

Hawaii

1997

Issued September 1999

EC97S56A-HI

1997 Economic Census

*Administrative and Support and Waste Management and
Remediation Services*

Geographic Area Series



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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CONTENTS

Introduction to the Economic Census	1
Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services	5
TABLES	
1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997	7
2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997	8
3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997	10
4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997	13
APPENDIXES	
A. Explanation of Terms	A-1
B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions	B-1
C. Coverage and Methodology	C-1
D. Geographic Notes	D-1
E. Metropolitan Areas	E-1

Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division	301-457-4673
Service Sector Statistics Division	301-457-2668

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at www.census.gov/econguide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.

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Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services

SCOPE

The Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services sector (sector 56) of the 1997 Economic Census comprises establishments performing routine support activities for the day-to-day operations of other organizations. These essential activities are often undertaken in-house by establishments in many sectors of the economy. The establishments in this sector specialize in one or more of these support activities and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 56 follows.

Geographic area reports. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax, each state report presents general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Sources of receipts report. This report presents sources of receipts data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report. This report presents receipts, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

Miscellaneous subjects report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a

population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

9. Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
HAWAII								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	1 541	1 519 140	638 465	152 344	32 488	9.2	11.3
561	Administrative & support services	1 458	1 345 293	599 457	143 064	31 406	9.6	12.4
5611	Office administrative services	109	95 460	45 720	11 378	1 568	12.2	22.1
56111	Office administrative services	109	95 460	45 720	11 378	1 568	12.2	22.1
561110	Office administrative services	109	95 460	45 720	11 378	1 568	12.2	22.1
5612	Facilities support services	7	16 344	8 736	2 342	234	—	—
56121	Facilities support services	7	16 344	8 736	2 342	234	—	—
561210	Facilities support services	7	16 344	8 736	2 342	234	—	—
5613	Employment services.....	81	191 650	137 072	31 569	8 565	3.3	10.4
56131	Employment placement agencies	14	6 405	3 628	868	192	44.9	1.5
561310	Employment placement agencies	14	6 405	3 628	868	192	44.9	1.5
56132	Temporary help services	48	48 620	33 152	7 736	2 732	6.8	25.9
561320	Temporary help services	48	48 620	33 152	7 736	2 732	6.8	25.9
56133	Employee leasing services	19	136 625	100 292	22 965	5 641	—	5.3
561330	Employee leasing services	19	136 625	100 292	22 965	5 641	—	5.3
5614	Business support services	123	280 769	105 585	25 792	4 062	2.6	2.3
56141	Document preparation services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561410	Document preparation services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
56142	Telephone call centers	27	D	D	D	h	D	D
561421	Telephone answering services.....	18	D	D	D	h	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
56143	Business service centers	43	22 495	5 162	1 231	369	22.1	3.3
561431	Private mail centers	18	6 697	782	173	68	38.0	4.5
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops).....	25	15 798	4 380	1 058	301	15.4	2.8
56144	Collection agencies	20	10 096	4 341	1 077	222	8.4	17.8
561440	Collection agencies	20	10 096	4 341	1 077	222	8.4	17.8
56145	Credit bureaus	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561450	Credit bureaus	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5614502	Mercantile reporting agencies	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56149	Other business support services	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
561491	Repossession services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
561499	All other business support services.....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	597	444 280	149 582	36 735	6 106	8.7	20.0
56151	Travel agencies	362	201 872	70 943	17 048	2 845	6.0	24.9
561510	Travel agencies	362	201 872	70 943	17 048	2 845	6.0	24.9
56152	Tour operators	180	151 139	61 289	15 021	2 440	12.9	22.8
561520	Tour operators	180	151 139	61 289	15 021	2 440	12.9	22.8
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	55	91 269	17 350	4 666	821	7.5	4.3
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services	42	D	D	D	f	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	101	120 246	71 232	17 106	5 182	7.2	6.1
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	70	100 148	63 137	15 087	4 923	5.9	5.7
561611	Investigation services	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services	47	80 484	55 525	13 308	4 521	4.3	2.9
561613	Armored car services.....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
56162	Security systems services	31	20 098	8 095	2 019	259	13.7	8.1
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	13	15 529	6 775	1 691	199	7.1	7.8
561622	Locksmiths.....	18	4 569	1 320	328	60	36.2	9.0
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	353	157 144	69 301	15 245	4 648	30.4	8.6
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	64	42 815	15 710	3 565	618	27.4	7.1
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	64	42 815	15 710	3 565	618	27.4	7.1
56172	Janitorial services	243	102 936	49 845	10 756	3 838	31.0	9.1
561720	Janitorial services	243	102 936	49 845	10 756	3 838	31.0	9.1
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	26	6 841	2 277	549	129	45.3	7.9
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	26	6 841	2 277	549	129	45.3	7.9
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	20	4 552	1 469	375	63	23.3	12.6
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	20	4 552	1 469	375	63	23.3	12.6
5619	Other support services	87	39 400	12 229	2 897	1 041	22.2	24.8
56191	Packaging & labeling services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
561910	Packaging & labeling services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
56192	Convention & trade show organizers	22	10 320	4 100	935	289	21.4	1.0
561920	Convention & trade show organizers	22	10 320	4 100	935	289	21.4	1.0
56199	All other support services	62	D	D	D	f	D	D
561990	All other support services	62	D	D	D	f	D	D
5619901	Trading stamp services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619902	Water softening & conditioning services.....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization	13	4 331	1 411	348	41	53.8	8.5
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	44	22 622	6 184	1 487	683	16.4	38.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
HAWAII—Con.								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services—Con.							
562	Waste management & remediation services	83	173 847	39 008	9 280	1 082	6.3	2.4
5621	Waste collection	28	78 917	15 910	3 720	476	5.4	1.6
56211	Waste collection	28	78 917	15 910	3 720	476	5.4	1.6
562111	Solid waste collection	27	D	D	D	a	D	D
562112	Hazardous waste collection	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal	15	26 958	3 734	942	160	13.5	2.1
56221	Waste treatment & disposal	15	26 958	3 734	942	160	13.5	2.1
562211	Hazardous waste treatment & disposal	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
562212	Solid waste landfill	8	22 820	2 071	459	84	7.0	.5
562219	Other nonhazardous waste treatment & disposal	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	40	67 972	19 364	4 618	446	4.6	3.6
