
U.S. Census Bureau

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## NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN APRIL 2002

## BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in April were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $1,634,000$, according to estimates reported today by the U.S. Commerce Department's Census Bureau. This is virtually unchanged ( $\pm 1$ percent) from the revised March rate of 1,629,000, but is $1( \pm 1)$ percent below the revised April 2001 estimate of $1,649,000$.

Single-family authorizations in April 2002 were at a rate of 1,268,000; this is $2( \pm 1)$ percent above the revised March figure of $1,248,000$. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 296,000 in April.

## HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in April were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $1,555,000$. This is 5 ( $\pm 7$ ) percent below the revised March estimate of $1,644,000$ and is $5( \pm 6)$ percent below the revised April 2001 rate of $1,636,000$.

Single-family housing starts in April 2002 were at a rate of $1,270,000$; this is $2( \pm 7)$ percent below the revised March figure of $1,296,000$. The April estimate for units in buildings with five units or more was 261,000.

## HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in April were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $1,615,000$, according to estimates released jointly today by the U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. This is 3 ( $\pm 9$ ) percent above the revised March estimate of $1,568,000$ and is $2( \pm 8)$ percent above the revised April 2001 rate of $1,577,000$.

Single-family housing completions in April 2002 were at a rate of $1,257,000$; this is 6 ( $\pm 9$ ) percent below the revised March figure of $1,333,000$. The April rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 332,000 .

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 5 months for total starts, and 6 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated fromsample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling errorincluding bias and variance fromresponse, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the mostrecent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as " 2 ( $\pm 3$ ) percent above" appears in the text, this indicates the range ( -1 to +5 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90 -percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range contains zero, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease; that is, the change is not statistically significant. For any comparison cited without a confidence interval, the change is statistically significant. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about 1 percent. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed below.

New Residential Construction data for May 2002 will be released on Tuesday, June 18, 2002, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

[^0]Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/const/www/newresconstindex.html

