-20.3%	3.1%	-0.5%	-1.6%	-6.3%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 6.3	± 6.7	(X)	± 23.9	± 26.9	± 26.9	± 14.0	± 12.4	± 9.3	± 11.0	± 10.9	± 11.3
	August 2002 from August 2001	3.0%	-1.7%	(S)	26.4%	10.8%	-1.6%	-15.0%	-21.6%	13.6%	6.9%	-2.6%	1.4%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 6.0	± 5.7	(X)	± 31.2	± 22.9	± 11.1	± 13.7	± 10.3	± 8.7	± 9.3	± 10.3	± 12.6
	90/0 Conjugence Interval	_ 0.0	_0.7	(11)	_01.2				_10.6	_0,,		_10.5	_ 12.0
							Not seasonal						
2000 2001		1,568.7 1,602.7	1,230.9 1,273.3	38.7 36.6	299.1 292.8	154.5 149.2	118.3 110.8	317.5 330.4	260.4 269.3	713.6 732.0	555.6 590.3	383.1 391.1	296.5 303.0
RSE (%	<b>4</b> )	1	1	9	3	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	1
KSL (/	0)	1	1		5	1	1	2	5	1	2	1	
2001:	Year to Date	1,104.2	883.6	24.8	195.9	98.9	73.2	223.8	183.5	506.9	412.5	274.6	214.3
2002:	Year to Date	1,144.3	916.2	26.1	201.9	106.2	79.7	225.9	183.2	539.3	429.4	272.9	223.8
RSE (%	%)	3	3	22	12	10	6	9	8	4	5	6	6
	Year to Date Percent Change	3.6%	3.7%	5.2%	3.1%	7.4%	8.9%	0.9%	-0.2%	6.4%	4.1%	-0.6%	4.4%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 1.5	± 1.6	± 18.0	± 6.8	± 5.9	± 3.8	± 3.2	± 2.9	± 2.4	± 2.4	± 2.9	± 3.6
2001:	August	141.5	115.4	2.4	23.6	15.3	12.3	32.8	27.7	59.3	49.1	34.0	26.2
	September	133.1	105.2	4.0	23.9	12.5	10.6	25.2	22.4	61.0	48.1	34.4	24.2
	October	139.8	110.3	3.4	26.1	13.5	10.3	31.9	24.8	65.5	52.3	28.8	23.1
	November December	121.0 104.6	90.6 83.6	3.2 1.2	27.2 19.7	14.1 10.1	8.8 7.9	28.6 21.0	22.5 16.1	50.8 47.6	37.9 39.5	27.5 25.8	21.4 20.1
2002:	January February	110.4 120.4	84.7 99.1	4.7 2.9	21.1 18.4	8.9 7.8	6.4 6.6	18.1 20.6	13.4 17.1	57.0 61.7	44.2 51.2	26.4 30.2	20.6 24.2
	March	138.2	109.5	3.7	25.0	13.1	10.1	25.6	19.9	65.0	50.7	34.5	28.8
	April	148.8	122.2	2.3	24.2	11.3	9.1	27.4	24.6	74.4	58.9	35.7	29.6
	May	165.5	133.7	3.2	28.5	15.5	12.3	36.0	27.6	74.8	61.8	39.1	32.1
	June <sup>r</sup>	160.3	130.1	4.0	26.2	17.5	13.6	35.4	31.0	70.3	54.9	37.1	30.5
	July <sup>r</sup>	155.9	124.8	2.9	28.2	15.0	9.4	35.6	28.6	68.3	55.4	36.9	31.5
	August <sup>p</sup>	144.9	112.1	2.4	30.3	17.0	12.2	27.2	21.1	67.6	52.4	33.0	26.4
	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	3	3	22	11	8	8	7	6	4	4	5	6