56291	Remediation services	16	58 084	16 030	3 801	323	.5	1.9
562910	Remediation services	16	58 084	16 030	3 801	323	.5	1.9
56292	Materials recovery facility	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
562920	Materials recovery facility	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
56299	All other waste management services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
HONOLULU, HI MSA								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	1 126	1 316 348	549 216	130 405	27 170	7.8	10.9
561	Administrative & support services	1 077	1 166 648	515 482	122 368	26 286	8.4	12.0
5611	Office administrative services	81	61 450	22 400	5 144	752	16.0	24.8
56111	Office administrative services	81	61 450	22 400	5 144	752	16.0	24.8
561110	Office administrative services	81	61 450	22 400	5 144	752	16.0	24.8
5612	Facilities support services	7	16 344	8 736	2 342	234	—	—
56121	Facilities support services	7	16 344	8 736	2 342	234	—	—
561210	Facilities support services.....	7	16 344	8 736	2 342	234	—	—
5613	Employment services.....	64	171 924	121 855	27 991	7 054	2.8	9.9
56131	Employment placement agencies	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
56132	Temporary help services	38	D	D	D	g	D	D
561320	Temporary help services	38	D	D	D	g	D	D
56133	Employee leasing services	13	D	D	D	i	D	D
561330	Employee leasing services	13	D	D	D	i	D	D
5614	Business support services	95	272 658	103 292	25 275	3 912	1.8	2.3
56141	Document preparation services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561410	Document preparation services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
56142	Telephone call centers	22	D	D	D	h	D	D
561421	Telephone answering services.....	13	D	D	D	h	D	D
56143	Business service centers	32	18 154	4 286	1 034	297	17.2	4.1
561431	Private mail centers	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops).....	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
56144	Collection agencies	15	8 272	3 471	886	191	7.9	21.7
561440	Collection agencies	15	8 272	3 471	886	191	7.9	21.7
56149	Other business support services	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	460	394 171	134 667	32 640	5 371	6.9	20.4
56151	Travel agencies	281	174 632	63 132	15 032	2 478	4.6	25.4
561510	Travel agencies	281	174 632	63 132	15 032	2 478	4.6	25.4
56152	Tour operators	150	139 697	57 336	14 102	2 241	10.4	23.7
561520	Tour operators	150	139 697	57 336	14 102	2 241	10.4	23.7
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	29	79 842	14 199	3 506	652	5.6	3.8
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services.....	22	D	D	D	f	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
HONOLULU, HI MSA—Con.								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services—Con.							
561	Administrative & support services—Con.							
5616	Investigation & security services	66	96 940	58 327	14 204	4 218	6.8	5.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	43	80 108	51 006	12 357	3 998	4.8	4.4
561611	Investigation services	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services	28	64 490	44 692	10 882	3 678	3.3	1.5
561613	Armored car services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
56162	Security systems services	23	16 832	7 321	1 847	220	16.2	7.6
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	10	14 129	6 519	1 627	183	7.8	8.6
561622	Locksmiths	13	2 703	802	220	37	59.9	2.5
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	246	120 347	55 592	12 271	3 830	31.7	5.8
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	42	29 432	10 801	2 495	444	34.2	1.8
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	42	29 432	10 801	2 495	444	34.2	1.8
56172	Janitorial services	168	82 076	41 642	8 976	3 218	29.8	6.6
561720	Janitorial services	168	82 076	41 642	8 976	3 218	29.8	6.6
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	20	5 722	1 998	491	115	53.0	8.5
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	20	5 722	1 998	491	115	53.0	8.5
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	16	3 117	1 151	309	53	19.0	18.4
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	16	3 117	1 151	309	53	19.0	18.4
5619	Other support services	58	32 814	10 613	2 501	915	20.7	26.6
56192	Convention & trade show organizers	15	8 043	3 590	812	232	27.3	1.3
561920	Convention & trade show organizers	15	8 043	3 590	812	232	27.3	1.3
56199	All other support services	41	D	D	D	f	D	D
561990	All other support services	41	D	D	D	f	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	35	21 167	5 765	1 367	644	15.3	38.4
562	Waste management & remediation services	49	149 700	33 734	8 037	884	2.9	2.5
5621	Waste collection	13	61 554	12 073	2 794	336	1.2	1.8
56211	Waste collection	13	61 554	12 073	2 794	336	1.2	1.8
562111	Solid waste collection	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal	10	23 618	3 084	798	138	12.0	2.4
56221	Waste treatment & disposal	10	23 618	3 084	798	138	12.0	2.4
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	26	64 528	18 577	4 445	410	1.3	3.3
56291	Remediation services	13	57 796	15 962	3 790	314	—	1.9
562910	Remediation services	13	57 796	15 962	3 790	314	—	1.9
56299	All other waste management services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
AREA OUTSIDE HAWAII METROPOLITAN AREAS								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	415	202 792	89 249	21 939	5 318	18.4	13.6
561	Administrative & support services	381	178 645	83 975	20 696	5 120	17.3	15.2
5611	Office administrative services	28	34 010	23 320	6 234	816	5.4	17.3
56111	Office administrative services	28	34 010	23 320	6 234	816	5.4	17.3
561110	Office administrative services	28	34 010	23 320	6 234	816	5.4	17.3
5613	Employment services	17	19 726	15 217	3 578	1 511	6.9	14.8
5614	Business support services	28	8 111	2 293	517	150	30.0	1.1
56143	Business service centers	11	4 341	876	197	72	42.5	—
561431	Private mail centers	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	137	50 109	14 915	4 095	735	22.9	16.3
56151	Travel agencies	81	27 240	7 811	2 016	367	14.8	22.0
561510	Travel agencies	81	27 240	7 811	2 016	367	14.8	22.0
56152	Tour operators	30	11 442	3 953	919	199	44.3	11.3
561520	Tour operators	30	11 442	3 953	919	199	44.3	11.3
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	26	11 427	3 151	1 160	169	20.8	7.6
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	35	23 306	12 905	2 902	964	9.0	10.8
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	27	20 040	12 131	2 730	925	10.4	10.8
561612	Security guards & patrol services	19	15 994	10 833	2 426	843	8.5	8.6
56162	Security systems services	8	3 266	774	172	39	1.0	10.5
561622	Locksmiths	5	1 866	518	108	23	1.8	18.4
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	107	36 797	13 709	2 974	818	26.2	17.6
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	22	13 383	4 909	1 070	174	12.5	19.0
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	22	13 383	4 909	1 070	174	12.5	19.0
56172	Janitorial services	75	20 860	8 203	1 780	620	35.6	18.6
561720	Janitorial services	75	20 860	8 203	1 780	620	35.6	18.6
5619	Other support services	29	6 586	1 616	396	126	29.8	15.7
56199	All other support services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
AREA OUTSIDE HAWAII METROPOLITAN AREAS—Con.								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services—Con.							
562	Waste management & remediation services	34	24 147	5 274	1 243	198	27.2	1.8
5621	Waste collection	15	17 363	3 837	926	140	20.2	.8
56211	Waste collection	15	17 363	3 837	926	140	20.2	.8
562111	Solid waste collection	15	17 363	3 837	926	140	20.2	.8
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	14	3 444	787	173	36	65.2	8.5
56299	All other waste management services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
HAWAII COUNTY, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	154	87 034	46 908	11 331	2 813	16.1	12.6
561	Administrative & support services	138	79 525	45 326	10 978	2 746	11.8	13.7
5611	Office administrative services	14	21 643	16 343	4 409	552	3.9	6.3
56111	Office administrative services	14	21 643	16 343	4 409	552	3.9	6.3
561110	Office administrative services	14	21 643	16 343	4 409	552	3.9	6.3
5613	Employment services	11	16 242	12 924	2 746	1 146	1.4	17.1