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| Period |  | United States |  |  |  | Northeast |  | Midwest |  | South |  | West |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | In structures with -- |  |  | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit |
|  |  | 1 unit | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \text { to } 4 \\ \text { units } \end{array}$ | 5 units or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: ${ }^{\text {r }}$ |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | January | 1,727 | 1,277 | 64 | 386 | 192 | 129 | 377 | 280 | 726 | 560 | 432 | 308 |
|  | February | 1,692 | 1,241 | 70 | 381 | 176 | 128 | 366 | 262 | 735 | 555 | 415 | 296 |
|  | March | 1,651 | 1,253 | 65 | 333 | 174 | 132 | 366 | 278 | 715 | 551 | 396 | 292 |
|  | April | 1,597 | 1,192 | 61 | 344 | 167 | 122 | 347 | 261 | 688 | 512 | 395 | 297 |
|  | May | 1,543 | 1,182 | 70 | 291 | 162 | 123 | 317 | 242 | 691 | 524 | 373 | 293 |
|  | June | 1,572 | 1,156 | 61 | 355 | 160 | 117 | 318 | 234 | 694 | 513 | 400 | 292 |
| 2001: ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | July | 1,542 | 1,152 | 57 | 333 | 159 | 117 | 317 | 236 | 691 | 517 | 375 | 282 |
|  | August | 1,552 | 1,173 | 68 | 311 | 155 | 118 | 305 | 235 | 684 | 520 | 408 | 300 |
|  | September | 1,570 | 1,189 | 67 | 314 | 169 | 122 | 304 | 238 | 708 | 524 | 389 | 305 |
|  | October | 1,577 | 1,224 | 68 | 285 | 160 | 126 | 330 | 245 | 695 | 542 | 392 | 311 |
|  | November | 1,614 | 1,208 | 66 | 340 | 165 | 120 | 290 | 239 | 733 | 532 | 426 | 317 |
|  | December | 1,543 | 1,180 | 60 | 303 | 154 | 120 | 268 | 202 | 678 | 522 | 443 | 336 |
|  | January | 1,709 | 1,261 | 59 | 389 | 148 | 118 | 350 | 257 | 734 | 552 | 477 | 334 |
|  | February | 1,668 | 1,242 | 70 | 356 | 190 | 120 | 335 | 253 | 724 | 542 | 419 | 327 |
|  | March | 1,650 | 1,228 | 67 | 355 | 155 | 111 | 337 | 255 | 725 | 544 | 433 | 318 |
|  | April | 1,649 | 1,249 | 66 | 334 | 157 | 111 | 328 | 249 | 736 | 570 | 428 | 319 |
|  | May | 1,663 | 1,232 | 70 | 361 | 155 | 117 | 330 | 255 | 758 | 552 | 420 | 308 |
|  | June | 1,618 | 1,252 | 80 | 286 | 150 | 115 | 349 | 260 | 717 | 572 | 402 | 305 |
|  | July | 1,602 | 1,234 | 62 | 306 | 162 | 118 | 336 | 255 | 718 | 556 | 386 | 305 |
|  | August | 1,606 | 1,238 | 66 | 302 | 162 | 122 | 319 | 255 | 711 | 552 | 414 | 309 |
|  | September | 1,570 | 1,199 | 56 | 315 | 151 | 119 | 313 | 242 | 702 | 541 | 404 | 297 |
|  | October | 1,566 | 1,182 | 60 | 324 | 165 | 121 | 310 | 234 | 704 | 543 | 387 | 284 |
|  | November | 1,659 | 1,239 | 61 | 359 | 161 | 115 | 354 | 258 | 760 | 569 | 384 | 297 |
|  | December | 1,702 | 1,266 | 71 | 365 | 170 | 126 | 369 | 258 | 767 | 585 | 396 | 297 |
| 2002: | January ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,686 | 1,296 | 75 | 315 | 165 | 129 | 366 | 278 | 769 | 596 | 386 | 293 |
|  | February ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,766 | 1,374 | 69 | 323 | 201 | 143 | 349 | 276 | 812 | 628 | 404 | 327 |
|  |  | 1,629 | 1,248 | 74 | 307 | 143 | 113 | 319 | 244 | 764 | 577 | 403 | 314 |
|  | April ${ }^{\text {p }}$ | 1,634 | 1,268 | 70 | 296 | 159 | 120 | 327 | 244 | 740 | 585 | 408 | 319 |
| Averag | e $\operatorname{RSE}(\%)^{1}$ | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places - Con.
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

