

# Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 <sup>1</sup>	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 <sup>1</sup>	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 <sup>1</sup>	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 <sup>1</sup>	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 <sup>1</sup>	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 <sup>1</sup>	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 <sup>1</sup>	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 <sup>1</sup>	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 <sup>1</sup>	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 <sup>1</sup>	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 <sup>1</sup>	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 <sup>1</sup>	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 <sup>1</sup>	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 <sup>1</sup>	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 <sup>1</sup>	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2007:</b>								
May	231,480	152,776	66.0	145,913	63.0	6,863	4.5	78,704
June	231,713	153,085	66.1	146,087	63.0	6,997	4.6	78,628
July	231,958	153,182	66.0	146,045	63.0	7,137	4.7	78,776
August	232,211	152,886	65.8	145,753	62.8	7,133	4.7	79,325
September	232,461	153,506	66.0	146,260	62.9	7,246	4.7	78,955
October	232,715	153,306	65.9	146,016	62.7	7,291	4.8	79,409
November	232,939	153,828	66.0	146,647	63.0	7,181	4.7	79,111
December	233,156	153,866	66.0	146,211	62.7	7,655	5.0	79,290
<b>2008:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup>	232,616	153,824	66.1	146,248	62.9	7,576	4.9	78,792
February	232,809	153,374	65.9	145,993	62.7	7,381	4.8	79,436
March	232,995	153,784	66.0	145,969	62.6	7,815	5.1	79,211
April	233,198	153,957	66.0	146,331	62.7	7,626	5.0	79,241
May	233,405	154,534	66.2	146,046	62.6	8,487	5.5	78,871

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at [http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
<b>MEN</b>								
1994 1	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2007:</b>								
May	111,970	82,053	73.3	78,277	69.9	3,776	4.6	29,917
June	112,093	82,102	73.2	78,243	69.8	3,859	4.7	29,991
July	112,222	82,124	73.2	78,237	69.7	3,887	4.7	30,098
August	112,354	81,929	72.9	78,066	69.5	3,863	4.7	30,425
September	112,486	82,237	73.1	78,229	69.5	4,008	4.9	30,249
October	112,619	82,210	73.0	78,177	69.4	4,032	4.9	30,409
November	112,737	82,515	73.2	78,604	69.7	3,910	4.7	30,223
December	112,852	82,448	73.1	78,260	69.3	4,188	5.1	30,404
<b>2008:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup>	112,493	82,355	73.2	78,157	69.5	4,197	5.1	30,139
February	112,596	82,132	72.9	78,113	69.4	4,019	4.9	30,464
March	112,695	82,184	72.9	77,948	69.2	4,236	5.2	30,511
April	112,803	82,256	72.9	78,038	69.2	4,218	5.1	30,547
May	112,912	82,602	73.2	77,954	69.0	4,648	5.6	30,310
Annual averages								
<b>WOMEN</b>								
1994 1	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2007:</b>								
May	119,510	70,724	59.2	67,637	56.6	3,087	4.4	48,787
June	119,620	70,983	59.3	67,845	56.7	3,138	4.4	48,637
July	119,736	71,058	59.3	67,808	56.6	3,250	4.6	48,679
August	119,856	70,957	59.2	67,687	56.5	3,270	4.6	48,900
September	119,975	71,269	59.4	68,030	56.7	3,238	4.5	48,706
October	120,096	71,096	59.2	67,838	56.5	3,258	4.6	49,000
November	120,202	71,313	59.3	68,043	56.6	3,271	4.6	48,889
December	120,304	71,418	59.4	67,951	56.5	3,467	4.9	48,886
<b>2008:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup>	120,123	71,469	59.5	68,091	56.7	3,378	4.7	48,654
February	120,213	71,241	59.3	67,880	56.5	3,361	4.7	48,972
March	120,300	71,600	59.5	68,021	56.5	3,579	5.0	48,700
April	120,396	71,701	59.6	68,293	56.7	3,408	4.8	48,694
May	120,493	71,931	59.7	68,092	56.5	3,839	5.3	48,562

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at [http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	231,480	231,713	231,958	232,211	232,461	232,715	232,939	233,156	232,616	232,809	232,995	233,198	233,405
Civilian labor force .....	152,776	153,085	153,182	152,886	153,506	153,306	153,828	153,866	153,824	153,374	153,784	153,957	154,534
Percent of population .....	66.0	66.1	66.0	65.8	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.1	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.2
Employed .....	145,913	146,087	146,045	145,753	146,260	146,016	146,647	146,211	146,248	145,993	145,969	146,331	146,046
Employment-population ratio .....	63.0	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.9	62.7	63.0	62.7	62.9	62.7	62.6	62.7	62.6
Unemployed .....	6,863	6,997	7,137	7,133	7,246	7,291	7,181	7,655	7,576	7,381	7,815	7,626	8,487
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.5
Not in labor force .....	78,704	78,628	78,776	79,325	78,955	79,409	79,111	79,290	78,792	79,436	79,211	79,241	78,871
Persons who currently want a job .....	4,958	4,888	4,773	4,733	4,728	4,266	4,655	4,697	4,857	4,772	4,730	4,755	4,766
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	111,970	112,093	112,222	112,354	112,486	112,619	112,737	112,852	112,493	112,596	112,695	112,803	112,912
Civilian labor force .....	82,053	82,102	82,124	81,929	82,237	82,210	82,515	82,448	82,355	82,132	82,184	82,256	82,602
Percent of population .....	73.3	73.2	73.2	72.9	73.1	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.2	72.9	72.9	72.9	73.2
Employed .....	78,277	78,243	78,237	78,066	78,229	78,177	78,604	78,260	78,157	78,113	77,948	78,038	77,954
Employment-population ratio .....	69.9	69.8	69.7	69.5	69.5	69.4	69.7	69.3	69.5	69.4	69.2	69.2	69.0
Unemployed .....	3,776	3,859	3,887	3,863	4,008	4,032	3,910	4,188	4,197	4,019	4,236	4,218	4,648
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.6
Not in labor force .....	29,917	29,991	30,098	30,425	30,249	30,409	30,223	30,404	30,139	30,464	30,511	30,547	30,310
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	103,361	103,477	103,598	103,723	103,847	103,973	104,087	104,197	103,866	103,961	104,052	104,152	104,258
Civilian labor force .....	78,497	78,503	78,619	78,526	78,689	78,664	79,075	79,004	78,864	78,748	78,838	78,776	78,878
Percent of population .....	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.7	75.8	75.7	76.0	75.8	75.9	75.7	75.8	75.6	75.7
Employed .....	75,343	75,292	75,324	75,274	75,332	75,274	75,834	75,499	75,427	75,362	75,197	75,148	75,001
Employment-population ratio .....	72.9	72.8	72.7	72.6	72.5	72.4	72.9	72.5	72.6	72.5	72.3	72.2	71.9
Unemployed .....	3,154	3,212	3,295	3,252	3,357	3,389	3,240	3,505	3,437	3,386	3,641	3,628	3,877
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.9
Not in labor force .....	24,864	24,973	24,979	25,197	25,158	25,309	25,012	25,193	25,002	25,213	25,214	25,376	25,380
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	119,510	119,620	119,736	119,856	119,975	120,096	120,202	120,304	120,123	120,213	120,300	120,396	120,493
Civilian labor force .....	70,724	70,983	71,058	70,957	71,269	71,096	71,313	71,418	71,469	71,241	71,600	71,701	71,931
Percent of population .....	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.2	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.5	59.6	59.7
Employed .....	67,637	67,845	67,808	67,687	68,030	67,838	68,043	67,951	68,091	67,880	68,021	68,293	68,092
Employment-population ratio .....	56.6	56.7	56.6	56.5	56.7	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.7	56.5	56.5	56.7	56.5
Unemployed .....	3,087	3,138	3,250	3,270	3,238	3,258	3,271	3,467	3,378	3,361	3,579	3,408	3,839
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.3
Not in labor force .....	48,787	48,637	48,679	48,900	48,706	49,000	48,889	48,886	48,654	48,972	48,700	48,694	48,562
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	111,157	111,259	111,367	111,479	111,590	111,703	111,805	111,903	111,739	111,822	111,902	111,990	112,083
Civilian labor force .....	67,318	67,481	67,566	67,616	67,795	67,623	67,776	67,866	67,982	67,816	68,159	68,176	68,390
Percent of population .....	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.6	60.6	60.8	60.6	60.9	60.9	61.0
Employed .....	64,710	64,828	64,792	64,826	65,033	64,827	64,980	64,912	65,098	64,950	65,055	65,260	65,138
Employment-population ratio .....	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.0	58.1	58.0	58.3	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.1
Unemployed .....	2,608	2,653	2,774	2,790	2,762	2,796	2,796	2,954	2,885	2,865	3,104	2,916	3,252
Unemployment rate .....	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.8
Not in labor force .....	43,839	43,778	43,801	43,863	43,795	44,080	44,029	44,037	43,756	44,006	43,743	43,814	43,693
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	16,962	16,977	16,993	17,009	17,024	17,040	17,048	17,056	17,012	17,027	17,041	17,056	17,064
Civilian labor force .....	6,961	7,100	6,997	6,744	7,021	7,020	6,977	6,996	6,978	6,810	6,787	7,005	7,266
Percent of population .....	41.0	41.8	41.2	39.7	41.2	41.2	40.9	41.0	41.0	40.0	39.8	41.1	42.6
Employed .....	5,860	5,968	5,930	5,653	5,895	5,914	5,832	5,801	5,724	5,681	5,717	5,923	5,907
Employment-population ratio .....	34.5	35.2	34.9	33.2	34.6	34.7	34.2	34.0	33.6	33.4	33.5	34.7	34.6
Unemployed .....	1,101	1,133	1,067	1,092	1,126	1,105	1,145	1,196	1,254	1,130	1,070	1,082	1,358
Unemployment rate .....	15.8	16.0	15.3	16.2	16.0	15.7	16.4	17.1	18.0	16.6	15.8	15.4	18.7
Not in labor force .....	10,001	9,877	9,996	10,264	10,003	10,020	10,071	10,059	10,034	10,216	10,254	10,051	9,798

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	187,993	188,148	188,312	188,479	188,644	188,813	188,956	189,093	188,787	188,906	189,019	189,147	189,281
Civilian labor force .....	124,639	124,918	124,945	124,596	125,316	125,151	125,430	125,460	125,340	124,940	125,190	125,171	125,762
Percent of population .....	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.1	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.4
Employed .....	119,711	119,835	119,713	119,340	119,992	119,883	120,194	119,889	119,858	119,534	119,574	119,667	119,661
Employment-population ratio .....	63.7	63.7	63.6	63.3	63.6	63.5	63.6	63.4	63.5	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.2
Unemployed .....	4,928	5,083	5,232	5,256	5,324	5,268	5,235	5,571	5,482	5,406	5,616	5,504	6,101
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.9
Not in labor force .....	63,355	63,230	63,368	63,883	63,329	63,662	63,526	63,633	63,447	63,966	63,829	63,975	63,519
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	65,166	65,181	65,200	65,009	65,257	65,255	65,521	65,506	65,470	65,270	65,342	65,183	65,392
Percent of population .....	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.0	76.2	76.1	76.4	76.3	76.4	76.1	76.2	75.9	76.1
Employed .....	62,876	62,835	62,736	62,543	62,690	62,762	63,111	62,929	62,924	62,745	62,665	62,507	62,491
Employment-population ratio .....	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.1	73.2	73.2	73.6	73.3	73.5	73.2	73.1	72.8	72.7
Unemployed .....	2,289	2,346	2,464	2,466	2,567	2,493	2,409	2,577	2,546	2,524	2,677	2,676	2,901
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.4
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	53,703	53,863	53,935	53,976	54,229	54,102	54,206	54,286	54,192	54,078	54,264	54,211	54,400
Percent of population .....	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.0	60.2	60.1	60.3
Employed .....	51,865	51,960	51,968	51,991	52,306	52,136	52,220	52,107	52,143	52,004	52,061	52,182	52,177
Employment-population ratio .....	57.8	57.9	57.9	57.8	58.1	57.9	58.0	57.8	57.9	57.7	57.7	57.8	57.8
Unemployed .....	1,837	1,903	1,967	1,985	1,924	1,966	1,986	2,179	2,049	2,075	2,202	2,029	2,223
Unemployment rate .....	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.7	4.1
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,771	5,874	5,809	5,611	5,830	5,795	5,703	5,668	5,678	5,592	5,584	5,777	5,971
Percent of population .....	44.3	45.0	44.5	43.0	44.6	44.3	43.6	43.3	43.5	42.8	42.7	44.2	45.7
Employed .....	4,969	5,040	5,009	4,805	4,996	4,985	4,863	4,853	4,791	4,785	4,848	4,978	4,993
Employment-population ratio .....	38.1	38.6	38.4	36.8	38.2	38.1	37.2	37.1	36.7	36.6	37.1	38.1	38.2
Unemployed .....	801	834	800	806	834	810	840	815	887	807	736	799	978
Unemployment rate .....	13.9	14.2	13.8	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.7	14.4	15.6	14.4	13.2	13.8	16.4
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	27,422	27,459	27,498	27,541	27,584	27,627	27,666	27,704	27,640	27,675	27,709	27,746	27,780
Civilian labor force .....	17,405	17,456	17,593	17,524	17,483	17,430	17,453	17,538	17,713	17,632	17,702	17,753	17,742
Percent of population .....	63.5	63.6	64.0	63.6	63.4	63.1	63.1	63.3	64.1	63.7	63.9	64.0	63.9
Employed .....	15,939	15,989	16,172	16,176	16,046	15,946	15,980	15,961	16,090	16,169	16,116	16,234	16,029
Employment-population ratio .....	58.1	58.2	58.8	58.7	58.2	57.7	57.8	57.6	58.2	58.4	58.2	58.5	57.7
Unemployed .....	1,466	1,467	1,421	1,347	1,437	1,483	1,473	1,577	1,623	1,463	1,586	1,520	1,713
Unemployment rate .....	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	9.0	9.2	8.3	9.0	8.6	9.7
Not in labor force .....	10,017	10,003	9,905	10,017	10,101	10,197	10,212	10,165	9,927	10,043	10,007	9,992	10,038
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,785	7,794	7,960	7,967	7,882	7,833	7,889	7,883	7,916	7,947	7,922	7,945	7,909
Percent of population .....	70.6	70.6	72.0	71.9	71.0	70.4	70.8	70.7	71.3	71.5	71.2	71.3	70.8
Employed .....	7,149	7,149	7,359	7,426	7,290	7,194	7,268	7,218	7,259	7,320	7,255	7,278	7,202
Employment-population ratio .....	64.8	64.7	66.5	67.0	65.7	64.7	65.3	64.7	65.4	65.8	65.2	65.3	64.5
Unemployed .....	636	645	601	541	592	640	621	665	656	627	667	667	707
Unemployment rate .....	8.2	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.5	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.3	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.9
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,816	8,848	8,867	8,794	8,839	8,823	8,777	8,803	8,921	8,866	9,016	9,038	9,008
Percent of population .....	64.1	64.2	64.3	63.7	63.9	63.7	63.3	63.4	64.3	63.8	64.8	64.9	64.6
Employed .....	8,228	8,279	8,254	8,226	8,215	8,195	8,159	8,187	8,266	8,289	8,336	8,374	8,268
Employment-population ratio .....	59.8	60.1	59.8	59.6	59.4	59.2	58.8	59.0	59.6	59.6	59.9	60.1	59.3
Unemployed .....	588	569	613	568	625	628	618	617	654	577	680	664	740
Unemployment rate .....	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.4	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	804	813	765	762	762	773	787	851	876	819	764	771	825
Percent of population .....	30.5	30.8	28.9	28.8	28.7	29.1	29.6	32.0	33.0	30.8	28.7	28.9	30.9
Employed .....	562	561	558	525	541	558	553	556	564	560	525	582	558
Employment-population ratio .....	21.3	21.3	21.1	19.8	20.4	21.0	20.8	20.9	21.2	21.0	19.7	21.8	20.9
Unemployed .....	242	252	206	238	220	215	234	295	313	259	239	189	266
Unemployment rate .....	30.1	31.0	27.0	31.2	28.9	27.9	29.7	34.7	35.7	31.7	31.3	24.5	32.3
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	31,238	31,329	31,423	31,520	31,617	31,714	31,809	31,903	31,643	31,732	31,820	31,911	31,998
Civilian labor force .....	21,434	21,460	21,613	21,781	21,872	21,778	21,872	21,888	21,698	21,755	21,775	21,917	22,102
Percent of population .....	68.6	68.5	68.8	69.1	69.2	68.7	68.8	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.7	69.1
Employed .....	20,197	20,245	20,345	20,578	20,619	20,554	20,623	20,517	20,320	20,401	20,269	20,404	20,573
Employment-population ratio .....	64.7	64.6	64.7	65.3	65.2	64.8	64.8	64.3	64.2	64.3	63.7	63.9	64.3
Unemployed .....	1,237	1,216	1,269	1,204	1,253	1,224	1,249	1,371	1,378	1,354	1,507	1,512	1,529
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.9	6.9	6.9
Not in labor force .....	9,804	9,869	9,809	9,738	9,745	9,936	9,938	10,016	9,946	9,977	10,045	9,994	9,896

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	12,382	12,029	12,154	12,047	12,181	12,133	12,228	12,291	12,305	12,127	12,058	12,095	12,119
Participation rate .....	45.7	45.0	47.8	46.5	46.3	47.3	46.8	46.5	46.0	46.4	46.0	45.5	45.4
Employed .....	11,551	11,210	11,281	11,238	11,271	11,238	11,296	11,358	11,362	11,236	11,071	11,157	11,118
Employment-population ratio .....	42.7	41.9	44.4	43.4	42.8	43.8	43.3	42.9	42.5	43.0	42.3	42.0	41.6
Unemployed .....	831	819	874	809	910	895	932	933	943	891	986	938	1,001
Unemployment rate .....	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.7	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.3	8.2	7.8	8.3
<b>High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	38,109	38,302	38,473	38,575	38,810	38,625	38,710	38,841	38,364	38,078	37,952	37,926	38,323
Participation rate .....	62.6	62.9	63.3	63.0	62.9	62.8	62.6	62.9	62.9	62.6	62.3	62.6	62.8
Employed .....	36,386	36,746	36,758	36,888	37,036	36,838	36,980	37,034	36,587	36,303	36,016	36,032	36,349
Employment-population ratio .....	59.8	60.3	60.5	60.2	60.1	59.9	59.8	60.0	59.9	59.7	59.1	59.5	59.5
Unemployed .....	1,724	1,556	1,714	1,687	1,774	1,787	1,730	1,807	1,778	1,775	1,936	1,894	1,974
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.2
<b>Some college or associate degree</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	36,055	36,188	36,137	36,010	36,045	36,218	36,353	36,279	36,492	36,437	36,548	36,688	36,791
Participation rate .....	72.7	72.5	71.1	72.0	72.0	71.2	71.9	72.0	72.5	72.0	72.1	72.2	72.4
Employed .....	34,819	34,912	34,848	34,672	34,801	34,939	35,156	34,924	35,187	35,086	35,142	35,271	35,219
Employment-population ratio .....	70.2	69.9	68.6	69.3	69.5	68.7	69.6	69.3	69.9	69.4	69.3	69.4	69.3
Unemployed .....	1,237	1,275	1,288	1,339	1,243	1,279	1,197	1,355	1,305	1,351	1,405	1,417	1,572
Unemployment rate .....	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.3
<b>Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	44,040	44,248	44,452	44,604	44,117	44,200	44,263	44,448	44,604	45,226	45,459	45,309	44,566
Participation rate .....	77.9	78.0	77.3	77.5	77.5	77.2	77.7	77.9	78.0	78.1	78.6	78.4	77.7
Employed .....	43,168	43,363	43,512	43,688	43,253	43,261	43,296	43,476	43,651	44,283	44,501	44,376	43,588
Employment-population ratio .....	76.3	76.4	75.7	75.9	76.0	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.5	77.0	76.8	76.0
Unemployed .....	872	885	941	915	863	939	968	972	953	944	958	933	978
Unemployment rate .....	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>EMPLOYED</b>													
Full-time workers .....	120,976	120,650	121,161	120,976	121,387	121,561	122,020	121,428	121,202	121,275	121,231	120,856	120,989
Men, 16 years and over .....	70,073	69,741	70,011	69,827	69,931	70,029	70,570	70,184	69,889	69,854	69,765	69,527	69,530
Men, 20 years and over .....	69,033	68,663	69,034	68,758	68,828	68,925	69,466	69,032	68,904	68,803	68,760	68,485	68,451
Women, 16 years and over .....	50,876	50,916	51,066	51,219	51,527	51,500	51,476	51,301	51,335	51,423	51,437	51,349	51,478
Women, 20 years and over .....	50,171	50,213	50,378	50,590	50,782	50,828	50,733	50,597	50,606	50,693	50,775	50,626	50,777
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,772	1,774	1,749	1,628	1,776	1,808	1,821	1,799	1,692	1,778	1,696	1,746	1,761
Part-time workers .....	24,886	25,475	25,026	24,884	24,966	24,472	24,631	24,740	25,043	24,697	24,691	25,245	24,970
Men, 16 years and over .....	8,135	8,514	8,264	8,368	8,375	8,192	8,066	8,136	8,244	8,250	8,170	8,412	8,381
Men, 20 years and over .....	6,294	6,623	6,359	6,541	6,514	6,362	6,382	6,433	6,524	6,526	6,423	6,579	6,522
Women, 16 years and over .....	16,751	16,921	16,764	16,495	16,599	16,298	16,600	16,654	16,750	16,486	16,567	16,860	16,609
Women, 20 years and over .....	14,503	14,637	14,455	14,246	14,305	14,014	14,270	14,308	14,481	14,261	14,243	14,538	14,335
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,089	4,215	4,212	4,097	4,146	4,097	3,979	3,998	4,038	3,910	4,024	4,129	4,112
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Looking for full-time work .....	5,543	5,722	5,869	5,872	6,053	6,012	5,889	6,214	6,100	6,092	6,415	6,328	7,010
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,231	3,308	3,304	3,274	3,467	3,510	3,344	3,565	3,569	3,485	3,717	3,725	3,975
Men, 20 years and over .....	2,877	2,951	3,002	2,996	3,110	3,148	2,980	3,206	3,148	3,129	3,386	3,397	3,575
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,336	2,438	2,529	2,571	2,551	2,517	2,534	2,655	2,537	2,609	2,697	2,616	2,997
Women, 20 years and over .....	2,110	2,191	2,369	2,335	2,346	2,292	2,338	2,431	2,341	2,364	2,466	2,390	2,750
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	557	579	498	540	597	572	571	577	611	599	563	541	685
Looking for part-time work .....	1,291	1,243	1,334	1,281	1,241	1,276	1,306	1,458	1,423	1,288	1,377	1,303	1,454
Men, 16 years and over .....	543	555	592	565	549	496	558	638	650	547	529	518	667
Men, 20 years and over .....	279	257	306	254	254	239	254	299	286	263	259	249	307
Women, 16 years and over .....	732	708	712	710	685	764	745	849	786	750	860	805	789
Women, 20 years and over .....	465	448	469	458	446	504	485	539	505	479	595	510	483
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	547	538	559	569	542	533	568	619	632	546	524	544	664
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</b>													
Full-time workers .....	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.5
Men, 16 years and over .....	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.4
Men, 20 years and over .....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.0
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.5
Women, 20 years and over .....	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.9	24.6	22.2	24.9	25.2	24.0	23.9	24.3	26.5	25.2	24.9	23.7	28.0
Part-time workers .....	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.5
Men, 16 years and over .....	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	6.5	7.3	7.3	6.2	6.1	5.8	7.4
Men, 20 years and over .....	4.2	3.7	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.5
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.5
Women, 20 years and over .....	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.4	3.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	11.8	11.3	11.7	12.2	11.6	11.5	12.5	13.4	13.5	12.3	11.5	11.6	13.9

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Agriculture and related industries .....	2,081	1,957	1,997	1,856	2,065	2,089	2,148	2,248	2,213	2,213	2,192	2,109	2,122
Wage and salary workers .....	1,212	1,155	1,145	1,031	1,178	1,195	1,237	1,368	1,259	1,324	1,331	1,244	1,241
Self-employed workers .....	842	778	825	812	861	878	895	874	936	873	849	839	849
Nonagricultural industries .....	143,799	144,066	144,096	143,928	144,259	143,933	144,503	143,933	144,052	143,820	143,796	144,258	143,898
Wage and salary workers .....	134,006	134,153	134,329	134,294	134,573	134,533	135,109	134,605	134,755	134,259	134,411	134,761	134,385
Private industries .....	112,789	113,028	113,327	113,185	113,502	113,641	114,179	113,872	113,846	112,972	113,142	113,394	113,116
Industries except private households ..	111,909	112,234	112,533	112,432	112,694	112,850	113,377	113,035	113,042	112,212	112,383	112,650	112,315
Government .....	21,190	21,107	21,023	21,118	21,084	20,907	20,943	20,780	20,907	21,252	21,262	21,333	21,263
Self-employed workers .....	9,690	9,858	9,648	9,593	9,534	9,274	9,276	9,242	9,161	9,410	9,224	9,355	9,384
<b>PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME <sup>1</sup></b>													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	4,469	4,311	4,332	4,517	4,499	4,401	4,513	4,665	4,769	4,884	4,914	5,220	5,233
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,952	2,803	2,751	2,955	2,991	2,788	3,008	3,174	3,247	3,291	3,323	3,558	3,595
Could only find part-time work .....	1,248	1,197	1,210	1,175	1,166	1,215	1,223	1,236	1,163	1,222	1,362	1,323	1,281
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	19,610	20,076	19,957	19,779	19,812	19,337	19,539	19,526	19,613	19,348	19,409	19,809	19,428
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	4,391	4,210	4,259	4,466	4,397	4,302	4,453	4,577	4,677	4,790	4,797	5,125	5,164
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,893	2,736	2,711	2,916	2,922	2,745	2,981	3,120	3,174	3,231	3,238	3,513	3,531
Could only find part-time work .....	1,246	1,198	1,205	1,152	1,153	1,207	1,205	1,219	1,149	1,216	1,354	1,331	1,288
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	19,192	19,734	19,569	19,469	19,451	19,157	19,224	19,225	19,296	19,019	19,072	19,456	19,047

<sup>1</sup> Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	145,913	146,087	146,045	145,753	146,260	146,016	146,647	146,211	146,248	145,993	145,969	146,331	146,046
16 to 19 years .....	5,860	5,968	5,930	5,653	5,895	5,914	5,832	5,801	5,724	5,681	5,717	5,923	5,907
16 to 17 years .....	2,303	2,334	2,289	2,249	2,263	2,324	2,192	2,183	2,121	2,109	2,125	2,072	2,040
18 to 19 years .....	3,540	3,641	3,687	3,387	3,641	3,600	3,625	3,626	3,603	3,579	3,578	3,847	3,807
20 years and over .....	140,053	140,120	140,116	140,101	140,365	140,101	140,814	140,410	140,524	140,312	140,252	140,408	140,139
20 to 24 years .....	13,953	13,969	13,913	13,862	13,975	13,821	13,965	13,702	13,794	13,632	13,657	13,761	13,704
25 years and over .....	126,018	126,177	126,311	126,421	126,481	126,293	126,779	126,675	126,640	126,644	126,574	126,595	126,394
25 to 54 years .....	100,420	100,434	100,350	100,531	100,475	100,332	100,605	100,496	100,174	100,057	99,948	99,964	99,774
25 to 34 years .....	31,559	31,631	31,673	31,696	31,598	31,612	31,638	31,633	31,530	31,599	31,581	31,639	31,545
35 to 44 years .....	34,330	34,230	34,146	34,219	34,219	34,116	34,173	34,086	33,931	33,863	33,783	33,740	33,701
45 to 54 years .....	34,530	34,573	34,531	34,616	34,659	34,605	34,794	34,777	34,713	34,595	34,585	34,586	34,528
55 years and over .....	25,598	25,743	25,961	25,890	26,006	25,960	26,174	26,179	26,466	26,587	26,626	26,631	26,620
Men, 16 years and over .....	78,277	78,243	78,237	78,066	78,229	78,177	78,604	78,260	78,157	78,113	77,948	78,038	77,954
16 to 19 years .....	2,934	2,951	2,914	2,792	2,897	2,903	2,770	2,761	2,731	2,751	2,751	2,890	2,953
16 to 17 years .....	1,093	1,126	1,106	1,057	1,065	1,118	959	986	950	966	971	937	990
18 to 19 years .....	1,838	1,843	1,812	1,738	1,833	1,788	1,791	1,766	1,780	1,782	1,780	1,948	1,946
20 years and over .....	75,343	75,292	75,324	75,274	75,332	75,274	75,834	75,499	75,427	75,362	75,197	75,148	75,001
20 to 24 years .....	7,395	7,358	7,373	7,318	7,294	7,306	7,466	7,444	7,312	7,219	7,268	7,299	7,250
25 years and over .....	67,922	67,960	67,986	68,047	68,029	67,985	68,328	68,264	68,060	68,129	67,938	67,809	67,742
25 to 54 years .....	54,360	54,295	54,253	54,308	54,237	54,258	54,422	54,383	54,041	54,016	53,847	53,678	53,652
25 to 34 years .....	17,434	17,470	17,558	17,485	17,455	17,442	17,466	17,451	17,348	17,346	17,255	17,321	17,309
35 to 44 years .....	18,762	18,645	18,556	18,646	18,567	18,536	18,559	18,507	18,335	18,400	18,359	18,180	18,147
45 to 54 years .....	18,164	18,180	18,139	18,177	18,215	18,280	18,397	18,425	18,357	18,270	18,233	18,177	18,196
55 years and over .....	13,562	13,664	13,732	13,740	13,792	13,727	13,906	13,882	14,020	14,113	14,091	14,131	14,091
Women, 16 years and over .....	67,637	67,845	67,808	67,687	68,030	67,838	68,043	67,951	68,091	67,880	68,021	68,293	68,092
16 to 19 years .....	2,926	3,017	3,016	2,861	2,998	3,011	3,063	3,040	2,993	2,929	2,966	3,033	2,954
16 to 17 years .....	1,211	1,208	1,184	1,192	1,198	1,206	1,233	1,197	1,171	1,143	1,154	1,136	1,050
18 to 19 years .....	1,703	1,798	1,875	1,649	1,807	1,813	1,834	1,860	1,823	1,797	1,798	1,899	1,861
20 years and over .....	64,710	64,828	64,792	64,826	65,033	64,827	64,980	64,912	65,098	64,950	65,055	65,260	65,138
20 to 24 years .....	6,558	6,612	6,541	6,544	6,680	6,515	6,500	6,458	6,482	6,414	6,389	6,463	6,454
25 years and over .....	58,096	58,217	58,325	58,374	58,452	58,307	58,451	58,411	58,580	58,515	58,636	58,786	58,652
25 to 54 years .....	46,060	46,139	46,097	46,223	46,238	46,074	46,183	46,113	46,133	46,041	46,101	46,286	46,122
25 to 34 years .....	14,126	14,161	14,115	14,211	14,143	14,169	14,172	14,182	14,182	14,254	14,326	14,318	14,236
35 to 44 years .....	15,569	15,585	15,590	15,573	15,652	15,581	15,615	15,579	15,596	15,463	15,423	15,559	15,555
45 to 54 years .....	16,366	16,393	16,391	16,439	16,444	16,324	16,396	16,352	16,355	16,325	16,352	16,409	16,332
55 years and over .....	12,036	12,078	12,228	12,151	12,214	12,233	12,268	12,297	12,447	12,474	12,535	12,500	12,529
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	46,472	46,448	46,307	46,193	46,235	46,189	46,339	46,213	46,063	46,136	45,961	45,964	45,862
Married women, spouse present .....	36,126	36,111	35,938	35,794	35,712	35,449	35,689	35,565	35,536	35,648	35,749	36,177	36,171
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>													
Total multiple jobholders .....	7,753	7,666	7,648	7,545	7,510	7,579	7,640	7,416	7,557	7,582	7,449	7,644	7,679
Percent of total employed .....	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,863	6,997	7,137	7,133	7,246	7,291	7,181	7,655	7,576	7,381	7,815	7,626	8,487
16 to 19 years .....	1,101	1,133	1,067	1,092	1,126	1,105	1,145	1,196	1,254	1,130	1,070	1,082	1,358
16 to 17 years .....	465	479	469	512	519	494	516	531	543	471	485	509	547
18 to 19 years .....	638	680	600	577	607	600	609	660	682	656	584	583	807
20 years and over .....	5,762	5,865	6,069	6,041	6,120	6,185	6,036	6,459	6,322	6,251	6,745	6,544	7,129
20 to 24 years .....	1,118	1,236	1,291	1,275	1,342	1,293	1,222	1,414	1,321	1,325	1,394	1,345	1,584
25 years and over .....	4,616	4,578	4,841	4,780	4,813	4,854	4,840	5,079	4,995	4,948	5,294	5,179	5,470
25 to 54 years .....	3,793	3,754	3,972	3,933	3,966	4,011	4,021	4,259	4,105	4,058	4,342	4,333	4,598
25 to 34 years .....	1,502	1,522	1,527	1,546	1,622	1,578	1,565	1,642	1,640	1,584	1,775	1,690	1,761
35 to 44 years .....	1,194	1,169	1,327	1,257	1,205	1,231	1,256	1,336	1,252	1,260	1,321	1,350	1,494
45 to 54 years .....	1,097	1,062	1,117	1,129	1,139	1,202	1,200	1,282	1,213	1,214	1,246	1,293	1,343
55 years and over .....	841	812	857	853	840	841	814	856	872	888	931	838	896
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,776	3,859	3,887	3,863	4,008	4,032	3,910	4,188	4,197	4,019	4,236	4,218	4,648
16 to 19 years .....	622	648	592	612	650	643	670	683	760	633	595	590	771
16 to 17 years .....	252	255	264	293	298	263	262	280	299	250	273	267	301
18 to 19 years .....	380	420	330	311	355	362	388	399	431	392	320	330	475
20 years and over .....	3,154	3,212	3,295	3,252	3,357	3,389	3,240	3,505	3,437	3,386	3,641	3,628	3,877
20 to 24 years .....	708	751	749	715	765	749	704	791	756	791	830	804	900
25 years and over .....	2,456	2,417	2,568	2,538	2,586	2,588	2,547	2,725	2,701	2,632	2,807	2,816	2,960
25 to 54 years .....	1,985	1,981	2,086	2,060	2,122	2,143	2,099	2,272	2,236	2,163	2,324	2,385	2,465
25 to 34 years .....	811	839	801	864	903	898	886	942	926	878	977	916	994
35 to 44 years .....	584	571	689	612	634	645	618	690	675	639	690	753	772
45 to 54 years .....	590	572	596	584	584	601	595	641	634	646	657	716	699
55 years and over .....	471	436	482	479	464	445	448	453	465	469	482	431	496
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,087	3,138	3,250	3,270	3,238	3,258	3,271	3,467	3,378	3,361	3,579	3,408	3,839
16 to 19 years .....	479	485	476	480	476	462	475	513	494	496	475	492	587
16 to 17 years .....	213	224	205	219	221	231	254	251	244	222	212	242	246
18 to 19 years .....	258	260	270	266	253	238	221	261	250	264	265	253	332
20 years and over .....	2,608	2,653	2,774	2,790	2,762	2,796	2,796	2,954	2,885	2,865	3,104	2,916	3,252
20 to 24 years .....	410	485	542	560	577	544	518	622	565	535	563	542	684
25 years and over .....	2,160	2,161	2,273	2,242	2,227	2,266	2,293	2,354	2,293	2,317	2,488	2,363	2,509
25 to 54 years .....	1,808	1,773	1,885	1,873	1,844	1,868	1,922	1,987	1,869	1,895	2,018	1,949	2,133
25 to 34 years .....	691	684	726	682	719	680	679	700	714	706	798	774	767
35 to 44 years .....	610	599	638	645	570	586	638	646	577	621	631	598	722
45 to 54 years .....	507	491	521	545	555	602	605	640	579	568	589	577	644
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	1,217	1,126	1,267	1,169	1,181	1,219	1,215	1,276	1,276	1,271	1,337	1,319	1,357
Married women, spouse present .....	1,025	1,013	1,061	1,146	1,053	1,073	1,109	1,123	1,124	1,132	1,226	1,115	1,169

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.5
16 to 19 years .....	15.8	16.0	15.3	16.2	16.0	15.7	16.4	17.1	18.0	16.6	15.8	15.4	18.7
16 to 17 years .....	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.6	18.6	17.5	19.0	19.6	20.4	18.3	18.6	19.7	21.2
18 to 19 years .....	15.3	15.7	14.0	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.4	15.4	15.9	15.5	14.0	13.2	17.5
20 years and over .....	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.8
20 to 24 years .....	7.4	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.0	9.4	8.7	8.9	9.3	8.9	10.4
25 years and over .....	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1
25 to 54 years .....	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4
25 to 34 years .....	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.3
35 to 44 years .....	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.2
45 to 54 years .....	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7
55 years and over .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.3
Men, 16 years and over .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.6
16 to 19 years .....	17.5	18.0	16.9	18.0	18.3	18.1	19.5	19.8	21.8	18.7	17.8	16.9	20.7
16 to 17 years .....	18.7	18.5	19.3	21.7	21.9	19.0	21.4	22.1	24.0	20.5	22.0	22.2	23.3
18 to 19 years .....	17.1	18.5	15.4	15.2	16.2	16.8	17.8	18.4	19.5	18.0	15.2	14.5	19.6
20 years and over .....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.9
20 to 24 years .....	8.7	9.3	9.2	8.9	9.5	9.3	8.6	9.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	9.9	11.0
25 years and over .....	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2
25 to 54 years .....	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4
25 to 34 years .....	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.4
35 to 44 years .....	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.1
45 to 54 years .....	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.7
55 years and over .....	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.4
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.3
16 to 19 years .....	14.1	13.9	13.6	14.4	13.7	13.3	13.4	14.4	14.2	14.5	13.8	14.0	16.6
16 to 17 years .....	15.0	15.6	14.8	15.5	15.6	16.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	16.2	15.5	17.5	19.0
18 to 19 years .....	13.2	12.6	12.6	13.9	12.3	11.6	10.7	12.3	12.1	12.8	12.8	11.8	15.2
20 years and over .....	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.8
20 to 24 years .....	5.9	6.8	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	8.8	8.0	7.7	8.1	7.7	9.6
25 years and over .....	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1
25 to 54 years .....	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.4
25 to 34 years .....	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.1	5.1
35 to 44 years .....	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.4
45 to 54 years .....	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.8
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,375	3,418	3,629	3,632	3,622	3,731	3,609	3,857	3,796	3,854	4,154	4,014	4,282
On temporary layoff .....	997	862	983	981	963	1,064	979	975	1,040	971	1,056	1,099	1,113
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,379	2,555	2,646	2,652	2,660	2,668	2,630	2,882	2,756	2,883	3,098	2,915	3,169
Job leavers .....	768	810	823	794	839	790	783	798	830	769	781	850	870
Reentrants .....	2,149	2,125	2,082	2,076	2,154	2,103	2,160	2,343	2,201	2,112	2,117	2,134	2,460
New entrants .....	557	628	602	603	685	709	669	697	667	648	681	624	828
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	49.3	49.0	50.8	51.1	49.6	50.9	50.0	50.1	50.7	52.2	53.7	52.7	50.7
On temporary layoff .....	14.6	12.4	13.8	13.8	13.2	14.5	13.6	12.7	13.9	13.2	13.7	14.4	13.2
Not on temporary layoff .....	34.7	36.6	37.1	37.3	36.4	36.4	36.4	37.5	36.8	39.0	40.1	38.2	37.5
Job leavers .....	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.5	10.8	10.8	10.4	11.1	10.4	10.1	11.2	10.3
Reentrants .....	31.4	30.4	29.2	29.2	29.5	28.7	29.9	30.4	29.4	28.6	27.4	28.0	29.1
New entrants .....	8.1	9.0	8.4	8.5	9.4	9.7	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.2	9.8
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6
Reentrants .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,467	2,505	2,496	2,610	2,537	2,508	2,633	2,793	2,634	2,639	2,767	2,484	3,244
5 to 14 weeks .....	2,187	2,140	2,220	2,201	2,330	2,454	2,157	2,330	2,396	2,396	2,525	2,495	2,469
15 weeks and over .....	2,236	2,296	2,402	2,375	2,392	2,367	2,398	2,520	2,503	2,377	2,400	2,626	2,773
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,099	1,136	1,091	1,124	1,112	1,052	1,014	1,182	1,124	1,079	1,118	1,272	1,223
27 weeks and over .....	1,137	1,159	1,311	1,252	1,280	1,315	1,384	1,338	1,380	1,299	1,282	1,353	1,550
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	16.6	16.8	17.3	16.9	16.6	17.0	17.2	16.6	17.5	16.8	16.2	16.9	16.6
Median duration, in weeks .....	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.4	8.1	9.3	8.3
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	35.8	36.1	35.1	36.3	34.9	34.2	36.6	36.5	35.0	35.6	36.0	32.7	38.2
5 to 14 weeks .....	31.7	30.8	31.2	30.6	32.1	33.5	30.0	30.5	31.8	32.3	32.8	32.8	29.1
15 weeks and over .....	32.5	33.1	33.7	33.1	33.0	32.3	33.4	33.0	33.2	32.1	31.2	34.5	32.7
15 to 26 weeks .....	16.0	16.4	15.3	15.6	15.3	14.4	14.1	15.5	14.9	14.6	14.5	16.7	14.4
27 weeks and over .....	16.5	16.7	18.4	17.4	17.6	17.9	19.3	17.5	18.3	17.5	16.7	17.8	18.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over .....	233,405	154,003	66.0	145,927	62.5	8,076	5.2	79,402
16 to 19 years .....	17,064	7,020	41.1	5,660	33.2	1,360	19.4	10,044
16 to 17 years .....	8,881	2,475	27.9	1,919	21.6	556	22.5	6,407
18 to 19 years .....	8,183	4,545	55.5	3,741	45.7	805	17.7	3,637
20 to 24 years .....	20,385	15,186	74.5	13,595	66.7	1,591	10.5	5,199
25 to 54 years .....	125,563	104,285	83.1	99,993	79.6	4,292	4.1	21,278
25 to 34 years .....	39,903	33,241	83.3	31,573	79.1	1,669	5.0	6,661
25 to 29 years .....	20,774	17,250	83.0	16,334	78.6	916	5.3	3,525
30 to 34 years .....	19,128	15,992	83.6	15,239	79.7	752	4.7	3,137
35 to 44 years .....	41,783	35,181	84.2	33,820	80.9	1,361	3.9	6,602
35 to 39 years .....	20,570	17,325	84.2	16,656	81.0	670	3.9	3,245
40 to 44 years .....	21,212	17,855	84.2	17,164	80.9	691	3.9	3,357
45 to 54 years .....	43,877	35,863	81.7	34,601	78.9	1,262	3.5	8,015
45 to 49 years .....	22,612	18,843	83.3	18,175	80.4	668	3.5	3,769
50 to 54 years .....	21,265	17,019	80.0	16,426	77.2	594	3.5	4,246
55 to 64 years .....	33,339	21,347	64.0	20,715	62.1	632	3.0	11,992
55 to 59 years .....	18,557	13,484	72.7	13,051	70.3	433	3.2	5,073
60 to 64 years .....	14,782	7,863	53.2	7,664	51.8	199	2.5	6,919
65 years and over .....	37,054	6,166	16.6	5,964	16.1	201	3.3	30,889
65 to 69 years .....	11,100	3,450	31.1	3,350	30.2	100	2.9	7,650
70 to 74 years .....	8,649	1,427	16.5	1,361	15.7	66	4.6	7,222
75 years and over .....	17,306	1,289	7.4	1,254	7.2	35	2.7	16,017
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	112,912	82,443	73.0	77,983	69.1	4,459	5.4	30,470
16 to 19 years .....	8,654	3,584	41.4	2,832	32.7	752	21.0	5,071
16 to 17 years .....	4,600	1,227	26.7	927	20.2	300	24.4	3,373
18 to 19 years .....	4,054	2,356	58.1	1,904	47.0	452	19.2	1,698
20 to 24 years .....	10,239	8,131	79.4	7,215	70.5	916	11.3	2,108
25 to 54 years .....	62,012	56,112	90.5	53,797	86.8	2,315	4.1	5,901
25 to 34 years .....	19,946	18,301	91.8	17,357	87.0	945	5.2	1,645
25 to 29 years .....	10,426	9,484	91.0	8,939	85.7	545	5.7	942
30 to 34 years .....	9,520	8,817	92.6	8,417	88.4	400	4.5	703
35 to 44 years .....	20,605	18,919	91.8	18,210	88.4	709	3.7	1,687
35 to 39 years .....	10,158	9,403	92.6	9,068	89.3	336	3.6	755
40 to 44 years .....	10,447	9,515	91.1	9,142	87.5	373	3.9	932
45 to 54 years .....	21,461	18,892	88.0	18,230	84.9	662	3.5	2,569
45 to 49 years .....	11,086	9,944	89.7	9,577	86.4	367	3.7	1,142
50 to 54 years .....	10,375	8,948	86.2	8,654	83.4	294	3.3	1,427
55 to 64 years .....	16,049	11,224	69.9	10,883	67.8	342	3.0	4,824
55 to 59 years .....	9,006	7,063	78.4	6,845	76.0	218	3.1	1,942
60 to 64 years .....	7,043	4,161	59.1	4,038	57.3	124	3.0	2,882
65 years and over .....	15,958	3,392	21.3	3,257	20.4	135	4.0	12,566
65 to 69 years .....	5,192	1,885	36.3	1,820	35.1	65	3.4	3,307
70 to 74 years .....	3,910	779	19.9	733	18.8	45	5.8	3,132
75 years and over .....	6,856	728	10.6	704	10.3	25	3.4	6,127
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	120,493	71,560	59.4	67,943	56.4	3,617	5.1	48,932
16 to 19 years .....	8,410	3,437	40.9	2,828	33.6	609	17.7	4,973
16 to 17 years .....	4,281	1,247	29.1	992	23.2	256	20.5	3,034
18 to 19 years .....	4,129	2,189	53.0	1,836	44.5	353	16.1	1,939
20 to 24 years .....	10,146	7,055	69.5	6,380	62.9	675	9.6	3,092
25 to 54 years .....	63,550	48,173	75.8	46,196	72.7	1,977	4.1	15,378
25 to 34 years .....	19,957	14,940	74.9	14,216	71.2	724	4.8	5,016
25 to 29 years .....	10,348	7,766	75.0	7,394	71.5	371	4.8	2,583
30 to 34 years .....	9,608	7,175	74.7	6,822	71.0	353	4.9	2,434
35 to 44 years .....	21,177	16,262	76.8	15,610	73.7	652	4.0	4,915
35 to 39 years .....	10,412	7,922	76.1	7,588	72.9	334	4.2	2,490
40 to 44 years .....	10,765	8,340	77.5	8,022	74.5	318	3.8	2,425
45 to 54 years .....	22,416	16,971	75.7	16,370	73.0	600	3.5	5,446
45 to 49 years .....	11,526	8,899	77.2	8,598	74.6	301	3.4	2,627
50 to 54 years .....	10,890	8,071	74.1	7,772	71.4	299	3.7	2,819
55 to 64 years .....	17,290	10,122	58.5	9,832	56.9	290	2.9	7,168
55 to 59 years .....	9,551	6,421	67.2	6,206	65.0	214	3.3	3,131
60 to 64 years .....	7,738	3,702	47.8	3,626	46.9	75	2.0	4,037
65 years and over .....	21,097	2,774	13.1	2,707	12.8	67	2.4	18,323
65 to 69 years .....	5,908	1,565	26.5	1,530	25.9	35	2.2	4,343
70 to 74 years .....	4,738	649	13.7	627	13.2	21	3.3	4,090
75 years and over .....	10,450	561	5.4	550	5.3	10	1.9	9,889

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>WHITE</b>								
16 years and over .....	189,281	125,415	66.3	119,603	63.2	5,812	4.6	63,866
16 to 19 years .....	13,079	5,769	44.1	4,772	36.5	996	17.3	7,310
16 to 17 years .....	6,749	2,040	30.2	1,638	24.3	402	19.7	4,708
18 to 19 years .....	6,330	3,729	58.9	3,135	49.5	594	15.9	2,602
20 to 24 years .....	15,901	12,164	76.5	11,034	69.4	1,130	9.3	3,737
25 to 54 years .....	100,245	83,814	83.6	80,774	80.6	3,040	3.6	16,431
25 to 34 years .....	31,166	26,175	84.0	25,036	80.3	1,139	4.4	4,991
25 to 29 years .....	16,238	13,625	83.9	12,994	80.0	631	4.6	2,613
30 to 34 years .....	14,928	12,550	84.1	12,042	80.7	508	4.1	2,378
35 to 44 years .....	33,177	27,985	84.4	27,004	81.4	981	3.5	5,192
35 to 39 years .....	16,208	13,668	84.3	13,179	81.3	489	3.6	2,540
40 to 44 years .....	16,969	14,317	84.4	13,825	81.5	492	3.4	2,652
45 to 54 years .....	35,901	29,653	82.6	28,734	80.0	920	3.1	6,248
45 to 49 years .....	18,409	15,440	83.9	14,956	81.2	484	3.1	2,970
50 to 54 years .....	17,492	14,214	81.3	13,778	78.8	435	3.1	3,278
55 to 64 years .....	27,994	18,224	65.1	17,732	63.3	492	2.7	9,771
55 to 59 years .....	15,305	11,337	74.1	11,006	71.9	330	2.9	3,969
60 to 64 years .....	12,689	6,887	54.3	6,726	53.0	162	2.3	5,802
65 years and over .....	32,062	5,444	17.0	5,290	16.5	154	2.8	26,618
65 to 69 years .....	9,502	3,044	32.0	2,962	31.2	82	2.7	6,458
70 to 74 years .....	7,342	1,259	17.1	1,220	16.6	39	3.1	6,083
75 years and over .....	15,217	1,141	7.5	1,109	7.3	32	2.8	14,076
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	92,587	68,391	73.9	65,110	70.3	3,281	4.8	24,196
16 to 19 years .....	6,667	2,975	44.6	2,439	36.6	536	18.0	3,692
16 to 17 years .....	3,510	1,025	29.2	821	23.4	204	19.9	2,484
18 to 19 years .....	3,157	1,949	61.7	1,617	51.2	332	17.0	1,208
20 to 24 years .....	8,067	6,589	81.7	5,919	73.4	670	10.2	1,478
25 to 54 years .....	50,292	46,060	91.6	44,365	88.2	1,695	3.7	4,232
25 to 34 years .....	15,846	14,752	93.1	14,090	88.9	662	4.5	1,094
25 to 29 years .....	8,271	7,639	92.4	7,246	87.6	393	5.1	632
30 to 34 years .....	7,574	7,112	93.9	6,844	90.4	269	3.8	462
35 to 44 years .....	16,638	15,413	92.6	14,878	89.4	535	3.5	1,225
35 to 39 years .....	8,147	7,611	93.4	7,352	90.2	259	3.4	536
40 to 44 years .....	8,491	7,802	91.9	7,526	88.6	276	3.5	689
45 to 54 years .....	17,808	15,895	89.3	15,397	86.5	498	3.1	1,913
45 to 49 years .....	9,158	8,316	90.8	8,038	87.8	278	3.3	842
50 to 54 years .....	8,650	7,580	87.6	7,359	85.1	220	2.9	1,071
55 to 64 years .....	13,641	9,747	71.4	9,466	69.4	281	2.9	3,895
55 to 59 years .....	7,502	6,030	80.4	5,852	78.0	179	3.0	1,472
60 to 64 years .....	6,139	3,716	60.5	3,614	58.9	102	2.8	2,423
65 years and over .....	13,919	3,021	21.7	2,922	21.0	98	3.3	10,899
65 to 69 years .....	4,491	1,667	37.1	1,615	36.0	52	3.1	2,824
70 to 74 years .....	3,352	697	20.8	673	20.1	24	3.5	2,654
75 years and over .....	6,077	656	10.8	634	10.4	22	3.3	5,421
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	96,694	57,024	59.0	54,493	56.4	2,531	4.4	39,670
16 to 19 years .....	6,412	2,794	43.6	2,334	36.4	460	16.5	3,618
16 to 17 years .....	3,239	1,015	31.3	817	25.2	198	19.5	2,224
18 to 19 years .....	3,173	1,779	56.1	1,517	47.8	262	14.7	1,394
20 to 24 years .....	7,834	5,576	71.2	5,115	65.3	460	8.3	2,259
25 to 54 years .....	49,953	37,754	75.6	36,409	72.9	1,344	3.6	12,199
25 to 34 years .....	15,321	11,424	74.6	10,946	71.4	477	4.2	3,897
25 to 29 years .....	7,967	5,986	75.1	5,748	72.1	238	4.0	1,981
30 to 34 years .....	7,354	5,438	73.9	5,198	70.7	240	4.4	1,916
35 to 44 years .....	16,539	12,572	76.0	12,126	73.3	446	3.5	3,967
35 to 39 years .....	8,061	6,057	75.1	5,827	72.3	230	3.8	2,003
40 to 44 years .....	8,478	6,515	76.8	6,299	74.3	216	3.3	1,964
45 to 54 years .....	18,093	13,758	76.0	13,337	73.7	421	3.1	4,335
45 to 49 years .....	9,251	7,124	77.0	6,918	74.8	206	2.9	2,128
50 to 54 years .....	8,841	6,634	75.0	6,419	72.6	215	3.2	2,207
55 to 64 years .....	14,353	8,477	59.1	8,266	57.6	211	2.5	5,876
55 to 59 years .....	7,803	5,306	68.0	5,154	66.1	152	2.9	2,497
60 to 64 years .....	6,550	3,171	48.4	3,112	47.5	59	1.9	3,379
65 years and over .....	18,143	2,424	13.4	2,368	13.1	55	2.3	15,719
65 to 69 years .....	5,012	1,377	27.5	1,347	26.9	30	2.2	3,634
70 to 74 years .....	3,991	562	14.1	547	13.7	15	2.7	3,429
75 years and over .....	9,140	484	5.3	474	5.2	10	2.1	8,656

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	27,780	17,676	63.6	16,015	57.6	1,661	9.4	10,105
16 to 19 years .....	2,672	808	30.2	548	20.5	259	32.1	1,864
16 to 17 years .....	1,435	277	19.3	169	11.7	108	39.1	1,158
18 to 19 years .....	1,237	531	42.9	380	30.7	151	28.4	706
20 to 24 years .....	2,907	1,971	67.8	1,626	55.9	345	17.5	936
25 to 54 years .....	15,615	12,571	80.5	11,673	74.8	898	7.1	3,044
25 to 34 years .....	5,246	4,230	80.6	3,860	73.6	370	8.8	1,016
25 to 29 years .....	2,816	2,266	80.5	2,064	73.3	202	8.9	550
30 to 34 years .....	2,430	1,964	80.8	1,796	73.9	169	8.6	465
35 to 44 years .....	5,207	4,400	84.5	4,094	78.6	305	6.9	807
35 to 39 years .....	2,560	2,179	85.1	2,030	79.3	149	6.8	381
40 to 44 years .....	2,647	2,221	83.9	2,064	78.0	156	7.0	427
45 to 54 years .....	5,162	3,941	76.3	3,719	72.0	222	5.6	1,221
45 to 49 years .....	2,716	2,180	80.3	2,057	75.7	123	5.7	535
50 to 54 years .....	2,446	1,761	72.0	1,662	67.9	99	5.6	685
55 to 64 years .....	3,408	1,894	55.6	1,777	52.2	116	6.2	1,514
55 to 59 years .....	2,051	1,306	63.7	1,218	59.4	88	6.7	745
60 to 64 years .....	1,356	588	43.3	559	41.2	29	4.9	769
65 years and over .....	3,179	433	13.6	391	12.3	42	9.8	2,746
65 to 69 years .....	1,018	242	23.8	224	22.1	18	7.4	775
70 to 74 years .....	828	98	11.9	76	9.2	22	22.1	730
75 years and over .....	1,333	92	6.9	90	6.7	3	2.9	1,240
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	12,484	8,274	66.3	7,419	59.4	856	10.3	4,209
16 to 19 years .....	1,320	394	29.9	236	17.9	158	40.0	925
16 to 17 years .....	729	128	17.5	58	8.0	70	54.6	601
18 to 19 years .....	591	267	45.2	178	30.2	88	33.1	324
20 to 24 years .....	1,381	1,006	72.9	829	60.0	177	17.6	375
25 to 54 years .....	7,027	5,808	82.7	5,373	76.5	435	7.5	1,219
25 to 34 years .....	2,388	1,994	83.5	1,796	75.2	198	9.9	395
25 to 29 years .....	1,307	1,095	83.8	980	75.0	115	10.5	212
30 to 34 years .....	1,081	898	83.1	816	75.4	83	9.2	183
35 to 44 years .....	2,317	1,997	86.2	1,859	80.2	137	6.9	320
35 to 39 years .....	1,133	990	87.4	929	82.0	62	6.2	142
40 to 44 years .....	1,184	1,006	85.0	931	78.6	75	7.5	178
45 to 54 years .....	2,322	1,818	78.3	1,718	74.0	100	5.5	504
45 to 49 years .....	1,220	988	81.0	931	76.3	57	5.8	232
50 to 54 years .....	1,102	830	75.3	787	71.4	43	5.2	272
55 to 64 years .....	1,509	859	56.9	804	53.3	55	6.4	650
55 to 59 years .....	911	601	66.0	565	62.1	36	6.0	309
60 to 64 years .....	598	257	43.0	238	39.9	19	7.3	341
65 years and over .....	1,247	207	16.6	176	14.1	31	15.0	1,040
65 to 69 years .....	423	113	26.8	100	23.7	13	11.4	310
70 to 74 years .....	346	56	16.2	41	11.7	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	290
75 years and over .....	478	38	8.0	35	7.4	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	440
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,296	9,401	61.5	8,596	56.2	805	8.6	5,895
16 to 19 years .....	1,353	413	30.5	312	23.1	101	24.5	939
16 to 17 years .....	706	149	21.1	111	15.7	39	26.0	557
18 to 19 years .....	646	264	40.8	201	31.1	63	23.7	382
20 to 24 years .....	1,526	965	63.2	796	52.2	168	17.4	561
25 to 54 years .....	8,588	6,763	78.7	6,300	73.4	463	6.8	1,825
25 to 34 years .....	2,858	2,237	78.3	2,064	72.2	173	7.7	621
25 to 29 years .....	1,509	1,170	77.6	1,084	71.8	87	7.4	339
30 to 34 years .....	1,349	1,066	79.1	980	72.7	86	8.1	282
35 to 44 years .....	2,890	2,403	83.2	2,235	77.3	168	7.0	487
35 to 39 years .....	1,427	1,188	83.3	1,101	77.2	87	7.3	238
40 to 44 years .....	1,463	1,215	83.0	1,134	77.5	81	6.7	249
45 to 54 years .....	2,840	2,123	74.8	2,001	70.5	122	5.8	717
45 to 49 years .....	1,496	1,192	79.7	1,125	75.2	67	5.6	304
50 to 54 years .....	1,344	931	69.3	876	65.1	56	6.0	413
55 to 64 years .....	1,899	1,035	54.5	974	51.3	62	5.9	864
55 to 59 years .....	1,141	705	61.8	653	57.3	52	7.3	436
60 to 64 years .....	758	330	43.6	320	42.3	10	3.0	428
65 years and over .....	1,931	226	11.7	214	11.1	11	5.0	1,706
65 to 69 years .....	594	129	21.7	124	20.9	5	3.9	465
70 to 74 years .....	482	42	8.7	36	7.4	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	440
75 years and over .....	855	54	6.3	54	6.3	-	-	800

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2008							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>ASIAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	10,669	7,156	67.1	6,881	64.5	275	3.8	3,513
16 to 19 years .....	611	173	28.4	148	24.2	25	14.5	438
16 to 17 years .....	315	65	20.7	56	17.6	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	250
18 to 19 years .....	296	108	36.5	93	31.3	15	14.2	188
20 to 24 years .....	887	520	58.6	476	53.7	44	8.4	367
25 to 54 years .....	6,563	5,400	82.3	5,212	79.4	188	3.5	1,163
25 to 34 years .....	2,259	1,817	80.4	1,739	77.0	78	4.3	443
25 to 29 years .....	1,051	820	78.1	777	73.9	44	5.3	230
30 to 34 years .....	1,209	996	82.4	962	79.6	34	3.5	212
35 to 44 years .....	2,376	1,984	83.5	1,949	82.0	35	1.8	392
35 to 39 years .....	1,284	1,072	83.4	1,063	82.8	8	.8	213
40 to 44 years .....	1,092	913	83.6	885	81.1	27	3.0	179
45 to 54 years .....	1,928	1,599	83.0	1,524	79.1	75	4.7	328
45 to 49 years .....	1,000	849	84.9	818	81.8	31	3.6	151
50 to 54 years .....	927	750	80.9	706	76.2	44	5.9	177
55 to 64 years .....	1,323	859	64.9	845	63.8	14	1.7	464
55 to 59 years .....	871	614	70.5	603	69.2	11	1.8	257
60 to 64 years .....	452	245	54.2	242	53.5	3	1.4	207
65 years and over .....	1,286	204	15.9	201	15.6	3	1.7	1,082
65 to 69 years .....	386	105	27.2	105	27.2	-	-	281
70 to 74 years .....	336	53	15.7	49	14.7	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	283
75 years and over .....	564	46	8.2	46	8.2	-	-	517

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	May 2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
16 years and over .....	31,998	22,104	69.1	20,699	64.7	1,405	6.4	9,894
16 to 19 years .....	3,026	1,131	37.4	933	30.8	198	17.5	1,895
16 to 17 years .....	1,559	312	20.0	260	16.7	52	16.8	1,247
18 to 19 years .....	1,467	819	55.8	673	45.9	146	17.8	648
20 to 24 years .....	3,611	2,687	74.4	2,377	65.8	309	11.5	924
25 to 54 years .....	19,932	16,219	81.4	15,394	77.2	825	5.1	3,713
25 to 34 years .....	8,128	6,628	81.6	6,270	77.1	358	5.4	1,499
25 to 29 years .....	4,125	3,334	80.8	3,130	75.9	204	6.1	791
30 to 34 years .....	4,002	3,294	82.3	3,140	78.5	154	4.7	708
35 to 44 years .....	6,921	5,724	82.7	5,450	78.7	274	4.8	1,197
35 to 39 years .....	3,682	3,044	82.7	2,887	78.4	156	5.1	638
40 to 44 years .....	3,239	2,680	82.7	2,563	79.1	117	4.4	559
45 to 54 years .....	4,883	3,867	79.2	3,674	75.2	193	5.0	1,016
45 to 49 years .....	2,735	2,205	80.6	2,100	76.8	106	4.8	529
50 to 54 years .....	2,148	1,661	77.3	1,574	73.3	87	5.3	487
55 to 64 years .....	2,819	1,677	59.5	1,618	57.4	58	3.5	1,142
55 to 59 years .....	1,610	1,111	69.0	1,069	66.4	42	3.7	499
60 to 64 years .....	1,209	566	46.8	549	45.4	17	3.0	643
65 years and over .....	2,611	392	15.0	377	14.4	15	3.7	2,219
65 to 69 years .....	900	228	25.4	221	24.6	7	3.2	672
70 to 74 years .....	684	75	10.9	70	10.2	5	6.8	609
75 years and over .....	1,027	88	8.6	86	8.4	2	2.4	939
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	16,449	13,270	80.7	12,427	75.5	842	6.3	3,180
16 to 19 years .....	1,545	642	41.6	534	34.6	108	16.8	903
16 to 17 years .....	837	200	23.9	172	20.6	28	13.8	638
18 to 19 years .....	708	442	62.5	362	51.1	80	18.2	266
20 to 24 years .....	1,887	1,620	85.9	1,431	75.9	188	11.6	267
25 to 54 years .....	10,540	9,813	93.1	9,307	88.3	505	5.1	727
25 to 34 years .....	4,426	4,200	94.9	3,969	89.7	231	5.5	227
25 to 29 years .....	2,262	2,149	95.0	2,017	89.2	131	6.1	113
30 to 34 years .....	2,165	2,051	94.7	1,952	90.2	99	4.8	114
35 to 44 years .....	3,641	3,413	93.7	3,240	89.0	173	5.1	228
35 to 39 years .....	1,948	1,818	93.3	1,722	88.4	96	5.3	130
40 to 44 years .....	1,693	1,595	94.2	1,517	89.6	78	4.9	98
45 to 54 years .....	2,473	2,200	89.0	2,099	84.9	102	4.6	273
45 to 49 years .....	1,399	1,266	90.6	1,201	85.9	65	5.2	132
50 to 54 years .....	1,074	934	86.9	898	83.5	36	3.9	141
55 to 64 years .....	1,353	962	71.1	930	68.7	32	3.3	391
55 to 59 years .....	776	614	79.1	596	76.7	18	2.9	163
60 to 64 years .....	577	348	60.3	334	58.0	14	3.9	229
65 years and over .....	1,124	233	20.7	224	19.9	9	3.9	891
65 to 69 years .....	415	142	34.2	135	32.6	6	4.6	273
70 to 74 years .....	303	42	14.0	40	13.1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	260
75 years and over .....	406	49	12.0	49	12.0	-	-	357
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,549	8,835	56.8	8,272	53.2	563	6.4	6,714
16 to 19 years .....	1,481	489	33.0	399	26.9	90	18.4	992
16 to 17 years .....	722	113	15.6	88	12.2	25	22.0	609
18 to 19 years .....	759	376	49.6	311	40.9	65	17.4	383
20 to 24 years .....	1,724	1,067	61.9	946	54.9	121	11.3	657
25 to 54 years .....	9,392	6,406	68.2	6,087	64.8	319	5.0	2,985
25 to 34 years .....	3,701	2,429	65.6	2,301	62.2	128	5.3	1,273
25 to 29 years .....	1,864	1,186	63.6	1,113	59.7	73	6.1	678
30 to 34 years .....	1,837	1,243	67.7	1,188	64.7	55	4.4	594
35 to 44 years .....	3,281	2,311	70.4	2,210	67.4	101	4.4	970
35 to 39 years .....	1,735	1,226	70.7	1,165	67.1	61	5.0	509
40 to 44 years .....	1,546	1,085	70.2	1,046	67.6	40	3.7	461
45 to 54 years .....	2,410	1,666	69.2	1,575	65.4	91	5.5	743
45 to 49 years .....	1,336	939	70.3	899	67.3	40	4.3	397
50 to 54 years .....	1,073	727	67.8	676	63.0	51	7.0	346
55 to 64 years .....	1,466	715	48.8	688	46.9	27	3.8	751
55 to 59 years .....	833	497	59.6	473	56.8	24	4.8	336
60 to 64 years .....	632	218	34.4	215	33.9	3	1.5	414
65 years and over .....	1,487	158	10.7	153	10.3	5	3.4	1,328
65 to 69 years .....	485	87	17.8	86	17.7	1	1.0	398
70 to 74 years .....	381	32	8.5	30	7.9	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	349
75 years and over .....	621	39	6.4	37	6.0	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	581

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	231,480	233,405	103,361	104,258	111,157	112,083	16,962	17,064
Civilian labor force .....	152,350	154,003	78,522	78,859	67,121	68,124	6,707	7,020
Percent of population .....	65.8	66.0	76.0	75.6	60.4	60.8	39.5	41.1
Employed .....	145,864	145,927	75,537	75,152	64,715	65,115	5,611	5,660
Unemployed .....	6,486	8,076	2,985	3,708	2,406	3,008	1,095	1,360
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	5.2	3.8	4.7	3.6	4.4	16.3	19.4
Not in labor force .....	79,130	79,402	24,839	25,399	44,036	43,959	10,256	10,044
<b>White</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	187,993	189,281	85,285	85,920	89,675	90,282	13,033	13,079
Civilian labor force .....	124,376	125,415	65,241	65,416	53,577	54,230	5,558	5,769
Percent of population .....	66.2	66.3	76.5	76.1	59.7	60.1	42.6	44.1
Employed .....	119,719	119,603	63,091	62,671	51,877	52,159	4,751	4,772
Unemployed .....	4,657	5,812	2,149	2,744	1,700	2,071	807	996
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	4.6	3.3	4.2	3.2	3.8	14.5	17.3
Not in labor force .....	63,618	63,866	20,045	20,504	36,098	36,052	7,475	7,310
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	27,422	27,780	11,028	11,164	13,759	13,944	2,635	2,672
Civilian labor force .....	17,357	17,676	7,763	7,880	8,810	8,988	784	808
Percent of population .....	63.3	63.6	70.4	70.6	64.0	64.5	29.8	30.2
Employed .....	15,957	16,015	7,149	7,182	8,254	8,284	554	548
Unemployed .....	1,400	1,661	614	698	556	704	230	259
Unemployment rate .....	8.1	9.4	7.9	8.9	6.3	7.8	29.4	32.1
Not in labor force .....	10,065	10,105	3,265	3,284	4,949	4,956	1,850	1,864
<b>Asian</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	10,633	10,669	4,710	4,774	5,282	5,284	641	611
Civilian labor force .....	7,042	7,156	3,717	3,699	3,206	3,284	119	173
Percent of population .....	66.2	67.1	78.9	77.5	60.7	62.2	18.5	28.4
Employed .....	6,836	6,881	3,589	3,589	3,143	3,144	104	148
Unemployed .....	206	275	128	110	64	140	14	25
Unemployment rate .....	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.0	4.3	12.0	14.5
Not in labor force .....	3,591	3,513	992	1,075	2,076	2,000	523	438
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	31,238	31,998	14,580	14,904	13,730	14,068	2,928	3,026
Civilian labor force .....	21,460	22,104	12,390	12,627	8,015	8,346	1,054	1,131
Percent of population .....	68.7	69.1	85.0	84.7	58.4	59.3	36.0	37.4
Employed .....	20,329	20,699	11,852	11,893	7,630	7,874	846	933
Unemployed .....	1,131	1,405	538	734	385	473	208	198
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	6.4	4.3	5.8	4.8	5.7	19.7	17.5
Not in labor force .....	9,778	9,894	2,190	2,277	5,715	5,722	1,873	1,895

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2008									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	20,681	8,709	42.1	7,438	1,873	5,565	1,271	576	695	14.6
16 to 19 years .....	13,823	4,746	34.3	3,858	457	3,401	889	344	545	18.7
20 to 24 years .....	6,858	3,963	57.8	3,580	1,416	2,165	382	233	149	9.6
Men .....	10,141	4,094	40.4	3,400	938	2,462	694	314	380	17.0
Women .....	10,540	4,614	43.8	4,038	935	3,103	577	262	315	12.5
High school .....	11,608	3,567	30.7	2,864	233	2,631	703	230	473	19.7
College .....	9,072	5,142	56.7	4,574	1,640	2,935	568	346	221	11.0
Full-time students .....	7,816	4,080	52.2	3,606	1,049	2,557	475	279	195	11.6
Part-time students .....	1,257	1,061	84.4	969	591	378	93	67	26	8.7
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	15,781	7,090	44.9	6,164	1,515	4,648	927	408	518	13.1
16 to 19 years .....	10,536	3,920	37.2	3,276	371	2,904	645	246	398	16.4
20 to 24 years .....	5,245	3,170	60.4	2,888	1,144	1,744	282	162	120	8.9
Men .....	7,739	3,356	43.4	2,859	777	2,082	497	226	271	14.8
Women .....	8,042	3,734	46.4	3,305	738	2,567	430	182	247	11.5
High school .....	8,745	2,924	33.4	2,431	180	2,251	494	147	347	16.9
College .....	7,036	4,166	59.2	3,733	1,335	2,398	433	261	172	10.4
Full-time students .....	6,090	3,338	54.8	2,958	869	2,090	380	222	158	11.4
Part-time students .....	946	828	87.5	775	466	308	53	39	14	6.5
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,137	996	31.7	763	242	520	233	116	117	23.4
16 to 19 years .....	2,174	518	23.8	351	51	301	166	71	95	32.1
20 to 24 years .....	963	478	49.7	411	192	219	67	46	22	14.0
Men .....	1,489	445	29.9	312	118	194	133	61	71	29.8
Women .....	1,648	551	33.5	450	124	326	101	55	46	18.3
High school .....	1,953	423	21.7	270	21	249	153	64	89	36.2
College .....	1,185	573	48.3	492	221	271	80	53	28	14.0
Full-time students .....	990	420	42.5	361	140	220	60	35	25	14.2
Part-time students .....	195	152	78.0	132	81	51	20	18	3	13.5
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	1,040	343	33.0	306	63	243	37	14	23	10.7
16 to 19 years .....	562	140	24.9	115	12	103	25	10	15	18.0
20 to 24 years .....	478	203	42.5	191	50	141	11	4	8	5.6
Men .....	549	164	29.8	139	27	112	24	7	17	14.9
Women .....	490	179	36.5	167	35	132	12	7	6	6.9
High school .....	429	92	21.4	72	14	58	20	8	12	21.9
College .....	610	251	41.1	234	49	185	16	5	11	6.6
Full-time students .....	538	208	38.6	195	17	178	13	5	7	6.1
Part-time students .....	73	43	( <sup>1</sup> )	39	32	7	4	-	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,220	1,194	37.1	1,011	322	689	183	84	98	15.3
16 to 19 years .....	2,290	661	28.9	554	102	451	107	39	68	16.2
20 to 24 years .....	929	533	57.3	457	220	238	76	46	30	14.2
Men .....	1,542	573	37.2	476	153	323	98	47	50	17.0
Women .....	1,678	620	37.0	535	169	366	85	37	48	13.7
High school .....	1,904	436	22.9	356	60	296	80	27	53	18.3
College .....	1,316	758	57.6	655	262	393	103	57	46	13.6
Full-time students .....	1,042	522	50.1	441	122	319	81	38	43	15.5
Part-time students .....	274	235	86.0	214	140	74	22	19	3	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.