5614	Business support services	12	1 977	562	117	52	48.0	—
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	42	13 602	3 979	1 250	199	16.3	11.9
56151	Travel agencies	29	9 927	2 478	587	120	19.0	10.6
561510	Travel agencies	29	9 927	2 478	587	120	19.0	10.6
5616	Investigation & security services	12	10 754	6 568	1 358	485	18.1	3.2
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	34	12 539	4 293	930	249	18.7	32.7
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services	20	6 480	2 412	487	165	20.9	53.8
561720	Janitorial services	20	6 480	2 412	487	165	20.9	53.8
562	Waste management & remediation services	16	7 509	1 582	353	67	62.0	.9
5621	Waste collection	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
HONOLULU COUNTY, HI *								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	1 126	1 316 348	549 216	130 405	27 170	7.8	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	HONOLULU COUNTY, HI *—Con.							
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services—Con.							
561	Administrative & support services	1 077	1 166 648	515 482	122 368	26 286	8.4	12.0
5611	Office administrative services	81	61 450	22 400	5 144	752	16.0	24.8
56111	Office administrative services	81	61 450	22 400	5 144	752	16.0	24.8
561110	Office administrative services	81	61 450	22 400	5 144	752	16.0	24.8
5612	Facilities support services	7	16 344	8 736	2 342	234	—	—
56121	Facilities support services	7	16 344	8 736	2 342	234	—	—
561210	Facilities support services	7	16 344	8 736	2 342	234	—	—
5613	Employment services	64	171 924	121 855	27 991	7 054	2.8	9.9
56131	Employment placement agencies	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
56132	Temporary help services	38	D	D	D	g	D	D
561320	Temporary help services	38	D	D	D	g	D	D
56133	Employee leasing services	13	D	D	D	i	D	D
561330	Employee leasing services	13	D	D	D	i	D	D
5614	Business support services	95	272 658	103 292	25 275	3 912	1.8	2.3
56141	Document preparation services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561410	Document preparation services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
56142	Telephone call centers	22	D	D	D	h	D	D
561421	Telephone answering services	13	D	D	D	h	D	D
56143	Business service centers	32	18 154	4 286	1 034	297	17.2	4.1
561431	Private mail centers	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
56144	Collection agencies	15	8 272	3 471	886	191	7.9	21.7
561440	Collection agencies	15	8 272	3 471	886	191	7.9	21.7
56149	Other business support services	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	460	394 171	134 667	32 640	5 371	6.9	20.4
56151	Travel agencies	281	174 632	63 132	15 032	2 478	4.6	25.4
561510	Travel agencies	281	174 632	63 132	15 032	2 478	4.6	25.4
56152	Tour operators	150	139 697	57 336	14 102	2 241	10.4	23.7
561520	Tour operators	150	139 697	57 336	14 102	2 241	10.4	23.7
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	29	79 842	14 199	3 506	652	5.6	3.8
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services	22	D	D	D	f	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	66	96 940	58 327	14 204	4 218	6.8	5.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	43	80 108	51 006	12 357	3 998	4.8	4.4
561611	Investigation services	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services	28	64 490	44 692	10 882	3 678	3.3	1.5
561613	Armored car services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
56162	Security systems services	23	16 832	7 321	1 847	220	16.2	7.6
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	10	14 129	6 519	1 627	183	7.8	8.6
561622	Locksmiths	13	2 703	802	220	37	59.9	2.5
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	246	120 347	55 592	12 271	3 830	31.7	5.8
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	42	29 432	10 801	2 495	444	34.2	1.8
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	42	29 432	10 801	2 495	444	34.2	1.8
56172	Janitorial services	168	82 076	41 642	8 976	3 218	29.8	6.6
561720	Janitorial services	168	82 076	41 642	8 976	3 218	29.8	6.6
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	20	5 722	1 998	491	115	53.0	8.5
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	20	5 722	1 998	491	115	53.0	8.5
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	16	3 117	1 151	309	53	19.0	18.4
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	16	3 117	1 151	309	53	19.0	18.4
5619	Other support services	58	32 814	10 613	2 501	915	20.7	26.6
56192	Convention & trade show organizers	15	8 043	3 590	812	232	27.3	1.3
561920	Convention & trade show organizers	15	8 043	3 590	812	232	27.3	1.3
56199	All other support services	41	D	D	D	f	D	D
561990	All other support services	41	D	D	D	f	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	35	21 167	5 765	1 367	644	15.3	38.4
562	Waste management & remediation services	49	149 700	33 734	8 037	884	2.9	2.5
5621	Waste collection	13	61 554	12 073	2 794	336	1.2	1.8
56211	Waste collection	13	61 554	12 073	2 794	336	1.2	1.8
562111	Solid waste collection	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal	10	23 618	3 084	798	138	12.0	2.4
56221	Waste treatment & disposal	10	23 618	3 084	798	138	12.0	2.4
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	26	64 528	18 577	4 445	410	1.3	3.3
56291	Remediation services	13	57 796	15 962	3 790	314	—	1.9
562910	Remediation services	13	57 796	15 962	3 790	314	—	1.9
56299	All other waste management services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
KAUAI COUNTY, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	67	25 822	8 123	1 962	483	20.1	8.5
561	Administrative & support services	61	19 135	6 857	1 654	436	27.1	9.6
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	23	5 171	1 267	284	70	34.8	23.9
56151	Travel agencies	17	2 065	760	182	50	33.7	33.1
561510	Travel agencies	17	2 065	760	182	50	33.7	33.1
5616	Investigation & security services	5	1 953	1 016	228	79	—	27.4
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	5	1 953	1 016	228	79	—	27.4
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	22	6 119	2 233	461	169	49.2	.8
56172	Janitorial services	16	3 943	1 580	350	152	55.8	—
561720	Janitorial services	16	3 943	1 580	350	152	55.8	—
562	Waste management & remediation services	6	6 687	1 266	308	47	.3	5.4
MAUI COUNTY, HI *								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	194	89 936	34 218	8 646	2 022	20.2	16.0
561	Administrative & support services	182	79 985	31 792	8 064	1 938	20.3	18.0
5611	Office administrative services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
56111	Office administrative services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
561110	Office administrative services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5614	Business support services	12	5 407	1 493	340	90	20.6	1.6
56143	Business service centers	5	2 777	608	144	52	38.9	—
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	72	31 336	9 669	2 561	466	23.8	16.9
56151	Travel agencies	35	15 248	4 573	1 247	197	9.5	27.9
561510	Travel agencies	35	15 248	4 573	1 247	197	9.5	27.9
56152	Tour operators	20	8 471	2 946	674	156	47.3	10.4
561520	Tour operators	20	8 471	2 946	674	156	47.3	10.4
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	17	7 617	2 150	640	113	26.4	2.0
5616	Investigation & security services	18	10 599	5 321	1 316	400	1.6	15.4
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
56162	Security systems services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561622	Locksmiths	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	51	18 139	7 183	1 583	400	23.6	12.9
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	9	7 163	2 810	605	89	5.6	27.0
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	9	7 163	2 810	605	89	5.6	27.0
56172	Janitorial services	39	10 437	4 211	943	303	37.1	3.8
561720	Janitorial services	39	10 437	4 211	943	303	37.1	3.8
5619	Other support services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
56	MAUI COUNTY, HI *—Con.							
	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services—Con.							
562	Waste management & remediation services	12	9 951	2 426	582	84	19.2	—
5621	Waste collection	4	7 556	1 808	444	65	4.0	—
56211	Waste collection	4	7 556	1 808	444	65	4.0	—