${ }^{\mathrm{p}}$ Preliminary. $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised. RSE Relative standard error.
S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.
X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent.
${ }^{1}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.
${ }^{2}$ Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period
[Not seasonally adjusted. Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| Period |  | United States |  |  |  | Northeast |  | Midwest |  | South |  | West |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | In structures with -- |  |  | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit |
|  |  | 1 unit | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \text { to } 4 \\ \text { units } \end{array}$ | 5 units or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: | January |  | 136.4 | 78.9 | 3.2 | 54.3 | 17.2 | 9.4 | 15.9 | 11.0 | 76.0 | 41.3 | 27.3 | 17.2 |
|  | February | 132.0 | 80.3 | 4.0 | 47.7 | 16.0 | 9.8 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 76.6 | 43.2 | 25.5 | 15.9 |
|  | March | 148.9 | 93.4 | 3.9 | 51.6 | 17.0 | 11.3 | 21.5 | 16.6 | 79.5 | 48.1 | 30.8 | 17.5 |
|  | April | 141.2 | 87.5 | 3.9 | 49.7 | 19.1 | 12.0 | 21.2 | 15.9 | 75.3 | 44.9 | 25.5 | 14.7 |
|  | May | 134.5 | 87.3 | 6.1 | 41.1 | 18.4 | 11.3 | 19.2 | 15.7 | 71.4 | 43.0 | 25.5 | 17.3 |
|  | June | 143.7 | 89.9 | 6.6 | 47.2 | 21.1 | 12.0 | 21.7 | 16.7 | 70.1 | 41.8 | 30.8 | 19.5 |
|  | July | 137.4 | 86.1 | 5.8 | 45.5 | 20.2 | 11.9 | 19.7 | 15.0 | 70.6 | 41.9 | 26.9 | 17.3 |
|  | August | 133.2 | 84.7 | 5.5 | 43.0 | 19.5 | 11.7 | 18.7 | 14.3 | 66.0 | 40.2 | 28.9 | 18.4 |
|  | September | 133.6 | 82.2 | 5.2 | 46.1 | 19.1 | 9.7 | 18.3 | 13.6 | 69.3 | 40.4 | 26.8 | 18.5 |
|  | October | 128.5 | 80.9 | 4.2 | 43.4 | 16.7 | 10.0 | 18.4 | 12.6 | 64.4 | 38.2 | 29.1 | 20.1 |
|  | November | 129.8 | 81.9 | 4.3 | 43.6 | 16.9 | 9.5 | 17.5 | 13.5 | 68.0 | 39.9 | 27.3 | 19.0 |
|  | December | 131.1 | 78.6 | 5.0 | 47.5 | 15.3 | 7.9 | 18.1 | 12.8 | 67.9 | 40.2 | 29.8 | 17.7 |
| 2001: | January | 140.7 | 82.9 | 4.3 | 53.6 | 16.6 | 8.4 | 18.3 | 12.4 | 71.6 | 41.5 | 34.2 | 20.6 |
|  | February | 142.7 | 83.4 | 6.0 | 53.2 | 18.3 | 8.9 | 18.9 | 14.1 | 69.8 | 39.7 | 35.6 | 20.6 |
|  | March | 155.0 | 95.4 | 4.8 | 54.8 | 18.1 | 10.4 | 20.7 | 16.5 | 77.6 | 46.0 | 38.6 | 22.4 |
|  | April | 149.8 | 92.3 | 4.4 | 53.1 | 15.3 | 9.0 | 24.5 | 18.1 | 73.6 | 43.3 | 36.4 | 22.0 |
|  | May | 152.0 | 93.8 | 5.5 | 52.7 | 17.1 | 10.4 | 22.6 | 17.2 | 77.2 | 45.8 | 35.1 | 20.4 |
|  | June | 150.9 | 94.0 | 6.1 | 50.8 | 17.8 | 10.3 | 21.2 | 15.6 | 75.0 | 46.3 | 37.0 | 21.8 |
|  | July | 137.6 | 87.6 | 4.5 | 45.5 | 16.7 | 9.9 | 21.5 | 17.3 | 65.8 | 40.3 | 33.5 | 20.2 |
|  | August | 145.5 | 92.1 | 5.8 | 47.6 | 15.9 | 9.5 | 20.3 | 16.1 | 72.5 | 44.7 | 36.9 | 21.9 |
|  | September | 135.2 | 81.8 | 5.5 | 47.9 | 15.2 | 7.9 | 21.9 | 15.4 | 65.0 | 37.7 | 33.0 | 20.7 |
|  | October | 127.7 | 78.0 | 6.2 | 43.4 | 15.5 | 9.1 | 19.6 | 14.3 | 58.7 | 33.7 | 34.0 | 20.9 |
|  | November | 127.1 | 78.8 | 5.1 | 43.2 | 13.6 | 8.1 | 17.8 | 12.4 | 62.9 | 37.7 | 32.9 | 20.6 |
|  | December | 130.5 | 76.8 | 6.0 | 47.7 | 14.0 | 7.9 | 16.9 | 12.1 | 67.9 | 37.5 | 31.7 | 19.3 |
| 2002: | January | 137.2 | 84.9 | 4.2 | 48.1 | 14.2 | 8.9 | 19.0 | 14.0 | 70.7 | 41.4 | 33.4 | 20.5 |
|  | February ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 135.8 | 83.6 | 5.7 | 46.5 | 16.6 | 10.1 | 17.8 | 12.7 | 70.3 | 41.6 | 31.1 | 19.3 |
|  | March ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 141.2 | 90.0 | 4.4 | 46.7 | 15.6 | 9.7 | 18.1 | 14.4 | 76.5 | 46.8 | 30.9 | 19.0 |
|  | April ${ }^{\text {p }}$ | 150.8 | 98.2 | 4.8 | 47.9 | 19.6 | 12.5 | 24.2 | 18.3 | 74.8 | 47.5 | 32.2 | 19.9 |
| Average RSE (\%) ${ }^{1}$ |  | 4 | 4 | 16 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 12 |