A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2008									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL NOT ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	16,768	13,497	80.5	11,816	9,405	2,411	1,681	1,507	174	12.5
16 to 19 years .....	3,241	2,274	70.2	1,802	1,079	723	472	386	86	20.7
20 to 24 years .....	13,527	11,223	83.0	10,014	8,325	1,689	1,209	1,121	88	10.8
Men .....	8,752	7,620	87.1	6,647	5,593	1,054	974	905	69	12.8
Women .....	8,016	5,877	73.3	5,170	3,812	1,358	707	602	105	12.0
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,467	2,274	65.6	1,789	1,354	434	485	440	45	21.3
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	6,785	5,526	81.4	4,790	3,772	1,018	736	674	62	13.3
Some college or associate degree .....	4,578	3,943	86.1	3,561	2,774	788	382	316	66	9.7
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,938	1,753	90.5	1,676	1,505	171	78	77	-	4.4
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	13,199	10,842	82.1	9,643	7,674	1,968	1,200	1,055	145	11.1
16 to 19 years .....	2,543	1,849	72.7	1,497	897	600	352	280	72	19.0
20 to 24 years .....	10,656	8,994	84.4	8,146	6,778	1,368	848	775	73	9.4
Men .....	6,996	6,208	88.7	5,498	4,641	857	709	649	61	11.4
Women .....	6,203	4,635	74.7	4,144	3,033	1,112	490	406	84	10.6
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,679	1,838	68.6	1,493	1,140	353	345	311	35	18.8
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	5,305	4,420	83.3	3,901	3,063	838	519	461	58	11.7
Some college or associate degree .....	3,638	3,123	85.8	2,849	2,225	624	274	222	52	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,577	1,461	92.7	1,400	1,246	154	62	61	-	4.2
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	2,442	1,783	73.0	1,411	1,106	306	371	354	17	20.8
16 to 19 years .....	498	290	58.2	197	108	89	93	86	7	32.1
20 to 24 years .....	1,944	1,492	76.8	1,214	997	217	278	268	10	18.6
Men .....	1,211	956	78.9	754	616	137	202	195	7	21.2
Women .....	1,231	827	67.2	658	489	169	169	159	10	20.4
Less than a high school diploma .....	566	288	50.9	190	133	57	98	91	7	34.0
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,106	813	73.5	632	509	123	181	177	3	22.2
Some college or associate degree .....	632	564	89.2	483	371	113	81	75	6	14.3
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	137	118	85.8	106	93	13	12	12	-	9.9
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	458	350	76.4	318	276	42	32	32	-	9.2
16 to 19 years .....	50	34	( <sup>1</sup> )	34	26	7	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years .....	409	317	77.5	284	250	34	32	32	-	10.2
Men .....	201	168	83.6	152	129	23	16	16	-	9.5
Women .....	257	182	70.8	166	147	19	16	16	-	8.9
Less than a high school diploma .....	39	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	28	23	5	5	5	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	107	86	80.3	73	54	20	13	13	-	14.9
Some college or associate degree .....	140	108	77.6	98	82	16	10	10	-	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	172	122	71.0	118	117	1	4	4	-	3.4
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,417	2,624	76.8	2,299	1,880	419	325	292	33	12.4
16 to 19 years .....	736	470	63.9	379	265	114	91	68	23	19.4
20 to 24 years .....	2,681	2,154	80.3	1,920	1,615	305	234	224	10	10.9
Men .....	1,890	1,689	89.3	1,490	1,290	199	199	189	10	11.8
Women .....	1,527	935	61.2	809	589	220	126	103	23	13.5
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,279	880	68.8	752	624	128	128	119	9	14.6
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,424	1,136	79.8	979	774	205	157	141	16	13.8
Some college or associate degree .....	575	488	84.9	451	381	70	37	29	7	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	140	120	85.4	117	101	16	3	3	-	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	12,710	12,423	38,080	38,198	35,762	36,565	23,202	23,345	12,560	13,220	44,138	44,612
Percent of population .....	46.9	46.5	62.5	62.6	72.1	72.0	70.0	69.5	76.4	76.8	78.1	77.8
Employed .....	11,962	11,512	36,515	36,387	34,622	35,101	22,425	22,339	12,197	12,761	43,309	43,673
Employment-population ratio .....	44.2	43.1	60.0	59.6	69.8	69.1	67.6	66.5	74.2	74.1	76.6	76.1
Unemployed .....	749	911	1,565	1,811	1,140	1,464	777	1,005	363	459	829	939
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	7.3	4.1	4.7	3.2	4.0	3.3	4.3	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.1
<b>Men</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	8,127	7,994	21,092	21,251	17,763	18,083	11,832	11,905	5,931	6,178	23,475	23,401
Percent of population .....	60.3	59.3	72.8	73.0	78.8	78.7	76.9	76.7	83.0	82.9	83.5	82.3
Employed .....	7,716	7,444	20,235	20,254	17,208	17,340	11,462	11,388	5,746	5,952	23,013	22,898
Employment-population ratio .....	57.3	55.2	69.9	69.6	76.3	75.5	74.5	73.4	80.4	79.9	81.9	80.5
Unemployed .....	411	550	857	996	555	742	371	517	185	225	462	503
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	6.9	4.1	4.7	3.1	4.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.1
<b>Women</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	4,583	4,429	16,988	16,947	17,999	18,482	11,370	11,440	6,629	7,043	20,663	21,211
Percent of population .....	33.7	33.5	53.2	53.1	66.5	66.4	64.0	63.3	71.4	72.2	72.7	73.3
Employed .....	4,245	4,069	16,280	16,132	17,414	17,760	10,963	10,951	6,451	6,809	20,296	20,775
Employment-population ratio .....	31.2	30.7	51.0	50.5	64.4	63.8	61.7	60.6	69.5	69.8	71.4	71.8
Unemployed .....	338	361	709	815	585	722	407	489	178	233	367	436
Unemployment rate .....	7.4	8.1	4.2	4.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	4.3	2.7	3.3	1.8	2.1
<b>White</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	10,325	10,027	31,094	30,964	29,132	29,755	18,736	18,792	10,395	10,963	36,285	36,736
Percent of population .....	48.2	47.8	62.1	61.8	71.4	71.3	68.8	68.4	76.5	76.7	77.7	77.4
Employed .....	9,774	9,358	30,046	29,713	28,297	28,722	18,176	18,064	10,120	10,657	35,661	36,004
Employment-population ratio .....	45.6	44.7	60.0	59.3	69.3	68.8	66.8	65.8	74.5	74.5	76.4	75.9
Unemployed .....	551	669	1,048	1,251	835	1,034	560	728	275	306	624	732
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	6.7	3.4	4.0	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.6	2.8	1.7	2.0
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	1,506	1,459	5,060	5,214	4,562	4,719	3,133	3,197	1,429	1,522	3,516	3,506
Percent of population .....	39.4	38.1	65.1	66.8	76.1	75.7	76.1	74.5	76.1	78.5	81.6	80.8
Employed .....	1,342	1,268	4,628	4,783	4,340	4,394	2,977	2,975	1,362	1,418	3,408	3,396
Employment-population ratio .....	35.1	33.1	59.5	61.3	72.4	70.5	72.3	69.3	72.5	73.2	79.1	78.3
Unemployed .....	164	191	431	431	223	325	156	222	67	104	108	110
Unemployment rate .....	10.9	13.1	8.5	8.3	4.9	6.9	5.0	6.9	4.7	6.8	3.1	3.1
<b>Asian</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	448	519	1,173	1,181	1,092	1,077	672	657	420	420	3,703	3,686
Percent of population .....	43.7	46.0	65.0	64.3	71.8	73.6	71.3	73.0	72.7	74.7	78.2	77.7
Employed .....	442	497	1,137	1,113	1,055	1,036	645	648	409	388	3,617	3,612
Employment-population ratio .....	43.1	44.1	63.0	60.5	69.3	70.8	68.4	71.9	70.8	69.0	76.4	76.2
Unemployed .....	6	22	36	69	37	42	27	9	11	32	86	74
Unemployment rate .....	1.3	4.3	3.1	5.8	3.4	3.9	4.0	1.4	2.5	7.6	2.3	2.0
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	6,156	5,807	5,243	5,654	3,744	3,994	2,492	2,688	1,252	1,306	2,595	2,831
Percent of population .....	62.9	61.8	74.0	74.8	80.9	80.2	80.3	79.2	82.0	82.2	81.8	82.7
Employed .....	5,838	5,416	5,008	5,398	3,600	3,837	2,391	2,562	1,209	1,274	2,556	2,738
Employment-population ratio .....	59.7	57.7	70.7	71.4	77.8	77.0	77.1	75.5	79.2	80.3	80.6	80.0
Unemployed .....	318	391	235	256	144	157	101	126	43	31	39	93
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	6.7	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.7	3.4	2.4	1.5	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2008									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total 16 years and over .....	120,809	109,018	8,821	2,970	25,117	3,373	20,365	1,379	6,732	1,345
16 to 19 years .....	1,536	1,315	201	21	4,124	287	3,685	151	730	631
16 to 17 years .....	165	147	19	-	1,754	41	1,654	58	185	371
18 to 19 years .....	1,371	1,168	182	21	2,370	246	2,030	94	545	260
20 years and over .....	119,273	107,704	8,621	2,949	20,994	3,086	16,680	1,228	6,002	714
20 to 24 years .....	9,741	8,692	882	168	3,853	682	2,978	193	1,354	237
25 years and over .....	109,532	99,012	7,739	2,782	17,140	2,404	13,702	1,035	4,648	476
25 to 54 years .....	88,835	80,631	6,125	2,079	11,158	1,927	8,654	577	3,987	304
55 years and over .....	20,697	18,381	1,614	703	5,982	477	5,048	457	661	172
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>69,573</b>	<b>63,259</b>	<b>4,743</b>	<b>1,572</b>	<b>8,410</b>	<b>1,636</b>	<b>6,333</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>3,853</b>	<b>607</b>
16 to 19 years .....	945	796	141	7	1,887	158	1,672	57	420	332
20 years and over .....	68,628	62,462	4,602	1,564	6,523	1,478	4,661	385	3,433	275
20 to 24 years .....	5,586	5,066	454	67	1,629	368	1,203	58	799	117
25 years and over .....	63,042	57,396	4,148	1,497	4,894	1,110	3,458	327	2,634	158
25 to 54 years .....	51,209	46,852	3,296	1,061	2,588	892	1,557	139	2,240	75
55 years and over .....	11,834	10,544	853	436	2,306	218	1,901	188	394	82
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>51,236</b>	<b>45,760</b>	<b>4,078</b>	<b>1,398</b>	<b>16,707</b>	<b>1,737</b>	<b>14,032</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>738</b>
16 to 19 years .....	591	518	60	13	2,237	129	2,013	94	310	299
20 years and over .....	50,645	45,241	4,019	1,385	14,470	1,608	12,019	843	2,569	439
20 to 24 years .....	4,155	3,626	428	101	2,224	314	1,775	135	555	120
25 years and over .....	46,490	41,615	3,590	1,284	12,246	1,294	10,244	708	2,015	319
25 to 54 years .....	37,626	33,779	2,830	1,018	8,570	1,035	7,097	438	1,748	229
55 years and over .....	8,864	7,836	761	266	3,676	259	3,147	270	267	90
<b>White</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>58,103</b>	<b>52,721</b>	<b>4,049</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>7,007</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>5,376</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>2,839</b>	<b>442</b>
16 to 19 years .....	808	669	131	7	1,631	125	1,453	53	305	231
20 years and over .....	57,295	52,052	3,918	1,326	5,376	1,113	3,923	340	2,534	210
20 to 24 years .....	4,611	4,192	371	48	1,308	289	971	48	570	100
25 years and over .....	52,685	47,860	3,547	1,278	4,068	823	2,953	293	1,964	110
25 to 54 years .....	42,357	38,662	2,796	899	2,007	651	1,238	118	1,642	53
55 years and over .....	10,327	9,198	751	379	2,061	172	1,714	175	323	57
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>40,320</b>	<b>35,831</b>	<b>3,386</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>14,173</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>12,023</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>574</b>
16 to 19 years .....	460	401	46	13	1,874	100	1,696	78	221	239
20 years and over .....	39,860	35,430	3,340	1,090	12,299	1,241	10,327	732	1,736	335
20 to 24 years .....	3,311	2,867	358	86	1,804	230	1,453	122	367	93
25 years and over .....	36,549	32,563	2,983	1,003	10,495	1,011	8,874	610	1,369	242
25 to 54 years .....	29,145	26,031	2,336	779	7,264	798	6,095	371	1,173	171
55 years and over .....	7,404	6,532	647	224	3,231	213	2,779	239	195	71
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6,640</b>	<b>6,094</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>121</b>
16 to 19 years .....	70	70	-	-	166	25	141	-	87	71
20 years and over .....	6,570	6,024	397	150	612	222	369	21	647	50
20 to 24 years .....	664	600	49	15	165	57	108	-	169	8
25 years and over .....	5,906	5,424	348	134	447	165	261	21	478	42
25 to 54 years .....	5,059	4,671	282	106	314	142	159	14	416	19
55 years and over .....	847	753	66	28	133	24	102	7	63	23
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>7,188</b>	<b>6,559</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>115</b>
16 to 19 years .....	89	79	10	-	223	18	196	9	69	32
20 years and over .....	7,099	6,480	434	185	1,185	251	875	59	621	83
20 to 24 years .....	525	465	46	14	272	59	205	7	145	23
25 years and over .....	6,574	6,015	388	171	914	192	670	52	476	60
25 to 54 years .....	5,639	5,191	314	134	661	161	471	29	421	42
55 years and over .....	935	824	74	37	253	32	198	23	54	18

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2008									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>Asian</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,300	3,118	130	53	357	64	277	16	106	17
16 to 19 years .....	22	22	—	—	46	1	42	3	3	10
20 years and over .....	3,278	3,096	130	53	311	63	235	12	102	8
20 to 24 years .....	135	128	4	3	88	9	75	4	20	8
25 years and over .....	3,144	2,968	126	50	222	54	160	8	83	—
25 to 54 years .....	2,658	2,525	96	38	170	44	121	5	79	—
55 years and over .....	485	443	30	13	52	10	39	3	4	—
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,518	2,325	133	61	706	66	604	36	137	15
16 to 19 years .....	16	16	1	—	64	1	62	—	7	6
20 years and over .....	2,502	2,309	132	61	642	64	541	36	130	10
20 to 24 years .....	166	150	16	—	87	7	74	6	16	—
25 years and over .....	2,336	2,159	117	61	555	57	468	30	114	10
25 to 54 years .....	1,955	1,807	90	58	428	47	357	24	100	10
55 years and over .....	381	352	27	2	127	10	110	7	14	—
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	11,298	10,153	979	167	1,129	402	704	23	771	71
16 to 19 years .....	248	214	35	—	286	34	247	5	70	38
20 years and over .....	11,050	9,939	944	167	843	368	456	19	701	33
20 to 24 years .....	1,195	1,040	145	10	236	85	151	1	166	22
25 years and over .....	9,855	8,899	799	157	607	283	306	18	535	11
25 to 54 years .....	8,812	7,950	732	131	495	261	223	12	495	11
55 years and over .....	1,042	948	68	26	112	23	83	7	40	—
Women, 16 years and over .....	6,381	5,817	442	123	1,891	354	1,460	77	457	106
16 to 19 years .....	119	109	10	—	280	18	252	10	37	53
20 years and over .....	6,262	5,708	432	123	1,611	336	1,208	67	420	53
20 to 24 years .....	639	544	81	15	306	83	212	11	103	18
25 years and over .....	5,623	5,164	351	107	1,305	253	997	56	317	35
25 to 54 years .....	4,999	4,594	305	99	1,088	210	833	45	288	32
55 years and over .....	624	570	46	8	217	43	164	10	29	3

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
Total .....	145,864	145,927	78,329	77,983	75,537	75,152	67,535	67,943	64,715	65,115
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	51,719	52,544	25,632	25,779	25,449	25,642	26,086	26,765	25,896	26,583
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	21,313	21,822	12,155	12,394	12,116	12,365	9,158	9,428	9,132	9,403
Management occupations .....	15,229	15,752	9,449	9,838	9,412	9,812	5,780	5,914	5,762	5,894
Business and financial operations occupations .....	6,084	6,070	2,706	2,556	2,703	2,553	3,378	3,514	3,369	3,509
Professional and related occupations .....	30,406	30,722	13,477	13,384	13,334	13,277	16,929	17,337	16,764	17,179
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3,455	3,836	2,614	2,967	2,597	2,953	840	869	834	869
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2,883	2,861	2,501	2,486	2,490	2,482	383	375	383	373
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1,420	1,230	828	672	821	672	592	558	592	552
Community and social services occupations .....	2,295	2,287	918	875	914	870	1,377	1,412	1,371	1,405
Legal occupations .....	1,634	1,641	786	780	784	774	848	860	843	860
Education, training, and library occupations .....	8,784	8,794	2,363	2,284	2,335	2,261	6,421	6,509	6,335	6,431
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2,845	2,813	1,524	1,469	1,471	1,425	1,321	1,344	1,283	1,305
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	7,090	7,260	1,943	1,851	1,922	1,839	5,147	5,409	5,123	5,384
Service occupations .....	24,337	24,679	10,466	10,634	9,439	9,544	13,871	14,045	12,689	12,796
Healthcare support occupations .....	3,065	3,128	297	328	281	305	2,769	2,799	2,712	2,734
Protective service occupations .....	3,153	3,023	2,445	2,361	2,402	2,316	708	662	669	617
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7,832	7,905	3,415	3,454	2,720	2,705	4,417	4,451	3,635	3,585
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	5,623	5,608	3,341	3,348	3,155	3,158	2,282	2,260	2,232	2,183
Personal care and service occupations .....	4,663	5,015	968	1,143	881	1,060	3,695	3,873	3,442	3,677
Sales and office occupations .....	35,983	35,589	13,295	13,118	12,508	12,370	22,688	22,471	21,393	21,206
Sales and related occupations .....	16,705	16,167	8,528	8,327	8,067	7,919	8,177	7,840	7,318	6,987
Office and administrative support occupations .....	19,278	19,422	4,767	4,792	4,441	4,450	14,511	14,631	14,075	14,219
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	15,661	14,876	15,013	14,237	14,635	13,893	647	639	616	600
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	1,004	1,008	794	795	708	694	210	213	186	185
Construction and extraction occupations .....	9,458	8,684	9,232	8,455	9,025	8,302	226	229	220	218
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5,199	5,184	4,987	4,987	4,902	4,898	212	197	210	197
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	18,165	18,238	13,922	14,215	13,506	13,702	4,243	4,023	4,122	3,930
Production occupations .....	9,535	9,136	6,647	6,492	6,521	6,307	2,888	2,644	2,838	2,606
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,630	9,103	7,276	7,723	6,985	7,395	1,355	1,380	1,284	1,324

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	145,864	145,927	78,329	77,983	67,535	67,943
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	35.5	36.0	32.7	33.1	38.6	39.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	14.6	15.0	15.5	15.9	13.6	13.9
Professional and related occupations .....	20.8	21.1	17.2	17.2	25.1	25.5
Service occupations .....	16.7	16.9	13.4	13.6	20.5	20.7
Sales and office occupations .....	24.7	24.4	17.0	16.8	33.6	33.1
Sales and related occupations .....	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.7	12.1	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.2	13.3	6.1	6.1	21.5	21.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10.7	10.2	19.2	18.3	1.0	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6.5	6.0	11.8	10.8	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.6	3.6	6.4	6.4	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.5	12.5	17.8	18.2	6.3	5.9
Production occupations .....	6.5	6.3	8.5	8.3	4.3	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.9	6.2	9.3	9.9	2.0	2.0
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	119,719	119,603	65,482	65,110	54,237	54,493
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	36.1	36.6	33.1	33.4	39.7	40.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.3	15.7	16.4	16.7	14.0	14.4
Professional and related occupations .....	20.8	21.0	16.7	16.7	25.8	26.0
Service occupations .....	15.7	15.8	12.5	12.7	19.5	19.4
Sales and office occupations .....	24.6	24.5	16.7	16.7	34.1	33.9
Sales and related occupations .....	11.7	11.4	11.2	11.1	12.2	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	12.9	13.2	5.5	5.6	21.9	22.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	11.5	11.0	20.3	19.4	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.1	1.1	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7.0	6.4	12.5	11.5	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.8	3.8	6.7	6.8	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.1	12.1	17.4	17.8	5.7	5.4
Production occupations .....	6.4	6.1	8.6	8.3	3.8	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.7	6.0	8.8	9.5	1.8	1.9
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	15,957	16,015	7,409	7,419	8,548	8,596
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	26.9	27.6	22.5	23.1	30.8	31.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	10.4	10.4	9.2	10.1	11.4	10.6
Professional and related occupations .....	16.5	17.2	13.3	13.0	19.4	20.8
Service occupations .....	22.8	24.2	18.7	19.9	26.3	28.0
Sales and office occupations .....	26.5	25.4	19.4	18.0	32.7	31.8
Sales and related occupations .....	10.4	9.8	8.7	8.1	11.8	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	16.2	15.6	10.7	9.9	20.9	20.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	6.9	6.5	14.0	12.7	.9	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.3	.6	.6	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations .....	4.1	3.7	8.6	7.2	.3	.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.4	2.5	4.7	4.9	.4	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	16.8	16.3	25.4	26.3	9.4	7.6
Production occupations .....	7.7	6.9	9.6	9.6	6.1	4.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.1	9.4	15.8	16.7	3.3	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
<b>Asian</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	6,836	6,881	3,633	3,657	3,203	3,224
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	48.6	48.4	51.3	50.8	45.5	45.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.4	14.5	15.0
Professional and related occupations .....	33.6	33.1	35.9	35.4	30.9	30.6
Service occupations .....	16.6	17.7	13.7	14.7	19.9	21.2
Sales and office occupations .....	21.7	19.8	18.4	16.5	25.5	23.5
Sales and related occupations .....	11.0	9.7	11.2	9.8	10.7	9.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	10.8	10.0	7.2	6.7	14.8	13.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	4.6	4.1	7.6	6.9	1.1	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.2	.1	.4	.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1.7	2.1	3.2	3.8	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.5	1.7	4.2	3.0	.6	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	8.5	10.0	9.1	11.1	8.0	8.9
Production occupations .....	5.9	6.6	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	2.6	3.4	3.8	5.2	1.3	1.4
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	20,329	20,699	12,319	12,427	8,010	8,272
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	17.9	18.7	14.2	14.8	23.6	24.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	7.5	8.4	6.9	7.5	8.4	9.9
Professional and related occupations .....	10.4	10.3	7.4	7.4	15.1	14.7
Service occupations .....	25.1	23.9	21.1	19.2	31.1	30.9
Sales and office occupations .....	20.4	21.7	12.6	14.5	32.4	32.6
Sales and related occupations .....	9.1	9.4	6.7	7.8	12.6	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	11.4	12.3	5.9	6.7	19.8	20.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	19.5	17.6	31.1	28.3	1.6	1.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.4	.8	.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	14.3	12.3	23.2	20.1	.7	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.3	3.6	5.3	5.8	.2	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17.1	18.1	20.9	23.2	11.3	10.4
Production occupations .....	9.7	9.3	10.5	10.8	8.5	7.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7.4	8.7	10.4	12.4	2.8	3.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of

any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	May 2008											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	2,160	1,008	35	42	47	7	73	873	–	11	8	55
Mining .....	795	111	80	4	4	6	45	4	242	78	69	153
Construction .....	10,970	1,759	210	14	51	100	641	3	7,197	542	200	252
Manufacturing .....	15,998	2,569	2,245	28	210	573	1,477	49	345	808	6,477	1,217
Durable goods .....	10,236	1,630	1,622	13	104	294	924	8	261	545	4,155	679
Nondurable goods .....	5,763	940	623	15	106	279	553	41	84	263	2,321	539
Wholesale and retail trade	20,350	1,479	951	59	601	10,461	3,037	50	159	771	673	2,108
Wholesale trade .....	4,198	615	113	7	40	1,487	673	31	56	150	174	853
Retail trade .....	16,152	864	838	52	561	8,974	2,364	19	103	622	499	1,255
Transportation and utilities	8,055	766	301	41	295	119	1,913	3	215	597	335	3,470
Information .....	3,499	650	1,104	3	84	436	664	–	13	387	84	75
Financial activities .....	10,390	3,939	742	37	326	2,398	2,542	–	66	165	67	107
Professional and business services .....	15,851	3,476	4,955	598	2,530	619	2,411	3	146	273	321	518
Education and health services .....	31,147	2,662	16,786	174	6,512	144	3,870	3	111	239	208	440
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,833	1,716	769	166	8,108	901	677	–	41	112	117	226
Other services .....	7,124	529	916	29	2,623	379	672	1	45	1,042	505	383
Other services, except private households .....	6,351	527	911	29	1,884	379	666	1	42	1,042	505	365
Private households .....	774	2	6	–	739	–	6	–	3	–	–	18
Public administration .....	6,753	1,157	1,626	1,829	265	25	1,400	18	104	158	72	99

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	May 2008									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over .....	1,264	865	31	134,164	112,563	774	111,789	21,601	9,470	132
16 to 19 years .....	116	4	18	5,457	5,214	51	5,164	243	51	14
16 to 17 years .....	61	1	11	1,813	1,744	25	1,719	69	24	9
18 to 19 years .....	55	3	6	3,644	3,470	26	3,445	173	27	5
20 to 24 years .....	167	24	1	13,077	11,945	95	11,850	1,132	308	19
25 to 34 years .....	198	47	-	29,935	25,826	112	25,714	4,109	1,380	13
35 to 44 years .....	271	130	1	31,155	25,955	167	25,787	5,201	2,231	32
45 to 54 years .....	291	207	9	31,383	25,321	182	25,139	6,062	2,679	32
55 to 64 years .....	149	207	3	18,297	14,293	108	14,185	4,004	2,042	16
65 years and over .....	72	246	-	4,860	4,008	58	3,950	851	780	7
Men, 16 years and over .....	992	651	21	70,469	61,231	70	61,161	9,238	5,809	41
16 to 19 years .....	94	3	14	2,665	2,554	12	2,542	112	42	12
16 to 17 years .....	47	1	8	849	817	9	808	32	15	8
18 to 19 years .....	47	3	6	1,816	1,736	3	1,733	80	27	5
20 to 24 years .....	131	22	1	6,835	6,336	11	6,326	499	216	10
25 to 34 years .....	165	36	-	16,312	14,497	10	14,487	1,815	839	6
35 to 44 years .....	200	111	-	16,610	14,418	6	14,413	2,192	1,289	-
45 to 54 years .....	224	143	4	16,184	13,658	11	13,647	2,526	1,667	9
55 to 64 years .....	121	155	3	9,347	7,634	14	7,619	1,714	1,256	-
65 years and over .....	56	181	-	2,515	2,133	7	2,127	382	501	3
Women, 16 years and over .....	273	214	10	63,696	51,333	704	50,629	12,363	3,661	91
16 to 19 years .....	22	-	4	2,792	2,661	39	2,622	131	9	2
16 to 17 years .....	14	-	4	964	927	16	911	37	8	2
18 to 19 years .....	8	-	-	1,827	1,734	22	1,711	94	1	-
20 to 24 years .....	35	2	-	6,242	5,609	85	5,524	633	92	9
25 to 34 years .....	33	12	-	13,623	11,330	103	11,227	2,294	541	7
35 to 44 years .....	71	20	1	14,545	11,536	162	11,374	3,009	942	32
45 to 54 years .....	67	64	5	15,199	11,663	171	11,492	3,536	1,012	23
55 to 64 years .....	28	52	-	8,950	6,660	93	6,566	2,290	786	16
65 years and over .....	16	65	-	2,345	1,875	52	1,823	470	278	3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	May 2008				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	143,767	134,164	112,563	21,601	9,470
Mining .....	795	774	774	-	22
Construction .....	10,970	9,083	8,632	451	1,871
Manufacturing .....	15,998	15,651	15,569	83	339
Durable goods .....	10,236	10,023	9,953	70	205
Nondurable goods .....	5,763	5,629	5,616	13	134
Wholesale and retail trade .....	20,350	19,241	19,105	136	1,077
Wholesale trade .....	4,198	4,001	3,981	20	188
Retail trade .....	16,152	15,240	15,124	116	889
Transportation and utilities .....	8,055	7,596	6,000	1,596	451
Transportation and warehousing .....	6,806	6,346	5,122	1,225	451
Utilities .....	1,250	1,250	878	371	-
Information .....	3,499	3,378	3,206	172	122
Financial activities .....	10,390	9,679	9,428	251	704
Finance and insurance .....	7,373	7,113	6,960	154	256
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	3,017	2,566	2,469	97	448
Professional and business services .....	15,851	13,763	13,333	430	2,068
Professional and technical services .....	9,491	8,309	8,099	210	1,175
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	6,361	5,454	5,234	220	893
Education and health services .....	31,147	29,986	18,750	11,236	1,140
Educational services .....	13,339	13,095	3,535	9,560	244
Health care and social assistance .....	17,808	16,891	15,215	1,676	896
Hospitals .....	6,021	6,012	5,288	723	10
Health services, except hospitals .....	8,665	8,285	7,818	467	366
Social assistance .....	3,122	2,593	2,108	485	520
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,833	12,175	11,726	449	652
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2,980	2,582	2,195	387	398
Accommodation and food services .....	9,853	9,593	9,531	62	254
Other services .....	7,124	6,086	6,040	46	1,025
Other services, except private households .....	6,351	5,312	5,266	46	1,025
Private households .....	774	774	774	-	-
Public administration .....	6,753	6,753	-	6,753	-
<b>Men</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	76,320	70,469	61,231	9,238	5,809
Mining .....	706	691	691	-	15
Construction .....	9,808	8,039	7,657	382	1,765
Manufacturing .....	11,339	11,136	11,066	69	203
Durable goods .....	7,684	7,525	7,464	62	159
Nondurable goods .....	3,655	3,611	3,603	8	45
Wholesale and retail trade .....	11,355	10,755	10,687	68	595
Wholesale trade .....	3,051	2,905	2,890	14	146
Retail trade .....	8,304	7,851	7,797	54	448
Transportation and utilities .....	6,094	5,693	4,641	1,052	400
Transportation and warehousing .....	5,089	4,688	3,937	751	400
Utilities .....	1,005	1,005	703	302	-
Information .....	2,094	2,022	1,994	28	72
Financial activities .....	4,810	4,388	4,288	100	422
Finance and insurance .....	3,187	3,001	2,954	48	186
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,623	1,387	1,334	52	237
Professional and business services .....	9,033	7,818	7,537	281	1,205
Professional and technical services .....	5,126	4,484	4,362	122	642
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3,907	3,334	3,175	159	563
Education and health services .....	7,652	7,373	4,144	3,229	267
Educational services .....	4,045	3,979	1,183	2,796	66
Health care and social assistance .....	3,607	3,395	2,961	433	201
Hospitals .....	1,373	1,365	1,117	248	8
Health services, except hospitals .....	1,834	1,654	1,544	110	176
Social assistance .....	400	375	300	75	16
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,216	5,838	5,573	264	376
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,622	1,385	1,136	248	237
Accommodation and food services .....	4,595	4,453	4,437	16	139
Other services .....	3,475	2,978	2,952	26	489
Other services, except private households .....	3,405	2,909	2,883	26	489
Private households .....	70	70	70	-	-
Public administration .....	3,738	3,738	-	3,738	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	May 2008				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>Women</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	67,447	63,696	51,333	12,363	3,661
Mining .....	89	83	83	—	6
Construction .....	1,162	1,044	975	69	106
Manufacturing .....	4,659	4,516	4,503	13	136
Durable goods .....	2,551	2,498	2,489	8	46
Nondurable goods .....	2,108	2,018	2,013	5	90
Wholesale and retail trade .....	8,995	8,486	8,418	68	482
Wholesale trade .....	1,147	1,096	1,091	6	42
Retail trade .....	7,848	7,390	7,327	62	441
Transportation and utilities .....	1,961	1,903	1,359	543	51
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,717	1,658	1,184	474	51
Utilities .....	244	244	175	69	—
Information .....	1,406	1,355	1,212	144	50
Financial activities .....	5,580	5,291	5,140	151	282
Finance and insurance .....	4,186	4,112	4,006	106	70
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,394	1,179	1,134	45	212
Professional and business services .....	6,818	5,945	5,796	149	863
Professional and technical services .....	4,364	3,825	3,737	88	533
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2,454	2,120	2,059	61	329
Education and health services .....	23,495	22,612	14,606	8,007	873
Educational services .....	9,294	9,116	2,352	6,764	177
Health care and social assistance .....	14,201	13,496	12,254	1,242	695
Hospitals .....	4,648	4,647	4,172	475	1
Health services, except hospitals .....	6,831	6,631	6,274	357	190
Social assistance .....	2,722	2,218	1,808	410	504
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,617	6,338	6,153	185	277
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,359	1,197	1,058	139	161
Accommodation and food services .....	5,258	5,141	5,094	46	115
Other services .....	3,650	3,107	3,088	19	535
Other services, except private households .....	2,946	2,403	2,384	19	535
Private households .....	704	704	704	—	—
Public administration .....	3,015	3,015	—	3,015	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work**

Hours of work	May 2008					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over .....	141,577	2,122	139,456	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours .....	31,710	483	31,226	22.4	22.8	22.4
1 to 4 hours .....	1,326	30	1,296	.9	1.4	.9
5 to 14 hours .....	5,152	133	5,019	3.6	6.3	3.6
15 to 29 hours .....	15,890	224	15,666	11.2	10.5	11.2
30 to 34 hours .....	9,341	97	9,244	6.6	4.6	6.6
35 hours and over .....	109,868	1,638	108,229	77.6	77.2	77.6
35 to 39 hours .....	10,059	84	9,975	7.1	4.0	7.2
40 hours .....	61,459	613	60,846	43.4	28.9	43.6
41 hours and over .....	38,350	941	37,409	27.1	44.4	26.8
41 to 48 hours .....	13,285	131	13,154	9.4	6.2	9.4
49 to 59 hours .....	14,559	205	14,354	10.3	9.7	10.3
60 hours and over .....	10,506	605	9,901	7.4	28.5	7.1
Average hours, total at work .....	39.2	45.6	39.1	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time .....	42.9	52.1	42.8	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	May 2008					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over .....	31,710	8,821	22,888	31,226	8,720	22,506
Economic reasons .....	5,096	1,916	3,180	5,046	1,890	3,156
Slack work or business conditions .....	3,560	1,703	1,857	3,522	1,683	1,839
Could only find part-time work .....	1,264	-	1,264	1,261	-	1,261
Seasonal work .....	141	82	59	133	78	56
Job started or ended during week .....	131	131	-	130	130	-
Noneconomic reasons .....	26,613	6,905	19,708	26,180	6,830	19,350
Child-care problems .....	797	65	731	789	65	723
Other family or personal obligations .....	5,990	915	5,075	5,922	905	5,017
Health or medical limitations .....	839	-	839	827	-	827
In school or training .....	6,036	106	5,930	5,942	106	5,835
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings .....	2,191	-	2,191	2,078	-	2,078
Vacation or personal day .....	3,316	3,316	-	3,282	3,282	-
Holiday, legal or religious .....	43	43	-	43	43	-
Weather-related curtailment .....	273	273	-	258	258	-
All other reasons .....	7,128	2,186	4,941	7,039	2,169	4,870
Average hours:						
Economic reasons .....	23.3	24.4	22.6	23.3	24.4	22.6
Other reasons .....	21.1	25.0	19.7	21.1	25.0	19.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	May 2008							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	139,456	31,226	5,046	6,830	19,350	108,229	39.1	42.8
Wage and salary workers .....	130,406	28,010	4,377	6,335	17,298	102,395	39.3	42.7
Mining .....	746	35	3	25	7	711	50.4	50.7
Construction .....	8,884	1,450	607	508	334	7,435	40.5	41.9
Manufacturing .....	15,276	1,481	323	671	487	13,795	42.5	43.3
Durable goods .....	9,790	906	208	443	255	8,884	42.6	43.3
Nondurable goods .....	5,486	576	115	228	232	4,911	42.2	43.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	18,708	4,929	812	761	3,356	13,780	38.0	42.8
Transportation and utilities .....	7,353	1,064	208	312	544	6,289	42.2	44.3
Information .....	3,245	591	107	179	305	2,654	40.0	42.7
Financial activities .....	9,437	1,393	124	521	747	8,045	40.6	42.4
Professional and business services .....	13,422	2,475	439	691	1,346	10,946	40.3	43.0
Education and health services .....	29,075	7,205	648	1,530	5,027	21,870	38.1	42.1
Leisure and hospitality .....	11,793	4,856	772	455	3,629	6,937	34.1	41.9
Other services .....	5,926	1,754	267	282	1,205	4,172	37.3	42.9
Other services, except private households .....	5,185	1,381	197	254	929	3,804	38.3	43.1
Private households .....	741	374	70	28	276	368	30.6	41.2
Public administration .....	6,540	778	67	401	310	5,762	41.3	42.6
Self-employed workers .....	8,918	3,139	659	492	1,988	5,779	37.2	44.2
Unpaid family workers .....	132	77	11	2	64	55	32.9	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	May 2008							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over .....	139,456	31,226	5,046	6,830	19,350	108,229	39.1	42.8
16 to 19 years .....	5,354	4,015	341	126	3,548	1,339	23.4	39.1
16 to 17 years .....	1,791	1,630	38	17	1,575	162	17.1	38.8
18 to 19 years .....	3,563	2,386	303	110	1,972	1,177	26.5	39.1
20 years and over .....	134,102	27,211	4,705	6,703	15,803	106,890	39.8	42.8
20 to 24 years .....	13,043	4,370	905	617	2,848	8,673	35.4	40.5
25 years and over .....	121,058	22,841	3,800	6,087	12,954	98,217	40.2	43.0
25 to 54 years .....	96,195	16,159	3,146	4,730	8,282	80,037	40.8	43.1
55 years and over .....	24,863	6,682	654	1,356	4,672	18,181	37.8	42.7
Men, 16 years and over .....	74,332	12,084	2,757	3,430	5,896	62,249	41.6	44.0
16 to 19 years .....	2,660	1,871	207	78	1,586	789	24.9	39.3
16 to 17 years .....	845	750	20	6	724	95	18.0	40.7
18 to 19 years .....	1,815	1,121	187	72	863	694	28.1	39.2
20 years and over .....	71,673	10,213	2,551	3,352	4,310	61,460	42.2	44.1
20 to 24 years .....	6,937	1,942	522	283	1,137	4,995	37.0	41.3
25 years and over .....	64,735	8,271	2,028	3,069	3,173	56,465	42.8	44.3
25 to 54 years .....	51,720	5,557	1,707	2,375	1,476	46,163	43.5	44.4
55 years and over .....	13,016	2,714	322	695	1,698	10,302	40.2	43.9
Women, 16 years and over .....	65,123	19,143	2,289	3,400	13,454	45,981	36.3	41.1
16 to 19 years .....	2,695	2,144	134	48	1,962	550	21.9	38.7
16 to 17 years .....	947	880	18	11	852	67	16.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
18 to 19 years .....	1,748	1,264	116	38	1,110	484	24.9	39.0
20 years and over .....	62,429	16,998	2,155	3,351	11,493	45,430	36.9	41.2
20 to 24 years .....	6,106	2,428	383	334	1,712	3,678	33.5	39.6
25 years and over .....	56,323	14,570	1,772	3,017	9,781	41,753	37.3	41.3
25 to 54 years .....	44,475	10,602	1,440	2,355	6,807	33,874	37.8	41.3
55 years and over .....	11,847	3,968	332	662	2,974	7,879	35.2	41.2
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White, 16 years and over .....	113,992	26,251	4,029	5,711	16,512	87,741	39.2	43.0
Men .....	61,853	10,113	2,242	2,881	4,990	51,739	41.9	44.3
Women .....	52,140	16,138	1,787	2,830	11,522	36,002	36.0	41.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	15,530	2,848	635	696	1,518	12,682	38.9	41.6
Men .....	7,198	1,116	301	327	488	6,082	40.3	42.3
Women .....	8,332	1,733	334	369	1,030	6,600	37.8	40.8
Asian, 16 years and over .....	6,693	1,231	154	227	850	5,463	39.0	42.3
Men .....	3,575	449	82	107	260	3,125	41.1	43.2
Women .....	3,119	782	72	120	590	2,337	36.7	41.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	19,902	4,226	1,309	816	2,101	15,676	38.5	41.3
Men .....	11,897	2,016	850	503	663	9,881	40.1	41.8
Women .....	8,005	2,210	460	313	1,438	5,795	36.2	40.4
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	43,814	4,994	1,048	1,984	1,962	38,820	43.4	44.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	9,386	1,512	440	508	564	7,874	41.9	43.8
Never married .....	21,132	5,577	1,270	937	3,370	15,555	37.9	42.3
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	34,649	9,897	935	1,800	7,163	24,751	36.4	41.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12,939	3,124	529	789	1,806	9,815	38.1	41.5
Never married .....	17,536	6,122	826	811	4,486	11,414	34.7	41.0

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	May 2008							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	141,577	31,710	5,096	6,905	19,708	109,868	39.2	42.9
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	50,975	8,724	772	2,603	5,349	42,250	41.3	44.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	21,215	2,705	270	1,054	1,381	18,510	43.7	45.6
Professional and related occupations .....	29,760	6,019	502	1,549	3,968	23,741	39.6	42.9
Service occupations .....	23,861	8,685	1,537	1,051	6,097	15,176	35.1	41.7
Sales and office occupations .....	34,534	8,972	1,133	1,631	6,209	25,562	37.5	42.0
Sales and related occupations .....	15,649	4,322	656	543	3,123	11,327	38.4	44.0
Office and administrative support occupations .....	18,885	4,650	477	1,087	3,086	14,235	36.8	40.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	14,456	2,356	927	876	553	12,100	40.8	42.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	8,445	1,611	761	611	238	6,834	40.0	41.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5,026	558	137	242	179	4,467	42.1	43.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17,752	2,972	727	744	1,500	14,780	40.7	43.0
Production occupations .....	8,928	1,135	278	414	443	7,793	41.0	42.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,824	1,837	449	330	1,057	6,987	40.4	43.8
Men, 16 years and over .....	75,970	12,358	2,797	3,478	6,082	63,612	41.8	44.2
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	25,125	2,880	378	1,157	1,344	22,245	44.2	45.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	12,087	1,176	186	532	458	10,911	46.0	47.3
Professional and related occupations .....	13,038	1,704	192	625	886	11,334	42.6	44.5
Service occupations .....	10,324	2,852	624	420	1,808	7,472	38.0	43.2
Sales and office occupations .....	12,815	2,342	367	471	1,503	10,473	41.0	44.5
Sales and related occupations .....	8,121	1,355	220	220	915	6,767	42.5	45.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	4,694	988	148	251	588	3,706	38.6	42.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	13,839	2,215	905	848	462	11,625	40.9	42.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	8,218	1,551	747	593	211	6,667	40.0	41.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,847	533	133	239	162	4,313	42.1	43.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	13,866	2,069	522	582	965	11,797	41.6	43.6
Production occupations .....	6,368	649	165	289	195	5,719	42.0	42.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7,498	1,420	357	293	770	6,078	41.3	44.2
Women, 16 years and over .....	65,608	19,352	2,300	3,427	13,625	46,256	36.3	41.2
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	25,850	5,844	394	1,446	4,004	20,005	38.5	42.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	9,128	1,529	84	522	923	7,599	40.6	43.2
Professional and related occupations .....	16,722	4,315	310	924	3,081	12,407	37.3	41.5
Service occupations .....	13,537	5,833	913	631	4,289	7,704	32.9	40.4
Sales and office occupations .....	21,719	6,630	765	1,159	4,705	15,089	35.5	40.4
Sales and related occupations .....	7,528	2,968	436	323	2,208	4,560	34.0	41.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14,191	3,662	329	836	2,497	10,529	36.3	40.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	616	141	22	28	91	475	38.8	42.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	227	60	14	18	27	168	38.0	40.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	179	25	4	3	17	154	42.0	44.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,886	903	205	163	536	2,983	37.4	40.7
Production occupations .....	2,560	487	113	126	248	2,074	38.3	40.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,326	417	92	37	288	909	35.5	40.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
Total, 16 years and over .....	3,587	4,459	4.4	5.4	2,899	3,617	4.1	5.1
Married, spouse present .....	1,145	1,292	2.4	2.7	926	1,062	2.5	2.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	486	673	4.7	6.4	697	752	4.9	5.3
Never married .....	1,956	2,494	8.2	10.1	1,276	1,802	6.7	9.0
White, 16 years and over .....	2,584	3,281	3.8	4.8	2,073	2,531	3.7	4.4
Married, spouse present .....	894	995	2.2	2.5	725	815	2.3	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	376	506	4.4	5.8	521	545	4.7	4.9
Never married .....	1,314	1,780	7.0	9.2	827	1,171	6.0	8.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	750	856	9.2	10.3	650	805	7.1	8.6
Married, spouse present .....	166	180	4.6	5.0	134	130	4.7	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	81	138	6.7	10.6	144	167	6.0	7.2
Never married .....	502	538	15.0	16.0	372	508	9.5	12.2
Asian, 16 years and over .....	134	123	3.6	3.3	72	152	2.2	4.5
Married, spouse present .....	56	52	2.3	2.1	46	76	2.3	3.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	9	12	2.8	3.9	5	26	1.1	5.5
Never married .....	69	59	6.9	5.8	21	50	2.6	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	642	842	5.0	6.3	489	563	5.8	6.4
Married, spouse present .....	254	298	3.6	4.2	158	202	3.8	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	76	89	4.5	5.2	139	104	7.7	5.9
Never married .....	312	456	7.5	10.2	192	256	7.4	9.1
Total, 25 years and over .....	2,285	2,791	3.2	3.9	1,998	2,333	3.3	3.8
Married, spouse present .....	1,083	1,244	2.3	2.7	827	976	2.3	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	447	639	4.4	6.2	659	708	4.8	5.1
Never married .....	756	909	5.5	6.4	512	648	4.9	5.9
White, 25 years and over .....	1,645	2,074	2.8	3.5	1,414	1,611	2.9	3.3
Married, spouse present .....	836	948	2.1	2.4	653	746	2.1	2.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	358	479	4.3	5.7	495	512	4.6	4.7
Never married .....	450	648	4.3	5.9	266	353	3.8	4.9
Black or African American, 25 years and over .....	473	521	7.0	7.6	453	536	5.8	6.7
Married, spouse present .....	165	180	4.7	5.1	108	125	3.9	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	67	132	5.8	10.4	133	157	5.6	6.9
Never married .....	241	209	11.4	10.1	211	253	7.8	8.7
Asian, 25 years and over .....	105	83	3.0	2.4	60	124	2.0	4.1
Married, spouse present .....	56	52	2.3	2.1	46	76	2.3	3.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	9	12	2.9	4.0	5	26	1.1	5.6
Never married .....	40	19	5.7	2.7	9	21	1.6	5.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over .....	418	546	3.9	5.0	318	352	4.6	4.8
Married, spouse present .....	238	279	3.5	4.1	128	179	3.4	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	69	83	4.4	5.1	116	94	6.7	5.6
Never married .....	111	185	4.6	7.2	74	79	5.2	5.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	6,486	8,076	4.3	5.2	4.4	5.4	4.1	5.1
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	1,019	1,407	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	441	610	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.9
Management occupations .....	259	392	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.7
Business and financial operations occupations .....	182	219	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.7	2.7	3.3
Professional and related occupations .....	578	796	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.5
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	76	90	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	3.9
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	38	94	1.3	3.2	1.3	3.1	1.4	3.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	26	50	1.8	3.9	1.7	5.2	2.0	2.3
Community and social services occupations .....	56	49	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	1.9
Legal occupations .....	13	47	.8	2.8	.4	2.7	1.2	2.9
Education, training, and library occupations .....	171	219	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	117	153	3.9	5.2	4.6	5.0	3.2	5.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	81	94	1.1	1.3	1.2	.6	1.1	1.5
Service occupations .....	1,432	1,648	5.6	6.3	5.3	6.4	5.7	6.1
Healthcare support occupations .....	136	147	4.2	4.5	3.5	6.3	4.3	4.3
Protective service occupations .....	118	109	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.9	7.1	5.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	575	775	6.8	8.9	7.3	9.6	6.5	8.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	342	380	5.7	6.4	5.2	5.9	6.5	7.0
Personal care and service occupations .....	261	237	5.3	4.5	5.7	4.7	5.2	4.5
Sales and office occupations .....	1,528	1,779	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.9
Sales and related occupations .....	772	861	4.4	5.1	3.7	3.7	5.2	6.4
Office and administrative support occupations .....	756	918	3.8	4.5	5.6	5.8	3.2	4.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	969	1,207	5.8	7.5	5.7	7.4	9.8	10.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	73	80	6.8	7.3	4.7	5.3	13.9	14.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	700	907	6.9	9.5	6.9	9.4	8.0	10.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	196	220	3.6	4.1	3.5	4.0	7.3	5.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	985	1,228	5.1	6.3	4.6	5.8	6.9	8.0
Production occupations .....	534	653	5.3	6.7	4.3	5.8	7.5	8.7
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	452	575	5.0	5.9	4.9	5.8	5.5	6.9
No previous work experience .....	530	793	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years .....	352	516	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years .....	86	159	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over .....	93	117	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,486	8,076	4.3	5.2	4.4	5.4	4.1	5.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers .....	5,188	6,362	4.4	5.3	4.5	5.4	4.4	5.3
Mining .....	22	28	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.9
Construction .....	676	809	6.9	8.6	7.1	9.1	4.9	4.6
Manufacturing .....	651	879	3.9	5.3	3.3	5.0	5.4	6.1
Durable goods .....	443	565	4.1	5.4	3.5	5.3	5.8	5.6
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	19	42	3.2	6.9	3.8	8.6	—	—
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	88	106	4.4	5.5	4.0	6.0	5.6	2.7
Machinery manufacturing .....	51	63	3.8	4.7	2.5	4.9	7.7	3.7
Computer and electronic products .....	57	58	3.5	3.7	3.7	2.4	3.3	6.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	21	22	4.3	4.4	2.0	6.6	9.2	—
Transportation equipment .....	99	144	4.5	5.9	4.2	4.7	5.5	9.9
Wood products .....	19	15	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.9	4.0	6.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	27	51	4.1	8.5	1.5	10.2	10.2	2.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	62	65	4.9	5.6	4.0	4.9	6.2	6.7
Nondurable goods .....	208	314	3.6	5.3	2.8	4.5	4.8	6.6
Food manufacturing .....	66	101	4.1	6.3	3.7	4.9	4.8	8.6
Beverage and tobacco products .....	8	26	3.0	9.7	3.4	10.8	.9	7.1
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	44	50	5.8	6.9	.9	5.0	9.8	8.5
Paper and printing .....	47	48	4.1	4.2	4.2	2.7	4.0	6.9
Petroleum and coal products .....	—	—	.2	.2	.2	.2	—	—
Chemicals .....	15	60	1.3	4.4	.7	4.1	2.5	5.1
Plastics and rubber products .....	28	28	3.4	4.2	3.7	5.9	2.6	—
Wholesale and retail trade .....	795	1,049	3.9	5.2	3.7	4.2	4.2	6.4
Wholesale trade .....	119	165	2.8	4.0	2.2	2.9	4.2	6.8
Retail trade .....	676	884	4.2	5.5	4.2	4.7	4.2	6.3
Transportation and utilities .....	216	269	3.8	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.4	5.0
Transportation and warehousing .....	199	253	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.1
Utilities .....	17	17	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.3	.2	3.9
Information <sup>1</sup> .....	110	170	3.3	5.0	2.7	4.7	4.4	5.6
Publishing, except Internet .....	41	39	4.6	4.6	2.2	5.9	7.3	3.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	25	21	7.1	5.6	6.3	6.7	8.3	3.3
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	—	23	.1	3.9	.1	3.5	—	4.9
Telecommunications .....	37	79	3.2	6.0	3.5	4.2	2.6	9.5
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	6	4	3.5	2.9	1.3	1.8	6.8	4.1
Other information services .....	—	4	—	4.7	—	11.4	—	1.0
Financial activities .....	281	361	2.9	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	4.1
Finance and insurance .....	196	240	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.6	4.0
Finance .....	143	154	3.1	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.8	3.9
Insurance .....	53	86	2.2	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.3	4.2
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	85	121	3.1	4.7	2.8	4.7	3.4	4.6
Real estate .....	54	93	2.4	4.4	1.6	3.6	3.2	5.2
Rental and leasing services .....	31	27	5.7	5.7	6.1	7.8	5.0	—
Professional and business services .....	743	829	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5
Professional and technical services .....	264	305	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.9	3.9
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>1</sup> .....	479	524	8.1	9.1	8.2	8.0	7.9	10.8
Administrative and support services .....	455	516	8.4	9.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	11.2
Waste management and remediation services .....	14	—	4.1	—	3.7	—	5.9	—
Education and health services .....	622	619	3.3	3.2	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.2
Educational services .....	169	178	4.5	4.8	5.4	4.8	4.0	4.8
Health care and social assistance .....	454	441	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.8
Hospitals .....	71	75	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.2
Health services, except hospitals .....	262	265	3.3	3.3	3.8	2.6	3.2	3.4
Social assistance .....	121	100	5.0	4.5	6.5	5.8	4.7	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
Leisure and hospitality .....	831	1,074	6.8	8.4	6.5	8.3	7.1	8.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	100	172	4.5	7.3	5.7	7.5	3.2	7.0
Accommodation and food services .....	730	902	7.3	8.6	6.7	8.6	7.8	8.7
Accommodation .....	79	88	5.4	5.7	2.8	6.3	7.3	5.3
Food services and drinking places .....	651	815	7.6	9.2	7.3	8.9	7.9	9.4
Other services .....	242	275	3.9	4.4	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.1
Other services, except private households .....	173	199	3.2	3.6	3.2	4.4	3.3	2.7
Repair and maintenance .....	67	106	3.9	5.9	3.9	5.6	4.4	7.6
Personal and laundry services .....	59	43	3.4	2.3	5.0	1.6	2.6	2.7
Membership associations and organizations .....	47	51	2.4	2.8	.7	4.3	3.8	1.5
Private households .....	69	76	7.8	8.9	14.0	9.8	7.2	8.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	64	94	5.1	7.4	3.3	6.9	11.1	9.0
Government workers .....	428	461	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.8
Self-employed and unpaid family workers .....	276	366	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.6	1.5	2.9
No previous work experience .....	530	793	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release

of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	6,486	8,076	2,985	3,708	2,406	3,008	1,095	1,360
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,070	3,949	1,779	2,365	1,130	1,410	160	174
On temporary layoff .....	750	856	412	541	266	250	72	64
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,319	3,094	1,367	1,824	864	1,160	88	110
Permanent job losers .....	1,665	2,220	939	1,280	663	862	62	78
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	655	874	428	544	201	298	26	32
Job leavers .....	705	819	341	374	281	359	83	85
Reentrants .....	2,181	2,515	780	844	901	1,086	500	585
New entrants .....	530	793	85	124	94	153	352	516
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	47.3	48.9	59.6	63.8	47.0	46.9	14.6	12.8
On temporary layoff .....	11.6	10.6	13.8	14.6	11.1	8.3	6.6	4.7
Not on temporary layoff .....	35.8	38.3	45.8	49.2	35.9	38.6	8.1	8.1
Job leavers .....	10.9	10.1	11.4	10.1	11.7	11.9	7.6	6.3
Reentrants .....	33.6	31.1	26.1	22.8	37.5	36.1	45.6	43.0
New entrants .....	8.2	9.8	2.8	3.3	3.9	5.1	32.1	37.9
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2.0	2.6	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.5
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4	.5	1.2	1.2
Reentrants .....	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	7.5	8.3
New entrants .....	.3	.5	.1	.2	.1	.2	5.2	7.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	4,657	5,812	1,400	1,661	206	275	1,131	1,405
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2,263	2,856	615	810	92	132	529	762
On temporary layoff .....	564	663	148	144	10	9	123	204
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,698	2,193	467	666	82	124	406	558
Permanent job losers .....	1,214	1,602	344	448	56	84	260	356
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	484	591	123	218	25	39	146	202
Job leavers .....	517	625	134	127	28	29	90	114
Reentrants .....	1,502	1,804	526	542	77	74	397	384
New entrants .....	375	527	125	182	9	40	115	145
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	48.6	49.1	43.9	48.7	44.5	48.1	46.8	54.2
On temporary layoff .....	12.1	11.4	10.5	8.7	4.9	3.1	10.9	14.5
Not on temporary layoff .....	36.5	37.7	33.4	40.1	39.5	44.9	35.9	39.7
Job leavers .....	11.1	10.8	9.6	7.7	13.7	10.5	7.9	8.1
Reentrants .....	32.3	31.0	37.5	32.6	37.4	27.1	35.1	27.4
New entrants .....	8.0	9.1	9.0	11.0	4.3	14.4	10.2	10.3
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1.8	2.3	3.5	4.6	1.3	1.8	2.5	3.4
Job leavers .....	.4	.5	.8	.7	.4	.4	.4	.5
Reentrants .....	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.1	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.7
New entrants .....	.3	.4	.7	1.0	.1	.6	.5	.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	May 2008						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over .....	8,076	100.0	39.9	25.2	34.9	15.6	19.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,949	100.0	38.6	25.5	35.9	17.0	18.9
On temporary layoff .....	856	100.0	62.0	20.6	17.4	11.9	5.5
Not on temporary layoff .....	3,094	100.0	32.1	26.9	41.0	18.4	22.6
Permanent job losers .....	2,220	100.0	30.4	28.5	41.1	19.1	22.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	874	100.0	36.6	22.7	40.8	16.6	24.2
Job leavers .....	819	100.0	39.9	28.3	31.8	15.2	16.6
Reentrants .....	2,515	100.0	39.8	23.1	37.1	15.0	22.1
New entrants .....	793	100.0	46.6	27.2	26.3	11.3	15.0
Men, 20 years and over .....	3,708	100.0	37.5	23.7	38.8	17.2	21.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2,365	100.0	39.9	24.5	35.6	17.0	18.6
On temporary layoff .....	541	100.0	60.9	21.7	17.4	14.2	3.2
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,824	100.0	33.6	25.4	41.0	17.8	23.2
Permanent job losers .....	1,280	100.0	32.9	27.1	40.0	17.6	22.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	544	100.0	35.3	21.5	43.3	18.4	24.9
Job leavers .....	374	100.0	32.6	23.7	43.7	20.1	23.6
Reentrants .....	844	100.0	32.2	20.7	47.1	17.5	29.6
New entrants .....	124	100.0	42.6	27.7	29.6	10.8	18.9
Women, 20 years and over .....	3,008	100.0	36.0	27.7	36.4	16.6	19.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,410	100.0	34.8	26.9	38.3	18.1	20.2
On temporary layoff .....	250	100.0	62.1	20.0	17.9	8.7	9.2
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,160	100.0	28.9	28.4	42.7	20.2	22.5
Permanent job losers .....	862	100.0	25.3	29.6	45.1	22.8	22.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	298	100.0	39.3	25.1	35.7	12.8	22.9
Job leavers .....	359	100.0	44.4	33.4	22.2	11.9	10.3
Reentrants .....	1,086	100.0	35.2	27.2	37.5	15.6	21.9
New entrants .....	153	100.0	32.0	24.6	43.5	20.3	23.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,360	100.0	55.2	23.8	21.0	9.2	11.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	174	100.0	52.9	27.0	20.1	7.6	12.5
On temporary layoff .....	64	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff .....	110	100.0	42.2	34.9	22.9	9.5	13.4
Permanent job losers .....	78	100.0	45.9	40.6	13.5	4.6	8.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	32	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers .....	85	100.0	53.2	27.1	19.8	7.5	12.2
Reentrants .....	585	100.0	59.2	18.8	22.0	10.4	11.6
New entrants .....	516	100.0	51.8	27.8	20.4	8.7	11.6

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,486	8,076	100.0	100.0	5,309	6,732	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,428	3,222	37.4	39.9	1,823	2,496	34.3	37.1
5 to 14 weeks .....	1,801	2,035	27.8	25.2	1,479	1,696	27.9	25.2
5 to 10 weeks .....	1,240	1,344	19.1	16.6	984	1,109	18.5	16.5
11 to 14 weeks .....	562	690	8.7	8.5	495	586	9.3	8.7
15 weeks and over .....	2,257	2,819	34.8	34.9	2,007	2,540	37.8	37.7
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,135	1,263	17.5	15.6	1,001	1,156	18.8	17.2
27 weeks and over .....	1,122	1,557	17.3	19.3	1,006	1,384	19.0	20.6
27 to 51 weeks .....	494	788	7.6	9.8	437	682	8.2	10.1
52 weeks and over .....	628	769	9.7	9.5	569	702	10.7	10.4
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	17.1	17.0	—	—	18.5	18.1	—	—
Median duration, in weeks .....	8.4	8.2	—	—	9.6	9.2	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	May 2008							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed					Average (mean) duration			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over .....	8,076	3,222	2,035	2,819	1,263	1,557	17.0	8.2	
16 to 19 years .....	1,360	751	324	286	125	160	11.6	4.0	
20 to 24 years .....	1,591	772	383	437	201	236	13.3	5.2	
25 to 34 years .....	1,669	587	478	604	276	328	18.0	9.2	
35 to 44 years .....	1,361	476	370	515	253	262	17.7	10.0	
45 to 54 years .....	1,262	351	299	612	246	366	23.4	13.7	
55 to 64 years .....	632	211	117	304	133	171	21.9	13.0	
65 years and over .....	201	73	65	63	29	35	16.4	7.2	
Men, 16 years and over .....	4,459	1,844	1,026	1,590	697	893	17.0	7.9	
16 to 19 years .....	752	454	147	150	59	91	10.9	3.6	
20 to 24 years .....	916	414	201	301	126	174	15.2	7.3	
25 to 34 years .....	945	336	255	353	174	180	17.2	9.3	
35 to 44 years .....	709	283	163	263	120	143	17.7	8.0	
45 to 54 years .....	662	172	174	316	133	183	22.9	13.4	
55 to 64 years .....	342	133	49	160	66	94	21.2	11.8	
65 years and over .....	135	51	36	47	21	27	18.5	7.1	
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,617	1,379	1,009	1,229	565	664	17.1	8.5	
16 to 19 years .....	609	297	176	135	66	69	12.4	4.8	
20 to 24 years .....	675	357	182	136	75	61	10.6	4.3	
25 to 34 years .....	724	251	222	250	102	148	19.0	9.1	
35 to 44 years .....	652	193	207	252	133	118	17.7	11.0	
45 to 54 years .....	600	180	125	296	113	183	23.9	14.1	
55 to 64 years .....	290	78	68	144	68	76	22.7	14.2	
65 years and over .....	67	22	28	16	8	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>									
White, 16 years and over .....	5,812	2,464	1,425	1,923	914	1,009	15.6	7.2	
Men .....	3,281	1,398	751	1,131	515	616	16.0	7.2	
Women .....	2,531	1,066	674	792	399	393	15.2	7.2	
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	1,661	541	447	673	258	415	20.6	11.0	
Men .....	856	334	196	325	131	194	19.4	9.1	
Women .....	805	207	250	348	127	221	22.0	12.4	
Asian, 16 years and over .....	275	117	61	97	42	55	20.0	8.8	
Men .....	123	47	25	50	19	32	22.2	10.3	
Women .....	152	69	36	47	23	24	18.2	7.9	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	1,405	578	356	471	181	290	16.7	7.7	
Men .....	842	354	204	284	109	175	16.6	7.1	
Women .....	563	224	152	187	71	115	16.9	8.4	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	1,292	478	300	515	237	278	18.9	9.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	673	215	169	290	130	159	19.9	10.7	
Never married .....	2,494	1,152	557	785	330	455	15.2	6.4	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	1,062	370	302	390	184	206	18.5	9.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	752	230	209	313	128	185	20.5	11.5	
Never married .....	1,802	778	498	526	253	273	14.8	6.9	

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	May 2008							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	1,407	571	324	512	225	287	17.9	8.2	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	610	232	155	224	92	132	17.3	8.3	
Professional and related occupations .....	796	339	169	288	132	156	18.4	8.2	
Service occupations .....	1,648	667	433	547	220	327	17.3	7.9	
Sales and office occupations .....	1,779	683	462	635	321	313	16.4	8.7	
Sales and related occupations .....	861	347	229	285	161	124	14.2	7.6	
Office and administrative support occupations .....	918	336	233	350	160	190	18.4	9.7	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	1,207	447	284	475	219	256	17.8	9.4	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	80	19	11	50	23	27	26.4	18.7	
Construction and extraction occupations .....	907	348	202	358	162	196	17.4	9.1	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	220	80	72	68	34	34	16.2	8.0	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,228	476	316	437	189	248	17.2	8.4	
Production occupations .....	653	224	180	249	97	152	18.6	9.5	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	575	251	136	187	92	96	15.6	6.9	
<b>INDUSTRY <sup>1</sup></b>									
Agriculture and related industries .....	96	22	20	53	23	31	20.6	16.9	
Mining .....	28	12	6	10	6	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Construction .....	818	308	194	317	147	170	17.0	9.5	
Manufacturing .....	892	337	223	333	131	202	19.1	8.8	
Durable goods .....	573	227	127	219	83	136	19.0	8.5	
Nondurable goods .....	320	110	96	114	48	66	19.2	9.2	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,067	439	291	337	193	144	13.9	7.3	
Transportation and utilities .....	297	93	57	147	64	83	23.0	14.2	
Information .....	190	98	26	66	36	30	14.9	4.4	
Financial activities .....	371	116	81	174	71	103	21.2	12.8	
Professional and business services .....	845	323	213	309	156	153	16.8	8.9	
Education and health services .....	775	335	178	263	106	157	17.9	8.1	
Leisure and hospitality .....	1,104	469	322	313	126	187	15.4	6.8	
Other services .....	279	115	79	85	34	51	15.3	7.3	
Public administration .....	142	51	27	64	41	23	21.5	12.1	
No previous work experience .....	793	369	215	208	89	119	14.9	5.8	

<sup>1</sup> Includes wage and salary workers only.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex**

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	May 2007	May 2008	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
Total not in the labor force .....	79,130	79,402	15,720	15,243	21,352	21,278	42,058	42,881	30,054	30,470	49,076	48,932
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	73,580	74,010	13,166	12,916	19,219	19,144	41,194	41,949	27,492	28,043	46,087	45,967
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	5,551	5,393	2,554	2,327	2,133	2,134	864	931	2,562	2,427	2,989	2,966
Did not search for work in previous year .....	3,124	3,123	1,328	1,321	1,159	1,165	637	637	1,385	1,313	1,739	1,811
Searched for work in previous year <sup>2</sup> .....	2,427	2,269	1,226	1,006	974	969	226	294	1,177	1,114	1,250	1,155
Not available to work now .....	1,020	853	729	551	228	263	63	40	483	360	537	493
Available to work now .....	1,406	1,416	497	456	746	706	163	254	693	754	713	662
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects .....	368	400	112	101	219	216	37	83	246	260	122	140
Reasons other than discouragement <sup>3</sup> .....	1,038	1,016	385	355	527	491	126	171	447	494	591	522
Family responsibilities .....	184	136	33	21	132	92	19	23	36	20	148	117
In school or training .....	187	207	139	151	45	52	2	3	81	102	106	105
Ill health or disability .....	92	89	21	10	49	44	23	35	39	42	53	47
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	575	584	193	173	301	302	81	109	291	331	284	253

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.  
<sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.  
 NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008	May 2007	May 2008
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	7,693	7,653	5.3	5.2	3,835	3,842	4.9	4.9	3,858	3,812	5.7	5.6
16 to 19 years .....	242	227	4.3	4.0	101	103	3.6	3.6	141	124	5.0	4.4
20 years and over .....	7,451	7,426	5.3	5.3	3,734	3,739	4.9	5.0	3,717	3,687	5.7	5.7
20 to 24 years .....	759	757	5.5	5.6	311	310	4.2	4.3	448	446	6.9	7.0
25 years and over .....	6,692	6,669	5.3	5.3	3,423	3,428	5.0	5.0	3,269	3,241	5.6	5.5
25 to 54 years .....	5,496	5,399	5.5	5.4	2,798	2,791	5.1	5.2	2,697	2,608	5.8	5.6
55 years and over .....	1,196	1,270	4.7	4.8	625	637	4.6	4.5	571	633	4.7	5.0
55 to 64 years .....	988	1,030	4.9	5.0	504	497	4.8	4.6	484	534	5.1	5.4
65 years and over .....	208	240	3.7	4.0	121	140	3.8	4.3	88	100	3.5	3.7
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>												
White .....	6,575	6,424	5.5	5.4	3,281	3,250	5.0	5.0	3,294	3,175	6.1	5.8
Black or African American .....	706	780	4.4	4.9	341	382	4.6	5.1	366	398	4.3	4.6
Asian .....	254	263	3.7	3.8	124	126	3.4	3.4	130	137	4.1	4.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	620	592	3.0	2.9	346	327	2.8	2.6	274	265	3.4	3.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present .....	4,221	4,242	5.1	5.2	2,418	2,345	5.2	5.1	1,803	1,897	5.0	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,360	1,293	5.8	5.5	455	459	4.6	4.6	906	834	6.7	6.2
Never married .....	2,112	2,119	5.3	5.3	963	1,038	4.4	4.7	1,149	1,081	6.4	6.0
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time .....	4,121	4,205	-	-	2,316	2,300	-	-	1,805	1,904	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time .....	1,851	1,827	-	-	563	577	-	-	1,288	1,250	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time .....	327	286	-	-	220	195	-	-	107	91	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job .....	1,334	1,296	-	-	711	739	-	-	623	557	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date**

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965 .....	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966 .....	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967 .....	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968 .....	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969 .....	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970 .....	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971 .....	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972 .....	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973 .....	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974 .....	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975 .....	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976 .....	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977 .....	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978 .....	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979 .....	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980 .....	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981 .....	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982 .....	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983 .....	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984 .....	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985 .....	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986 .....	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987 .....	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988 .....	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989 .....	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990 .....	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991 .....	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992 .....	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993 .....	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994 .....	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995 .....	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996 .....	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997 .....	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998 .....	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999 .....	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000 .....	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001 .....	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002 .....	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003 .....	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004 .....	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005 .....	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006 .....	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007 .....	33.8	17.42	589.72	40.6	18.67	757.06	45.9	20.96	961.78	39.0	20.95	816.06
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2007:												
May .....	33.7	\$17.30	\$583.01	40.6	\$18.62	\$755.97	45.8	\$20.86	\$955.39	39.3	\$20.85	\$819.41
June .....	34.0	17.32	588.88	41.0	18.70	766.70	46.3	20.80	963.04	39.7	20.92	830.52
July .....	34.2	17.44	596.45	40.5	18.72	758.16	45.9	20.87	957.93	39.4	21.02	828.19
August .....	34.0	17.42	592.28	40.9	18.81	769.33	45.9	20.97	962.52	39.6	21.13	836.75
September .....	34.2	17.64	603.29	41.1	18.91	777.20	46.8	20.93	979.52	39.5	21.32	842.14
October .....	33.8	17.60	594.88	40.9	18.86	771.37	46.7	21.02	981.63	39.6	21.25	841.50
November .....	33.7	17.63	594.13	40.8	18.88	770.30	46.2	20.99	969.74	39.0	21.26	829.14
December .....	34.1	17.75	605.28	40.7	18.96	771.67	45.8	21.68	992.94	38.6	21.38	825.27
2008:												
January .....	33.3	17.80	592.74	40.0	18.90	756.00	45.0	21.96	988.20	37.9	21.24	805.00
February .....	33.4	17.85	596.19	39.7	18.94	751.92	45.1	21.87	986.34	37.5	21.35	800.63
March .....	33.8	17.92	605.70	40.3	19.03	766.91	45.7	22.26	1,017.28	38.5	21.43	825.06
April <sup>P</sup> .....	33.6	17.91	601.78	40.2	19.06	766.21	44.6	21.74	969.60	38.3	21.47	822.30
May <sup>P</sup> .....	33.6	17.89	601.10	40.2	19.10	767.82	44.3	21.36	946.25	38.6	21.57	832.60

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965 .....	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966 .....	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967 .....	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968 .....	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969 .....	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970 .....	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971 .....	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972 .....	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973 .....	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974 .....	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975 .....	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976 .....	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977 .....	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978 .....	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979 .....	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980 .....	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981 .....	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982 .....	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983 .....	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984 .....	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985 .....	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986 .....	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987 .....	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988 .....	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989 .....	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990 .....	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991 .....	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.20
1992 .....	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993 .....	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994 .....	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995 .....	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.23	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996 .....	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.59	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997 .....	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998 .....	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.09	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.79	504.02
1999 .....	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.25	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000 .....	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.35	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.85
2001 .....	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.50	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002 .....	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003 .....	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004 .....	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.03	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005 .....	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.33	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006 .....	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007 .....	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.36	41.5	18.19	17.31	754.12	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2007:												
May .....	41.1	\$17.21	\$16.39	\$707.33	41.4	\$18.14	\$17.28	\$751.00	40.6	\$15.62	\$14.89	\$634.17
June .....	41.5	17.28	16.41	717.12	41.9	18.23	17.30	763.84	40.9	15.64	14.88	639.68
July .....	40.9	17.22	16.40	704.30	41.1	18.10	17.26	743.91	40.6	15.74	14.98	639.04
August .....	41.5	17.31	16.46	718.37	41.8	18.27	17.36	763.69	40.9	15.69	14.91	641.72
September .....	41.7	17.39	16.52	725.16	42.0	18.35	17.44	770.70	41.3	15.77	14.96	651.30
October .....	41.4	17.34	16.50	717.88	41.7	18.30	17.40	763.11	41.0	15.71	14.94	644.11
November .....	41.5	17.42	16.56	722.93	41.6	18.36	17.46	763.78	41.3	15.83	15.05	653.78
December .....	41.6	17.51	16.65	728.42	41.8	18.46	17.54	771.63	41.3	15.90	15.13	656.67
2008:												
January .....	40.9	17.53	16.73	716.98	41.2	18.43	17.60	759.32	40.4	15.99	15.29	646.00
February .....	40.7	17.55	16.77	714.29	41.0	18.50	17.66	758.50	40.1	15.93	15.25	638.79
March .....	41.1	17.60	16.80	723.36	41.4	18.53	17.68	767.14	40.5	16.01	15.29	648.41
April <sup>P</sup> .....	40.9	17.63	16.85	721.07	41.3	18.56	17.72	766.53	40.4	16.05	15.35	648.42
May <sup>P</sup> .....	40.9	17.62	16.86	720.66	41.2	18.58	17.78	765.50	40.4	16.00	15.30	646.40

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965 .....	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966 .....	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967 .....	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968 .....	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969 .....	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970 .....	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971 .....	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972 .....	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973 .....	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974 .....	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975 .....	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976 .....	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977 .....	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978 .....	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979 .....	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980 .....	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981 .....	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982 .....	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983 .....	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984 .....	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985 .....	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986 .....	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987 .....	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988 .....	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989 .....	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990 .....	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991 .....	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992 .....	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993 .....	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994 .....	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995 .....	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996 .....	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997 .....	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998 .....	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999 .....	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000 .....	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001 .....	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002 .....	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003 .....	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004 .....	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005 .....	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006 .....	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007 .....	32.4	17.10	554.78	33.3	15.79	526.38	36.5	23.94	873.63	35.9	19.64	705.29
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2007:												
May .....	32.3	\$16.95	\$547.49	33.2	\$15.67	\$520.24	36.0	\$23.81	\$857.16	35.5	\$19.53	\$693.32
June .....	32.5	16.96	551.20	33.5	15.74	527.29	36.2	23.71	858.30	35.8	19.53	699.17
July .....	32.8	17.10	560.88	33.7	15.89	535.49	37.2	23.77	884.24	36.5	19.66	717.59
August .....	32.5	17.05	554.13	33.5	15.81	529.64	36.5	23.85	870.53	35.6	19.65	699.54
September .....	32.8	17.31	567.77	33.9	16.00	542.40	37.0	24.22	896.14	36.3	19.88	721.64
October .....	32.3	17.27	557.82	33.2	15.94	529.21	36.0	24.15	874.23	35.5	19.79	702.55
November .....	32.3	17.31	559.11	33.2	15.84	525.89	36.2	24.11	872.78	35.6	19.83	705.95
December .....	32.7	17.45	570.62	33.7	15.89	535.49	36.7	24.34	893.28	36.4	19.97	726.91
2008:												
January .....	31.9	17.52	558.89	32.8	16.02	525.46	35.9	24.44	877.40	35.5	19.96	708.58
February .....	32.1	17.58	564.32	32.9	16.08	529.03	36.0	24.44	879.84	35.7	20.07	716.50
March .....	32.5	17.65	573.63	33.3	16.16	538.13	36.7	24.58	902.09	36.2	20.18	730.52
April <sup>P</sup> .....	32.2	17.62	567.36	33.1	16.15	534.57	36.2	24.51	887.26	35.7	20.21	721.50
May <sup>P</sup> .....	32.2	17.58	566.08	33.2	16.12	535.18	36.3	24.58	892.25	35.6	20.20	719.12

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965 .....	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966 .....	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967 .....	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968 .....	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969 .....	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970 .....	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971 .....	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972 .....	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973 .....	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974 .....	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975 .....	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976 .....	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977 .....	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978 .....	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979 .....	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980 .....	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981 .....	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982 .....	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983 .....	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984 .....	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985 .....	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986 .....	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987 .....	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988 .....	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989 .....	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990 .....	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991 .....	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992 .....	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.68	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993 .....	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994 .....	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995 .....	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996 .....	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997 .....	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998 .....	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999 .....	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000 .....	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001 .....	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002 .....	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003 .....	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004 .....	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005 .....	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006 .....	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007 .....	34.8	20.13	700.15	32.6	18.11	590.18	25.5	10.41	265.45	30.9	15.42	476.80
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2007:												
May .....	34.7	\$19.95	\$692.27	32.4	\$17.95	\$581.58	25.5	\$10.33	\$263.42	31.0	\$15.38	\$476.78
June .....	34.9	19.96	696.60	32.5	18.02	585.65	25.9	10.30	266.77	31.0	15.36	476.16
July .....	35.0	20.26	709.10	32.9	18.18	598.12	26.3	10.33	271.68	31.2	15.39	480.17
August .....	34.8	20.01	696.35	32.6	18.20	593.32	26.0	10.39	270.14	31.0	15.43	478.33
September .....	35.2	20.34	715.97	32.9	18.33	603.06	25.6	10.53	269.57	31.1	15.58	484.54
October .....	34.8	20.19	702.61	32.5	18.33	595.73	25.3	10.61	268.43	30.8	15.55	478.94
November .....	34.7	20.33	705.45	32.6	18.42	600.49	25.0	10.67	266.75	30.8	15.61	480.79
December .....	35.2	20.67	727.58	32.8	18.51	607.13	25.3	10.77	272.48	31.0	15.75	488.25
2008:												
January .....	34.1	20.65	704.17	32.5	18.61	604.83	24.5	10.73	262.89	30.5	15.74	480.07
February .....	34.4	20.77	714.49	32.5	18.58	603.85	24.9	10.82	269.42	30.6	15.78	482.87
March .....	35.1	20.93	734.64	32.7	18.62	608.87	25.3	10.76	272.23	30.9	15.84	489.46
April <sup>P</sup> .....	34.8	20.84	725.23	32.5	18.64	605.80	25.1	10.79	270.83	30.7	15.82	485.67
May <sup>P</sup> .....	34.8	20.87	726.28	32.5	18.61	604.83	25.2	10.79	271.91	30.7	15.83	485.98

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from

April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	137,518	137,625	137,682	137,756	137,837	137,977	138,037	138,078	138,002	137,919	137,831	137,803	137,754
<b>Total private</b> .....	115,332	115,423	115,512	115,544	115,610	115,715	115,759	115,745	115,666	115,557	115,454	115,414	115,348
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	22,272	22,267	22,242	22,176	22,138	22,101	22,049	21,976	21,907	21,816	21,737	21,637	21,580
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	719	721	726	727	727	727	735	739	744	744	750	751	754
Logging .....	60.7	61.2	59.9	59.5	59.7	59.1	59.9	60.6	60.7	60.2	60.1	61.0	60.2
Mining .....	658.4	659.6	666.3	667.2	667.4	667.8	675.0	677.9	683.2	684.0	689.7	689.5	693.7
Oil and gas extraction .....	143.8	144.8	146.3	147.0	147.3	148.9	152.3	153.1	154.5	153.8	155.2	154.2	156.3
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	224.0	225.0	225.4	226.4	226.7	226.9	226.0	225.2	227.0	225.7	226.2	225.5	226.9
Coal mining .....	76.8	76.9	77.4	77.6	78.0	78.1	78.7	78.3	78.6	78.7	79.2	79.1	80.1
Support activities for mining .....	290.6	289.8	294.6	293.8	293.4	292.0	296.7	299.6	301.7	304.5	308.3	309.8	310.5
<b>Construction</b> .....	7,643	7,656	7,632	7,605	7,589	7,577	7,520	7,465	7,426	7,382	7,343	7,291	7,257
Construction of buildings .....	1,773.6	1,778.1	1,765.3	1,751.2	1,749.4	1,736.6	1,716.4	1,702.4	1,690.2	1,673.0	1,668.2	1,655.0	1,642.8
Residential building .....	963.7	962.9	953.1	945.2	940.6	929.2	913.3	902.0	891.9	877.0	875.5	869.2	862.9
Nonresidential building .....	809.9	815.2	812.2	806.0	808.8	807.4	803.1	800.4	798.3	796.0	792.7	785.8	779.9
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	1,003.9	1,008.1	1,002.3	999.0	998.8	999.5	999.0	993.8	984.6	977.6	976.9	966.3	963.3
Specialty trade contractors .....	4,865.7	4,870.1	4,863.9	4,854.7	4,840.3	4,841.3	4,804.8	4,768.4	4,750.8	4,731.8	4,697.5	4,669.4	4,651.3
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	2,313.5	2,312.3	2,315.7	2,294.6	2,280.6	2,263.2	2,226.7	2,201.1	2,176.2	2,164.2	2,137.5	2,117.1	2,098.3
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	2,552.2	2,557.8	2,548.2	2,560.1	2,559.7	2,578.1	2,578.1	2,567.3	2,574.6	2,567.6	2,560.0	2,552.3	2,553.0
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	13,910	13,890	13,884	13,844	13,822	13,797	13,794	13,772	13,737	13,690	13,644	13,595	13,569
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	8,832	8,816	8,817	8,792	8,778	8,761	8,763	8,739	8,718	8,685	8,652	8,608	8,589
Wood products .....	522.5	520.4	523.4	518.5	513.1	511.8	509.0	507.2	503.5	498.6	492.9	491.0	482.6
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	505.5	505.5	504.4	501.2	501.0	500.9	499.5	496.4	494.4	492.2	487.7	486.0	481.3
Primary metals .....	458.3	454.3	456.4	452.7	451.6	451.5	452.6	452.2	452.3	451.4	451.3	450.8	449.9
Fabricated metal products .....	1,559.6	1,563.3	1,564.2	1,562.8	1,565.0	1,568.0	1,565.6	1,562.7	1,560.9	1,557.1	1,556.9	1,545.1	1,545.9
Machinery .....	1,186.1	1,189.6	1,192.5	1,187.5	1,186.2	1,189.0	1,189.9	1,191.0	1,193.8	1,191.7	1,195.1	1,193.7	1,192.5
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,275.0	1,270.8	1,268.3	1,265.6	1,260.5	1,256.5	1,260.5	1,257.6	1,256.3	1,251.9	1,254.1	1,254.8	1,247.3
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	187.8	185.5	186.2	186.1	185.9	185.1	185.5	185.4	184.9	185.9	186.0	187.0	185.2
Communications equipment .....	127.2	127.4	127.5	128.5	128.5	128.1	129.5	129.0	129.5	128.7	129.4	130.6	129.8
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	447.3	446.0	443.7	439.9	437.4	435.8	437.0	434.9	433.5	429.7	428.7	427.5	423.2
Electronic instruments .....	445.2	444.5	443.1	442.5	442.0	441.9	443.0	443.7	444.3	442.9	446.2	445.7	445.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	427.7	427.1	427.7	426.1	426.0	427.2	426.6	423.8	421.6	420.8	419.9	421.1	420.9
Transportation equipment .....	1,716.1	1,711.6	1,704.7	1,705.7	1,706.1	1,689.3	1,693.5	1,684.7	1,678.1	1,672.0	1,651.1	1,630.4	1,637.6
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	1,002.1	997.7	991.7	991.2	989.6	974.1	972.7	962.6	956.6	950.4	927.3	909.1	913.5
Furniture and related products .....	538.7	534.4	536.1	533.0	530.6	528.3	527.0	523.8	520.4	516.0	511.2	505.4	502.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	642.4	638.9	639.5	638.8	637.6	638.2	638.8	639.9	636.4	633.3	632.0	630.1	628.3
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	5,078	5,074	5,067	5,052	5,044	5,036	5,031	5,033	5,019	5,005	4,992	4,987	4,980
Food manufacturing .....	1,480.5	1,484.9	1,488.8	1,480.6	1,476.0	1,478.6	1,477.9	1,486.3	1,483.2	1,482.7	1,477.0	1,474.7	1,473.0
Beverages and tobacco products .....	196.2	197.9	197.0	196.1	195.7	195.2	194.3	192.0	191.1	189.3	190.8	193.4	192.6
Textile mills .....	171.2	170.5	168.1	166.4	164.8	164.9	164.9	163.0	162.0	161.4	158.7	156.1	155.0
Textile product mills .....	158.3	158.1	157.1	156.9	156.3	155.9	157.2	155.7	154.0	153.0	153.3	152.5	152.1
Apparel .....	215.3	212.2	212.8	211.3	209.2	206.8	206.4	204.8	202.0	200.6	198.1	197.0	194.8
Leather and allied products .....	33.9	33.8	33.1	33.3	34.0	33.7	34.1	33.7	34.5	33.5	33.5	33.8	33.8
Paper and paper products .....	461.0	460.3	459.8	459.1	459.0	459.2	458.6	460.3	459.0	457.8	457.9	458.9	459.4
Printing and related support activities .....	624.7	624.3	623.3	621.0	623.0	622.2	622.0	619.5	620.1	614.6	614.2	613.5	611.2
Petroleum and coal products .....	116.0	114.2	112.5	112.5	112.9	112.6	112.1	111.7	112.2	112.5	112.2	111.7	111.6
Chemicals .....	862.4	863.3	862.5	864.2	864.3	860.7	860.5	862.0	861.2	861.0	860.5	860.9	861.8
Plastics and rubber products .....	758.5	754.3	752.4	750.2	748.4	745.9	743.0	744.2	739.7	738.7	735.6	734.8	734.7
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	115,246	115,358	115,440	115,580	115,699	115,876	115,988	116,102	116,095	116,103	116,094	116,166	116,174
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	93,060	93,156	93,270	93,368	93,472	93,614	93,710	93,769	93,759	93,741	93,717	93,777	93,768

See footnotes at end of table.