Preliminary. Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

			United S	States		Nortl	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	W	est
	Period		In st	ructures wit	th								
	renou			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
							Seasonally	adjusted					
2001.	A	1.000	601	(8)	200	110	75	201	150	424	206	266	170
2001:	August September	1,009 1,013	691 689	(S) (S)	289 294	118 119	76	201 200	150 149	424 424	296 294	266 270	170 170
	<u>F</u>	,,,,,,		(-)	-				-				
	October	1,008	681	(S)	294	119	75	198	144	425	294	266	168
	November December	1,009 997	680 671	(S) (S)	298 297	120 117	74 71	199 202	145 148	426 416	294 287	264 262	167 165
	Becomber	,,,,	0/1	(3)	271	117	71	202	140	410	207	202	103
2002:	January	1,004	675	(S)	299	114	71	205	150	422	288	263	166
	February	1,011	681	(S)	299	114	71	205	151	428	292	264	167
	March	1,015	676	(S)	306	118	72	203	147	431	291	263	166
	April	1,011	682	(S)	298	116	72	200	148	430	291	265	171
	May	1,014	683	(S)	303	117	73	201	147	428	291	268	172
	June <sup>r</sup>	1,017	685	(S)	304	118	74	206	152	430	290	263	169
	July <sup>r</sup>	1,025	693	(S)	304	120	73	210	157	431	291	264	172
	August <sup>p</sup>	1,021	688	(S)	306	121	73	207	153	435	293	258	169
Averag	e RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	2	2	(X)	3	3	3	5	5	3	3	3	4
Percei	nt Change:												
	August 2002 from July 2002	-0.4%	-0.7%	(S)	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	-1.4%	-2.5%	0.9%	0.7%	-2.3%	-1.7%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 1.1	± 1.1	(X)	± 2.5	± 2.8	± 3.1	± 2.7	± 2.2	± 1.7	± 1.8	± 1.9	$\pm 2.1$
	August 2002 from August 2001	1.2%	-0.4%	(S)	5.9%	2.5%	-2.7%	3.0%	2.0%	2.6%	-1.0%	-3.0%	-0.6%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 1.9	± 2.0	(X)	± 4.6	± 5.1	± 6.7	± 3.6	$\pm 3.9$	± 3.4	± 3.6	± 2.8	$\pm 2.8$
						N	ot seasonall	y adjusted					
2001:	Assessed	1,046.2	729.5	28.9	287.8	120.6	77.9	210.9	160.1	437.6	310.5	276.9	181.1
2001.	August September	1,040.2	729.5	29.8	291.9	120.6	79.3	208.3	157.7	434.0	305.0	278.6	179.6
	_												
	October	1,035.6	706.6	33.6	295.4	122.2	77.9	207.3	152.9	433.7	301.9	272.4	173.9
	November December	1,018.4 959.4	686.5 638.3	31.5 28.4	300.4 292.6	122.6 116.1	76.2 70.9	204.1 195.9	149.8 143.0	426.7 396.5	293.8 269.1	265.0 250.9	166.7 155.3
					2, 2, 0		,		- 1010				
2002:	January	957.3	631.3	30.1	295.9	111.4	68.4	194.2	139.3	401.3	268.7	250.4	154.9
	February March	960.7 979.8	635.9 643.3	30.8 33.0	294.0 303.5	109.0 114.1	67.0 68.1	191.1 192.0	138.0 136.3	408.7 419.3	274.8 280.6	251.8 254.3	156.1 158.3
	April	999.8	666.8	30.9	302.1	113.6	68.7	193.4	140.8	430.2	290.0	262.6	167.3
	May June <sup>r</sup>	1,024.6 1,045.7	690.3 710.3	28.1 28.7	306.2 306.7	117.4 119.6	72.6 75.2	200.2 213.3	145.9 159.1	436.4 442.7	297.9 301.1	270.6 270.2	173.9 174.9
	July <sup>r</sup>	1,066.0	730.3	28.4	307.3	122.6	75.0	221.3	167.5	447.6	306.3	274.4	181.5
	August <sup>p</sup>	1,058.3	727.4	26.4	304.5	124.7	76.6	217.9	164.5	447.7	306.7	268.1	179.5
Averag	e RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	2	2	11	3	3	3	5	5	3	3	3	4