${ }^{\mathrm{P}}$ Preliminary. $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised. Z Less than 500 units or less than 0.5 percent.
${ }^{1}$ Average Relative Standard Error (RSE): Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

Note: These backlog data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting
period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded from the backlog.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| Period |  | United States |  |  |  | Northeast |  | Midwest |  | South |  | West |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | In structures with -- |  |  | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit |
|  |  | Total | 1 unit | 2 to 4 units | 5 units or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: ${ }^{\text {r }}$ |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | January | 1,636 | 1,268 | (S) | 338 | 163 | 121 | 316 | 277 | 779 | 567 | 378 | 303 |
|  | February | 1,737 | 1,255 | (S) | 436 | 171 | 113 | 384 | 293 | 748 | 547 | 434 | 302 |
|  | March | 1,604 | 1,313 | (S) | 269 | 150 | 117 | 312 | 276 | 793 | 625 | 349 | 295 |
|  | April | 1,626 | 1,275 | (S) | 316 | 142 | 112 | 377 | 322 | 697 | 534 | 410 | 307 |
|  | May | 1,575 | 1,230 | (S) | 323 | 157 | 135 | 329 | 258 | 727 | 564 | 362 | 273 |
|  | June | 1,559 | 1,202 | (S) | 301 | 143 | 116 | 294 | 251 | 746 | 563 | 376 | 272 |
| 2001: ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | July | 1,463 | 1,142 | (S) | 273 | 146 | 103 | 319 | 251 | 636 | 509 | 362 | 279 |
|  | August | 1,541 | 1,231 | (S) | 261 | 143 | 109 | 297 | 254 | 706 | 568 | 395 | 300 |
|  | September | 1,507 | 1,195 | (S) | 276 | 153 | 129 | 307 | 243 | 660 | 532 | 387 | 291 |
|  | October | 1,549 | 1,235 | (S) | 275 | 173 | 121 | 322 | 257 | 715 | 570 | 339 | 287 |
|  | November | 1,551 | 1,212 | (S) | 297 | 149 | 120 | 314 | 236 | 676 | 535 | 412 | 321 |
|  | December | 1,532 | 1,226 | (S) | 267 | 170 | 126 | 237 | 207 | 694 | 537 | 431 | 356 |
|  | January | 1,627 | 1,305 | (S) | 283 | 125 | 108 | 334 | 292 | 751 | 604 | 417 | 301 |
|  | February | 1,605 | 1,267 | (S) | 313 | 141 | 108 | 321 | 249 | 760 | 594 | 383 | 316 |
|  | March | 1,602 | 1,218 | (S) | 339 | 150 | 89 | 341 | 271 | 725 | 560 | 386 | 298 |
|  | April | 1,636 | 1,302 | (S) | 292 | 183 | 125 | 306 | 266 | 733 | 595 | 414 | 316 |
|  | May | 1,604 | 1,281 | (S) | 294 | 132 | 104 | 347 | 277 | 708 | 571 | 417 | 329 |
|  | June | 1,633 | 1,293 | (S) | 286 | 137 | 108 | 344 | 275 | 760 | 626 | 392 | 284 |
| 2002: | July | 1,664 | 1,294 | (S) | 329 | 164 | 113 | 324 | 251 | 783 | 622 | 393 | 308 |
|  | August | 1,562 | 1,274 | (S) | 261 | 157 | 124 | 347 | 291 | 676 | 563 | 382 | 296 |
|  | September | 1,582 | 1,263 | (S) | 273 | 138 | 116 | 287 | 255 | 747 | 599 | 410 | 293 |
|  | October | 1,531 | 1,238 | (S) | 260 | 145 | 112 | 316 | 245 | 730 | 598 | 340 | 283 |
|  | November | 1,604 | 1,241 | (S) | 325 | 168 | 104 | 364 | 292 | 701 | 547 | 371 | 298 |
|  | December | 1,583 | 1,294 | (S) | 272 | 141 | 111 | 342 | 275 | 708 | 596 | 392 | 312 |
|  | January ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,713 | 1,344 | (S) | 302 | 162 | 126 | 352 | 286 | 814 | 630 | 385 | 302 |
|  | February ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,788 | 1,472 | (S) | 273 | 143 | 125 | 371 | 319 | 832 | 675 | 442 | 353 |
|  | March ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,644 | 1,296 | (S) | 295 | 166 | 126 | 343 | 264 | 735 | 579 | 400 | 327 |
| April $^{\mathbf{p}}$Average $\mathrm{RSE}(\%)^{1}$ |  | 1,555 | 1,270 | (S) | 261 | 126 | 102 | 276 | 242 | 776 | 615 | 377 | 311 |
|  |  | 3 | 3 | (X) | 10 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started - Con.
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| Period |  | United States |  |  |  | Northeast |  | Midwest |  | South |  | West |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | In structures with -- |  |  | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit |
|  |  | 1 unit | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \text { to } 4 \\ \text { units } \end{array}$ | 5 units or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 |  | 1,568.7 | 1,230.9 | 38.7 | 299.1 | 154.5 | 118.3 | 317.5 | 260.4 | 713.6 | 555.6 | 383.1 | 296.5 |