B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	26,593	26,600	26,617	26,640	26,649	26,644	26,693	26,658	26,631	26,579	26,552	26,506	26,465
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	6,011.7	6,030.0	6,040.7	6,047.1	6,055.6	6,069.8	6,075.0	6,072.9	6,067.3	6,057.6	6,054.3	6,044.3	6,040.1
Durable goods .....	3,127.2	3,135.2	3,140.2	3,141.9	3,143.4	3,147.4	3,152.4	3,145.0	3,138.0	3,127.3	3,127.8	3,118.2	3,110.7
Nondurable goods .....	2,058.1	2,066.3	2,069.2	2,072.7	2,078.5	2,086.5	2,086.6	2,089.3	2,090.9	2,088.4	2,087.5	2,087.6	2,091.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	826.4	828.5	831.3	832.5	833.7	835.9	836.0	838.6	838.4	841.9	839.0	838.5	838.3
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	15,500.3	15,483.9	15,489.1	15,502.3	15,487.3	15,469.1	15,513.1	15,487.8	15,472.2	15,428.8	15,401.4	15,362.7	15,335.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,916.4	1,913.9	1,911.9	1,914.7	1,916.0	1,911.9	1,911.0	1,909.3	1,910.2	1,905.1	1,901.5	1,897.5	1,894.0
Automobile dealers .....	1,247.1	1,245.7	1,244.7	1,245.6	1,246.6	1,247.4	1,244.9	1,244.6	1,244.0	1,236.2	1,233.7	1,229.0	1,225.1
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	580.5	578.1	577.7	579.2	576.2	577.3	584.9	584.5	579.9	575.9	570.6	569.6	570.1
Electronics and appliance stores .....	546.5	543.9	545.0	542.7	540.1	537.1	542.6	540.4	534.3	533.6	535.0	537.7	540.1
Building material and garden supply stores .....	1,317.8	1,313.7	1,307.3	1,315.6	1,291.9	1,285.4	1,279.9	1,271.6	1,266.0	1,258.5	1,250.8	1,239.1	1,236.6
Food and beverage stores .....	2,839.4	2,845.3	2,847.1	2,852.2	2,856.0	2,859.6	2,871.9	2,871.9	2,880.1	2,885.7	2,890.1	2,886.3	2,885.1
Health and personal care stores .....	987.5	987.7	985.6	989.4	990.1	991.0	998.6	999.9	1,000.6	993.5	993.9	993.1	992.0
Gasoline stations .....	863.2	862.2	861.5	860.8	864.2	862.0	859.1	850.5	853.8	854.2	852.6	850.2	843.8
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1,493.6	1,489.7	1,496.7	1,501.5	1,502.4	1,500.9	1,524.5	1,508.6	1,498.2	1,496.3	1,498.9	1,498.5	1,499.8
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	656.4	656.2	660.5	661.8	665.1	664.0	664.0	661.6	667.2	661.9	658.6	653.3	656.6
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,994.3	2,987.6	2,987.0	2,978.9	2,976.5	2,975.8	2,968.2	2,976.7	2,971.1	2,955.7	2,943.9	2,931.3	2,914.6
Department stores .....	1,585.8	1,581.0	1,580.1	1,573.0	1,570.5	1,568.5	1,560.6	1,568.4	1,564.3	1,543.3	1,534.3	1,527.2	1,512.3
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	868.0	869.8	871.3	867.9	873.3	869.0	868.3	866.3	869.4	865.3	862.8	863.0	859.7
Nonstore retailers .....	436.7	435.8	437.5	435.8	435.5	435.1	440.1	446.5	441.4	443.1	442.7	443.1	443.2
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	4,527.6	4,531.8	4,533.0	4,535.4	4,551.2	4,548.7	4,549.0	4,539.9	4,534.5	4,535.5	4,537.7	4,540.4	4,529.9
Air transportation .....	484.2	493.0	493.4	494.6	494.5	495.2	503.0	502.1	504.7	508.2	507.5	504.4	503.0
Rail transportation .....	235.1	233.8	234.4	234.4	234.6	234.0	233.8	232.5	233.8	233.7	233.7	233.8	233.6
Water transportation .....	63.4	64.5	65.0	65.1	65.0	64.9	65.0	64.4	63.8	62.5	61.6	62.2	62.4
Truck transportation .....	1,450.2	1,445.2	1,437.4	1,438.2	1,440.6	1,433.6	1,428.7	1,423.1	1,422.5	1,417.4	1,420.4	1,416.7	1,412.7
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	407.3	405.3	411.0	413.3	417.8	417.4	411.5	411.8	411.9	413.5	412.9	418.0	412.5
Pipeline transportation .....	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.9	41.2	41.3	42.3
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	28.8	28.6	28.9	29.3	29.8	30.3	30.9	31.3	31.0	31.5	31.7	31.5	31.4
Support activities for transportation .....	580.8	583.0	583.7	583.7	586.5	589.9	589.2	587.1	584.9	585.9	586.3	588.6	586.8
Couriers and messengers .....	578.3	579.8	580.1	579.2	580.3	577.9	584.4	588.1	585.5	586.0	585.3	585.3	587.1
Warehousing and storage .....	659.6	658.7	659.1	657.5	662.0	665.2	661.9	658.7	655.8	655.9	657.1	658.6	658.1
<b>Utilities</b> .....	553.5	554.5	554.3	555.1	554.8	556.1	555.5	557.1	557.1	557.0	558.2	558.6	559.2
<b>Information</b> .....	3,037	3,033	3,027	3,024	3,031	3,027	3,022	3,018	3,014	3,016	3,013	3,007	3,004
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	901.4	899.4	898.7	897.0	893.7	894.6	892.2	889.7	889.2	886.8	882.9	883.6	880.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	385.2	384.4	377.9	376.3	384.3	380.5	376.3	376.3	372.9	380.1	383.0	381.9	381.8
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	326.6	326.4	325.1	325.2	327.0	324.8	325.0	321.9	323.0	322.1	322.5	320.9	321.7
Telecommunications .....	1,027.8	1,027.1	1,026.6	1,025.1	1,024.4	1,023.6	1,026.4	1,026.8	1,025.3	1,022.0	1,020.1	1,018.2	1,018.4
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	271.1	270.3	272.8	272.3	273.1	273.2	272.6	273.5	273.0	274.2	272.3	272.0	271.9
Other information services .....	124.6	125.7	126.3	127.6	128.8	130.0	129.5	129.3	130.5	131.2	131.9	130.3	129.5
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	8,322	8,317	8,331	8,312	8,294	8,283	8,260	8,252	8,244	8,231	8,231	8,232	8,231
Finance and insurance .....	6,155.4	6,153.0	6,165.8	6,148.4	6,136.0	6,124.5	6,115.5	6,111.2	6,106.2	6,102.2	6,103.4	6,106.2	6,102.5
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	21.7	21.4	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.1	21.0
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	2,896.9	2,886.4	2,892.3	2,870.4	2,856.7	2,844.8	2,834.3	2,829.2	2,825.0	2,820.4	2,811.8	2,808.2	2,802.7
Depository credit intermediation .....	1,818.8	1,818.2	1,823.8	1,825.8	1,831.0	1,829.3	1,823.4	1,824.6	1,821.5	1,823.3	1,821.6	1,823.1	1,822.0
Commercial banking .....	1,343.9	1,343.0	1,346.7	1,347.3	1,350.1	1,350.1	1,344.7	1,345.9	1,342.2	1,344.9	1,343.4	1,343.8	1,343.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	846.2	849.5	851.2	852.6	853.2	855.0	856.9	856.7	859.2	862.5	865.8	867.8	868.5
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	2,303.2	2,308.4	2,314.2	2,315.4	2,317.0	2,315.3	2,315.6	2,316.8	2,313.9	2,311.1	2,318.4	2,321.2	2,323.0
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	87.4	87.3	87.3	88.9	88.2	88.6	88.0	87.8	87.4	87.3	86.5	87.9	87.3
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,166.2	2,163.8	2,165.4	2,163.3	2,157.7	2,158.6	2,144.7	2,140.6	2,138.0	2,128.6	2,127.8	2,125.5	2,128.8
Real estate .....	1,497.2	1,494.7	1,493.8	1,493.9	1,489.8	1,489.1	1,477.1	1,476.4	1,471.4	1,466.0	1,465.0	1,466.8	1,468.3
Rental and leasing services .....	640.0	639.2	641.4	638.9	637.8	639.7	637.4	633.6	635.2	631.0	631.1	627.0	629.5
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	29.0	29.9	30.2	30.5	30.1	29.8	30.2	30.6	31.4	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.0
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	17,938	17,935	17,958	17,979	18,000	18,070	18,079	18,131	18,101	18,073	18,014	18,046	18,007
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,627.8	7,645.4	7,664.2	7,688.0	7,729.7	7,759.3	7,784.8	7,820.5	7,819.2	7,829.2	7,823.5	7,845.2	7,835.5
Legal services .....	1,180.7	1,178.5	1,173.7	1,174.2	1,178.6	1,179.7	1,175.2	1,173.9	1,173.0	1,174.9	1,172.6	1,172.4	1,171.0
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	932.5	938.6	947.8	954.0	964.5	971.3	979.4	993.3	992.3	991.9	983.3	986.3	976.1
Architectural and engineering services .....	1,429.8	1,433.6	1,436.5	1,439.0	1,443.2	1,451.1	1,453.9	1,460.4	1,460.5	1,463.0	1,461.8	1,463.8	1,462.3
Computer systems design and related services .....	1,353.5	1,358.3	1,366.8	1,371.2	1,375.5	1,380.0	1,387.5	1,391.4	1,391.6	1,393.5	1,391.3	1,401.9	1,402.1
Management and technical consulting services .....	943.8	945.4	946.6	956.3	967.2	974.8	985.1	994.3	989.2	992.7	997.0	1,002.1	1,007.4
Management of companies and enterprises .....	1,842.3	1,842.6	1,845.0	1,849.2	1,854.7	1,860.9	1,850.0	1,847.8	1,845.5	1,844.7	1,839.7	1,838.0	1,836.1
Administrative and waste services .....	8,468.1	8,446.8	8,448.6	8,441.3	8,415.3	8,449.6	8,444.1	8,462.8	8,436.2	8,398.6	8,351.2	8,362.3	8,335.0
Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup> .....	8,113.0	8,090.8	8,092.2	8,083.4	8,057.4	8,092.2	8,081.4	8,099.3	8,070.8	8,036.1	7,987.3	7,997.4	7,970.0
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	3,629.7	3,602.5	3,584.6	3,570.2	3,533.0	3,567.7	3,563.9	3,566.9	3,562.1	3,531.6	3,483.7	3,476.0	3,450.3
Temporary help services .....	2,614.6	2,603.3	2,596.5	2,589.4	2,565.1	2,592.0	2,583.7	2,578.5	2,574.6	2,536.8	2,506.0	2,494.2	2,464.6
Business support services .....	806.2	804.1	805.5	803.8	802.7	798.5	798.9	803.7	797.4	796.6	794.1	793.8	791.2
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1,846.8	1,851.4	1,854.9	1,858.0	1,863.2	1,866.3	1,861.1	1,872.0	1,861.3	1,859.7	1,857.3	1,866.9	1,871.3
Waste management and remediation services .....	355.1	356.0	356.4	357.9	357.9	357.4	362.7	363.5	365.4	362.5	363.9	364.9	365.0
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	18,247	18,314	18,360	18,422	18,451	18,490	18,522	18,568	18,617	18,665	18,709	18,770	18,824
Educational services .....	2,928.2	2,952.9	2,962.7	2,981.3	2,967.7	2,974.9	2,975.5	2,984.5	3,003.4	3,009.6	3,018.6	3,030.2	3,041.9
Health care and social assistance .....	15,319.2	15,361.4	15,396.8	15,440.8	15,483.0	15,515.1	15,546.7	15,583.2	15,613.6	15,655.0	15,690.5	15,739.8	15,782.2
Health care <sup>3</sup> .....	12,897.3	12,930.8	12,963.8	12,997.8	13,027.5	13,060.1	13,081.1	13,109.6	13,135.6	13,172.7	13,202.3	13,246.1	13,280.0
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	5,451.8	5,462.1	5,484.7	5,504.4	5,523.1	5,547.3	5,554.8	5,566.0	5,581.7	5,600.0	5,612.5	5,637.4	5,650.2
Offices of physicians .....	2,196.0	2,194.8	2,204.7	2,211.7	2,219.1	2,226.1	2,232.2	2,235.6	2,240.8	2,248.2	2,251.7	2,259.9	2,264.9
Outpatient care centers .....	505.0	505.2	505.0	507.2	509.3	511.4	511.0	513.0	511.5	512.0	511.9	515.3	516.4
Home health care services .....	904.9	911.7	917.7	923.0	925.2	930.3	929.1	930.9	934.7	939.5	943.3	950.1	953.9
Hospitals .....	4,499.6	4,513.4	4,524.2	4,533.4	4,541.6	4,549.7	4,558.8	4,572.4	4,579.3	4,592.8	4,606.4	4,617.7	4,631.7
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	2,945.9	2,955.3	2,954.9	2,960.0	2,962.8	2,963.1	2,967.5	2,971.2	2,974.6	2,979.9	2,983.4	2,991.0	2,998.1
Nursing care facilities .....	1,597.7	1,597.6	1,602.2	1,604.8	1,604.3	1,603.1	1,605.9	1,608.2	1,608.8	1,613.3	1,609.6	1,612.4	1,615.1
Social assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	2,421.9	2,430.6	2,433.0	2,443.0	2,455.5	2,455.0	2,465.6	2,473.6	2,478.0	2,482.3	2,488.2	2,493.7	2,502.2
Child day care services .....	847.8	849.1	847.7	850.7	857.4	853.3	856.7	857.1	859.2	858.6	861.8	861.8	865.5
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	13,428	13,461	13,476	13,494	13,552	13,604	13,628	13,635	13,644	13,660	13,676	13,688	13,700
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,970.8	1,975.0	1,968.8	1,970.5	1,985.3	1,996.4	2,001.4	2,010.3	2,016.1	2,019.1	2,025.7	2,019.2	2,020.7
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	409.2	412.1	405.8	409.2	414.3	419.0	426.4	429.9	429.5	431.0	433.9	435.8	438.0
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	129.6	130.6	131.9	131.1	131.6	131.9	131.6	131.5	132.6	131.7	133.4	133.5	134.9
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	1,432.0	1,432.3	1,431.1	1,430.2	1,439.4	1,445.5	1,443.4	1,448.9	1,454.0	1,456.4	1,458.4	1,449.9	1,447.8
Accommodation and food services .....	11,457.6	11,486.1	11,507.0	11,523.6	11,567.0	11,607.5	11,626.8	11,624.7	11,628.0	11,640.7	11,650.7	11,668.8	11,679.4
Accommodation .....	1,856.3	1,853.2	1,853.6	1,844.1	1,856.4	1,863.6	1,870.3	1,858.1	1,854.9	1,854.4	1,849.4	1,851.7	1,850.9
Food services and drinking places .....	9,601.3	9,632.9	9,653.4	9,679.5	9,710.6	9,743.9	9,756.5	9,766.6	9,773.1	9,786.3	9,801.3	9,817.1	9,828.5
<b>Other services</b> .....	5,495	5,496	5,501	5,497	5,495	5,496	5,506	5,507	5,508	5,517	5,522	5,528	5,537
Repair and maintenance .....	1,261.0	1,261.3	1,257.8	1,259.6	1,262.5	1,260.1	1,258.0	1,255.5	1,252.9	1,255.2	1,254.8	1,256.9	1,258.9
Personal and laundry services .....	1,307.8	1,304.3	1,307.9	1,305.7	1,304.4	1,303.4	1,309.7	1,306.9	1,306.6	1,306.4	1,308.5	1,308.5	1,308.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>													
Membership associations and organizations .....	2,925.9	2,930.8	2,935.4	2,931.2	2,927.6	2,932.8	2,938.0	2,944.4	2,948.9	2,955.6	2,959.0	2,963.0	2,969.5
<b>Government</b> .....	22,186	22,202	22,170	22,212	22,227	22,262	22,278	22,333	22,336	22,362	22,377	22,389	22,406
Federal .....	2,727.0	2,720.0	2,726.0	2,724.0	2,721.0	2,722.0	2,728.0	2,735.0	2,717.0	2,725.0	2,726.0	2,730.0	2,728.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	1,962.3	1,957.0	1,964.3	1,963.4	1,961.4	1,963.5	1,966.7	1,972.3	1,977.3	1,982.9	1,986.6	1,992.4	1,994.2
U.S. Postal Service .....	764.6	762.5	761.6	760.6	759.3	758.3	761.7	763.1	739.7	741.6	739.1	738.0	733.3
State government .....	5,119.0	5,126.0	5,123.0	5,123.0	5,138.0	5,138.0	5,131.0	5,153.0	5,159.0	5,158.0	5,157.0	5,162.0	5,159.0
State government education .....	2,314.7	2,319.7	2,313.8	2,313.6	2,327.7	2,325.9	2,314.3	2,332.5	2,335.1	2,332.9	2,332.9	2,336.7	2,334.6
State government, excluding education .....	2,804.2	2,806.2	2,808.8	2,809.5	2,810.3	2,812.4	2,816.5	2,820.9	2,824.0	2,824.9	2,823.8	2,825.5	2,823.9
Local government .....	14,340.0	14,356.0	14,321.0	14,365.0	14,368.0	14,402.0	14,419.0	14,445.0	14,460.0	14,479.0	14,494.0	14,497.0	14,519.0
Local government education .....	7,976.6	7,973.7	7,938.2	7,972.0	7,970.6	7,994.6	7,999.6	8,016.5	8,018.0	8,031.9	8,035.7	8,031.1	8,045.2
Local government, excluding education .....	6,363.7	6,382.4	6,382.5	6,393.4	6,397.5	6,406.9	6,419.2	6,428.2	6,441.5	6,447.5	6,457.8	6,465.4	6,474.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with

the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	66,547	66,704	66,801	66,889	66,993	67,037	67,115	67,171	67,274	67,302	67,306	67,366	67,397
<b>Total private</b> .....	54,039	54,169	54,237	54,321	54,368	54,408	54,463	54,492	54,547	54,550	54,530	54,557	54,555
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	5,041	5,039	5,039	5,062	5,043	5,039	5,031	5,026	5,010	4,994	4,976	4,961	4,933
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	88	91	93	94	95	97	98	98	98	99	99	100	98
Mining .....	81.9	84.6	86.4	87.3	88.6	90.3	91.7	90.9	90.8	92.9	92.4	93.6	91.9
<b>Construction</b> .....	951	950	948	951	943	945	946	943	939	937	935	935	928
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	4,002	3,998	3,998	4,017	4,005	3,997	3,987	3,985	3,973	3,958	3,942	3,926	3,907
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,196	2,192	2,193	2,211	2,205	2,200	2,195	2,198	2,188	2,186	2,176	2,174	2,156
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,806	1,806	1,805	1,806	1,800	1,797	1,792	1,787	1,785	1,772	1,766	1,752	1,751
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	61,506	61,665	61,762	61,827	61,950	61,998	62,084	62,145	62,264	62,308	62,330	62,405	62,464
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	48,998	49,130	49,198	49,259	49,325	49,369	49,432	49,466	49,537	49,556	49,554	49,596	49,622
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,789	10,820	10,831	10,843	10,848	10,868	10,878	10,887	10,891	10,882	10,853	10,866	10,854
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,828.4	1,832.1	1,835.8	1,836.9	1,837.4	1,844.2	1,853.7	1,850.3	1,856.0	1,853.1	1,853.2	1,854.2	1,854.1
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,716.5	7,739.9	7,740.5	7,747.0	7,750.6	7,755.5	7,748.2	7,765.2	7,768.2	7,763.2	7,740.0	7,746.8	7,737.2
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,095.8	1,098.9	1,104.7	1,109.2	1,109.5	1,118.1	1,122.6	1,117.6	1,113.2	1,111.2	1,105.9	1,110.5	1,109.0
<b>Utilities</b> .....	148.0	149.4	149.6	149.8	150.6	150.6	153.8	153.5	154.0	154.3	154.1	154.0	154.0
<b>Information</b> .....	1,285	1,287	1,287	1,286	1,283	1,290	1,289	1,277	1,281	1,275	1,277	1,274	1,273
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,975	4,992	4,975	4,970	4,948	4,930	4,918	4,905	4,901	4,884	4,873	4,870	4,867
Finance and insurance .....	3,916.9	3,932.1	3,918.0	3,916.7	3,896.7	3,884.1	3,875.5	3,873.5	3,870.8	3,866.7	3,862.7	3,862.0	3,860.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,058.4	1,060.2	1,057.0	1,053.3	1,051.6	1,046.2	1,042.7	1,031.3	1,030.2	1,017.1	1,010.3	1,008.1	1,007.0
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,970	7,994	8,008	8,015	8,037	8,043	8,054	8,067	8,093	8,092	8,069	8,060	8,051
Professional and technical services .....	3,598.0	3,617.5	3,627.9	3,631.1	3,644.0	3,661.8	3,667.9	3,693.8	3,713.6	3,714.1	3,725.2	3,731.6	3,744.7
Management of companies and enterprises .....	951.4	952.8	955.1	959.8	961.6	965.2	966.7	954.3	949.6	947.7	945.1	943.6	939.6
Administrative and waste services .....	3,420.4	3,423.6	3,425.4	3,423.6	3,431.0	3,415.6	3,419.2	3,418.4	3,429.8	3,429.8	3,398.2	3,384.9	3,367.0
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	14,102	14,134	14,182	14,212	14,260	14,264	14,287	14,314	14,349	14,394	14,434	14,472	14,511
Educational services .....	1,779.6	1,785.2	1,795.5	1,796.3	1,814.0	1,795.5	1,799.3	1,800.2	1,810.9	1,821.5	1,829.6	1,837.7	1,845.5
Health care and social assistance .....	12,322.1	12,349.0	12,386.7	12,415.7	12,445.9	12,468.4	12,488.1	12,513.3	12,538.2	12,572.6	12,604.7	12,634.0	12,665.8
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	7,026	7,052	7,063	7,077	7,091	7,118	7,149	7,152	7,155	7,159	7,169	7,174	7,181
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	932.8	936.1	933.2	934.0	935.4	943.0	948.0	951.9	956.4	955.1	954.6	955.7	949.6
Accommodation and food services .....	6,093.0	6,115.6	6,129.9	6,143.2	6,156.0	6,174.6	6,201.3	6,200.3	6,198.1	6,204.3	6,214.6	6,218.4	6,231.4
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,851	2,851	2,852	2,856	2,858	2,856	2,857	2,864	2,867	2,870	2,879	2,880	2,885
<b>Government</b> .....	12,508	12,535	12,564	12,568	12,625	12,629	12,652	12,679	12,727	12,752	12,776	12,809	12,842
Federal .....	1,200	1,200	1,197	1,197	1,197	1,193	1,196	1,203	1,205	1,199	1,204	1,207	1,210
State government .....	2,651	2,654	2,657	2,651	2,654	2,660	2,653	2,654	2,671	2,679	2,672	2,676	2,681
Local government .....	8,657	8,681	8,710	8,720	8,774	8,776	8,803	8,822	8,851	8,874	8,900	8,926	8,951

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	94,816	94,969	95,098	95,147	95,261	95,361	95,386	95,426	95,394	95,303	95,237	95,198	95,102
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	16,422	16,447	16,443	16,389	16,376	16,345	16,316	16,259	16,218	16,131	16,080	15,968	15,912
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	545	547	550	549	548	546	554	557	560	559	564	562	564
<b>Construction</b> .....	5,885	5,920	5,908	5,884	5,870	5,865	5,818	5,769	5,736	5,693	5,669	5,609	5,574
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	9,992	9,980	9,985	9,956	9,958	9,934	9,944	9,933	9,922	9,879	9,847	9,797	9,774
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	6,267	6,257	6,258	6,239	6,245	6,232	6,242	6,220	6,214	6,182	6,152	6,108	6,083
Wood products .....	413.3	411.2	413.3	408.9	402.6	399.8	397.5	396.8	393.6	389.8	385.3	383.6	375.3
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	386.4	387.9	387.2	385.9	385.9	386.9	384.4	381.3	384.3	381.1	379.8	378.6	375.4
Primary metals .....	359.6	357.1	357.3	355.4	355.2	355.9	356.7	356.2	356.8	356.1	357.1	357.7	355.9
Fabricated metal products .....	1,169.0	1,170.6	1,171.7	1,169.9	1,171.8	1,175.2	1,175.2	1,173.6	1,175.1	1,169.2	1,167.6	1,157.7	1,160.1
Machinery .....	771.1	774.3	778.3	772.6	774.6	778.0	780.2	781.0	783.1	781.6	781.0	780.1	777.2
Computer and electronic products .....	744.0	741.0	740.9	738.0	738.7	737.0	741.3	741.3	741.9	742.7	741.6	738.6	726.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	304.5	303.6	304.8	303.2	304.0	304.8	305.2	302.6	301.6	301.4	302.0	302.9	303.9
Transportation equipment .....	1,275.7	1,273.1	1,267.4	1,274.1	1,282.1	1,265.2	1,271.1	1,260.0	1,253.7	1,246.0	1,227.6	1,205.7	1,210.2
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	810.3	806.0	798.9	801.8	806.0	788.3	789.3	777.7	771.5	764.8	745.9	725.4	728.7
Furniture and related products .....	415.9	413.5	414.5	410.3	409.0	407.7	406.8	402.2	399.9	395.5	391.1	385.7	382.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	427.3	424.5	422.6	420.6	420.6	421.1	423.7	425.3	424.2	418.4	418.9	417.0	416.1
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	3,725	3,723	3,727	3,717	3,713	3,702	3,702	3,713	3,708	3,697	3,695	3,689	3,691
Food manufacturing .....	1,181.3	1,185.0	1,187.3	1,181.9	1,177.6	1,177.0	1,176.8	1,189.7	1,187.7	1,185.2	1,184.5	1,181.7	1,181.2
Beverages and tobacco products .....	119.5	119.9	119.9	117.9	115.5	114.0	112.0	106.5	103.9	102.3	105.3	105.3	107.4
Textile mills .....	139.2	137.6	135.3	134.2	133.4	133.7	132.7	131.8	131.5	130.9	129.4	126.8	125.8
Textile product mills .....	124.0	123.5	122.4	122.0	120.9	120.1	121.7	120.9	118.9	118.1	119.5	119.6	119.5
Apparel .....	173.8	170.9	171.6	171.4	169.9	167.7	168.3	168.6	166.4	164.8	161.2	160.7	158.3
Leather and allied products .....	27.2	27.2	26.8	27.1	27.9	27.7	27.8	27.5	28.3	27.7	27.4	27.9	28.1
Paper and paper products .....	351.6	352.3	353.4	351.9	352.0	351.9	351.0	352.4	352.4	351.5	352.3	354.0	354.5
Printing and related support activities .....	442.5	442.1	442.3	441.8	447.6	443.5	444.3	441.3	444.3	441.1	441.4	439.9	439.0
Petroleum and coal products .....	72.2	72.5	71.6	72.7	73.9	74.7	73.8	72.5	74.1	75.5	74.5	73.7	72.8
Chemicals .....	500.9	502.4	505.9	506.8	507.5	505.8	511.9	517.6	518.6	518.7	521.2	522.4	526.8
Plastics and rubber products .....	593.1	589.2	590.1	588.8	587.1	586.2	582.1	584.6	581.8	581.0	578.5	576.5	577.8
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	78,394	78,522	78,655	78,758	78,885	79,016	79,070	79,167	79,176	79,172	79,157	79,230	79,190
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	22,497	22,509	22,543	22,555	22,584	22,602	22,640	22,632	22,610	22,568	22,555	22,514	22,484
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	4,833.7	4,853.1	4,878.0	4,890.6	4,901.1	4,922.9	4,921.6	4,925.7	4,920.9	4,917.5	4,921.9	4,910.8	4,909.1
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	13,301.8	13,286.9	13,295.5	13,296.1	13,299.2	13,291.2	13,326.8	13,309.9	13,288.3	13,242.9	13,221.6	13,188.9	13,166.9
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	3,918.2	3,924.6	3,925.1	3,923.4	3,938.3	3,942.2	3,946.7	3,951.0	3,953.2	3,961.1	3,963.8	3,965.2	3,958.7
<b>Utilities</b> .....	443.2	444.2	444.2	444.5	444.9	445.7	444.8	445.5	447.5	446.2	447.9	448.6	449.0
<b>Information</b> .....	2,407	2,403	2,400	2,398	2,403	2,405	2,406	2,407	2,410	2,409	2,406	2,401	2,397
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	6,332	6,338	6,354	6,342	6,339	6,330	6,317	6,318	6,318	6,315	6,319	6,318	6,313
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	14,781	14,781	14,806	14,825	14,861	14,911	14,908	14,962	14,926	14,899	14,835	14,884	14,816
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	15,938	16,007	16,050	16,109	16,128	16,155	16,178	16,220	16,281	16,323	16,364	16,416	16,476
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11,863	11,903	11,915	11,942	11,984	12,022	12,033	12,035	12,036	12,054	12,070	12,086	12,088
<b>Other services</b> .....	4,576	4,581	4,587	4,587	4,586	4,591	4,588	4,593	4,595	4,604	4,608	4,611	4,616

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with

the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change**

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 274 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2004 .....	50.5	50.5	64.1	62.6	61.7	58.9	56.0	50.0	56.9	56.9	51.3	51.8
2005 .....	52.2	60.6	54.2	58.2	55.8	58.2	58.0	61.3	54.7	53.6	62.4	54.7
2006 .....	65.1	60.9	64.4	59.3	53.3	52.7	60.4	58.9	53.5	55.8	57.1	56.0
2007 .....	51.6	51.8	52.7	51.1	56.6	50.4	52.2	51.6	56.4	54.6	48.2	48.5
2008 .....	45.4	41.4	47.4	P 48.0	P 45.4							
Over 3-month span:												
2004 .....	54.4	52.9	57.3	63.5	68.8	66.6	61.3	56.4	57.7	59.5	61.9	54.6
2005 .....	52.2	55.5	57.5	60.8	58.9	61.9	60.4	63.9	61.1	54.4	54.9	61.3
2006 .....	67.2	66.2	66.6	65.5	60.6	58.2	56.0	58.9	55.7	56.4	57.1	58.4
2007 .....	58.4	54.7	55.3	54.7	56.2	53.3	53.1	54.7	58.4	56.8	54.7	52.4
2008 .....	46.7	42.7	42.3	P 45.1	P 44.9							
Over 6-month span:												
2004 .....	50.0	51.6	55.3	60.9	63.7	65.1	65.1	63.9	60.4	61.7	58.2	56.0
2005 .....	54.6	57.3	56.8	57.5	57.5	58.2	64.4	62.8	62.0	59.3	61.5	62.0
2006 .....	63.1	64.4	67.2	67.0	64.4	66.4	61.5	61.7	60.4	59.7	60.8	56.0
2007 .....	59.1	56.4	57.5	56.8	58.8	58.2	56.2	58.0	58.2	57.1	54.6	53.8
2008 .....	51.5	49.8	44.7	P 47.8	P 44.0							
Over 12-month span:												
2004 .....	40.5	42.3	45.1	48.9	51.3	58.2	57.5	55.7	57.3	58.8	60.6	60.8
2005 .....	60.6	60.8	59.7	58.9	58.0	60.0	60.9	63.3	60.4	58.9	59.5	61.7
2006 .....	67.2	65.1	65.5	62.6	64.8	66.4	64.4	64.4	66.2	65.1	64.4	65.5
2007 .....	62.6	59.1	60.4	58.9	59.5	58.4	57.5	58.8	61.7	60.4	59.9	57.7
2008 .....	53.8	54.6	52.6	P 50.9	P 47.8							
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2004 .....	43.5	47.6	47.0	63.7	50.6	51.2	58.3	42.9	42.9	48.2	42.3	39.9
2005 .....	36.3	48.8	42.9	44.6	42.3	35.1	38.1	47.0	45.8	46.4	47.0	47.0
2006 .....	57.7	45.8	54.8	48.8	38.1	53.0	50.6	44.0	36.3	40.5	38.1	39.3
2007 .....	47.6	35.7	30.4	29.8	37.5	39.3	41.7	33.3	40.5	45.2	44.6	36.3
2008 .....	40.5	28.6	38.1	P 33.9	P 33.3							
Over 3-month span:												
2004 .....	41.1	40.5	43.5	56.5	58.9	61.3	57.7	47.0	46.4	41.7	44.6	38.7
2005 .....	38.1	39.3	42.3	44.6	36.3	37.5	33.3	39.9	45.8	41.7	38.7	49.4
2006 .....	54.8	52.4	47.6	48.8	44.6	50.6	42.9	47.6	36.3	37.5	32.1	34.5
2007 .....	33.9	28.6	32.1	27.4	29.8	32.7	31.0	34.5	32.1	39.3	44.0	41.7
2008 .....	35.7	27.4	26.8	P 28.6	P 24.4							
Over 6-month span:												
2004 .....	29.2	31.5	32.7	44.6	49.4	54.8	59.5	56.0	51.2	51.8	44.0	38.7
2005 .....	33.9	38.1	35.1	36.9	32.1	32.1	41.7	35.7	36.3	36.9	37.5	42.3
2006 .....	42.9	45.2	50.6	47.6	48.2	47.6	46.4	48.8	43.5	41.7	38.7	29.8
2007 .....	34.5	27.4	23.8	27.4	31.5	34.5	33.3	31.0	29.2	35.1	34.5	32.7
2008 .....	34.5	33.9	32.1	P 28.6	P 22.0							
Over 12-month span:												
2004 .....	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.9	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005 .....	44.6	43.5	41.7	40.5	36.3	35.1	32.1	33.9	32.7	33.3	33.3	38.1
2006 .....	44.6	40.5	40.5	39.3	39.3	44.6	41.7	42.3	46.4	48.2	45.2	44.0
2007 .....	39.3	36.3	36.9	28.6	29.8	26.2	26.8	29.2	30.4	29.8	33.3	33.9
2008 .....	29.8	29.8	29.8	P 25.0	P 26.2							

<sup>1</sup>Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark

data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Total <sup>1</sup>												
Alabama .....	1,999.9	2,003.0	2,008.1	2,005.8	2,008.1	2,009.6	2,011.3	2,015.5	2,018.0	2,015.6	2,015.1	2,014.8	2,013.3
Alaska .....	317.4	317.6	318.5	316.6	317.3	317.0	315.5	317.9	317.4	318.7	319.4	319.5	319.9
Arizona .....	2,660.0	2,668.6	2,669.2	2,666.3	2,674.9	2,670.7	2,664.0	2,663.1	2,659.3	2,667.2	2,664.4	2,660.8	2,654.3
Arkansas .....	1,203.3	1,203.5	1,204.4	1,200.6	1,205.1	1,203.6	1,204.8	1,205.1	1,206.4	1,207.0	1,208.7	1,208.5	1,207.4
California .....	15,138.9	15,161.7	15,172.2	15,192.7	15,181.7	15,169.6	15,168.0	15,159.6	15,171.0	15,141.7	15,165.2	15,163.1	15,162.3
Colorado .....	2,322.5	2,328.3	2,331.8	2,334.9	2,339.7	2,343.2	2,344.1	2,346.8	2,347.9	2,351.1	2,352.9	2,360.4	2,364.2
Connecticut .....	1,689.1	1,696.7	1,699.9	1,699.3	1,700.7	1,701.7	1,702.2	1,703.9	1,706.5	1,704.0	1,702.7	1,699.7	1,699.3
Delaware .....	435.9	437.0	437.8	437.5	437.4	436.1	437.2	438.6	439.4	436.9	437.6	436.1	435.6
District of Columbia .....	692.6	692.4	692.1	695.5	694.4	694.0	698.5	698.7	701.5	700.6	701.9	699.8	700.0
Florida .....	8,051.6	8,050.6	8,030.2	8,020.8	8,023.5	8,014.5	8,032.0	8,030.1	8,039.4	8,047.9	8,031.9	8,012.4	7,987.1
Georgia .....	4,136.4	4,144.0	4,147.6	4,146.6	4,153.1	4,153.9	4,153.5	4,155.3	4,159.7	4,180.4	4,181.2	4,176.4	4,162.2
Hawaii .....	619.8	624.2	626.4	622.7	622.1	624.0	623.1	623.7	626.0	628.6	627.2	630.2	624.0
Idaho .....	652.9	656.3	658.2	656.5	658.3	656.9	657.9	658.4	657.3	654.4	653.2	653.7	654.4
Illinois .....	5,974.9	5,983.9	5,985.9	5,979.7	5,982.1	5,985.6	5,977.4	5,983.7	5,986.5	6,008.8	6,001.4	5,996.3	5,995.8
Indiana .....	2,981.0	2,987.1	2,991.3	2,986.5	3,007.1	2,987.3	2,994.6	2,997.1	2,994.9	2,994.8	2,986.5	2,986.9	2,983.8
Iowa .....	1,511.9	1,516.1	1,519.1	1,517.4	1,519.5	1,519.7	1,518.1	1,519.8	1,521.0	1,524.4	1,523.9	1,523.3	1,522.5
Kansas .....	1,374.9	1,376.9	1,381.2	1,384.7	1,384.2	1,383.0	1,382.8	1,383.9	1,384.6	1,384.0	1,384.2	1,386.7	1,383.4
Kentucky .....	1,863.2	1,869.1	1,871.1	1,869.3	1,868.4	1,870.8	1,874.5	1,877.9	1,880.0	1,881.5	1,880.5	1,881.6	1,878.2
Louisiana .....	1,907.2	1,911.2	1,915.7	1,918.3	1,932.8	1,932.9	1,936.0	1,939.3	1,940.8	1,938.8	1,939.9	1,940.3	1,940.9
Maine .....	613.7	615.8	617.5	617.7	618.2	617.7	617.9	618.9	619.8	619.1	617.3	618.2	614.8
Maryland .....	2,602.1	2,606.8	2,607.4	2,611.8	2,613.9	2,611.0	2,613.2	2,617.3	2,625.4	2,626.0	2,630.9	2,634.0	2,632.1
Massachusetts .....	3,267.6	3,277.3	3,282.7	3,280.7	3,282.9	3,278.8	3,282.0	3,285.9	3,288.0	3,289.0	3,289.7	3,293.0	3,290.6
Michigan .....	4,269.3	4,274.0	4,270.1	4,261.2	4,266.5	4,249.5	4,224.8	4,228.0	4,227.6	4,232.9	4,234.5	4,215.8	4,197.2
Minnesota .....	2,761.9	2,771.2	2,773.3	2,775.5	2,776.6	2,771.8	2,773.3	2,775.6	2,776.3	2,783.9	2,780.4	2,784.2	2,774.1
Mississippi .....	1,149.2	1,151.0	1,151.9	1,150.3	1,152.9	1,154.0	1,154.1	1,154.5	1,154.6	1,155.6	1,154.7	1,156.8	1,156.7
Missouri .....	2,789.0	2,796.7	2,795.2	2,796.8	2,802.1	2,802.0	2,804.1	2,803.7	2,801.2	2,801.2	2,801.3	2,792.8	2,792.8
Montana .....	442.6	444.3	443.6	447.9	448.1	445.5	444.4	445.3	447.0	448.4	450.0	451.2	450.4
Nebraska .....	958.4	960.5	961.7	963.5	967.0	965.8	968.7	968.2	971.3	969.9	970.9	970.6	970.3
Nevada .....	1,291.9	1,296.1	1,294.4	1,289.9	1,290.6	1,286.5	1,286.1	1,291.5	1,293.3	1,294.2	1,294.0	1,288.8	1,286.7
New Hampshire .....	643.3	646.1	647.1	649.1	649.7	653.4	653.2	653.3	654.7	654.3	653.1	655.2	656.4
New Jersey .....	4,067.3	4,077.0	4,083.2	4,074.8	4,073.4	4,070.1	4,073.8	4,076.0	4,082.6	4,074.0	4,071.9	4,071.7	4,072.7
New Mexico .....	840.0	841.9	843.9	842.7	845.9	845.7	845.4	845.8	846.5	843.0	848.2	851.3	849.6
New York .....	8,710.4	8,732.7	8,747.8	8,756.8	8,749.6	8,752.3	8,762.4	8,769.2	8,781.1	8,785.6	8,778.4	8,777.5	8,768.7
North Carolina .....	4,122.5	4,137.6	4,151.4	4,136.2	4,157.5	4,164.3	4,168.6	4,176.8	4,187.7	4,189.7	4,189.0	4,183.1	4,168.4
North Dakota .....	355.4	357.1	358.3	358.5	357.2	358.5	358.8	359.4	360.1	362.9	362.0	362.2	361.2
Ohio .....	5,424.7	5,428.9	5,434.6	5,421.6	5,426.1	5,419.8	5,410.9	5,416.8	5,418.7	5,432.2	5,420.5	5,420.1	5,408.9
Oklahoma .....	1,557.5	1,560.5	1,566.6	1,566.8	1,571.8	1,573.0	1,572.8	1,573.7	1,574.6	1,582.2	1,581.4	1,582.1	1,580.6
Oregon .....	1,726.7	1,730.3	1,731.7	1,733.3	1,735.4	1,735.4	1,735.1	1,739.3	1,740.6	1,741.0	1,741.9	1,739.2	1,737.6
Pennsylvania .....	5,786.4	5,796.0	5,806.5	5,804.3	5,804.3	5,796.1	5,800.0	5,802.0	5,808.3	5,811.7	5,802.9	5,799.7	5,802.0
Rhode Island .....	493.3	494.2	494.1	493.6	492.4	490.8	490.5	489.9	490.8	489.0	487.9	485.2	484.5
South Carolina .....	1,936.2	1,941.2	1,952.9	1,955.0	1,965.6	1,958.7	1,959.1	1,962.7	1,958.1	1,966.4	1,955.9	1,951.6	1,956.1
South Dakota .....	404.8	406.3	406.4	408.0	408.4	408.1	408.2	408.4	408.4	410.5	410.6	411.0	409.6
Tennessee .....	2,789.9	2,792.6	2,795.7	2,801.7	2,804.8	2,804.4	2,797.9	2,803.8	2,806.8	2,797.7	2,796.6	2,796.3	2,785.0
Texas .....	10,292.8	10,331.7	10,369.6	10,381.0	10,394.4	10,394.7	10,435.5	10,451.9	10,475.1	10,485.5	10,501.6	10,539.4	10,554.8
Utah .....	1,246.8	1,250.3	1,252.5	1,253.7	1,257.3	1,257.0	1,255.0	1,260.3	1,264.8	1,265.7	1,267.4	1,272.1	1,272.8
Vermont .....	306.5	308.4	308.0	307.9	307.5	307.5	308.0	308.3	308.5	307.8	308.2	308.2	306.8
Virginia .....	3,755.3	3,758.3	3,761.5	3,761.3	3,762.9	3,766.7	3,758.0	3,763.6	3,774.7	3,767.2	3,771.1	3,772.0	3,771.0
Washington .....	2,918.6	2,926.9	2,927.1	2,938.0	2,941.3	2,945.2	2,947.4	2,950.5	2,958.3	2,964.5	2,969.4	2,966.5	2,962.4
West Virginia .....	756.1	756.4	757.9	755.9	757.4	757.2	757.5	758.2	758.1	754.7	758.9	761.4	761.2
Wisconsin .....	2,874.5	2,886.0	2,891.7	2,881.7	2,883.8	2,878.0	2,883.5	2,878.9	2,882.1	2,869.6	2,869.1	2,871.0	2,857.4
Wyoming .....	285.5	286.9	287.7	288.1	289.1	290.1	290.6	291.3	292.5	292.6	294.6	294.8	294.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Construction												
Alabama .....	111.9	112.3	112.8	112.6	112.5	113.6	113.8	113.9	113.9	114.4	114.4	115.0	114.1
Alaska .....	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.0
Arizona .....	227.7	226.8	227.8	225.0	225.5	222.8	217.8	213.6	210.8	209.5	207.4	205.7	201.6
Arkansas .....	56.8	56.4	56.4	56.0	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.7	55.9	55.4	55.4
California .....	906.7	903.7	901.0	896.4	890.2	881.1	868.5	861.4	856.0	837.6	834.9	829.1	825.0
Colorado .....	167.9	169.3	169.5	169.5	169.4	167.9	167.9	166.5	165.1	164.9	163.5	165.2	166.2
Connecticut .....	68.1	68.5	68.7	68.6	68.7	68.8	69.2	68.9	68.5	68.9	67.7	67.8	67.8
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	27.6	27.8	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.2	27.9	27.6	27.3	26.8
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
Florida .....	612.4	605.9	602.7	592.2	587.5	580.7	580.9	569.1	565.6	562.4	549.6	544.1	527.7
Georgia .....	223.1	222.7	222.2	220.5	220.3	219.5	219.0	216.0	217.5	222.7	222.8	220.9	219.3
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	38.7	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.7	40.0	39.9	40.3	40.0	39.5
Idaho .....	52.8	53.0	53.0	52.6	52.8	52.1	51.8	51.8	51.5	51.1	50.1	49.5	49.2
Illinois .....	271.9	273.4	272.5	270.9	269.8	268.7	269.7	269.7	267.7	272.9	264.4	265.8	264.6
Indiana .....	150.8	152.1	152.1	151.1	151.2	151.3	152.0	151.5	151.0	149.1	145.6	146.6	146.7
Iowa .....	71.6	72.6	72.8	72.3	72.5	72.6	73.2	73.0	72.9	72.6	71.8	71.9	71.3
Kansas .....	64.5	64.6	65.0	65.4	65.7	66.0	65.9	66.1	65.6	65.3	65.2	63.8	63.4
Kentucky .....	84.9	85.1	85.3	84.9	85.5	86.0	86.2	86.4	86.6	87.0	86.3	86.1	85.7
Louisiana .....	131.9	132.5	133.2	133.5	136.4	135.8	136.0	136.0	135.4	136.5	137.5	136.9	136.7
Maine .....	30.5	30.6	30.9	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.8	31.0	30.6	30.0	30.1	29.6
Maryland <sup>2</sup> .....	190.3	190.7	190.9	190.8	191.0	190.5	189.7	189.0	190.4	189.9	190.9	190.8	189.7
Massachusetts .....	135.1	137.3	137.9	137.2	136.9	137.0	137.6	137.4	137.1	136.2	134.8	135.1	134.2
Michigan .....	165.8	166.6	165.7	165.0	165.0	164.8	163.0	161.8	161.4	163.1	160.5	159.1	152.5
Minnesota .....	119.5	122.0	121.7	120.6	120.7	119.5	117.5	118.0	117.6	119.5	117.3	117.5	114.2
Mississippi .....	58.1	57.8	57.8	57.8	58.1	58.3	58.1	58.1	58.4	59.1	58.1	58.8	59.1
Missouri .....	146.8	148.1	148.6	147.9	148.3	147.8	148.5	148.1	147.3	147.0	149.1	147.3	147.5
Montana .....	32.3	33.2	32.8	32.4	32.7	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.4	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.6
Nebraska <sup>2</sup> .....	49.9	49.7	49.9	50.8	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.4	52.1	52.0	51.3	50.1	50.8
Nevada .....	135.2	136.0	134.5	133.5	133.3	131.5	129.9	129.8	128.8	128.2	126.9	125.0	124.3
New Hampshire .....	27.0	27.9	27.5	28.0	28.7	28.9	28.5	28.5	28.5	27.7	27.8	27.6	27.5
New Jersey .....	171.1	172.0	173.2	171.7	171.6	171.0	171.0	170.8	170.1	169.3	168.9	168.0	167.2
New Mexico .....	59.2	59.3	59.5	58.5	59.2	59.1	58.8	58.7	58.7	57.6	59.0	59.4	59.4
New York .....	347.5	351.4	354.2	353.7	353.5	353.8	351.6	350.8	352.9	356.4	351.6	351.0	349.7
North Carolina .....	254.1	254.3	255.5	253.5	254.1	254.8	255.5	255.8	256.8	256.6	257.5	258.9	257.9
North Dakota .....	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.7	20.0	19.6	19.9	19.4
Ohio .....	224.5	226.4	225.7	223.9	223.7	223.8	224.4	224.4	224.6	226.0	223.0	223.7	220.5
Oklahoma .....	70.6	70.8	71.4	70.6	72.1	71.8	72.2	73.0	72.9	74.0	73.9	73.9	73.2
Oregon .....	104.1	104.7	104.4	105.8	105.2	104.3	103.4	101.7	100.7	98.4	98.6	98.2	97.7
Pennsylvania .....	261.5	262.9	264.1	263.3	263.2	263.4	263.1	263.5	264.3	265.8	261.8	259.2	257.3
Rhode Island .....	21.9	22.2	22.1	22.0	21.7	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.7	21.1	20.8	21.0	20.9
South Carolina .....	126.1	125.3	127.4	128.2	128.2	128.9	130.2	129.8	127.0	127.2	123.5	121.3	118.5
South Dakota <sup>2</sup> .....	22.6	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.1	23.3	23.6	23.5
Tennessee <sup>2</sup> .....	137.3	137.5	138.0	137.2	138.1	138.6	138.7	139.1	139.2	138.5	138.7	138.8	137.7
Texas .....	635.0	639.9	644.1	643.6	648.5	649.2	652.4	652.9	654.7	654.3	651.9	655.2	658.2
Utah .....	103.8	104.2	105.5	104.8	105.3	104.6	104.1	104.8	105.7	103.4	101.8	102.0	101.0
Vermont .....	16.4	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.4	16.1	16.3	15.7
Virginia .....	241.8	241.4	240.8	238.7	238.4	238.1	238.1	239.6	240.4	238.3	237.4	237.2	236.9
Washington .....	206.5	208.8	210.9	208.9	210.0	209.1	207.3	207.7	207.6	206.8	206.7	207.6	206.5
West Virginia .....	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.2	37.6	37.2	38.0	38.4	38.3
Wisconsin .....	124.4	126.6	126.1	125.2	125.5	125.4	125.1	124.7	124.5	121.2	120.8	121.0	120.3
Wyoming .....	25.7	25.7	26.3	26.5	26.9	26.6	26.8	27.2	27.2	27.0	27.0	27.6	27.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.9	13.8	12.9	12.4	12.3	13.2
Arizona .....	182.2	182.1	181.5	181.2	181.4	180.7	180.3	180.0	180.2	180.0	180.4	179.4	179.0
Arkansas .....	190.9	190.4	188.7	188.8	188.0	186.7	186.9	185.9	185.9	185.7	185.5	185.1	183.8
California .....	1,466.2	1,464.5	1,463.9	1,466.7	1,459.3	1,456.6	1,457.3	1,453.8	1,452.1	1,450.1	1,447.0	1,447.9	1,445.3
Colorado .....	146.4	146.7	146.5	146.4	146.1	146.5	145.9	145.6	145.5	145.1	144.0	143.7	143.5
Connecticut .....	191.0	191.1	191.2	191.4	191.5	191.3	190.9	190.8	190.7	190.4	190.1	189.9	189.6
Delaware .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	393.4	391.8	390.2	386.5	385.6	383.9	381.1	380.8	381.4	377.4	374.1	373.1	371.5
Georgia .....	433.6	432.5	430.6	431.6	429.2	427.1	424.9	425.6	425.0	427.1	425.1	423.6	419.6
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	66.9	67.0	66.6	66.4	65.7	65.4	65.5	65.5	65.3	64.5	63.7	63.1	62.9
Illinois .....	678.2	677.1	676.6	674.9	673.7	671.8	670.5	671.9	673.0	677.0	675.1	673.5	671.6
Indiana .....	551.2	550.5	550.3	551.0	548.0	547.0	546.6	546.7	546.5	545.8	543.9	539.8	536.5
Iowa .....	228.4	228.3	228.2	229.5	230.0	230.3	229.9	230.3	230.4	230.0	230.2	230.4	229.9
Kansas .....	184.7	184.9	185.3	185.6	186.0	186.4	186.3	186.2	186.5	187.3	187.0	187.8	186.5
Kentucky .....	257.9	257.8	258.3	256.3	252.8	254.8	253.9	253.1	250.7	250.6	250.4	253.3	250.7
Louisiana .....	157.6	158.0	158.4	158.9	158.7	158.5	158.9	159.1	159.3	159.7	159.3	158.4	158.0
Maine .....	59.1	59.1	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.1	58.8	58.5	58.3	58.5	58.1	58.3	58.4
Maryland .....	132.2	132.1	131.9	131.8	131.4	131.0	131.2	131.4	131.2	131.0	131.1	130.4	129.7
Massachusetts .....	295.8	295.8	295.7	295.7	295.0	293.9	294.0	293.7	293.6	292.4	292.7	292.8	292.6
Michigan .....	626.0	622.2	621.2	618.5	615.4	610.6	596.0	602.5	601.2	597.0	598.1	584.3	573.1
Minnesota .....	342.1	341.7	341.6	341.7	340.5	340.0	338.4	338.9	339.0	340.5	340.2	340.1	338.5
Mississippi .....	171.5	170.8	170.0	169.4	169.3	169.3	167.9	168.2	167.7	167.7	166.9	166.0	164.8
Missouri .....	301.3	301.1	298.9	302.8	298.2	298.6	297.2	296.7	295.8	294.4	292.6	288.8	290.5
Montana .....	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.6	20.5
Nebraska .....	100.9	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.9	101.8	102.2	101.5	101.0	100.9	100.3
Nevada .....	50.5	50.6	50.6	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.7	50.9	50.9	51.3
New Hampshire .....	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.9	77.8	77.8	77.8	78.0	77.8	77.9	77.9	78.0	78.2
New Jersey .....	314.0	313.2	312.7	312.7	311.8	311.1	310.6	309.9	309.7	309.7	308.7	308.3	307.1
New Mexico .....	37.3	37.4	37.3	37.0	37.0	36.8	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.0	35.5	35.3	35.1
New York .....	556.7	555.8	554.6	554.4	552.0	550.4	548.5	547.4	545.2	544.5	543.2	540.8	539.1
North Carolina .....	537.2	536.5	537.9	536.7	536.5	535.6	536.4	535.9	535.5	534.2	532.2	527.8	523.6
North Dakota .....	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.1	25.9	25.9	26.0	25.9	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.0
Ohio .....	775.6	775.3	773.9	766.4	770.7	767.7	765.4	768.2	767.5	766.4	767.0	758.4	758.6
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	203.9	203.8	203.5	202.9	203.7	203.5	203.0	204.0	204.3	202.9	201.8	200.0	200.1
Pennsylvania .....	661.1	659.9	659.2	658.6	656.5	655.4	653.4	651.8	650.2	649.1	646.9	647.0	647.6
Rhode Island .....	51.1	51.0	50.9	51.1	50.7	50.7	50.2	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.3	48.6	48.4
South Carolina .....	249.9	250.0	250.2	249.9	249.8	249.3	248.6	248.7	249.0	249.2	249.2	247.8	247.1
South Dakota .....	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.5	42.7
Tennessee .....	382.8	378.8	378.2	378.5	378.6	377.8	377.1	376.7	376.6	373.2	374.5	373.6	371.5
Texas .....	934.3	934.5	935.8	934.9	934.7	934.3	935.7	934.2	933.8	932.2	932.6	932.0	930.3
Utah .....	127.1	127.2	127.7	127.9	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.5	128.8	128.7	129.5	130.1	129.5
Vermont .....	36.1	36.0	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.7
Virginia .....	280.5	279.6	279.9	279.5	277.2	276.7	275.4	275.1	274.8	274.3	273.1	272.4	276.5
Washington .....	291.2	291.1	293.0	293.7	294.5	295.1	295.6	295.9	296.3	297.6	297.6	297.1	296.7
West Virginia .....	59.3	59.2	59.3	59.1	58.8	58.4	58.6	58.6	58.6	57.9	57.9	58.0	57.7
Wisconsin .....	501.6	501.8	502.5	500.8	500.0	498.7	497.8	498.2	497.3	493.8	492.7	493.4	493.0
Wyoming .....	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama .....	393.7	395.7	396.7	397.1	396.9	397.8	398.0	398.7	399.6	398.8	399.0	397.8	397.3
Alaska .....	63.8	63.9	64.4	63.8	64.0	63.9	63.2	63.8	64.0	64.7	65.2	65.0	64.8
Arizona .....	524.5	527.0	528.1	524.3	525.0	525.8	526.0	525.2	523.4	526.6	524.8	523.8	525.1
Arkansas .....	249.4	249.9	250.1	249.7	250.2	249.5	249.4	249.3	249.5	249.4	249.4	250.2	249.2
California .....	2,908.5	2,911.9	2,911.5	2,919.9	2,919.7	2,919.1	2,911.0	2,909.3	2,908.3	2,915.1	2,917.6	2,909.4	2,909.1
Colorado .....	428.0	428.6	429.7	430.8	431.2	431.9	431.2	431.8	432.6	431.1	431.7	436.3	435.6
Connecticut .....	309.1	311.9	312.3	312.4	312.2	311.9	311.8	312.6	313.1	311.7	310.7	310.9	309.0
Delaware .....	82.4	83.1	83.2	83.4	83.6	83.7	83.9	83.4	83.2	83.4	83.2	82.9	82.6
District of Columbia .....	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.5	28.1
Florida .....	1,610.3	1,613.2	1,611.7	1,607.7	1,607.4	1,607.5	1,612.8	1,615.7	1,616.6	1,617.7	1,615.6	1,607.1	1,605.4
Georgia .....	885.0	886.4	889.5	888.1	889.4	891.4	892.0	892.0	893.9	900.0	900.0	899.5	893.6
Hawaii .....	121.5	121.4	121.3	120.9	120.6	120.4	120.8	121.0	121.1	121.4	121.0	122.2	120.3
Idaho .....	131.6	131.9	132.6	132.4	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.4	131.6	131.6	131.9	132.3
Illinois .....	1,208.5	1,211.4	1,213.3	1,213.7	1,213.9	1,215.2	1,207.5	1,211.3	1,212.4	1,225.0	1,222.2	1,223.1	1,222.0
Indiana .....	586.6	587.7	589.4	587.9	586.8	586.5	589.4	592.1	590.1	586.4	583.9	585.2	584.4
Iowa .....	308.1	309.5	309.9	308.7	308.7	308.9	307.9	308.3	308.6	309.9	309.4	308.8	308.8
Kansas .....	262.7	263.1	263.3	264.8	264.4	264.1	263.3	263.8	263.6	264.2	263.6	264.2	263.5
Kentucky .....	385.4	386.2	386.9	386.4	386.2	386.9	387.6	388.2	389.9	390.7	391.6	390.8	391.1
Louisiana .....	380.7	381.1	381.2	382.6	384.4	385.5	384.0	386.0	385.8	384.0	383.4	384.5	383.3
Maine .....	125.5	125.9	126.2	126.5	126.5	126.0	126.2	127.3	127.3	127.1	126.5	126.8	125.5
Maryland .....	476.4	477.6	477.3	477.8	477.1	476.9	475.5	475.0	476.6	478.7	478.3	478.8	478.0
Massachusetts .....	568.9	571.5	572.2	571.7	571.1	570.7	569.8	570.7	571.4	570.4	568.6	568.9	567.2
Michigan .....	788.0	788.4	788.0	789.2	786.7	785.8	786.6	784.5	783.7	787.6	787.8	787.7	785.1
Minnesota .....	528.5	530.0	530.1	530.2	530.1	529.9	531.5	531.9	531.6	534.0	531.3	530.4	529.8
Mississippi .....	226.7	227.4	227.4	226.9	226.9	227.1	227.9	228.0	227.5	227.9	227.0	228.4	228.5
Missouri .....	549.2	549.7	548.9	548.3	548.1	549.0	549.0	549.3	549.2	549.5	550.2	549.0	550.3
Montana .....	91.5	91.9	91.7	92.6	92.4	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.3	93.6	93.8	94.2	93.8
Nebraska .....	204.1	204.5	204.6	205.0	205.1	205.1	206.0	205.7	206.0	205.7	206.3	206.4	206.8
Nevada .....	231.2	232.2	232.4	232.4	233.2	233.1	233.4	235.2	235.5	236.8	237.3	237.8	238.1
New Hampshire .....	141.6	141.9	141.9	142.6	142.4	142.0	142.2	142.2	142.6	142.8	141.9	142.4	142.5
New Jersey .....	873.9	876.6	878.5	877.7	877.2	876.3	875.2	877.2	879.9	877.3	874.2	874.7	873.3
New Mexico .....	143.7	144.2	144.3	144.5	144.7	144.9	144.6	144.7	144.8	145.7	146.8	147.2	147.4
New York .....	1,522.5	1,527.3	1,529.4	1,529.4	1,526.6	1,527.7	1,528.0	1,529.2	1,529.0	1,533.6	1,527.3	1,527.7	1,526.3
North Carolina .....	775.3	778.1	778.9	778.8	779.2	780.1	779.1	780.6	783.6	786.5	785.1	785.8	782.1
North Dakota .....	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.7	76.5	76.4	76.4	76.5	76.3	77.2	77.3	77.5	77.3
Ohio .....	1,050.4	1,052.3	1,053.1	1,053.2	1,052.1	1,052.2	1,047.5	1,049.4	1,050.4	1,054.6	1,050.8	1,051.6	1,048.8
Oklahoma .....	286.8	287.1	287.6	288.4	289.4	289.3	288.5	288.7	288.8	291.1	290.3	291.5	290.2
Oregon .....	339.5	339.5	340.1	340.8	340.5	340.6	340.4	341.5	342.0	342.7	343.9	342.1	342.7
Pennsylvania .....	1,134.0	1,136.6	1,137.5	1,138.7	1,136.8	1,135.7	1,131.0	1,131.8	1,132.5	1,135.6	1,131.4	1,133.0	1,130.1
Rhode Island .....	79.8	79.9	80.0	80.2	79.9	79.7	79.4	79.4	79.5	79.0	78.9	78.4	78.6
South Carolina .....	375.1	376.7	379.7	378.3	378.6	377.1	379.0	380.3	380.1	380.1	378.1	376.1	376.6
South Dakota .....	81.1	81.2	81.3	82.0	81.8	81.9	82.4	82.1	82.4	82.9	82.8	81.8	81.5
Tennessee .....	610.2	610.7	610.9	610.7	612.5	611.7	608.7	610.6	613.4	613.6	612.7	612.7	611.0
Texas .....	2,091.0	2,098.4	2,105.6	2,107.1	2,109.2	2,113.7	2,119.3	2,121.6	2,124.1	2,120.6	2,128.9	2,142.6	2,143.0
Utah .....	244.4	245.0	245.2	246.3	246.8	247.5	247.7	249.1	250.1	249.7	250.5	251.6	251.4
Vermont .....	58.8	59.0	59.1	59.1	58.8	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.2	58.8	58.4
Virginia .....	667.1	668.0	668.6	669.8	669.3	670.1	665.9	667.4	670.0	667.9	666.7	666.8	665.9
Washington .....	551.8	552.5	552.8	553.9	554.0	553.7	553.9	556.9	557.3	558.3	557.5	556.2	554.2
West Virginia .....	142.6	142.7	143.0	142.8	142.9	143.1	143.1	142.9	143.5	142.2	143.0	142.7	142.0
Wisconsin .....	546.7	549.1	548.8	549.2	547.9	547.1	547.3	546.2	547.6	545.5	545.3	544.2	539.2
Wyoming .....	54.4	54.7	54.9	55.1	55.5	55.6	55.7	55.9	56.2	56.9	57.1	56.8	56.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.P
	Financial activities												
Alabama .....	99.9	99.7	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.7	100.3	100.6	100.7	100.6
Alaska .....	15.1	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.0
Arizona .....	186.6	186.5	186.0	184.1	181.8	181.0	180.6	180.0	179.5	179.9	179.3	179.2	178.2
Arkansas .....	53.3	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.6	53.8	53.9	53.7	53.7	53.8	53.6
California .....	915.6	912.4	909.1	906.4	902.6	896.2	894.9	889.0	887.1	885.5	881.4	879.5	879.4
Colorado .....	160.3	160.0	159.9	159.8	159.4	159.0	158.7	158.6	158.5	158.1	158.3	158.6	159.6
Connecticut .....	145.0	144.9	145.1	144.7	144.5	144.3	143.4	143.3	143.2	143.5	143.1	142.6	142.8
Delaware .....	45.4	45.5	45.6	45.5	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.9	45.7	45.6	45.6
District of Columbia .....	29.2	29.0	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.7	28.8	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.7	28.7	28.6
Florida .....	542.5	542.5	542.3	541.0	540.2	539.7	539.8	540.3	541.1	542.5	538.8	538.2	536.6
Georgia .....	231.9	231.7	231.8	232.1	232.0	231.5	229.6	228.6	227.8	228.9	229.0	228.9	228.3
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	32.6	32.9	32.7	32.5	32.3	32.2	32.4	32.5	31.8	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.5
Illinois .....	405.3	405.2	404.9	404.1	403.1	402.5	403.3	403.0	403.2	404.9	404.3	403.3	403.2
Indiana .....	139.2	139.2	139.0	138.8	138.4	138.5	138.4	138.2	138.2	138.3	138.2	138.5	138.6
Iowa .....	102.3	102.5	102.9	103.1	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.0	103.1	103.4	103.7	103.7	103.8
Kansas .....	74.0	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.4	74.3	74.2	73.9	74.0	74.1	73.7	73.8
Kentucky .....	92.9	93.0	93.2	93.6	93.5	93.5	94.1	94.2	94.4	94.4	94.7	94.4	94.1
Louisiana .....	97.1	96.9	96.8	96.7	96.8	96.7	97.0	97.2	97.1	96.8	97.1	96.8	96.9
Maine .....	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.0	32.9	32.7	33.0
Maryland .....	158.3	158.1	157.6	157.1	156.5	156.4	156.2	156.7	157.1	156.3	156.2	156.1	156.4
Massachusetts .....	225.6	225.5	225.3	224.5	224.3	223.6	224.3	224.5	224.5	224.0	224.3	224.1	224.4
Michigan .....	212.4	212.2	211.8	211.8	210.8	210.0	209.5	209.5	209.4	209.4	209.3	208.6	207.6
Minnesota .....	179.3	178.8	179.1	179.5	179.2	179.0	178.6	178.5	178.5	179.5	180.0	179.7	180.4
Mississippi .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	166.7	166.7	166.7	167.8	167.6	167.7	167.7	167.5	166.9	165.9	166.1	165.8	164.5
Montana .....	21.6	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.7	21.8	21.6	21.7
Nebraska .....	68.9	69.2	69.1	69.5	69.3	69.3	69.1	69.0	69.2	69.2	69.4	69.7	70.4
Nevada .....	65.4	65.6	65.3	64.8	64.4	64.0	64.1	63.9	64.0	63.8	63.3	63.1	63.1
New Hampshire .....	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.8
New Jersey .....	276.4	276.2	276.2	274.9	274.1	273.3	271.8	270.9	270.2	269.3	269.2	269.4	268.8
New Mexico .....	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.6	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.2
New York .....	732.4	732.2	733.9	733.2	731.1	731.5	730.5	731.4	732.3	730.1	731.0	731.5	727.8
North Carolina .....	211.2	211.7	212.6	211.2	211.3	211.6	210.8	210.7	210.9	210.7	210.6	210.9	209.9
North Dakota .....	19.6	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.1
Ohio .....	303.2	302.5	299.9	300.7	300.2	299.6	299.8	299.4	299.7	300.6	300.2	301.1	301.1
Oklahoma .....	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.8	83.8	83.9	83.9	84.0	84.4	84.3	84.2	83.9	84.3
Oregon .....	107.5	107.4	107.3	106.6	106.4	105.4	105.7	105.4	105.5	105.1	105.3	105.4	105.5
Pennsylvania .....	332.2	332.2	332.7	332.7	332.2	331.9	331.6	331.7	331.0	330.9	331.1	330.6	330.3
Rhode Island .....	35.4	35.4	35.2	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.4	34.5	34.2	34.1	33.8	33.7
South Carolina .....	105.5	105.7	106.0	106.6	107.1	107.2	106.9	107.4	107.7	107.7	106.6	106.9	108.6
South Dakota .....	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.0	30.8	30.9	30.7	31.3	31.3	31.4
Tennessee .....	144.3	144.8	145.2	145.1	144.3	144.2	143.5	143.4	143.3	143.0	142.7	143.3	143.1
Texas .....	641.3	644.8	645.2	644.2	645.0	643.5	646.4	647.5	649.6	644.7	646.1	647.1	654.0
Utah .....	74.7	75.1	75.1	74.8	74.9	74.7	74.0	74.1	74.4	75.3	75.6	75.5	75.5
Vermont .....	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.3
Virginia .....	194.6	194.6	194.1	193.7	193.3	193.4	193.0	192.4	192.7	191.6	192.6	192.6	191.6
Washington .....	156.2	155.7	155.7	155.3	155.0	154.1	154.3	154.2	154.4	154.5	154.4	153.9	153.5
West Virginia .....	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.7	29.7	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.8
Wisconsin .....	162.9	162.8	163.2	162.1	162.5	162.3	162.8	162.5	162.9	162.5	162.7	163.0	164.2
Wyoming .....	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Professional and business services												
Alabama .....	219.6	220.3	220.3	218.6	220.3	220.3	221.1	222.2	222.9	223.8	224.3	224.3	224.7
Alaska .....	24.9	25.1	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.6	24.9	24.8	25.1	25.3	25.4	25.4
Arizona .....	399.2	402.5	403.1	400.2	402.9	401.9	399.0	400.4	400.0	401.2	401.1	400.5	398.5
Arkansas .....	116.4	116.7	116.7	115.6	117.3	117.4	117.7	118.2	118.6	118.6	118.9	118.7	118.6
California .....	2,253.6	2,260.3	2,262.7	2,270.0	2,265.0	2,262.1	2,271.3	2,274.5	2,276.4	2,287.8	2,288.2	2,286.0	2,284.6
Colorado .....	345.8	347.2	348.6	348.8	350.2	351.6	351.2	351.5	352.4	352.6	353.6	354.7	356.6
Connecticut .....	205.7	207.0	207.0	206.0	206.1	205.6	205.5	206.1	206.5	205.3	204.9	204.1	205.3
Delaware .....	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.1	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.3	59.3	59.2	59.4	58.9
District of Columbia .....	153.6	154.2	154.1	153.9	154.4	154.1	155.5	155.8	156.3	156.1	156.4	155.6	155.1
Florida .....	1,329.0	1,328.0	1,325.6	1,322.6	1,322.3	1,319.4	1,325.9	1,328.4	1,334.5	1,337.6	1,330.9	1,315.6	1,316.6
Georgia .....	555.7	559.6	560.3	559.2	561.4	561.3	561.7	563.0	563.7	566.4	567.0	568.1	564.4
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	82.8	83.0	83.1	83.6	83.7	83.5	83.6	83.5	83.6	81.6	82.2	82.7	82.5
Illinois .....	869.3	872.2	872.2	870.9	871.4	870.5	868.8	870.4	871.5	873.6	875.1	873.5	876.9
Indiana .....	289.2	290.3	290.3	288.1	289.9	290.7	290.7	290.5	289.8	289.7	288.4	289.0	290.7
Iowa .....	120.7	120.7	121.6	121.5	122.1	121.4	120.9	121.3	121.4	122.2	122.3	122.0	121.8
Kansas .....	143.2	144.0	143.8	145.8	146.0	146.4	146.1	145.8	146.6	146.4	146.2	146.6	146.8
Kentucky .....	181.3	182.6	182.1	181.8	181.4	180.9	180.2	181.5	182.6	183.6	183.6	184.9	183.5
Louisiana .....	199.8	200.6	201.1	201.4	202.7	202.4	202.6	202.3	202.4	202.5	202.2	202.6	203.2
Maine .....	53.1	53.2	53.6	53.9	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.0	54.1
Maryland .....	395.2	395.1	395.6	395.8	396.8	397.0	399.3	400.3	401.9	401.6	402.5	403.6	402.4
Massachusetts .....	480.6	482.2	482.7	482.1	482.8	482.0	483.2	483.7	484.2	484.2	487.3	488.6	488.0
Michigan .....	576.1	576.3	574.3	569.3	570.5	569.9	567.8	568.4	569.3	570.1	574.6	577.0	580.0
Minnesota .....	327.8	329.2	328.5	330.1	331.2	329.4	328.2	328.4	329.5	332.5	331.7	332.0	331.4
Mississippi .....	93.6	94.0	94.2	94.5	95.1	95.7	96.2	96.0	96.0	94.9	94.9	94.9	95.8
Missouri .....	335.3	337.4	338.2	338.9	341.1	339.6	338.5	338.7	339.0	343.0	342.0	340.9	340.8
Montana .....	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.8	41.4	41.8	41.9	42.2	42.3
Nebraska .....	103.2	103.6	104.1	104.6	105.0	105.2	105.4	105.6	106.1	107.3	107.7	108.2	107.4
Nevada .....	158.9	159.2	158.5	157.6	157.7	156.7	155.2	155.2	155.6	155.4	156.2	153.4	151.8
New Hampshire .....	64.8	65.4	65.4	65.8	66.0	65.9	66.2	66.5	66.6	67.0	67.4	67.3	68.0
New Jersey .....	606.6	609.0	609.9	609.9	610.8	610.1	610.9	611.1	612.8	609.0	609.5	608.9	611.7
New Mexico .....	108.2	108.4	108.7	109.2	109.9	108.9	108.0	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	109.3	109.1
New York .....	1,130.7	1,134.5	1,137.5	1,140.8	1,142.0	1,139.0	1,140.6	1,142.4	1,145.1	1,137.1	1,133.3	1,134.4	1,134.1
North Carolina .....	494.9	498.3	501.7	500.4	501.9	504.3	507.2	508.0	510.3	511.9	509.4	503.0	502.6
North Dakota .....	29.2	29.4	29.2	29.3	29.5	29.6	29.8	30.1	29.9	30.5	30.3	30.2	29.8
Ohio .....	665.3	667.0	669.1	667.7	667.2	667.5	664.0	664.9	666.2	667.6	667.7	668.3	667.8
Oklahoma .....	179.8	180.4	180.6	181.2	182.3	182.0	183.0	182.8	182.4	181.4	181.6	180.6	181.4
Oregon .....	197.5	197.6	197.8	196.2	197.8	197.2	198.4	198.6	198.3	200.1	200.9	200.9	199.2
Pennsylvania .....	702.9	704.8	707.4	706.6	706.7	706.3	708.7	708.6	711.6	711.2	711.6	711.0	713.9
Rhode Island .....	56.3	56.6	56.8	56.1	55.8	55.0	55.4	55.6	55.6	55.1	54.5	54.2	54.3
South Carolina .....	224.1	225.5	227.4	225.7	227.3	227.6	227.4	227.6	226.1	230.9	228.2	228.0	228.9
South Dakota .....	27.3	27.7	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.1	27.3	27.7	28.1	28.7	27.9	27.7	28.2
Tennessee .....	320.0	321.8	322.8	323.3	323.9	324.5	324.1	326.4	325.9	319.7	319.2	319.7	319.1
Texas .....	1,274.2	1,281.7	1,289.4	1,292.0	1,298.3	1,299.7	1,310.6	1,313.5	1,321.3	1,329.1	1,329.7	1,335.7	1,337.4
Utah .....	160.2	161.5	161.3	160.9	161.3	161.2	160.9	162.1	162.7	163.8	163.7	164.5	164.8
Vermont .....	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.4
Virginia .....	642.3	643.4	644.7	644.6	646.2	645.9	645.7	645.4	649.5	646.5	649.0	650.1	651.7
Washington .....	342.0	343.7	345.4	345.4	346.5	346.6	346.1	347.1	349.5	350.1	351.5	351.0	351.2
West Virginia .....	60.7	60.9	60.7	60.6	60.9	60.9	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.9	61.3	61.7	62.1
Wisconsin .....	275.5	278.2	279.5	278.1	278.2	277.4	276.6	277.4	279.0	278.8	279.4	279.3	273.9
Wyoming .....	18.1	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.7	18.7	18.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.P
	Education and health services												
Alabama .....	207.2	207.7	208.3	208.5	209.7	209.7	209.6	210.2	210.8	209.1	209.3	209.5	209.4
Alaska .....	37.1	36.9	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.1
Arizona .....	300.5	302.1	303.6	303.8	305.4	305.9	307.0	307.8	309.6	309.2	311.1	313.0	312.2
Arkansas .....	153.5	154.1	154.6	154.6	155.5	154.8	155.4	155.6	155.7	155.7	156.4	156.7	157.0
California .....	1,650.4	1,656.1	1,657.5	1,668.4	1,670.1	1,674.9	1,676.4	1,681.5	1,686.6	1,684.6	1,696.9	1,703.4	1,705.2
Colorado .....	238.2	238.9	239.5	240.3	241.3	241.9	242.8	243.6	243.8	243.6	245.1	246.4	247.3
Connecticut .....	286.0	286.6	288.4	288.2	289.0	289.3	288.8	289.5	290.8	291.6	292.1	292.4	293.1
Delaware .....	57.5	57.7	57.8	58.1	58.2	58.3	58.7	58.8	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.1	59.5
District of Columbia .....	97.8	97.3	96.9	97.6	97.9	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.7	100.2	100.6	101.0	101.3
Florida .....	1,001.2	1,003.0	1,006.7	1,005.1	1,008.8	1,011.9	1,015.7	1,017.5	1,019.5	1,027.3	1,031.1	1,032.0	1,034.7
Georgia .....	451.9	453.0	454.9	455.1	458.5	460.1	462.0	463.1	463.8	463.5	463.1	463.0	465.1
Hawaii .....	72.9	72.7	73.1	72.8	73.0	73.0	72.5	72.8	72.9	73.8	74.3	74.3	74.5
Idaho .....	72.7	73.9	74.2	74.1	74.5	74.1	73.7	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.1	74.9	75.1
Illinois .....	775.8	776.5	779.7	779.5	780.5	781.8	784.2	783.8	784.7	788.3	788.7	788.7	790.5
Indiana .....	392.8	396.1	396.4	398.1	399.3	400.2	401.4	401.6	403.3	405.4	404.8	405.8	405.3
Iowa .....	201.4	201.7	202.7	202.3	203.1	203.2	203.0	203.4	203.4	203.3	203.9	204.0	204.0
Kansas .....	170.1	170.4	171.2	172.2	172.5	172.4	171.8	171.7	171.8	171.0	171.3	172.2	171.8
Kentucky .....	239.6	240.5	241.2	241.2	241.3	241.5	240.9	241.4	241.5	241.7	241.3	240.9	240.2
Louisiana .....	244.1	244.5	246.4	247.2	250.7	249.6	250.0	250.6	250.5	250.2	251.2	251.8	253.5
Maine .....	115.5	116.0	116.0	115.9	116.2	116.2	116.0	116.3	116.7	116.8	117.0	117.0	116.8
Maryland .....	371.6	372.3	373.5	373.6	374.8	376.1	377.0	377.8	379.0	379.3	380.1	381.3	382.6
Massachusetts .....	621.1	622.8	623.5	626.3	627.8	626.8	626.2	627.1	628.1	633.0	633.0	632.4	635.6
Michigan .....	593.0	594.3	595.2	595.1	596.5	599.1	597.5	598.1	600.0	601.9	603.7	603.3	602.3
Minnesota .....	424.4	426.0	429.1	429.2	430.1	431.2	434.3	435.3	434.7	433.3	433.8	436.0	436.3
Mississippi .....	124.9	125.4	126.2	126.0	127.1	126.7	127.0	126.8	126.9	127.1	127.3	127.4	127.2
Missouri .....	382.6	383.4	383.7	384.5	385.7	386.0	386.2	386.7	387.0	386.3	387.6	388.1	388.5
Montana .....	58.6	58.7	58.7	58.8	59.0	59.2	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.8	60.0	60.1	60.0
Nebraska .....	131.6	131.5	132.0	132.8	134.0	132.9	133.2	133.8	133.7	133.0	134.7	134.7	133.5
Nevada .....	90.9	91.6	92.0	92.4	93.0	92.9	93.4	93.9	94.2	94.5	94.8	94.7	94.8
New Hampshire .....	102.4	102.7	103.4	103.6	103.8	104.6	104.8	104.8	105.3	104.3	105.5	105.8	106.2
New Jersey .....	576.7	578.9	578.5	579.1	578.8	580.8	583.8	584.7	585.9	586.5	587.9	588.4	589.9
New Mexico .....	111.2	111.6	111.9	111.7	111.7	111.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.5	113.7	114.7	114.5
New York .....	1,594.7	1,597.0	1,600.2	1,600.8	1,600.3	1,607.1	1,615.4	1,620.1	1,625.4	1,628.0	1,631.3	1,631.9	1,631.2
North Carolina .....	511.5	513.8	515.5	513.6	516.8	517.8	519.5	521.6	522.8	523.0	525.0	527.3	527.8
North Dakota .....	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.9	50.8	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.6	51.6
Ohio .....	786.4	788.8	790.5	791.2	793.0	793.9	794.7	795.3	795.5	800.6	798.2	801.0	799.9
Oklahoma .....	191.0	191.6	192.6	193.2	193.7	193.7	194.7	195.1	195.4	195.3	195.8	194.8	194.9
Oregon .....	210.1	210.6	211.5	211.5	211.4	212.1	213.2	214.1	214.9	218.6	216.5	217.8	218.3
Pennsylvania .....	1,069.2	1,072.0	1,074.1	1,074.9	1,077.7	1,076.6	1,082.1	1,083.7	1,084.9	1,084.5	1,085.7	1,085.2	1,089.9
Rhode Island .....	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.2	100.1
South Carolina .....	199.0	199.5	200.3	203.6	204.6	204.1	203.5	202.9	204.7	205.6	205.0	205.4	206.0
South Dakota .....	59.6	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.4	60.5	60.6	60.5	60.4	61.2	60.9	61.0	60.7
Tennessee .....	347.0	348.9	349.8	351.8	352.0	352.6	352.7	354.0	355.0	354.7	355.7	355.9	355.3
Texas .....	1,245.2	1,250.8	1,255.4	1,256.5	1,260.0	1,261.8	1,268.8	1,271.5	1,273.8	1,275.1	1,278.4	1,283.2	1,286.0
Utah .....	138.9	139.2	139.2	140.0	140.8	141.2	141.8	142.3	142.8	143.2	143.6	144.0	144.4
Vermont .....	56.5	56.5	56.8	57.0	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.7	57.0	57.4	57.4	57.5
Virginia .....	413.5	416.2	418.2	419.6	420.7	419.7	418.7	419.5	420.9	421.4	422.1	423.5	423.7
Washington .....	344.7	346.1	347.4	348.3	349.5	349.9	351.2	351.9	352.7	353.4	354.8	354.5	354.0
West Virginia .....	112.8	113.1	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.4	114.7	114.8	115.0	115.2	115.5	115.5	116.1
Wisconsin .....	396.5	398.2	398.6	399.4	400.9	401.3	400.3	400.1	400.8	401.9	404.6	406.0	406.2
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama .....	172.9	172.9	173.2	173.3	174.0	174.1	174.0	174.3	174.4	174.4	175.1	174.7	174.8
Alaska .....	32.2	32.3	32.9	32.1	31.9	31.6	30.8	31.8	31.8	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.3
Arizona .....	271.1	272.1	271.7	270.1	273.5	273.7	274.3	275.1	275.1	273.1	273.8	273.4	273.1
Arkansas .....	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.6	100.1	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.8	100.3	100.9
California .....	1,551.0	1,554.6	1,557.3	1,554.9	1,552.1	1,553.1	1,556.1	1,556.8	1,561.9	1,561.9	1,565.7	1,567.5	1,570.8
Colorado .....	269.4	269.9	269.8	270.2	270.5	271.0	272.7	273.2	273.6	275.2	275.4	275.8	276.5
Connecticut .....	133.9	135.1	135.3	135.7	136.1	136.3	137.5	137.7	138.0	136.2	137.1	136.2	136.1
Delaware .....	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.3	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.6
District of Columbia .....	54.7	54.4	54.2	55.0	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.3	55.3	54.8	55.0	54.3	54.6
Florida .....	929.2	931.1	929.9	929.6	929.9	928.9	930.4	931.3	932.0	934.5	938.9	946.8	946.7
Georgia .....	395.4	396.3	396.3	397.1	398.3	398.3	397.7	399.2	398.9	400.8	402.9	400.5	399.6
Hawaii .....	110.3	110.7	110.7	109.4	109.7	109.2	109.0	109.0	109.4	109.1	109.3	109.3	109.0
Idaho .....	62.6	63.2	63.8	63.6	63.7	63.8	64.3	64.3	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.4
Illinois .....	529.8	531.2	531.1	529.6	531.7	530.7	529.3	529.9	530.2	527.6	529.2	529.3	528.5
Indiana .....	283.4	283.9	283.2	282.1	283.4	282.8	282.7	282.9	282.1	283.5	283.8	284.2	283.1
Iowa .....	136.7	137.2	137.1	136.9	136.6	136.4	136.0	136.6	137.3	137.3	137.1	136.4	136.2
Kansas .....	116.0	116.2	116.1	116.0	114.5	113.9	115.2	115.6	115.8	115.1	114.7	115.4	115.3
Kentucky .....	171.6	173.3	172.6	172.1	172.8	172.5	174.5	175.3	175.1	176.1	174.9	174.1	174.4
Louisiana .....	192.5	192.7	193.0	193.5	194.2	194.6	196.5	197.0	198.3	199.3	199.5	199.2	199.5
Maine .....	59.1	59.3	59.8	59.8	60.2	60.2	60.0	60.0	60.6	61.2	61.4	61.5	60.0
Maryland .....	233.3	234.1	233.7	234.2	235.2	234.9	235.9	237.0	237.4	238.2	238.7	239.3	238.6
Massachusetts .....	299.1	299.9	302.5	300.7	301.6	301.2	301.0	302.2	303.0	303.7	304.0	305.1	301.7
Michigan .....	402.2	405.5	405.2	404.3	404.8	404.4	402.6	402.5	402.9	404.4	402.2	401.9	399.9
Minnesota .....	246.1	247.3	247.0	248.4	249.1	248.4	248.2	249.3	248.7	248.7	248.8	249.9	248.3
Mississippi .....	124.6	125.0	125.5	125.1	125.3	125.9	127.2	127.1	126.9	126.5	127.1	127.4	126.5
Missouri .....	280.1	281.1	281.6	279.2	281.9	281.0	282.4	282.1	281.8	282.1	282.5	282.4	279.9
Montana .....	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.7	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.5	59.5	59.7
Nebraska .....	81.8	82.1	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.8	82.9	83.4	82.6	82.8	83.0	83.0
Nevada .....	338.9	339.2	338.6	337.4	336.4	336.1	337.2	339.2	341.4	341.4	340.5	339.5	337.7
New Hampshire .....	63.4	64.3	64.2	65.1	64.9	65.3	64.7	64.6	64.5	64.0	63.9	63.9	64.1
New Jersey .....	338.2	339.2	340.3	338.0	337.7	337.0	339.7	339.6	340.8	339.3	340.1	341.0	340.3
New Mexico .....	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.6	87.9	88.2	88.2	88.5	88.5	88.6	88.7	89.0	88.5
New York .....	697.1	699.7	700.3	701.9	700.4	700.0	701.2	702.0	703.3	704.9	708.9	708.1	707.9
North Carolina .....	389.5	393.6	395.2	393.1	395.2	395.4	396.8	398.3	400.0	399.6	400.9	399.8	396.9
North Dakota .....	32.5	32.8	33.0	32.7	32.7	32.8	33.0	32.9	33.3	33.8	33.6	33.4	33.2
Ohio .....	500.1	501.4	502.0	498.9	498.5	496.2	496.4	497.0	497.1	499.7	498.7	499.6	496.3
Oklahoma .....	137.5	138.4	139.3	140.1	140.9	141.2	141.1	140.5	140.4	142.5	142.6	142.3	142.0
Oregon .....	170.4	171.1	171.0	172.7	172.8	173.9	173.7	175.9	176.5	175.7	176.3	176.3	175.3
Pennsylvania .....	497.3	498.8	500.7	498.8	499.6	497.4	499.6	500.8	502.2	504.9	505.6	505.5	505.6
Rhode Island .....	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.2	51.1	51.2	51.4	51.2	51.4	51.2	51.0	50.8	50.9
South Carolina .....	215.8	216.2	217.2	219.5	220.5	219.5	219.8	220.7	217.5	218.7	219.2	220.0	221.8
South Dakota .....	42.9	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.4	43.1	43.1	42.8	43.0	43.5	43.8	43.0
Tennessee .....	274.6	275.1	276.5	276.9	277.8	277.0	277.6	277.7	278.2	278.0	278.3	279.1	275.2
Texas .....	973.2	976.0	980.3	982.4	984.8	984.1	989.2	992.6	995.7	1,000.4	1,004.7	1,010.3	1,014.5
Utah .....	112.9	112.4	112.9	113.1	113.1	113.0	112.5	112.8	113.4	115.2	115.7	116.4	117.3
Vermont .....	32.7	32.9	32.8	32.8	33.0	32.8	33.2	33.8	33.2	32.5	32.7	33.2	33.0
Virginia .....	343.0	344.0	344.6	345.1	345.6	346.1	347.7	350.5	351.3	350.1	350.6	349.3	345.7
Washington .....	278.5	279.6	281.1	281.6	282.5	282.8	285.0	285.4	286.5	287.4	289.2	288.7	287.7
West Virginia .....	71.2	71.2	71.5	71.1	71.7	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.6	71.6	72.7	73.6	73.4
Wisconsin .....	260.9	262.0	262.9	260.8	261.8	260.5	263.1	259.9	259.2	256.9	256.3	257.2	256.3
Wyoming .....	33.3	33.4	32.8	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.9	33.9	34.2	34.1	34.6	34.6	34.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Government												
Alabama .....	375.3	375.9	377.2	375.6	376.7	377.2	376.8	377.7	378.0	378.6	379.2	379.6	379.7
Alaska .....	81.6	81.6	81.5	81.4	81.4	81.9	81.9	82.0	81.5	81.7	82.0	81.7	82.0
Arizona .....	416.7	417.3	415.2	427.7	429.9	428.3	428.5	430.0	429.9	436.6	433.5	433.1	434.6
Arkansas .....	209.9	209.6	211.1	208.4	209.6	211.1	211.6	211.7	211.7	211.8	212.0	212.4	212.9
California .....	2,487.0	2,491.4	2,496.2	2,494.1	2,500.7	2,504.1	2,515.8	2,518.4	2,523.4	2,527.7	2,529.6	2,529.8	2,535.2
Colorado .....	373.0	373.7	373.5	374.6	376.4	377.7	377.7	378.7	378.8	380.3	380.3	381.9	381.5
Connecticut .....	247.3	247.8	248.6	248.9	249.2	250.1	250.9	250.5	251.2	252.1	252.5	251.9	251.8
Delaware .....	61.1	61.2	61.7	61.8	61.8	61.2	60.9	61.1	61.5	61.0	60.8	60.6	61.2
District of Columbia .....	230.9	231.0	231.0	233.7	232.2	231.6	233.9	233.4	233.9	233.5	233.6	233.1	232.8
Florida .....	1,122.0	1,123.1	1,108.1	1,125.0	1,129.8	1,130.6	1,134.4	1,136.1	1,137.0	1,138.3	1,141.9	1,140.9	1,137.2
Georgia .....	674.1	675.2	675.3	676.0	676.1	676.9	678.5	679.2	680.4	681.9	683.0	684.4	684.7
Hawaii .....	118.2	122.1	122.0	121.7	121.3	123.4	122.7	122.7	122.9	123.7	122.9	124.1	119.8
Idaho .....	116.3	116.6	117.3	116.7	118.1	118.4	119.4	119.3	119.5	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.8
Illinois .....	849.3	849.0	847.6	847.8	849.2	855.8	855.2	853.2	852.4	851.9	855.0	853.7	853.9
Indiana .....	429.2	428.3	431.5	429.9	450.6	430.9	433.7	433.2	433.8	436.4	437.7	437.4	438.2
Iowa .....	249.0	249.5	249.6	249.9	250.3	250.5	250.6	250.6	251.0	252.5	252.4	253.2	252.8
Kansas .....	257.0	257.1	260.1	258.1	258.1	257.3	258.2	258.6	258.8	258.8	260.3	260.9	260.5
Kentucky .....	321.7	322.6	323.3	324.8	326.3	326.0	328.2	328.7	329.9	328.0	328.4	328.8	330.3
Louisiana .....	356.1	357.0	357.0	356.8	360.2	361.6	363.8	364.5	364.9	363.9	364.0	363.0	363.5
Maine .....	103.7	104.4	104.0	104.1	103.9	104.4	105.1	104.9	104.7	104.0	103.6	104.1	103.9
Maryland .....	477.1	478.6	478.3	481.9	482.1	479.2	478.2	479.8	481.3	480.9	482.7	483.3	484.2
Massachusetts .....	431.8	432.9	432.7	432.3	433.1	433.1	435.3	436.3	435.5	435.7	435.2	436.0	436.3
Michigan .....	656.9	659.0	658.8	657.3	665.9	654.4	652.8	651.4	650.5	650.6	649.4	646.3	648.8
Minnesota .....	413.5	415.2	415.7	414.9	415.1	414.3	416.8	415.6	416.9	416.7	417.2	418.6	416.0
Mississippi .....	243.1	243.5	243.5	243.4	244.0	244.1	243.8	243.9	244.1	245.8	246.0	246.3	246.9
Missouri .....	438.7	440.0	439.6	437.9	440.9	441.8	443.6	443.5	443.5	441.8	441.3	440.8	441.8
Montana .....	86.7	86.6	86.2	89.9	89.2	86.4	85.1	85.3	86.1	86.1	86.4	86.3	86.0
Nebraska .....	163.9	164.3	164.6	163.4	164.5	164.2	164.8	163.8	164.8	165.0	163.9	163.7	163.9
Nevada .....	156.5	156.8	157.4	157.1	157.3	157.2	157.9	158.2	158.9	159.0	159.5	159.4	160.8
New Hampshire .....	93.1	92.7	93.0	91.9	91.9	94.7	94.5	94.5	95.2	96.6	94.6	95.8	95.7
New Jersey .....	648.2	649.3	649.9	647.2	647.0	646.6	647.2	648.4	648.8	648.5	648.9	648.8	648.7
New Mexico .....	194.5	194.5	194.1	194.4	194.9	194.9	196.5	196.5	196.4	194.9	195.3	195.5	195.6
New York .....	1,495.3	1,499.1	1,501.7	1,507.8	1,509.1	1,508.2	1,508.4	1,507.8	1,509.6	1,510.1	1,511.0	1,511.5	1,511.8
North Carolina .....	691.8	693.7	696.0	685.4	698.5	700.6	701.2	702.8	703.6	702.2	702.5	703.8	702.7
North Dakota .....	75.4	75.6	76.6	76.0	75.1	75.5	75.2	75.4	75.4	75.7	75.3	75.1	75.2
Ohio .....	797.3	793.4	797.8	797.9	799.1	798.6	798.6	798.5	798.1	796.3	795.5	797.0	797.2
Oklahoma .....	322.0	321.7	322.7	317.0	318.1	319.0	319.3	319.5	319.9	319.8	320.6	321.4	321.0
Oregon .....	288.3	289.8	289.7	291.5	291.7	291.6	292.1	292.4	292.9	292.6	294.1	294.5	294.9
Pennsylvania .....	744.0	744.3	745.2	745.1	745.9	743.5	743.6	743.4	744.5	744.1	742.7	741.9	742.3
Rhode Island .....	64.6	64.8	64.1	64.9	65.1	64.5	64.6	64.4	64.5	64.6	64.4	64.3	64.0
South Carolina .....	334.7	336.1	337.8	337.1	342.9	337.7	337.1	338.6	339.8	341.3	340.9	340.8	342.3
South Dakota .....	75.3	75.7	75.1	76.3	76.5	76.0	75.3	75.5	75.3	75.4	75.7	76.0	75.3
Tennessee .....	420.2	421.0	420.3	424.2	424.8	425.0	423.2	423.6	422.6	424.2	422.0	420.7	419.9
Texas .....	1,725.0	1,728.7	1,735.1	1,739.5	1,730.0	1,725.5	1,725.8	1,728.2	1,729.2	1,735.5	1,734.8	1,740.0	1,736.5
Utah .....	206.1	206.5	206.8	206.4	207.1	207.2	206.9	207.3	207.4	207.2	208.0	208.6	209.3
Vermont .....	54.0	54.7	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.9	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.2
Virginia .....	683.5	684.3	685.2	685.9	686.9	688.9	687.0	688.3	688.3	690.2	692.0	693.1	692.8
Washington .....	532.4	533.5	524.4	534.3	532.4	537.0	537.1	534.6	536.9	538.3	539.3	538.4	539.8
West Virginia .....	145.5	145.6	145.3	144.1	144.5	144.8	144.9	145.4	145.4	144.9	144.7	145.5	145.4
Wisconsin .....	414.9	415.8	418.7	414.4	415.4	413.7	418.8	418.1	418.7	418.0	416.5	417.6	415.1
Wyoming .....	66.5	66.6	66.8	66.7	67.0	67.8	67.5	67.6	67.5	67.2	67.8	68.0	68.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 are subject to revision. Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. For more details, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saenaics07.htm>.