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
56	AHUIMANU, HI							
	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	4	464	173	32	16	14.7	—
56	AIEA, HI							
	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	32	21 868	9 945	2 299	689	9.6	13.0
561	Administrative & support services	30	D	D	D	f	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	4	4 405	2 539	619	135	2.4	14.5
56162	Security systems services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	10	6 928	2 691	625	120	17.7	—
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	6	5 576	2 141	454	82	12.2	—
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	6	5 576	2 141	454	82	12.2	—
562	Waste management & remediation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56	EWA BEACH, HI							
	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	8	3 022	1 627	443	54	13.6	—
561	Administrative & support services	8	3 022	1 627	443	54	13.6	—
56	HAIKU-PAUWELA, HI							
	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	4	794	217	42	15	37.0	24.9
56	HALAWA, HI							
	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	6	924	240	67	21	45.5	54.5
56	HAUULA, HI							
	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
56	HEEIA, HI							
	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
HILO, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	54	24 379	12 379	3 007	1 111	18.2	9.9
561	Administrative & support services	49	22 654	11 978	2 908	1 086	12.8	10.3
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	13	3 132	948	235	49	12.8	21.3
56151	Travel agencies	9	1 917	678	168	37	9.3	24.2
561510	Travel agencies	9	1 917	678	168	37	9.3	24.2
5616	Investigation & security services	6	6 871	4 762	1 074	330	18.8	—
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	6	6 871	4 762	1 074	330	18.8	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	8	4 512	1 720	376	107	20.5	19.4
56172	Janitorial services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561720	Janitorial services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
HOLUALOA, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	6	1 590	488	103	28	6.1	61.2
561	Administrative & support services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
HONOLULU, HI *								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	872	1 123 068	490 859	116 662	24 122	7.4	11.4
561	Administrative & support services	845	1 078 497	477 418	113 637	23 746	7.4	11.5
5611	Office administrative services	66	53 087	18 647	4 260	655	15.3	28.1
56111	Office administrative services	66	53 087	18 647	4 260	655	15.3	28.1
561110	Office administrative services	66	53 087	18 647	4 260	655	15.3	28.1
5612	Facilities support services	3	15 098	8 180	2 185	201	—	—
56121	Facilities support services	3	15 098	8 180	2 185	201	—	—
561210	Facilities support services	3	15 098	8 180	2 185	201	—	—
5613	Employment services	51	165 023	116 939	26 826	6 647	2.9	9.9
56131	Employment placement agencies	12	5 105	2 759	656	139	30.9	1.9
561310	Employment placement agencies	12	5 105	2 759	656	139	30.9	1.9
56132	Temporary help services	29	36 490	24 668	5 311	1 515	8.5	26.3
561320	Temporary help services	29	36 490	24 668	5 311	1 515	8.5	26.3
56133	Employee leasing services	10	123 428	89 512	20 859	4 993	—	5.4
561330	Employee leasing services	10	123 428	89 512	20 859	4 993	—	5.4
5614	Business support services	80	266 592	101 860	24 936	3 826	1.7	2.2
56141	Document preparation services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561410	Document preparation services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56142	Telephone call centers	19	D	D	D	h	D	D
561421	Telephone answering services	13	D	D	D	h	D	D
56143	Business service centers	23	14 027	3 764	905	255	20.6	2.8
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	18	12 349	3 565	856	241	18.1	3.2
56144	Collection agencies	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
561440	Collection agencies	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
56149	Other business support services	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	412	379 515	130 156	31 541	5 183	6.6	19.4
56151	Travel agencies	240	163 244	59 820	14 181	2 333	4.2	23.6
561510	Travel agencies	240	163 244	59 820	14 181	2 333	4.2	23.6
56152	Tour operators	145	D	D	D	g	D	D
561520	Tour operators	145	D	D	D	g	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	27	D	D	D	f	D	D
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services	21	D	D	D	f	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	48	86 773	53 062	12 840	3 828	4.2	3.4
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	32	74 789	47 763	11 521	3 671	1.8	3.6
561611	Investigation services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services	20	59 655	41 676	10 080	3 367	—	.3
561613	Armored car services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
56162	Security systems services	16	11 984	5 299	1 319	157	19.4	2.3
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
561622	Locksmiths	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	140	86 861	40 890	9 232	2 866	32.5	4.1
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	24	20 572	7 530	1 760	306	32.2	—
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	24	20 572	7 530	1 760	306	32.2	—
56172	Janitorial services	98	61 182	31 502	7 037	2 457	31.0	4.1
561720	Janitorial services	98	61 182	31 502	7 037	2 457	31.0	4.1
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	11	3 839	1 498	330	82	68.0	12.3
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	11	3 839	1 498	330	82	68.0	12.3
5619	Other support services	45	25 548	7 684	1 817	540	23.2	27.4
56199	All other support services	32	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990	All other support services	32	D	D	D	e	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	27	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
HONOLULU, HI *—Con.								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services—Con.							
562	Waste management & remediation services	27	44 571	13 441	3 025	376	6.8	7.9
5621	Waste collection	7	23 532	5 390	1 136	133	2.4	4.7
56211	Waste collection	7	23 532	5 390	1 136	133	2.4	4.7
562111	Solid waste collection	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
56299	All other waste management services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
KAHALUU, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
KAHULUI, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	34	26 652	10 895	2 988	800	11.2	10.8
561	Administrative & support services	32	D	D	D	f	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	14	10 744	3 209	866	131	13.7	25.2
56151	Travel agencies	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	5	5 062	2 923	713	199	—	1.4
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
KAILUA, HI (HAWAII COUNTY)								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	52	45 446	30 497	7 475	1 483	12.0	10.8
561	Administrative & support services	46	42 206	29 839	7 336	1 458	7.3	11.7
5611	Office administrative services	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
56111	Office administrative services	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
561110	Office administrative services	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	5	D	D	D	f	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
56151	Travel agencies	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	15	5 561	1 986	443	101	17.4	31.9
56172	Janitorial services	7	2 593	1 023	252	61	34.6	65.4
561720	Janitorial services	7	2 593	1 023	252	61	34.6	65.4
562	Waste management & remediation services	6	3 240	658	139	25	72.8	—
KAILUA, HI (HONOLULU COUNTY)								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	26	5 642	2 312	604	113	31.4	8.2
561	Administrative & support services	26	5 642	2 312	604	113	31.4	8.2
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	7	1 955	993	293	29	40.8	5.8
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	10	1 631	599	141	41	43.1	1.0
KALAHEO, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
KALAOA, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
KANEOHE, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	29	5 754	2 234	468	113	44.0	21.4
561	Administrative & support services	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	10	1 758	399	103	55	55.7	44.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
KAPAA, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	7	1 310	159	33	6	4.9	46.6
561	Administrative & support services.....	7	1 310	159	33	6	4.9	46.6
KAUNAKAKAI, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
KEKAHA, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
KIHEI, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	28	5 649	2 171	549	107	48.6	18.5
561	Administrative & support services.....	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services.....	14	2 417	778	205	52	42.4	18.7
LAHAINA, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	30	17 525	6 288	1 690	363	18.5	14.6
561	Administrative & support services.....	30	17 525	6 288	1 690	363	18.5	14.6
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services.....	17	10 093	3 222	866	154	19.6	5.7
56151	Travel agencies.....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies.....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	6	6 091	2 600	685	180	15.6	25.6
56172	Janitorial services.....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services.....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
LAIE, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
LIHUE, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	32	13 822	4 782	1 041	320	19.5	7.8
561	Administrative & support services.....	30	D	D	D	e	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services.....	12	2 967	846	184	48	15.8	18.5
5616	Investigation & security services.....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	9	3 786	1 598	314	125	54.0	—
56172	Janitorial services.....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services.....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
MAILI, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
MAKAHA, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
MAKAKILO CITY, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
561	Administrative & support services.....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
56172	Janitorial services.....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services.....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
MAKAWAO, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	4	417	77	12	4	100.0	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MILILANI TOWN, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	13	2 381	782	178	94	46.6	22.0
561	Administrative & support services	13	2 381	782	178	94	46.6	22.0
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
NANAKULI, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
NAPILI-HONOKOWAI, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	3	258	161	19	6	100.0	—
PEARL CITY, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	22	11 901	4 330	988	271	39.7	10.7
561	Administrative & support services	22	11 901	4 330	988	271	39.7	10.7
5616	Investigation & security services	4	2 999	1 281	323	111	47.8	33.5
56162	Security systems services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	11	3 640	1 556	323	96	69.0	—
56172	Janitorial services.....	7	2 057	918	178	64	45.2	—
561720	Janitorial services.....	7	2 057	918	178	64	45.2	—
PUKALANI, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	5	849	361	48	13	57.4	14.0
SCHOFIELD BARRACKS, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative & support services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services.....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
561720	Janitorial services.....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
VILLAGE PARK, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
WAHIAWA, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	9	2 720	614	163	29	12.6	1.3
561	Administrative & support services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
WAIANA, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	7	1 248	604	139	38	31.8	30.6
WAIHEE-WAIEHU, HI *								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
WAILEA-MAKENA, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	14	6 804	3 965	1 001	170	23.1	50.8
561	Administrative & support services	14	6 804	3 965	1 001	170	23.1	50.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
WAILUKU, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	40	17 948	6 278	1 390	302	15.2	6.8
561	Administrative & support services	37	16 784	5 849	1 291	292	14.1	7.3
5614	Business support services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	7	2 986	869	265	46	38.1	7.9
5616	Investigation & security services	6	1 933	736	179	59	—	12.1
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	12	7 177	2 905	548	132	11.8	5.2
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561720	Janitorial services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
WAIMALU, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	18	10 603	4 726	1 111	309	7.0	4.5
561	Administrative & support services	18	10 603	4 726	1 111	309	7.0	4.5
5614	Business support services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
56143	Business service centers	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
561431	Private mail centers	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	10	4 558	2 006	447	148	16.3	10.5
56172	Janitorial services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
WAIMANALO, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
WAIMANALO BEACH, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
WAIPAHU, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	17	6 160	2 397	515	154	30.4	13.9
561	Administrative & support services	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	9	2 222	934	172	82	32.9	37.3
WAIPIO, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	3	453	251	45	18	65.6	34.4
BALANCE OF HAWAII COUNTY, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
561	Administrative & support services	36	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
56151	Travel agencies	9	5 680	1 101	231	50	17.6	4.3
561510	Travel agencies	9	5 680	1 101	231	50	17.6	4.3
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF HONOLULU COUNTY, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	37	106 458	22 356	5 670	871	1.8	6.0
561	Administrative & support services	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
56151	Travel agencies	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
5621	Waste collection	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56291	Remediation services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
562910	Remediation services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF KAUAI COUNTY, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
561	Administrative & support services	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF MAUI COUNTY, HI								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
561	Administrative & support services	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
56151	Travel agencies	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Appendix A.

Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The

entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

RECEIPTS (\$1,000)

Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from

departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services preformed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign

subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Appendix B.

NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

56 ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT AND WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES

The Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services sector comprises establishments performing routine support activities for the day-to-day operations of other organizations. These essential activities are often undertaken in-house by establishments in many sectors of the economy. The establishments in this sector specialize in one or more of these support activities and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

561 Administrative and Support Services

Industries in the Administrative and Support Services subsector group establishments engaged in activities that support the day-to-day operations of other organizations. The processes employed in this sector (e.g., general management, personnel administration, clerical activities, cleaning activities) are often integral parts of the activities of establishments found in all sectors of the economy. The establishments classified in this subsector have specialized in one or more of these activities and can, therefore, provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular process that they are engaged in and the particular services they provide.

Many of the activities performed in this subsector are ongoing routine support functions that all businesses and organizations must do and that they have traditionally

done for themselves. Recent trends, however, are to contract or purchase such services from businesses that specialize in such activities and can, therefore, provide the services more efficiently.

The industries in this subsector cannot be viewed as strictly “support.” The Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services industry group, includes travel agents, tour operators, and providers of other travel arrangement services, such as hotel and restaurant reservations and arranging the purchase of tickets, serves many types of clients, including individual consumers. This group was placed in this subsector because the services are often of the “support” nature (e.g., travel arrangement) and businesses and other organizations are increasingly the ones purchasing such services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decisionmaking role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

5611 Office Administrative Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

56111 Office Administrative Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

561110 Office Administrative Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

The data published with NAICS code 561110 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8741 (pt) Office Administrative Services

5612 Facilities Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities; but, are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

56121 Facilities Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities; but, are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

561210 Facilities Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities; but, are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client.

Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 561210 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8744 Facilities Support Services

5613 Employment Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 56131, Employment Placement Agencies; 56132, Temporary Help Services; and 56133, Employee Leasing Services.

56131 Employment Placement Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

561310 Employment Placement Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

The data published with NAICS code 561310 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7361 (pt) Employment Agencies, (Except Executive Placement Services)

7819 (pt) Casting Bureaus

7922 (pt) Casting Agencies

5613101 Casting Agencies

Establishments primarily engaged in operating employment agencies for theatrical, radio, and television productions (except motion picture productions).