| 2001 |  | 1,602.7 | 1,273.3 | 36.6 | 292.8 | 149.2 | 110.8 | 330.4 | 269.3 | 732.0 | 590.3 | 391.1 | 303.0 |
| RSE (\%) |  | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 2001: | First 4 months | 499.0 | 396.1 | 11.4 | 91.5 | 42.1 | 29.1 | 90.0 | 73.5 | 239.6 | 193.8 | 127.3 | 99.7 |
| 2002: | First 4 months | 515.1 | 416.9 | 13.6 | 84.6 | 40.7 | 31.8 | 91.4 | 74.4 | 255.2 | 206.0 | 127.7 | 104.7 |
| RSE (\%) |  | 3 | 2 | 25 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 5 |
| 2000: | January | 104.0 | 78.6 | 2.1 | 23.3 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 15.0 | 12.4 | 54.4 | 39.8 | 25.4 | 20.3 |
|  | February | 119.7 | 87.8 | 3.0 | 28.9 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 22.4 | 16.4 | 56.8 | 43.6 | 30.6 | 21.9 |
|  | March | 133.4 | 111.8 | 1.6 | 20.0 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 24.0 | 21.3 | 66.9 | 54.4 | 30.5 | 26.5 |
|  | April | 149.5 | 118.8 | 3.1 | 27.6 | 12.1 | 9.5 | 35.0 | 30.2 | 64.8 | 50.6 | 37.6 | 28.5 |
|  | May | 152.9 | 122.6 | 1.9 | 28.4 | 14.5 | 12.6 | 34.2 | 28.0 | 69.6 | 55.3 | 34.6 | 26.8 |
|  | June | 146.3 | 115.6 | 4.8 | 25.9 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 30.3 | 26.6 | 67.2 | 51.5 | 34.8 | 25.9 |
|  | July | 135.0 | 105.4 | 4.4 | 25.2 | 14.2 | 10.2 | 30.0 | 23.7 | 57.0 | 45.3 | 33.9 | 26.2 |
|  | August | 141.4 | 113.6 | 4.4 | 23.5 | 13.8 | 10.8 | 29.1 | 25.2 | 62.6 | 50.2 | 36.0 | 27.4 |
|  | September | 128.9 | 101.5 | 3.2 | 24.2 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 27.5 | 21.9 | 54.7 | 43.4 | 32.8 | 24.4 |
|  | October | 139.7 | 108.2 | 3.9 | 27.6 | 16.3 | 11.1 | 31.1 | 24.6 | 63.8 | 49.3 | 28.4 | 23.2 |
|  | November | 117.1 | 88.8 | 3.5 | 24.8 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 25.1 | 18.6 | 48.8 | 37.0 | 30.7 | 23.1 |
|  | December | 100.7 | 78.2 | 2.8 | 19.6 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 11.6 | 46.9 | 35.4 | 27.8 | 22.3 |
| 2001: | January | 106.4 | 83.9 | 2.7 | 19.8 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 16.8 | 13.9 | 54.1 | 43.8 | 28.9 | 20.8 |
|  | February | 108.2 | 85.6 | 1.7 | 20.9 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 18.1 | 13.3 | 56.0 | 45.0 | 26.0 | 21.6 |
|  | March | 133.2 | 104.3 | 3.4 | 25.5 | 11.9 | 7.3 | 26.4 | 21.2 | 61.1 | 48.7 | 33.8 | 27.2 |
|  | April | 151.3 | 122.2 | 3.7 | 25.4 | 15.7 | 10.6 | 28.6 | 25.1 | 68.3 | 56.3 | 38.7 | 30.2 |
|  | May | 154.0 | 125.8 | 2.5 | 25.6 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 35.6 | 29.6 | 66.4 | 54.5 | 39.8 | 32.1 |
|  | June | 155.2 | 125.8 | 4.6 | 24.8 | 13.4 | 10.9 | 35.4 | 29.4 | 70.6 | 59.0 | 35.8 | 26.5 |
|  | July | 154.6 | 120.5 | 3.8 | 30.3 | 15.9 | 11.2 | 30.1 | 23.4 | 71.0 | 56.2 | 37.6 | 29.8 |
|  | August | 141.5 | 115.4 | 2.4 | 23.6 | 15.3 | 12.3 | 32.8 | 27.7 | 59.3 | 49.1 | 34.0 | 26.2 |
|  | September | 133.1 | 105.2 | 4.0 | 23.9 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 25.2 | 22.4 | 61.0 | 48.1 | 34.4 | 24.2 |
|  | October | 139.8 | 110.3 | 3.4 | 26.1 | 13.5 | 10.3 | 31.9 | 24.8 | 65.5 | 52.3 | 28.8 | 23.1 |
|  | November | 121.0 | 90.6 | 3.2 | 27.2 | 14.1 | 8.8 | 28.6 | 22.5 | 50.8 | 37.9 | 27.5 | 21.4 |
|  | December | 104.6 | 83.6 | 1.2 | 19.7 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 21.0 | 16.1 | 47.6 | 39.5 | 25.8 | 20.1 |
| 2002: | January | 110.4 | 84.7 | 4.7 | 21.1 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 18.1 | 13.4 | 57.0 | 44.2 | 26.4 | 20.6 |
|  | February ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 120.4 | 99.1 | 2.9 | 18.4 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 20.6 | 17.1 | 61.7 | 51.2 | 30.2 | 24.2 |
|  | March ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 135.7 | 109.4 | 4.0 | 22.3 | 13.3 | 10.2 | 25.6 | 19.6 | 62.5 | 50.7 | 34.4 | 28.9 |
|  | April ${ }^{\text {p }}$ | 148.6 | 123.7 | 2.1 | 22.8 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 27.2 | 24.3 | 73.9 | 59.9 | 36.7 | 30.9 |
| Average RSE (\%) ${ }^{1}$ |  | 3 | 3 | 26 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