**B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.3
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	45.8	46.0	45.9	45.7	46.2	46.0	46.2	45.8	45.7	45.7	46.2	44.9	44.7
<b>Construction</b> .....	38.9	39.1	38.9	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.8	38.7	38.9	38.8	38.6
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0
Overtime hours .....	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.3
Overtime hours .....	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8
Wood products .....	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.7	38.4	38.8
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	42.2	42.4	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.9	41.5	42.2	42.1	43.1	42.2	42.1
Primary metals .....	42.8	43.3	43.2	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.7	42.2	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.4	42.2
Fabricated metal products .....	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.6
Machinery .....	42.3	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.9	42.9	42.9	43.1	43.0	42.7	42.6	42.3
Computer and electronic products .....	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.5	41.0	41.1	40.9
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	41.0	41.6	41.4	41.2	41.2	40.7	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.2
Transportation equipment .....	42.9	43.4	43.3	43.1	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.1	42.6	42.9	42.3	42.3	42.1
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	42.5	42.9	42.5	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.1	41.6	42.1	42.5	41.8	41.9	41.7
Furniture and related products .....	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.7	39.4	39.1	38.9	39.1	38.3	38.2	38.7	38.7	38.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	38.6	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.7	39.0	38.8	38.8	39.0	38.8	39.3	39.4	39.5
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5
Overtime hours .....	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
Food manufacturing .....	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.7
Beverages and tobacco products .....	40.6	40.9	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.4	39.6	40.1
Textile mills .....	40.3	40.5	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.2	39.9	40.2	38.7	38.8	38.8	38.3	38.8
Textile product mills .....	39.7	40.4	40.8	39.9	39.9	39.2	39.1	39.9	38.6	39.3	39.3	38.3	38.5
Apparel .....	37.3	37.8	37.5	37.2	37.2	36.6	36.9	37.5	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.7
Leather and allied products .....	38.9	38.0	37.5	37.7	37.9	37.7	38.1	39.1	38.2	38.2	38.7	38.7	38.9
Paper and paper products .....	42.8	43.0	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.7	44.0	44.0	43.9	43.6	43.3	43.0
Printing and related support activities .....	39.1	39.1	38.8	39.1	38.9	38.8	39.0	38.8	38.4	38.2	38.6	38.5	38.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	44.4	44.4	44.0	43.7	43.4	42.9	43.8	44.0	43.8	43.6	43.5	43.2	43.6
Chemicals .....	42.0	42.0	42.2	42.1	42.0	41.7	42.1	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.9	41.4	41.3
Plastics and rubber products .....	41.1	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.6	41.7	42.1	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.9
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	33.3	33.4	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.3
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.4
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.1
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.9	36.9	36.7	36.8	36.8	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.6
<b>Utilities</b> .....	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.5	42.8	43.1	42.8	43.3	42.6	42.6
<b>Information</b> .....	36.4	36.3	36.6	36.4	36.5	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.6	36.5	36.6
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.0
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.7	34.8	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.8
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.7
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	25.6	25.6	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3
<b>Other services</b> .....	31.1	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.8

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with

the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.



**B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(2002=100)

Industry	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	107.1	107.6	107.4	107.4	107.6	107.7	107.7	107.8	107.4	107.3	107.6	107.2	107.1
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	101.6	102.3	102.0	101.7	101.6	101.4	101.5	100.6	100.1	99.6	99.5	98.6	98.0
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	132.6	133.7	134.2	133.3	134.5	133.5	136.0	135.6	136.0	135.8	138.5	134.1	134.0
<b>Construction</b> .....	114.6	115.9	115.1	114.3	114.3	114.5	113.9	112.7	111.4	110.3	110.4	109.0	107.7
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	94.3	94.8	94.9	94.4	94.6	93.9	94.3	93.7	93.6	93.2	93.1	92.2	92.0
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	97.2	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.6	97.2	97.3	96.5	96.6	96.1	95.9	94.8	94.4
Wood products .....	91.2	91.2	92.1	90.4	89.3	88.2	86.6	86.9	85.7	84.9	83.3	82.3	81.3
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	97.3	98.1	98.4	98.6	98.3	98.4	98.4	94.4	96.8	95.7	97.7	95.3	94.3
Primary metals .....	91.7	92.1	92.0	91.0	90.1	90.3	90.7	89.6	90.3	89.9	91.3	90.3	89.5
Fabricated metal products .....	103.8	104.5	104.8	104.7	105.3	105.2	105.2	104.8	104.9	104.6	104.5	103.6	103.6
Machinery .....	102.2	103.4	103.7	103.2	103.7	104.6	104.9	105.0	105.8	105.4	104.5	104.2	103.1
Computer and electronic products .....	101.8	101.6	101.1	101.4	101.5	101.3	102.7	101.7	101.5	101.8	102.9	102.8	100.6
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	88.5	89.5	89.5	88.6	88.8	87.9	89.1	89.2	88.5	87.8	88.4	87.8	88.8
Transportation equipment .....	98.2	99.1	98.5	98.5	98.5	96.9	97.2	95.2	95.8	95.9	93.2	91.5	91.4
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	86.8	87.2	85.6	85.3	85.6	83.9	83.8	81.6	81.9	82.0	78.6	76.6	76.6
Furniture and related products .....	86.9	86.6	87.0	87.2	86.3	85.4	84.8	84.2	82.0	80.9	81.1	80.0	79.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	91.0	91.5	91.3	91.4	92.1	90.6	90.7	91.0	91.2	89.5	90.8	90.6	90.6
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	89.5	89.7	89.8	89.4	89.5	89.0	89.2	89.3	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.0	88.1
Food manufacturing .....	100.7	101.1	101.8	100.8	100.7	100.9	100.4	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.3	101.3	101.0
Beverages and tobacco products .....	103.1	104.2	103.7	102.7	100.1	98.3	96.3	92.3	89.4	87.1	90.4	88.6	91.5
Textile mills .....	57.0	56.6	55.3	54.4	54.7	54.6	53.8	53.8	51.7	51.6	51.0	49.3	49.6
Textile product mills .....	77.9	79.0	79.1	77.1	76.4	74.5	75.3	76.4	72.7	73.5	74.3	72.5	72.8
Apparel .....	61.8	61.6	61.3	60.8	60.2	58.5	59.2	60.3	58.2	57.8	56.4	56.2	55.4
Leather and allied products .....	70.4	68.8	66.9	68.0	70.3	69.5	70.5	71.5	71.9	70.4	70.5	71.9	72.7
Paper and paper products .....	85.3	85.8	86.1	86.0	86.2	86.3	86.9	87.9	87.9	87.4	87.0	86.9	86.4
Printing and related support activities .....	91.5	91.4	90.8	91.4	92.1	91.0	91.6	90.6	90.2	89.1	90.1	89.6	89.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	95.6	96.0	93.9	94.7	95.6	95.6	96.4	95.1	96.8	98.2	96.6	94.9	94.6
Chemicals .....	93.6	93.9	95.0	94.9	94.8	93.8	95.9	95.6	96.0	95.5	97.1	96.2	96.8
Plastics and rubber products .....	90.8	91.0	91.2	90.5	90.9	91.0	91.2	90.1	89.0	89.1	88.5	87.8	88.0
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	108.9	109.1	109.0	109.1	109.3	109.5	109.5	109.7	109.7	109.3	109.7	109.8	109.7
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	104.4	104.8	104.3	104.7	104.8	104.6	105.1	105.1	105.3	104.8	105.0	104.8	104.4
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	109.3	109.5	109.4	110.0	110.3	110.5	110.4	111.1	111.3	110.6	111.3	110.8	111.0
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	101.3	101.6	101.3	101.3	101.7	101.3	101.9	101.4	101.6	100.9	101.1	100.8	100.3
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	108.9	109.0	108.8	109.0	109.4	108.9	109.4	109.5	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.6	109.1
<b>Utilities</b> .....	96.1	96.6	96.8	96.4	96.7	96.2	96.7	97.5	98.7	97.7	99.2	97.7	97.8
<b>Information</b> .....	100.0	99.6	100.3	99.6	100.1	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.6	100.5	100.0	100.2
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	108.8	109.2	109.2	108.7	108.3	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.3	108.5	108.8
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	115.3	115.3	115.5	115.3	115.9	116.3	115.9	116.7	116.1	115.5	115.7	116.1	115.6
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	112.1	112.6	112.9	113.3	113.4	113.6	113.8	114.1	114.5	114.8	115.4	115.8	116.2
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	111.3	111.7	110.5	111.2	111.6	111.9	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.8	111.9	112.1	112.1
<b>Other services</b> .....	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.7

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current months estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours

and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) <sup>1</sup>			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2007 I	2007 IV <sup>p</sup>	2008 I <sup>r</sup>	2007 I to 2008 I <sup>r</sup>	2007 IV to 2008 I <sup>r</sup>
Total.....	234,360	236,467	236,059	0.7	-0.7
Private sector.....	193,967	195,052	194,722	.4	-.7
Natural resources and mining.....	2,249	2,387	2,321	3.2	-10.7
Construction.....	15,031	14,841	14,555	-3.2	-7.5
Manufacturing.....	27,347	27,143	26,862	-1.8	-4.1
Durable goods.....	17,323	17,244	17,075	-1.4	-3.9
Nondurable goods.....	10,024	9,899	9,787	-2.4	-4.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	43,836	43,868	43,965	.3	.9
Information.....	5,365	5,318	5,320	-.8	.2
Financial activities.....	14,313	14,157	14,102	-1.5	-1.5
Professional and business services	30,693	31,224	31,040	1.1	-2.3
Education and health services.....	29,370	30,072	30,430	3.6	4.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,338	17,537	17,579	1.4	1.0
Other services.....	8,427	8,506	8,549	1.4	2.0
Government.....	40,393	41,414	41,336	2.3	-.8

<sup>1</sup> Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary. <sup>r</sup> = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/table10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2007								2008				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$17.34	\$17.41	\$17.47	\$17.51	\$17.57	\$17.59	\$17.64	\$17.70	\$17.75	\$17.81	\$17.87	\$17.89	\$17.94
Goods-producing .....	18.63	18.68	18.69	18.73	18.78	18.77	18.84	18.90	18.98	19.04	19.12	19.11	19.14
Natural resources and mining .....	20.86	20.89	20.95	21.09	20.99	21.05	21.02	21.54	21.75	21.69	22.01	21.57	21.51
Construction .....	20.91	20.94	20.94	21.01	21.12	21.07	21.20	21.30	21.38	21.47	21.56	21.60	21.68
Manufacturing .....	17.23	17.28	17.30	17.33	17.34	17.34	17.40	17.41	17.49	17.55	17.61	17.61	17.63
Excluding overtime <sup>2</sup> .....	16.41	16.43	16.46	16.49	16.50	16.52	16.58	16.60	16.68	16.74	16.79	16.79	16.85
Durable goods .....	18.16	18.23	18.23	18.27	18.28	18.28	18.31	18.33	18.41	18.49	18.54	18.57	18.60
Nondurable goods .....	15.64	15.65	15.70	15.71	15.74	15.73	15.85	15.86	15.92	15.94	16.03	16.00	16.01
Private service-providing .....	17.01	17.08	17.15	17.19	17.26	17.28	17.33	17.39	17.44	17.50	17.55	17.59	17.64
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	15.70	15.77	15.82	15.85	15.90	15.94	15.93	16.00	16.02	16.07	16.11	16.11	16.15
Wholesale trade .....	19.39	19.55	19.58	19.66	19.72	19.77	19.86	19.93	19.97	20.00	20.03	20.03	19.99
Retail trade .....	12.73	12.75	12.79	12.80	12.83	12.86	12.81	12.80	12.84	12.86	12.86	12.86	12.89
Transportation and warehousing .....	17.62	17.73	17.78	17.79	17.86	17.86	17.93	18.07	18.10	18.21	18.25	18.30	18.39
Utilities .....	27.69	27.75	27.82	27.99	28.14	28.32	28.18	28.52	28.61	28.58	28.77	28.55	28.78
Information .....	23.87	23.94	23.92	23.97	24.01	24.10	24.11	24.18	24.33	24.41	24.53	24.49	24.63
Financial activities .....	19.59	19.67	19.67	19.75	19.76	19.78	19.87	19.91	20.00	20.05	20.11	20.17	20.24
Professional and business services .....	20.02	20.11	20.19	20.25	20.36	20.31	20.42	20.46	20.53	20.63	20.74	20.84	20.93
Education and health services .....	17.99	18.06	18.14	18.20	18.29	18.34	18.43	18.48	18.54	18.59	18.61	18.65	18.70
Leisure and hospitality .....	10.32	10.39	10.46	10.50	10.55	10.60	10.61	10.65	10.67	10.73	10.74	10.78	10.80
Other services .....	15.33	15.40	15.46	15.51	15.55	15.59	15.66	15.71	15.74	15.76	15.77	15.78	15.80
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	8.31	8.32	8.33	8.35	8.35	8.34	8.27	8.27	8.26	8.29	8.28	8.27	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	8.93	8.93	8.91	8.93	8.92	8.89	8.84	8.83	8.83	8.86	8.86	8.84	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	8.15	8.17	8.18	8.20	8.20	8.19	8.13	8.13	8.11	8.14	8.13	8.13	( <sup>4</sup> )
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$586.09	\$590.20	\$590.49	\$591.84	\$593.87	\$594.54	\$596.23	\$598.26	\$598.18	\$600.20	\$604.01	\$602.89	\$604.58
Goods-producing .....	754.52	760.28	758.81	760.44	762.47	762.06	766.79	765.45	766.79	769.22	774.36	772.04	771.34
Natural resources and mining .....	955.39	960.94	961.61	963.81	969.74	968.30	971.12	986.53	993.98	991.23	1,016.86	968.49	961.50
Construction .....	813.40	818.75	814.57	815.19	821.57	821.73	828.92	830.70	829.54	830.89	838.68	838.08	836.85
Manufacturing .....	708.15	715.39	716.22	715.73	717.88	714.41	718.62	715.55	718.84	721.31	725.53	722.01	722.83
Durable goods .....	750.01	758.37	758.37	761.86	760.45	758.62	759.87	757.03	762.17	765.49	769.41	766.94	768.18
Nondurable goods .....	638.11	640.09	642.13	640.97	643.77	641.78	648.27	647.09	646.35	647.16	652.42	648.00	648.41
Private service-providing .....	552.83	555.10	555.66	556.96	559.22	559.87	561.49	563.44	565.06	565.25	568.62	569.92	571.54
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	522.81	526.72	525.22	527.81	529.47	529.21	530.47	532.80	535.07	535.13	538.07	538.07	537.80
Wholesale trade .....	744.58	748.77	746.00	751.01	753.30	753.24	756.67	763.32	766.85	764.00	769.15	767.15	767.62
Retail trade .....	383.17	385.05	384.98	385.28	387.47	387.09	386.86	385.58	386.56	386.48	388.37	388.37	387.99
Transportation and warehousing .....	650.18	654.24	654.30	656.45	659.03	655.46	659.82	664.98	662.46	668.31	669.78	671.61	673.07
Utilities .....	1,174.06	1,179.38	1,185.13	1,186.78	1,195.95	1,195.10	1,197.65	1,220.66	1,233.09	1,223.22	1,245.74	1,216.23	1,226.03
Information .....	868.87	869.02	875.47	872.51	876.37	872.42	872.78	877.73	883.18	883.64	897.80	893.89	901.46
Financial activities .....	703.28	708.12	706.15	707.05	705.43	706.15	711.35	712.78	716.00	717.79	719.94	724.10	728.64
Professional and business services .....	696.70	699.83	702.61	702.68	708.53	706.79	708.57	712.01	712.39	713.80	721.75	725.23	728.36
Education and health services .....	586.47	588.76	591.36	593.32	596.25	597.88	600.82	602.45	604.40	606.03	608.55	609.86	611.49
Leisure and hospitality .....	264.19	265.98	264.64	266.70	267.97	269.24	268.43	269.45	269.95	271.47	271.72	272.73	273.24
Other services .....	476.76	475.86	477.71	477.71	480.50	480.17	483.89	483.87	484.79	485.41	487.29	486.02	486.64
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	280.83	282.17	281.65	282.30	282.20	281.72	279.67	279.53	278.27	279.21	279.96	278.80	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	361.54	363.49	361.94	362.72	362.32	361.10	359.67	357.65	356.70	357.84	358.91	357.02	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	264.90	265.39	265.04	265.66	265.74	265.29	263.37	263.26	262.86	262.95	263.55	263.55	( <sup>4</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>3</sup> The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....		137,341	138,289	137,033	137,745	138,393	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total private</b> .....		114,777	115,712	114,241	114,947	115,587	94,196	95,134	94,123	94,752	95,380
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		22,099	22,348	21,312	21,412	21,611	16,229	16,484	15,703	15,771	15,958
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		710	720	738	743	755	536	545	553	555	564
Logging .....	1133	57.1	58.6	57.1	56.6	57.5	47.6	49.1	48.6	48.1	--
Mining .....	21	652.8	661.0	680.4	686.0	697.4	488.1	496.3	504.2	507.1	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	142.1	143.6	154.5	152.8	156.4	79.1	79.7	85.8	83.7	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	221.4	227.2	218.6	222.6	229.9	176.2	181.7	175.5	179.5	--
Coal mining .....	2121	77.4	76.5	79.0	78.9	79.9	68.9	67.8	69.1	69.2	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	36.1	36.1	39.0	38.4	--	30.8	30.7	33.3	33.0	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	41.3	40.4	40.0	40.5	--	38.1	37.1	35.8	36.2	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	34.7	34.9	39.9	39.6	--	26.4	26.8	31.4	31.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	109.3	115.8	99.7	104.1	--	80.9	87.1	75.0	78.8	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	51.8	55.8	49.3	50.9	--	40.7	43.9	38.8	40.6	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	27.2	30.0	25.6	26.8	--	21.3	23.3	20.6	21.8	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	24.6	25.8	23.7	24.1	--	19.4	20.6	18.2	18.8	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	44.2	46.2	36.1	38.8	--	31.0	33.3	26.0	27.8	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	31.8	34.0	26.3	29.1	--	22.9	25.2	19.5	21.4	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	212329	13.3	13.8	14.3	14.4	--	9.2	9.9	10.2	10.4	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	289.3	290.2	307.3	310.6	311.1	232.8	234.9	242.9	243.9	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	191.9	192.4	206.5	207.1	--	148.5	151.0	162.3	162.2	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		7,513	7,725	6,998	7,122	7,297	5,739	5,951	5,356	5,459	5,624
Construction of buildings .....	236	1,743.3	1,776.5	1,608.8	1,614.7	1,642.0	1,200.9	1,234.7	1,124.6	1,125.3	--
Residential building .....	2361	945.5	965.4	840.1	843.8	862.1	636.2	659.3	575.3	575.6	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	566.7	578.3	484.4	485.6	--	373.6	386.7	329.2	329.5	--
New multifamily general contractors .....	236116	31.3	31.8	31.1	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	300.7	308.6	287.0	289.6	--	220.1	229.1	207.5	208.4	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	797.8	811.1	768.7	770.9	779.9	564.7	575.4	549.3	549.7	--
Industrial building .....	23621	178.1	183.5	148.6	152.7	--	138.1	142.9	115.7	120.1	--
Commercial building .....	23622	619.7	627.6	620.1	618.2	--	426.6	432.5	433.6	429.6	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	977.1	1,030.8	895.9	933.1	985.5	741.2	795.0	684.9	720.4	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	438.9	449.7	403.2	405.1	--	350.7	361.6	324.0	327.1	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	207.4	217.8	180.7	183.6	--	165.8	175.6	140.3	143.4	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	91.8	91.0	90.1	88.9	--	71.9	71.3	74.2	72.9	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	139.7	140.9	132.4	132.6	--	113.0	114.7	109.5	110.8	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	96.8	98.6	94.7	94.5	--	41.6	43.9	51.7	51.8	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	329.9	366.2	288.0	318.1	--	265.9	302.3	229.1	258.8	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	111.5	116.3	110.0	115.4	--	83.0	87.2	80.1	82.7	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	4,792.7	4,917.3	4,493.6	4,574.4	4,669.6	3,797.0	3,920.8	3,546.6	3,612.9	--
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,275.4	2,343.4	2,036.7	2,068.8	2,116.3	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,517.3	2,573.9	2,456.9	2,505.6	2,553.3	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	1,077.3	1,107.3	943.9	975.6	--	893.0	924.6	772.4	796.8	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors .....	part 2381	573.1	588.4	469.1	483.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 2381	504.2	518.9	474.8	491.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	240.8	255.1	217.2	227.6	--	206.8	221.2	187.7	196.1	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	96.9	100.0	101.5	102.7	--	78.3	82.3	84.0	84.0	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	137.1	142.4	91.0	93.6	--	120.5	124.1	75.6	77.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Construction-Continued</b>											
Masonry contractors .....	23814	246.0	247.1	206.0	209.9	--	214.6	216.2	173.4	176.5	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	62.6	63.9	62.9	63.9	--	44.5	46.5	45.0	44.7	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	195.4	197.9	174.6	183.6	--	156.4	159.4	138.6	147.2	--
Siding contractors .....	23817	46.1	47.9	44.5	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	52.4	53.0	46.2	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	2,026.4	2,047.4	1,992.8	1,998.6	--	1,556.4	1,584.6	1,541.0	1,542.2	--
Residential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	822.1	835.1	792.1	792.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	1,204.3	1,212.3	1,200.7	1,206.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	912.7	919.9	899.6	900.5	--	716.1	727.0	714.3	713.7	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	989.6	1,001.8	964.3	969.1	--	750.3	764.6	730.6	733.3	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	124.1	125.7	128.9	129.0	--	90.0	93.0	96.1	95.2	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	998.7	1,022.2	934.5	940.8	--	802.2	823.3	742.5	752.0	--
Residential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	583.0	596.4	519.0	521.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	415.7	425.8	415.5	419.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	353.7	357.6	326.9	327.1	--	304.2	307.2	276.7	280.2	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	235.1	243.9	214.4	220.5	--	194.3	202.9	177.8	182.8	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	85.2	87.9	79.4	79.0	--	59.9	61.7	54.9	54.7	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	76.2	76.1	74.6	72.3	--	60.3	60.1	59.5	57.4	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	174.3	179.4	165.1	167.3	--	129.7	134.6	121.5	123.5	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	74.2	77.3	74.1	74.6	--	53.8	56.8	52.1	53.4	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	690.3	740.4	622.4	659.4	--	545.4	588.3	490.7	521.9	--
Other residential trade contractors .....	part 2389	297.2	323.5	256.5	271.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors .....	part 2389	393.1	416.9	365.9	388.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	367.3	387.6	330.0	344.2	--	298.5	316.8	265.4	276.0	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	323.0	352.8	292.4	315.2	--	246.9	271.5	225.3	245.9	--
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>		<b>13,876</b>	<b>13,903</b>	<b>13,576</b>	<b>13,547</b>	<b>13,559</b>	<b>9,954</b>	<b>9,988</b>	<b>9,794</b>	<b>9,757</b>	<b>9,770</b>
<b>Durable goods .....</b>		<b>8,841</b>	<b>8,844</b>	<b>8,626</b>	<b>8,602</b>	<b>8,598</b>	<b>6,268</b>	<b>6,280</b>	<b>6,135</b>	<b>6,108</b>	<b>6,094</b>
Wood products .....	321	518.2	524.1	484.6	486.5	483.3	408.5	414.6	378.0	379.8	376.7
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	111.0	111.6	102.5	105.1	--	95.6	96.4	86.7	89.8	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	110.4	111.4	95.1	94.4	--	87.5	88.8	73.8	72.9	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	40.2	40.5	39.4	38.5	--	34.5	35.4	34.4	33.4	--
Engineered wood members and trusses .....	321213,4	51.5	52.1	38.3	38.3	--	37.6	38.0	25.3	25.2	--
Other wood products .....	3219	296.8	301.1	287.0	287.0	--	225.4	229.4	217.5	217.1	--
Millwork .....	32191	147.8	148.2	136.2	135.6	--	111.9	112.7	103.3	102.3	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	73.5	74.2	66.4	66.1	--	52.6	53.5	47.1	46.8	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	74.3	74.0	69.8	69.5	--	59.3	59.2	56.2	55.5	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	59.5	61.4	65.8	66.4	--	44.8	46.5	52.3	52.0	--
All other wood products .....	32199	89.5	91.5	85.0	85.0	--	68.7	70.2	61.9	62.8	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	40.2	41.1	35.2	36.1	--	32.5	33.3	26.2	27.4	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	500.8	509.6	477.2	482.9	485.3	380.8	389.7	370.3	376.2	379.8
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	57.8	57.6	55.3	56.0	--	46.8	46.8	43.0	43.6	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures .....	32711	22.8	22.3	22.2	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clay building material and refractories .....	32712	35.0	35.3	33.1	33.3	--	27.0	27.6	24.1	24.5	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	100.3	100.0	99.1	99.9	--	75.4	74.6	77.8	78.5	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware .....	327211,2	33.6	33.9	33.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers .....	327213	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass .....	327215	50.1	49.5	49.2	49.7	--	34.9	34.2	36.0	36.5	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	242.7	250.3	225.3	228.9	--	184.3	192.0	177.4	181.1	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	121.1	126.3	112.0	117.3	--	94.3	100.2	89.9	94.8	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	121.6	124.0	113.3	111.6	--	90.0	91.8	87.5	86.3	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	100.0	101.7	97.5	98.1	--	74.3	76.3	72.1	73.0	--
Primary metals .....	331	460.6	458.5	451.7	452.4	451.5	360.9	359.9	358.2	359.5	357.1

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	101.7	100.4	99.6	100.3	--	79.4	78.9	81.4	82.1	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	61.0	60.1	59.2	58.9	--	47.5	46.6	44.5	44.4	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel .....	33121	26.9	26.5	27.8	27.3	--	21.2	20.8	21.8	21.4	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel .....	33122	34.1	33.6	31.4	31.6	--	26.3	25.8	22.7	23.0	--
Rolled steel shapes .....	331221	24.0	23.5	21.3	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	71.9	72.6	71.4	71.1	--	55.4	55.3	54.8	54.3	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	69.0	69.1	69.2	69.4	--	51.6	51.8	52.1	52.5	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	35.4	35.4	34.0	33.8	--	27.7	27.8	27.4	27.4	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping .....	33149	23.6	23.9	25.4	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries .....	3315	157.0	156.3	152.3	152.7	--	127.0	127.3	125.4	126.2	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	89.7	89.8	87.8	88.5	--	72.8	73.6	72.5	73.4	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	55.0	54.9	52.2	53.1	--	45.1	45.7	44.6	45.6	--
Steel foundries .....	331512,3	34.7	34.9	35.6	35.4	--	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.8	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	67.3	66.5	64.5	64.2	--	54.2	53.7	52.9	52.8	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	1,559.7	1,558.5	1,552.4	1,542.1	1,543.7	1,167.7	1,166.7	1,166.0	1,156.1	1,157.9
Forging and stamping .....	3321	111.1	110.5	111.1	111.4	--	84.9	84.3	84.1	84.8	--
Iron and steel forging .....	332111	28.2	27.6	26.9	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	56.9	57.0	58.4	58.6	--	44.1	44.3	44.7	44.8	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	52.2	51.9	49.6	48.1	--	36.6	36.3	32.8	31.4	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	34.2	34.2	32.6	31.7	--	24.0	23.9	20.9	19.8	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	411.5	412.5	407.1	404.3	--	304.9	306.9	304.0	301.1	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	184.8	185.2	186.1	186.2	--	139.3	139.6	140.2	139.7	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components .....	332311	34.2	34.5	36.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	98.7	98.7	98.5	97.1	--	77.0	77.6	76.4	74.8	--
Plate work .....	332313	51.9	52.0	51.0	52.5	--	41.0	41.1	40.5	41.8	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	226.7	227.3	221.0	218.1	--	165.6	167.3	163.8	161.4	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	76.2	76.5	72.2	71.4	--	51.6	52.7	50.3	49.9	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	108.2	109.0	104.2	103.3	--	82.2	83.1	79.2	77.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	42.3	41.8	44.6	43.4	--	31.8	31.5	34.3	33.6	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	96.8	96.3	95.1	94.1	--	73.7	73.6	74.3	74.1	--
Hardware .....	3325	33.7	33.8	31.7	31.6	--	24.1	24.4	22.0	22.1	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	56.8	56.6	54.4	54.2	--	42.2	41.8	40.3	40.1	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	360.5	360.4	366.8	365.5	--	277.3	276.9	287.8	285.9	--
Machine shops .....	33271	275.6	274.8	282.4	281.5	--	211.6	210.8	223.3	222.1	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	84.9	85.6	84.4	84.0	--	65.7	66.1	64.5	63.8	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	42.9	42.8	41.7	41.7	--	34.4	34.4	33.8	33.7	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	42.0	42.8	42.7	42.3	--	31.3	31.7	30.7	30.1	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	147.3	147.8	146.1	144.5	--	116.3	115.9	114.2	112.7	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	74.7	75.6	74.9	74.0	--	58.8	59.0	59.3	58.7	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	72.6	72.2	71.2	70.5	--	57.5	56.9	54.9	54.0	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	289.8	288.7	290.5	288.4	--	207.7	206.6	206.5	203.9	--
Metal valves .....	33291	94.0	94.6	94.4	93.5	--	66.4	66.1	65.8	65.4	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings .....	332912	35.8	36.3	37.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims .....	332913	12.6	12.6	11.3	11.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	45.6	45.7	45.3	44.7	--	30.9	30.6	30.7	30.6	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	195.8	194.1	196.1	194.9	--	141.3	140.5	140.7	138.5	--
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	33.8	33.6	32.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	42.4	42.4	43.6	43.5	--	22.6	22.9	23.8	23.6	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	119.6	118.1	119.6	117.6	--	90.1	89.1	90.4	87.9	--
Machinery .....	333	1,184.5	1,187.1	1,196.4	1,194.3	1,195.3	769.1	772.0	781.2	780.9	779.7