5613102 Casting Bureaus

Establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring and placing applicants in employment in motion picture productions for theatrical and nontheatrical viewing. The individuals are not employees of the placement agency.

5613103 Employment Agencies (Except Executive Placement Services)

Establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

56132 Temporary Help Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying workers to clients' businesses for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of the client. The individuals provided are employees of the temporary help service establishment. However, these establishments do not provide direct supervision of their employees at the clients' work sites.

561320 Temporary Help Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying workers to clients' businesses for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of the client. The individuals provided are employees of the temporary help service establishment. However, these establishments do not provide direct supervision of their employees at the clients' work sites.

The data published with NAICS code 561320 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7363 (pt) Temporary Help Services

56133 Employee Leasing Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing human resources and human resource management services to staff client businesses. Establishments in this industry operate in a coemployment relationship with client businesses or organizations and are specialized in performing a wide range of human resource and personnel management duties, such as payroll accounting, payroll tax return preparation, benefits administration, recruiting, and managing labor relations. Employee leasing establishments typically acquire and lease back some or all of the employees of their clients and serve as the employer of the leased employees for payroll, benefits, and related purposes. Employee leasing establishments exercise varying degrees of decision making relating to their human resource or personnel management role, but do not have management accountability for the work of their clients' operations with regard to strategic planning, output, or profitability. Professional employer organizations (PEO) and establishments providing labor or staff leasing services are included in this industry.

561330 Employee Leasing Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing human resources and human resource management services to staff client businesses. Establishments in this industry operate in a coemployment relationship with client businesses or organizations and are specialized in performing a wide range of human resource and personnel management duties, such as payroll accounting, payroll tax return preparation, benefits administration, recruiting, and managing labor relations.

Employee leasing establishments typically acquire and lease back some or all of the employees of their clients and serve as the employer of the leased employees for payroll, benefits, and related purposes. Employee leasing establishments exercise varying degrees of decision making relating to their human resource or personnel management role, but do not have management accountability for the work of their clients' operations with regard to strategic planning, output, or profitability. Professional employer organizations (PEO) and establishments providing labor or staff leasing services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 561330 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7363 (pt) Employee Leasing Services

5614 Business Support Services

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in performing activities that are ongoing routine, business support functions that businesses and organizations traditionally do for themselves.

56141 Document Preparation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) letter or resume writing; (2) document editing or proofreading; (3) typing, word processing, or desktop publishing; and (4) stenographic (except court reporting or stenotype recording), transcription, and other secretarial services.

561410 Document Preparation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) letter or resume writing; (2) document editing or proofreading; (3) typing, word processing, or desktop publishing; and (4) stenographic (except court reporting or stenotype recording), transcription, and other secretarial services.

The data published with NAICS code 561410 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7338 (pt) Document Preparation Services

56142 Telephone Call Centers

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis for others, such as promoting clients' products or services by telephone; taking orders for clients by telephone; and soliciting contributions or providing information for clients by telephone. Telemarketing establishments never own the product or provide the service that they are representing and generally can originate and/or receive calls for others.

561421 Telephone Answering Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients.

The data published with NAICS code 561421 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4813 (pt) Voice Mailbox

7389 (pt) Telephone Answering Services

5614211 Telephone Answering Services (Except Voice Mailbox)

Establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients.

5614212 Voice Mailbox Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing voice mailbox services (maintaining equipment to receive and store voice messages that can be accessed by customers).

561422 Telemarketing Bureaus

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis for others, such as: (1) promoting clients' products or services by telephone, (2) taking orders for clients by telephone, and (3) soliciting contributions or providing information for clients by telephone. These establishments never own the product or provide the services they are representing and generally can originate and/or receive calls for others.

The data published with NAICS code 561422 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Telemarketing Bureaus

56143 Business Service Centers

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing services (except direct mail advertising); (2) establishments, generally known as copy centers or shops, primarily engaged in providing photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting, and other document copying services without also providing printing services (i.e., offset printing, quick printing, digital printing, prepress services); and (3) establishments that provide a range of office support services (except printing services), such as mailing services, document copying services, facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

561431 Private Mail Centers

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing (except direct mail advertising) services or (2)

establishments engaged in providing these mailing services along with one or more other office support services, such as facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

The data published with NAICS code 561431 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Private Mail Centers

561439 Other Business Service Centers (Including Copy Shops)

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments generally known as copy centers or shops primarily engaged in providing photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting, and other document copying services, without also providing printing services (e.g., offset printing, quick printing, digital printing, prepress services) and (2) establishments (except private mail centers) engaged in providing a range of office support services (except printing services), such as document copying services, facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

The data published with NAICS code 561439 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7334 Photocopying and Duplicating Services

56144 Collection Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting payments for claims and remitting payments collected to their clients.

561440 Collection Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting payments for claims and remitting payments collected to their clients.

The data published with NAICS code 561440 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7322 (pt) Collection Agencies

56145 Credit Bureaus

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in compiling information, such as credit and employment histories on individuals and credit histories on businesses, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of these persons and businesses.

561450 Credit Bureaus

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in compiling information, such as credit and employment histories on individuals and credit histories

on businesses, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of these persons and businesses.

The data published with NAICS code 561450 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7323 Credit Reporting Services

5614501 Consumer Credit Reporting Agencies

Establishments primarily engaged in compiling information on individuals, such as credit and employment histories, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of those persons.

5614502 Mercantile Reporting Agencies

Establishments primarily engaged in compiling information on business firms, such as credit histories, and providing the information to financial institutions and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of those businesses.

56149 Other Business Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing business support services (except secretarial and other document preparation services; telephone answering or telemarketing services; private mail services or document copying services conducted as separate activities or in conjunction with other office support services; monetary debt collection services; and credit reporting services).

561491 Repossession Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repossessing tangible assets (e.g., automobiles, boats, equipment, planes, furniture, appliances) for the creditor as a result of delinquent debts.

The data published with NAICS code 561491 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7322 (pt) Adjustment Bureaus

7389 (pt) Recovery and Repossession Services

5614911 Recovery and Repossession Services

Establishments primarily engaged in repossessing tangible assets, such as cars, boats, equipment, planes, furniture, and appliances, for the creditor.

5614912 Adjustment Bureaus

Establishments primarily engaged in the adjustment of claims (except insurance).

561492 Court Reporting and Stenotype Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing verbatim reporting and stenotype recording of live legal proceedings and transcribing subsequent recorded materials.

The data published with NAICS code 561492 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7338 (pt) Court Reporting and Stenotype Services

561499 All Other Business Support Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing business support services (except secretarial and other document preparation services; telephone answering and telemarketing services; private mail services or document copying services conducted as separate activities or in conjunction with other office support services; monetary debt collection services; credit reporting services; repossession services; and court reporting and stenotype recording services).