${ }^{\mathrm{P}}$ Preliminary. $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised. RSE Relative standard error.
S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.
X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent.
${ }^{1}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| Period |  | United States |  |  |  | Northeast |  | Midwest |  | South |  | West |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | In structures with -- |  |  | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit |
|  |  | 1 unit | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \text { to } 4 \\ \text { units } \end{array}$ | 5 units or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: ${ }^{\text {r }}$ |  |  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | January | 991 | 679 | (S) | 290 | 106 | 79 | 205 | 156 | 444 | 289 | 236 | 155 |
|  | February | 998 | 678 | (S) | 298 | 106 | 77 | 209 | 157 | 442 | 288 | 241 | 156 |
|  | March | 988 | 675 | (S) | 291 | 108 | 77 | 206 | 155 | 442 | 289 | 232 | 154 |
|  | April | 989 | 672 | (S) | 295 | 106 | 75 | 211 | 158 | 440 | 286 | 232 | 153 |
|  | May | 985 | 666 | (S) | 298 | 106 | 76 | 208 | 155 | 438 | 284 | 233 | 151 |
|  | June | 982 | 663 | (S) | 296 | 106 | 75 | 203 | 152 | 436 | 284 | 237 | 152 |
| 2001: ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | July | 979 | 658 | (S) | 295 | 105 | 73 | 206 | 153 | 429 | 281 | 239 | 151 |
|  | August | 976 | 659 | (S) | 290 | 106 | 73 | 201 | 151 | 429 | 283 | 240 | 152 |
|  | September | 970 | 656 | (S) | 286 | 105 | 73 | 197 | 148 | 425 | 282 | 243 | 153 |
|  | October | 972 | 660 | (S) | 283 | 107 | 74 | 198 | 149 | 424 | 283 | 243 | 154 |
|  | November | 970 | 655 | (S) | 286 | 108 | 75 | 197 | 146 | 417 | 276 | 248 | 158 |
|  | December | 969 | 655 | (S) | 284 | 111 | 76 | 192 | 143 | 416 | 275 | 250 | 161 |
|  | January | 987 | 671 | (S) | 284 | 111 | 77 | 193 | 145 | 427 | 285 | 256 | 164 |
|  | February | 989 | 674 | (S) | 284 | 111 | 77 | 193 | 144 | 428 | 287 | 257 | 166 |
|  | March | 1,001 | 676 | (S) | 292 | 114 | 76 | 198 | 146 | 429 | 286 | 260 | 168 |
|  | April | 1,007 | 683 | (S) | 291 | 117 | 78 | 197 | 147 | 431 | 290 | 262 | 168 |
|  | May | 1,016 | 688 | (S) | 299 | 116 | 76 | 202 | 149 | 432 | 292 | 266 | 171 |
|  | June | 1,013 | 688 | (S) | 295 | 113 | 73 | 206 | 150 | 428 | 295 | 266 | 170 |
| 2002: | July | 1,017 | 691 | (S) | 296 | 115 | 73 | 201 | 146 | 432 | 299 | 269 | 173 |
|  | August | 1,009 | 691 | (S) | 289 | 118 | 75 | 201 | 150 | 424 | 296 | 266 | 170 |
|  | September | 1,013 | 689 | (S) | 294 | 119 | 76 | 200 | 149 | 424 | 294 | 270 | 170 |
|  | October | 1,008 | 681 | (S) | 294 | 119 | 75 | 198 | 144 | 425 | 294 | 266 | 168 |
|  | November | 1,009 | 680 | (S) | 298 | 120 | 74 | 199 | 145 | 426 | 294 | 264 | 167 |
|  | December | 997 | 671 | (S) | 297 | 117 | 71 | 202 | 148 | 416 | 287 | 262 | 165 |
|  | January ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,004 | 675 | (S) | 299 | 114 | 71 | 205 | 150 | 422 | 288 | 263 | 166 |
|  | February ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,011 | 681 | (S) | 299 | 114 | 71 | 205 | 151 | 428 | 292 | 264 | 167 |
|  | March ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,008 | 676 | (S) | 299 | 116 | 72 | 203 | 147 | 428 | 291 | 261 | 166 |
| April $^{\text {p }}$Average $\mathrm{RSE}(\%)^{1}$ |  | 1,008 | 680 | (S) | 295 | 114 | 70 | 199 | 146 | 431 | 294 | 264 | 170 |
|  |  | 2 | 2 | (X) | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period - Con.