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	228.8	229.5	243.4	245.5	--	144.4	145.9	157.8	159.3	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	79.7	78.7	83.0	83.7	--	57.5	56.8	62.7	62.7	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	58.6	58.8	62.6	63.5	--	41.7	42.1	47.0	47.3	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	78.8	78.1	82.2	83.2	--	42.8	42.5	45.7	46.8	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery .....	33313	70.3	72.7	78.2	78.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	124.2	125.6	123.6	122.2	--	68.7	68.5	67.7	67.8	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	108.1	108.0	105.5	105.6	--	67.1	66.8	63.0	63.4	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	155.6	155.0	151.8	150.3	--	110.9	110.3	109.1	107.6	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	106.7	106.9	101.8	99.5	--	76.5	76.5	75.7	73.3	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	191.3	191.4	189.2	189.5	--	136.0	136.8	136.7	137.7	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	38.9	39.6	39.1	38.6	--	29.2	30.1	30.1	29.7	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	42.7	42.4	43.9	44.0	--	29.3	29.2	31.1	31.3	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	70.4	69.8	68.2	68.7	--	52.0	52.0	50.6	51.3	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	39.3	39.6	38.0	38.2	--	25.5	25.5	24.9	25.4	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	101.0	102.8	106.8	106.3	--	63.2	63.9	65.6	65.5	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units .....	333611	21.0	20.9	22.5	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	80.0	81.9	84.3	83.8	--	49.7	50.4	50.1	50.2	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	275.5	274.8	276.1	274.9	--	178.8	179.8	181.3	179.6	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	54.3	54.3	51.7	51.9	--	30.4	30.4	28.3	28.2	--
Air and gas compressors .....	333912	22.3	22.3	19.9	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing .....	333911,3	32.0	32.0	31.8	31.9	--	17.7	17.6	17.1	17.0	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	79.1	78.3	81.0	79.4	--	54.1	53.7	53.8	51.9	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	29.8	29.6	31.8	31.0	--	17.4	17.5	19.3	18.8	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	142.1	142.2	143.4	143.6	--	94.3	95.7	99.2	99.5	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	1,273.3	1,273.4	1,251.7	1,252.4	1,246.4	741.0	743.2	742.1	739.3	727.3
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	187.7	188.2	185.7	186.5	184.9	127.1	128.4	125.0	124.4	--
Electronic computers .....	334111	100.5	100.1	102.0	101.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices .....	334112	27.4	27.6	26.3	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment .....	334113,9	59.8	60.5	57.4	58.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	127.9	127.0	129.2	130.5	130.2	64.3	65.5	74.5	74.5	--
Telephone apparatus .....	33421	38.3	37.8	36.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	66.2	66.1	70.5	70.8	--	33.9	35.4	44.5	44.6	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	30.0	29.8	29.6	29.3	--	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.4	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	447.4	446.9	427.7	427.8	424.4	278.1	278.6	272.5	271.2	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	56.4	55.5	50.3	49.6	--	34.2	33.4	29.8	29.3	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	218.2	218.0	204.2	203.3	--	126.9	127.6	122.2	120.0	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	54.5	54.5	53.5	53.5	--	39.0	38.8	37.6	37.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4,5,6,7,9	118.3	118.9	119.7	121.4	--	78.0	78.8	82.9	84.3	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	442.3	444.5	445.6	444.4	444.5	222.7	222.8	225.1	224.4	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	60.1	59.4	60.4	60.0	--	31.6	31.1	30.7	30.7	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments .....	334511	157.6	157.5	156.5	156.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls .....	334512	23.2	23.8	22.4	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	62.1	63.2	65.2	65.1	--	35.7	36.1	39.6	39.1	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	45.8	46.2	45.2	45.1	--	20.4	20.4	19.8	19.3	--
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	12.5	12.5	13.1	13.2	--	4.6	4.5	5.7	5.7	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6,8,9	81.0	81.9	82.8	82.8	--	43.9	44.0	43.8	43.7	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction .....	3346	38.0	37.0	33.9	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	427.7	427.7	419.1	420.7	420.2	304.1	304.8	301.1	301.7	302.9
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	58.7	58.2	56.4	56.5	--	42.4	42.1	39.7	40.0	--
Household appliances .....	3352	75.3	75.0	68.4	69.0	--	57.0	57.6	53.3	52.6	--
Small electrical appliances .....	33521	16.0	15.6	14.6	13.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances .....	33522	59.3	59.4	53.8	55.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	154.7	156.0	152.8	153.4	--	102.8	103.8	106.5	107.6	--
Electric power and specialty transformers .....	335311	27.8	28.2	26.0	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	47.8	48.0	47.8	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	31.8	31.8	32.4	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	47.3	48.0	46.6	46.6	--	27.9	27.8	30.7	30.7	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	139.0	138.5	141.5	141.8	--	101.9	101.3	101.6	101.5	--
Batteries .....	33591	26.9	26.8	28.0	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables .....	33592	22.8	22.6	23.2	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	52.9	52.6	53.9	53.7	--	39.1	38.7	38.5	38.3	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	36.4	36.5	36.4	36.7	--	25.7	25.8	25.2	25.4	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	1,732.8	1,721.8	1,652.7	1,636.0	1,642.9	1,291.4	1,282.6	1,229.5	1,212.4	1,214.8
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	1,022.1	1,010.4	930.2	914.9	918.9	829.0	817.2	748.0	733.3	733.4
Motor vehicles .....	3361	233.6	229.3	208.8	205.6	--	191.5	187.2	166.2	163.0	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	195.7	192.2	168.3	165.0	--	160.8	157.7	137.1	133.6	--
Automobiles .....	336111	131.7	129.6	120.8	117.4	--	105.3	103.7	97.7	94.1	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	64.0	62.6	47.5	47.6	--	55.5	54.0	39.4	39.5	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	37.9	37.1	40.5	40.6	--	30.7	29.5	29.1	29.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	170.0	168.4	150.9	147.6	--	140.6	139.4	125.9	121.5	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	64.6	64.1	59.7	58.4	--	51.8	51.4	48.4	47.0	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	39.9	38.9	32.7	31.6	--	33.4	32.5	26.9	25.5	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	65.5	65.4	58.5	57.6	--	55.4	55.5	50.6	49.0	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	618.5	612.7	570.5	561.7	--	496.9	490.6	455.9	448.8	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	68.8	67.2	60.2	59.8	--	56.5	55.4	50.0	50.0	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	81.2	80.5	72.6	70.7	--	68.3	67.1	59.2	56.7	--
Vehicular lighting equipment .....	336321	13.8	13.4	13.3	13.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	67.4	67.1	59.3	57.4	--	58.0	57.2	49.1	46.7	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	38.6	38.3	33.8	34.1	--	33.0	32.5	28.3	29.4	--
Motor vehicle brake systems .....	33634	36.3	35.8	32.1	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	76.1	76.5	66.4	66.8	--	63.3	63.8	53.3	54.2	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim .....	33636	63.8	63.9	64.6	63.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	90.3	89.3	84.6	82.2	--	75.2	74.4	70.8	68.6	--
Other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	163.4	161.2	156.2	154.0	--	124.2	121.3	119.5	117.1	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	480.6	482.9	495.2	495.4	--	280.8	283.4	299.8	299.5	--
Aircraft .....	336411	224.9	226.7	232.3	231.4	--	107.3	108.2	112.7	111.9	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	84.4	84.4	85.4	85.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	96.6	97.0	101.8	103.1	--	66.1	67.0	72.9	74.1	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts .....	336414,5,9	74.7	74.8	75.7	75.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock .....	3365	27.5	27.6	23.3	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	162.5	160.9	164.3	162.6	--	131.6	132.4	133.2	130.7	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	102.1	101.3	105.3	105.0	--	79.7	81.5	84.0	83.6	--
Boat building .....	336612	60.4	59.6	59.0	57.6	--	51.9	50.9	49.2	47.1	--
Other transportation equipment .....	3369	40.1	40.0	39.7	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	540.4	541.3	509.8	505.3	502.7	417.8	419.7	390.4	385.8	381.7
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	357.4	357.0	325.3	322.7	--	284.5	284.7	253.7	251.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	169.5	169.7	151.5	149.9	--	134.6	135.0	114.9	113.7	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	187.9	187.3	173.8	172.8	--	149.9	149.7	138.8	137.8	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	76.5	75.7	71.5	70.0	--	63.1	62.4	58.7	58.2	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	65.4	64.8	58.2	58.5	--	51.5	51.0	46.1	46.4	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	46.0	46.8	44.1	44.3	--	35.3	36.3	34.0	33.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	134.2	135.3	136.6	135.6	--	96.3	97.8	99.8	98.0	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	44.2	44.8	47.0	46.7	--	31.7	32.5	33.2	32.6	--
Office furniture, except wood .....	337214	27.5	27.5	29.4	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	62.5	63.0	60.2	60.8	--	47.7	48.2	44.8	45.1	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	48.8	49.0	47.9	47.0	--	37.0	37.2	36.9	36.3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	643.4	641.5	630.8	629.2	626.7	426.3	427.1	417.7	416.5	415.7
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	305.4	305.1	307.2	306.3	--	192.8	193.3	194.7	194.1	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	110.8	111.1	111.5	110.6	--	62.4	63.5	60.6	60.0	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	97.5	97.9	100.9	100.8	--	60.5	60.8	62.0	62.1	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	50.9	49.9	49.3	49.3	--	38.9	38.4	38.5	37.6	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	338.0	336.4	323.6	322.9	--	233.5	233.8	223.0	222.4	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	39.3	39.0	37.0	36.8	--	29.2	29.2	27.0	26.7	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	52.2	51.3	50.3	50.0	--	34.8	34.4	34.8	33.7	--
Dolls, toys, and games .....	33993	17.3	17.6	16.5	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	20.0	19.8	18.4	18.2	--	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.5	--
Signs .....	33995	79.3	78.3	79.4	80.0	--	53.1	53.4	52.3	51.8	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33999	129.9	130.4	122.0	121.4	--	94.1	94.5	87.8	88.2	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		5,035	5,059	4,950	4,945	4,961	3,686	3,708	3,659	3,649	3,676
Food manufacturing .....	311	1,444.0	1,459.8	1,450.0	1,442.6	1,451.8	1,146.5	1,161.2	1,159.5	1,151.7	1,160.2
Animal food .....	3111	50.3	50.3	54.4	54.4	--	35.2	35.1	38.2	38.1	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	60.6	60.6	60.4	60.1	--	44.9	45.5	51.1	51.0	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil .....	31121,2	45.2	45.3	44.5	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal .....	31123	15.4	15.3	15.9	15.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	69.9	69.4	71.6	69.1	--	49.4	49.3	54.0	52.1	--
Sugar .....	31131	13.1	12.7	14.9	15.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	39.5	39.5	39.6	36.9	--	28.4	28.4	30.0	27.2	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	164.2	168.4	160.7	161.4	--	134.8	138.2	131.1	131.3	--
Frozen food .....	31141	85.9	87.8	87.3	88.0	--	71.4	72.7	72.1	72.5	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	28.8	30.3	30.1	30.9	--	24.9	26.1	25.8	26.6	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	57.1	57.5	57.2	57.1	--	46.5	46.6	46.3	45.9	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	78.3	80.6	73.4	73.4	--	63.4	65.5	59.0	58.8	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning .....	311421,2	67.5	69.5	64.4	64.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	10.8	11.1	9.0	9.1	--	9.5	9.7	7.7	7.8	--
Dairy products .....	3115	129.5	131.0	123.2	123.8	--	94.9	95.4	90.8	90.3	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	109.4	109.2	104.1	104.2	--	80.4	80.6	76.1	74.9	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	54.6	54.5	51.7	51.5	--	34.9	34.8	30.7	29.5	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts .....	31152	20.1	21.8	19.1	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	499.4	502.6	507.4	504.1	--	432.9	436.6	438.0	433.6	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	144.4	144.9	146.7	144.0	--	126.6	126.9	127.1	123.5	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat by product processing .....	311612,3	119.3	121.8	120.8	120.8	--	97.8	100.3	98.5	98.4	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	235.7	235.9	239.9	239.3	--	208.5	209.4	212.4	211.7	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	34.7	38.8	39.5	34.6	--	27.6	31.3	30.9	26.5	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	274.5	275.5	269.6	270.9	--	207.5	208.5	207.3	209.4	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	205.2	206.3	204.6	205.4	--	153.6	154.7	154.3	155.2	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	64.4	66.5	67.7	67.6	--	50.2	52.4	52.3	52.4	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	140.8	139.8	136.9	137.8	--	103.4	102.3	102.0	102.8	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	69.3	69.2	65.0	65.5	--	53.9	53.8	53.0	54.2	--
Other food products .....	3119	160.9	163.2	163.2	164.2	--	119.3	121.3	118.1	119.4	--
Snack food .....	31191	43.8	45.0	44.3	44.8	--	33.2	33.8	32.2	33.1	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	117.1	118.2	118.9	119.4	--	86.1	87.5	85.9	86.3	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	191.7	194.6	184.9	189.3	191.6	116.2	117.6	100.5	101.8	107.6
Beverages .....	3121	169.9	173.2	165.8	168.7	--	102.0	104.0	88.5	89.8	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	101.7	102.6	101.5	103.4	--	61.9	62.9	51.9	53.8	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	79.5	79.7	82.3	83.5	--	49.2	49.9	44.3	45.6	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	68.2	70.6	64.3	65.3	--	40.1	41.1	36.6	36.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	3122	21.8	21.4	19.1	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills .....	313	172.7	172.1	159.2	155.8	155.1	140.2	140.2	130.4	126.4	126.7
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	42.1	42.9	38.5	38.0	--	37.4	37.9	34.8	33.9	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	78.2	76.3	72.3	69.7	--	62.5	61.9	58.2	55.4	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	42.3	40.9	39.4	36.8	--	35.3	34.6	33.5	30.6	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	52.4	52.9	48.4	48.1	--	40.3	40.4	37.4	37.1	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	23.3	23.7	20.3	20.2	--	18.1	18.6	16.0	16.1	--
Textile product mills .....	314	161.0	158.8	153.7	153.6	152.7	125.9	124.6	119.9	120.8	120.6
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	86.2	85.2	77.9	77.9	--	70.0	68.4	62.6	63.1	--
Carpet and rug mills .....	31411	46.5	46.5	45.1	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	39.7	38.7	32.8	32.4	--	33.9	33.0	27.8	27.5	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	74.8	73.6	75.8	75.7	--	55.9	56.2	57.3	57.7	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	29.3	29.8	29.5	29.7	--	22.7	23.2	23.1	23.4	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	45.5	43.8	46.3	46.0	--	33.2	33.0	34.2	34.3	--
Apparel .....	315	217.6	216.4	198.1	197.6	195.8	175.0	175.1	161.2	160.8	159.5
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	30.9	30.5	27.1	27.1	--	25.1	25.0	21.7	21.9	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	167.8	166.8	154.2	153.8	--	136.6	137.0	127.5	126.7	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	66.7	66.8	62.4	62.1	--	56.0	57.1	54.5	53.9	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	39.6	38.8	35.3	35.2	--	31.8	31.0	28.2	28.1	--
Women's cut and sew apparel .....	31523	42.7	41.4	38.8	38.6	--	33.7	32.7	30.0	30.4	--
Other cut and sew apparel .....	31529	18.8	19.8	17.7	17.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	18.9	19.1	16.8	16.7	--	13.3	13.1	12.0	12.2	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	34.0	34.2	33.7	34.0	34.4	27.0	27.4	27.5	27.9	28.8
Footwear .....	3162	16.6	16.8	15.2	15.3	--	13.6	13.9	12.9	13.0	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products .....	3161,9	17.4	17.4	18.5	18.7	--	13.4	13.5	14.6	14.9	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	459.0	460.2	455.2	456.3	458.2	349.1	350.4	350.0	351.5	352.8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	132.6	132.9	127.6	127.1	--	104.5	104.7	99.3	98.8	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	97.2	97.5	93.9	93.4	--	75.7	76.0	71.7	71.2	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	35.4	35.4	33.7	33.7	--	28.8	28.7	27.6	27.6	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	326.4	327.3	327.6	329.2	--	244.6	245.7	250.7	252.7	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	172.5	173.2	172.3	173.2	--	129.7	131.0	132.8	133.6	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	110.0	110.8	109.9	110.3	--	85.3	86.0	84.9	84.9	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	32.8	32.8	34.0	34.2	--	23.9	23.9	25.3	25.6	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers .....	322213,4,5	29.7	29.6	28.4	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	72.7	72.6	74.0	73.6	--	54.0	53.9	55.2	54.8	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper .....	322221,2	49.3	48.8	49.9	49.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags .....	322223,4,5,6	23.4	23.8	24.1	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products .....	32223	32.2	33.5	31.4	31.1	--	22.3	22.8	22.0	21.9	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	49.0	48.0	49.9	51.3	--	38.6	38.0	40.7	42.4	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	623.6	624.1	612.8	611.8	610.8	441.4	442.2	440.7	437.9	439.4
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	239.9	241.2	234.2	232.6	--	171.0	172.6	169.7	166.9	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	38.2	36.5	37.3	36.9	--	25.9	24.7	24.3	24.1	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	67.4	69.3	66.5	67.0	--	46.9	48.2	48.0	48.5	--
Quick printing .....	323114	66.9	66.4	63.8	64.1	--	48.0	47.8	47.9	48.3	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	34.5	34.8	32.3	33.1	--	22.2	22.5	23.0	23.5	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8,9	128.9	128.4	132.3	131.3	--	93.6	92.7	94.9	93.8	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	47.8	47.5	46.4	46.8	--	33.8	33.7	32.9	32.8	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	113.5	116.7	110.0	111.1	113.3	69.2	72.7	72.7	72.9	73.5
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	71.4	72.1	73.1	73.4	--	40.9	42.2	46.7	46.0	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	42.1	44.6	36.9	37.7	--	28.3	30.5	26.0	26.9	--
Chemicals .....	325	859.3	860.9	859.0	859.6	861.3	501.4	501.2	519.9	521.7	527.6
Basic chemicals .....	3251	147.8	148.0	154.1	154.4	--	86.6	86.1	97.4	97.4	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases .....	32511,2	45.7	46.6	48.5	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments .....	32513	16.7	16.5	15.8	15.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	42.0	41.8	42.5	42.2	--	23.0	22.3	24.1	24.3	--
Other basic organic chemicals .....	32519	43.4	43.1	47.3	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	104.8	104.4	102.5	102.7	--	71.4	70.6	67.9	68.1	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	73.5	73.3	71.4	71.7	--	46.5	46.1	44.6	44.8	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	60.4	60.2	58.0	58.3	--	38.4	38.0	35.9	35.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Synthetic rubber .....	325212	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	37.5	37.0	39.0	38.9	--	26.2	25.3	27.6	28.3	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	295.4	295.7	297.8	298.2	--	150.2	151.0	162.7	163.9	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	227.5	227.7	225.7	226.2	--	116.5	117.5	126.7	127.4	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	67.9	68.0	72.1	72.0	--	33.7	33.5	36.0	36.5	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	64.4	65.2	63.4	63.2	--	37.7	37.9	38.0	37.2	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	43.2	43.7	41.2	41.3	--	23.3	23.0	22.7	22.6	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	108.4	108.5	106.8	107.2	--	67.4	66.9	67.3	67.9	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	53.9	54.1	55.0	55.8	--	31.2	31.7	35.6	36.3	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	29.7	29.7	30.8	31.6	--	15.6	15.6	17.5	18.0	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	54.5	54.4	51.8	51.4	--	36.2	35.2	31.7	31.6	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	101.0	102.1	95.4	95.0	--	61.9	63.4	59.0	58.9	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	758.7	760.7	733.1	733.5	736.4	593.7	595.2	576.8	576.0	579.6
Plastics products .....	3261	610.0	612.9	586.3	586.7	--	475.9	477.6	459.1	458.5	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	88.5	88.7	84.2	84.0	--	69.4	70.0	66.8	66.4	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	48.0	48.1	44.1	43.9	--	37.9	37.7	34.7	33.4	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	60.4	60.4	55.9	55.7	--	46.4	46.7	40.6	40.1	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	25.7	25.5	23.6	23.5	--	18.4	18.4	16.0	15.9	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	34.7	34.9	32.3	32.2	--	28.0	28.3	24.6	24.2	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	64.1	65.1	61.2	60.6	--	51.4	51.3	48.6	48.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	55.3	55.5	55.4	55.5	--	43.1	43.4	45.1	45.5	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	341.7	343.2	329.6	330.9	--	265.6	266.2	258.0	257.8	--
Rubber products .....	3262	148.7	147.8	146.8	146.8	--	117.8	117.6	117.7	117.5	--
Tires .....	32621	59.3	58.4	58.5	58.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting .....	32622	28.0	28.1	25.6	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	61.4	61.3	62.7	62.3	--	46.9	47.4	48.9	48.6	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	33.6	33.7	34.5	34.4	--	25.7	26.0	27.0	27.0	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	27.8	27.6	28.2	27.9	--	21.2	21.4	21.9	21.6	--
<b>Service-providing .....</b>		115,242	115,941	115,721	116,333	116,782	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Private service-providing .....</b>		92,678	93,364	92,929	93,535	93,976	77,967	78,650	78,420	78,981	79,422
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities .....</b>		26,368	26,559	26,265	26,285	26,403	22,252	22,456	22,274	22,296	22,427
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	42	5,990.6	6,027.0	6,023.9	6,030.5	6,051.0	4,806.8	4,849.0	4,887.6	4,893.7	4,916.8
Durable goods .....	423	3,114.1	3,130.5	3,116.7	3,112.9	3,114.1	2,509.5	2,528.1	2,535.2	2,531.1	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	351.2	349.5	344.3	345.6	--	291.0	290.6	288.8	289.4	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	130.9	129.7	129.9	130.9	--	113.4	111.6	111.0	111.8	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	173.0	172.8	166.2	167.0	--	139.2	139.4	137.3	137.8	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	116.5	117.1	114.0	114.3	--	93.9	94.7	92.1	92.8	--
Furniture .....	42321	47.0	47.2	47.8	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	69.5	69.9	66.2	66.5	--	54.9	55.6	53.2	53.7	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	259.5	262.8	240.2	239.4	--	213.9	218.2	197.5	196.2	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	132.8	134.6	123.4	122.6	--	111.5	114.0	102.6	101.9	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	62.1	63.0	57.4	57.5	--	48.9	50.0	46.5	46.8	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	64.6	65.2	59.4	59.3	--	53.5	54.2	48.4	47.5	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	657.1	662.1	673.9	673.9	--	536.5	541.5	556.8	557.9	--
Office equipment .....	42342	110.5	110.2	114.3	115.1	--	94.7	94.2	96.5	98.2	--
Computer and software .....	42343	246.5	248.4	249.0	249.3	--	208.1	210.1	210.7	210.8	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	187.2	188.7	192.6	191.5	--	142.8	144.1	154.1	153.6	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	112.9	114.8	118.0	118.0	--	90.9	93.1	95.5	95.3	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	132.4	132.6	133.4	132.8	--	111.0	110.6	110.5	109.7	--
Electric goods .....	4236	351.4	352.0	356.8	354.3	--	269.8	271.0	285.7	283.5	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	152.4	153.6	156.7	155.6	--	114.3	115.0	124.1	123.3	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	199.0	198.4	200.1	198.7	--	155.5	156.0	161.6	160.2	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	256.9	256.8	257.2	258.5	--	208.8	209.4	208.3	209.2	--
Hardware .....	42371	82.6	83.2	81.6	81.5	--	66.0	66.6	63.3	63.8	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	98.6	98.8	99.7	100.9	--	83.4	83.6	83.4	84.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade-Continued</b>											
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	75.7	74.8	75.9	76.1	--	59.4	59.2	61.6	61.2	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	690.6	694.8	696.6	692.2	--	547.5	549.9	556.3	551.3	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	92.2	92.2	91.0	90.2	--	72.3	71.6	72.6	72.8	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	102.3	104.4	103.7	103.9	--	82.6	84.3	81.6	81.5	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	321.5	324.0	325.8	323.2	--	257.1	259.3	264.2	260.8	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	77.8	77.4	77.4	77.2	--	59.2	58.8	59.5	59.4	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	63.3	62.7	64.8	63.7	--	51.1	50.3	54.1	52.9	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	33.5	34.1	33.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	298.5	302.8	300.3	301.9	--	237.1	242.2	239.2	241.1	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	50.4	52.1	47.6	49.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	110.9	112.6	115.3	114.7	--	89.4	91.6	95.9	95.6	--
Jewelry .....	42394	44.3	44.5	44.6	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods ...	42392,9	92.9	93.6	92.8	93.4	--	72.9	73.4	70.5	71.1	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	2,050.8	2,066.2	2,071.2	2,080.1	2,095.9	1,658.1	1,677.9	1,689.3	1,698.3	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	146.2	144.7	140.4	138.6	--	119.3	119.2	112.3	110.8	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	81.3	80.3	77.0	75.5	--	66.7	67.0	61.7	60.4	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	64.9	64.4	63.4	63.1	--	52.6	52.2	50.6	50.4	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	211.7	211.4	216.8	215.4	--	166.9	167.7	178.8	177.1	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	150.7	151.4	153.7	152.0	--	116.1	116.9	119.8	118.9	--
Men's and boys' clothing .....	42432	31.9	31.6	33.2	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing .....	42433	66.8	67.9	66.5	65.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	714.2	721.2	726.1	731.3	--	594.3	601.3	604.8	609.6	--
General line grocery .....	42441	224.9	226.8	226.8	227.8	--	191.1	193.1	189.0	188.8	--
Packaged frozen food .....	42442	29.4	29.5	30.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	77.9	77.5	73.1	73.6	--	63.7	63.3	60.3	61.7	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	72.3	74.5	72.7	73.6	--	58.5	60.8	60.6	61.5	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	44.2	45.6	43.6	44.8	--	35.3	36.5	35.3	36.5	--
Chemicals .....	4246	129.8	130.0	135.8	136.3	--	98.9	98.5	106.6	107.1	--
Other chemicals .....	42469	106.0	106.1	114.4	115.2	--	79.2	79.1	88.1	88.7	--
Petroleum .....	4247	102.0	100.7	99.1	98.8	--	84.2	83.5	81.5	80.9	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	155.2	156.1	159.4	159.2	--	128.4	130.3	132.6	132.4	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	90.0	90.6	92.6	92.8	--	74.0	75.2	77.1	77.2	--
Wine and spirits .....	42482	65.2	65.5	66.8	66.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	368.7	376.2	367.2	374.9	--	291.5	299.7	292.3	300.0	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	113.0	117.1	113.1	117.9	--	90.0	94.6	91.1	95.6	--
Books and periodicals .....	42492	56.5	56.4	57.6	56.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	55.6	58.6	50.2	53.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	42494	27.2	27.7	25.9	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	116.4	116.4	120.4	121.4	--	87.6	88.0	91.3	92.4	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	825.7	830.3	836.0	837.5	841.0	639.2	643.0	663.1	664.3	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	55.7	56.0	56.1	55.2	--	38.5	38.8	43.0	42.7	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	770.0	774.3	779.9	782.3	--	600.7	604.2	620.1	621.6	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>		<b>15,314.1</b>	<b>15,441.3</b>	<b>15,186.1</b>	<b>15,176.2</b>	<b>15,248.0</b>	<b>13,105.7</b>	<b>13,239.0</b>	<b>13,015.5</b>	<b>13,007.2</b>	<b>13,091.3</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	1,916.4	1,920.5	1,889.9	1,896.1	1,900.7	1,585.2	1,590.5	1,560.9	1,566.4	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	1,246.2	1,246.7	1,229.5	1,227.9	1,226.0	1,039.2	1,039.4	1,023.7	1,021.4	--
New car dealers .....	44111	1,114.2	1,115.6	1,097.7	1,097.2	--	936.4	938.7	919.0	919.0	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	132.0	131.1	131.8	130.7	--	102.8	100.7	104.7	102.4	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	172.5	176.5	160.7	167.2	--	139.6	144.4	127.0	132.4	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	41.8	43.7	39.2	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	130.7	132.8	121.5	126.9	--	104.7	107.8	95.2	99.7	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	497.7	497.3	499.7	501.0	--	406.4	406.7	410.2	412.6	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	328.3	328.5	326.8	326.8	--	269.7	270.3	269.6	270.7	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	169.4	168.8	172.9	174.2	--	136.7	136.4	140.6	141.9	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	576.9	576.9	562.9	563.6	563.6	475.6	475.6	458.8	459.3	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	293.6	292.6	280.8	281.1	--	244.9	243.3	231.4	232.4	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	283.3	284.3	282.1	282.5	--	230.7	232.3	227.4	226.9	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	95.6	96.3	92.4	93.6	--	74.2	74.8	70.0	70.7	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	187.7	188.0	189.7	188.9	--	156.5	157.5	157.4	156.2	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	543.9	537.1	531.2	530.7	530.0	436.0	431.2	426.5	428.4	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	391.7	386.0	376.7	376.9	--	320.7	316.8	308.4	309.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Household appliance stores .....	443111	72.1	71.7	71.0	71.7	--	56.3	56.0	56.6	57.9	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	319.6	314.3	305.7	305.2	--	264.4	260.8	251.8	251.8	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	152.2	151.1	154.5	153.8	--	115.3	114.4	118.1	118.7	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	1,350.4	1,381.1	1,229.0	1,266.7	1,303.3	1,132.6	1,165.1	1,028.1	1,064.2	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	1,198.5	1,216.8	1,104.5	1,128.1	--	1,006.4	1,026.6	926.7	949.2	--
Home centers .....	44411	701.4	712.2	640.0	661.6	--	601.3	613.2	548.5	569.4	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.3	--	31.2	32.2	33.9	33.6	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	162.1	165.9	154.1	156.5	--	133.9	137.5	125.7	128.3	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	294.0	297.5	269.2	268.7	--	240.0	243.7	218.6	217.9	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	151.9	164.3	124.5	138.6	--	126.2	138.5	101.4	115.0	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	31.9	31.8	30.9	32.9	--	25.1	25.1	24.7	26.5	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	120.0	132.5	93.6	105.7	--	101.1	113.4	76.7	88.5	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	2,810.5	2,835.6	2,864.8	2,862.0	2,880.3	2,479.5	2,500.6	2,531.7	2,528.0	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	2,450.2	2,473.5	2,503.2	2,500.5	--	2,179.9	2,201.0	2,228.0	2,225.8	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	2,308.1	2,331.2	2,365.6	2,359.7	--	2,060.9	2,081.8	2,114.5	2,109.8	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	142.1	142.3	137.6	140.8	--	119.0	119.2	113.5	116.0	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	223.7	225.7	219.5	219.4	--	189.6	190.6	187.9	186.7	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	60.5	59.7	57.1	55.0	--	48.8	47.9	47.8	46.1	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	38.6	40.4	39.9	42.5	--	32.8	34.8	34.2	36.6	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	124.6	125.6	122.5	121.9	--	108.0	107.9	105.9	104.0	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	136.6	136.4	142.1	142.1	--	110.0	109.0	115.8	115.5	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	980.3	985.5	988.7	984.9	986.2	795.1	797.6	799.4	795.4	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	723.1	726.8	726.0	722.2	--	594.1	595.3	590.4	586.5	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	98.0	98.1	101.9	103.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	62.9	63.4	60.8	60.4	--	50.9	51.1	49.5	49.5	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	96.3	97.2	100.0	99.3	--	73.5	74.2	77.3	76.7	--
Food (health) supplement stores .....	446191	43.0	42.2	45.1	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	53.3	55.0	54.9	54.4	--	42.6	43.9	43.6	43.8	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	856.9	865.6	843.5	845.3	843.4	733.5	744.3	725.5	728.5	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	745.3	753.1	731.9	736.0	--	639.1	648.9	631.0	636.6	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	111.6	112.5	111.6	109.3	--	94.4	95.4	94.5	91.9	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	1,447.1	1,449.5	1,446.9	1,447.7	1,452.1	1,199.6	1,204.9	1,211.8	1,213.8	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	1,095.8	1,101.8	1,099.7	1,098.1	--	913.0	920.6	930.4	929.6	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	74.0	73.7	70.3	69.2	--	60.3	60.0	59.0	58.4	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	267.9	273.4	252.4	250.3	--	211.1	215.5	198.2	196.4	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores .....	44813	71.7	68.5	80.1	83.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	515.4	519.5	524.7	523.1	--	447.5	452.8	466.8	466.3	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	48.4	47.8	50.5	51.6	--	38.4	39.2	41.7	42.6	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	118.4	118.9	121.7	120.8	--	93.7	94.4	95.4	94.2	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	188.7	184.9	188.0	190.6	--	154.8	150.7	154.7	157.4	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	162.6	162.8	159.2	159.0	--	131.8	133.6	126.7	126.8	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	635.6	640.4	642.6	630.9	636.9	527.9	531.9	529.8	520.0	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	457.9	457.2	455.8	445.2	--	378.3	376.4	375.1	366.2	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	235.4	235.2	232.4	231.3	--	197.6	198.3	196.5	195.1	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	139.2	139.3	145.4	136.3	--	110.9	108.6	112.1	105.1	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	49.2	49.2	47.9	47.3	--	41.5	42.2	41.8	41.1	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores .....	45114	34.1	33.5	30.1	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	177.7	183.2	186.8	185.7	--	149.6	155.5	154.7	153.8	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	146.0	151.7	161.0	160.0	--	123.3	129.3	133.2	132.5	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	31.7	31.5	25.8	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	2,921.7	2,958.0	2,907.5	2,869.4	2,866.6	2,696.5	2,734.8	2,683.2	2,644.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Department stores .....	4521	1,529.0	1,544.9	1,497.6	1,476.5	1,465.8	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount .....	452111	608.9	605.8	572.6	560.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores .....	452112	920.1	939.1	925.0	916.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores .....	4529	1,392.7	1,413.1	1,409.9	1,392.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters .....	45291	1,072.6	1,092.3	1,087.9	1,070.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores .....	45299	320.1	320.8	322.0	322.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	851.9	869.7	845.0	849.4	857.7	694.8	713.5	703.0	706.5	--
Florists .....	4531	94.0	101.1	88.1	89.1	--	81.0	87.8	76.4	77.2	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	351.7	352.7	354.6	355.2	--	287.5	289.0	293.1	293.4	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	165.0	163.3	170.0	168.1	--	132.7	131.5	138.3	136.1	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	186.7	189.4	184.6	187.1	--	154.8	157.5	154.8	157.3	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	114.1	115.1	120.2	119.4	--	95.6	97.1	105.1	104.2	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	292.1	300.8	282.1	285.7	--	230.7	239.6	228.4	231.7	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	96.3	98.1	99.7	101.1	--	81.5	83.9	84.0	85.4	--
Art dealers .....	45392	23.1	23.8	21.0	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers .....	45393	23.4	23.8	20.7	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	149.3	155.1	140.7	142.2	--	111.6	116.9	111.5	113.3	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	422.5	421.4	434.1	429.5	427.2	349.4	349.0	356.8	352.3	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	232.1	231.9	243.9	244.0	--	193.9	193.7	200.0	199.1	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	79.2	78.9	83.8	85.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	152.9	153.0	160.1	158.2	--	130.6	130.5	133.7	131.9	--
Vending machine operators .....	4542	48.6	48.9	48.9	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	141.8	140.6	141.3	137.1	--	115.9	115.2	116.4	113.0	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	89.6	87.4	90.5	86.8	--	73.2	71.5	74.1	71.0	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	46.2	45.3	49.3	46.5	--	37.4	36.7	39.8	37.4	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	43.4	42.1	41.2	40.3	--	35.8	34.8	34.3	33.6	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	52.2	53.2	50.8	50.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>		<b>4,512.4</b>	<b>4,536.5</b>	<b>4,499.9</b>	<b>4,520.5</b>	<b>4,542.0</b>	<b>3,898.8</b>	<b>3,924.3</b>	<b>3,925.3</b>	<b>3,948.1</b>	<b>3,968.4</b>
Air transportation .....	481	490.8	485.0	505.2	502.5	503.5	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation .....	4811	446.7	440.3	457.6	454.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation .....	4812	44.1	44.7	47.6	48.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation .....	482	235.0	235.9	232.3	233.9	234.9	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation .....	483	62.0	63.9	58.8	60.9	63.4	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation .....	4831	38.1	40.1	34.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	1,430.8	1,446.8	1,395.9	1,402.3	1,411.0	1,256.3	1,271.5	1,231.2	1,237.5	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	1,006.2	1,010.5	980.8	980.8	--	890.3	894.7	871.9	871.2	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	232.7	235.6	220.6	223.8	--	201.4	204.3	190.6	194.2	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	773.5	774.9	760.2	757.0	--	688.9	690.4	681.3	677.0	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	546.5	548.3	544.0	541.2	--	491.7	493.8	490.4	487.0	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	227.0	226.6	216.2	215.8	--	197.2	196.6	190.9	190.0	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	424.6	436.3	415.1	421.5	--	366.0	376.8	359.3	366.3	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	95.6	98.6	89.6	92.3	--	79.1	82.4	73.4	76.0	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	206.5	214.9	201.6	205.2	--	178.2	184.8	174.4	178.2	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	122.5	122.8	123.9	124.0	--	108.7	109.6	111.5	112.1	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	420.7	427.5	426.9	432.5	431.9	381.1	387.5	383.6	389.8	--
Urban transit systems .....	4851	40.2	40.5	39.1	39.8	--	37.0	37.3	35.2	35.9	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation .....	4852	19.2	19.6	18.5	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service .....	4853	72.1	71.3	71.8	72.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service .....	48531	32.4	31.7	32.9	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service .....	48532	39.7	39.6	38.9	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	187.5	192.2	193.5	196.8	--	176.3	180.8	179.4	183.1	--
Charter bus industry .....	4855	32.6	33.2	29.8	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Transportation and warehousing-Continued</b>											
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	69.1	70.7	74.2	72.9	--	58.3	59.6	65.4	64.4	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	39.4	39.9	41.0	40.9	42.2	32.4	32.9	31.8	31.3	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	25.5	29.5	25.6	27.8	32.7	20.9	24.5	21.5	23.7	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	582.1	579.6	583.9	589.7	587.8	480.7	478.1	490.2	497.3	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	162.2	162.1	167.9	170.8	--	138.2	139.0	146.7	149.8	--
Airport operations .....	48811	69.2	69.3	70.6	72.1	--	60.4	60.9	62.7	64.3	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	100.0	98.0	96.8	96.9	--	87.3	83.3	84.1	84.8	--
Port and harbor operations .....	48831	24.8	23.4	21.1	21.4	--	23.2	21.8	19.5	20.0	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	44.6	42.9	42.6	43.9	--	40.2	37.3	37.8	39.6	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities .....	48833,9	30.6	31.7	33.1	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	83.1	83.0	84.3	85.5	--	68.8	69.2	71.0	72.7	--
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	49.4	49.0	49.8	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	183.9	183.2	183.7	185.3	--	141.5	141.4	143.2	144.5	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	52.9	53.3	51.2	51.2	--	44.9	45.2	45.2	45.5	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	574.8	575.5	578.5	578.3	581.4	483.2	483.5	487.2	490.2	--
Couriers and express delivery services .....	4921	525.6	526.1	529.7	530.7	--	444.4	444.7	447.3	451.7	--
Local messengers and local delivery .....	4922	49.2	49.4	48.8	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	651.3	652.9	651.8	651.7	653.2	566.6	570.1	574.9	574.0	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	551.9	553.4	550.8	550.5	--	482.0	485.5	489.8	488.8	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	46.8	47.2	46.3	46.4	--	41.0	41.6	39.5	39.6	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	52.6	52.3	54.7	54.8	--	43.6	43.0	45.6	45.6	--
<b>Utilities</b> .....	22	550.4	554.2	555.4	557.4	561.5	440.4	443.5	445.4	447.2	450.2
Power generation and supply .....	2211	395.9	397.0	400.4	401.6	--	314.5	315.2	318.4	319.3	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	235.5	235.8	240.0	240.3	--	182.2	182.4	186.2	186.5	--
Hydroelectric power generation .....	221111	38.5	38.0	39.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	133.1	133.6	135.1	135.1	--	98.3	98.4	102.0	102.2	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation .....	221113,9	63.9	64.2	65.1	65.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	160.4	161.2	160.4	161.3	--	132.3	132.8	132.2	132.8	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	25.7	25.7	25.0	25.6	--	20.4	20.3	19.6	20.1	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	134.7	135.5	135.4	135.7	--	111.9	112.5	112.6	112.7	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	106.8	107.2	106.3	106.2	--	88.1	88.7	87.0	86.6	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	47.7	50.0	48.7	49.6	--	37.8	39.6	40.0	41.3	--
<b>Information</b> .....		3,030	3,044	3,008	3,003	3,008	2,395	2,414	2,406	2,399	2,402
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	897.8	898.8	882.1	881.4	876.6	697.9	701.5	695.2	695.5	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	648.7	648.3	633.2	630.9	--	503.1	505.2	496.1	494.2	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	348.6	345.4	331.8	330.8	--	274.4	273.5	263.7	263.6	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	144.8	145.9	145.5	145.8	--	109.2	110.8	111.2	111.0	--
Book publishers .....	51113	81.4	82.5	83.8	83.2	--	60.9	61.9	63.8	63.3	--
Directory and mailing list publishers .....	51114	46.2	46.4	44.8	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers .....	51119	27.7	28.1	27.3	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	249.1	250.5	248.9	250.5	--	194.8	196.3	199.1	201.3	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	381.2	392.2	378.9	379.2	387.4	288.1	298.7	287.4	281.9	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	358.5	370.0	356.9	356.0	--	273.9	284.4	273.2	267.3	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	196.3	196.7	193.8	192.6	--	134.9	134.7	136.8	131.0	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	134.4	144.6	131.6	132.4	--	118.7	129.8	114.1	114.3	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries .....	51212,9	27.8	28.7	31.5	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries .....	5122	22.7	22.2	22.0	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	327.4	325.6	321.5	320.2	321.3	249.5	247.7	253.8	253.1	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	235.7	234.3	229.8	228.1	--	185.9	184.9	187.3	186.0	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	110.4	110.2	108.2	106.9	--	90.4	90.2	87.1	86.2	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	125.3	124.1	121.6	121.2	--	95.5	94.7	100.2	99.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Information-Continued</b>											
Cable and other subscription programming .....	5152	91.7	91.3	91.7	92.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	1,028.9	1,028.5	1,019.9	1,017.5	1,018.6	840.5	841.8	838.5	837.3	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	658.6	657.2	640.6	639.3	--	545.9	546.4	537.9	536.3	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	206.1	206.9	218.6	218.7	--	160.2	161.0	169.2	169.9	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	164.2	164.4	160.7	159.5	--	134.4	134.4	131.4	131.1	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	119.0	119.2	117.9	116.8	--	100.4	100.3	97.6	97.3	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	271.0	273.5	273.4	273.8	274.1	221.3	224.5	226.6	227.3	--
Other information services .....	519	123.5	125.5	131.8	130.7	130.1	98.0	100.1	104.5	103.6	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....	51913	70.7	72.6	80.9	80.4	--	55.3	57.8	64.1	63.5	--
All other information services .....	51911,2,9	52.8	52.9	50.9	50.3	--	42.7	42.3	40.4	40.1	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		8,291	8,318	8,194	8,207	8,229	6,297	6,329	6,288	6,295	6,317
Finance and insurance .....	52	6,137.8	6,150.3	6,103.4	6,099.3	6,096.0	4,596.9	4,614.8	4,626.1	4,623.0	--
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	521	21.4	21.7	20.9	21.1	21.1	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	2,896.7	2,897.0	2,814.3	2,806.9	2,803.5	2,125.6	2,129.4	2,078.6	2,073.1	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	1,810.8	1,817.0	1,820.3	1,819.5	1,819.3	1,313.9	1,320.0	1,322.7	1,322.3	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	1,337.8	1,341.9	1,343.3	1,342.2	1,342.5	957.4	961.6	964.9	963.7	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	228.0	229.0	224.0	223.2	--	163.4	164.2	157.4	157.4	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	245.0	246.1	253.0	254.1	--	193.1	194.2	200.4	201.2	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	741.5	740.1	677.6	669.1	--	551.5	552.6	517.9	510.2	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	114.1	114.7	116.2	116.3	--	80.5	81.3	89.7	90.3	--
Sales financing .....	52222	107.7	106.3	105.8	104.5	--	71.7	70.8	72.5	70.4	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	519.7	519.1	455.6	448.3	--	399.3	400.5	355.7	349.5	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	121.0	120.2	125.5	123.2	--	87.3	87.3	91.4	89.4	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	317.2	316.4	249.3	245.0	--	256.2	256.6	206.4	203.0	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	81.5	82.5	80.8	80.1	--	55.8	56.6	57.9	57.1	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	344.4	339.9	316.4	318.3	--	260.2	256.8	238.0	240.6	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	136.8	131.7	111.4	111.8	--	109.4	104.4	86.2	87.0	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	108.0	108.8	108.7	108.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	99.6	99.4	96.3	97.9	--	74.3	74.9	73.5	75.2	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	838.5	842.9	866.4	867.0	864.7	578.7	584.0	618.6	619.1	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	300.5	302.2	308.0	307.3	--	194.0	196.0	213.9	213.4	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	514.0	517.3	524.2	523.0	--	352.1	356.1	371.2	370.6	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	324.5	325.6	342.2	344.0	--	226.6	227.9	247.4	248.5	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	24.0	23.7	24.3	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	126.8	126.9	133.1	134.1	--	90.7	91.5	99.6	100.6	--
Investment advice .....	52393	128.2	129.1	137.0	138.2	--	94.8	95.7	102.9	103.8	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	45.5	45.9	47.8	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	2,294.4	2,301.5	2,314.9	2,316.7	2,319.8	1,812.1	1,820.3	1,851.2	1,852.7	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	1,390.6	1,394.6	1,406.8	1,408.1	--	1,101.2	1,103.8	1,127.1	1,128.1	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	776.2	778.4	795.2	796.3	--	605.0	605.9	626.3	628.2	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	350.8	351.6	360.6	358.5	--	258.6	259.4	272.3	271.6	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	425.4	426.8	434.6	437.8	--	346.4	346.5	354.0	356.6	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	587.2	588.8	581.5	581.2	--	480.6	482.3	481.9	481.0	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	488.9	489.9	494.4	494.1	--	403.1	404.4	412.4	411.1	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	98.3	98.9	87.1	87.1	--	77.5	77.9	69.5	69.9	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	27.2	27.4	30.1	30.6	--	15.6	15.6	18.9	18.9	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	903.8	906.9	908.1	908.6	--	710.9	716.5	724.1	724.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	674.8	676.0	675.4	677.0	--	527.3	531.1	532.6	533.8	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	229.0	230.9	232.7	231.6	--	183.6	185.4	191.5	190.8	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	51.3	51.3	51.8	51.8	--	40.8	41.5	44.0	44.3	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	126.3	128.4	131.6	131.1	--	104.6	106.6	108.5	108.7	--
All other insurance-related activities .....	524298	51.4	51.2	49.3	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	86.8	87.2	86.9	87.6	86.9	63.8	64.4	61.1	61.2	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds .....	5251	47.7	47.7	46.1	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	39.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	--	24.0	24.5	21.7	21.6	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	2,153.3	2,167.3	2,090.9	2,107.3	2,133.2	1,700.2	1,714.1	1,661.9	1,671.7	--
Real estate .....	531	1,489.8	1,495.6	1,441.4	1,456.8	1,468.5	1,164.3	1,168.9	1,131.0	1,138.4	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	594.4	597.6	579.8	585.6	--	481.2	484.9	473.0	474.8	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	361.7	364.5	354.8	358.9	--	294.6	298.1	296.5	298.8	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	149.0	149.0	141.2	142.8	--	120.0	119.6	112.2	112.4	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators .....	53113	42.8	42.7	44.0	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	40.9	41.4	39.8	39.7	--	30.7	31.1	27.1	27.2	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	365.2	368.6	334.1	338.1	--	271.8	275.2	253.0	255.5	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	530.2	529.4	527.5	533.1	--	411.3	408.8	405.0	408.1	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	447.5	446.6	448.6	453.8	--	350.4	347.9	348.2	351.8	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	319.3	317.9	320.5	326.8	--	254.8	252.7	253.1	258.0	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	128.2	128.7	128.1	127.0	--	95.6	95.2	95.1	93.8	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	42.0	42.4	39.5	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	40.7	40.4	39.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	635.4	642.9	618.2	618.9	633.8	515.9	525.1	508.4	510.3	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	190.5	193.2	192.7	192.7	--	155.5	158.6	158.4	158.5	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	135.2	137.6	135.0	135.0	--	110.4	113.0	110.5	110.9	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing .....	53212	55.3	55.6	57.7	57.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	261.1	265.5	246.3	245.0	--	208.8	213.3	199.7	200.1	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	120.3	120.3	111.6	109.3	--	98.8	98.8	92.2	91.6	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	140.8	145.2	134.7	135.7	--	110.0	114.5	107.5	108.5	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	40.5	40.5	39.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	55.1	56.2	51.0	51.4	--	45.8	47.8	43.3	43.1	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	128.7	128.0	128.2	129.8	--	105.8	105.4	107.0	108.6	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	69.5	69.1	69.1	69.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing .....	53242,9	59.2	58.9	59.1	60.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	533	28.1	28.8	31.3	31.6	30.9	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		17,858	17,937	17,796	18,002	17,978	14,704	14,769	14,645	14,835	14,802
Professional and technical services .....	54	7,661.5	7,557.2	7,891.0	7,916.6	7,769.2	6,014.1	5,912.6	6,260.8	6,283.9	--
Legal services .....	5411	1,173.5	1,176.1	1,166.2	1,167.0	1,168.6	904.6	906.8	903.6	904.6	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	1,081.3	1,083.8	1,083.6	1,084.7	--	834.3	835.8	838.6	840.0	--
Other legal services .....	54119	92.2	92.3	82.6	82.3	--	70.3	71.0	65.0	64.6	--
Title abstract and settlement offices .....	541191	74.7	74.9	66.5	65.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	1,025.5	875.3	1,100.4	1,091.5	920.0	827.8	690.1	893.2	882.0	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	430.7	413.3	456.6	455.7	--	330.2	314.4	348.4	345.4	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	185.3	58.7	216.4	208.2	--	166.1	47.4	190.5	181.4	--
Payroll services .....	541214	161.0	166.9	173.9	175.2	--	132.8	139.3	149.6	151.8	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	248.5	236.4	253.5	252.4	--	198.7	189.0	204.7	203.4	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	1,411.6	1,429.1	1,442.6	1,451.7	1,462.2	1,102.3	1,115.6	1,146.0	1,153.7	--
Architectural services .....	54131	210.3	213.2	215.0	215.3	--	163.7	166.2	168.3	168.5	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	45.4	47.2	40.9	44.2	--	36.7	37.4	33.0	36.0	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	903.3	913.5	924.9	929.8	--	711.8	720.1	741.9	746.3	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	102.1	103.5	101.5	102.2	--	85.2	85.7	84.2	84.8	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	150.5	151.7	160.3	160.2	--	104.9	106.2	118.6	118.1	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	140.7	143.9	142.4	143.7	--	108.9	111.6	111.8	113.1	--
Interior design services .....	54141	42.0	43.5	42.9	42.9	--	32.1	33.3	33.0	33.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Graphic design services .....	54143	73.0	73.7	72.4	72.6	--	57.3	58.3	57.5	57.5	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	1,342.1	1,351.4	1,387.2	1,398.4	1,399.1	1,077.1	1,083.8	1,126.4	1,137.5	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	587.0	592.3	608.7	614.9	--	468.3	472.4	494.2	499.4	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	596.3	599.5	623.4	627.1	--	479.6	481.4	506.1	510.4	--
Computer facilities management services .....	541513	56.4	57.7	56.9	57.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	102.4	101.9	98.2	99.0	--	80.8	80.3	77.8	79.1	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	939.2	941.8	988.8	998.3	1,008.0	725.3	726.9	774.6	783.4	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	734.9	735.3	758.5	766.4	--	569.4	569.5	596.7	603.9	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	350.8	350.4	361.4	365.6	--	270.7	270.2	285.5	289.0	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	72.2	71.4	76.0	76.3	--	56.0	55.8	58.4	59.3	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	137.1	135.8	143.0	143.2	--	108.1	105.7	115.6	115.9	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	85.6	86.2	91.9	93.0	--	64.8	66.0	69.8	70.8	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	89.2	91.5	86.2	88.3	--	69.8	71.8	67.4	68.9	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	77.0	76.6	81.1	81.7	--	59.6	59.3	63.9	64.6	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	127.3	129.9	149.2	150.2	--	96.3	98.1	114.0	114.9	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	594.9	597.5	611.8	612.6	--	437.3	440.0	450.6	453.2	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	528.4	531.0	543.6	543.5	--	387.6	390.1	399.8	401.3	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	66.5	66.5	68.2	69.1	--	49.7	49.9	50.8	51.9	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	467.3	468.9	460.8	460.4	--	365.7	367.8	361.8	361.7	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	184.6	186.0	184.2	183.1	--	138.8	140.1	142.1	141.3	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	48.6	49.9	52.1	51.8	--	36.0	37.4	38.5	38.1	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives .....	54183,4	41.6	41.7	42.5	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	68.6	67.9	66.4	66.4	--	55.0	54.8	53.7	53.5	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	85.9	86.3	80.3	81.2	--	71.3	71.9	65.5	66.5	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	566.7	573.2	590.8	593.0	--	465.1	470.0	492.8	494.7	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	111.0	112.3	116.1	117.4	--	92.3	92.3	98.4	99.1	--
Photographic services .....	54192	81.7	82.1	83.3	84.1	--	67.3	67.7	71.1	72.2	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	285.6	291.0	300.1	300.5	--	234.5	239.4	248.8	249.0	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	88.4	87.8	91.3	91.0	--	71.0	70.6	74.5	74.4	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	1,835.5	1,846.6	1,830.1	1,829.7	1,834.2	1,286.0	1,292.4	1,237.7	1,234.1	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	95.4	97.5	100.9	100.3	--	64.7	66.8	72.5	70.5	--
Managing offices .....	551114	1,740.1	1,749.1	1,729.2	1,729.4	--	1,221.3	1,225.6	1,165.2	1,163.6	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	8,360.5	8,532.8	8,075.2	8,255.3	8,374.7	7,404.3	7,563.8	7,146.2	7,316.5	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	8,008.9	8,176.9	7,717.4	7,892.9	8,010.0	7,114.4	7,269.9	6,849.2	7,014.7	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	384.4	388.3	400.1	403.7	--	286.7	289.8	305.6	308.9	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	127.6	129.8	131.1	129.8	--	97.0	97.4	98.1	98.6	--
Employment services .....	5613	3,543.2	3,615.6	3,351.9	3,381.1	3,405.7	3,322.3	3,391.1	3,136.5	3,164.1	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	303.9	308.0	294.6	296.5	--	279.6	284.9	268.1	269.3	--
Employment placement agencies .....	561311	278.6	282.6	269.6	271.6	--	259.8	265.0	247.7	248.8	--
Executive search services .....	561312	25.3	25.4	25.0	24.9	--	19.8	19.9	20.4	20.5	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	2,553.1	2,606.2	2,397.0	2,419.5	2,432.8	2,436.4	2,487.2	2,276.9	2,298.2	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	686.2	701.4	660.3	665.1	--	606.3	619.0	591.5	596.6	--
Business support services .....	5614	807.2	805.7	798.5	794.6	792.2	692.3	690.4	682.1	678.7	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	45.5	46.4	45.5	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	397.9	392.7	382.3	377.6	--	352.0	347.3	340.0	335.5	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	42.3	42.1	42.4	41.4	--	36.6	36.5	37.1	36.0	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	355.6	350.6	339.9	336.2	--	315.4	310.8	302.9	299.5	--
Business service centers .....	56143	92.4	93.2	96.5	96.3	--	76.6	77.5	79.9	80.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Collection agencies .....	56144	155.8	157.6	162.1	164.9	--	131.3	132.7	136.3	139.2	--
Credit bureaus .....	56145	25.0	25.9	21.3	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	90.6	89.9	90.8	89.8	--	73.4	72.4	72.5	71.0	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	226.5	228.9	223.7	225.5	--	181.8	183.6	176.6	178.4	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	105.4	105.3	106.3	104.6	--	83.1	82.9	83.9	81.6	--
Tour operators .....	56152	28.9	30.2	26.9	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	92.2	93.4	90.5	92.6	--	75.2	75.7	72.7	75.4	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	772.6	773.6	775.1	781.7	--	696.7	696.6	694.4	702.2	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	659.0	659.9	659.1	666.6	--	610.5	610.0	605.3	612.6	--
Investigation services .....	561611	43.7	44.2	44.2	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	615.3	615.7	614.9	622.1	--	571.5	570.9	566.8	573.7	--
Security systems services .....	56162	113.6	113.7	116.0	115.1	--	86.2	86.6	89.1	89.6	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	1,840.4	1,922.3	1,726.5	1,861.5	1,954.6	1,573.7	1,652.0	1,490.7	1,615.1	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	99.7	101.9	93.7	95.3	--	80.6	82.3	74.5	76.3	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	933.7	947.1	940.0	953.1	--	826.9	841.8	842.0	855.3	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	683.6	748.5	573.5	689.7	--	567.0	626.9	477.3	582.6	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	46.0	45.6	43.8	42.6	--	36.8	36.2	34.7	33.7	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	77.4	79.2	75.5	80.8	--	62.4	64.8	62.2	67.2	--
Other support services .....	5619	307.0	312.7	310.5	315.0	--	263.9	269.0	265.2	268.7	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	60.8	61.5	60.9	61.2	--	53.1	53.8	52.9	53.0	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	53.0	54.5	51.9	52.5	--	43.9	44.8	41.4	41.8	--
All other support services .....	56199	193.2	196.7	197.7	201.3	--	166.9	170.4	170.9	173.9	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	351.6	355.9	357.8	362.4	364.7	289.9	293.9	297.0	301.8	--
Waste collection .....	5621	136.8	137.7	145.4	146.8	--	119.0	119.9	127.8	129.1	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	98.4	99.4	98.8	100.0	--	77.7	79.3	78.5	80.2	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562211	35.7	36.3	37.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	62.7	63.1	61.8	62.8	--	54.1	54.1	52.9	53.9	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	116.4	118.8	113.6	115.6	--	93.2	94.7	90.7	92.5	--
Remediation services .....	56291	71.3	72.1	68.5	69.2	--	57.2	57.3	54.2	54.4	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	45.1	46.7	45.1	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services</b> .....		18,369	18,331	18,850	18,931	18,897	16,034	16,011	16,484	16,555	16,540
Educational services .....	61	3,082.4	2,986.3	3,178.0	3,191.9	3,097.8	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools .....	6111	834.7	840.8	858.1	858.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges .....	6112	75.8	75.1	84.6	85.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities .....	6113	1,609.3	1,503.8	1,639.3	1,648.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training .....	6114	77.3	77.8	80.8	79.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training .....	61141,2	31.1	31.5	31.2	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training .....	61143	46.2	46.3	49.6	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools .....	6115	111.5	111.4	116.2	115.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction .....	6116	285.9	282.1	299.1	299.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools .....	61161	68.2	67.6	71.9	72.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction .....	61162	68.7	69.0	71.8	72.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction .....	61163,9	149.0	145.5	155.4	155.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services .....	6117	87.9	95.3	99.9	104.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	15,286.7	15,344.2	15,671.9	15,739.5	15,799.0	13,402.5	13,461.6	13,770.9	13,830.1	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	12,846.6	12,883.4	13,168.3	13,219.8	13,267.0	11,290.1	11,329.6	11,605.7	11,652.9	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	5,431.9	5,451.2	5,599.6	5,633.1	5,651.3	4,593.8	4,618.8	4,752.9	4,781.6	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	2,186.8	2,194.0	2,245.9	2,255.5	2,261.8	1,786.3	1,795.2	1,841.6	1,848.0	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	2,143.3	2,150.3	2,202.6	2,212.0	--	1,752.0	1,760.7	1,809.1	1,815.1	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	43.5	43.7	43.3	43.5	--	34.3	34.5	32.5	32.9	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	803.4	808.1	827.3	830.8	--	682.3	688.1	716.0	718.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	596.1	599.8	617.1	622.5	--	490.0	493.9	514.9	520.1	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	116.9	114.9	115.3	116.8	--	90.1	88.6	91.9	92.2	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	102.4	104.0	105.0	106.5	--	81.6	82.9	84.9	87.0	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	56.0	57.4	58.7	59.0	--	46.1	47.8	49.4	49.4	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	234.5	236.2	245.1	247.0	--	200.5	202.3	211.1	213.4	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	86.3	87.3	93.0	93.2	--	71.7	72.3	77.6	78.1	--
Offices of podiatrists .....	621391	34.8	35.0	34.1	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners .....	621399	51.5	52.3	58.9	59.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	506.3	505.2	512.3	516.2	516.5	429.3	428.4	433.7	437.8	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	163.8	162.9	164.5	164.6	--	141.3	140.7	139.9	139.9	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	342.5	342.3	347.8	351.6	--	288.0	287.7	293.8	297.9	--
HMO medical centers .....	621491	76.0	75.9	78.8	78.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers .....	621492	79.6	79.0	81.1	81.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	79.3	80.2	82.1	83.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	107.6	107.2	105.8	107.8	--	90.2	89.7	86.5	88.9	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	210.7	211.6	218.5	221.0	--	186.1	188.1	190.9	193.8	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	145.1	145.3	152.5	154.7	--	128.6	130.0	135.5	138.1	--
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	65.6	66.3	66.0	66.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	900.5	904.4	939.9	948.0	953.1	818.2	824.0	846.7	852.2	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	228.1	228.1	238.6	239.1	--	201.6	201.1	209.1	210.9	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	136.2	136.2	142.8	141.9	--	124.3	124.3	130.0	130.0	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	91.9	91.9	95.8	97.2	--	77.3	76.8	79.1	80.9	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	62.5	62.4	66.4	67.1	--	54.5	54.3	56.5	57.3	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services .....	621999	29.4	29.5	29.4	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	4,475.1	4,488.6	4,594.9	4,602.2	4,619.7	4,098.9	4,112.5	4,210.2	4,216.1	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	4,204.6	4,216.9	4,310.9	4,317.6	--	3,852.9	3,865.3	3,949.7	3,953.9	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	99.1	99.1	102.7	102.7	--	89.7	89.7	93.4	93.5	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	171.4	172.6	181.3	181.9	--	156.3	157.5	167.1	168.7	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	2,939.6	2,943.6	2,973.8	2,984.5	2,996.0	2,597.4	2,598.3	2,642.6	2,655.2	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	1,597.1	1,595.2	1,605.0	1,607.7	1,613.6	1,427.5	1,423.5	1,442.7	1,446.7	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	521.0	522.0	534.8	536.5	--	452.0	452.2	465.2	467.2	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	348.2	349.1	358.6	359.8	--	302.8	303.8	313.5	314.7	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	172.8	172.9	176.2	176.7	--	149.2	148.4	151.7	152.5	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	659.1	662.6	670.3	676.1	--	587.5	590.3	600.5	606.1	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	336.0	336.1	343.5	345.6	--	305.0	304.4	312.6	314.0	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	323.1	326.5	326.8	330.5	--	282.5	285.9	287.9	292.1	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	162.4	163.8	163.7	164.2	--	130.4	132.3	134.2	135.2	--
Social assistance .....	624	2,440.1	2,460.8	2,503.6	2,519.7	2,532.0	2,112.4	2,132.0	2,165.2	2,177.2	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	1,045.4	1,055.4	1,093.0	1,103.1	--	898.2	906.8	944.1	952.0	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	167.4	169.2	174.4	176.9	--	139.9	142.1	145.4	146.5	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	531.3	538.0	561.0	565.8	--	476.5	482.6	508.9	512.6	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	346.7	348.2	357.6	360.4	--	281.8	282.1	289.8	292.9	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	133.9	133.3	136.7	138.8	--	105.4	104.8	105.9	106.9	--
Community food services .....	62421	27.5	27.3	28.6	29.1	--	21.7	21.5	22.4	22.5	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	106.4	106.0	108.1	109.7	--	83.7	83.3	83.5	84.4	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	395.0	400.6	398.7	399.8	--	342.1	346.9	344.5	345.2	--
Child day care services .....	6244	865.8	871.5	875.2	878.0	884.6	766.7	773.5	770.7	773.1	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality .....</b>		13,272	13,655	13,307	13,575	13,903	11,713	12,071	11,730	11,987	12,294
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	1,908.2	2,053.4	1,864.1	1,965.2	2,097.2	1,630.2	1,767.1	1,575.1	1,669.9	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	409.0	429.0	408.8	441.3	459.1	345.0	364.5	335.1	367.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
Performing arts companies .....	7111	112.3	117.8	123.6	126.3	--	94.2	99.1	101.4	104.1	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	35.6	39.3	37.6	39.7	--	30.0	33.9	31.3	33.3	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	76.7	78.5	86.0	86.6	--	64.2	65.2	70.1	70.8	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	141.9	148.8	127.8	156.7	--	126.0	132.8	106.9	136.4	--
Sports teams and clubs .....	711211	70.6	73.8	55.7	76.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	46.6	48.9	44.2	51.6	--	40.6	43.1	38.7	46.7	--
Other spectator sports .....	711219	24.7	26.1	27.9	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	105.0	111.7	109.0	108.9	--	85.7	92.5	87.8	87.4	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	49.8	50.7	48.4	49.4	--	39.1	40.1	39.0	39.4	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	125.5	134.0	123.7	129.8	138.5	100.0	108.5	96.8	103.3	--
Museums .....	71211	73.7	76.5	73.6	73.9	--	58.4	61.5	57.1	58.0	--
Historical sites .....	71212	13.8	15.5	14.5	16.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	38.0	42.0	35.6	39.8	--	30.7	34.3	28.0	31.9	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	1,373.7	1,490.4	1,331.6	1,394.1	1,499.6	1,185.2	1,294.1	1,143.2	1,199.3	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	147.7	168.2	151.3	160.0	--	134.4	154.0	137.0	145.0	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	129.4	149.4	133.5	142.4	--	118.2	137.5	121.6	129.6	--
Amusement arcades .....	71312	18.3	18.8	17.8	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	144.2	146.0	145.4	145.3	--	125.4	127.3	127.0	126.5	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	99.8	100.8	100.3	100.4	--	86.7	87.7	88.2	87.8	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	44.4	45.2	45.1	44.9	--	38.7	39.6	38.8	38.7	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	1,081.8	1,176.2	1,034.9	1,088.8	--	925.4	1,012.8	879.2	927.8	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	331.2	398.6	278.0	337.8	--	278.5	343.3	228.8	284.9	--
Skating facilities .....	71392	33.0	13.8	65.3	30.8	--	27.7	9.7	59.4	25.6	--
Marinas .....	71393	31.0	37.7	29.6	33.4	--	25.8	31.9	24.2	27.8	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	486.8	514.6	476.9	489.2	--	426.4	451.3	409.6	422.1	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	81.9	77.6	80.9	80.0	--	71.2	66.7	70.9	69.8	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	117.9	133.9	104.2	117.6	--	95.8	109.9	86.3	97.6	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	11,364.2	11,601.4	11,443.2	11,609.3	11,806.2	10,082.7	10,304.1	10,154.8	10,317.4	--
Accommodation .....	721	1,810.1	1,852.9	1,791.3	1,805.0	1,855.0	1,566.9	1,603.2	1,548.7	1,558.8	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	1,769.0	1,801.0	1,756.3	1,765.5	--	1,533.8	1,560.0	1,521.1	1,527.4	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	1,454.9	1,484.6	1,447.0	1,457.6	--	1,257.6	1,281.9	1,249.1	1,256.8	--
Casino hotels .....	72112	279.9	280.3	277.4	274.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	34.2	36.1	31.9	33.2	--	28.6	30.1	27.2	28.0	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns .....	721191	15.1	16.2	14.2	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses .....	721300,199	19.1	19.9	17.7	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	41.1	51.9	35.0	39.5	--	33.1	43.2	27.6	31.4	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	22.1	30.2	17.0	19.8	--	18.1	25.5	14.0	16.4	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	19.0	21.7	18.0	19.7	--	15.0	17.7	13.6	15.0	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9,554.1	9,748.5	9,651.9	9,804.3	9,951.2	8,515.8	8,700.9	8,606.1	8,758.6	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	4,545.9	4,629.2	4,590.5	4,641.5	--	4,102.4	4,180.5	4,141.8	4,191.7	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	4,107.1	4,191.0	4,170.3	4,252.9	--	3,634.9	3,714.9	3,695.1	3,777.1	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	3,483.7	3,542.7	3,548.2	3,606.3	--	3,082.2	3,139.5	3,140.6	3,198.5	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	137.1	136.7	131.6	132.0	--	126.0	125.8	121.1	121.4	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	486.3	511.6	490.5	514.6	--	426.7	449.6	433.4	457.2	--
Special food services .....	7223	545.9	567.2	527.8	543.3	--	475.7	496.4	460.9	477.7	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	392.8	401.0	380.4	392.2	--	344.3	352.4	336.4	349.3	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	153.1	166.2	147.4	151.1	--	131.4	144.0	124.5	128.4	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	355.2	361.1	363.3	366.6	--	302.8	309.1	308.3	312.1	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>5,490</b>	<b>5,520</b>	<b>5,509</b>	<b>5,532</b>	<b>5,558</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>4,600</b>	<b>4,593</b>	<b>4,614</b>	<b>4,640</b>
Repair and maintenance .....	811	1,262.4	1,269.3	1,254.4	1,262.4	1,264.7	1,021.3	1,026.0	1,019.8	1,027.9	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	892.2	894.7	884.8	884.6	--	725.4	726.9	719.5	719.0	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	399.9	398.7	394.1	393.9	--	317.7	316.7	311.4	310.8	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	320.5	319.7	313.4	313.3	--	256.7	255.9	248.3	247.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	16.5	16.5	16.1	16.2	--	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.2	--
Automotive transmission repair .....	811113	24.6	23.9	25.6	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	38.3	38.6	39.0	38.9	--	30.4	30.6	31.7	31.7	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	259.8	260.4	260.0	260.4	--	209.0	208.6	210.8	211.3	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	228.8	228.6	228.2	227.9	--	184.2	183.1	183.9	183.7	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	31.0	31.8	31.8	32.5	--	24.8	25.5	26.9	27.6	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	811119	232.5	235.6	230.7	230.3	--	198.7	201.6	197.3	196.9	--
Car washes .....	811192	151.0	153.0	151.2	150.8	--	132.2	134.0	131.7	131.4	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	81.5	82.6	79.5	79.5	--	66.5	67.6	65.6	65.5	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	106.2	105.1	102.2	103.0	--	85.7	85.0	83.9	84.5	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	43.4	42.9	41.3	42.1	--	35.3	35.4	33.6	34.2	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	62.8	62.2	60.9	60.9	--	50.4	49.6	50.3	50.3	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	184.9	188.6	190.2	195.8	--	145.8	148.6	151.1	156.7	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	79.1	80.9	77.2	79.0	--	64.4	65.5	65.3	67.7	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	1,312.6	1,327.4	1,303.1	1,316.1	1,324.7	1,132.1	1,145.7	1,126.6	1,136.4	--
Personal care services .....	8121	613.8	619.9	622.5	628.1	--	544.4	550.4	550.4	552.1	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	490.4	498.6	498.2	500.9	--	432.6	440.2	439.7	437.8	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	457.1	463.8	466.2	467.7	--	403.9	409.6	411.3	408.3	--
Nail salons .....	812113	33.3	34.8	32.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	123.4	121.3	124.3	127.2	--	111.8	110.2	110.7	114.3	--
Death care services .....	8122	135.0	135.6	126.2	131.2	--	104.4	105.5	96.6	101.1	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	103.2	100.9	98.5	99.5	--	80.0	78.0	76.3	76.7	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	31.8	34.7	27.7	31.7	--	24.4	27.5	20.3	24.4	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	336.6	340.6	326.2	327.1	--	285.2	289.0	281.8	283.3	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	35.5	36.8	34.3	34.7	--	29.7	31.1	28.6	28.9	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	171.5	172.5	164.3	164.8	--	149.7	150.7	144.4	145.2	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	129.6	131.3	127.6	127.6	--	105.8	107.2	108.8	109.2	--
Linen supply .....	812331	74.1	75.3	72.9	73.2	--	60.4	62.0	63.7	64.0	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	55.5	56.0	54.7	54.4	--	45.4	45.2	45.1	45.2	--
Other personal services .....	8129	227.2	231.3	228.2	229.7	--	198.1	200.8	197.8	199.9	--
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	52.0	53.1	55.9	57.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	24.3	25.7	20.8	20.9	--	20.3	21.7	16.9	17.2	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	109.5	110.0	110.8	112.3	--	99.3	99.9	99.8	101.3	--
All other personal services .....	81299	41.4	42.5	40.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	2,914.7	2,923.7	2,951.0	2,953.5	2,969.0	2,418.7	2,427.8	2,446.6	2,450.0	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	148.0	147.0	153.1	155.2	--	110.0	108.0	112.8	115.1	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	70.2	69.5	72.4	74.0	--	52.1	51.2	55.1	56.5	--
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	39.1	39.3	41.4	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	38.7	38.2	39.3	39.4	--	28.0	27.1	29.2	29.1	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	190.7	191.2	202.6	204.1	--	151.5	153.1	159.1	161.7	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	46.1	45.8	48.1	48.4	--	37.0	37.3	37.6	37.9	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	144.6	145.4	154.5	155.7	--	114.5	115.8	121.5	123.8	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	412.0	416.1	414.0	414.5	--	354.7	358.5	356.3	357.3	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	501.4	506.8	518.7	517.1	--	383.1	388.8	399.0	396.5	--
Business associations .....	81391	126.0	125.0	128.7	128.4	--	92.6	92.1	96.2	95.6	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	72.5	72.1	75.2	76.3	--	52.3	52.2	54.5	55.3	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	130.0	131.8	132.3	131.7	--	99.1	100.7	102.3	101.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	172.9	177.9	182.5	180.7	--	139.1	143.8	146.0	144.3	--
<b>Government</b> .....		22,564	22,577	22,792	22,798	22,806	--	--	--	--	--
Federal .....		2,719.0	2,726.0	2,710.0	2,725.0	2,728.0	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Government-Continued</b>											
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....		1,958.2	1,963.7	1,976.4	1,989.3	1,997.2	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals .....		255.3	255.6	270.1	271.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Department of Defense .....		489.8	490.4	494.3	495.7	--	--	--	--	--	
U.S. Postal Service <sup>3</sup> .....		760.8	762.5	733.7	735.3	730.6	--	--	--	--	
Other Federal government .....		1,188.1	1,193.4	1,191.6	1,201.4	--	--	--	--	--	
State government .....		5,260.0	5,164.0	5,303.0	5,311.0	5,207.0	--	--	--	--	
State government education .....		2,464.5	2,355.4	2,485.7	2,488.5	2,377.9	--	--	--	--	
State government, excluding education .....		2,795.7	2,808.2	2,817.4	2,822.2	2,829.1	--	--	--	--	
State hospitals .....		359.4	360.6	371.0	372.1	--	--	--	--	--	
State government general administration .....		1,899.2	1,909.4	1,914.9	1,918.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Other State government .....		537.1	538.2	531.5	531.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Local government .....		14,585.0	14,687.0	14,779.0	14,762.0	14,871.0	--	--	--	--	
Local government education .....		8,302.5	8,330.5	8,408.1	8,367.2	8,400.0	--	--	--	--	
Local government, excluding education .....		6,282.8	6,356.4	6,370.8	6,394.8	6,471.3	--	--	--	--	
Local government utilities .....		240.8	242.5	243.1	244.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Local government transportation .....		259.6	260.3	263.2	263.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Local hospitals .....		652.2	654.1	669.2	669.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Local government general administration .....		4,079.8	4,133.9	4,131.4	4,148.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other local government .....		1,050.4	1,065.6	1,063.9	1,069.0	--	--	--	--	--	

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

<sup>3</sup> Includes rural mail carries.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail**

(In thousands)

Industry	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	66,495	66,733	67,070	67,366	67,591
<b>Total private</b> .....	53,691	53,922	53,995	54,221	54,432
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	5,011	5,011	4,925	4,920	4,902
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	86	87	97	98	96
Mining .....	80.1	81.1	90.8	92.3	90.7
<b>Construction</b> .....	933	945	914	920	922
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	3,992	3,979	3,914	3,902	3,884
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,199	2,194	2,173	2,172	2,153
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,793	1,785	1,741	1,730	1,731
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	61,484	61,722	62,145	62,446	62,689
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	48,680	48,911	49,070	49,301	49,530
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,646	10,644	10,681	10,717	10,706
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,814.4	1,822.9	1,842.3	1,846.1	1,846.7
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,592.4	7,578.1	7,584.6	7,610.4	7,598.0
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,092.5	1,095.7	1,101.7	1,107.0	1,108.0
<b>Utilities</b> .....	147.1	147.6	152.8	153.3	153.2
<b>Information</b> .....	1,281	1,286	1,273	1,271	1,273
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,994	4,971	4,857	4,854	4,860
Finance and insurance .....	3,939.6	3,919.5	3,865.0	3,862.5	3,861.1
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,054.7	1,051.1	992.1	991.7	998.5
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,961	7,986	8,040	8,058	8,071
Professional and technical services .....	3,661.2	3,663.6	3,811.3	3,807.0	3,818.8
Management of companies and enterprises .....	945.1	950.4	938.7	940.9	937.8
Administrative and waste services .....	3,355.0	3,372.2	3,289.8	3,310.5	3,314.3
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	14,152	14,213	14,505	14,567	14,626
Educational services .....	1,877.4	1,877.8	1,925.8	1,941.6	1,949.6
Health care and social assistance .....	12,274.8	12,335.6	12,579.4	12,625.8	12,676.5
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	6,809	6,956	6,859	6,958	7,102
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	869.8	906.4	871.7	892.3	918.9
Accommodation and food services .....	5,939.1	6,049.6	5,987.2	6,066.0	6,182.6
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,837	2,855	2,855	2,876	2,892
<b>Government</b> .....	12,804	12,811	13,075	13,145	13,159
Federal .....	1,198	1,201	1,200	1,205	1,213
State government .....	2,730	2,732	2,742	2,757	2,765
Local government .....	8,876	8,878	9,133	9,183	9,181