The data published with NAICS code 561499 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) All Other Business Support Services

5615 Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 56151, Travel Agencies; 56152, Tour Operators; and 56159, Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services.

56151 Travel Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents in selling travel, tour, and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients.

561510 Travel Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents in selling travel, tour, and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients.

The data published with NAICS code 561510 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4724 Travel Agencies

56152 Tour Operators

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging and assembling tours. The tours are sold through travel agencies or tour operators. Travel or wholesale tour operators are included in this industry.

561520 Tour Operators

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging and assembling tours. The tours are sold through travel agencies or tour operators. Travel or wholesale tour operators are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 561520 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4725 Tour Operators

56159 Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services

This industry comprises establishments (except travel agencies and tour operators) primarily engaged in providing travel arrangement and reservation services.

561591 Convention and Visitors Bureaus

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in marketing and promoting communities and facilities to businesses and leisure travelers through a range of activities, such as assisting organizations in locating meeting and convention sites; providing travel information on area attractions, lodging accommodations, restaurants; providing maps; and organizing group tours of local historical, recreational, and cultural attractions.

The data published with NAICS code 561591 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Convention and Visitors Bureaus

561599 All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except travel agencies, tour operators, and convention and visitors bureaus) primarily engaged in providing travel arrangement and reservation services.

The data published with NAICS code 561599 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4729 (pt) All Other Arrangement of Passenger Transportation, NEC

7389 (pt) Reservation Systems: Hotels and Restaurants

7922 (pt) Theatrical Ticket Agencies

7999 (pt) Sports and Recreation, Ticket Agencies

8699 (pt) Automobile Clubs (Road and Travel Services)

5615991 Theatrical Ticket Agencies

Establishments primarily engaged in operating ticketing services for theatrical productions, musical productions, dance productions, and other performing arts productions.

5615992 Automobile Clubs

Establishments primarily engaged in providing membership travel services. Services offered include maps, road side service for disabled cars, travel route guides, and guides to hotels or recreational activities.

5615993 Reservation Systems, Hotels and Restaurants

Establishments primarily engaged in providing hotel and restaurant reservation services.

5615994 Sports and Recreation Ticket Agencies

Establishments primarily engaged in selling sports or other amusement tickets. Included here are ticket agencies selling tickets for both sporting and theatrical events.

5615999 Arrangement of Passenger Transportation, NEC

Establishments primarily engaged in arranging passenger transportation (other than travel agencies, tour operators, and convention and visitors' bureaus), such as airline, bus, railroad, and steamship ticket offices.

5616 Investigation and Security Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 56161, Investigation, Guard, and Armored Car Services; and 56162, Security Systems Services.

56161 Investigation, Guard, and Armored Car Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) investigation and detective services; (2) guard and patrol services; and (3) picking up and delivering money, receipts, or other valuable items with personnel and equipment to protect such properties while in transit.

561611 Investigation Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing investigation and detective services.

The data published with NAICS code 561611 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7381 (pt) Investigation Services

561612 Security Guards and Patrol Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing guard and patrol services, such as bodyguard, guard dog, and parking security services.

The data published with NAICS code 561612 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7381 (pt) Security Guard and Patrol Services

561613 Armored Car Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in picking up and delivering money, receipts, or other valuable items. These establishments maintain personnel and equipment to protect such properties while in transit.

The data published with NAICS code 561613 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7381 (pt) Armored Car Services

56162 Security Systems Services

This industry comprises establishments engaged in (1) selling security systems, such as burglar and fire alarms and locking devices, along with installation, repair, or monitoring services or (2) remote monitoring of electronic security alarm systems.

561621 Security Systems Services (Except Locksmiths)

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) selling security alarm systems, such as burglar and fire alarms, along with installation, repair, or monitoring services or (2) remote monitoring of electronic security alarm systems.

The data published with NAICS code 561621 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7382 Security Systems Services (Except Locksmiths)

561622 Locksmiths

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) selling mechanical or electronic locking devices, safes, and security vaults, along with installation, repair, rebuilding, or adjusting services or (2) installing, repairing, rebuilding, and adjusting mechanical or electronic locking devices, safes, and security vaults.

The data published with NAICS code 561622 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7699 (pt) Locksmiths

5617 Services to Buildings and Dwellings

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 56171, Exterminating and Pest Control Services; 56172, Janitorial Services; 56174, Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services; and 56179, Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings.

56171 Exterminating and Pest Control Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in exterminating and controlling birds, mosquitoes, rodents, termites, and other insects and pests (except for crop production and forestry production). Establishments providing fumigation services are included in this industry.

561710 Exterminating and Pest Control Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in exterminating and controlling birds, mosquitoes, rodents, termites, and other insects and pests (except for crop production and forestry production). Establishments providing fumigation services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 561710 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7342 (pt) Exterminating and Pest Control Services

56172 Janitorial Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors, interiors of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft, rail cars, ships), and/or windows.

561720 Janitorial Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors, interiors of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft, rail cars, ships), and/or windows.

The data published with NAICS code 561720 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4581 (pt) Airport Cleaning and Janitorial Services

7342 (pt) Disinfecting and Deodorizing Services

7349 All Other Building Cleaning and Maintenance Services

5617201 Disinfecting Services

Establishments primarily engaged in disinfecting and deodorizing services.

5617202 Airplane Cleaning and Janitorial Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing cleaning and janitorial services for airplanes.

5617209 Other Janitorial Services

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors and/or windows.

56174 Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and dyeing used rugs, carpets, and upholstery.

561740 Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and dyeing used rugs, carpets, and upholstery.

The data published with NAICS code 561740 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7217 Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services

56179 Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to buildings and dwellings (except exterminating and pest control; janitorial; landscaping care and maintenance; and carpet and upholstery cleaning).

561790 Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to buildings and dwellings (except exterminating and pest control; janitorial; landscaping care and maintenance; and carpet and upholstery cleaning).

The data published with NAICS code 561790 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4959 (pt) Snowplowing and Street Cleaning Services

7389 (pt) Swimming Pool Cleaning and Maintenance Services

7699 (pt) Furnace, Duct, Chimney, and Gutter Cleaning Services

7699 (pt) Drain Cleaning Services

5617901 Furnace, Duct, Chimney, and Gutter Cleaning

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning furnaces, ducts, chimneys, and gutters.

5617902 Swimming Pool Cleaning and Maintenance

Establishments primarily engaged in providing swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services.

5617903 Drain Cleaning

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning drains.

5617904 Snowplowing and Street Cleaning Services

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning dirt or plowing snow from roads, airports, parking lots, and driveways.

5619 Other Support Services

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services; facilities support services; employment services; business support services; travel arrangement and reservation services; security and investigation services; and services to buildings and dwellings).

56191 Packaging and Labeling Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packaging client owned materials. The services may include labeling and/or imprinting the package.

561910 Packaging and Labeling Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packaging client owned materials. The services may include labeling and/or imprinting the package.