Preliminary. Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

**Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed** 

			United	States		Nort	heast	Mid	west	So	uth	W	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit						
		Total	1 unit	units	of more		sonally adjus			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2001:	August September	1,621 1,551	1,278 1,264	(S) (S)	313 256	140 119	114 93	314 306	238 264	761 750	602 613	406 376	324 294
	October	1,575	1,316	(S)	233	162	121	307	276	722	597	384	322
	November December	1,567 1,705	1,255 1,363	(S) (S)	279 300	144 175	115 130	341 314	269 247	661 806	539 657	421 410	332 329
2002:	January	1,607	1,302	(S)	270	183	123	283	254	745	616	396	309
	February March	1,669 1,576	1,372 1,336	(S) (S)	270 223	141 137	119 121	387 342	308 308	745 676	618 566	396 421	327 341
	April	1,650	1,280	(S)	329	156	111	337	272	805	631	352	266
	May June <sup>r</sup>	1,702 1,587	1,353 1,275	(S) (S)	283 278	143 161	108 121	352 247	278 201	818 747	657 603	389 432	310 350
	July <sup>r</sup>	1,602	1,270	(S)	298	143	117	308	234	750	606	401	313
	August <sup>p</sup>	1,637	1,297	<b>(S)</b>	301	143	113	328	270	735	593	431	321
Averag	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	4	4	(X)	11	14	13	9	8	5	6	7	7
Perce	nt Change:												
	August 2002 from July 2002	2.2%	2.1%	(S)	1.0%	0.0%	-3.4%	6.5%	15.4%	-2.0%	-2.1%	7.5%	2.6%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 9.5	± 8.5	(X)	± 30.5	± 30.0	± 29.8	± 28.7	± 18.5	± 10.9	$\pm10.8$	± 21.9	± 22.7
	August 2002 from August 2001	1.0%	1.5%	(S)	-3.8%	2.1%	-0.9%	4.5%	13.4%	-3.4%	-1.5%	6.2%	-0.9%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 9.1	± 8.8	(X)	± 23.3	± 29.8	± 29.0	± 23.7	± 16.8	± 13.0	± 13.3	± 18.0	± 19.2
							Not seasonal	lly adjusted					
2000 2001		1,573.7 1,570.8	1,241.8 1,255.9	27.3 33.9	304.7 281.0	146.1 144.8	120.4 113.7	334.4 316.4	268.9 261.1	729.3 726.3	565.9 578.2	363.9 383.3	286.5 302.9
RSE (9	%)	1	1	11	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2
2001:	Year to Date	991.0	778.3	22.5	190.1	89.3	70.2	197.0	159.8	464.3	361.8	240.4	186.6
2002:	Year to Date	1,039.7	828.3	24.3	187.1	94.8	72.3	200.3	162.2	485.9	392.0	258.7	201.8
RSE (9	%)	5	5	26	12	15	17	9	6	7	8	9	9
	Year to Date Percent Change	4.9%	6.4%	8.0%	-1.6%	6.2%	3.0%	1.7%	1.5%	4.7%	8.3%	7.6%	8.1%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 2.6	± 2.4	± 26.8	± 8.2	± 8.7	± 8.4	± 6.5	± 5.0	± 3.4	± 3.6	± 5.8	± 5.2
2001:	August September	148.5 137.2	113.0 113.0	3.1 2.6	32.3 21.6	12.4 11.1	9.7 8.9	29.2 28.6	21.3 25.0	69.5 64.8	53.0 53.2	37.4 32.7	28.9 25.8
	October	143.6	121.2	2.3	20.1	14.5	11.0	29.8	27.2	64.5	53.7	34.7	29.3
	November December	136.7 162.3	112.3 131.1	2.6 3.9	21.8 27.3	12.8 17.1	10.5 13.0	31.6 29.3	26.0 23.2	56.0 76.7	46.5 63.1	36.3 39.2	29.4 31.8
2002:	January	112.3	91.0	2.4	18.8	12.9	8.7	18.9	16.9	53.2	44.2	27.2	21.2
	February	115.2	94.9	1.8	18.5	9.4	7.9	24.0	18.6	53.7	45.1	28.0	23.3
	March	121.2	103.0	1.3	16.8	9.8	8.6	24.3	21.7	54.0	45.7	33.0	27.0
	April May	127.3 139.4	98.3 110.5	3.2 5.4	25.8 23.5	11.9 11.2	8.4 8.3	25.4 28.8	20.3 22.6	62.3 67.7	48.7 54.3	27.7 31.7	20.9 25.2
	June <sup>r</sup>	138.2	110.2	3.0	25.0	14.3	10.7	21.8	17.7	64.8	51.8	37.4	30.0
	July <sup>r</sup>	135.3	104.7	3.1	27.5	11.9	9.5	26.7	19.9	63.5	50.2	33.2	25.1
	August <sup>p</sup>	150.8	115.5	4.0	31.3	13.2	10.1	30.4	24.4	66.7	52.0	40.5	29.0

Preliminary. Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.