<sup>1</sup>Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,002.8	2,015.6	2,018.5	12.8	12.8	12.8	112.1	115.0	114.2
Anniston-Oxford .....	53.1	53.2	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Auburn-Opelika .....	54.9	56.2	56.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover .....	531.1	531.9	532.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	34.7	35.9	35.7
Decatur .....	58.1	59.0	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.5	4.5
Dothan .....	63.8	62.9	63.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	4.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	56.8	57.9	58.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.6
Huntsville .....	208.9	213.0	213.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.2	8.3
Mobile .....	182.6	184.1	184.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	14.9	14.8
Montgomery .....	179.3	180.8	181.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.1	9.1
Tuscaloosa .....	99.1	98.9	99.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.5	9.5
<b>Alaska</b> .....	309.8	307.2	312.0	13.5	14.4	14.7	16.0	14.1	15.2
Anchorage .....	166.5	165.3	167.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	9.9	9.0	9.4
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,676.0	2,675.7	2,671.1	10.7	12.4	12.5	226.3	203.4	200.2
Flagstaff .....	65.5	64.7	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.3	3.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	54.7	53.9	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.3	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	1,914.6	1,914.3	1,911.5	3.0	3.4	3.4	170.2	151.6	148.6
Prescott .....	65.1	66.0	66.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.5	8.6
Tucson .....	386.8	381.2	381.1	1.7	2.0	2.0	26.4	24.7	24.4
Yuma .....	53.7	56.8	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.4	4.4
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,208.0	1,207.4	1,210.2	9.0	10.2	10.2	56.8	54.2	55.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	207.9	209.0	209.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.2	11.4
Fort Smith .....	124.8	126.3	125.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.7	8.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	345.4	348.0	349.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	19.4	19.6
<b>California</b> .....	15,111.8	15,131.8	15,154.8	25.2	24.9	25.7	890.5	809.2	809.9
Bakersfield .....	239.7	241.6	242.5	9.6	10.2	10.3	18.5	17.3	17.4
Chico .....	76.6	77.3	78.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.3	3.2
Fresno .....	308.0	308.0	309.7	.1	.2	.2	21.8	19.7	19.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,628.3	5,608.1	5,610.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	260.3	246.1	245.8
Merced .....	58.7	59.3	59.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	2.9
Modesto .....	158.5	157.7	158.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	9.9	9.9
Napa .....	63.3	63.0	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.3	4.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	295.9	291.9	291.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	18.5	16.8	16.8
Redding .....	64.7	65.1	65.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.1	4.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,271.9	1,253.6	1,254.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	114.2	99.4	98.4
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	900.3	903.2	901.1	.6	.7	.7	66.8	62.0	62.1
Salinas .....	127.5	128.8	129.5	.2	.2	.2	6.9	6.6	6.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,302.5	1,303.0	1,305.2	.4	.4	.4	87.9	79.6	80.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,017.6	2,035.6	2,034.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	114.7	112.7	113.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	901.3	913.3	913.4	.3	.3	.3	46.0	45.3	45.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	105.6	104.5	105.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.1	7.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	173.1	173.7	173.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.2	10.2	10.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	96.9	96.7	97.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.7	4.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	190.5	190.4	191.3	.2	.2	.2	14.3	13.4	13.3
Stockton .....	209.8	212.9	213.2	.2	.2	.2	14.0	12.2	12.5
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	127.7	125.3	125.8	.3	.3	.3	10.9	9.0	9.1
Visalia-Porterville .....	113.0	112.9	113.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.4	7.5
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,313.7	2,347.2	2,357.3	24.5	27.3	27.7	164.1	159.4	163.1
Boulder .....	166.0	167.6	168.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.3	6.5
Colorado Springs .....	258.9	260.6	262.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	16.7	16.9
Denver-Aurora .....	1,230.4	1,242.6	1,252.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	91.7	91.3	92.1
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	135.7	136.9	138.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.4	10.6
Grand Junction .....	61.9	64.1	64.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	9.4	9.6
Greeley .....	81.6	83.1	83.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.7	11.0
Pueblo .....	58.0	59.1	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	4.2
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,689.4	1,683.8	1,701.3	.7	.6	.7	67.1	62.6	66.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	417.9	419.1	423.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	14.9	16.0
Danbury .....	69.4	69.8	70.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	554.9	558.5	563.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.1	20.9	22.2
New Haven .....	277.8	274.0	277.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	10.7	11.4
Norwich-New London .....	134.6	134.3	135.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.2	4.4
Waterbury .....	68.4	68.3	69.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.6	2.8
<b>Delaware</b> .....	434.1	431.0	434.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.4	26.2	26.5
Dover .....	66.1	65.3	65.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	693.1	699.0	702.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.3	12.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,979.5	2,994.9	3,007.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	185.3	177.3	179.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	296.6	291.8	290.9	391.4	396.5	395.9	28.3	28.7	28.8
Anniston-Oxford .....	7.3	7.1	7.1	10.5	10.7	10.7	.9	.9	.9
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.9	6.7	6.6	9.3	10.0	10.1	.9	.9	.9
Birmingham-Hoover .....	44.3	43.1	43.1	114.9	115.0	115.0	11.5	11.5	11.5
Decatur .....	13.3	13.4	13.4	10.6	10.6	10.5	.4	.3	.3
Dothan .....	7.8	7.2	7.2	16.0	16.0	16.0	.9	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	7.3	7.5	7.5	11.7	11.9	11.9	.6	.6	.6
Huntsville .....	32.8	32.3	32.3	32.0	33.1	32.9	2.1	2.8	2.8
Mobile .....	16.0	16.2	16.1	40.6	41.4	41.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
Montgomery .....	20.1	20.0	20.0	31.1	31.6	31.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Tuscaloosa .....	15.5	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Alaska</b> .....	11.0	11.6	10.8	61.7	61.3	62.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Anchorage .....	2.2	2.1	2.2	37.3	37.2	37.7	5.0	4.9	4.9
<b>Arizona</b> .....	182.1	179.4	178.8	522.6	524.1	523.2	42.7	42.5	42.3
Flagstaff .....	3.7	3.8	3.8	10.0	10.3	10.4	.4	.5	.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	3.7	3.5	3.4	11.9	12.0	11.9	1.0	1.0	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	137.4	135.1	135.2	387.3	387.3	387.1	31.3	31.3	31.1
Prescott .....	3.5	3.3	3.2	12.6	12.8	12.9	.6	.6	.6
Tucson .....	27.3	27.0	26.9	63.8	63.2	63.2	6.1	5.7	5.7
Yuma .....	2.9	3.5	3.0	10.9	11.9	11.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	190.5	184.3	183.4	248.2	248.5	248.0	19.7	19.8	19.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	32.4	31.8	31.8	48.6	48.8	48.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
Fort Smith .....	26.8	25.7	25.3	24.6	25.1	25.0	1.4	1.5	1.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	24.9	24.3	24.3	70.0	69.7	69.7	9.4	9.6	9.6
<b>California</b> .....	1,458.0	1,440.7	1,438.6	2,871.2	2,876.8	2,876.1	464.8	468.5	465.1
Bakersfield .....	12.8	13.9	13.9	46.1	46.7	47.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
Chico .....	3.9	4.2	4.3	14.2	14.5	14.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fresno .....	26.8	26.6	26.7	59.0	60.7	61.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	630.9	622.7	622.0	1,083.9	1,080.9	1,080.6	237.6	234.6	233.0
Merced .....	9.0	9.1	9.2	11.8	11.8	11.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
Modesto .....	21.4	21.0	21.3	33.1	33.9	33.8	2.3	2.3	2.3
Napa .....	11.5	11.6	11.6	9.1	9.2	9.2	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	38.4	36.8	36.6	55.5	55.9	55.6	5.9	5.6	5.6
Redding .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	14.0	14.2	14.2	1.0	.9	.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	119.3	113.9	113.1	295.6	293.5	293.8	15.2	14.8	14.7
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	40.7	39.7	39.4	151.2	150.4	149.6	20.1	20.1	19.9
Salinas .....	5.9	5.8	5.8	25.0	25.6	26.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	101.4	101.1	101.3	218.8	220.4	219.1	37.6	38.4	38.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	137.1	137.0	136.0	355.4	354.9	353.6	68.2	68.3	68.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	163.8	167.7	168.0	137.2	139.1	138.7	38.6	40.3	40.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	6.0	6.0	5.9	20.9	20.6	20.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	13.0	13.0	13.0	28.0	27.5	27.5	3.8	4.0	3.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	6.3	6.0	6.0	19.1	18.9	19.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	22.0	22.4	22.5	35.4	36.7	36.8	3.0	3.1	3.1
Stockton .....	21.0	23.5	23.4	50.2	51.6	51.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	9.7	9.1	9.2	26.6	26.7	26.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Visalia-Porterville .....	12.0	11.6	11.6	24.2	24.5	24.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
<b>Colorado</b> .....	145.6	143.0	142.7	422.9	430.5	430.9	75.8	75.2	75.5
Boulder .....	17.7	17.5	17.5	23.2	23.6	23.6	9.0	9.1	9.2
Colorado Springs .....	17.3	16.2	16.2	40.1	40.7	40.6	7.6	7.5	7.5
Denver-Aurora .....	70.8	70.3	70.3	241.1	243.1	243.7	47.9	47.6	47.6
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	11.9	11.7	11.7	22.4	22.8	23.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Grand Junction .....	3.3	3.1	3.1	13.4	13.7	13.8	.9	.9	.9
Greeley .....	10.0	10.7	10.6	14.4	14.7	14.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
Pueblo .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	10.8	10.9	10.9	.8	.8	.8
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	190.7	189.6	189.4	306.1	307.4	307.2	38.0	38.8	38.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	40.2	41.0	40.8	74.6	75.8	75.8	11.4	12.4	12.4
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	15.9	15.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	64.5	64.7	64.7	88.0	89.1	89.4	12.0	12.3	12.4
New Haven .....	32.1	31.5	31.4	50.9	51.1	51.0	8.2	8.1	8.0
Norwich-New London .....	15.8	16.0	15.9	22.9	23.5	23.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Waterbury .....	10.2	9.8	9.8	13.3	13.6	13.8	.8	.9	.9
<b>Delaware</b> .....	33.2	33.7	33.4	81.3	81.3	81.6	6.9	6.8	7.0
Dover .....	3.6	3.7	3.7	14.4	14.0	14.0	.7	.9	.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	27.8	27.3	27.9	21.9	21.2	21.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	62.0	61.4	60.9	399.5	399.6	401.1	93.4	92.0	91.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	99.7	100.0	100.2	219.8	223.9	225.2	207.8	209.5	210.2
Anniston-Oxford .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.0
Auburn-Opelika .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.2	5.4	5.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	40.0	39.8	39.8	68.2	67.7	67.8	63.3	64.1	64.3
Decatur .....	2.4	2.3	2.3	6.0	6.7	6.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Dothan .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.1	4.7	4.7	7.5	7.7	7.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.2
Huntsville .....	6.4	6.4	6.4	44.3	44.7	44.9	15.6	16.2	16.4
Mobile .....	9.3	9.4	9.4	23.1	23.9	24.0	23.4	23.6	23.8
Montgomery .....	10.6	10.9	10.9	21.3	21.1	21.2	17.9	18.0	18.1
Tuscaloosa .....	3.8	3.9	3.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.6
<b>Alaska</b> .....	14.8	14.6	14.8	24.3	24.2	24.5	37.3	37.4	37.3
Anchorage .....	10.0	9.7	9.8	17.8	18.0	18.1	22.6	23.1	23.0
<b>Arizona</b> .....	186.5	179.2	178.6	401.9	400.4	400.2	301.5	314.0	313.4
Flagstaff .....	1.9	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	2.7	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	7.4	7.5	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	155.7	150.7	150.2	324.7	322.4	322.2	203.2	213.6	213.9
Prescott .....	2.5	2.6	2.5	4.9	4.3	4.4	9.9	10.2	10.2
Tucson .....	18.6	16.3	16.3	52.0	52.1	51.7	53.9	54.7	54.3
Yuma .....	1.7	1.5	1.5	4.0	4.9	4.8	6.2	6.2	6.1
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	53.1	53.5	53.5	116.6	118.4	118.4	154.3	157.3	157.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	8.7	8.8	8.8	32.9	33.2	33.6	18.7	19.5	19.6
Fort Smith .....	4.4	4.5	4.6	12.2	13.1	12.9	15.0	15.3	15.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	20.2	20.4	20.3	43.3	43.3	43.1	46.8	48.4	48.5
<b>California</b> .....	914.1	880.0	879.8	2,243.7	2,278.5	2,280.5	1,662.2	1,715.4	1,718.8
Bakersfield .....	9.1	8.9	8.9	26.5	26.5	26.7	24.3	24.6	24.5
Chico .....	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	12.9	13.4	13.5
Fresno .....	15.4	14.9	14.9	30.0	30.3	30.4	39.0	40.0	40.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	379.7	356.0	355.8	873.6	877.3	876.6	632.9	646.7	648.8
Merced .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.9	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.5	5.5
Modesto .....	6.2	5.8	5.8	14.6	15.3	15.3	20.9	21.5	21.5
Napa .....	2.7	2.3	2.3	6.0	5.6	5.6	7.9	8.1	8.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	22.8	22.1	22.1	38.7	37.9	37.9	30.0	30.7	30.8
Redding .....	3.0	2.8	2.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	10.1	10.5	10.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	50.7	48.1	47.9	144.1	143.1	143.5	125.8	130.1	130.6
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	62.9	61.3	61.2	111.3	112.0	112.3	96.4	99.6	99.5
Salinas .....	6.0	5.9	5.8	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.6	13.0	13.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	81.2	76.2	75.9	215.4	217.4	217.3	128.6	131.5	131.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	152.2	147.9	147.2	350.5	359.8	360.1	230.4	234.5	233.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	37.2	36.2	36.0	177.1	178.9	178.8	101.6	105.5	104.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	4.9	4.5	4.6	10.5	9.9	10.0	11.1	11.3	11.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	8.3	7.7	7.8	22.3	22.8	22.7	20.1	20.7	20.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	3.8	3.4	3.4	10.0	10.2	10.1	12.6	12.5	12.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	9.5	9.1	9.1	23.1	23.4	23.6	23.8	24.0	24.1
Stockton .....	10.1	9.1	9.1	18.1	18.4	18.5	27.6	28.6	28.6
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	5.8	5.4	5.5	11.4	10.9	11.0	16.9	17.0	17.0
Visalia-Porterville .....	4.5	3.9	3.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.7	11.0	11.0
<b>Colorado</b> .....	160.0	158.4	159.1	344.3	347.0	354.2	238.9	246.8	247.9
Boulder .....	7.5	7.5	7.6	30.5	30.5	30.9	19.0	19.5	19.6
Colorado Springs .....	17.7	17.3	17.3	41.2	41.6	42.1	26.3	27.1	27.3
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	97.6	97.8	208.1	212.4	216.5	127.3	131.5	132.3
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	5.9	5.7	5.8	17.6	17.4	17.6	15.4	16.3	16.3
Grand Junction .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	8.4	8.7	8.7
Greeley .....	5.0	5.0	5.1	8.2	7.9	8.0	7.7	8.0	8.1
Pueblo .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.9	5.9	6.0	9.4	9.6	9.7
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	144.1	142.1	142.6	206.0	201.5	205.9	289.2	292.2	295.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	45.0	45.7	45.6	71.2	69.5	71.5	62.2	62.6	62.9
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	7.8	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	66.6	66.2	66.1	61.0	60.6	62.3	89.8	93.0	93.3
New Haven .....	13.7	13.3	13.4	26.0	25.7	26.1	68.7	67.2	69.5
Norwich-New London .....	3.4	3.2	3.3	10.2	9.8	9.8	19.8	19.9	20.1
Waterbury .....	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.2	6.2	6.4	14.8	14.8	15.0
<b>Delaware</b> .....	45.1	45.4	45.4	60.1	58.7	59.0	57.6	59.4	59.8
Dover .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	8.8	8.8	8.8
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	29.4	28.6	28.7	153.3	154.9	155.4	101.2	104.3	104.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	159.8	156.2	156.1	674.7	681.8	686.8	330.5	339.3	339.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	174.5	173.6	176.4	81.2	80.5	80.6	378.6	383.3	383.3
Anniston-Oxford .....	5.3	5.3	5.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	14.0	13.9	13.9
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.2	6.5	6.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	16.8	17.1	17.0
Birmingham-Hoover .....	43.9	44.3	44.9	23.7	23.4	23.6	83.6	84.2	84.1
Decatur .....	4.8	4.9	5.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	9.0	9.0	9.0
Dothan .....	6.3	6.0	6.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	10.6	10.8	10.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	5.6	5.5	5.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	12.0	12.1	12.1
Huntsville .....	17.3	17.8	18.0	7.4	7.5	7.5	43.0	44.0	44.1
Mobile .....	15.6	15.0	15.1	9.4	9.0	8.9	28.0	28.2	28.2
Montgomery .....	16.4	16.6	16.9	7.5	7.5	7.4	42.9	43.6	43.6
Tuscaloosa .....	9.5	9.5	9.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	25.6	25.6	25.7
<b>Alaska</b> .....	29.2	28.2	29.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	83.8	83.1	84.3
Anchorage .....	17.4	17.3	17.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	35.3	34.8	35.8
<b>Arizona</b> .....	278.0	279.1	280.2	97.2	98.0	97.4	426.5	443.2	444.3
Flagstaff .....	13.4	13.0	13.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.2	19.9	20.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	6.9	6.3	6.4	2.5	2.9	2.8	8.4	8.8	8.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	189.7	193.3	193.9	70.5	72.0	71.8	241.6	253.6	254.1
Prescott .....	8.4	8.4	8.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	11.9	13.2	13.1
Tucson .....	41.5	40.2	40.5	15.9	15.1	14.9	79.6	80.2	81.2
Yuma .....	5.4	6.1	5.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	14.7	15.0	15.0
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	100.1	99.3	101.8	45.3	45.5	45.8	214.4	216.4	216.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	17.6	17.6	17.9	6.5	6.6	6.6	28.2	28.8	28.8
Fort Smith .....	9.7	10.1	10.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	18.5	18.7	18.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	28.6	29.3	29.9	14.3	14.4	14.5	68.6	69.2	69.5
<b>California</b> .....	1,548.3	1,552.2	1,569.0	508.9	516.9	518.0	2,524.9	2,568.7	2,573.3
Bakersfield .....	21.6	21.0	21.1	6.6	7.3	7.3	61.8	62.4	62.6
Chico .....	8.1	8.3	8.4	3.8	3.8	4.0	18.9	18.6	18.7
Fresno .....	28.6	27.9	27.9	11.2	11.2	11.4	72.0	72.4	73.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	567.9	568.4	573.0	194.3	196.9	197.2	762.3	773.4	772.9
Merced .....	4.9	5.0	5.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	15.4	16.0	16.2
Modesto .....	15.4	15.3	15.5	6.1	6.0	6.1	26.9	26.7	26.8
Napa .....	8.9	8.7	8.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	10.3	10.8	10.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	31.7	31.5	31.6	9.8	10.0	10.0	43.5	43.6	43.6
Redding .....	6.8	7.1	7.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	12.9	13.1	13.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	134.5	132.9	133.5	42.6	42.8	42.7	228.6	233.6	234.5
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	85.8	87.5	86.2	28.4	29.2	29.2	236.1	240.7	241.0
Salinas .....	20.8	20.8	21.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	31.4	32.4	32.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	158.3	161.0	163.1	47.8	49.2	49.4	225.1	227.8	228.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	208.5	211.9	213.6	74.1	75.5	75.6	325.1	331.5	332.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	76.6	75.3	76.1	24.8	25.5	25.7	98.1	99.2	99.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	15.5	15.2	15.3	4.8	4.4	4.5	22.7	24.1	24.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	22.6	22.5	22.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	37.7	38.3	38.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	11.5	10.9	11.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	23.2	25.0	25.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	20.7	20.3	20.6	6.3	6.2	6.2	32.2	31.6	31.8
Stockton .....	17.8	18.0	18.1	7.5	7.5	7.5	40.8	41.3	41.3
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	13.5	13.5	13.6	4.0	4.1	4.1	27.0	27.8	27.9
Visalia-Porterville .....	9.1	8.6	8.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	30.9	32.0	31.9
<b>Colorado</b> .....	266.6	277.5	274.5	92.5	94.9	94.3	378.5	387.2	387.4
Boulder .....	17.0	16.9	17.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	30.6	31.6	31.6
Colorado Springs .....	30.4	29.6	30.5	14.9	15.5	15.4	46.2	48.4	48.2
Denver-Aurora .....	125.9	128.1	131.0	46.9	47.2	47.3	170.7	173.5	173.8
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	15.9	15.8	16.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	28.6	29.4	29.5
Grand Junction .....	7.0	7.4	7.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.3	9.5	9.6
Greeley .....	7.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	14.8	15.2	15.3
Pueblo .....	6.3	6.4	6.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	12.2	12.6	12.5
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	131.3	129.2	133.7	63.9	63.6	63.9	252.3	256.2	256.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	33.0	32.2	33.6	17.2	17.3	17.4	47.5	47.7	47.8
Danbury .....	5.5	5.7	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	8.4	8.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	39.5	40.0	41.0	20.9	20.9	21.0	90.5	90.8	91.4
New Haven .....	20.8	20.8	21.2	10.9	11.0	11.1	35.2	34.6	34.7
Norwich-New London .....	13.0	12.2	13.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	39.4	39.7	40.0
Waterbury .....	4.9	4.8	5.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	10.2	10.6	10.4
<b>Delaware</b> .....	39.7	36.9	38.3	20.3	20.6	20.7	62.5	62.0	62.5
Dover .....	6.9	6.3	6.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	18.8	18.9	18.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	55.4	54.3	55.7	62.2	64.0	64.2	228.0	230.5	230.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	249.6	247.3	251.4	179.4	183.4	184.2	645.3	656.6	657.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P
<b>Florida</b> .....	8,099.3	8,061.7	8,035.4	6.8	6.4	6.4	609.6	541.5	528.4
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	301.2	292.3	292.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.5	22.7	22.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	236.2	225.7	223.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.2	28.0	27.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	174.8	173.1	172.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	12.7	12.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	86.0	85.6	85.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.2	5.1
Gainesville .....	135.4	137.3	137.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.2	6.1
Jacksonville .....	634.9	633.8	634.2	.4	.4	.4	48.7	45.2	44.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	218.0	215.0	214.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	14.3	14.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,443.1	2,440.6	2,427.9	.8	.7	.7	159.0	144.0	142.4
Naples-Marco Island .....	136.3	131.5	130.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.7	16.9	16.5
Ocala .....	106.6	106.1	105.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.0	9.9
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1,106.0	1,109.2	1,112.2	.4	.3	.3	81.1	75.1	76.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	213.7	213.2	212.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	14.0	13.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	76.9	76.8	76.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.1	6.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	174.7	176.2	175.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	13.7	13.5
Port St. Lucie .....	135.2	135.5	134.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	11.8	11.7
Tallahassee .....	181.5	180.3	180.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.0	8.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,313.4	1,302.1	1,299.6	.6	.6	.6	84.6	79.2	79.2
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,140.4	4,161.2	4,166.5	12.0	11.8	11.5	221.7	218.1	218.4
Albany .....	64.9	64.6	64.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	82.3	82.6	83.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,443.7	2,471.0	2,472.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	139.1	137.6	138.2
Augusta-Richmond County .....	219.3	218.0	220.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	14.1	14.0
Columbus .....	121.2	121.0	121.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	79.0	77.6	77.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	76.9	77.1	77.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	100.8	100.5	100.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	161.6	161.9	162.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.9	9.9
Valdosta .....	57.0	56.4	56.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	58.6	59.4	59.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	618.2	631.8	623.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.2	39.7	39.5
Honolulu .....	449.6	460.6	453.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.6	27.1	27.0
<b>Idaho</b> .....	650.0	644.0	651.2	3.6	4.1	4.0	51.6	45.8	47.6
Boise City-Nampa .....	275.4	272.3	275.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.7	20.4	21.0
Coeur d'Alene .....	54.9	56.5	57.4	.4	.3	.4	5.7	5.1	5.4
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,960.7	5,921.1	5,976.3	10.1	9.4	9.7	266.5	243.3	258.4
Bloomington-Normal .....	91.4	91.3	91.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	3.1
Champaign-Urbana .....	114.6	113.2	114.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,532.6	4,505.8	4,544.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	212.2	195.3	205.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	187.5	186.8	188.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.7	8.2
Decatur .....	55.1	54.8	55.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.4
Peoria .....	187.1	186.8	188.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.7	9.3
Rockford .....	161.4	159.0	160.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.2	7.7
Springfield .....	111.9	110.6	111.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.5	4.8
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,989.2	2,967.9	2,988.6	7.0	6.8	7.1	148.9	137.5	145.6
Bloomington .....	84.3	84.5	85.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.8	4.0
Elkhart-Goshen .....	130.5	127.3	127.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.8	4.0
Evansville .....	177.5	179.5	181.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	12.8	13.3
Fort Wayne .....	218.3	212.9	215.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.2	11.0
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	913.3	912.1	921.3	.8	.7	.7	51.9	49.5	51.9
Lafayette .....	96.3	95.5	96.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.7
Muncie .....	54.7	53.9	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.0	2.1
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	144.1	143.9	144.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.8	6.1
Terre Haute .....	74.3	73.2	73.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.4
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,516.7	1,507.8	1,528.8	2.2	1.8	2.1	69.5	63.8	70.3
Cedar Rapids .....	137.5	136.7	137.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.2	7.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	320.4	320.9	324.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.6	17.8
Dubuque .....	55.8	55.4	55.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	91.1	90.3	91.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	74.7	72.9	73.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	89.7	89.8	90.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,378.0	1,382.8	1,387.4	9.2	9.2	9.3	63.5	62.0	63.3
Topeka .....	110.6	110.4	110.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.6	5.8
Wichita .....	301.5	303.4	305.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	16.6	16.8
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,865.0	1,870.5	1,881.3	22.1	21.8	22.1	84.2	82.6	84.8
Bowling Green .....	62.2	62.7	63.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.2
Lexington-Fayette .....	257.4	255.1	257.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	11.9	12.2
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	623.9	626.4	628.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.2	32.1	33.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P
<b>Florida</b> .....	393.7	373.7	371.5	1,606.8	1,607.1	1,603.7	162.1	160.0	157.8
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	17.8	16.6	16.5	50.7	50.1	49.6	4.3	4.0	4.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	6.9	6.0	6.0	49.4	47.4	46.7	4.0	3.7	3.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	10.5	10.1	10.1	33.6	33.2	33.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	4.6	4.4	4.4	15.0	14.6	14.5	1.9	2.1	2.1
Gainesville .....	5.0	4.7	4.7	19.6	20.0	20.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Jacksonville .....	32.4	31.6	31.5	138.9	138.6	138.8	10.2	10.0	10.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	17.5	16.5	16.4	49.5	49.6	49.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	99.1	94.7	94.1	544.2	546.4	544.3	52.1	51.7	51.0
Naples-Marco Island .....	3.3	3.2	3.2	24.6	24.0	23.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
Ocala .....	9.7	9.2	9.2	23.8	23.8	23.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	43.3	42.2	42.1	200.7	203.5	203.8	27.2	26.9	27.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	23.8	23.2	23.1	36.9	36.6	36.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	14.2	14.6	14.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	7.1	6.9	6.8	32.7	32.9	33.0	3.5	3.4	3.3
Port St. Lucie .....	6.2	5.7	5.7	31.0	30.8	30.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Tallahassee .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	25.1	24.6	25.1	4.0	4.3	4.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	74.2	72.1	71.6	232.3	232.5	231.9	32.6	31.2	31.1
<b>Georgia</b> .....	433.5	422.8	419.9	878.7	889.8	890.3	113.4	114.7	114.9
Albany .....	6.7	6.6	6.7	13.4	13.3	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Athens-Clarke County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.7	13.7	13.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	176.0	174.6	173.6	557.7	562.7	562.9	87.3	88.2	88.5
Augusta-Richmond County .....	24.0	23.8	23.7	36.7	36.9	37.2	3.7	3.7	3.8
Columbus .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.3	18.4	18.2	5.9	5.9	5.9
Dalton .....	29.8	28.6	28.4	16.1	15.9	15.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.5	13.4	13.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Macon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.9	19.7	19.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Savannah .....	15.0	14.6	14.5	35.2	36.5	36.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.9	12.9	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	7.9	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	15.1	15.2	15.2	120.3	121.2	119.0	10.5	10.6	10.8
Honolulu .....	11.7	11.8	11.8	84.9	85.3	83.9	8.6	8.7	8.9
<b>Idaho</b> .....	66.4	62.5	62.6	130.4	129.4	130.9	10.8	11.0	11.1
Boise City-Nampa .....	31.6	29.2	29.2	53.5	52.8	53.3	5.3	4.9	5.0
Coeur d'Alene .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	10.6	11.0	11.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	676.9	671.7	670.7	1,196.2	1,205.6	1,208.9	116.0	116.7	116.9
Bloomington-Normal .....	5.7	5.7	5.7	14.2	14.2	14.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.7	10.2	10.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	3.0	3.1	3.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	483.9	479.6	478.9	916.2	925.5	926.8	90.6	91.3	91.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	25.5	25.5	25.6	39.3	39.0	39.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Decatur .....	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.9	.8	.8	.8
Peoria .....	31.6	32.0	32.0	34.2	34.4	34.4	3.0	2.9	2.9
Rockford .....	34.4	33.0	33.1	30.8	30.9	30.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
Springfield .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	17.7	17.4	17.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
<b>Indiana</b> .....	550.0	537.6	535.4	582.1	579.0	581.1	39.6	40.5	40.5
Bloomington .....	9.3	9.6	9.5	12.4	12.4	12.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen .....	63.2	61.1	60.8	18.5	18.4	18.3	.8	.8	.8
Evansville .....	32.3	31.8	31.6	36.8	36.9	37.0	2.5	3.1	3.1
Fort Wayne .....	38.0	34.4	35.0	46.1	45.5	45.7	3.8	3.9	3.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	97.8	96.7	96.4	193.9	196.5	196.9	16.2	16.6	16.6
Lafayette .....	17.2	17.3	17.4	14.2	14.0	14.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Muncie .....	5.6	5.4	5.4	9.0	8.5	8.5	.5	.5	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	20.0	19.4	19.2	28.4	28.2	28.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
Terre Haute .....	12.3	12.1	11.8	13.9	13.5	13.7	.8	.8	.8
<b>Iowa</b> .....	227.9	228.4	229.3	306.9	304.2	307.8	34.1	33.0	33.9
Cedar Rapids .....	21.6	22.3	22.5	29.8	29.4	29.8	5.4	5.2	5.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	19.6	19.4	19.5	64.3	63.8	64.3	9.7	9.5	9.6
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	11.9	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.2	16.0	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sioux City .....	12.6	12.6	12.6	15.5	16.1	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.3	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Kansas</b> .....	183.9	186.8	186.1	261.2	261.4	261.9	41.3	40.7	40.5
Topeka .....	7.3	7.5	7.5	20.0	20.0	19.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Wichita .....	64.5	65.7	66.0	51.0	51.0	51.2	6.4	6.2	6.2
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	257.1	252.8	250.2	383.1	387.4	389.0	29.9	29.8	29.9
Bowling Green .....	9.9	9.9	9.9	12.1	12.4	12.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lexington-Fayette .....	35.3	35.2	35.1	47.0	46.7	46.9	4.7	4.5	4.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	77.2	76.7	75.0	137.9	140.3	140.4	10.5	10.4	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P
<b>Florida</b> .....	543.1	537.5	538.1	1,337.7	1,323.1	1,320.6	1,004.7	1,033.6	1,036.7
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	16.2	15.9	16.0	68.7	63.9	64.8	40.0	41.3	41.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	13.3	12.8	12.8	29.8	27.8	27.6	21.1	21.7	21.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	8.0	7.9	7.9	19.6	18.8	18.8	30.3	30.9	30.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	5.7	5.7	5.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	7.9	8.2	8.2
Gainesville .....	6.5	6.3	6.3	12.1	11.7	11.8	21.7	21.8	21.8
Jacksonville .....	59.3	60.4	60.1	96.3	93.6	94.6	77.3	80.2	80.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	11.8	11.7	11.7	36.5	35.2	35.2	28.0	28.4	28.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	180.8	176.0	175.2	399.7	396.7	391.7	316.6	326.5	327.3
Naples-Marco Island .....	8.2	8.1	8.1	16.2	15.6	15.6	16.5	16.6	16.6
Ocala .....	5.8	5.9	5.9	8.8	8.5	8.5	13.1	13.4	13.4
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	67.7	67.4	67.3	200.8	201.6	201.5	111.5	113.6	114.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	8.7	8.6	8.7	37.7	37.8	37.4	28.8	29.4	29.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	5.3	5.6	5.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.1	8.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	9.3	9.5	9.6	23.1	23.1	23.1	28.8	30.3	30.3
Port St. Lucie .....	7.3	6.9	7.0	15.1	15.3	15.2	18.6	19.5	19.5
Tallahassee .....	8.2	8.2	8.3	20.7	19.7	19.8	18.0	18.4	18.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	101.9	100.5	100.9	298.4	288.1	288.6	162.1	165.9	165.7
<b>Georgia</b> .....	231.6	227.8	227.8	556.4	565.2	563.6	453.6	462.9	466.0
Albany .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Athens-Clarke County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	6.3	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	163.3	160.7	160.4	403.2	412.1	410.0	251.4	258.2	259.3
Augusta-Richmond County .....	7.5	7.4	7.3	30.5	30.8	31.2	27.7	28.2	28.1
Columbus .....	9.2	9.4	9.3	14.0	14.2	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dalton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	10.3	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Macon .....	8.0	8.1	8.1	11.6	11.5	11.5	18.6	18.7	18.8
Savannah .....	6.1	6.0	6.0	20.5	20.0	20.0	22.2	22.3	22.5
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	29.9	30.1	30.0	75.0	77.4	77.1	72.9	74.5	74.6
Honolulu .....	22.7	22.9	22.9	59.3	61.3	61.0	57.6	58.7	58.8
<b>Idaho</b> .....	32.5	31.6	32.2	82.9	80.2	82.1	72.9	75.4	75.5
Boise City-Nampa .....	14.3	14.1	14.2	40.6	39.7	40.4	32.3	34.9	35.0
Coeur d'Alene .....	2.9	3.1	3.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	403.6	400.8	401.5	867.6	853.8	874.2	777.7	789.5	791.4
Bloomington-Normal .....	12.2	12.7	12.7	17.3	17.2	17.2	8.9	8.9	9.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.0	8.0	8.0	12.8	12.9	12.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	329.7	325.4	325.1	740.2	724.8	740.8	589.4	599.3	600.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	8.4	8.4	8.3	25.9	26.6	26.7	23.8	23.9	24.0
Decatur .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	7.9	7.9	7.9
Peoria .....	8.7	8.8	8.8	21.6	21.3	21.6	31.8	32.3	32.4
Rockford .....	6.7	6.8	6.8	18.7	18.1	18.2	21.8	22.0	22.0
Springfield .....	7.5	7.5	7.5	11.1	10.6	11.0	16.9	17.1	17.1
<b>Indiana</b> .....	138.6	137.7	137.9	289.8	283.1	289.1	396.6	408.9	409.1
Bloomington .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.0	7.0	7.3	9.6	9.8	9.8
Elkhart-Goshen .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	8.9	8.5	8.8	11.3	11.4	11.3
Evansville .....	6.2	6.1	6.2	17.0	16.9	17.3	27.5	28.4	28.4
Fort Wayne .....	11.9	11.7	11.7	21.1	20.6	20.8	36.1	36.9	36.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	62.3	62.2	62.3	129.4	126.7	129.6	115.4	117.1	117.2
Lafayette .....	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.6	5.4	5.6	9.9	9.8	9.9
Muncie .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	9.7	9.7	9.7
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	7.1	7.0	7.0	13.4	13.3	13.4	32.0	33.3	33.2
Terre Haute .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.2	4.8	5.0	12.7	12.7	12.7
<b>Iowa</b> .....	102.0	103.1	103.5	121.3	120.1	122.2	204.5	207.1	207.1
Cedar Rapids .....	10.2	10.5	10.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	17.7	17.4	17.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	50.9	51.7	51.6	37.4	37.1	37.3	38.8	38.8	38.9
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	5.2	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sioux City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	7.6	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	5.1	5.1	5.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	13.2	13.4	13.4
<b>Kansas</b> .....	73.7	73.4	73.6	143.4	144.8	147.4	170.6	172.4	172.6
Topeka .....	7.4	7.4	7.4	9.6	9.4	9.6	16.6	16.8	16.8
Wichita .....	11.4	11.2	11.3	29.8	29.2	29.7	42.1	42.5	42.5
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	92.9	94.1	94.2	180.4	182.0	182.2	239.7	241.0	240.8
Bowling Green .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.7	8.0	7.9
Lexington-Fayette .....	10.9	10.7	10.7	30.9	29.8	29.7	30.4	30.1	30.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	43.3	43.3	43.3	74.6	74.9	75.0	77.7	79.8	80.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008P
<b>Florida</b> .....	952.7	971.1	969.3	343.2	348.5	346.5	1,138.9	1,159.2	1,156.4
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	34.4	34.7	34.6	13.4	13.2	13.1	29.2	29.9	29.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	31.6	31.9	31.6	10.1	10.0	9.9	35.8	36.4	36.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	22.5	23.2	23.1	8.3	8.3	8.3	24.8	25.0	24.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	12.9	12.9	12.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	15.4	15.8	15.5
Gainesville .....	13.7	15.2	15.2	4.8	5.0	4.9	43.4	44.4	44.7
Jacksonville .....	65.7	66.0	66.6	28.7	29.1	29.0	77.0	78.7	78.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	17.4	18.2	18.2	9.1	9.3	9.3	29.8	29.7	29.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	261.0	266.8	263.7	100.5	103.1	102.7	329.3	334.0	334.8
Naples-Marco Island .....	24.9	25.4	24.7	6.0	5.8	5.8	14.1	14.1	14.1
Ocala .....	10.6	11.0	11.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	17.4	17.9	17.8
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	195.5	198.2	199.8	57.3	58.9	58.9	120.5	121.5	121.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	22.0	22.7	22.7	8.1	8.3	8.2	29.5	29.8	29.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	11.1	10.6	10.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	14.2	14.6	14.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	17.8	18.1	18.3	7.9	7.8	7.8	29.8	30.5	30.2
Port St. Lucie .....	16.0	16.4	16.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	20.0	21.4	21.1
Tallahassee .....	17.3	17.9	17.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	65.3	64.7	64.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	126.2	126.7	126.6	46.8	48.2	47.8	153.7	157.1	155.6
<b>Georgia</b> .....	399.7	396.6	403.4	160.6	160.3	161.1	679.2	691.2	689.6
Albany .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.9	14.1	14.1
Athens-Clarke County .....	8.4	8.6	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.7	22.8	23.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	235.2	236.7	240.6	98.0	97.9	98.6	330.0	339.9	337.7
Augusta-Richmond County .....	23.2	21.3	23.0	9.0	8.8	8.9	42.6	43.0	42.8
Columbus .....	13.9	13.4	13.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.5	22.8	22.6
Dalton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	7.4	7.4
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	10.5	10.5
Macon .....	9.0	9.0	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.8	16.0	15.9
Savannah .....	21.3	21.1	21.5	7.9	8.2	8.1	21.4	21.3	21.3
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	12.6	12.7
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.3	22.9	22.8
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	110.1	109.2	108.7	26.3	27.0	27.0	119.9	126.9	121.6
Honolulu .....	64.2	63.4	63.1	20.5	21.0	20.9	94.5	100.4	95.3
<b>Idaho</b> .....	61.4	62.3	63.2	19.3	19.6	19.8	118.2	122.1	122.2
Boise City-Nampa .....	24.8	23.5	24.0	7.9	8.2	8.3	41.4	44.6	44.8
Coeur d'Alene .....	7.7	8.0	8.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	9.3	10.1	9.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	527.2	509.2	525.9	258.1	256.9	256.3	860.8	864.2	862.4
Bloomington-Normal .....	9.7	9.5	9.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	15.9	15.8	15.9
Champaign-Urbana .....	11.2	10.8	11.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	38.8	38.7	38.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	400.5	390.1	401.8	196.2	197.1	196.8	570.9	575.2	574.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	18.6	17.9	18.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	27.1	27.1	27.1
Decatur .....	4.9	4.8	4.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	6.0	5.9	6.0
Peoria .....	17.5	16.9	17.5	7.5	7.7	7.7	21.8	21.8	21.7
Rockford .....	12.7	12.4	12.7	9.4	9.5	9.5	16.9	16.8	16.8
Springfield .....	11.0	10.7	11.0	6.5	6.6	6.6	30.3	30.2	30.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	283.2	275.0	281.6	112.2	112.4	112.8	441.2	449.4	448.4
Bloomington .....	8.3	7.9	8.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	26.5	26.9	27.1
Elkhart-Goshen .....	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	9.0	9.3	9.2
Evansville .....	16.4	16.0	16.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	18.1	20.0	20.1
Fort Wayne .....	19.6	18.7	19.5	8.1	8.0	8.1	22.4	23.0	22.6
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	88.5	86.0	89.6	35.8	35.9	36.2	121.3	124.2	123.9
Lafayette .....	9.0	8.6	8.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	28.6	28.9	28.9
Muncie .....	5.4	5.1	5.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	13.0	13.6	13.5
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	12.3	11.9	12.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	16.9	17.2	17.1
Terre Haute .....	7.1	6.8	7.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	13.4	13.8	13.5
<b>Iowa</b> .....	136.6	130.8	136.3	57.6	57.7	58.2	254.1	257.8	258.1
Cedar Rapids .....	11.1	10.7	11.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	16.2	16.3	16.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	29.4	28.4	29.5	12.7	12.8	13.0	41.0	42.8	42.7
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	4.8	4.7
Iowa City .....	8.9	8.7	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	33.1	33.5	33.5
Sioux City .....	7.2	6.9	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	9.4	9.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	7.7	8.1	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	15.0	15.1
<b>Kansas</b> .....	116.4	113.0	115.3	52.6	52.0	52.3	262.2	267.1	265.1
Topeka .....	8.0	7.6	7.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	28.7	28.7	28.5
Wichita .....	28.4	28.1	28.5	11.0	10.8	10.9	40.6	42.1	42.0
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	173.8	170.1	176.8	75.9	76.4	76.3	325.9	332.5	335.0
Bowling Green .....	6.8	6.6	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	10.5	10.5
Lexington-Fayette .....	27.8	26.1	27.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	48.0	50.2	50.4
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	60.4	58.3	58.9	28.2	28.7	28.7	80.9	81.9	83.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,912.0	1,946.4	1,946.3	50.8	51.4	51.1	132.5	137.4	136.7
Alexandria .....	65.3	65.5	65.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge .....	370.2	372.1	372.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	40.4	40.1	40.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	94.9	96.3	95.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	5.5	5.7	5.7
Lafayette .....	148.1	151.9	152.2	16.5	16.6	16.6	6.4	6.8	6.8
Lake Charles .....	93.4	92.4	92.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	11.0	10.7	10.7
Monroe .....	78.8	79.0	79.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	515.4	524.7	524.4	8.2	8.6	8.7	31.9	34.1	34.1
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	178.4	181.5	182.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	8.8	9.1	9.0
<b>Maine</b> .....	604.5	600.1	606.5	2.0	2.8	2.0	29.1	26.6	28.4
Bangor .....	65.8	65.5	65.9	.2	.3	.3	2.8	2.7	2.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	191.6	190.2	192.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.0	9.3
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,597.6	2,610.7	2,629.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	188.9	184.9	187.7
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,315.4	1,318.2	1,326.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	84.9	84.4	85.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	102.0	101.5	101.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.1	6.3
Salisbury .....	56.3	56.4	56.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,262.9	3,248.9	3,287.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	131.8	123.3	130.9
Barnstable Town .....	96.2	91.6	95.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.4	5.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,474.8	2,471.0	2,499.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	95.5	89.2	94.8
New Bedford .....	66.9	65.7	66.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.6	2.7
Springfield .....	298.6	294.4	298.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	9.0	9.8
Worcester .....	247.8	247.2	248.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.8	9.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,262.5	4,164.6	4,189.8	7.3	6.6	6.9	158.1	137.2	143.8
Ann Arbor .....	201.4	198.6	199.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.2	4.4
Battle Creek .....	59.6	57.3	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.6	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,969.7	1,909.1	1,918.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	67.1	58.4	61.2
Flint .....	150.8	141.6	141.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.4	4.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	392.0	389.8	391.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	14.7	16.0
Holland-Grand Haven .....	114.3	111.4	112.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.7	5.1
Jackson .....	58.3	56.9	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.6	1.7
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	146.7	146.4	146.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.3	5.6
Lansing-East Lansing .....	227.0	224.5	225.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.7	7.0
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	64.6	64.3	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.7	1.8
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	63.4	64.7	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.0	2.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	89.8	86.3	86.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	2.9	3.0
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,744.3	2,738.4	2,763.1	5.6	5.6	5.5	110.7	99.8	106.2
Duluth .....	131.8	132.5	133.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.4	7.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,785.2	1,784.6	1,798.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	72.3	64.6	68.5
Rochester .....	105.9	106.6	107.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.8	4.0
St. Cloud .....	102.5	103.2	103.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.3	4.5
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,153.8	1,157.4	1,159.2	9.6	9.5	9.6	58.0	57.7	58.5
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	108.5	111.5	111.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.3	7.4
Hattiesburg .....	61.3	62.0	61.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson .....	260.6	262.2	262.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	12.8	12.9	12.9
Pascagoula .....	56.4	59.2	59.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	4.8	4.8
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,804.4	2,780.5	2,808.7	5.2	5.8	5.5	146.1	142.0	146.5
Columbia .....	93.6	94.3	94.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City .....	79.3	79.7	80.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin .....	79.6	80.4	80.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City .....	1,013.4	1,015.5	1,020.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.6	50.8	51.5
St. Joseph .....	59.3	60.0	61.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	1,360.5	1,341.3	1,355.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	81.4	77.7	79.7
Springfield .....	201.1	203.3	204.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.2	10.5
<b>Montana</b> .....	440.0	442.0	445.9	8.1	8.4	8.2	31.5	29.7	31.4
Billings .....	79.6	81.2	81.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula .....	57.2	56.8	57.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	957.8	964.0	970.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.1	47.7	50.0
Lincoln .....	173.1	174.9	175.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.4	7.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	462.8	462.8	468.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.4	23.3	25.0
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,294.1	1,286.9	1,288.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	134.6	122.7	123.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	930.3	925.5	926.9	.5	.5	.5	103.5	94.5	95.0
Reno-Sparks .....	222.7	221.4	221.6	.4	.4	.4	20.9	18.5	18.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	156.9	157.8	157.6	379.3	385.5	382.8	28.8	26.8	26.5
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	11.6	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	26.2	26.2	26.1	65.6	67.2	66.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.4	24.2	24.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	10.4	10.6	10.6	28.6	28.8	28.5	3.6	3.5	3.5
Lake Charles .....	9.3	9.0	8.9	17.8	18.6	18.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	8.2	8.1	8.1	14.7	14.9	14.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	35.7	36.4	36.2	108.0	109.0	108.6	9.5	7.1	7.1
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	14.2	13.6	13.5	33.8	35.8	35.9	2.7	2.7	2.6
<b>Maine</b> .....	58.6	57.3	57.9	121.2	121.5	121.6	11.5	11.2	11.2
Bangor .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	15.1	15.3	15.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	14.5	14.3	14.3	39.8	40.7	40.5	5.1	5.1	5.2
<b>Maryland</b> .....	131.8	129.9	129.3	470.3	471.8	472.6	50.4	50.9	50.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	70.9	68.7	68.3	243.5	243.1	244.1	23.3	24.5	24.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	10.6	10.0	10.0	22.7	22.4	22.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	295.0	292.1	292.0	561.0	558.2	559.8	88.0	89.7	89.8
Barnstable Town .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	20.9	20.1	20.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	221.4	219.9	219.8	412.4	411.6	412.6	74.1	75.1	75.2
New Bedford .....	10.3	10.1	10.2	13.6	13.1	13.2	.8	.8	.8
Springfield .....	36.8	37.0	36.8	60.0	59.4	59.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Worcester .....	28.9	28.6	28.6	45.9	45.9	45.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	626.9	581.5	572.6	777.4	772.0	776.1	65.3	64.8	64.8
Ann Arbor .....	18.4	15.9	15.3	26.5	26.4	26.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
Battle Creek .....	13.4	12.8	12.8	9.9	9.7	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	263.4	238.7	233.0	362.6	358.7	359.4	34.1	33.3	33.0
Flint .....	16.7	11.9	11.0	31.5	30.6	30.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	71.0	70.0	69.3	74.3	72.7	73.3	5.2	5.4	5.4
Holland-Grand Haven .....	35.7	34.1	34.1	17.7	17.6	18.1	.8	.8	.8
Jackson .....	9.4	9.1	9.1	12.3	12.0	12.1	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	22.6	21.8	21.7	24.9	24.7	24.8	1.4	1.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing .....	21.7	20.0	19.8	35.5	34.9	34.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	12.7	12.4	12.3	13.8	13.7	13.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	14.5	14.4	14.3	11.5	11.3	11.4	.8	.8	.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	12.1	10.9	10.7	16.9	17.0	16.9	1.6	1.3	1.3
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	338.7	335.7	335.8	523.3	521.1	525.4	58.0	58.1	57.9
Duluth .....	8.6	8.5	8.5	25.0	24.7	24.8	2.4	2.3	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	200.4	199.2	199.3	336.4	334.3	336.3	42.1	42.6	42.4
Rochester .....	12.4	11.6	11.7	15.5	16.0	16.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
St. Cloud .....	17.4	17.2	17.1	21.2	21.2	21.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	171.7	166.0	165.1	225.7	228.3	228.2	13.3	13.2	13.1
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	6.1	6.1	6.0	19.6	19.8	19.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	4.9	4.8	4.7	13.0	13.3	13.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	20.7	19.6	19.7	52.6	53.1	52.9	4.2	4.1	4.1
Pascagoula .....	16.1	16.0	16.0	8.4	8.5	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	302.2	289.5	291.2	546.7	544.2	547.9	62.6	64.3	63.9
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	15.2	15.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.7	14.2	14.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	15.6	14.8	14.8	20.3	20.7	20.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	82.8	81.4	81.6	206.4	207.1	207.4	42.0	42.1	41.8
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	11.8	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	136.1	129.6	132.5	257.2	256.4	257.6	30.1	30.3	30.1
Springfield .....	18.2	18.0	18.0	46.5	46.9	46.8	4.1	4.8	4.8
<b>Montana</b> .....	20.2	20.2	20.2	90.6	92.2	93.0	7.6	7.6	7.6
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.9	20.6	20.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	13.0	13.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	100.6	100.7	100.0	202.4	204.7	205.8	19.2	19.0	19.0
Lincoln .....	15.2	15.3	15.1	31.1	31.8	31.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	33.2	33.3	33.3	99.1	98.7	100.1	12.6	12.4	12.3
<b>Nevada</b> .....	50.5	50.9	51.1	229.5	236.0	236.4	15.8	15.5	15.6
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	26.9	26.8	27.0	158.7	163.6	163.8	11.6	11.2	11.3
Reno-Sparks .....	14.6	14.7	14.7	47.8	49.4	49.4	2.8	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	96.6	96.8	96.8	200.8	203.1	204.0	246.0	253.3	254.7
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	18.9	18.6	18.7	45.1	43.5	43.4	44.1	44.9	45.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	9.2	9.4	9.4	17.4	17.8	17.9	20.6	20.9	21.1
Lake Charles .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	7.7	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	7.3	7.3	13.1	13.4	13.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	27.2	27.3	27.1	68.5	67.8	68.1	63.1	65.2	65.7
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	7.2	7.0	7.0	17.3	17.3	17.5	24.9	26.0	26.2
<b>Maine</b> .....	33.1	32.5	32.6	52.9	52.4	54.0	116.3	117.6	117.7
Bangor .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	5.7	5.5	5.7	13.9	13.7	13.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	15.4	15.5	15.5	22.6	22.3	22.7	34.2	34.9	34.7
<b>Maryland</b> .....	157.7	155.2	155.9	395.7	398.7	402.7	372.6	382.2	383.6
Baltimore-Towson .....	81.5	79.0	79.4	190.6	193.6	195.6	222.7	228.1	228.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.7	7.7	13.2	13.4	13.4
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	224.0	222.4	222.9	480.0	476.3	487.5	630.3	640.1	644.3
Barnstable Town .....	4.1	3.8	3.8	9.2	8.3	9.2	17.3	17.3	17.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	188.6	187.5	187.5	406.8	405.6	413.7	470.8	477.7	482.2
New Bedford .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.3	3.8	4.1	12.5	12.8	12.9
Springfield .....	17.2	17.0	17.0	23.8	22.0	23.3	57.1	58.4	58.4
Worcester .....	13.8	13.4	13.5	29.0	27.7	28.2	49.1	50.6	50.6
<b>Michigan</b> .....	211.6	206.9	207.0	572.6	560.8	572.9	595.4	605.1	606.2
Ann Arbor .....	5.7	5.9	6.0	27.9	26.3	26.9	24.3	24.3	24.4
Battle Creek .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.1	4.9	4.9	9.3	9.3	9.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	112.2	109.6	109.7	350.4	337.0	342.8	277.4	283.6	283.9
Flint .....	6.8	6.9	6.9	14.1	13.2	13.3	25.8	25.2	25.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	22.2	22.0	22.1	56.7	58.5	58.1	60.6	61.2	61.6
Holland-Grand Haven .....	3.1	2.9	3.0	11.6	11.5	11.6	10.2	10.4	10.4
Jackson .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.5	4.4	4.6	9.6	9.7	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	7.9	7.9	8.0	15.6	16.0	15.5	21.8	22.0	22.0
Lansing-East Lansing .....	15.2	15.1	15.2	20.3	20.0	20.4	27.9	28.7	28.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	10.9	11.0	11.1
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	9.5	9.8	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	9.5	9.2	9.3	15.8	16.0	16.3
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	178.2	179.9	180.3	324.8	322.9	329.1	425.9	437.3	439.1
Duluth .....	5.6	5.6	5.6	7.9	8.1	8.1	27.6	28.5	28.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	140.9	142.4	142.7	262.7	261.7	265.4	250.7	258.9	259.8
Rochester .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.3	5.4	5.4	40.4	41.7	42.1
St. Cloud .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	8.4	8.7	8.9	16.9	17.1	17.1
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	47.0	46.7	46.8	94.5	95.2	96.3	125.9	128.2	128.7
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	16.7	16.5	16.5	31.2	31.9	31.9	34.1	34.7	34.9
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	166.2	164.9	164.3	337.6	337.9	342.1	384.2	388.3	390.3
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	11.7	11.7
Kansas City .....	73.9	74.3	74.1	146.2	150.1	151.6	118.2	120.0	120.1
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	79.8	80.6	80.7	194.8	192.0	193.9	207.6	209.6	210.4
Springfield .....	12.2	12.3	12.3	19.7	19.0	19.3	35.2	36.0	36.0
<b>Montana</b> .....	21.5	21.4	21.4	40.3	40.8	41.9	58.9	60.3	60.2
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	9.4	9.4	12.1	12.6	12.5
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	6.2	6.2	8.5	8.6	8.7
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	68.7	69.6	70.1	103.4	106.8	107.7	131.7	134.7	133.8
Lincoln .....	12.8	12.7	12.8	18.8	19.5	19.5	24.0	24.7	24.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	39.0	39.7	39.6	64.0	64.6	64.6	66.3	67.7	67.6
<b>Nevada</b> .....	65.0	62.9	62.8	159.7	153.4	152.7	91.2	95.1	95.2
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	50.2	49.1	49.0	117.5	113.0	112.5	62.7	65.8	65.9
Reno-Sparks .....	10.3	9.8	9.7	28.4	27.2	27.3	20.7	21.1	21.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	193.0	198.5	200.1	68.5	68.8	69.1	358.8	367.0	366.9
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	15.4	15.2
Baton Rouge .....	32.5	33.4	33.3	14.0	13.8	13.9	75.9	76.6	76.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	7.4	7.6	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.9	13.8	13.8
Lafayette .....	14.5	15.1	15.2	3.5	4.9	4.9	17.4	17.5	17.7
Lake Charles .....	11.7	11.6	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	15.4	15.4
Monroe .....	7.2	7.0	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.4	14.3	14.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	65.5	68.2	67.8	19.3	19.3	19.5	78.5	81.7	81.5
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	23.3	22.5	23.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	34.4	35.8	35.8
<b>Maine</b> .....	53.6	51.5	54.8	19.7	19.5	19.7	106.5	107.2	106.6
Bangor .....	5.5	5.5	5.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	13.8	14.1	14.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	18.4	17.1	18.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	26.2	25.5	25.5
<b>Maryland</b> .....	229.7	227.2	235.0	117.0	118.9	119.6	483.5	491.0	491.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	115.4	114.0	117.5	56.4	56.7	57.0	226.2	226.1	226.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	9.2	9.0	9.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	17.5	17.7	17.8
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	11.1	11.0
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	291.1	282.4	293.4	118.2	117.1	118.0	442.0	445.9	447.1
Barnstable Town .....	14.4	12.5	14.5	4.0	3.8	3.9	15.3	15.5	15.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	211.3	208.0	215.8	87.6	87.2	87.3	305.3	308.2	309.2
New Bedford .....	6.4	6.3	6.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.6	11.7	11.7
Springfield .....	27.0	25.2	26.7	11.6	11.4	11.5	50.5	50.6	50.8
Worcester .....	21.4	21.2	21.4	9.0	9.1	9.1	37.6	37.9	38.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	396.5	382.2	394.4	175.4	174.9	175.2	676.0	672.6	669.9
Ann Arbor .....	13.7	13.5	14.0	6.4	6.5	6.5	70.2	72.1	71.7
Battle Creek .....	5.4	5.0	5.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	10.0	9.8	9.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	181.2	174.1	179.4	88.4	85.3	86.1	232.9	230.4	230.3
Flint .....	16.1	15.4	15.8	6.1	5.9	5.9	25.7	25.3	24.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	31.7	31.3	32.0	16.5	16.3	16.2	37.1	37.7	37.5
Holland-Grand Haven .....	8.3	7.9	8.3	4.8	5.0	5.0	16.7	16.5	16.5
Jackson .....	5.6	5.1	5.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.9	9.8	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	15.6	15.7	15.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	24.1	24.5	24.2
Lansing-East Lansing .....	19.2	18.0	18.5	11.3	11.6	11.6	65.6	66.7	67.0
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	6.9	6.7	7.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	9.5	9.9	9.7
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	6.2	5.8	6.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.1	9.9	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	8.9	8.2	8.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	13.2	13.2	13.0
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	241.5	236.9	243.9	116.7	115.0	116.0	420.9	426.1	423.9
Duluth .....	13.0	13.6	13.8	5.8	6.0	6.0	27.9	27.8	28.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	160.8	158.0	161.9	75.9	75.9	76.3	243.0	247.0	245.6
Rochester .....	9.1	8.8	9.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	11.1	11.4	11.4
St. Cloud .....	9.3	9.1	9.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	15.2	15.8	15.8
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	125.2	126.7	127.0	37.1	37.9	37.9	245.8	248.0	248.0
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	22.4	23.9	23.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.7	24.7	24.7
Hattiesburg .....	7.7	7.6	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.5	14.5	14.5
Jackson .....	22.7	22.8	22.8	10.2	10.2	10.2	54.4	55.4	55.2
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	11.6	11.6
<b>Missouri</b> .....	282.5	271.7	281.9	120.5	119.0	119.9	450.6	452.9	455.2
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30.8	31.8	31.7
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.8	29.2	29.2
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	10.1	10.1
Kansas City .....	96.0	93.7	95.4	41.3	41.0	41.2	154.0	155.0	155.5
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	10.6	10.6
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	142.8	135.6	139.9	57.6	57.4	57.5	173.1	172.1	173.2
Springfield .....	19.5	19.2	19.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	26.6	28.1	28.3
<b>Montana</b> .....	55.9	57.0	57.7	17.3	17.2	17.3	88.1	87.2	87.0
Billings .....	9.8	10.0	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	9.5	9.5
Missoula .....	7.5	7.6	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.9	9.5	9.1
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	82.1	80.8	83.3	34.9	35.0	35.1	165.7	165.0	166.1
Lincoln .....	15.7	15.8	16.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	37.9	37.9	38.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	44.9	44.9	46.2	16.6	16.7	16.9	62.7	61.5	62.4
<b>Nevada</b> .....	339.4	338.4	337.5	36.4	36.8	36.6	160.1	163.0	164.6
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	273.4	272.7	272.1	25.4	25.8	25.7	99.9	102.5	104.1
Reno-Sparks .....	39.7	39.8	39.8	7.3	7.4	7.4	29.8	30.3	30.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	638.7	645.3	651.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	26.3	25.0	26.6
Manchester .....	100.2	101.0	101.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.5	4.8
Portsmouth .....	54.3	54.9	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.6
Rochester-Dover .....	56.7	57.7	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.9
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,050.1	4,028.2	4,059.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	169.7	157.5	164.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	149.1	146.8	148.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.3	6.4
Trenton-Ewing .....	237.2	238.4	239.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.8	5.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	62.2	61.1	61.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.9	2.9
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	840.5	847.6	849.0	19.2	19.4	19.5	58.6	57.6	58.6
Albuquerque .....	395.3	396.9	397.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.8	29.3	29.6
Las Cruces .....	68.6	69.9	69.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.8	4.8
Santa Fe .....	64.5	65.4	65.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.7	4.8
<b>New York</b> .....	8,677.6	8,697.5	8,739.0	5.9	5.5	6.3	337.4	323.5	338.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	445.6	444.4	446.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	15.8	16.9
Binghamton .....	114.0	113.5	114.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	541.0	542.1	545.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	15.4	16.5
Glens Falls .....	52.3	52.7	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.8
Ithaca .....	64.9	64.9	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.2
Kingston .....	65.3	64.1	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8,532.0	8,540.7	8,589.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	355.3	344.9	358.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	253.8	252.4	254.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	11.4	12.0
Rochester .....	511.8	510.2	512.4	.6	.5	.6	17.0	16.8	17.6
Syracuse .....	320.5	321.2	322.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.7	12.6
Utica-Rome .....	131.9	131.9	132.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.4
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,126.3	4,165.3	4,177.9	7.1	7.0	7.0	253.3	255.3	257.6
Asheville .....	175.3	179.4	180.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	12.1	12.1
Burlington .....	61.0	61.3	61.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.6	3.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	856.8	868.0	873.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	59.4	59.5	59.8
Durham .....	285.5	291.8	293.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.8	9.8
Fayetteville .....	128.2	129.0	129.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.6	6.6
Greensboro-High Point .....	372.5	375.8	376.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.4	18.8	19.2
Greenville .....	76.3	78.7	78.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.6	4.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	163.0	163.5	163.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.3	5.3
Raleigh-Cary .....	509.3	524.7	529.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.2	40.4	41.1
Rocky Mount .....	64.7	64.4	64.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.3
Wilmington .....	147.4	147.7	150.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	13.1	13.3
Winston-Salem .....	219.3	222.0	222.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.4	10.3
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	356.1	358.1	361.0	4.9	5.2	5.2	17.6	16.6	18.0
Bismarck .....	59.4	60.3	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.6
Fargo .....	117.1	118.2	119.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.3	6.7
Grand Forks .....	53.4	54.2	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,414.3	5,363.8	5,404.5	11.6	11.7	12.1	219.0	205.2	215.9
Akron .....	337.8	336.1	338.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	12.7	13.7
Canton-Massillon .....	172.5	170.9	171.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.8	8.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,043.5	1,037.1	1,044.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.2	47.0	48.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,069.4	1,055.9	1,064.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.5	35.1	38.3
Columbus .....	938.7	939.3	945.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.2	34.9	36.3
Dayton .....	403.7	398.2	400.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	13.0	13.8
Lima .....	55.7	55.0	55.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.1
Mansfield .....	57.2	56.3	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.9	2.0
Springfield .....	52.6	51.7	52.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.4
Toledo .....	327.4	321.1	323.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	13.1	13.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	239.8	236.3	238.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.1	10.0
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,561.0	1,581.0	1,588.3	44.8	50.6	51.1	70.1	73.0	73.2
Oklahoma City .....	566.0	570.9	574.8	13.9	15.4	15.5	26.3	28.4	28.2
Tulsa .....	424.5	426.0	425.8	6.4	7.0	7.1	21.4	22.8	22.8
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,721.0	1,728.1	1,733.9	9.1	8.1	8.1	101.4	94.0	94.9
Bend .....	70.6	71.2	72.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.7	7.8
Eugene-Springfield .....	156.3	155.9	156.5	1.0	.9	.9	7.8	7.6	7.8
Medford .....	83.2	83.1	83.5	.6	.6	.6	5.5	5.3	5.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	1,030.5	1,040.7	1,044.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	63.4	63.2	63.6
Salem .....	150.3	150.7	151.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	9.6	9.1	9.1
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,794.6	5,756.2	5,809.3	20.9	20.7	21.3	257.5	241.0	252.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	343.6	341.8	344.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	15.7	16.3
Alltoona .....	62.5	62.3	62.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie .....	134.0	132.7	135.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.3	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	77.6	77.4	77.7	139.1	139.0	140.3	12.2	12.3	12.3
Manchester .....	9.3	9.4	9.4	20.1	20.0	20.2	3.3	3.4	3.4
Portsmouth .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
Rochester-Dover .....	6.9	7.0	7.0	10.9	10.8	10.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	312.8	307.0	306.1	861.6	861.9	863.2	97.1	97.6	97.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	3.9	3.7	3.7	21.7	21.9	22.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Trenton-Ewing .....	7.9	7.9	7.8	30.8	31.1	31.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	9.0	8.8	8.8	12.6	12.2	12.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	36.8	34.9	34.8	142.4	145.3	145.6	14.4	16.3	15.7
Albuquerque .....	23.7	22.4	22.3	67.7	69.3	69.3	9.1	9.4	9.4
Las Cruces .....	3.1	3.0	3.1	10.3	10.6	10.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
Santa Fe .....	1.1	1.0	1.0	10.6	10.8	10.7	.9	1.6	1.3
<b>New York</b> .....	553.7	538.3	536.1	1,498.8	1,502.3	1,506.3	262.6	266.4	266.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	23.0	22.5	22.6	76.1	76.0	75.7	10.0	9.9	9.9
Binghamton .....	17.8	17.8	17.8	20.9	20.8	21.0	2.2	2.2	2.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	60.7	59.1	59.0	100.9	101.4	101.6	8.5	8.4	8.4
Glens Falls .....	6.6	6.5	6.5	9.1	9.1	9.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca .....	3.8	3.7	3.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	.5	.6	.6
Kingston .....	4.4	4.1	4.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	453.0	437.1	435.0	1,594.1	1,601.0	1,605.8	287.0	292.3	294.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	21.9	21.2	21.1	55.2	55.4	55.4	4.6	4.6	4.6
Rochester .....	74.1	71.1	71.0	83.3	83.6	83.4	10.6	10.6	10.5
Syracuse .....	32.4	32.1	32.0	63.0	63.5	63.6	5.7	5.8	5.8
Utica-Rome .....	13.1	12.5	12.5	21.9	22.2	22.3	2.7	2.6	2.6
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	535.5	526.3	523.8	770.1	776.5	776.7	72.6	72.6	72.6
Asheville .....	20.9	20.6	20.5	32.5	33.0	32.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
Burlington .....	11.2	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.4	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	81.7	80.2	80.3	177.9	182.2	183.2	21.9	21.9	21.7
Durham .....	41.3	41.2	41.3	35.0	35.3	35.6	4.0	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville .....	9.4	9.7	9.7	23.0	22.8	23.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
Greensboro-High Point .....	63.3	61.9	61.9	75.9	77.4	77.2	6.3	6.1	6.0
Greenville .....	7.0	7.0	7.0	11.3	11.7	11.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	49.9	48.2	48.0	28.6	28.5	28.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Raleigh-Cary .....	32.3	32.3	32.2	92.1	93.4	94.0	16.5	16.6	16.5
Rocky Mount .....	9.5	9.2	9.2	15.6	15.5	15.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wilmington .....	9.0	8.9	8.9	30.0	30.2	30.6	3.3	3.1	3.1
Winston-Salem .....	29.2	28.6	27.9	40.0	39.8	39.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	25.6	25.6	25.7	75.9	76.3	76.9	7.6	7.5	7.6
Bismarck .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	12.3	12.4	12.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Fargo .....	9.0	9.3	9.4	26.2	26.4	26.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
Grand Forks .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	10.8	10.6	10.9	.7	.7	.8
<b>Ohio</b> .....	772.8	756.6	757.3	1,039.1	1,035.6	1,039.3	87.7	86.4	86.3
Akron .....	46.7	46.3	46.3	66.8	66.6	66.5	4.6	4.5	4.5
Canton-Massillon .....	30.9	30.2	30.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	121.8	120.3	120.5	210.2	210.3	210.6	15.5	15.5	15.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	143.2	141.4	141.3	197.7	196.4	197.4	18.5	18.2	18.2
Columbus .....	77.0	74.9	75.0	188.1	190.6	191.9	18.8	18.4	18.5
Dayton .....	53.5	49.9	50.1	68.7	68.2	68.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
Lima .....	8.9	8.7	8.7	11.2	11.2	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mansfield .....	12.6	12.0	11.9	11.0	10.6	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Springfield .....	7.6	7.5	7.5	10.8	10.7	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Toledo .....	48.6	45.9	45.9	64.0	63.0	63.3	3.8	3.8	3.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	36.4	36.1	36.0	51.3	50.9	51.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	149.6	150.9	150.8	285.0	289.1	288.7	28.6	28.8	28.8
Oklahoma City .....	36.9	36.5	36.3	100.5	103.0	102.4	12.3	12.2	12.2
Tulsa .....	50.9	51.9	51.6	84.6	85.9	85.7	9.9	10.3	10.2
<b>Oregon</b> .....	201.4	197.4	197.4	334.3	336.6	338.5	35.9	35.8	36.0
Bend .....	5.5	5.4	5.4	13.2	13.7	13.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Eugene-Springfield .....	19.7	19.2	19.2	29.0	28.9	29.2	3.9	4.0	4.0
Medford .....	7.2	7.1	7.1	19.0	18.8	18.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	125.2	124.8	125.1	202.7	203.7	204.3	24.7	25.2	25.5
Salem .....	14.0	14.1	14.0	25.2	25.1	25.2	1.6	1.5	1.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	658.1	642.9	644.3	1,124.3	1,118.5	1,120.9	106.5	105.8	105.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	40.0	38.9	38.9	69.4	67.2	67.6	7.3	7.2	7.2
Alltoona .....	7.6	7.4	7.5	16.0	16.2	16.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Erie .....	24.5	23.5	23.6	22.2	21.9	22.1	2.2	2.1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	38.1	38.5	38.7	64.9	65.7	68.0	102.7	106.3	106.7
Manchester .....	8.5	8.5	8.5	13.0	12.9	13.2	17.0	17.1	17.1
Portsmouth .....	4.7	4.9	4.9	9.0	8.9	9.1	5.6	5.7	5.7
Rochester-Dover .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.4	4.8	4.8	7.8	8.2	8.2
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	274.8	267.7	267.7	604.8	600.5	610.7	577.3	590.4	591.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	4.5	4.4	4.5	11.7	11.2	11.4	18.1	18.6	18.5
Trenton-Ewing .....	17.3	16.9	17.1	36.6	36.4	37.6	42.3	43.1	43.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	9.3	9.5	9.5
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	35.2	35.2	35.1	108.3	108.0	108.4	112.5	115.9	116.0
Albuquerque .....	19.2	19.1	19.1	63.8	64.2	64.3	49.7	51.1	51.2
Las Cruces .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.7	6.0	6.0	10.6	11.1	10.9
Santa Fe .....	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	9.7	10.0	10.1
<b>New York</b> .....	727.5	727.1	724.1	1,126.8	1,116.4	1,127.9	1,616.9	1,653.1	1,653.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	26.1	25.4	25.4	53.8	54.6	55.0	81.2	82.1	82.4
Binghamton .....	4.5	4.4	4.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	15.5	15.7	15.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	33.0	32.8	34.1	68.1	68.7	70.1	86.4	86.2	86.3
Glens Falls .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	8.0	8.2	8.3
Ithaca .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	34.4	34.5	34.8
Kingston .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	6.5	5.7	6.4	10.3	10.7	10.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	793.8	790.0	788.5	1,291.7	1,286.3	1,298.1	1,451.3	1,469.2	1,472.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	10.0	9.7	9.7	20.4	20.5	20.8	48.1	48.3	48.5
Rochester .....	21.5	21.5	21.5	60.2	59.1	59.6	105.9	108.0	108.3
Syracuse .....	18.1	18.1	18.1	34.5	34.5	34.8	57.8	58.6	58.7
Utica-Rome .....	8.4	8.1	8.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	25.4	26.0	26.0
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	210.8	208.6	209.6	494.3	499.1	502.7	512.3	527.8	529.6
Asheville .....	6.0	6.1	6.1	16.9	17.5	17.7	28.6	29.8	30.0
Burlington .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	8.2	8.4	8.4	9.0	9.3	9.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	77.9	78.6	79.1	131.7	134.6	136.4	76.7	79.3	79.8
Durham .....	12.0	12.5	12.5	35.9	36.6	38.0	53.8	55.1	55.2
Fayetteville .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	12.9	12.7	12.8	14.7	15.3	15.3
Greensboro-High Point .....	22.5	22.9	22.9	46.3	47.6	47.4	47.0	47.7	47.9
Greenville .....	2.4	2.6	2.6	7.0	6.9	7.0	10.2	10.8	10.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	12.8	13.4	13.6	17.9	18.7	18.6
Raleigh-Cary .....	26.4	26.7	27.0	86.5	92.3	93.6	50.1	52.0	52.4
Rocky Mount .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.1	7.2
Wilmington .....	7.5	7.3	7.6	15.6	15.9	16.2	15.3	16.1	16.1
Winston-Salem .....	13.6	13.1	13.1	26.5	27.4	27.2	43.8	45.4	45.6
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	19.5	19.9	20.0	29.0	29.6	29.6	50.3	51.5	51.5
Bismarck .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	10.3	10.6	10.6
Fargo .....	8.6	8.9	8.8	12.8	12.7	12.8	16.6	16.8	16.8
Grand Forks .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	8.6	8.8	8.8
<b>Ohio</b> .....	301.8	299.1	299.7	663.6	657.4	666.6	791.2	805.0	806.0
Akron .....	14.0	14.0	14.1	50.5	49.0	50.4	46.2	47.5	47.6
Canton-Massillon .....	8.1	8.2	8.2	14.7	14.8	14.9	30.1	30.0	30.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	65.1	65.5	65.6	154.3	153.7	154.8	141.4	143.7	143.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	72.9	72.2	72.2	143.2	140.7	142.5	174.1	174.6	174.8
Columbus .....	74.4	73.9	74.0	148.4	151.1	152.5	111.3	112.9	113.5
Dayton .....	20.2	19.8	19.8	52.2	52.2	52.5	65.3	67.8	67.1
Lima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	4.4	4.5	11.3	11.7	11.7
Mansfield .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	8.0	8.1	8.1
Springfield .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.0	10.0	9.8	9.8
Toledo .....	12.8	12.8	12.8	33.9	33.6	34.1	50.2	51.2	51.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	9.5	9.5	9.6	21.2	20.7	21.2	43.0	42.7	42.7
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	83.2	83.7	84.2	179.8	179.8	182.9	191.3	195.4	196.0
Oklahoma City .....	34.8	33.8	34.5	73.6	74.0	75.2	71.9	74.2	75.1
Tulsa .....	25.3	25.7	25.4	62.2	58.1	59.0	57.0	58.9	58.3
<b>Oregon</b> .....	106.9	104.4	105.2	196.2	197.5	198.9	212.7	220.8	221.6
Bend .....	5.4	5.2	5.3	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.6	9.2	9.2
Eugene-Springfield .....	8.4	8.4	8.4	15.8	15.8	15.8	20.4	20.8	20.8
Medford .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	7.8	7.9	8.0	11.9	12.2	12.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	71.6	70.3	70.4	135.7	135.6	136.4	129.1	132.5	133.0
Salem .....	7.5	7.4	7.4	13.2	13.1	13.2	19.6	20.2	20.1
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	330.9	328.7	329.0	701.9	702.1	712.6	1,082.5	1,098.3	1,104.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	16.3	16.2	16.2	43.6	42.2	42.6	63.2	65.5	65.3
Alltoona .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	4.8	4.9	10.8	11.1	11.2
Erie .....	6.3	6.2	6.2	11.9	11.7	11.9	26.6	26.9	27.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	58.7	59.3	59.8	21.5	21.9	21.9	96.5	98.8	98.7
Manchester .....	8.4	8.3	8.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	11.4	12.3	12.0
Portsmouth .....	6.0	6.1	6.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.5	9.6	9.8
Rochester-Dover .....	5.2	5.2	5.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	13.8	14.0	14.1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	327.8	321.2	330.6	163.4	163.4	165.4	659.2	659.4	660.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	53.6	52.6	53.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	22.9	22.7	22.6
Trenton-Ewing .....	13.5	13.8	14.0	9.3	9.4	9.4	67.7	68.2	67.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	15.5	15.3	15.2
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	87.6	87.3	88.2	28.7	29.1	28.9	196.8	198.6	198.2
Albuquerque .....	39.5	38.9	39.7	12.1	12.4	12.4	79.7	80.8	80.6
Las Cruces .....	7.3	7.5	7.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	21.7	22.1	22.1
Santa Fe .....	9.0	9.0	9.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	17.1	16.9	16.9
<b>New York</b> .....	677.3	673.1	688.1	361.7	365.7	366.6	1,509.0	1,526.1	1,524.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	31.7	30.9	31.3	18.2	18.0	18.1	108.7	109.2	109.6
Binghamton .....	9.3	9.4	9.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	25.4	25.1	25.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	47.1	49.2	48.4	23.1	23.4	23.4	94.9	97.5	97.4
Glens Falls .....	5.2	5.2	5.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.4	11.6	11.7
Ithaca .....	3.8	3.5	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	9.0	9.1	9.0
Kingston .....	6.8	6.6	6.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	15.8	15.6	15.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	637.3	632.2	648.5	366.7	373.0	373.2	1,301.8	1,314.7	1,314.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	19.7	18.5	19.5	9.9	9.9	9.9	52.2	52.9	52.9
Rochester .....	37.9	37.3	38.0	19.2	19.1	19.2	81.5	82.6	82.7
Syracuse .....	25.8	25.4	25.8	12.7	12.5	12.6	58.6	59.0	58.8
Utica-Rome .....	8.8	9.0	9.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	34.3	34.4	34.4
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	388.7	387.9	396.9	176.1	184.8	183.2	705.5	719.4	718.2
Asheville .....	22.2	23.3	23.8	7.1	7.1	7.2	26.8	27.6	27.6
Burlington .....	6.3	6.6	6.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.3	7.2	7.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	83.2	84.8	86.8	37.4	39.8	39.2	109.0	107.1	107.2
Durham .....	21.4	21.3	21.9	19.3	19.2	19.5	53.1	57.0	55.8
Fayetteville .....	13.1	12.6	12.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	36.6	37.8	37.7
Greensboro-High Point .....	32.6	32.8	33.5	14.7	15.0	15.2	44.5	45.6	45.7
Greenville .....	8.2	8.2	8.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	22.4	23.5	23.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	12.4	12.5	12.6	6.0	6.1	6.0	25.1	25.9	25.8
Raleigh-Cary .....	45.5	48.4	49.1	24.7	25.0	25.5	95.0	97.6	97.7
Rocky Mount .....	5.2	5.3	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	11.5	11.5
Wilmington .....	21.5	20.1	21.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	25.6	26.5	26.5
Winston-Salem .....	19.4	19.7	20.5	9.2	9.4	9.5	25.0	26.1	26.2
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	32.1	32.4	32.8	15.2	15.5	15.6	78.4	78.0	78.1
Bismarck .....	5.4	5.6	5.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	12.1	12.2	12.2
Fargo .....	12.0	11.7	11.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	17.3	17.7	17.6
Grand Forks .....	5.6	6.0	5.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	13.9	14.1	14.0
<b>Ohio</b> .....	496.0	476.1	492.4	222.3	219.8	219.9	809.2	810.9	809.0
Akron .....	30.7	29.9	30.8	13.6	13.6	13.5	50.8	52.0	51.5
Canton-Massillon .....	16.9	16.1	16.7	8.3	8.4	8.4	21.1	21.1	20.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	105.4	102.3	105.8	42.9	43.1	43.3	136.7	135.7	136.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	91.7	89.0	91.4	43.9	44.1	44.1	144.7	144.2	144.5
Columbus .....	89.1	87.2	89.1	37.2	37.1	37.1	157.2	158.3	157.9
Dayton .....	37.4	35.9	36.8	16.1	15.7	15.8	64.9	64.9	64.7
Lima .....	5.0	4.8	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	7.0	7.0
Mansfield .....	5.2	5.4	5.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	8.7	8.9	8.7
Springfield .....	5.2	4.9	5.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.7	7.4	7.4
Toledo .....	32.4	30.5	31.6	14.8	14.9	14.8	52.3	52.3	52.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	22.7	21.5	22.4	10.5	10.5	10.6	31.9	32.0	31.6
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	139.3	140.6	143.2	62.6	63.1	63.9	326.7	326.0	325.5
Oklahoma City .....	55.4	56.9	58.6	22.9	22.9	23.2	117.5	113.6	113.6
Tulsa .....	35.3	34.2	34.7	17.7	18.4	18.5	53.8	52.8	52.5
<b>Oregon</b> .....	168.9	172.1	173.2	60.0	59.8	59.6	294.2	301.6	300.5
Bend .....	9.6	9.8	10.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	8.3	8.5	8.4
Eugene-Springfield .....	14.8	14.5	14.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	30.3	30.6	30.4
Medford .....	9.9	9.8	10.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	12.3	12.4	12.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	96.0	98.5	99.5	36.3	36.9	36.9	144.2	148.4	148.0
Salem .....	12.3	12.2	12.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	40.7	41.5	41.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	490.7	480.9	498.0	256.0	255.8	256.7	765.3	761.5	764.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	29.4	29.5	30.3	15.1	15.4	15.5	43.1	44.0	44.1
Alltoona .....	5.4	5.5	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	8.9	8.9
Erie .....	12.8	13.1	14.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	17.0	17.0	17.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	330.2	330.4	333.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	12.5	12.8
Johnstown .....	61.4	61.2	61.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster .....	237.3	237.1	239.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	16.8	17.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,812.3	2,803.5	2,823.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	126.2	121.5	124.5
Pittsburgh .....	1,141.8	1,138.3	1,150.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	55.8	54.2	57.1
Reading .....	175.2	172.7	173.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.6	8.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	262.4	259.9	262.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.3	11.0
State College .....	75.3	75.2	76.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport .....	53.7	53.1	53.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover .....	182.2	182.9	183.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	12.4	12.7
<b>Rhode Island .....</b>									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	493.2	477.3	483.4	.3	.2	.2	21.6	18.9	20.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	583.1	566.3	573.3	.3	.2	.2	26.6	23.6	25.5
<b>South Carolina .....</b>									
Anderson .....	1,944.6	1,950.7	1,965.1	4.6	4.5	4.5	125.6	120.7	118.3
Anderson .....	64.7	63.9	64.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	299.2	298.7	300.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.7	20.8	20.8
Columbia .....	365.8	370.0	372.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	20.8	20.7
Florence .....	89.4	90.9	91.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	317.2	323.4	327.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.7	19.3	19.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	127.4	125.5	129.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg .....	126.0	126.9	127.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>South Dakota .....</b>									
Rapid City .....	401.6	403.0	407.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.5	20.8	22.8
Rapid City .....	60.0	59.6	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.7	5.0
Sioux Falls .....	131.8	133.2	134.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.9	7.6
<b>Tennessee .....</b>									
Chattanooga .....	2,791.9	2,784.5	2,793.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	136.6	135.8	137.4
Chattanooga .....	247.2	247.5	247.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.8	10.7
Clarksville .....	85.0	85.4	85.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.3
Jackson .....	62.1	62.8	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.4
Johnson City .....	82.0	82.2	82.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	121.8	121.9	122.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.1	8.3
Knoxville .....	336.3	337.8	338.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	18.3	18.4
Memphis .....	640.7	639.5	640.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.4	25.1	25.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	754.8	766.2	765.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.2	42.9	43.0
<b>Texas .....</b>									
Abilene .....	10,303.8	10,535.7	10,574.6	201.4	216.1	215.1	633.7	656.1	657.9
Abilene .....	65.2	66.8	66.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.1	5.1
Amarillo .....	113.1	112.6	113.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.9	7.9
Austin-Round Rock .....	755.5	771.5	775.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.2	49.5	50.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	164.8	164.8	165.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	17.4	17.5
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	124.6	124.7	125.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.2	4.3
College Station-Bryan .....	91.2	93.6	94.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.0	6.9
Corpus Christi .....	176.1	177.9	178.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	20.9	21.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,925.9	2,975.8	2,992.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	184.6	192.8	195.1
El Paso .....	270.7	276.4	278.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	15.4	15.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,526.8	2,595.0	2,597.9	83.2	87.9	88.5	193.3	202.2	202.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	121.0	123.4	123.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.0	6.0
Laredo .....	85.1	87.7	87.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.4	4.5
Longview .....	95.5	97.7	98.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.9	12.9
Lubbock .....	127.9	129.1	129.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.0	6.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	212.1	215.4	217.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.6	11.7
Midland .....	65.6	66.9	67.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	14.8	14.8
Odessa .....	58.6	61.1	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	12.2	12.2
San Antonio .....	829.2	844.7	848.4	3.2	3.7	3.7	48.6	51.2	51.4
Texarkana .....	55.9	57.0	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.4
Tyler .....	93.0	94.0	94.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.3	6.3
Waco .....	108.4	110.4	111.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.8	5.8
Wichita Falls .....	62.2	63.1	63.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	4.0
<b>Utah .....</b>									
Ogden-Clearfield .....	1,247.6	1,265.1	1,272.2	10.9	11.3	11.4	102.1	97.2	99.1
Ogden-Clearfield .....	201.2	202.5	204.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	17.0	17.8
Provo-Orem .....	190.4	192.1	193.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	17.7	18.0
St. George .....	53.4	54.2	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.3	8.2
Salt Lake City .....	634.8	646.8	648.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.5	45.1	46.0
<b>Vermont .....</b>									
Burlington-South Burlington .....	302.7	307.0	303.5	.8	.8	.9	15.3	13.8	14.6
Burlington-South Burlington .....	113.1	113.1	113.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.0	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	23.9	23.6	23.6	69.1	69.9	70.1	6.5	6.4	6.4
Johnstown .....	4.8	4.7	4.7	11.9	12.1	12.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lancaster .....	42.9	41.4	41.5	53.8	54.2	54.6	3.8	3.9	3.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	220.5	217.1	216.1	524.6	525.5	526.0	57.0	57.3	57.4
Pittsburgh .....	100.7	99.1	99.6	223.6	221.3	221.7	21.9	21.4	21.3
Reading .....	31.3	30.8	30.9	34.4	33.9	34.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	32.8	32.3	32.4	60.1	59.7	59.7	6.2	5.9	5.9
State College .....	4.5	4.2	4.2	10.3	10.0	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Williamsport .....	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.8	10.8	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
York-Hanover .....	37.2	37.4	37.4	38.5	38.3	38.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>Rhode Island .....</b>									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	51.1	48.6	48.4	78.9	76.8	77.3	10.5	10.8	10.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	65.6	63.2	63.0	101.4	98.7	99.4	11.2	11.6	11.6
<b>South Carolina .....</b>									
Anderson .....	250.7	247.7	247.9	373.5	375.4	376.2	27.6	27.5	27.7
Anderson .....	13.4	13.2	13.2	11.9	12.0	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	22.4	22.3	22.4	58.6	59.6	59.9	5.1	5.1	5.2
Columbia .....	31.2	31.2	31.2	69.0	69.5	70.1	6.2	6.2	6.3
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.4	17.2	17.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	42.3	40.9	40.9	66.3	68.1	69.1	6.4	6.5	6.5
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.9	24.4	24.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	27.9	27.1	27.2	25.9	26.6	27.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota .....</b>									
Rapid City .....	42.1	42.2	42.6	80.3	80.0	81.0	7.3	7.1	7.2
Rapid City .....	3.6	3.2	3.2	12.5	12.5	12.7	1.3	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls .....	13.0	13.0	13.1	28.1	28.3	28.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
<b>Tennessee .....</b>									
Chattanooga .....	382.9	373.4	372.2	607.0	608.2	607.7	49.5	49.2	49.5
Chattanooga .....	34.4	34.5	34.3	56.6	56.7	56.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Clarksville .....	13.7	13.0	12.9	16.2	16.3	16.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
Jackson .....	11.0	10.6	10.6	12.7	13.1	13.1	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City .....	10.0	9.9	9.8	13.8	14.1	14.2	2.4	2.4	2.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	24.1	23.8	23.8	24.2	24.3	24.2	2.5	2.5	2.5
Knoxville .....	37.1	37.0	36.8	72.7	72.7	72.8	5.6	5.7	5.8
Memphis .....	53.1	52.4	52.1	174.8	173.3	173.8	7.4	7.2	7.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	79.9	75.2	75.2	152.9	156.9	156.1	19.1	19.8	19.9
<b>Texas .....</b>									
Abilene .....	931.5	929.2	927.5	2,075.5	2,127.2	2,129.7	219.1	220.8	220.7
Abilene .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	12.3	12.6	12.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Amarillo .....	12.8	13.5	13.7	23.4	23.1	23.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
Austin-Round Rock .....	60.0	58.2	57.9	134.0	137.1	137.6	22.1	21.7	21.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	22.9	22.9	22.8	31.6	31.2	31.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	7.5	7.2	7.2	24.5	24.8	24.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
College Station-Bryan .....	6.2	6.1	6.1	12.7	13.4	13.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi .....	11.0	10.9	10.9	31.4	31.8	31.9	2.5	2.4	2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	297.1	294.7	294.5	616.8	625.8	627.9	88.0	91.0	90.6
El Paso .....	20.2	19.6	19.5	58.4	58.8	59.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	230.3	235.1	235.8	510.2	522.2	525.3	36.7	36.8	36.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	8.5	8.6	8.6	22.8	23.4	23.3	2.7	2.6	2.6
Laredo .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	28.0	28.6	28.6	.7	.6	.6
Longview .....	14.1	14.0	14.0	18.5	19.0	19.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Lubbock .....	5.2	5.2	5.2	25.7	25.8	26.0	5.6	5.4	5.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.1	8.0	7.9	45.5	46.0	46.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
Midland .....	2.8	2.9	2.9	12.4	12.8	12.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
Odessa .....	4.2	4.3	4.3	12.8	13.2	13.2	.7	.6	.6
San Antonio .....	49.0	48.4	48.3	147.7	149.9	150.3	21.6	21.6	21.5
Texarkana .....	5.3	5.1	5.0	12.2	12.4	12.4	.6	.6	.6
Tyler .....	8.9	8.3	8.3	19.3	19.8	19.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
Waco .....	15.4	15.3	15.3	18.4	18.7	18.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Wichita Falls .....	8.1	8.4	8.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
<b>Utah .....</b>									
Ogden-Clearfield .....	126.6	129.2	129.0	241.8	248.6	248.7	32.3	31.7	31.9
Ogden-Clearfield .....	22.9	23.0	22.7	37.5	38.0	38.1	1.9	2.0	2.1
Provo-Orem .....	19.5	19.8	19.7	30.8	31.5	31.5	8.1	8.0	8.1
St. George .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	12.0	12.3	12.4	.8	.8	.8
Salt Lake City .....	57.2	59.3	59.5	129.7	133.6	133.0	18.9	18.9	19.1
<b>Vermont .....</b>									
Burlington-South Burlington .....	35.8	35.3	35.4	57.7	57.7	57.5	5.9	6.0	6.0
Burlington-South Burlington .....	14.8	14.7	14.7	21.6	21.4	21.5	2.9	2.9	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.3	24.4	24.3	38.7	38.6	39.1	45.8	46.7	46.8
Johnstown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	6.3	6.4	14.4	15.0	15.0
Lancaster .....	9.7	9.5	9.5	20.7	20.5	20.8	36.7	37.5	37.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	219.9	217.0	217.1	430.3	426.9	433.3	529.6	536.1	538.1
Pittsburgh .....	67.9	68.1	67.9	153.3	153.8	156.5	226.4	231.3	232.4
Reading .....	8.1	8.0	7.9	19.9	19.7	20.0	24.9	25.2	25.3
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	12.3	12.1	12.1	24.5	24.1	24.6	51.0	51.7	51.9
State College .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	6.3	6.4	7.4	7.5	7.6
Williamsport .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	9.4	9.4
York-Hanover .....	6.1	6.1	6.1	17.2	17.3	17.8	23.7	24.1	24.2
<b>Rhode Island .....</b>									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	35.3	33.7	33.5	56.4	52.3	54.3	101.3	102.2	102.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	38.5	36.8	36.7	62.9	59.7	61.7	116.0	116.9	116.7
<b>South Carolina .....</b>									
Anderson .....	105.4	106.5	108.0	225.1	224.9	228.4	199.3	206.9	207.5
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	14.0	14.7	14.9	41.7	41.4	40.9	30.7	30.9	31.0
Columbia .....	30.4	31.3	31.3	42.6	41.5	42.0	42.0	43.5	44.1
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	14.1	14.3	14.4	53.1	53.7	55.5	30.3	31.8	31.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota .....</b>									
Rapid City .....	30.6	31.4	31.5	27.4	27.3	28.2	59.8	61.4	61.1
Rapid City .....	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.6	9.1	9.3	9.3
Sioux Falls .....	16.4	17.0	16.9	10.8	11.1	11.3	23.5	24.1	24.1
<b>Tennessee .....</b>									
Chattanooga .....	143.8	142.6	142.6	318.2	316.9	318.6	347.5	355.8	356.2
Chattanooga .....	18.5	18.7	18.6	25.0	24.4	24.5	29.1	29.7	29.8
Clarksville .....	2.6	2.7	2.7	7.9	8.3	8.4	9.5	9.9	9.9
Jackson .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	8.4	8.7	8.7
Johnson City .....	4.8	5.0	5.0	7.6	7.2	7.3	12.4	12.9	12.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.0	8.6	8.6	17.0	17.8	18.0
Knoxville .....	17.3	17.6	17.5	40.8	40.3	40.6	41.1	42.1	42.0
Memphis .....	33.0	33.1	32.9	82.2	82.0	82.9	77.0	77.9	77.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	46.2	46.4	46.4	98.9	100.4	100.6	106.8	111.1	110.7
<b>Texas .....</b>									
Abilene .....	639.4	644.9	652.7	1,274.6	1,329.0	1,338.3	1,244.6	1,284.4	1,287.9
Abilene .....	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.9	4.9	13.0	13.3	13.3
Amarillo .....	7.1	7.1	7.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	15.7	15.7	15.7
Austin-Round Rock .....	44.6	45.9	46.0	104.9	110.1	110.6	76.0	77.8	78.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	5.9	6.0	6.1	15.2	15.8	15.9	21.9	22.6	22.7
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	4.8	4.9	4.9	9.2	8.7	8.7	28.5	29.1	29.2
College Station-Bryan .....	3.5	3.3	3.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	9.4	9.7	9.7
Corpus Christi .....	8.0	8.2	8.2	16.3	16.0	16.0	26.1	27.0	26.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	232.1	234.5	236.1	436.7	437.3	439.3	314.5	328.9	330.8
El Paso .....	11.4	11.6	11.8	31.1	31.9	32.0	31.5	32.9	32.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	143.4	145.7	146.3	374.7	388.7	386.3	279.1	290.9	290.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	6.1	6.0	6.1	9.5	9.6	9.6	16.2	17.0	17.0
Laredo .....	2.9	2.6	2.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	12.0	12.6	12.6
Longview .....	3.8	3.8	3.9	7.9	8.5	8.6	14.4	14.6	14.6
Lubbock .....	7.0	7.1	7.1	9.9	10.8	10.9	19.0	19.3	19.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.9	8.8	9.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	47.1	49.0	49.1
Midland .....	3.4	3.5	3.5	7.4	7.7	7.7	6.5	6.6	6.7
Odessa .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
San Antonio .....	64.9	64.9	65.3	104.7	104.7	105.8	112.6	117.5	117.6
Texarkana .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.9	3.9	9.3	9.3	9.3
Tyler .....	4.2	4.3	4.3	8.0	8.3	8.4	18.7	19.1	19.1
Waco .....	6.7	6.8	6.9	8.8	9.1	9.2	19.6	19.8	19.9
Wichita Falls .....	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	9.4	9.5	9.6
<b>Utah .....</b>									
Ogden-Clearfield .....	74.8	75.1	75.1	159.6	161.5	164.4	140.4	145.7	146.0
Ogden-Clearfield .....	8.7	8.7	8.7	22.5	23.1	23.4	20.4	21.3	21.4
Provo-Orem .....	6.7	6.7	6.8	22.8	22.6	23.2	39.7	41.1	40.9
St. George .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	7.2	7.6	7.6
Salt Lake City .....	51.9	52.8	52.8	99.7	99.8	101.4	59.2	62.1	62.6
<b>Vermont .....</b>									
Burlington-South Burlington .....	13.1	13.2	13.1	22.1	21.7	22.2	56.6	57.7	57.8
Burlington-South Burlington .....	5.2	5.3	5.2	10.4	10.2	10.4	18.8	19.0	19.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	29.1	28.8	30.4	16.5	16.5	16.6	63.6	63.0	63.2
Johnstown .....	4.7	4.6	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	10.2	10.1
Lancaster .....	20.4	20.4	21.7	10.6	10.8	10.8	21.5	22.1	22.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	221.1	216.9	224.5	123.0	124.0	124.6	360.1	361.2	361.6
Pittsburgh .....	104.2	102.7	107.2	53.4	52.7	53.3	129.9	128.9	128.9
Reading .....	14.1	13.2	13.4	8.1	8.2	8.2	23.6	23.5	23.5
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	22.6	22.2	22.9	9.6	9.6	9.7	32.4	32.0	32.3
State College .....	6.8	6.8	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30.7	31.2	31.4
Williamsport .....	4.0	3.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	8.4	8.4
York-Hanover .....	15.0	15.2	15.3	9.1	9.1	9.1	20.8	20.9	20.8
<b>Rhode Island .....</b>									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	49.5	46.0	48.9	23.0	22.5	22.4	65.3	65.3	64.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	59.3	55.4	58.8	26.3	25.6	25.5	75.0	74.6	74.2
<b>South Carolina .....</b>									
Anderson .....	219.6	215.9	224.7	73.3	73.8	74.8	339.9	346.9	347.1
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	12.6	12.6
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	37.1	35.5	36.4	12.0	12.1	12.1	55.9	56.3	56.7
Columbia .....	31.0	31.7	32.4	13.9	14.2	14.3	77.9	80.1	80.1
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.8	17.1	17.0
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	31.1	31.7	32.5	12.4	12.5	12.6	42.5	44.6	44.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	35.0	35.0	37.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.6	14.6	14.6
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.0	19.5	19.4
<b>South Dakota .....</b>									
Rapid City .....	41.1	40.2	41.4	15.7	16.0	15.9	75.8	76.6	76.1
Rapid City .....	7.6	7.4	7.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.1	10.4	10.4
Sioux Falls .....	12.9	12.7	13.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	12.2	12.4	12.4
<b>Tennessee .....</b>									
Chattanooga .....	276.2	272.1	277.4	104.0	103.2	103.2	426.2	427.3	428.2
Chattanooga .....	23.2	23.1	23.4	10.9	11.0	10.9	35.0	34.7	34.8
Clarksville .....	9.1	9.0	9.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	18.4	18.7	18.9
Jackson .....	5.3	5.1	5.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	12.2	12.7	12.7
Johnson City .....	8.3	8.3	8.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	16.5	16.2	16.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	12.1	12.0	12.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.4	16.3	16.3
Knoxville .....	35.7	36.1	36.5	14.1	14.5	14.6	53.1	53.5	53.4
Memphis .....	72.7	72.7	73.2	24.3	25.0	25.0	89.8	90.8	90.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	80.1	81.5	82.3	30.3	30.7	30.5	99.4	101.3	101.1
<b>Texas .....</b>									
Abilene .....	979.7	1,002.2	1,020.5	352.9	356.7	358.8	1,751.4	1,769.1	1,765.5
Abilene .....	6.8	6.8	6.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	12.9	13.1	13.0
Amarillo .....	12.1	11.4	11.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	19.4	19.6	19.7
Austin-Round Rock .....	78.6	80.6	81.5	28.2	28.9	29.1	158.9	161.7	162.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	14.3	14.5	14.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	26.9	26.3	26.2
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	12.7	12.5	12.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	28.4	28.7	28.9
College Station-Bryan .....	9.8	10.0	10.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	33.5	34.5	34.7
Corpus Christi .....	20.9	21.3	21.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	33.6	33.1	33.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	278.8	280.5	287.4	105.8	108.3	108.3	371.5	382.0	382.7
El Paso .....	26.6	26.7	27.1	7.5	7.5	7.6	64.8	67.0	67.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	227.0	230.8	232.3	92.3	95.1	95.5	356.6	359.6	358.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	11.1	11.6	11.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	33.4	33.9	33.9
Laredo .....	8.2	8.4	8.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	20.2	21.8	21.7
Longview .....	7.6	7.9	8.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.9	12.0	12.0
Lubbock .....	15.5	15.5	15.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	29.2	28.8	28.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	18.3	18.4	18.7	5.2	4.9	4.9	50.6	51.3	51.7
Midland .....	6.2	6.2	6.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Odessa .....	5.7	5.7	5.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.3	9.6	9.6
San Antonio .....	97.4	97.9	99.2	28.3	29.5	29.7	151.2	155.4	155.6
Texarkana .....	5.2	5.5	5.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	12.7	12.9	12.9
Tyler .....	9.0	9.3	9.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	12.9	12.8	12.7
Waco .....	9.9	10.3	10.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	17.9	18.6	18.9
Wichita Falls .....	5.7	6.1	6.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	12.8	12.7	12.7
<b>Utah .....</b>									
Ogden-Clearfield .....	113.9	117.0	117.5	35.2	35.9	35.9	210.0	211.9	213.2
Ogden-Clearfield .....	17.2	17.3	18.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	45.8	46.1	46.4
Provo-Orem .....	13.8	14.1	14.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	25.9	26.2	26.6
St. George .....	7.0	7.0	7.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.6	6.7	6.9
Salt Lake City .....	58.5	62.0	60.6	19.3	19.9	20.0	92.9	93.3	93.7
<b>Vermont .....</b>									
Burlington-South Burlington .....	29.4	34.4	29.7	9.7	9.8	9.7	56.3	56.6	56.6
Burlington-South Burlington .....	10.1	10.3	10.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	20.2	20.8	20.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,751.3	3,753.1	3,769.1	11.1	10.7	10.7	240.7	232.0	234.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	72.6	68.9	72.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	102.4	102.6	103.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	64.3	65.0	65.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	108.1	109.9	110.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	630.7	634.6	636.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.1	46.2	46.5
Roanoke .....	162.8	163.6	163.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.2	10.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	773.4	774.8	781.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.7	48.9	49.6
Winchester .....	58.6	59.3	59.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,909.8	2,940.5	2,951.5	7.9	7.7	7.9	202.8	200.1	202.1
Bellingham .....	84.1	86.3	86.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.7	7.7
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	85.8	86.1	86.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.9	5.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	90.0	93.3	93.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.6	6.7
Olympia .....	101.2	103.9	104.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.6	5.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,722.5	1,751.7	1,756.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	121.4	120.5	121.1
Spokane .....	218.5	218.1	219.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	13.4	13.9
Yakima .....	78.1	78.9	79.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.9	4.0
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	756.6	754.5	760.9	28.2	28.5	28.7	38.7	35.2	37.8
Charleston .....	149.9	150.4	151.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	16.2	16.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	119.5	119.9	120.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown .....	61.2	61.8	62.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	72.9	72.8	73.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling .....	68.2	67.3	68.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,862.0	2,823.6	2,843.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	120.0	107.4	115.7
Appleton .....	118.1	116.8	118.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.8	8.3
Eau Claire .....	83.5	82.6	83.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.5
Green Bay .....	168.8	167.0	168.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.2	7.7
Janesville .....	69.9	68.6	69.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.9
La Crosse .....	74.9	73.8	74.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.3	2.5
Madison .....	345.3	344.3	346.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	15.1	16.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	853.3	844.3	849.6	.5	.4	.4	33.8	31.3	33.4
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	93.1	92.4	93.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	3.2
Racine .....	79.4	78.7	79.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.7	2.9
Sheboygan .....	63.6	63.0	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.3
Wausau .....	72.6	71.7	72.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.9	3.1
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	280.6	287.9	289.0	26.8	27.4	27.5	24.9	25.3	26.4
Cheyenne .....	43.4	44.4	44.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.8
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,029.8	1,012.9	1,010.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	67.1	68.3	68.9
Ponce .....	65.6	66.6	66.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.6	3.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	768.8	756.9	755.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.1	55.6	56.2
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	45.6	46.5	46.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Virginia</b> .....	280.2	271.7	276.3	657.5	658.9	659.2	90.6	90.0	90.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlottesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.2	14.5	14.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Harrisonburg .....	11.3	11.1	11.1	13.7	13.6	13.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lynchburg .....	18.8	18.4	18.5	20.3	20.6	20.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Richmond .....	42.4	41.1	41.2	116.3	117.7	117.9	11.7	10.9	10.7
Roanoke .....	17.6	17.4	17.4	35.8	35.5	35.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	58.1	56.1	55.9	141.0	141.5	141.6	15.7	15.4	15.5
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	12.1	12.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Washington</b> .....	288.5	293.9	294.4	544.2	546.3	546.8	101.5	103.8	103.3
Bellingham .....	9.1	9.0	9.1	15.5	15.4	15.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	2.0	1.9	2.0	13.9	14.0	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	5.8	6.9	6.9	16.1	16.5	16.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Olympia .....	3.3	3.4	3.4	15.9	16.8	16.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	184.4	190.4	190.4	320.2	324.1	324.1	84.3	85.9	85.9
Spokane .....	19.8	18.8	19.0	43.5	44.0	44.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
Yakima .....	8.6	9.3	9.1	17.2	16.9	16.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	59.0	57.7	57.6	141.5	140.5	140.9	11.3	11.3	11.4
Charleston .....	6.3	6.2	6.2	28.6	28.9	28.7	2.7	2.9	2.9
Huntington-Ashland .....	10.0	10.0	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Morgantown .....	4.0	4.0	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	8.7	8.5	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wheeling .....	4.4	4.3	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	497.2	487.5	488.0	538.4	532.6	532.4	49.5	49.5	49.4
Appleton .....	22.6	22.3	22.3	22.2	21.6	21.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Eau Claire .....	11.2	11.0	11.0	17.1	16.9	16.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Green Bay .....	30.6	30.5	30.5	35.3	34.5	34.8	2.2	2.3	2.3
Janesville .....	13.5	13.2	13.1	16.4	16.0	16.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
La Crosse .....	9.7	9.7	9.7	14.8	14.5	14.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Madison .....	32.4	32.0	32.0	59.0	59.1	59.1	9.1	9.5	9.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	132.9	130.5	130.5	152.0	150.1	149.7	17.6	17.4	17.4
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	23.8	23.8	23.8	14.5	14.7	14.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Racine .....	18.1	17.9	17.9	14.9	14.8	14.7	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan .....	23.0	22.6	22.7	9.1	8.8	8.8	.3	.3	.3
Wausau .....	17.6	17.3	17.4	16.0	15.7	15.8	.8	.7	.7
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	10.1	9.9	9.9	53.3	55.4	55.3	4.0	4.0	4.0
Cheyenne .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.5	9.9	10.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	106.5	102.4	102.3	180.9	176.1	174.4	22.7	22.1	22.0
Ponce .....	8.1	8.3	8.3	10.6	10.6	10.4	.8	.8	.8
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	68.9	65.3	65.0	140.1	136.5	134.8	20.3	19.8	19.7
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.7	8.8	8.7	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Virginia</b> .....	194.0	191.4	190.6	641.2	647.0	649.2	417.2	428.5	428.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	12.2	12.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	45.8	45.4	45.2	98.6	98.7	98.3	72.0	74.1	74.1
Roanoke .....	8.8	8.7	8.7	22.0	22.4	22.0	22.7	23.7	23.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	41.7	41.2	41.7	101.8	103.0	103.8	89.8	92.1	92.3
Winchester .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	155.6	152.8	152.8	340.9	346.8	349.5	347.6	356.7	357.1
Bellingham .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	7.5	7.6	7.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	7.5	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	19.5	19.8	20.2	9.5	9.6	9.8
Olympia .....	4.0	4.0	4.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	104.3	102.5	102.2	235.3	239.3	240.5	192.1	197.5	197.4
Spokane .....	13.3	13.2	13.1	23.2	23.0	23.0	36.1	36.8	36.9
Yakima .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	4.1	4.2	13.5	13.9	14.0
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	29.8	29.6	29.8	60.8	61.2	62.0	113.1	116.2	116.2
Charleston .....	8.3	8.5	8.5	15.0	15.3	15.4	21.1	21.5	21.5
Huntington-Ashland .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.9	11.2	11.2	22.6	22.9	22.9
Morgantown .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	4.4	4.4	11.7	12.1	12.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.4	12.3	12.4
Wheeling .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.0	13.1	13.1
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	162.2	162.1	163.3	275.7	270.4	272.0	396.9	406.0	407.0
Appleton .....	8.3	8.3	8.3	13.4	13.5	13.8	12.1	12.6	12.6
Eau Claire .....	4.4	4.5	4.5	8.1	8.3	8.5	13.6	13.9	13.9
Green Bay .....	12.1	12.2	12.3	15.7	15.4	15.8	20.7	21.1	21.2
Janesville .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	10.1	10.4	10.4
La Crosse .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	14.6	15.0	15.1
Madison .....	27.1	26.5	26.8	37.0	37.4	37.6	35.0	35.7	35.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	57.9	57.3	57.3	113.3	110.2	111.5	139.5	141.6	142.0
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	3.8	3.7	3.8	10.0	9.8	9.9	11.9	12.4	12.4
Racine .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.5	6.4	6.6	11.1	11.2	11.3
Sheboygan .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	7.8	8.3	8.3
Wausau .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	8.2	8.5	8.5
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	11.2	11.5	11.6	17.9	18.1	18.5	22.9	23.5	23.7
Cheyenne .....	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	48.3	48.1	47.8	109.0	104.1	102.8	107.1	106.5	106.0
Ponce .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.6	10.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	40.2	40.1	39.7	91.7	87.8	87.8	75.3	74.7	74.3
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	2.3	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Virginia</b> .....	340.7	336.9	342.7	184.8	186.3	187.0	693.3	699.7	700.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.9	23.2	23.3
Charlottesville .....	11.1	11.0	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	32.2	32.4	32.5
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	11.2	11.3
Lynchburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.0	15.5	15.4
Richmond .....	51.6	51.7	53.3	31.2	30.8	31.3	116.0	118.0	118.3
Roanoke .....	13.7	13.7	14.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	21.9	22.3	22.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	85.2	83.1	86.7	35.8	37.4	38.3	155.6	156.1	156.2
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	8.2	8.3
<b>Washington</b> .....	276.0	280.5	285.1	104.8	105.9	106.2	540.0	546.0	546.3
Bellingham .....	9.9	10.0	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.6	17.4	17.3
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	8.2	8.4	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.3	28.0	27.8
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	8.3	8.1	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.5	16.9	17.0
Olympia .....	8.5	8.6	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	37.9	38.7	38.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	159.7	164.5	167.8	62.4	63.9	64.1	256.8	261.6	261.3
Spokane .....	20.7	20.8	20.7	9.2	9.1	9.3	35.5	35.7	35.8
Yakima .....	6.9	7.0	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.3	17.7	17.6
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	70.8	70.8	72.5	55.8	56.0	56.4	147.6	147.5	147.6
Charleston .....	12.3	11.7	12.3	11.6	11.6	11.6	27.7	27.6	27.5
Huntington-Ashland .....	11.0	10.9	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.0	20.7	20.8
Morgantown .....	5.9	6.0	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.3	17.6	17.4
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	11.0	11.1
Wheeling .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	10.5	10.7
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	254.3	242.6	249.3	137.3	136.0	135.9	427.0	426.4	426.9
Appleton .....	11.0	10.6	11.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	12.2	12.0	12.2
Eau Claire .....	7.6	7.2	7.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	13.3	12.7	12.9
Green Bay .....	15.3	14.9	15.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	21.4	21.6	21.6
Janesville .....	6.4	6.0	6.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
La Crosse .....	7.3	6.8	7.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	11.2	11.2	11.1
Madison .....	29.6	29.2	30.3	17.6	17.5	17.5	81.8	82.3	82.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	71.1	70.9	72.3	42.1	41.6	42.4	92.6	93.0	92.7
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	6.4	6.0	6.2	4.7	4.4	4.4	13.2	13.0	12.9
Racine .....	7.0	6.7	6.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	10.2	10.5	10.4
Sheboygan .....	4.8	4.7	4.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	6.6	6.4	6.6
Wausau .....	5.4	5.4	5.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	8.0	8.0	7.9
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	30.5	31.9	31.5	11.6	11.7	11.6	67.4	69.2	69.0
Cheyenne .....	4.4	4.5	4.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	13.2	13.5	13.5
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	73.1	72.7	73.1	18.7	17.5	17.3	296.4	295.1	295.6
Ponce .....	4.4	4.3	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.5	19.1	19.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	54.9	54.7	54.9	16.8	15.3	15.2	207.5	207.1	207.5
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	7.5	7.5	7.5	2.2	2.4	2.2	12.4	12.7	12.7