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| Period |  | United States |  |  |  | Northeast |  | Midwest |  | South |  | West |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | In structures with -- |  |  | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit |
|  |  | 1 unit | $\begin{gathered} 2 \text { to } 4 \\ \text { units } \end{gathered}$ | 5 units or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: |  |  | Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | January | 946.6 | 636.6 | 21.6 | 288.3 | 102.8 | 75.6 | 193.7 | 144.9 | 424.3 | 270.7 | 225.8 | 145.5 |
|  | February | 948.4 | 631.8 | 22.0 | 294.6 | 101.6 | 72.5 | 194.0 | 143.1 | 423.6 | 271.3 | 229.1 | 144.9 |
|  | March | 952.5 | 642.3 | 21.4 | 288.8 | 103.5 | 73.0 | 193.3 | 142.8 | 431.4 | 279.3 | 224.4 | 147.2 |
|  | April | 979.5 | 659.1 | 21.8 | 298.6 | 104.2 | 72.5 | 205.6 | 151.7 | 439.9 | 284.6 | 229.9 | 150.3 |
|  | May | 994.6 | 672.8 | 21.5 | 300.3 | 105.3 | 74.8 | 208.6 | 155.0 | 445.7 | 290.4 | 235.0 | 152.7 |
|  | June | 1,006.8 | 684.9 | 23.5 | 298.3 | 106.2 | 75.4 | 209.5 | 157.8 | 448.6 | 295.1 | 242.4 | 156.6 |
| 2001: | July | 1,015.2 | 691.1 | 25.8 | 298.3 | 107.8 | 75.9 | 215.0 | 161.4 | 444.2 | 294.9 | 248.2 | 158.9 |
|  | August | 1,009.9 | 694.5 | 27.3 | 288.1 | 109.2 | 76.2 | 210.0 | 160.3 | 441.1 | 296.3 | 249.6 | 161.8 |
|  | September | 998.9 | 687.9 | 27.9 | 283.1 | 107.8 | 76.2 | 205.0 | 156.7 | 434.4 | 292.6 | 251.7 | 162.4 |
|  | October | 997.3 | 684.1 | 28.7 | 284.5 | 110.1 | 77.0 | 206.8 | 157.6 | 431.8 | 290.3 | 248.6 | 159.3 |
|  | November | 980.2 | 662.7 | 28.9 | 288.6 | 111.3 | 77.8 | 202.5 | 151.2 | 417.9 | 276.0 | 248.6 | 157.8 |
|  | December | 933.8 | 623.4 | 29.7 | 280.7 | 110.0 | 75.2 | 186.6 | 138.4 | 397.6 | 258.1 | 239.5 | 151.6 |
|  | January | 940.8 | 627.8 | 31.4 | 281.6 | 107.4 | 73.7 | 182.4 | 134.6 | 406.4 | 265.8 | 244.6 | 153.7 |
|  | February | 939.1 | 628.5 | 31.0 | 279.6 | 106.0 | 72.1 | 180.0 | 131.8 | 408.5 | 270.0 | 244.6 | 154.6 |
|  | March | 967.0 | 644.0 | 32.3 | 290.7 | 109.8 | 72.1 | 187.2 | 135.4 | 417.8 | 275.7 | 252.1 | 160.7 |
|  | April | 996.2 | 669.4 | 33.2 | 293.5 | 114.3 | 74.9 | 191.2 | 140.8 | 431.0 | 288.7 | 259.7 | 165.1 |
|  | May | 1,027.6 | 696.5 | 29.8 | 301.4 | 115.1 | 75.1 | 203.4 | 149.6 | 440.1 | 298.8 | 269.0 | 172.9 |
|  | June | 1,038.3 | 710.9 | 30.0 | 297.4 | 113.8 | 74.0 | 211.5 | 155.3 | 440.6 | 306.4 | 272.4 | 175.3 |
| 2002: | July | 1,056.3 | 725.7 | 30.3 | 300.2 | 118.3 | 75.6 | 209.7 | 153.7 | 448.2 | 313.8 | 280.0 | 182.5 |
|  | August | 1,046.2 | 729.5 | 28.9 | 287.8 | 120.6 | 77.9 | 210.9 | 160.1 | 437.6 | 310.5 | 276.9 | 181.1 |
|  | September | 1,043.3 | 721.6 | 29.8 | 291.9 | 122.4 | 79.3 | 208.3 | 157.7 | 434.0 | 305.0 | 278.6 | 179.6 |
|  | October | 1,035.6 | 706.6 | 33.6 | 295.4 | 122.2 | 77.9 | 207.3 | 152.9 | 433.7 | 301.9 | 272.4 | 173.9 |
|  | November | 1,018.4 | 686.5 | 31.5 | 300.4 | 122.6 | 76.2 | 204.1 | 149.8 | 426.7 | 293.8 | 265.0 | 166.7 |
|  | December | 959.4 | 638.3 | 28.4 | 292.6 | 116.1 | 70.9 | 195.9 | 143.0 | 396.5 | 269.1 | 250.9 | 155.3 |
|  | January | 957.3 | 631.3 | 30.1 | 295.9 | 111.4 | 68.4 | 194.2 | 139.3 | 401.3 | 268.7 | 250.4 | 154.9 |
|  | February ${ }^{r}$ | 960.7 | 635.9 | 30.8 | 294.0 | 109.0 | 67.0 | 191.1 | 138.0 | 408.7 | 274.8 | 251.8 | 156.1 |
|  | March ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 975.0 | 643.4 | 33.4 | 298.3 | 112.0 | 68.5 | 192.1 | 136.2 | 417.6 | 280.6 | 253.3 | 158.1 |
| April $^{\mathbf{p}}$Average $\mathrm{RSE}(\%)^{1}$ |  | 998.0 | 667.8 | 33.0 | 297.3 | 111.9 | 67.7 | 193.5 | 139.7 | 431.2 | 293.5 | 261.4 | 166.8 |
|  |  | 2 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |

${ }^{\mathrm{P}}$ Preliminary. $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised. RSE Relative standard error.
S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.
X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent.
${ }^{1}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

| Period |  | United States |  |  |  | Northeast |  | Midwest |  | South |  | West |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | In structures with -- |  |  | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit | Total | 1 unit |
|  |  | 1 unit | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \text { to } 4 \\ \text { units } \end{array}$ | 5 units or more |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: ${ }^{\text {r }}$ |  |  | Seasonally adjusted annual rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | January | 1,574 | 1,262 | (S) | 292 | 140 | 126 | 342 | 278 | 729 | 560 | 363 | 298 |
|  | February | 1,677 | 1,326 | (S) | 321 | 151 | 130 | 349 | 290 | 785 | 585 | 392 | 321 |
|  | March | 1,704 | 1,312 | (S) | 363 | 166 | 136 | 387 | 303 | 722 | 568 | 429 | 305 |
|  | April | 1,610 | 1,307 | (S) | 273 | 165 | 136 | 309 | 272 | 729 | 578 | 407 | 321 |
|  | May | 1,682 | 1,334 | (S) | 321 | 150 | 121 | 375 | 300 | 792 | 616 | 365 | 297 |
|  | June | 1,530 | 1,190 | (S) | 311 | 148 | 122 | 348 | 267 | 726 | 544 | 308 | 257 |
| 2001: ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | July | 1,495 | 1,187 | (S) | 288 | 143 | 116 | 282 | 235 | 719 | 550 | 351 | 286 |
|  | August | 1,573 | 1,231 | (S) | 318 | 135 | 117 | 363 | 290 | 714 | 552 | 361 | 272 |
|  | September | 1,528 | 1,175 | (S) | 326 | 156 | 118 | 347 | 265 | 677 | 525 | 348 | 267 |
|  | October | 1,513 | 1,176 | (S) | 299 | 149 | 108 | 300 | 234 | 731 | 567 | 333 | 267 |
|  | November | 1,539 | 1,227 | (S) | 275 | 131 | 106 | 324 | 258 | 734 | 589 | 350 | 274 |
|  | December | 1,521 | 1,227 | (S) | 276 | 126 | 116 | 311 | 259 | 706 | 563 | 378 | 289 |
|  | January | 1,439 | 1,105 | (S) | 313 | 154 | 95 | 313 | 257 | 617 | 488 | 355 | 265 |
|  | February | 1,535 | 1,201 | (S) | 308 | 137 | 110 | 310 | 255 | 731 | 550 | 357 | 286 |
|  | March | 1,478 | 1,204 | (S) | 241 | 130 | 109 | 284 | 249 | 698 | 567 | 366 | 279 |
|  | April | 1,577 | 1,241 | (S) | 307 | 147 | 106 | 325 | 256 | 708 | 557 | 397 | 322 |
|  | May | 1,501 | 1,226 | (S) | 224 | 136 | 114 | 287 | 250 | 702 | 559 | 376 | 303 |
|  | June | 1,645 | 1,279 | (S) | 320 | 166 | 136 | 316 | 266 | 782 | 589 | 381 | 288 |
| 2002: | July | 1,588 | 1,274 | (S) | 280 | 127 | 113 | 367 | 299 | 738 | 586 | 356 | 276 |
|  | August | 1,621 | 1,278 | (S) | 313 | 140 | 114 | 314 | 238 | 761 | 602 | 406 | 324 |
|  | September | 1,551 | 1,264 | (S) | 256 | 119 | 93 | 306 | 264 | 750 | 613 | 376 | 294 |
|  | October | 1,575 | 1,316 | (S) | 233 | 162 | 121 | 307 | 276 | 722 | 597 | 384 | 322 |
|  | November | 1,567 | 1,255 | (S) | 279 | 144 | 115 | 341 | 269 | 661 | 539 | 421 | 332 |
|  | December | 1,705 | 1,363 | (S) | 300 | 175 | 130 | 314 | 247 | 806 | 657 | 410 | 329 |
|  | January ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,607 | 1,302 | (S) | 270 | 183 | 123 | 283 | 254 | 745 | 616 | 396 | 309 |
|  | February ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,669 | 1,372 | (S) | 270 | 141 | 119 | 387 | 308 | 745 | 618 | 396 | 327 |
|  | March ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1,568 | 1,333 | (S) | 220 | 137 | 121 | 344 | 309 | 661 | 558 | 426 | 345 |
| April $^{\mathbf{p}}$Average $\mathrm{RSE}(\%)^{1}$ |  | 1,615 | 1,257 | (S) | 332 | 157 | 114 | 330 | 271 | 767 | 602 | 361 | 270 |
|  |  | 4 | 4 | (X) | 11 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed - Con.
[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

${ }^{\mathrm{P}}$ Preliminary. $\quad{ }^{\mathrm{r}}$ Revised. RSE Relative standard error.
S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.
X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent.
${ }^{1}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.


[^0]:    Unadjusted estimates of housing units authorized by building permits for January through December 2001 have been revised. Also, seasonally adjusted estimates of housing units authorized by building permits, started, under construction, and completed for January 2000 through March 2002 have been revised.