The data published with NAICS code 561910 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Packaging and Labeling Services

56192 Convention and Trade Show Organizers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place).

561920 Convention and Trade Show Organizers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place).

The data published with NAICS code 561920 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Convention and Trade Show Organizers

56199 All Other Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services, facilities support services, employment services, business support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizing services).

561990 All Other Support Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services, facilities support services, employment services, business support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizing services).

The data published with NAICS code 561990 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7389 (pt) Trading Stamp Services
- 7389 (pt) Water Softening and Conditioning Services
- 7389 (pt) All Other Miscellaneous Support Services
- 8748 (pt) Economic or Industrial Planning or Development Organizations

5619901 Trading Stamp Services

Establishment primarily engaged in selling trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants.

5619902 Water Softening and Conditioning Services

Establishments primarily engaged in water softening or conditioning using methods, such as chemical treatment or filtration.

5619903 Economic or Industrial Planning or Development Organizations

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to business and other organizations on economic or industrial planning or development issues.

5619909 Other Miscellaneous Support Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services to businesses (except employment services, administrative support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizers).

562 Waste Management and Remediation Services

Industries in the Waste Management and Remediation Services subsector group establishments engaged in the collection, treatment, and disposal of waste materials. This includes establishments engaged in local hauling of waste materials; operating materials recovery facilities (i.e., those that sort recyclable materials from the trash stream); providing remediation services (i.e., those that provide for the cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water); and providing septic pumping and other miscellaneous waste management services. There are three industry groups within the subsector that separate these activities into waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, and remediation and other waste management.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities that are classified in Industry 22132, Sewage Treatment Facilities and establishments primarily engaged in long-distance hauling of waste materials that are classified in

Industry 48423, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance. Also, there are some activities that appear to be related to waste management, but that are not included in this subsector. For example, establishments primarily engaged in providing waste management consulting services are classified in Industry 54162, Environmental Consulting Services.

5621 Waste Collection

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste, nonhazardous waste, and/or recyclable materials within a local area and/or (2) operating hazardous or nonhazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

56211 Waste Collection

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste, nonhazardous waste, and/or recyclable materials within a local area and/or (2) operating hazardous or nonhazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

562111 Solid Waste Collection

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous solid waste (i.e., garbage) within a local area; (2) operating nonhazardous solid waste transfer stations; and (3) collecting and/or hauling mixed recyclable materials within a local area.

The data published with NAICS code 562111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4212 (pt) Solid Waste Collection

562112 Hazardous Waste Collection

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste within a local area and/or operating hazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

The data published with NAICS code 562112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4212 (pt) Hazardous Waste Collection

562119 Other Waste Collection

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting and/or hauling waste (except nonhazardous solid waste and hazardous waste) within a local area. Establishments engaged in brush or rubble removal services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 562119 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4212 (pt) Other Waste Collection

5622 Waste Treatment and Disposal

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities. Waste combustors or incinerators (including those that may produce byproducts such as electricity), solid waste landfills, and compost dumps are included in this industry.

56221 Waste Treatment and Disposal

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities. Waste combustors or incinerators (including those that may produce byproducts such as electricity), solid waste landfills, and compost dumps are included in this industry.

562211 Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating treatment and/or disposal facilities for hazardous waste or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of hazardous waste materials within a local area and operating treatment or disposal facilities for hazardous waste.

The data published with NAICS code 562211 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal

562212 Solid Waste Landfill

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous waste materials within a local area and operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste.

The data published with NAICS code 562212 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Solid Waste Landfill

562213 Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating combustors and incinerators for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste. These establishments may produce byproducts, such as electricity and steam.

The data published with NAICS code 562213 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators

562219 Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators and sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of nonhazardous waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators and sewer systems, or sewage treatment facilities). Compost dumps are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 562219 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal

5629 Remediation and Other Waste Management Services

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in remediation and other waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, and waste management consulting services).

56291 Remediation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; (2) integrated mine reclamation activities, including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring land, and revegetation; and (3) asbestos, lead paint, and other toxic material abatement.

562910 Remediation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; (2) integrated mine reclamation activities, including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring land, and revegetation; and (3) asbestos, lead paint, and other toxic material abatement.

The data published with NAICS code 562910 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

1799 (pt) Asbestos Abatement and Lead Paint Removal

4959 (pt) Remediation Services

5629101 Remediation Services (Except Asbestos Abatement and Lead Paint Removal)

Establishments primarily engaged in the remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; mine reclamation including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring of land, and revegetation.

5629102 Asbestos Abatement and Lead Paint Removal

Establishments primarily engaged in asbestos abatement or lead paint removal.

56292 Materials Recovery Facilities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or (2) operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories.

562920 Materials Recovery Facilities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or (2) operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories.

The data published with NAICS code 562920 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Materials Recovery Facilities

56299 All Other Waste Management Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, remediation, operation of materials recovery facilities, and waste management consulting services).

562991 Septic Tank and Related Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) pumping (i.e., cleaning) septic tanks and cesspools and/or (2) renting and/or servicing portable toilets.

The data published with NAICS code 562991 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7359 (pt) Portable Toilet Rental

7699 (pt) Cesspool Cleaning, Sewer Cleaning, and Rodding

5629911 Cesspool Cleaning, Sewer Cleaning, and Rodding

Establishments primarily engaged in pumping septic tanks and cesspools and/or sewer rodding services.

5629912 Portable Toilet Rental

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing portable toilets. Included here are establishments servicing portable toilets.

562998 All Other Miscellaneous Waste Management Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, remediation, operation of materials recovery facilities, septic tank pumping and related services, and waste management consulting services).

The data published with NAICS code 562998 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4959 (pt) Other Waste Management Services

Appendix C.

Coverage and Methodology

MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
 - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at www.census.gov/naics.

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
 - a. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
2. The nonmail universe.
 - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual

universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipts reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or

operation, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases expansion on the basis of the receipts item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

Appendix D.

Geographic Notes

HAWAII

Hawaii has no incorporated places in the sense of functioning governmental units; however, in agreement with Hawaiian law, the Census Bureau reports data for “census designated places” (CDPs) which have been designated as place equivalents. Those CDPs, only for the State of Hawaii, with 2,500 or more population are recognized.

Honolulu CDP. Aliamanu and Fort Shafter were erroneously reported separately as CDPs for the 1992 Economic Census. Aliamanu and Fort Shafter were corrected and made part of the Honolulu CDP.

Honolulu County is coextensive with Honolulu city which is not recognized for the economic census; however, Honolulu CDP is recognized for the economic census.

Island of Lanai. See “Maui County.”

Island of Molokai. See “Maui County.”

Maui County consists of four islands. The State requested that two of the islands, Lanai and Molokai, be recognized as “places” for the economic census. Included on the island of Molokai is the nonfunctioning county of Kalawao.

Waihee-Waiehu is a spelling correction from Waihee-Waiehue.

Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

HAWAII

Honolulu, HI MSA

Honolulu County, HI