<sup>1</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2007 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at

<http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. For more details, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saenaics07.htm>.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	15,111.8	15,131.8	15,154.8	25.2	24.9	25.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,628.3	5,608.1	5,610.8	4.9	5.1	5.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,112.4	4,113.9	4,114.6	4.4	4.5	4.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,515.9	1,494.2	1,496.2	.5	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,017.6	2,035.6	2,034.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,041.9	1,037.9	1,036.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	975.7	997.7	998.4	.2	.3	.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	693.1	699.0	702.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,979.5	2,994.9	3,007.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	574.3	571.2	574.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,405.2	2,423.7	2,433.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Florida</b> .....	8,099.3	8,061.7	8,035.4	6.8	6.4	6.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,443.1	2,440.6	2,427.9	.8	.7	.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	791.4	789.1	785.9	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,062.3	1,065.7	1,058.7	.6	.5	.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	589.4	585.8	583.3	(4)	(4)	(4)
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,960.7	5,921.1	5,976.3	10.1	9.4	9.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	4,532.6	4,505.8	4,544.2	2.4	2.2	2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	3,852.2	3,832.6	3,860.7	1.7	1.5	1.6
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	283.0	280.8	284.0	.5	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	397.4	392.4	399.5	.2	.2	.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,262.9	3,248.9	3,287.2	1.5	1.4	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,474.8	2,471.0	2,499.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,696.7	1,701.1	1,717.5	.6	.6	.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	89.9	89.3	90.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham .....	156.4	156.5	158.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	77.5	77.4	78.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	119.1	118.2	119.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	132.4	131.9	133.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody .....	100.5	99.3	100.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,262.5	4,164.6	4,189.8	7.3	6.6	6.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,969.7	1,909.1	1,918.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	791.4	756.8	759.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,178.3	1,152.3	1,159.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>New York</b> .....	8,677.6	8,697.5	8,739.0	5.9	5.5	6.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	8,532.0	8,540.7	8,589.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,033.5	1,025.0	1,038.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,263.0	1,255.9	1,268.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,203.1	5,234.2	5,251.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,032.4	1,025.6	1,032.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,794.6	5,756.2	5,809.3	20.9	20.7	21.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,812.3	2,803.5	2,823.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	537.4	540.1	545.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia .....	1,921.1	1,912.6	1,924.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	353.8	350.8	353.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,303.8	10,535.7	10,574.6	201.4	216.1	215.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,925.9	2,975.8	2,992.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,063.3	2,099.3	2,110.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	862.6	876.5	882.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,909.8	2,940.5	2,951.5	7.9	7.7	7.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,722.5	1,751.7	1,756.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,443.0	1,467.0	1,470.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tacoma .....	279.5	284.7	285.7	.5	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	890.5	809.2	809.9	1,458.0	1,440.7	1,438.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	260.3	246.1	245.8	630.9	622.7	622.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	157.3	147.4	147.0	449.9	445.3	444.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	103.0	98.7	98.8	181.0	177.4	177.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	114.7	112.7	113.0	137.1	137.0	136.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	70.6	66.8	66.8	93.6	92.8	92.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	44.1	45.9	46.2	43.5	44.2	43.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	12.2	12.3	12.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	185.3	177.3	179.5	62.0	61.4	60.9
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	43.0	41.5	42.1	20.2	20.1	20.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	142.3	135.8	137.4	41.8	41.3	40.9
<b>Florida</b> .....	609.6	541.5	528.4	393.7	373.7	371.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	159.0	144.0	142.4	99.1	94.7	94.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	60.0	56.5	55.6	31.9	30.2	30.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	54.7	46.7	46.5	47.7	46.4	46.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	44.3	40.8	40.3	19.5	18.1	17.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	266.5	243.3	258.4	676.9	671.7	670.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	212.2	195.3	205.6	483.9	479.6	478.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	173.2	158.7	167.0	385.1	381.2	380.2
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	19.3	18.3	19.3	38.0	37.6	37.8
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	19.7	18.3	19.3	60.8	60.8	60.9
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	131.8	123.3	130.9	295.0	292.1	292.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	95.5	89.2	94.8	221.4	219.9	219.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	59.8	57.0	59.2	105.8	104.9	104.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	5.4	4.8	5.3	8.7	8.7	8.8
Framingham .....	7.2	6.5	7.0	26.3	26.5	26.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	4.3	3.9	4.1	11.2	11.3	11.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	6.6	6.0	6.6	19.1	19.1	19.1
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	5.0	4.5	4.8	25.2	25.6	25.7
Peabody .....	3.7	3.4	3.6	12.3	12.2	12.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	158.1	137.2	143.8	626.9	581.5	572.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	67.1	58.4	61.2	263.4	238.7	233.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	21.2	18.2	19.3	98.4	81.8	79.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	45.9	40.2	41.9	165.0	156.9	153.8
<b>New York</b> .....	337.4	323.5	338.9	553.7	538.3	536.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	355.3	344.9	358.4	453.0	437.1	435.0
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	47.2	43.8	46.4	74.2	72.3	72.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	70.7	69.7	71.5	84.0	82.4	81.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	193.8	190.6	197.3	206.5	195.1	193.9
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	43.6	40.8	43.2	88.3	87.3	87.1
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	257.5	241.0	252.6	658.1	642.9	644.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	126.2	121.5	124.5	220.5	217.1	216.1
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	24.9	24.3	25.8	45.4	44.7	44.6
Philadelphia .....	80.7	77.6	78.8	150.8	148.0	147.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	20.6	19.6	19.9	24.3	24.4	24.2
<b>Texas</b> .....	633.7	656.1	657.9	931.5	929.2	927.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	184.6	192.8	195.1	297.1	294.7	294.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	123.8	129.7	131.4	198.5	195.6	195.7
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	60.8	63.1	63.7	98.6	99.1	98.8
<b>Washington</b> .....	202.8	200.1	202.1	288.5	293.9	294.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	121.4	120.5	121.1	184.4	190.4	190.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	96.6	96.6	97.2	164.1	170.4	170.5
Tacoma .....	24.8	23.9	23.9	20.3	20.0	19.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	2,871.2	2,876.8	2,876.1	464.8	468.5	465.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	1,083.9	1,080.9	1,080.6	237.6	234.6	233.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	810.9	806.3	806.4	205.9	204.1	202.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	273.0	274.6	274.2	31.7	30.5	30.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	355.4	354.9	353.6	68.2	68.3	68.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	195.3	193.8	193.1	29.5	28.6	28.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	160.1	161.1	160.5	38.7	39.7	39.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	27.8	27.3	27.9	21.9	21.2	21.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	399.5	399.6	401.1	93.4	92.0	91.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	82.3	81.9	82.2	16.4	16.5	16.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	317.2	317.7	318.9	77.0	75.5	74.7
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,606.8	1,607.1	1,603.7	162.1	160.0	157.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	544.2	546.4	544.3	52.1	51.7	51.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	173.6	174.4	173.8	19.9	19.9	19.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	263.4	264.6	264.4	21.1	20.6	20.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	107.2	107.4	106.1	11.1	11.2	11.1
<b>Illinois</b> .....	1,196.2	1,205.6	1,208.9	116.0	116.7	116.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	916.2	925.5	926.8	90.6	91.3	91.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	770.5	778.7	779.4	83.8	84.3	84.1
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	60.2	60.4	60.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	85.5	86.4	86.8	4.6	4.7	4.7
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	561.0	558.2	559.8	88.0	89.7	89.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	412.4	411.6	412.6	74.1	75.1	75.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	247.1	248.4	249.0	54.2	55.5	55.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	19.9	20.0	20.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham .....	29.9	29.9	29.9	6.3	6.3	6.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	16.3	16.6	16.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	21.3	21.2	21.2	5.8	5.8	5.8
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	30.0	29.4	29.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
Peabody .....	21.2	21.2	21.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	777.4	772.0	776.1	65.3	64.8	64.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	362.6	358.7	359.4	34.1	33.3	33.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	149.8	145.9	146.4	14.2	13.4	13.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	212.8	212.8	213.0	19.9	19.9	19.8
<b>New York</b> .....	1,498.8	1,502.3	1,506.3	262.6	266.4	266.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,594.1	1,601.0	1,605.8	287.0	292.3	294.7
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	226.2	223.9	225.7	30.2	29.8	29.6
Nassau-Suffolk .....	270.0	268.7	269.8	28.1	28.1	28.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	885.3	895.6	897.5	204.5	210.0	212.7
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	212.6	212.8	212.8	24.2	24.4	24.4
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,124.3	1,118.5	1,120.9	106.5	105.8	105.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	524.6	525.5	526.0	57.0	57.3	57.4
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	121.0	121.3	122.1	9.3	9.3	9.4
Philadelphia .....	338.8	340.3	340.2	41.6	42.0	42.0
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	64.8	63.9	63.7	6.1	6.0	6.0
<b>Texas</b> .....	2,075.5	2,127.2	2,129.7	219.1	220.8	220.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	616.8	625.8	627.9	88.0	91.0	90.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	411.6	417.7	418.4	72.1	74.6	74.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	205.2	208.1	209.5	15.9	16.4	16.4
<b>Washington</b> .....	544.2	546.3	546.8	101.5	103.8	103.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	320.2	324.1	324.1	84.3	85.9	85.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	264.5	268.2	268.0	80.6	82.2	82.2
Tacoma .....	55.7	55.9	56.1	3.7	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	914.1	880.0	879.8	2,243.7	2,278.5	2,280.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	379.7	356.0	355.8	873.6	877.3	876.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	246.2	239.0	239.1	602.1	607.2	605.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	133.5	117.0	116.7	271.5	270.1	270.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	152.2	147.9	147.2	350.5	359.8	360.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	63.0	58.7	58.1	154.3	154.4	155.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	89.2	89.2	89.1	196.2	205.4	205.1
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	29.4	28.6	28.7	153.3	154.9	155.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	159.8	156.2	156.1	674.7	681.8	686.8
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	44.7	43.6	43.9	123.7	121.8	122.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	115.1	112.6	112.2	551.0	560.0	564.3
<b>Florida</b> .....	543.1	537.5	538.1	1,337.7	1,323.1	1,320.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	180.8	176.0	175.2	399.7	396.7	391.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	66.2	62.4	61.9	129.1	126.6	125.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	74.1	74.7	74.5	149.2	148.1	143.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	40.5	38.9	38.8	121.4	122.0	122.2
<b>Illinois</b> .....	403.6	400.8	401.5	867.6	853.8	874.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	329.7	325.4	325.1	740.2	724.8	740.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	296.2	292.4	292.1	656.0	643.6	655.4
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	10.0	9.7	9.7	23.3	22.7	23.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	23.6	23.3	23.3	61.0	58.5	62.3
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	224.0	222.4	222.9	480.0	476.3	487.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	188.6	187.5	187.5	406.8	405.6	413.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	155.5	155.5	155.7	309.4	312.1	316.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	3.6	3.5	3.5	8.3	8.0	8.1
Framingham .....	5.0	4.7	4.7	30.4	30.5	31.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	3.4	3.2	3.2	7.0	7.2	7.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.1	3.9	4.0	16.7	16.5	16.9
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	8.5	8.8	8.9	14.5	14.2	14.8
Peabody .....	5.5	5.2	5.3	8.9	8.7	8.9
<b>Michigan</b> .....	211.6	206.9	207.0	572.6	560.8	572.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	112.2	109.6	109.7	350.4	337.0	342.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	36.6	35.7	35.8	119.3	113.5	115.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	75.6	73.9	73.9	231.1	223.5	227.7
<b>New York</b> .....	727.5	727.1	724.1	1,126.8	1,116.4	1,127.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	793.8	790.0	788.5	1,291.7	1,286.3	1,298.1
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	62.9	60.4	60.5	177.6	176.0	180.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	80.1	77.0	77.7	165.0	158.9	164.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	574.6	579.5	577.2	789.3	793.9	794.2
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	76.2	73.1	73.1	159.8	157.5	159.8
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	330.9	328.7	329.0	701.9	702.1	712.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	219.9	217.0	217.1	430.3	426.9	433.3
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	34.1	32.7	33.1	72.5	72.1	73.5
Philadelphia .....	144.9	143.3	142.9	302.4	301.8	306.5
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	40.9	41.0	41.1	55.4	53.0	53.3
<b>Texas</b> .....	639.4	644.9	652.7	1,274.6	1,329.0	1,338.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	232.1	234.5	236.1	436.7	437.3	439.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	184.4	186.3	187.7	334.8	335.5	336.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	47.7	48.2	48.4	101.9	101.8	102.7
<b>Washington</b> .....	155.6	152.8	152.8	340.9	346.8	349.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	104.3	102.5	102.2	235.3	239.3	240.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	90.6	88.8	88.6	210.4	214.0	215.1
Tacoma .....	13.7	13.7	13.6	24.9	25.3	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	1,662.2	1,715.4	1,718.8	1,548.3	1,552.2	1,569.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	632.9	646.7	648.8	567.9	568.4	573.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	491.4	503.0	504.7	397.1	399.6	402.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	141.5	143.7	144.1	170.8	168.8	170.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	230.4	234.5	233.7	208.5	211.9	213.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	124.6	126.7	126.4	87.0	86.7	86.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	105.8	107.8	107.3	121.5	125.2	126.8
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	101.2	104.3	104.8	55.4	54.3	55.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	330.5	339.3	339.5	249.6	247.3	251.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	71.3	72.2	72.2	46.4	45.0	45.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	259.2	267.1	267.3	203.2	202.3	205.6
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,004.7	1,033.6	1,036.7	952.7	971.1	969.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	316.6	326.5	327.3	261.0	266.8	263.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	90.8	94.3	94.8	80.9	82.7	81.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	147.4	154.1	153.9	105.0	107.9	106.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	78.4	78.1	78.6	75.1	76.2	75.3
<b>Illinois</b> .....	777.7	789.5	791.4	527.2	509.2	525.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	589.4	599.3	600.8	400.5	390.1	401.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	502.9	511.1	512.0	334.2	325.9	335.1
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	44.2	46.2	46.7	31.2	30.6	31.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	42.4	42.0	42.1	35.1	33.6	35.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	630.3	640.1	644.3	291.1	282.4	293.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	470.8	477.7	482.2	211.3	208.0	215.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	356.6	360.2	363.4	145.7	143.8	148.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	15.3	15.8	15.8	7.9	7.8	7.9
Framingham .....	20.1	21.1	21.1	11.5	11.2	11.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	12.8	12.8	12.8	7.6	7.6	7.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	14.0	14.3	14.3	9.6	9.3	9.5
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	16.8	17.2	17.1	10.5	10.2	10.6
Peabody .....	18.7	18.5	18.9	9.5	9.4	9.6
<b>Michigan</b> .....	595.4	605.1	606.2	396.5	382.2	394.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	277.4	283.6	283.9	181.2	174.1	179.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	123.0	124.7	124.5	79.3	76.8	78.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	154.4	158.9	159.4	101.9	97.3	100.5
<b>New York</b> .....	1,616.9	1,653.1	1,653.4	677.3	673.1	688.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,451.3	1,469.2	1,472.5	637.3	632.2	648.5
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	138.6	139.7	141.0	78.9	76.0	80.8
Nassau-Suffolk .....	213.0	216.6	216.8	94.7	94.0	97.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	954.9	964.7	966.2	396.8	396.3	403.8
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	144.8	148.2	148.5	66.9	65.9	66.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,082.5	1,098.3	1,104.0	490.7	480.9	498.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	529.6	536.1	538.1	221.1	216.9	224.5
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	77.7	79.1	78.8	39.8	40.6	41.8
Philadelphia .....	405.1	408.3	410.2	152.2	147.8	152.8
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	46.8	48.7	49.1	29.1	28.5	29.9
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,244.6	1,284.4	1,287.9	979.7	1,002.2	1,020.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	314.5	328.9	330.8	278.8	280.5	287.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	217.7	228.5	230.1	192.3	193.0	197.5
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	96.8	100.4	100.7	86.5	87.5	89.9
<b>Washington</b> .....	347.6	356.7	357.1	276.0	280.5	285.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	192.1	197.5	197.4	159.7	164.5	167.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	151.4	155.4	155.3	132.4	136.5	139.1
Tacoma .....	40.7	42.1	42.1	27.3	28.0	28.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	508.9	516.9	518.0	2,524.9	2,568.7	2,573.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	194.3	196.9	197.2	762.3	773.4	772.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	146.9	149.0	149.1	600.3	608.5	607.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	47.4	47.9	48.1	162.0	164.9	165.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	74.1	75.5	75.6	325.1	331.5	332.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	35.9	36.2	36.2	186.9	191.9	191.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	38.2	39.3	39.4	138.2	139.6	140.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	62.2	64.0	64.2	228.0	230.5	230.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	179.4	183.4	184.2	645.3	656.6	657.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	31.2	31.4	31.5	95.1	97.2	98.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	148.2	152.0	152.7	550.2	559.4	559.0
<b>Florida</b> .....	343.2	348.5	346.5	1,138.9	1,159.2	1,156.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.5	103.1	102.7	329.3	334.0	334.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	34.0	34.8	34.7	104.9	107.2	107.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	41.7	42.8	42.7	157.4	159.3	159.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	24.8	25.5	25.3	67.0	67.5	67.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	258.1	256.9	256.3	860.8	864.2	862.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	196.2	197.1	196.8	570.9	575.2	574.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	170.4	171.3	171.1	478.2	483.9	482.7
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	12.6	12.5	12.4	41.5	40.0	40.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	13.2	13.3	13.3	51.3	51.3	51.4
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	118.2	117.1	118.0	442.0	445.9	447.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	87.6	87.2	87.3	305.3	308.2	309.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	60.2	59.7	59.8	201.8	203.4	204.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.4	4.4	4.5	15.4	15.3	15.3
Framingham .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	15.0	15.1	15.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.7	2.5	2.6	11.2	11.3	11.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.1	4.0	4.1	17.8	18.1	18.0
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Peabody .....	3.9	3.8	3.8	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Michigan</b> .....	175.4	174.9	175.2	676.0	672.6	669.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	88.4	85.3	86.1	232.9	230.4	230.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	35.0	33.5	33.9	114.6	113.3	113.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	53.4	51.8	52.2	118.3	117.1	116.9
<b>New York</b> .....	361.7	365.7	366.6	1,509.0	1,526.1	1,524.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	366.7	373.0	373.2	1,301.8	1,314.7	1,314.9
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	46.5	48.1	47.5	151.2	155.0	154.3
Nassau-Suffolk .....	52.4	53.0	53.2	205.0	207.5	208.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	220.9	223.6	223.9	776.5	784.9	784.4
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	46.9	48.3	48.6	169.1	167.3	168.1
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	256.0	255.8	256.7	765.3	761.5	764.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	123.0	124.0	124.6	360.1	361.2	361.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	23.5	24.7	24.9	89.2	91.3	91.4
Philadelphia .....	84.3	84.0	84.5	220.3	219.5	219.6
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	15.2	15.3	15.2	50.6	50.4	50.6
<b>Texas</b> .....	352.9	356.7	358.8	1,751.4	1,769.1	1,765.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	105.8	108.3	108.3	371.5	382.0	382.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	73.5	75.1	75.3	254.6	263.3	263.8
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	32.3	33.2	33.0	116.9	118.7	118.9
<b>Washington</b> .....	104.8	105.9	106.2	540.0	546.0	546.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	62.4	63.9	64.1	256.8	261.6	261.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	49.8	49.4	49.5	201.5	204.4	204.0
Tacoma .....	12.6	14.5	14.6	55.3	57.2	57.3

<sup>1</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2007 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at

<http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. For more details, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saenaics07.htm>.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		33.9	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		40.2	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		45.6	45.8	45.7	44.6	44.3	--	--	--	--	--
Logging .....	1133	43.0	42.2	42.9	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining .....	21	45.9	46.1	46.0	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	43.4	42.6	41.4	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	47.4	47.7	45.8	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining .....	2121	47.8	48.2	48.6	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	46.8	47.1	46.2	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	48.6	49.2	50.8	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining .....	2122	48.7	48.6	44.5	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	46.6	47.1	43.7	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	50.2	50.5	45.0	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	49.6	50.0	45.0	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	50.9	51.0	44.9	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	42.8	44.0	40.7	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	44.3	45.9	40.1	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	43.0	42.4	46.5	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining .....	213	45.7	46.0	47.7	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	47.0	47.2	48.0	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Construction</b> .....		38.4	39.3	38.5	38.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings .....	236	38.1	38.5	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building .....	2361	35.8	36.3	36.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	35.8	36.3	37.2	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers .....	236118	35.7	36.2	35.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building .....	2362	40.6	41.0	39.8	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building .....	23621	43.2	43.0	41.6	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building .....	23622	39.8	40.3	39.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	41.5	43.2	42.3	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction .....	2371	41.4	42.4	42.3	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	40.6	42.2	41.0	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	43.4	44.1	44.5	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	41.4	41.5	42.3	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision .....	2372	39.7	37.9	39.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	40.8	44.2	41.9	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction .....	2379	45.2	46.1	45.2	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	37.8	38.8	37.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	35.7	37.2	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	37.9	38.3	36.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	41.4	44.2	39.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors .....	23813	32.2	32.1	34.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors .....	23814	34.0	35.7	34.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	37.6	38.5	37.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors .....	23816	33.2	36.0	36.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	39.1	39.6	38.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors .....	23821	39.3	39.7	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	38.6	39.1	37.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	41.7	42.1	42.4	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	37.2	37.7	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	37.4	37.8	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	36.7	36.9	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors .....	23833	39.4	38.7	37.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	38.0	37.5	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	36.9	37.9	37.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	35.3	38.0	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	38.7	41.1	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	39.4	42.0	40.1	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	37.8	40.1	35.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		41.0	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7
Wood products .....	321	39.5	39.8	38.3	38.3	39.1	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.2	--
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	41.6	41.3	41.2	39.7	--	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.





**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	40.1	40.6	38.7	40.5	--	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.8	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	43.3	42.2	38.2	38.7	--	4.6	4.4	3.1	2.6	--
Engineered wood members and trusses .....	321213,4	38.0	40.4	37.4	41.3	--	2.5	4.1	1.5	2.4	--
Other wood products .....	3219	38.4	38.9	37.0	36.9	--	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.7	--
Millwork .....	32191	38.4	39.0	37.6	37.8	--	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	39.1	39.1	35.6	36.4	--	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.7	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	37.8	38.9	39.2	39.0	--	2.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	37.1	38.0	37.3	37.8	--	3.3	3.5	1.7	2.9	--
All other wood products .....	32199	39.2	39.3	35.7	34.7	--	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.9	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	39.5	40.0	35.9	35.7	--	1.9	1.9	.7	1.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	42.2	42.4	42.6	42.1	42.2	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.1	--
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	38.1	38.5	41.0	40.4	--	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.3	--
Clay building material and refractories .....	32712	41.2	40.9	43.9	43.8	--	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.8	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	42.2	41.9	42.1	42.1	--	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.7	--
Glass products made of purchased glass .....	327215	41.9	42.5	41.0	39.7	--	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.3	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	42.8	43.5	42.5	42.1	--	6.4	7.2	6.1	6.5	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	43.5	44.8	43.9	41.6	--	6.8	8.4	7.1	6.9	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	42.1	42.1	41.1	42.7	--	6.0	5.8	5.1	6.0	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	43.2	42.7	44.1	42.9	--	5.7	5.2	4.8	5.0	--
Primary metals .....	331	43.0	42.7	43.0	42.3	42.1	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.4	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	44.9	44.0	45.5	44.2	--	6.7	6.4	8.4	8.0	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	42.7	42.3	43.4	42.7	--	4.9	4.4	5.7	5.4	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel .....	33121	42.2	42.7	45.4	45.8	--	4.3	4.1	6.3	6.1	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel .....	33122	43.1	42.0	41.4	39.9	--	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.7	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	40.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	--	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.0	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	42.5	43.3	41.4	40.8	--	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.6	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	41.9	43.1	42.0	41.6	--	5.6	5.5	6.0	4.8	--
Foundries .....	3315	43.3	42.4	42.4	42.1	--	5.4	4.7	4.6	4.3	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	43.8	43.2	43.7	43.3	--	5.8	5.0	5.2	4.4	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	45.0	44.3	42.7	42.3	--	6.5	5.3	3.6	3.2	--
Steel foundries .....	331512,3	41.9	41.3	45.4	45.0	--	4.6	4.6	7.7	6.5	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	42.5	41.3	40.5	40.3	--	4.8	4.3	3.8	4.0	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	41.4	41.4	41.7	41.6	41.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	--
Forging and stamping .....	3321	40.3	40.7	41.8	42.2	--	3.7	4.1	5.4	5.2	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	39.4	40.0	40.9	41.5	--	2.1	2.9	4.8	4.6	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	40.8	39.5	38.6	39.9	--	3.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	39.1	38.4	40.0	41.9	--	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.0	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	41.1	41.4	40.8	41.1	--	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	41.7	41.9	41.3	40.8	--	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	41.3	41.8	41.0	41.2	--	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.7	--
Plate work .....	332313	45.3	45.1	45.6	44.1	--	6.7	6.0	7.4	7.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.4	--	3.0	3.4	3.3	4.1	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	38.9	39.3	40.0	42.2	--	2.3	2.5	2.8	4.0	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	42.0	42.0	41.3	41.3	--	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.3	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	39.5	40.9	38.7	40.4	--	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.8	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	44.4	43.5	43.4	42.8	--	6.0	6.6	6.6	5.8	--
Hardware .....	3325	43.0	42.2	37.7	38.1	--	3.6	3.8	2.2	1.8	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	40.8	41.6	40.8	40.7	--	4.7	5.2	3.1	3.9	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	41.5	41.2	42.3	41.7	--	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.7	--
Machine shops .....	33271	41.2	40.7	42.3	41.8	--	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.0	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	42.4	42.6	42.2	41.4	--	4.3	4.5	4.3	3.8	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	42.3	42.8	42.1	41.6	--	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.2	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	42.5	42.4	42.3	41.1	--	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.4	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	40.5	41.8	42.8	42.2	--	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	39.5	41.8	42.5	41.8	--	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.8	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	41.6	41.7	43.2	42.7	--	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.2	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	41.5	41.1	41.9	41.9	--	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.9	--
Metal valves .....	33291	42.1	42.3	42.8	42.2	--	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.9	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	41.6	41.6	43.9	43.2	--	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.2	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	41.2	40.5	41.4	41.8	--	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.8	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	40.5	40.1	39.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	40.4	39.8	40.9	41.5	--	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
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<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Machinery .....	333	42.5	42.3	42.8	42.6	42.2	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.0	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	44.8	44.7	45.3	44.8	--	6.9	6.8	5.6	5.2	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	42.5	42.6	42.1	42.3	--	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	42.2	42.0	41.5	42.0	--	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	44.6	44.0	46.3	45.2	--	6.2	5.7	5.4	4.0	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	41.2	41.2	42.0	42.0	--	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	41.7	41.7	40.6	40.9	--	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.4	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	41.4	41.8	41.8	41.5	--	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	42.4	42.4	42.5	42.8	--	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.4	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	42.1	41.9	42.6	42.4	--	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	43.3	43.4	43.7	42.7	--	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.2	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	41.0	41.3	42.5	40.7	--	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.1	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	42.2	41.6	42.8	43.4	--	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.7	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	42.0	41.5	41.1	41.9	--	4.6	4.4	3.3	3.2	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	43.3	42.6	43.3	43.1	--	6.4	6.1	4.3	4.3	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	42.8	42.2	42.6	42.4	--	6.5	6.4	4.2	4.1	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	42.0	41.6	42.3	42.2	--	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	42.5	41.5	40.9	41.7	--	4.6	4.2	3.3	4.3	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing .....	333911,3	43.2	42.4	42.3	42.7	--	5.1	4.9	3.6	5.2	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	44.0	44.2	44.9	44.8	--	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.4	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	44.2	43.6	44.2	45.2	--	6.3	5.8	5.5	4.4	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	40.6	40.2	41.2	40.9	--	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.4	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	40.3	40.3	41.0	40.9	40.8	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	--
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	39.6	40.5	41.2	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	39.7	38.9	40.0	41.0	--	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.9	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	39.0	38.6	40.3	40.6	--	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	38.1	39.0	40.7	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	40.5	40.4	41.1	40.8	--	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.0	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	37.7	39.3	37.3	37.8	--	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.8	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	41.6	41.1	41.5	41.4	--	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	39.6	39.5	42.5	40.7	--	2.4	2.2	4.3	3.3	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4,5,6,7,9	40.3	40.0	41.2	41.0	--	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.0	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	40.5	40.5	41.2	41.0	--	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.9	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	39.8	39.6	40.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	38.2	38.4	38.4	39.8	--	2.1	2.1	2.9	3.5	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	38.9	39.2	38.8	39.2	--	2.7	2.0	3.0	2.5	--
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	42.7	41.6	43.2	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6,8,9	42.3	42.3	41.3	40.7	--	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.5	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	41.0	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.9	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.4	--
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	42.0	40.9	38.8	39.6	--	4.0	3.6	2.4	3.3	--
Household appliances .....	3352	40.2	40.6	42.2	39.6	--	2.8	2.7	2.2	1.6	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	41.7	41.5	41.6	41.6	--	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.5	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	40.3	40.4	38.3	38.0	--	4.3	3.3	2.8	2.4	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	40.3	40.0	41.2	40.9	--	3.9	3.3	4.2	4.1	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	37.7	38.5	41.5	41.2	--	2.9	3.4	5.2	4.7	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	40.2	40.0	39.2	39.8	--	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.8	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	42.4	43.1	42.4	42.5	42.1	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	41.8	43.0	41.9	42.1	41.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	41.2	42.2	43.6	43.9	--	4.0	4.5	5.1	4.4	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	40.9	42.0	43.8	43.9	--	4.2	4.8	5.5	4.7	--
Automobiles .....	336111	42.7	43.2	44.6	43.9	--	5.2	5.8	6.1	4.8	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	37.4	39.8	41.9	43.8	--	2.3	3.0	3.9	4.3	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	42.9	43.2	42.6	44.2	--	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	40.2	41.0	40.4	39.1	--	3.2	3.4	2.4	1.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	40.5	41.0	43.1	42.7	--	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	37.5	38.6	38.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	41.5	42.3	38.8	36.3	--	2.7	3.2	1.0	.3	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	42.5	43.8	41.7	42.3	--	4.2	4.9	4.2	3.9	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	42.6	44.8	44.3	45.2	--	4.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	40.4	41.0	41.1	42.2	--	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.9	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	40.7	41.0	41.1	42.4	--	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.2	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	43.2	44.4	40.1	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Machinery .....	333	17.71	17.63	17.85	17.90	18.10	752.68	745.75	763.98	762.54	763.82
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	17.18	17.05	16.83	16.82	--	769.66	762.14	762.40	753.54	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	16.91	16.90	16.22	16.13	--	718.68	719.94	682.86	682.30	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	17.30	17.28	16.52	16.39	--	730.06	725.76	685.58	688.38	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	18.09	17.96	17.27	16.97	--	806.81	790.24	799.60	767.04	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	18.88	18.76	19.35	19.57	--	777.86	772.91	812.70	821.94	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	20.71	20.70	20.94	20.92	--	863.61	863.19	850.16	855.63	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	14.32	14.39	15.94	15.69	--	592.85	601.50	666.29	651.14	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	14.21	14.15	15.39	14.89	--	602.50	599.96	654.08	637.29	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	18.69	18.58	18.69	18.59	--	786.85	778.50	796.19	788.22	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	19.04	18.60	19.17	18.70	--	824.43	807.24	837.73	798.49	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	17.09	17.04	16.65	16.56	--	700.69	703.75	707.63	673.99	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	18.73	18.68	19.21	19.29	--	790.41	777.09	822.19	837.19	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	19.97	20.08	19.62	19.40	--	838.74	833.32	806.38	812.86	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	21.00	20.88	20.56	20.80	--	909.30	889.49	890.25	896.48	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	19.42	19.34	18.60	18.90	--	831.18	816.15	792.36	801.36	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	16.71	16.67	16.69	16.94	--	701.82	693.47	705.99	714.87	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	18.87	18.46	19.09	19.41	--	801.98	766.09	780.78	809.40	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing .....	333911,3	19.81	19.43	19.06	19.43	--	855.79	823.83	806.24	829.66	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	15.97	16.02	15.86	15.85	--	702.68	708.08	712.11	710.08	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	16.41	16.53	16.38	16.07	--	725.32	720.71	724.00	726.36	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	16.45	16.48	16.50	16.85	--	667.87	662.50	679.80	689.17	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	19.77	19.88	20.80	20.85	21.01	796.73	801.16	852.80	852.77	857.21
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	21.51	21.85	21.95	21.65	--	851.80	884.93	904.34	900.64	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	19.24	19.61	20.66	20.49	--	763.83	762.83	826.40	840.09	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	16.62	16.87	18.36	18.39	--	648.18	651.18	739.91	746.63	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	23.34	23.00	22.29	23.69	--	889.25	897.00	907.20	952.34	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	18.13	18.19	19.17	19.34	--	734.27	734.88	787.89	789.07	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	13.04	13.20	13.76	13.87	--	491.61	518.76	513.25	524.29	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	22.57	22.76	24.39	24.69	--	938.91	935.44	1,012.19	1,022.17	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	13.01	13.36	13.88	13.85	--	515.20	527.72	589.90	563.70	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4,5,6,7,9	15.28	15.03	15.67	15.83	--	615.78	601.20	645.60	649.03	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	20.93	20.96	22.45	22.50	--	847.67	848.88	924.94	922.50	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	16.69	16.58	17.99	17.76	--	664.26	656.57	721.40	694.42	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	16.07	16.14	17.23	17.12	--	613.87	619.78	661.63	681.38	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	21.59	21.62	22.72	22.63	--	839.85	847.50	881.54	887.10	--
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	25.25	25.36	25.77	25.77	--	1,078.18	1,054.98	1,113.26	1,113.26	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6,8,9	19.10	19.39	20.25	20.18	--	807.93	820.20	836.33	821.33	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	15.99	16.09	15.66	15.73	15.70	655.59	656.47	645.19	641.78	642.13
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	16.11	16.28	15.49	15.32	--	676.62	665.85	601.01	606.67	--
Household appliances .....	3352	13.92	14.33	14.34	14.57	--	559.58	581.80	605.15	576.97	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	16.44	16.24	15.59	15.71	--	685.55	673.96	648.54	653.54	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	16.98	16.49	15.43	15.35	--	684.29	666.20	590.97	583.30	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	16.63	16.86	16.52	16.49	--	670.19	674.40	680.62	674.44	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	15.05	15.70	16.12	16.04	--	567.39	604.45	668.98	660.85	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	17.31	17.32	16.78	16.74	--	695.86	692.80	657.78	666.25	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	22.90	22.89	23.46	23.56	23.53	970.96	986.56	994.70	1,001.30	990.61
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	22.02	21.99	22.04	22.17	--	920.44	945.57	923.48	933.36	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	29.19	28.98	29.42	29.15	--	1,202.63	1,222.96	1,282.71	1,279.69	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	30.29	30.12	30.64	30.36	--	1,238.86	1,265.04	1,342.03	1,332.80	--
Automobiles .....	336111	31.06	31.00	31.19	30.94	--	1,326.26	1,339.20	1,391.07	1,358.27	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	28.62	28.30	29.20	28.97	--	1,070.39	1,126.34	1,223.48	1,268.89	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	23.72	23.01	23.52	23.68	--	1,017.59	994.03	1,001.95	1,046.66	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	16.49	16.57	16.97	16.78	--	662.90	679.37	685.59	656.10	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	17.05	17.22	17.74	17.65	--	690.53	706.02	764.59	753.66	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	15.00	15.07	14.55	14.09	--	562.50	581.70	560.18	534.01	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	16.79	16.79	17.44	17.25	--	696.79	710.22	676.67	626.18	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	20.82	20.86	20.58	20.88	--	884.85	913.67	858.19	883.22	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	23.16	23.14	22.91	23.05	--	986.62	1,036.67	1,014.91	1,041.86	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	18.64	18.56	18.13	17.73	--	753.06	760.96	745.14	748.21	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	19.18	19.12	18.74	18.24	--	780.63	783.92	770.21	773.38	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	24.63	24.66	24.84	25.40	--	1,064.02	1,094.90	996.08	1,094.74	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	48.6	50.5	49.7	51.2	--	6.7	8.4	7.5	7.9	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	43.7	44.8	42.7	43.1	--	3.0	3.8	4.5	4.0	--
Other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	40.7	42.4	38.8	38.9	--	3.7	4.4	2.9	2.6	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	43.6	43.6	43.9	43.9	--	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	--
Aircraft .....	336411	43.6	43.3	44.5	44.6	--	4.3	4.3	5.3	5.5	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	43.1	43.4	42.7	42.9	--	5.5	5.3	4.7	5.0	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	44.0	44.1	42.4	42.4	--	6.6	6.4	5.5	5.4	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	45.3	44.6	42.6	43.3	--	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.6	--
Boat building .....	336612	42.0	43.3	42.0	40.8	--	4.7	5.2	3.7	3.3	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.6	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.0	--
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	37.9	38.0	38.2	38.1	--	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	38.1	38.4	39.7	40.2	--	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.7	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	37.7	37.7	36.9	36.4	--	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.6	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	36.6	36.4	35.1	34.6	--	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	39.0	39.3	38.4	38.4	--	2.1	3.1	1.9	1.8	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	37.8	37.8	37.9	36.7	--	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.0	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	40.1	39.3	39.6	38.7	--	3.6	3.5	2.0	1.8	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	41.6	40.8	39.7	40.2	--	6.0	6.0	2.2	2.3	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	38.9	37.8	38.2	37.7	--	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	40.6	41.1	37.4	39.0	--	3.7	3.0	1.7	1.9	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	38.5	38.6	39.4	39.3	39.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	--
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	39.1	39.2	40.1	39.6	--	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.4	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	39.9	39.9	41.8	41.2	--	2.3	2.3	4.0	3.6	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	40.3	40.9	41.8	41.5	--	4.7	5.4	4.8	4.5	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	34.8	34.5	34.5	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	38.0	38.1	38.8	39.0	--	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	33.6	33.9	37.5	37.5	--	.2	.1	1.9	1.8	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	39.3	39.7	39.4	39.8	--	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.7	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	37.8	37.4	38.0	37.8	--	1.0	.8	1.2	.7	--
Signs .....	33995	36.2	36.9	38.6	37.4	--	1.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33999	39.1	38.8	39.0	39.6	--	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.6	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		40.8	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7
Food manufacturing .....	311	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.5	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	--
Animal food .....	3111	42.1	42.8	43.2	43.2	--	5.5	6.3	7.0	7.1	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	39.8	41.0	43.8	42.5	--	4.4	4.9	6.1	5.2	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	38.8	39.0	39.1	40.5	--	2.3	3.0	4.7	5.4	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	36.6	37.8	36.8	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.3	--	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.5	--
Frozen food .....	31141	39.9	38.8	38.9	39.1	--	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.2	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	41.6	41.2	39.4	39.0	--	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.9	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	39.0	37.4	38.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	39.9	40.9	41.5	41.7	--	3.4	4.4	3.9	3.9	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	42.4	41.7	42.7	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products .....	3115	42.2	41.7	42.6	42.3	--	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	42.8	41.9	42.9	42.7	--	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	46.8	45.5	45.3	47.0	--	6.1	5.9	4.9	5.9	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	40.4	41.0	40.0	40.6	--	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	39.9	40.8	40.5	42.1	--	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.5	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	42.8	45.1	41.1	40.9	--	5.0	6.8	4.9	4.0	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	39.5	39.2	39.1	39.6	--	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.9	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	34.0	31.8	38.6	35.6	--	1.9	1.8	5.8	3.6	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	38.4	38.4	38.3	37.6	--	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	38.4	38.4	37.4	37.0	--	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	34.1	33.2	30.9	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	40.5	41.0	40.8	40.8	--	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.9	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	38.3	38.6	40.6	39.4	--	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	--
Other food products .....	3119	42.3	42.7	41.6	41.1	--	6.0	6.7	5.1	5.1	--
Snack food .....	31191	38.4	40.6	38.8	38.3	--	4.9	6.1	5.3	5.0	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.2	--	6.4	6.9	5.0	5.1	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	42.0	41.0	40.1	39.9	40.3	6.0	5.4	4.6	4.0	--
Beverages .....	3121	42.5	41.2	40.0	39.7	--	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.2	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	46.1	43.4	43.4	42.8	--	7.8	6.9	6.2	5.3	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	44.8	44.7	42.5	42.1	--	7.7	7.1	6.6	5.6	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	37.0	37.8	35.2	35.1	--	4.7	4.4	3.0	2.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Textile mills .....	313	40.4	40.3	38.8	38.2	38.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.4	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	41.1	41.0	40.3	39.9	--	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.7	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	40.4	39.9	37.7	37.2	--	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.3	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	40.4	38.9	37.6	38.4	--	3.6	3.0	2.7	3.4	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	39.7	40.4	39.0	38.3	--	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	36.6	37.6	36.6	37.1	--	3.6	4.4	.9	2.2	--
Textile product mills .....	314	39.9	39.4	39.4	38.2	38.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.3	--
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	39.7	38.8	39.3	37.6	--	3.8	2.7	3.7	2.3	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	37.8	37.3	38.5	37.8	--	3.2	2.3	3.6	3.1	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	40.2	40.2	39.6	38.8	--	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.2	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	42.2	43.7	41.6	42.2	--	4.5	4.8	3.4	3.1	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	38.8	37.8	38.2	36.5	--	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	--
Apparel .....	315	37.3	37.4	36.9	36.8	37.0	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	--
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	42.0	41.4	40.0	38.7	--	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	36.4	36.8	36.5	36.5	--	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	35.6	35.6	34.3	34.7	--	1.6	1.7	1.2	.7	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	37.0	37.4	36.4	36.6	--	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.5	--
Women's cut and sew apparel .....	31523	37.4	38.4	39.7	39.7	--	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.7	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	37.5	35.8	35.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	37.9	39.2	39.0	38.9	39.1	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	--
Footwear .....	3162	39.9	41.4	41.2	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products .....	3161,9	35.8	37.0	37.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	42.9	42.8	43.3	43.2	42.6	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	44.8	44.6	45.0	44.9	--	7.0	6.9	7.4	6.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	44.8	44.2	44.3	44.3	--	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.7	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	44.7	45.5	46.7	46.4	--	6.6	7.0	8.6	6.8	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	42.1	42.0	42.6	42.5	--	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	42.5	42.5	43.2	43.2	--	3.9	3.8	4.8	4.6	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	42.5	42.9	42.8	43.3	--	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.1	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	44.2	42.4	46.0	45.8	--	4.3	2.8	5.6	6.1	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	42.5	42.1	41.3	41.4	--	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	--
Stationery products .....	32223	40.5	41.7	38.8	38.4	--	2.9	2.6	.3	.0	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	40.7	40.5	44.4	43.8	--	5.5	5.2	3.6	4.0	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	39.3	38.8	38.7	38.5	38.2	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	--
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	40.2	39.5	39.0	38.6	--	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	37.2	37.9	39.1	39.0	--	4.5	4.2	3.2	3.8	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	37.6	36.6	37.6	36.8	--	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.1	--
Quick printing .....	323114	36.2	36.6	35.1	35.2	--	.3	.4	1.4	.8	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	38.9	37.8	38.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8	41.1	40.9	40.4	40.9	--	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.2	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	38.4	37.2	39.3	38.6	--	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	44.6	44.5	42.8	42.9	43.5	6.4	6.4	5.3	5.8	--
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	45.9	45.1	43.8	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	42.7	43.7	41.1	42.0	--	4.3	5.8	4.1	4.9	--
Chemicals .....	325	42.3	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.2	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.2	--
Basic chemicals .....	3251	44.4	43.7	44.0	43.5	--	4.5	4.1	5.5	5.5	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	43.9	43.3	41.3	41.8	--	5.0	4.1	6.8	7.5	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	43.8	44.1	43.8	43.6	--	5.5	6.0	3.7	4.0	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	42.3	42.8	43.3	43.0	--	5.1	5.4	3.5	4.0	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	41.9	42.1	42.4	42.0	--	5.1	5.5	2.5	3.1	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	43.9	44.7	42.6	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	41.7	40.8	41.7	40.5	--	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	42.2	41.2	42.1	40.4	--	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	40.0	39.4	40.4	40.8	--	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.3	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	40.7	42.3	41.6	42.1	--	3.4	4.1	2.4	2.8	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	41.7	43.3	41.5	41.9	--	2.4	3.2	1.5	1.8	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	40.1	39.7	38.6	39.0	--	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.3	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	40.8	40.1	38.7	39.6	--	2.8	2.6	1.6	1.6	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	40.1	39.1	36.1	37.0	--	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.3	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	39.5	39.3	38.5	38.4	--	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.0	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	41.4	40.6	40.3	41.1	--	2.9	3.5	1.4	1.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.





**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	41.3	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	--
Plastics products .....	3261	40.9	40.9	40.3	40.6	--	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.5	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	42.8	42.4	41.1	41.8	--	5.6	5.3	4.5	4.9	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	42.8	42.6	42.0	43.2	--	5.7	5.1	3.6	4.1	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	40.9	41.3	38.8	38.8	--	4.0	3.9	2.6	1.9	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	42.2	43.1	40.6	41.9	--	4.6	5.0	3.3	3.1	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	40.1	40.1	37.7	36.7	--	3.6	3.2	2.2	1.1	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	41.0	40.2	41.8	41.3	--	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.6	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	40.6	40.2	40.8	41.5	--	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.2	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	40.4	40.6	39.9	40.2	--	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	--
Rubber products .....	3262	43.1	41.8	44.1	42.5	--	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.3	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	41.6	41.4	44.0	41.5	--	3.5	3.8	4.2	2.8	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	42.2	41.6	44.9	41.9	--	2.9	2.7	4.2	2.6	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	40.9	41.2	42.9	41.1	--	4.2	5.2	4.3	3.0	--
Private service-providing .....		32.6	32.3	32.5	32.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....		33.3	33.2	33.3	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade .....	42	38.6	38.3	38.6	38.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods .....	423	39.2	38.8	39.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	36.9	37.0	37.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	32.8	32.8	33.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	39.6	39.3	39.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	37.5	37.4	39.4	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	36.4	36.4	38.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	39.4	39.5	40.2	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	41.3	40.9	41.1	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	41.6	41.8	41.8	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	38.5	37.5	38.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment .....	42342	37.6	36.5	37.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software .....	42343	39.6	38.6	40.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	38.3	37.8	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	37.1	35.6	38.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	41.8	40.3	40.7	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods .....	4236	39.6	38.7	39.7	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	39.4	38.6	40.5	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	39.8	38.8	39.1	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	38.9	39.1	38.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware .....	42371	38.3	38.7	38.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	38.4	38.5	36.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	40.2	40.5	40.3	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	39.8	39.5	39.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	40.2	39.4	40.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	39.8	39.5	40.5	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	40.3	39.8	40.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	38.5	39.5	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	38.1	38.5	38.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	40.1	40.1	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	43.4	44.1	42.5	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	38.7	37.5	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	32.2	32.2	35.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	27.1	26.5	32.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	38.7	39.5	39.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	38.4	38.4	39.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	39.5	38.4	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	38.7	38.6	39.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery .....	42441	38.8	39.0	39.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	39.3	39.8	41.2	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	34.4	36.7	34.5	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	39.9	43.1	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals .....	4246	41.0	40.9	40.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals .....	42469	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum .....	4247	36.2	35.7	36.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	37.4	37.0	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	38.0	37.6	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade—Continued</b>											
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	39.3	39.3	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	41.3	41.1	41.2	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	34.4	33.9	35.7	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	37.3	36.9	36.9	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	37.3	38.4	37.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	37.3	36.8	36.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>		<b>30.1</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>30.0</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	36.0	35.6	36.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	35.9	35.6	36.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers .....	44111	36.0	35.7	36.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	35.3	34.5	36.2	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	34.6	34.3	33.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	34.7	34.4	33.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	36.6	36.1	36.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	35.0	34.5	35.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	39.9	39.4	38.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	29.5	29.8	29.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	31.0	31.7	31.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	27.9	27.8	26.5	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	36.5	36.1	34.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	23.8	23.8	22.8	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	32.7	32.3	31.2	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	31.2	31.2	30.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	32.9	32.9	32.1	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	30.8	30.8	29.8	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	37.0	35.6	33.7	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	35.0	35.2	34.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	35.3	35.3	34.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers .....	44411	34.9	34.8	33.9	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	38.5	39.1	38.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	32.8	34.5	33.2	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	34.8	35.7	35.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	32.3	34.2	32.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	29.2	29.5	29.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	29.2	29.6	29.3	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	29.1	29.5	29.1	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	30.8	31.1	32.3	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	30.7	30.6	29.4	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	32.1	31.7	31.4	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	31.4	34.5	34.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	29.8	28.9	26.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	26.0	26.6	27.9	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	29.3	29.3	29.5	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	28.6	28.6	28.7	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	29.4	29.6	31.8	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	32.2	31.9	34.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	33.8	33.3	37.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	31.6	31.5	30.7	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	31.2	31.1	30.4	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	34.1	34.0	32.5	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	22.2	22.0	21.9	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	28.5	27.4	26.6	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	21.3	21.4	20.1	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	17.7	17.8	18.1	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	25.7	24.8	24.1	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	26.3	25.2	26.2	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	24.4	24.4	26.1	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	31.1	31.1	29.6	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	24.1	24.4	25.3	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	24.1	24.6	24.2	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	23.3	23.7	27.3	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	26.2	24.9	23.8	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	25.9	25.0	23.2	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	24.3	23.7	22.4	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	29.5	29.2	30.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	27.4	28.4	28.5	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists .....	4531	27.4	33.0	27.4	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	26.3	26.6	27.9	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	29.9	29.7	32.1	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	23.2	24.0	24.1	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	29.0	29.3	29.4	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	28.2	28.4	29.1	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	25.0	25.3	27.9	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	29.9	30.4	29.3	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	34.1	33.6	34.3	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	32.6	32.8	34.3	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	31.2	31.2	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	36.8	35.2	35.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	38.4	37.3	37.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	36.6	35.8	34.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	40.2	38.9	39.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>		<b>36.8</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	40.4	40.7	41.4	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	40.9	40.9	41.6	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	40.3	40.4	41.4	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	41.1	41.1	41.7	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	41.8	41.9	42.8	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	39.2	39.0	38.7	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	39.1	40.3	40.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	32.9	33.2	33.1	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	42.5	44.3	43.4	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	38.2	38.9	42.2	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	31.3	33.0	32.3	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems .....	4851	41.0	41.1	40.6	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	24.6	28.3	27.9	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	35.7	35.5	33.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	47.1	46.2	46.1	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	36.0	34.0	35.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	38.1	37.8	38.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	37.1	36.8	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations .....	48811	36.2	36.3	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	35.4	36.4	35.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations .....	48831	29.4	31.6	34.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	32.6	33.5	30.5	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	38.2	37.9	37.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	40.7	39.2	40.9	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	38.5	39.2	39.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	27.0	26.8	23.7	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and express delivery services .....	4921	26.5	26.2	23.1	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	37.4	37.7	38.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	36.7	37.1	39.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	39.7	39.7	36.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	42.5	41.9	39.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Utilities .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>42.5</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply .....	2211	42.5	42.3	43.2	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	42.3	42.1	43.2	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	42.5	42.1	44.2	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	42.8	42.4	43.3	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	44.8	44.7	44.7	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utilities-Continued</b>											
Electric power distribution .....	221122	42.4	42.0	43.0	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	43.4	44.4	43.4	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Information</b> .....		36.9	36.0	36.7	36.2	36.3	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	35.7	34.8	36.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	34.4	33.8	35.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	33.0	32.7	33.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	36.0	34.6	36.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers .....	51113	36.0	35.3	36.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	39.1	37.1	39.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	28.7	27.5	28.7	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	28.4	27.2	28.5	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	36.8	36.2	36.0	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	17.0	16.2	17.3	15.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	36.5	35.7	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	34.5	33.6	33.8	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	31.4	30.1	32.0	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	37.5	37.0	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	40.8	40.4	39.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	40.7	40.3	39.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	42.2	41.9	42.2	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	39.3	38.7	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	38.9	38.6	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	39.1	37.7	38.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services .....	519	32.2	30.1	33.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....	51913	36.2	32.8	36.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services .....	51911,2,9	27.1	26.5	27.4	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		36.6	35.5	36.2	35.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance .....	52	37.8	36.6	37.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	37.6	36.1	37.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	37.2	35.7	36.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	37.2	35.7	36.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	37.5	35.7	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	36.9	35.7	36.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	38.5	36.7	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	38.0	37.8	37.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing .....	52222	39.7	39.1	40.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	38.4	36.1	37.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	39.7	39.3	40.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	38.3	35.1	37.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	36.8	35.6	36.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	37.6	36.7	37.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	38.5	37.5	39.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	35.5	34.7	35.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	38.3	37.1	38.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	39.0	38.4	39.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	38.8	37.9	38.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	37.6	35.8	37.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	38.0	35.8	37.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice .....	52393	38.1	36.3	38.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	37.9	37.1	37.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	38.8	38.3	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	38.5	38.2	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	39.2	38.1	39.1	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	38.0	38.3	38.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	39.1	38.3	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	39.1	38.3	38.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	39.1	38.1	35.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.





**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	39.4	39.1	39.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	36.6	35.3	36.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	36.3	34.9	35.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	37.4	36.5	37.8	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	37.5	35.7	37.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	37.5	37.0	38.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	39.0	37.2	36.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	37.5	35.5	35.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	33.3	32.6	32.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate .....	531	33.6	32.7	32.8	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	32.9	32.2	31.6	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	33.1	32.4	32.1	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	32.2	31.1	29.8	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	33.2	33.5	33.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	34.4	33.4	33.7	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	33.8	32.9	33.8	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	33.7	32.8	33.7	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	33.2	32.3	33.0	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	34.9	34.1	35.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	32.4	32.2	32.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	31.7	31.5	30.5	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	31.2	31.0	29.4	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	28.2	27.5	29.1	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	20.0	18.5	20.9	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	35.5	35.3	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	37.1	38.4	37.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	40.0	39.8	39.3	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>35.1</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>34.8</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services .....	54	36.7	35.7	36.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services .....	5411	36.0	34.5	36.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	36.0	34.5	36.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services .....	54119	35.9	35.1	36.3	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	35.1	33.5	33.5	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	40.8	35.1	39.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	25.7	27.8	24.9	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services .....	541214	32.7	32.0	28.9	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	35.2	33.4	34.6	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	39.2	38.6	38.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services .....	54131	39.2	38.1	39.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	39.9	40.2	38.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	39.2	38.6	39.0	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	37.4	37.2	36.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	40.0	40.4	39.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	34.7	33.6	34.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services .....	54141	34.7	34.5	34.3	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	35.2	33.2	34.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	39.4	38.5	39.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	39.2	38.1	39.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	39.5	38.7	40.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	39.2	37.6	37.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	36.0	35.2	36.2	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	35.5	34.7	35.7	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	35.1	34.0	35.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	35.6	34.4	32.5	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	31.1	30.5	34.6	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	41.1	39.7	38.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	38.7	39.3	36.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	39.0	38.2	39.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	37.3	36.4	37.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	39.1	38.1	39.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	39.6	38.6	39.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	35.1	34.1	33.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	18.75	18.54	18.93	19.11	--	738.75	724.91	742.06	743.38	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	20.29	20.09	20.98	20.93	--	742.61	709.18	761.57	745.11	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	20.07	19.76	20.77	20.60	--	728.54	689.62	743.57	725.12	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	20.92	20.99	21.52	21.80	--	782.41	766.14	813.46	804.42	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	23.43	23.64	23.82	23.89	--	878.63	843.95	890.87	867.21	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	19.87	19.86	20.31	20.53	--	745.13	734.82	786.00	771.93	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	22.13	21.98	22.77	22.50	--	863.07	817.66	833.38	830.25	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	22.65	22.57	22.36	22.17	--	849.38	801.24	822.60	795.90	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	15.72	15.69	16.26	16.21	--	523.48	511.49	533.33	526.83	--
Real estate .....	531	15.81	15.76	16.51	16.42	--	531.22	515.35	541.53	532.01	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	15.46	15.36	15.76	15.55	--	508.63	494.59	498.02	486.72	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	14.70	14.58	15.12	14.96	--	486.57	472.39	485.35	471.24	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	18.37	18.51	19.07	18.58	--	591.51	575.66	568.29	562.97	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	11.85	11.85	12.89	12.98	--	393.42	396.98	427.95	432.23	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	16.16	16.12	16.81	16.80	--	555.90	538.41	566.50	556.08	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	15.96	15.96	17.14	17.13	--	539.45	525.08	579.33	570.43	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	15.59	15.58	16.65	16.65	--	525.38	511.02	561.11	551.12	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	13.82	13.70	14.49	14.48	--	458.82	442.51	478.17	469.15	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	20.09	20.30	22.01	22.15	--	701.14	692.23	781.36	777.47	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	15.12	15.13	15.22	15.23	--	489.89	487.19	493.13	493.45	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	14.35	14.11	14.31	14.18	--	454.90	444.47	436.46	426.82	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	14.15	13.80	13.85	13.78	--	441.48	427.80	407.19	402.38	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	12.57	12.92	13.03	13.11	--	354.47	355.30	379.17	382.81	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	8.25	8.31	8.31	8.34	--	165.00	153.74	173.68	171.80	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	14.75	15.01	15.38	15.39	--	523.63	529.85	555.22	561.74	--
General rental centers .....	5323	14.47	14.47	14.18	14.01	--	536.84	555.65	537.42	528.18	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	19.83	19.72	19.69	19.73	--	793.20	784.86	773.82	781.31	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>20.12</b>	<b>19.95</b>	<b>20.93</b>	<b>20.84</b>	<b>20.87</b>	<b>706.21</b>	<b>692.27</b>	<b>734.64</b>	<b>725.23</b>	<b>726.28</b>
Professional and technical services .....	54	26.28	26.41	27.28	27.16	--	964.48	942.84	992.99	969.61	--
Legal services .....	5411	26.32	26.10	28.43	28.15	--	947.52	900.45	1,026.32	979.62	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	27.03	26.78	29.25	28.96	--	973.08	923.91	1,055.93	1,007.81	--
Other legal services .....	54119	17.93	18.29	17.87	17.75	--	643.69	641.98	648.68	623.03	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	18.67	19.30	18.77	18.77	--	655.32	646.55	628.80	630.67	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	22.01	22.28	22.68	22.69	--	898.01	782.03	898.13	889.45	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	13.33	14.62	11.36	11.72	--	342.58	406.44	282.86	304.72	--
Payroll services .....	541214	16.90	17.16	17.47	16.98	--	552.63	549.12	504.88	492.42	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	16.60	16.57	16.90	17.06	--	584.32	553.44	584.74	585.16	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	26.28	26.13	27.32	27.39	--	1,030.18	1,008.62	1,062.75	1,059.99	--
Architectural services .....	54131	25.55	24.94	25.57	25.47	--	1,001.56	950.21	1,012.57	993.33	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	19.58	19.00	21.25	21.41	--	781.24	763.80	826.63	796.45	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	28.07	27.96	29.39	29.48	--	1,100.34	1,079.26	1,146.21	1,140.88	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	22.18	22.37	23.27	23.35	--	829.53	832.16	858.66	870.96	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	20.98	21.34	21.29	21.58	--	839.20	862.14	832.44	850.25	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	20.86	20.70	21.21	21.19	--	723.84	695.52	738.11	735.29	--
Interior design services .....	54141	19.26	19.65	20.40	20.69	--	668.32	677.93	699.72	697.25	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	20.52	19.83	19.44	19.37	--	722.30	658.36	666.79	662.45	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	34.87	34.90	36.07	35.84	--	1,373.88	1,343.65	1,428.37	1,376.26	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	36.94	37.09	37.59	36.98	--	1,448.05	1,413.13	1,477.29	1,401.54	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	34.30	34.21	36.46	36.61	--	1,354.85	1,323.93	1,458.40	1,420.47	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	30.49	30.88	29.60	29.39	--	1,195.21	1,161.09	1,121.84	1,099.19	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	25.63	25.46	25.97	25.79	--	922.68	896.19	940.11	912.97	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	25.34	25.09	25.41	25.27	--	899.57	870.62	907.14	884.45	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	27.24	27.10	27.22	27.11	--	956.12	921.40	977.20	959.69	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	23.53	23.85	20.30	20.35	--	837.67	820.44	659.75	638.99	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	23.17	23.55	24.56	24.21	--	720.59	718.28	849.78	820.72	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	22.22	21.34	21.89	21.62	--	913.24	847.20	840.58	808.59	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	25.75	24.64	27.03	26.99	--	996.53	968.35	997.41	958.15	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	24.43	24.95	25.55	24.99	--	952.77	953.09	996.45	957.12	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	28.09	27.80	29.05	28.87	--	1,047.76	1,011.92	1,077.76	1,045.09	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	31.11	30.81	32.56	32.60	--	1,216.40	1,173.86	1,273.10	1,251.84	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	31.60	31.26	33.04	33.12	--	1,251.36	1,206.64	1,314.99	1,291.68	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	26.79	26.84	28.06	27.87	--	940.33	915.24	945.62	930.86	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Advertising and related services .....	5418	35.2	33.9	35.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	37.6	35.4	37.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	36.8	33.3	35.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	36.5	35.2	40.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	29.9	30.5	29.1	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	28.9	28.4	27.8	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	23.1	23.7	23.5	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services .....	54192	28.0	28.1	26.6	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	28.2	27.4	27.2	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	39.6	38.2	36.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	36.7	36.1	37.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	35.9	35.2	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices .....	551114	36.7	36.1	37.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	36.3	35.7	35.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	41.5	41.5	41.8	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services .....	5613	33.2	33.1	33.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	33.6	32.6	33.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies .....	561311	33.3	32.4	32.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services .....	561312	38.1	35.2	37.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	32.8	32.7	33.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	34.8	34.8	33.5	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services .....	5614	31.5	31.3	32.5	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	28.0	28.1	29.8	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	29.3	29.1	31.9	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	27.9	28.0	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers .....	56143	33.0	32.4	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	37.5	36.1	36.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	30.9	32.3	34.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	34.3	33.9	35.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	34.9	34.1	35.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	34.7	33.9	34.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	34.3	34.4	34.3	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	33.8	33.8	34.1	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	33.9	33.9	34.0	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services .....	56162	37.8	38.4	36.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	32.4	33.3	31.5	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	36.6	36.1	37.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	28.5	28.2	27.8	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	37.4	39.8	36.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	33.1	34.6	33.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	33.1	33.2	33.1	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services .....	5619	32.8	32.3	31.9	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	34.2	32.6	36.0	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services .....	56199	30.8	30.4	29.1	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	41.9	42.1	42.7	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection .....	5621	43.9	42.9	42.8	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	42.5	42.9	43.8	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	43.1	43.2	43.3	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	38.9	40.3	41.6	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services .....	56291	38.8	41.7	40.6	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services .....</b>		32.7	32.4	32.7	32.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	33.0	32.5	32.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	33.5	33.0	33.4	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	31.6	31.1	31.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	33.7	33.3	33.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	33.7	33.3	33.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	34.0	33.7	34.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Advertising and related services .....	5418	21.51	21.18	21.74	21.51	--	757.15	718.00	769.60	737.79	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	24.34	24.42	24.48	24.14	--	915.18	864.47	918.00	881.11	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	27.51	25.85	27.22	27.05	--	1,012.37	860.81	960.87	908.88	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	17.55	17.37	17.39	17.18	--	640.58	611.42	697.34	671.74	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	15.18	15.50	15.86	15.85	--	453.88	472.75	461.53	451.73	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	16.75	16.69	17.17	17.25	--	484.08	474.00	477.33	477.83	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	16.25	15.78	16.26	15.90	--	375.38	373.99	382.11	376.83	--
Photographic services .....	54192	14.78	15.01	12.94	13.36	--	413.84	421.78	344.20	331.33	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	14.67	14.68	15.40	15.52	--	413.69	402.23	418.88	428.35	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	23.32	23.52	25.24	25.52	--	923.47	898.46	928.83	916.17	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	20.74	20.75	21.61	21.97	--	761.16	749.08	801.73	806.30	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	23.04	23.59	25.83	26.36	--	827.14	830.37	950.54	967.41	--
Managing offices .....	551114	20.62	20.60	21.35	21.70	--	756.75	743.66	792.09	796.39	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	14.53	14.43	14.80	14.87	--	488.21	484.85	498.76	501.12	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	14.32	14.23	14.57	14.64	--	475.42	473.86	485.18	487.51	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	20.62	19.90	20.89	21.29	--	748.51	710.43	749.95	743.02	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	19.07	18.86	18.70	18.36	--	791.41	782.69	781.66	765.61	--
Employment services .....	5613	14.56	14.52	14.81	15.10	--	483.39	480.61	497.62	507.36	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	19.08	19.57	18.96	18.74	--	641.09	637.98	629.47	612.80	--
Employment placement agencies .....	561311	18.51	19.17	18.37	18.11	--	616.38	621.11	604.37	586.76	--
Executive search services .....	561312	25.59	24.46	25.24	25.51	--	974.98	860.99	946.50	931.12	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	13.51	13.43	13.49	13.86	--	443.13	439.16	453.26	468.47	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	16.51	16.47	18.02	18.31	--	574.55	573.16	603.67	611.55	--
Business support services .....	5614	13.80	13.47	13.65	13.67	--	434.70	421.61	443.63	440.17	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	11.61	11.41	11.98	12.00	--	325.08	320.62	357.00	355.20	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	11.91	11.84	11.70	11.93	--	348.96	344.54	373.23	363.87	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	11.57	11.36	12.02	12.01	--	322.80	318.08	354.59	354.30	--
Business service centers .....	56143	12.78	12.35	12.38	12.31	--	421.74	400.14	417.21	414.85	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	15.88	15.32	15.36	15.09	--	595.50	553.05	559.10	526.64	--
Other business support services .....	56149	14.85	14.75	15.08	15.84	--	458.87	476.43	517.24	541.73	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	15.76	15.41	15.94	15.99	--	540.57	522.40	557.90	546.86	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	16.99	16.47	17.39	17.66	--	592.95	561.63	617.35	612.80	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	14.24	14.37	14.20	14.09	--	494.13	487.14	488.48	479.06	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	12.86	12.95	13.19	13.13	--	441.10	445.48	452.42	446.42	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	11.89	11.92	12.26	12.24	--	401.88	402.90	418.07	411.26	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	11.52	11.54	11.91	11.91	--	390.53	391.21	404.94	400.18	--
Security systems services .....	56162	19.00	19.31	19.14	18.67	--	718.20	741.50	694.78	685.19	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	12.14	12.23	12.63	12.52	--	393.34	407.26	397.85	403.14	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	16.58	16.00	16.37	16.39	--	606.83	577.60	605.69	588.40	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	10.58	10.65	10.88	10.78	--	301.53	300.33	302.46	299.68	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	12.86	12.97	14.07	13.61	--	480.96	516.21	517.78	517.18	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	13.75	14.03	13.21	13.45	--	455.13	485.44	446.50	478.82	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	15.21	14.93	14.87	15.04	--	503.45	495.68	492.20	476.77	--
Other support services .....	5619	18.73	18.73	17.47	17.34	--	614.34	604.98	557.29	547.94	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	16.84	16.14	16.12	15.79	--	638.24	611.71	609.34	593.70	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	21.66	22.32	22.41	22.97	--	740.77	727.63	806.76	778.68	--
All other support services .....	56199	18.62	18.74	16.53	16.37	--	573.50	569.70	481.02	478.00	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	18.54	18.48	18.96	19.09	--	776.83	778.01	809.59	817.05	--
Waste collection .....	5621	16.59	16.81	17.22	17.24	--	728.30	721.15	737.02	724.08	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	19.27	19.51	20.14	20.61	--	818.98	836.98	882.13	915.08	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	17.20	17.51	17.85	18.65	--	741.32	756.43	772.91	835.52	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	20.68	19.80	20.42	20.27	--	804.45	797.94	849.47	861.48	--
Remediation services .....	56291	23.58	22.28	23.21	22.89	--	914.90	929.08	942.33	972.83	--
<b>Education and health services .....</b>		17.92	17.95	18.62	18.64	18.61	585.98	581.58	608.87	605.80	604.83
Health care and social assistance .....	62	18.25	18.28	19.08	19.11	--	602.25	594.10	627.73	624.90	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	19.29	19.34	20.21	20.26	--	646.22	638.22	675.01	670.61	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	19.36	19.39	20.46	20.52	--	611.78	603.03	646.54	640.22	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	20.84	20.90	22.23	22.24	--	702.31	695.97	746.93	736.14	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	20.91	20.97	22.30	22.31	--	704.67	698.30	749.28	738.46	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	17.52	17.58	18.21	18.45	--	595.68	592.45	630.07	621.77	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Offices of dentists .....	6212	27.3	27.0	27.4	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	28.7	28.4	28.2	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	27.3	26.7	26.7	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	28.9	28.9	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	30.7	29.8	29.9	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	28.9	28.7	28.4	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	28.3	27.8	26.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	34.6	33.8	34.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	32.3	32.2	33.3	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	35.7	34.5	34.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	34.1	32.9	32.8	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	36.8	35.9	34.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	37.3	36.3	35.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	28.9	28.4	29.5	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	34.2	34.1	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	34.4	34.3	34.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	33.8	33.8	37.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	34.0	34.5	38.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	36.3	36.0	36.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	36.3	36.0	36.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	35.4	35.7	35.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	36.0	36.0	34.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	32.6	31.8	32.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	32.8	32.0	32.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	33.2	32.2	33.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	32.7	31.8	32.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	34.1	33.1	33.7	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	31.2	30.6	31.2	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	31.1	30.8	31.3	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	31.4	30.4	31.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	34.4	33.3	33.7	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance .....	624	30.2	29.9	30.4	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	30.3	29.7	30.5	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	29.4	28.6	29.7	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	29.9	29.3	30.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	31.4	30.9	31.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	31.6	31.1	31.9	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services .....	62421	30.7	31.3	31.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	31.8	31.1	32.0	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	30.2	29.7	28.9	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services .....	6244	29.8	30.0	30.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		25.7	25.5	25.3	25.1	25.2	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	24.8	24.5	24.3	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	27.3	26.3	26.8	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	26.2	25.6	26.3	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	19.2	19.3	24.9	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	29.4	28.9	26.9	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	26.7	25.7	29.2	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	26.0	25.4	25.9	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	28.0	26.1	22.9	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	30.7	30.6	30.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	27.5	26.8	27.6	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums .....	71211	27.7	26.7	27.7	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	28.2	28.1	27.8	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	23.9	23.8	23.3	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	30.6	27.7	28.6	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	30.6	27.5	28.8	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	33.3	32.9	32.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	36.1	36.0	34.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	26.9	26.0	28.5	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	21.6	22.0	21.2	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Offices of dentists .....	6212	21.48	21.40	22.33	22.36	--	586.40	577.80	611.84	617.14	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	17.97	17.98	19.34	19.18	--	515.74	510.63	545.39	537.04	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	14.16	14.76	14.12	14.16	--	386.57	394.09	377.00	370.99	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	14.51	14.45	14.24	14.37	--	419.34	417.61	424.35	431.10	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	19.55	19.27	20.82	20.54	--	600.19	574.25	622.52	610.04	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	20.51	20.37	23.43	23.20	--	592.74	584.62	665.41	642.64	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	18.22	18.19	18.89	18.65	--	515.63	505.68	508.14	511.01	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	19.42	19.46	20.64	21.00	--	671.93	657.75	710.02	711.90	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	17.10	17.06	17.02	16.98	--	552.33	549.33	566.77	558.64	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	20.45	20.55	22.28	22.80	--	730.07	708.98	777.57	784.32	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	18.80	18.85	20.12	21.49	--	641.08	620.17	659.94	696.28	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	20.99	21.17	22.92	22.72	--	772.43	760.00	797.62	786.11	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	18.99	19.08	21.15	21.05	--	708.33	692.60	740.25	722.02	--
Home health care services .....	6216	15.25	15.31	15.90	16.08	--	440.73	434.80	469.05	466.32	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	15.76	15.74	15.81	15.89	--	538.99	536.73	564.42	568.86	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	14.91	14.89	15.21	15.31	--	512.90	510.73	530.83	540.44	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	17.14	17.13	16.74	16.78	--	579.33	578.99	621.05	614.15	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	16.61	16.56	15.53	15.70	--	564.74	571.32	593.25	599.74	--
Hospitals .....	622	22.70	22.74	23.71	23.70	--	824.01	818.64	858.30	857.94	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	22.81	22.86	23.85	23.83	--	828.00	822.96	865.76	865.03	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	18.85	18.88	18.24	18.36	--	667.29	674.02	640.22	648.11	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	22.27	22.07	23.44	23.47	--	801.72	794.52	806.34	807.37	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	13.16	13.15	13.52	13.56	--	429.02	418.17	436.70	431.21	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	13.76	13.75	14.16	14.26	--	451.33	440.00	458.78	454.89	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	12.48	12.46	12.89	12.81	--	414.34	401.21	427.95	422.73	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	11.61	11.56	11.77	11.67	--	379.65	367.61	387.23	383.94	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	14.18	14.23	15.15	15.14	--	483.54	471.01	510.56	502.65	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	12.11	12.15	12.46	12.49	--	377.83	371.79	388.75	382.19	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	12.94	12.93	13.35	13.33	--	402.43	398.24	417.86	413.23	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	11.23	11.31	11.49	11.56	--	352.62	343.82	356.19	347.96	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	13.40	13.33	13.48	13.33	--	460.96	443.89	454.28	441.22	--
Social assistance .....	624	12.10	12.03	12.42	12.40	--	365.42	359.70	377.57	372.00	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	12.91	12.88	13.14	13.05	--	391.17	382.54	400.77	392.81	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	14.67	14.70	15.38	15.37	--	431.30	420.42	456.79	447.27	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	11.46	11.44	11.40	11.30	--	342.65	335.19	343.14	336.74	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	14.44	14.37	15.00	14.92	--	453.42	444.03	475.50	462.52	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	14.80	14.92	14.78	14.63	--	467.68	464.01	471.48	457.92	--
Community food services .....	62421	12.43	12.81	13.30	12.95	--	381.60	400.95	417.62	407.93	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	15.39	15.47	15.17	15.08	--	489.40	481.12	485.44	472.00	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	11.71	11.66	12.32	12.38	--	353.64	346.30	356.05	356.54	--
Child day care services .....	6244	10.91	10.79	11.23	11.29	--	325.12	323.70	343.64	343.22	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		10.31	10.33	10.76	10.79	10.79	264.97	263.42	272.23	270.83	271.91
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	14.38	14.06	14.97	15.00	--	356.62	344.47	363.77	360.00	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	19.71	19.37	20.51	20.64	--	538.08	509.43	549.67	534.58	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	22.18	21.97	23.39	23.49	--	581.12	562.43	615.16	601.34	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	27.33	27.15	28.38	30.22	--	524.74	524.00	706.66	722.26	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	20.61	20.17	21.33	20.63	--	605.93	582.91	573.78	544.63	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	17.47	16.71	16.82	17.21	--	466.45	429.45	491.14	468.11	--
Racetracks .....	711212	12.01	12.52	14.09	13.73	--	312.26	318.01	364.93	363.85	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	20.13	20.38	21.30	21.96	--	563.64	531.92	487.77	489.71	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	20.11	19.36	22.43	22.79	--	617.38	592.42	684.12	681.42	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	14.88	14.43	15.61	15.31	--	409.20	386.72	430.84	411.84	--
Museums .....	71211	15.83	15.70	16.43	16.27	--	438.49	419.19	455.11	440.92	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	13.88	13.21	15.21	14.84	--	391.42	371.20	422.84	402.16	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	12.55	12.37	13.03	13.04	--	299.95	294.41	303.60	302.53	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	13.42	13.29	14.63	14.92	--	410.65	368.13	418.42	428.20	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	13.57	13.37	14.92	15.21	--	415.24	367.68	429.70	439.57	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	12.41	12.30	12.48	12.58	--	413.25	404.67	404.35	407.59	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	12.15	12.10	12.49	12.63	--	438.62	435.60	425.91	430.68	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	13.21	12.92	12.44	12.44	--	355.35	335.92	354.54	353.30	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	12.40	12.20	12.82	12.74	--	267.84	268.40	271.78	268.81	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	27.4	27.8	26.8	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	20.0	23.9	23.2	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas .....	71393	28.3	27.6	27.3	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	17.2	17.4	16.6	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	21.1	19.1	22.3	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	23.3	23.1	23.7	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	25.8	25.7	25.5	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation .....	721	31.8	31.5	31.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	31.8	31.6	31.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	31.5	31.2	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	26.7	26.5	29.9	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	29.9	28.6	29.3	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	32.3	30.4	29.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	27.0	25.9	28.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	24.7	24.6	24.4	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	25.1	25.2	24.6	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	24.5	24.0	24.1	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	24.4	24.0	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	26.3	26.0	26.6	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	24.3	23.5	23.8	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services .....	7223	25.4	25.2	25.9	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	27.6	26.8	27.5	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	19.5	21.4	21.7	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	21.9	22.0	22.9	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>31.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.7</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance .....	811	36.4	36.5	36.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	35.1	35.4	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	37.0	37.1	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	37.2	37.1	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	36.1	36.4	38.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	35.1	36.0	35.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	38.1	38.1	39.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	38.2	38.1	39.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	37.4	38.2	37.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	28.7	30.0	28.3	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes .....	811192	25.9	28.2	25.2	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	34.3	33.5	34.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	39.9	40.0	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	41.0	41.0	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	39.2	39.3	38.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	42.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	33.9	33.7	35.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	28.8	29.1	28.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services .....	8121	25.7	26.3	25.5	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	27.0	27.5	26.5	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	81211,2	26.7	27.4	26.2	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	20.6	21.6	21.3	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services .....	8122	27.5	28.0	30.1	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	26.6	27.1	29.3	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	30.4	30.5	33.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	33.7	34.1	33.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	26.3	25.9	28.5	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	32.1	32.8	32.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	38.0	38.2	37.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply .....	812331	37.5	37.1	37.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	38.6	39.7	37.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services .....	8129	31.2	29.9	29.1	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	39.1	37.7	36.5	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	33.5	31.8	31.7	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	29.8	29.6	29.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	32.7	32.2	32.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	12.12	11.84	12.89	12.73	--	332.09	329.15	345.45	334.80	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	12.01	13.12	12.44	14.11	--	240.20	313.57	288.61	304.78	--
Marinas .....	71393	14.72	14.52	15.22	14.87	--	416.58	400.75	415.51	416.36	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	13.19	12.95	13.24	13.08	--	226.87	225.33	219.78	217.13	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	9.65	9.93	9.96	9.96	--	203.62	189.66	222.11	211.15	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	11.93	11.52	12.90	12.44	--	277.97	266.11	305.73	288.61	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	9.67	9.72	10.13	10.15	--	249.49	249.80	258.32	256.80	--
Accommodation .....	721	12.04	12.11	12.81	12.90	--	382.87	381.47	403.52	407.64	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	12.08	12.16	12.83	12.93	--	384.14	384.26	404.15	408.59	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	12.11	12.17	12.74	12.87	--	381.47	379.70	397.49	401.54	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	10.98	10.94	11.49	11.69	--	293.17	289.91	343.55	330.83	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	10.09	10.30	11.32	11.30	--	301.69	294.58	331.68	334.48	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	9.86	9.95	10.80	10.83	--	318.48	302.48	322.92	327.07	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	10.43	10.90	11.87	11.83	--	281.61	282.31	340.67	341.89	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9.11	9.16	9.51	9.51	--	225.02	225.34	232.04	230.14	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	9.72	9.78	10.15	10.14	--	243.97	246.46	249.69	247.42	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	8.18	8.18	8.55	8.55	--	200.41	196.32	206.06	205.20	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	8.13	8.12	8.48	8.47	--	198.37	194.88	203.52	202.43	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	8.46	8.53	8.82	8.92	--	222.50	221.78	234.61	229.24	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	8.48	8.53	8.95	9.03	--	206.06	200.46	213.01	215.82	--
Special food services .....	7223	10.96	11.04	11.33	11.34	--	278.38	278.21	293.45	295.97	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	10.61	10.69	11.13	11.15	--	292.84	286.49	306.08	307.74	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	12.24	12.11	12.00	11.97	--	238.68	259.15	260.40	262.14	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	8.82	8.86	9.38	9.43	--	193.16	194.92	214.80	209.35	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>15.43</b>	<b>15.38</b>	<b>15.84</b>	<b>15.82</b>	<b>15.83</b>	<b>478.33</b>	<b>476.78</b>	<b>489.46</b>	<b>485.67</b>	<b>485.98</b>
Repair and maintenance .....	811	15.49	15.52	16.40	16.36	--	563.84	566.48	595.32	595.50	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	14.65	14.53	15.27	15.23	--	514.22	514.36	537.50	537.62	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	14.85	14.96	15.81	15.80	--	549.45	555.02	583.39	581.44	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	14.99	15.07	15.93	15.92	--	557.63	559.10	587.82	585.86	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	13.92	14.06	14.76	14.23	--	502.51	511.78	568.26	539.32	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	14.25	14.63	15.22	15.43	--	500.18	526.68	537.27	546.22	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	18.00	17.69	18.05	18.05	--	685.80	673.99	707.56	698.54	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	18.29	18.01	18.47	18.53	--	698.68	686.18	727.72	722.67	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	15.79	15.43	15.08	14.66	--	590.55	589.43	567.01	542.42	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	9.57	9.51	10.03	10.08	--	274.66	285.30	283.85	293.33	--
Car washes .....	811192	8.88	8.89	9.56	9.67	--	229.99	250.70	240.91	257.22	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	10.61	10.55	10.72	10.73	--	363.92	353.43	370.91	365.89	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	17.65	18.16	20.16	20.39	--	704.24	726.40	774.14	785.02	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	16.61	17.13	17.49	17.92	--	681.01	702.33	664.62	675.58	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	18.41	18.92	21.91	22.01	--	721.67	743.56	845.73	860.59	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	17.78	18.39	19.68	19.46	--	746.76	753.99	806.88	797.86	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	15.38	15.13	14.86	14.54	--	521.38	509.88	521.59	519.08	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	12.31	12.40	12.86	12.89	--	354.53	360.84	367.80	366.08	--
Personal care services .....	8121	13.03	13.12	13.55	13.61	--	334.87	345.06	345.53	344.33	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	12.96	12.97	13.36	13.48	--	349.92	356.68	354.04	354.52	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	13.28	13.28	13.68	13.83	--	354.58	363.87	358.42	359.58	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	13.43	13.85	14.51	14.21	--	276.66	299.16	309.06	304.09	--
Death care services .....	8122	15.66	16.09	17.19	17.00	--	430.65	450.52	517.42	494.70	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	15.49	16.28	17.28	17.16	--	412.03	441.19	506.30	483.91	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	16.16	15.62	16.88	16.57	--	491.26	476.41	560.42	526.93	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	10.88	10.83	11.28	11.31	--	366.66	369.30	381.26	383.41	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	9.33	9.29	9.56	9.73	--	245.38	240.61	272.46	272.44	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	9.53	9.51	9.81	9.75	--	305.91	311.93	313.92	312.00	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	12.81	12.73	13.28	13.37	--	486.78	486.29	500.66	509.40	--
Linen supply .....	812331	12.20	12.04	12.72	12.82	--	457.50	446.68	482.09	491.01	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	13.59	13.61	14.08	14.15	--	524.57	540.32	526.59	534.87	--
Other personal services .....	8129	11.35	11.40	11.61	11.70	--	354.12	340.86	337.85	340.47	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	16.21	15.85	14.95	14.75	--	633.81	597.55	545.68	542.80	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	9.90	9.95	10.67	10.84	--	331.65	316.41	338.24	332.79	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	16.81	16.69	16.88	16.85	--	500.94	494.02	499.65	495.39	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	21.36	20.90	21.72	21.62	--	698.47	672.98	710.24	698.33	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	30.9	30.5	29.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	35.0	33.5	35.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	32.1	32.4	31.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	32.6	31.8	30.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	32.0	32.6	31.9	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	18.6	18.7	19.4	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	32.7	31.7	31.2	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations .....	81391	34.8	33.8	34.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	37.0	35.6	34.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	29.0	27.6	26.4	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	32.2	31.8	31.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	23.22	22.27	22.81	22.61	--	717.50	679.24	682.02	696.39	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	18.64	18.71	19.53	19.34	--	652.40	626.79	693.32	657.56	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	15.13	14.74	15.56	15.38	--	485.67	477.58	493.25	481.39	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	14.52	14.54	15.01	14.98	--	473.35	462.37	463.81	452.40	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	15.33	14.80	15.73	15.50	--	490.56	482.48	501.79	489.80	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	12.14	12.07	12.39	12.31	--	225.80	225.71	240.37	232.66	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	20.99	20.76	21.07	21.11	--	686.37	658.09	657.38	641.74	--
Business associations .....	81391	23.26	23.44	23.63	23.45	--	809.45	792.27	812.87	790.27	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	25.31	25.21	25.77	25.57	--	936.47	897.48	896.80	861.71	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	28.32	28.18	27.57	27.36	--	821.28	777.77	727.85	722.30	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	12.78	12.63	13.38	13.55	--	411.52	401.63	416.12	403.79	--

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

--Data not available.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with

the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime<sup>1</sup> of production workers on manufacturing payrolls**

Industry	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>\$16.41</b>	<b>\$16.39</b>	<b>\$16.80</b>	<b>\$16.85</b>	<b>\$16.86</b>
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	<b>17.27</b>	<b>17.28</b>	<b>17.68</b>	<b>17.72</b>	<b>17.78</b>
Wood products .....	13.01	12.98	13.35	13.39	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	15.84	15.96	15.89	16.17	( <sup>2</sup> )
Primary metals .....	18.51	18.48	18.91	18.96	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fabricated metal products .....	15.60	15.68	15.99	15.96	( <sup>2</sup> )
Machinery .....	16.80	16.72	17.02	17.10	( <sup>2</sup> )
Computer and electronic products .....	19.11	19.19	20.00	20.06	( <sup>2</sup> )
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	15.26	15.45	15.06	15.10	( <sup>2</sup> )
Transportation equipment .....	21.75	21.68	22.30	22.45	( <sup>2</sup> )
Furniture and related products .....	13.88	13.83	14.04	14.05	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	13.92	13.93	14.54	14.44	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>14.93</b>	<b>14.89</b>	<b>15.29</b>	<b>15.35</b>	<b>\$15.30</b>
Food manufacturing .....	12.80	12.81	13.11	13.16	( <sup>2</sup> )
Beverages and tobacco products .....	17.20	17.43	18.53	18.33	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile mills .....	12.43	12.34	12.93	12.91	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile product mills .....	11.24	11.28	11.33	11.43	( <sup>2</sup> )
Apparel .....	10.58	10.67	11.02	11.20	( <sup>2</sup> )
Leather and allied products .....	11.60	11.60	12.57	12.41	( <sup>2</sup> )
Paper and paper products .....	17.44	17.44	17.62	17.58	( <sup>2</sup> )
Printing and related support activities .....	15.42	15.40	16.09	16.17	( <sup>2</sup> )
Petroleum and coal products .....	23.43	23.20	25.63	25.42	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	18.89	18.70	18.62	18.68	( <sup>2</sup> )
Plastics and rubber products .....	14.64	14.60	15.00	15.11	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from

April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars**

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	May 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	May 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private:</b>										
Current dollars .....	\$17.36	\$17.30	\$17.92	\$17.91	\$17.89	\$588.50	\$583.01	\$605.70	\$601.78	\$601.10
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.32	8.23	8.30	8.24	( <sup>2</sup> )	282.12	277.39	280.63	276.76	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Goods-producing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.51	18.62	19.03	19.06	19.10	744.10	755.97	766.91	766.21	767.82
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.87	8.86	8.82	8.77	( <sup>2</sup> )	356.72	359.68	355.32	352.38	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Natural resources and mining:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.94	20.86	22.26	21.74	21.36	954.86	955.39	1,017.28	969.60	946.25
Constant (1982) dollars .....	10.04	9.93	10.31	10.00	( <sup>2</sup> )	457.76	454.57	471.32	445.92	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.64	20.85	21.43	21.47	21.57	792.58	819.41	825.06	822.30	832.60
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.89	9.92	9.93	9.87	( <sup>2</sup> )	379.96	389.87	382.26	378.18	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Manufacturing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.21	17.21	17.60	17.63	17.62	705.61	707.33	723.36	721.07	720.66
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.25	8.19	8.15	8.11	( <sup>2</sup> )	338.27	336.54	335.14	331.62	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Private service-providing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.07	16.95	17.65	17.62	17.58	556.48	547.49	573.63	567.36	566.08
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.18	8.06	8.18	8.10	( <sup>2</sup> )	266.77	260.49	265.77	260.93	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	15.79	15.67	16.16	16.15	16.12	525.81	520.24	538.13	534.57	535.18
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.57	7.46	7.49	7.43	( <sup>2</sup> )	252.07	247.53	249.32	245.85	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.54	19.29	20.08	19.99	19.85	754.24	738.81	775.09	763.62	760.26
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.37	9.18	9.30	9.19	( <sup>2</sup> )	361.58	351.52	359.11	351.19	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Retail trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	12.82	12.73	12.90	12.91	12.89	385.88	381.90	387.00	386.01	386.70
Constant (1982) dollars .....	6.15	6.06	5.98	5.94	( <sup>2</sup> )	184.99	181.70	179.30	177.53	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.53	17.51	18.19	18.27	18.33	645.10	642.62	667.57	663.20	667.21
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.40	8.33	8.43	8.40	( <sup>2</sup> )	309.26	305.75	309.29	305.01	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	27.82	27.70	28.88	28.70	28.76	1,182.35	1,177.25	1,241.84	1,225.49	1,222.30
Constant (1982) dollars .....	13.34	13.18	13.38	13.20	( <sup>2</sup> )	566.81	560.13	575.36	563.60	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Information:</b>										
Current dollars .....	23.95	23.81	24.58	24.51	24.58	883.76	857.16	902.09	887.26	892.25
Constant (1982) dollars .....	11.48	11.33	11.39	11.27	( <sup>2</sup> )	423.67	407.83	417.95	408.05	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Financial activities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.65	19.53	20.18	20.21	20.20	719.19	693.32	730.52	721.50	719.12
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.42	9.29	9.35	9.29	( <sup>2</sup> )	344.78	329.88	338.46	331.82	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Professional and business services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.12	19.95	20.93	20.84	20.87	706.21	692.27	734.64	725.23	726.28
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.65	9.49	9.70	9.58	( <sup>2</sup> )	338.55	329.38	340.37	333.53	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.92	17.95	18.62	18.64	18.61	585.98	581.58	608.87	605.80	604.83
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.59	8.54	8.63	8.57	( <sup>2</sup> )	280.92	276.71	282.10	278.61	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>										
Current dollars .....	10.31	10.33	10.76	10.79	10.79	264.97	263.42	272.23	270.83	271.91
Constant (1982) dollars .....	4.94	4.91	4.99	4.96	( <sup>2</sup> )	127.03	125.33	126.13	124.55	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	15.43	15.38	15.84	15.82	15.83	478.33	476.78	489.46	485.67	485.98
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.40	7.32	7.34	7.28	( <sup>2</sup> )	229.31	226.85	226.77	223.36	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent

benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers on manufacturing payrolls by State**

State	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2007	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama .....	40.1	40.3	40.4	\$15.71	\$15.73	\$15.79	\$629.97	\$633.92	\$637.92
Alaska .....	46.4	48.4	49.2	15.14	13.77	13.77	702.50	666.47	677.48
Arizona .....	40.9	40.4	40.5	15.31	16.31	16.11	626.18	658.92	652.46
Arkansas .....	38.9	39.6	38.6	13.99	14.23	14.22	544.21	563.51	548.89
California .....	40.4	40.8	41.1	16.16	16.52	16.56	652.86	674.02	680.62
Colorado .....	39.9	39.7	40.2	17.36	19.12	19.44	692.66	759.06	781.49
Connecticut .....	42.4	42.6	42.5	20.32	21.14	21.06	861.57	900.56	895.05
Delaware .....	39.8	38.6	39.4	17.98	18.34	17.64	715.60	707.92	695.02
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	40.6	40.6	40.6	15.72	17.46	17.67	638.23	708.88	717.40
Georgia .....	38.6	39.8	39.2	14.79	14.43	14.77	570.89	574.31	578.98
Hawaii .....	38.7	39.1	37.1	16.74	18.61	17.94	647.84	727.65	665.57
Idaho .....	39.8	39.9	39.1	19.71	19.60	20.21	784.46	782.04	790.21
Illinois .....	40.8	41.1	41.0	16.38	16.49	16.43	668.30	677.74	673.63
Indiana .....	41.2	41.8	41.6	18.93	18.50	18.59	779.92	773.30	773.34
Iowa .....	40.8	40.8	40.1	16.85	16.66	16.44	687.48	679.73	659.24
Kansas .....	44.7	43.5	42.6	18.47	18.10	18.14	825.61	787.35	772.76
Kentucky .....	41.2	41.2	41.2	16.88	17.25	17.10	695.46	710.70	704.52
Louisiana .....	41.5	41.1	41.5	19.38	20.14	20.21	804.27	827.75	838.72
Maine .....	41.6	42.1	42.2	19.21	19.40	19.62	799.14	816.74	827.96
Maryland .....	40.0	40.3	39.9	17.75	17.74	17.89	710.00	714.92	713.81
Massachusetts .....	40.8	40.6	40.4	18.93	20.02	20.10	772.34	812.81	812.04
Michigan .....	42.0	43.1	42.3	22.17	22.60	22.17	931.14	974.06	937.79
Minnesota .....	41.7	40.2	40.6	17.36	17.62	17.56	723.91	708.32	712.94
Mississippi .....	39.8	40.4	38.8	13.95	14.24	14.20	555.21	575.30	550.96
Missouri .....	40.4	40.5	40.2	16.64	17.58	17.27	672.26	711.99	694.25
Montana .....	40.4	39.0	39.1	15.59	16.63	16.79	629.84	648.57	656.49
Nebraska .....	43.2	42.6	42.6	15.18	14.97	14.99	655.78	637.72	638.57
Nevada .....	39.5	38.9	38.9	15.49	15.47	15.50	611.86	601.78	602.95
New Hampshire .....	40.0	39.4	39.2	17.09	17.34	17.35	683.60	683.20	680.12
New Jersey .....	41.0	41.7	42.0	17.02	17.77	17.75	697.82	741.01	745.50
New Mexico .....	39.2	38.6	38.8	14.33	14.60	14.60	561.74	563.56	566.48
New York .....	41.1	40.2	40.5	18.68	18.35	18.44	767.75	737.67	746.82
North Carolina .....	41.1	41.1	40.5	15.07	15.35	15.29	619.38	630.89	619.25
North Dakota .....	40.2	39.8	38.5	14.55	15.12	15.80	584.91	601.78	608.30
Ohio .....	41.2	41.2	41.3	19.50	19.14	19.42	803.40	788.57	802.05
Oklahoma .....	39.8	40.9	41.6	14.39	14.75	14.73	572.72	603.28	612.77
Oregon .....	40.3	40.1	40.1	16.28	16.68	16.60	656.08	668.87	665.66
Pennsylvania .....	41.0	41.5	41.3	15.45	15.68	15.76	633.45	650.72	650.89
Rhode Island .....	38.2	38.3	38.4	13.64	13.93	13.92	521.05	533.52	534.53
South Carolina .....	41.5	42.9	42.2	15.76	15.88	15.95	654.04	681.25	673.09
South Dakota .....	41.7	43.2	43.5	14.16	14.83	14.90	590.47	640.66	648.15
Tennessee .....	39.2	38.2	39.3	14.35	15.14	14.76	562.52	578.35	580.07
Texas .....	41.7	41.1	40.7	14.09	14.38	14.63	587.55	591.02	595.44
Utah .....	40.8	38.7	39.5	16.27	17.60	17.42	663.82	681.12	688.09
Vermont .....	39.6	39.4	39.3	16.51	16.43	16.40	653.80	647.34	644.52
Virginia .....	41.1	43.6	42.6	17.35	18.22	18.39	713.09	794.39	783.41
Washington .....	42.1	43.4	43.8	20.55	21.24	21.04	865.16	921.82	921.55
West Virginia .....	41.4	41.1	41.3	18.80	18.98	18.99	778.32	780.08	784.29
Wisconsin .....	39.9	39.4	39.5	17.31	17.92	17.77	690.67	706.05	701.92
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Puerto Rico .....	40.8	41.2	40.7	11.87	11.98	11.95	484.30	493.58	486.37
Virgin Islands .....	42.9	43.4	42.8	27.15	26.33	26.17	1,164.74	1,142.72	1,120.08

<sup>1</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates,

unadjusted data from April 2007 are subject to revision. Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. For more details, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saenaics07.htm>.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>NORTHEAST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	27,874.6	27,900.3	27,918.5	27,931.0	27,938.5	27,938.6	27,952.9	27,966.2	27,992.1	28,157.8	28,060.9	28,035.6	28,121.2
Employed .....	26,667.4	26,672.0	26,679.7	26,679.1	26,684.2	26,696.4	26,702.1	26,711.4	26,717.3	26,809.9	26,749.2	26,685.2	26,789.6
Unemployed .....	1,207.2	1,228.3	1,238.8	1,251.9	1,254.3	1,242.3	1,250.8	1,254.9	1,274.8	1,347.9	1,311.8	1,350.3	1,331.6
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7
<b>New England</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,641.9	7,646.7	7,647.4	7,649.4	7,648.4	7,650.1	7,653.5	7,657.7	7,659.8	7,693.5	7,671.7	7,678.5	7,664.8
Employed .....	7,302.0	7,304.3	7,306.5	7,308.6	7,310.8	7,313.0	7,315.3	7,317.7	7,320.1	7,339.6	7,315.1	7,308.7	7,321.7
Unemployed .....	340.0	342.4	340.9	340.7	337.6	337.1	338.2	340.0	339.7	354.0	356.6	369.8	343.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	20,232.7	20,253.6	20,271.1	20,281.6	20,290.1	20,288.5	20,299.4	20,308.5	20,332.4	20,464.2	20,389.2	20,357.1	20,456.4
Employed .....	19,365.4	19,367.7	19,373.2	19,370.4	19,373.4	19,383.4	19,386.8	19,393.7	19,397.2	19,470.3	19,434.1	19,376.6	19,468.0
Unemployed .....	867.2	885.9	897.9	911.2	916.7	905.1	912.6	914.8	935.1	993.9	955.1	980.5	988.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8
<b>SOUTH</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	54,239.7	54,282.3	54,338.6	54,419.7	54,459.1	54,545.9	54,597.7	54,664.8	54,760.1	54,903.1	54,684.6	54,873.9	54,987.7
Employed .....	51,943.1	51,983.8	52,023.1	52,063.5	52,102.3	52,144.8	52,185.6	52,228.9	52,272.5	52,408.4	52,243.2	52,300.1	52,435.4
Unemployed .....	2,296.6	2,298.5	2,315.5	2,356.1	2,356.8	2,401.0	2,412.1	2,436.0	2,487.6	2,494.7	2,441.4	2,573.8	2,552.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6
<b>South Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	29,142.4	29,164.1	29,206.3	29,249.8	29,273.2	29,311.0	29,353.1	29,376.2	29,425.3	29,502.6	29,418.5	29,493.9	29,535.3
Employed .....	27,969.4	27,988.5	28,006.3	28,024.7	28,041.1	28,060.8	28,078.2	28,097.6	28,117.1	28,158.7	28,081.9	28,084.4	28,121.4
Unemployed .....	1,173.0	1,175.6	1,200.1	1,225.1	1,232.1	1,250.3	1,275.0	1,278.6	1,308.2	1,344.0	1,336.6	1,409.5	1,413.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.8
<b>East South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,555.0	8,561.1	8,561.6	8,572.0	8,581.8	8,599.1	8,600.8	8,614.2	8,633.5	8,663.2	8,622.2	8,632.6	8,660.5
Employed .....	8,150.0	8,155.7	8,161.2	8,166.6	8,172.1	8,177.6	8,183.1	8,188.7	8,194.4	8,237.5	8,188.9	8,175.4	8,207.5
Unemployed .....	405.1	405.4	400.4	405.3	409.7	421.6	417.7	425.5	439.1	425.7	433.4	457.2	453.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2
<b>West South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	16,542.2	16,557.1	16,570.7	16,597.9	16,604.1	16,635.7	16,643.7	16,674.5	16,701.3	16,737.3	16,643.8	16,747.3	16,791.9
Employed .....	15,823.7	15,839.6	15,855.7	15,872.2	15,889.1	15,906.5	15,924.4	15,942.6	15,961.1	16,012.2	15,972.4	16,040.3	16,106.5
Unemployed .....	718.5	717.5	715.0	725.7	715.0	729.2	719.3	731.9	740.3	725.0	671.3	707.0	685.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1
<b>MIDWEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	34,867.4	34,873.2	34,904.6	34,887.7	34,919.0	34,921.1	34,930.7	34,914.9	34,933.7	35,011.3	34,996.1	35,048.6	35,032.1
Employed .....	33,101.0	33,096.5	33,092.6	33,088.6	33,084.8	33,084.3	33,084.5	33,085.7	33,088.1	33,186.1	33,193.7	33,177.8	33,228.3
Unemployed .....	1,766.3	1,776.7	1,812.0	1,799.1	1,834.2	1,836.8	1,846.2	1,829.2	1,845.5	1,825.2	1,802.4	1,870.8	1,803.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1
<b>East North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	23,992.5	23,988.4	24,011.9	23,993.0	24,015.3	24,009.5	24,018.6	24,005.9	24,012.1	24,072.1	24,093.4	24,115.7	24,104.5
Employed .....	22,675.7	22,669.9	22,664.1	22,658.9	22,654.5	22,651.6	22,649.6	22,649.3	22,649.5	22,715.2	22,751.9	22,727.2	22,771.7
Unemployed .....	1,316.7	1,318.5	1,347.8	1,334.0	1,360.8	1,357.8	1,369.0	1,356.5	1,362.6	1,356.9	1,341.5	1,388.4	1,332.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.5
<b>West North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	10,874.9	10,884.7	10,892.7	10,894.7	10,903.7	10,911.6	10,912.1	10,909.0	10,921.5	10,939.2	10,902.7	10,932.9	10,927.5
Employed .....	10,425.3	10,426.5	10,428.5	10,429.7	10,430.3	10,432.7	10,434.9	10,436.4	10,438.6	10,470.9	10,441.8	10,450.6	10,456.6
Unemployed .....	449.6	458.2	464.2	465.0	473.4	479.0	477.2	472.6	483.0	468.3	460.9	482.3	470.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>WEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	35,283.5	35,334.5	35,387.8	35,461.5	35,524.8	35,588.3	35,654.8	35,731.4	35,804.7	35,846.1	35,776.0	35,903.3	35,938.1
Employed .....	33,681.9	33,721.4	33,757.2	33,794.7	33,827.8	33,866.5	33,903.0	33,937.5	33,974.0	34,013.2	33,975.4	33,989.0	34,038.1
Unemployed .....	1,601.5	1,613.1	1,630.5	1,666.8	1,697.0	1,721.9	1,751.9	1,793.9	1,830.7	1,832.8	1,800.6	1,914.4	1,900.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.3
<b>Mountain</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	10,855.0	10,873.5	10,894.2	10,926.0	10,945.8	10,967.5	10,996.0	11,031.2	11,059.6	11,113.0	11,098.6	11,127.0	11,104.1
Employed .....	10,477.7	10,497.2	10,513.5	10,531.7	10,545.9	10,565.5	10,582.7	10,597.1	10,613.3	10,670.8	10,657.3	10,670.7	10,659.4
Unemployed .....	377.4	376.3	380.7	394.3	399.9	402.0	413.3	434.0	446.3	442.2	441.3	456.2	444.7
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0
<b>Pacific</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	24,428.5	24,461.0	24,493.5	24,535.5	24,579.0	24,620.8	24,658.9	24,700.2	24,745.1	24,733.1	24,677.4	24,776.4	24,834.0
Employed .....	23,204.3	23,224.2	23,243.7	23,262.9	23,281.9	23,301.0	23,320.3	23,340.3	23,360.7	23,342.5	23,318.1	23,318.2	23,378.7
Unemployed .....	1,224.2	1,236.8	1,249.8	1,272.5	1,297.1	1,319.8	1,338.6	1,359.9	1,384.4	1,390.6	1,359.3	1,458.1	1,455.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.9

<sup>1</sup> Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Alabama</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,178.2	2,181.9	2,182.8	2,184.6	2,186.9	2,186.1	2,186.3	2,191.4	2,194.0	2,219.9	2,200.7	2,204.6	2,204.9
Employed .....	2,103.4	2,104.6	2,105.7	2,106.8	2,107.8	2,108.8	2,109.8	2,110.8	2,111.7	2,130.8	2,118.7	2,113.7	2,115.7
Unemployed .....	74.8	77.3	77.1	77.9	79.1	77.3	76.4	80.7	82.2	89.1	82.0	90.9	89.2
Unemployment rate .....	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0
<b>Alaska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	351.4	351.8	352.1	352.5	352.9	353.2	353.1	353.4	353.6	353.3	353.8	356.6	358.5
Employed .....	330.3	330.4	330.5	330.7	330.8	330.9	331.1	331.2	331.3	330.7	330.8	332.9	334.5
Unemployed .....	21.2	21.4	21.6	21.8	22.1	22.3	22.0	22.2	22.3	22.6	23.0	23.8	24.0
Unemployment rate .....	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7
<b>Arizona</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,011.6	3,016.9	3,021.4	3,028.4	3,035.9	3,040.5	3,048.6	3,056.1	3,060.2	3,082.6	3,072.4	3,076.6	3,063.9
Employed .....	2,899.9	2,907.0	2,911.1	2,915.9	2,923.9	2,926.4	2,929.7	2,931.3	2,932.5	2,950.3	2,948.5	2,953.0	2,945.0
Unemployed .....	111.7	110.0	110.2	112.5	112.0	114.1	118.9	124.8	127.8	132.4	123.9	123.6	118.9
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9
<b>Arkansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,367.3	1,366.9	1,366.0	1,365.8	1,367.7	1,370.2	1,369.8	1,370.0	1,372.3	1,376.0	1,362.9	1,368.8	1,372.6
Employed .....	1,294.5	1,293.4	1,292.2	1,290.6	1,292.3	1,294.6	1,294.4	1,294.9	1,297.4	1,299.2	1,294.6	1,302.3	1,308.1
Unemployed .....	72.7	73.5	73.8	75.2	75.3	75.6	75.4	75.1	74.9	76.8	68.4	66.5	64.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.7
<b>California</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	18,137.9	18,159.3	18,182.1	18,212.6	18,237.1	18,243.8	18,253.5	18,287.8	18,319.6	18,302.6	18,265.5	18,332.1	18,384.2
Employed .....	17,192.6	17,203.6	17,214.0	17,234.6	17,232.9	17,216.5	17,214.9	17,238.3	17,240.2	17,218.5	17,216.6	17,193.7	17,247.0
Unemployed .....	945.3	955.7	968.2	978.0	1,004.1	1,027.2	1,038.6	1,049.5	1,079.4	1,084.1	1,048.9	1,138.4	1,137.2
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.2
<b>Colorado</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,684.9	2,693.4	2,701.1	2,708.9	2,715.4	2,724.4	2,729.2	2,735.3	2,738.7	2,760.3	2,757.9	2,767.3	2,766.7
Employed .....	2,588.0	2,594.6	2,600.4	2,605.8	2,611.0	2,616.1	2,622.1	2,626.6	2,629.6	2,644.3	2,636.9	2,645.8	2,646.2
Unemployed .....	96.9	98.7	100.6	103.2	104.4	108.3	107.1	108.7	109.0	116.0	121.0	121.4	120.5
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
<b>Connecticut</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,857.7	1,859.2	1,861.1	1,865.2	1,869.8	1,872.1	1,876.7	1,881.1	1,882.2	1,885.7	1,885.3	1,885.2	1,878.0
Employed .....	1,775.5	1,777.4	1,779.3	1,781.3	1,783.3	1,785.3	1,787.3	1,789.4	1,791.5	1,795.7	1,791.4	1,784.5	1,790.1
Unemployed .....	82.3	81.8	81.8	84.0	86.6	86.8	89.4	91.7	90.7	90.0	93.9	100.7	87.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3	4.7
<b>Delaware</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	442.3	442.1	442.2	442.3	442.2	443.0	444.2	444.7	445.3	445.0	444.5	445.3	446.8
Employed .....	427.0	427.3	427.5	427.8	428.1	428.5	428.8	429.1	429.5	428.3	427.9	428.7	430.2
Unemployed .....	15.3	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.1	14.6	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.6
Unemployment rate .....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
<b>District of Columbia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	326.0	325.9	323.3	323.3	325.0	325.6	326.6	328.0	328.3	328.8	331.5	333.5	332.6
Employed .....	307.6	307.5	304.9	304.8	306.5	307.1	308.1	309.3	309.6	308.4	312.0	313.1	312.5
Unemployed .....	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	20.4	19.5	20.5	20.1
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.0
<b>Florida</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,111.1	9,121.6	9,135.4	9,140.6	9,158.7	9,173.4	9,208.2	9,223.0	9,240.7	9,265.3	9,214.4	9,216.3	9,228.4
Employed .....	8,765.7	8,768.4	8,770.6	8,768.8	8,778.4	8,786.1	8,810.2	8,816.2	8,825.2	8,840.4	8,788.7	8,761.7	8,772.7
Unemployed .....	345.4	353.2	364.8	371.8	380.4	387.2	398.0	406.8	415.5	424.9	425.7	454.6	455.7
Unemployment rate .....	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.9
<b>Georgia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,796.8	4,803.7	4,811.0	4,818.4	4,824.4	4,833.3	4,841.8	4,848.1	4,855.9	4,863.8	4,858.5	4,887.8	4,902.0
Employed .....	4,588.7	4,594.2	4,599.8	4,605.4	4,611.2	4,617.1	4,623.0	4,629.1	4,635.3	4,624.1	4,609.5	4,630.1	4,643.0
Unemployed .....	208.1	209.5	211.2	212.9	213.2	216.2	218.8	219.1	220.5	239.8	249.0	257.7	258.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Hawaii</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	649.9	650.3	649.9	647.6	646.2	648.2	647.3	647.1	648.5	653.6	650.3	658.1	662.8
Employed .....	633.8	634.0	633.2	630.5	628.8	630.0	629.1	628.2	628.6	633.4	629.5	637.7	641.0
Unemployed .....	16.1	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.3	18.1	18.2	18.8	19.9	20.2	20.9	20.4	21.8
Unemployment rate .....	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3
<b>Idaho</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	752.1	753.9	755.2	756.4	756.8	757.1	756.9	757.1	757.0	758.7	755.3	756.2	753.1
Employed .....	731.5	733.4	734.8	736.1	736.6	736.9	736.7	736.9	736.9	737.6	733.8	733.9	730.1
Unemployed .....	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	21.1	21.5	22.3	23.0
Unemployment rate .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1
<b>Illinois</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,669.2	6,680.7	6,705.3	6,713.6	6,715.4	6,723.7	6,731.1	6,737.5	6,742.5	6,787.9	6,803.6	6,807.7	6,813.7
Employed .....	6,346.6	6,354.8	6,367.9	6,371.1	6,369.0	6,377.4	6,375.7	6,383.3	6,382.4	6,406.9	6,430.7	6,436.4	6,443.8
Unemployed .....	322.5	325.9	337.4	342.5	346.4	346.4	355.4	354.2	360.1	380.9	372.9	371.3	369.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4
<b>Indiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,212.5	3,205.6	3,208.3	3,204.2	3,209.4	3,206.5	3,206.1	3,208.9	3,207.6	3,223.4	3,225.5	3,227.9	3,218.5
Employed .....	3,065.0	3,063.8	3,064.2	3,063.4	3,066.0	3,063.3	3,063.1	3,064.8	3,064.3	3,079.2	3,077.1	3,062.9	3,065.6
Unemployed .....	147.5	141.8	144.1	140.9	143.5	143.2	143.0	144.1	143.3	144.2	148.4	165.0	152.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.7
<b>Iowa</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,657.5	1,660.0	1,660.0	1,660.5	1,660.8	1,663.4	1,664.8	1,665.0	1,666.7	1,673.5	1,669.2	1,672.8	1,675.4
Employed .....	1,595.4	1,597.7	1,597.4	1,597.7	1,597.7	1,600.1	1,601.3	1,601.3	1,602.8	1,612.8	1,610.9	1,615.2	1,616.4
Unemployed .....	62.1	62.4	62.6	62.9	63.1	63.3	63.5	63.7	63.9	60.7	58.3	57.6	58.9
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5
<b>Kansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,477.0	1,479.4	1,479.4	1,478.9	1,478.5	1,480.8	1,481.1	1,481.4	1,484.2	1,483.8	1,481.0	1,487.2	1,484.8
Employed .....	1,416.5	1,417.4	1,418.6	1,418.8	1,419.8	1,420.9	1,422.2	1,422.1	1,422.5	1,426.9	1,425.6	1,426.4	1,425.9
Unemployed .....	60.5	62.0	60.9	60.0	58.7	59.9	58.9	59.3	61.7	56.9	55.5	60.8	58.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.0
<b>Kentucky</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,043.7	2,045.0	2,045.1	2,043.9	2,043.3	2,043.2	2,044.6	2,040.0	2,043.7	2,053.4	2,044.7	2,039.9	2,045.4
Employed .....	1,930.4	1,931.4	1,932.3	1,932.1	1,931.7	1,932.8	1,935.2	1,936.6	1,936.0	1,945.7	1,937.3	1,924.2	1,930.0
Unemployed .....	113.3	113.6	112.7	111.7	111.6	110.4	109.4	103.4	107.7	107.7	107.5	115.7	115.4
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.6
<b>Louisiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,995.7	1,996.7	1,989.1	1,992.8	1,999.5	2,002.2	2,003.3	2,009.9	2,017.0	2,012.3	2,008.0	2,017.1	2,019.3
Employed .....	1,915.1	1,914.9	1,916.0	1,919.7	1,925.0	1,924.3	1,931.9	1,934.8	1,937.1	1,932.6	1,932.8	1,925.8	1,937.1
Unemployed .....	80.6	81.9	73.1	73.0	74.5	78.0	71.4	75.1	79.9	79.7	75.2	91.3	82.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.1
<b>Maine</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	703.6	703.6	704.0	704.6	704.2	704.5	705.4	705.5	706.5	709.6	706.4	707.9	708.7
Employed .....	670.7	670.5	671.1	670.9	670.3	670.2	671.0	671.3	671.9	674.5	672.8	672.3	675.1
Unemployed .....	32.9	33.2	32.9	33.7	33.9	34.3	34.4	34.2	34.6	35.1	33.6	35.7	33.6
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.7
<b>Maryland</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,972.6	2,973.8	2,975.3	2,981.1	2,981.4	2,984.0	2,987.4	2,991.0	2,991.5	2,989.5	2,993.9	2,998.7	3,005.5
Employed .....	2,867.8	2,868.3	2,868.3	2,873.5	2,873.9	2,875.7	2,879.4	2,883.7	2,884.7	2,885.4	2,891.4	2,890.7	2,895.7
Unemployed .....	104.9	105.5	107.0	107.7	107.5	108.3	108.0	107.4	106.9	104.1	102.5	108.0	109.8
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7
<b>Massachusetts</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,410.8	3,410.6	3,409.4	3,408.4	3,406.9	3,405.7	3,404.6	3,403.6	3,402.8	3,422.2	3,408.9	3,410.8	3,404.3
Employed .....	3,254.5	3,255.7	3,256.6	3,257.1	3,257.3	3,257.2	3,257.1	3,256.9	3,256.7	3,266.9	3,257.3	3,261.0	3,263.4
Unemployed .....	156.3	154.9	152.8	151.4	149.6	148.5	147.5	146.7	146.1	155.4	151.6	149.8	140.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Michigan</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,031.4	5,029.4	5,023.5	5,015.6	5,016.1	5,009.3	5,004.8	4,994.0	4,988.8	5,004.9	5,001.7	4,996.3	4,981.2
Employed .....	4,674.2	4,674.5	4,666.8	4,661.8	4,653.7	4,643.6	4,632.0	4,624.0	4,617.2	4,651.2	4,643.7	4,636.5	4,635.4
Unemployed .....	357.1	354.9	356.7	353.9	362.4	365.8	372.9	370.0	371.6	353.6	357.9	359.7	345.8
Unemployment rate .....	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.2	6.9
<b>Minnesota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,924.9	2,928.1	2,931.4	2,934.7	2,934.6	2,930.5	2,931.4	2,931.8	2,933.8	2,935.7	2,930.2	2,937.3	2,948.1
Employed .....	2,786.6	2,794.1	2,799.0	2,802.6	2,801.9	2,794.9	2,797.5	2,800.0	2,796.4	2,805.0	2,797.1	2,799.6	2,805.7
Unemployed .....	138.3	134.0	132.4	132.1	132.7	135.6	133.9	131.9	137.4	130.7	133.0	137.7	142.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8
<b>Mississippi</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,311.0	1,309.6	1,311.8	1,314.8	1,314.9	1,318.9	1,322.1	1,323.6	1,325.6	1,332.7	1,320.3	1,332.6	1,336.1
Employed .....	1,227.0	1,228.3	1,229.4	1,230.5	1,233.8	1,235.9	1,238.4	1,240.9	1,242.5	1,252.3	1,243.0	1,252.6	1,257.4
Unemployed .....	83.9	81.3	82.3	84.4	81.1	83.0	83.7	82.6	83.1	80.4	77.3	80.1	78.7
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9
<b>Missouri</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,022.3	3,025.0	3,030.4	3,033.2	3,037.0	3,038.8	3,041.9	3,038.4	3,036.9	3,036.5	3,023.0	3,022.8	3,012.5
Employed .....	2,879.1	2,878.9	2,878.7	2,878.4	2,878.2	2,877.9	2,877.6	2,877.4	2,877.1	2,870.7	2,861.0	2,850.4	2,856.0
Unemployed .....	143.2	146.1	151.7	154.7	158.8	160.9	164.3	161.1	159.7	165.8	162.0	172.4	156.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.2
<b>Montana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	500.1	501.1	501.5	502.7	503.6	501.9	502.0	502.6	503.0	504.9	503.2	504.8	504.6
Employed .....	484.6	485.5	485.8	487.0	487.8	486.0	486.1	486.6	486.9	488.5	486.6	486.8	485.7
Unemployed .....	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.6	18.0	18.9
Unemployment rate .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.8
<b>Nebraska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	979.0	983.9	985.0	986.1	986.4	987.3	987.6	989.0	985.3	992.9	987.0	990.8	994.3
Employed .....	951.2	953.3	954.1	955.4	956.0	956.4	956.5	956.8	957.9	963.8	959.1	961.0	963.7
Unemployed .....	27.8	30.6	30.9	30.7	30.4	30.9	31.1	32.2	27.4	29.1	27.9	29.8	30.6
Unemployment rate .....	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
<b>Nevada</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,325.8	1,330.9	1,334.4	1,337.1	1,341.0	1,344.0	1,348.8	1,354.4	1,359.7	1,373.8	1,375.3	1,384.8	1,387.3
Employed .....	1,264.3	1,268.4	1,270.7	1,272.3	1,275.0	1,276.9	1,280.5	1,284.9	1,289.0	1,297.9	1,299.4	1,304.7	1,308.4
Unemployed .....	61.5	62.5	63.7	64.8	66.0	67.1	68.3	69.5	70.7	75.9	75.9	80.1	78.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.7
<b>New Hampshire</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	738.0	737.8	738.2	738.2	738.3	738.5	738.8	739.8	740.6	742.8	741.6	743.5	746.3
Employed .....	710.4	711.0	711.6	712.2	712.9	713.5	714.1	714.7	715.3	716.9	713.9	714.6	718.0
Unemployed .....	27.6	26.8	26.6	26.0	25.4	24.9	24.7	25.1	25.3	25.9	27.6	28.9	28.3
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8
<b>New Jersey</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,468.1	4,466.1	4,467.6	4,463.7	4,462.0	4,461.0	4,460.3	4,462.6	4,463.8	4,491.2	4,507.7	4,495.3	4,512.4
Employed .....	4,275.0	4,275.8	4,278.4	4,274.3	4,274.2	4,273.8	4,274.8	4,274.6	4,275.8	4,287.1	4,291.3	4,278.2	4,289.1
Unemployed .....	193.1	190.3	189.3	189.4	187.7	187.2	185.5	188.1	188.0	204.1	216.3	217.1	223.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.0
<b>New Mexico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	941.3	941.9	942.4	942.6	944.2	944.1	945.1	944.9	945.2	946.2	946.8	950.1	950.8
Employed .....	907.1	908.2	909.2	909.8	911.9	912.2	913.7	913.9	914.6	916.6	916.3	915.3	917.1
Unemployed .....	34.2	33.7	33.2	32.8	32.3	31.9	31.4	31.0	30.6	29.6	30.5	34.7	33.7
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.5
<b>New York</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,495.0	9,514.6	9,528.9	9,536.3	9,532.2	9,521.2	9,530.7	9,534.9	9,542.2	9,600.1	9,535.4	9,532.0	9,579.2
Employed .....	9,075.2	9,083.4	9,089.5	9,092.3	9,089.5	9,088.9	9,093.1	9,097.2	9,100.0	9,121.1	9,111.1	9,078.1	9,125.3
Unemployed .....	419.8	431.1	439.4	444.0	442.7	432.4	437.5	437.7	442.2	478.9	424.3	453.9	453.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>North Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,507.6	4,519.7	4,526.5	4,509.1	4,521.6	4,528.9	4,530.6	4,532.4	4,531.9	4,547.2	4,533.1	4,544.1	4,555.3
Employed .....	4,294.8	4,303.5	4,312.9	4,298.7	4,308.9	4,314.9	4,318.5	4,318.7	4,320.2	4,325.9	4,306.8	4,307.1	4,310.4
Unemployed .....	212.9	216.2	213.7	210.4	212.7	214.0	212.2	213.7	211.7	221.4	226.3	237.0	244.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4
<b>North Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	364.9	365.0	365.4	365.7	366.1	366.8	366.9	366.8	367.8	369.7	368.2	370.1	370.6
Employed .....	353.1	353.4	353.8	354.1	354.5	354.8	355.2	355.6	356.0	358.1	356.7	358.6	359.2
Unemployed .....	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.6	12.0	11.7	11.2	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.4
Unemployment rate .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
<b>Ohio</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,976.6	5,976.7	5,980.9	5,974.2	5,979.7	5,981.5	5,984.1	5,980.4	5,988.4	5,975.8	5,975.1	5,989.5	5,996.8
Employed .....	5,639.7	5,640.0	5,640.2	5,640.2	5,640.3	5,640.3	5,640.4	5,640.6	5,641.1	5,647.1	5,658.8	5,644.8	5,662.0
Unemployed .....	336.9	336.7	340.6	334.0	339.4	341.3	343.8	339.7	347.3	328.7	316.3	344.7	334.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.6
<b>Oklahoma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,732.8	1,734.5	1,734.5	1,735.3	1,733.2	1,734.1	1,734.4	1,734.6	1,732.4	1,734.0	1,716.7	1,721.7	1,723.9
Employed .....	1,656.6	1,657.2	1,657.8	1,658.3	1,658.9	1,659.5	1,660.0	1,660.5	1,660.9	1,669.7	1,663.6	1,668.6	1,668.4
Unemployed .....	76.2	77.3	76.7	77.0	74.2	74.6	74.4	74.2	71.5	64.2	53.0	53.1	55.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.2
<b>Oregon</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,920.6	1,924.4	1,927.1	1,928.8	1,931.1	1,932.9	1,936.1	1,936.5	1,937.5	1,948.1	1,941.4	1,952.7	1,949.1
Employed .....	1,823.9	1,825.8	1,827.3	1,827.5	1,829.1	1,829.8	1,830.8	1,832.6	1,832.5	1,841.8	1,836.2	1,843.0	1,842.4
Unemployed .....	96.7	98.6	99.8	101.3	102.0	103.1	105.2	103.8	105.0	106.3	105.2	109.7	106.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,275.1	6,284.7	6,297.4	6,287.0	6,283.1	6,284.1	6,289.3	6,285.8	6,290.1	6,360.9	6,346.1	6,324.5	6,369.5
Employed .....	6,004.3	6,013.7	6,024.5	6,015.1	6,008.4	6,008.2	6,013.4	6,011.3	6,011.4	6,057.8	6,031.6	6,015.7	6,051.2
Unemployed .....	270.8	271.0	272.9	271.9	274.7	276.0	275.9	274.5	278.6	303.2	314.5	308.8	318.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0
<b>Rhode Island</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	575.9	577.8	578.0	576.1	575.0	577.2	577.3	576.6	576.7	574.6	571.2	572.8	573.1
Employed .....	547.4	549.1	549.2	547.1	545.8	547.8	547.6	546.6	546.4	541.8	537.7	537.7	538.3
Unemployed .....	28.5	28.6	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.4	29.7	30.0	30.2	32.9	33.5	35.1	34.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1
<b>South Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,126.3	2,126.4	2,133.8	2,137.6	2,139.7	2,142.2	2,145.0	2,148.2	2,150.2	2,145.9	2,127.4	2,140.7	2,139.0
Employed .....	2,005.0	2,006.5	2,011.6	2,013.1	2,016.2	2,016.0	2,016.5	2,017.8	2,016.8	2,015.6	2,011.4	2,018.5	2,013.5
Unemployed .....	121.3	119.9	122.1	124.5	123.5	126.2	128.5	130.4	133.4	130.3	116.0	122.2	125.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.9
<b>South Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	441.4	442.4	442.7	443.9	444.0	443.9	444.0	443.8	443.1	443.0	444.3	444.7	445.8
Employed .....	427.9	429.4	429.9	431.0	431.2	430.8	431.0	431.0	430.4	431.4	432.8	433.7	434.1
Unemployed .....	13.5	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.7	11.6	11.4	11.0	11.7
Unemployment rate .....	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
<b>Tennessee</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,021.1	3,031.0	3,033.9	3,037.9	3,045.5	3,050.0	3,052.7	3,053.4	3,055.0	3,060.1	3,054.2	3,055.5	3,068.5
Employed .....	2,885.7	2,889.1	2,894.1	2,899.3	2,902.0	2,900.2	2,899.7	2,900.9	2,903.7	2,911.6	2,891.3	2,885.9	2,903.4
Unemployed .....	135.4	141.9	139.7	138.6	143.5	149.8	153.0	152.4	151.3	148.5	162.9	169.5	165.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.4
<b>Texas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,461.0	11,472.6	11,484.8	11,497.5	11,509.7	11,520.8	11,532.1	11,544.4	11,557.6	11,613.2	11,561.9	11,632.8	11,675.5
Employed .....	10,958.1	10,971.7	10,985.4	10,999.2	11,013.0	11,027.0	11,041.1	11,055.3	11,069.6	11,110.6	11,083.0	11,138.3	11,194.0
Unemployed .....	502.9	500.9	499.4	498.4	496.7	493.8	491.0	489.1	488.0	502.6	479.0	494.5	481.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Utah</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,351.2	1,355.3	1,360.3	1,364.3	1,368.5	1,372.6	1,376.2	1,379.7	1,384.2	1,392.8	1,390.9	1,394.0	1,384.8
Employed .....	1,316.8	1,320.3	1,323.8	1,327.3	1,330.7	1,334.2	1,337.6	1,341.1	1,344.6	1,351.3	1,349.8	1,347.8	1,342.1
Unemployed .....	34.4	35.0	36.4	37.0	37.8	38.4	38.6	38.6	39.6	41.5	41.1	46.2	42.7
Unemployment rate .....	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.1
<b>Vermont</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	354.6	354.2	353.9	353.4	352.8	352.6	352.9	352.6	352.9	354.5	352.6	352.0	352.1
Employed .....	340.1	340.6	340.4	339.9	339.3	339.0	339.3	339.4	339.3	339.5	337.5	335.9	336.4
Unemployed .....	14.5	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.3	13.6	15.0	15.1	16.1	15.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.5
<b>Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,038.8	4,045.2	4,051.7	4,053.8	4,063.8	4,067.5	4,076.3	4,082.5	4,087.6	4,093.1	4,090.8	4,114.7	4,117.2
Employed .....	3,919.8	3,923.9	3,928.2	3,932.6	3,937.0	3,941.6	3,946.3	3,951.0	3,955.9	3,952.3	3,947.6	3,961.2	3,973.0
Unemployed .....	119.0	121.3	123.5	121.3	126.8	125.9	130.0	131.5	131.6	140.7	143.2	153.5	144.2
Unemployment rate .....	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5
<b>Washington</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,388.9	3,399.1	3,402.4	3,415.0	3,417.5	3,433.9	3,440.2	3,443.6	3,443.6	3,461.0	3,455.6	3,465.8	3,468.1
Employed .....	3,238.8	3,245.0	3,248.6	3,259.4	3,263.5	3,274.6	3,280.6	3,285.9	3,286.3	3,306.9	3,300.1	3,299.4	3,305.1
Unemployed .....	150.2	154.1	153.8	155.6	153.9	159.3	159.6	157.7	157.3	154.1	155.6	166.3	163.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.7
<b>West Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	807.7	808.4	808.4	809.7	810.4	810.4	810.6	810.0	810.3	812.1	811.7	814.3	818.4
Employed .....	771.3	771.5	771.7	771.8	772.0	772.3	772.5	772.7	773.0	776.3	774.5	776.3	777.1
Unemployed .....	36.3	36.9	36.7	37.8	38.4	38.2	38.1	37.2	37.3	35.8	37.1	38.1	41.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0
<b>Wisconsin</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,094.0	3,087.6	3,087.2	3,087.6	3,090.1	3,089.8	3,089.5	3,087.4	3,090.5	3,083.5	3,100.5	3,105.4	3,095.8
Employed .....	2,936.5	2,937.3	2,938.0	2,938.5	2,939.0	2,939.4	2,939.8	2,940.2	2,940.7	2,932.6	2,948.3	2,955.2	2,963.3
Unemployed .....	157.5	150.3	149.2	149.1	151.2	150.4	149.7	147.2	149.8	150.9	152.2	150.2	132.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3
<b>Wyoming</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	286.9	287.6	287.9	288.4	288.4	288.4	288.7	289.4	290.1	291.1	291.4	292.5	291.0
Employed .....	278.2	278.5	278.9	279.3	279.6	280.0	280.4	280.8	281.2	283.3	283.7	283.5	283.5
Unemployed .....	8.7	9.1	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.9	7.8	7.7	9.0	7.5
Unemployment rate .....	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.6
<b>Puerto Rico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,408.7	1,397.5	1,381.2	1,384.3	1,382.9	1,367.2	1,370.0	1,370.8	1,364.9	1,367.7	1,374.9	1,355.8	1,355.5
Employed .....	1,265.3	1,248.6	1,226.8	1,227.2	1,221.9	1,217.0	1,213.7	1,217.1	1,211.6	1,220.2	1,220.8	1,222.6	1,214.4
Unemployed .....	143.4	149.0	154.4	157.1	160.9	150.2	156.3	153.7	153.3	147.6	154.1	133.2	141.1
Unemployment rate .....	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.2	10.8	11.2	9.8	10.4

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,168.6	2,190.0	2,159.7	2,186.8	69.7	88.5	59.8	76.1	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.5
Anniston-Oxford .....	54.5	54.9	54.2	54.9	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.9	3.2	3.9	2.8	3.4
Auburn-Opelika .....	64.8	66.9	65.0	66.7	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.8	2.4	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover .....	535.4	537.5	531.1	537.3	15.6	19.5	13.2	16.7	2.9	3.6	2.5	3.1
Decatur .....	71.6	73.4	71.5	73.4	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.9	2.6	3.4
Dothan .....	66.4	66.1	66.5	65.9	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.8	2.4	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	68.4	69.4	67.4	69.2	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.4	3.3	4.1	3.0	3.5
Gadsden .....	45.8	45.5	45.1	45.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.7	3.8	4.5	3.2	3.7
Huntsville .....	199.7	205.0	199.5	205.1	5.0	6.3	4.3	5.2	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.5
Mobile .....	184.8	186.2	182.4	186.0	5.9	7.7	5.1	6.5	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.5
Montgomery .....	169.8	173.3	170.0	173.3	5.3	7.2	4.7	6.2	3.1	4.1	2.7	3.6
Tuscaloosa .....	99.2	99.9	99.2	99.5	2.9	3.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.6	2.4	3.0
<b>Alaska</b> .....	347.8	352.8	346.3	354.1	23.1	26.0	21.9	25.1	6.6	7.4	6.3	7.1
Anchorage .....	192.1	194.4	191.2	195.0	10.9	12.3	10.5	12.1	5.7	6.3	5.5	6.2
Fairbanks .....	45.3	45.6	45.2	46.0	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	5.6	6.2	5.3	5.9
<b>Arizona</b> .....	3,011.6	3,066.4	3,001.7	3,053.9	104.8	119.8	101.3	111.2	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.6
Flagstaff .....	69.0	70.8	69.7	71.0	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	92.6	93.1	91.6	92.1	4.0	4.9	3.7	4.4	4.3	5.3	4.0	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	2,041.0	2,080.8	2,034.7	2,070.1	63.2	73.3	60.0	66.7	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.2
Prescott .....	97.0	100.3	97.3	100.7	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.5
Tucson .....	457.7	459.3	455.9	458.8	15.5	17.7	14.9	16.3	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.5
Yuma .....	76.3	79.4	75.4	79.0	6.8	7.0	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.8	11.5	11.2
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,365.3	1,364.4	1,367.3	1,374.2	71.2	68.2	68.9	62.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	228.3	227.9	228.0	230.5	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5
Fort Smith .....	138.8	138.0	138.7	138.0	7.4	6.1	7.0	5.9	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.3
Hot Springs .....	42.9	42.9	43.2	43.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.5
Jonesboro .....	56.8	57.0	56.8	57.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	337.5	336.4	339.0	340.8	15.1	14.5	14.7	13.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
Pine Bluff .....	45.4	44.2	45.4	44.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.8	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.3
<b>California</b> .....	18,092.2	18,302.9	18,025.8	18,300.9	930.0	1,181.0	905.7	1,113.1	5.1	6.5	5.0	6.1
Bakersfield .....	339.6	352.4	346.5	357.1	30.0	38.1	29.2	34.5	8.8	10.8	8.4	9.7
Chico .....	103.5	106.0	103.1	106.5	7.1	8.7	6.8	7.9	6.9	8.2	6.6	7.4
El Centro .....	64.6	68.9	65.5	68.4	8.8	12.4	10.9	12.6	13.6	17.9	16.7	18.4
Fresno .....	416.3	432.2	427.1	439.5	37.8	48.0	37.6	43.8	9.1	11.1	8.8	10.0
Hanford-Corcoran .....	57.0	59.4	57.5	59.6	5.3	6.7	5.1	6.1	9.3	11.3	8.9	10.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,527.6	6,591.2	6,496.4	6,572.7	287.1	362.3	278.9	352.9	4.4	5.5	4.3	5.4
Madera .....	61.6	63.3	63.1	64.2	5.2	6.7	5.2	6.2	8.5	10.5	8.2	9.6
Merced .....	100.1	105.8	100.2	105.3	11.2	14.4	10.6	13.0	11.2	13.6	10.6	12.3
Modesto .....	229.1	234.5	227.8	233.8	20.5	26.5	20.5	25.0	8.9	11.3	9.0	10.7
Napa .....	72.9	75.1	73.9	75.0	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	432.3	429.3	429.8	430.3	18.9	24.0	18.6	22.3	4.4	5.6	4.3	5.2
Redding .....	84.1	86.3	83.7	86.5	6.8	8.7	6.3	7.9	8.1	10.0	7.5	9.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,800.7	1,802.6	1,784.6	1,799.2	93.6	128.9	93.5	123.1	5.2	7.2	5.2	6.8
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	1,057.2	1,069.1	1,046.5	1,064.0	54.3	69.2	52.4	64.5	5.1	6.5	5.0	6.1
Salinas .....	199.2	204.3	210.5	214.4	18.3	22.7	15.2	17.0	9.2	11.1	7.2	7.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,541.2	1,549.0	1,526.7	1,548.2	64.2	82.7	63.4	77.5	4.2	5.3	4.2	5.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,226.2	2,247.4	2,201.9	2,243.7	92.8	113.3	90.7	108.0	4.2	5.0	4.1	4.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	877.7	891.5	869.3	889.7	39.6	48.8	39.0	46.2	4.5	5.5	4.5	5.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	136.4	137.6	137.1	138.2	5.5	7.1	5.3	6.7	4.1	5.2	3.9	4.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	216.3	217.4	218.9	220.2	9.5	11.5	8.6	10.1	4.4	5.3	4.0	4.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	145.2	149.1	147.6	151.0	10.2	12.4	9.5	10.9	7.0	8.3	6.4	7.2
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	260.3	264.4	260.6	265.6	11.0	14.0	10.8	13.0	4.2	5.3	4.1	4.9
Stockton .....	291.9	300.8	290.1	299.4	23.9	30.7	23.3	28.7	8.2	10.2	8.0	9.6
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	210.9	211.9	210.4	211.6	10.6	13.6	10.4	12.8	5.0	6.4	4.9	6.0
Visalia-Porterville .....	190.2	193.2	196.4	198.9	19.7	23.4	18.6	20.6	10.4	12.1	9.5	10.3
Yuba City .....	69.7	71.2	69.6	70.2	7.2	9.1	7.0	8.3	10.4	12.7	10.1	11.8
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,665.0	2,745.0	2,661.1	2,743.2	102.0	129.8	90.5	116.8	3.8	4.7	3.4	4.3
Boulder .....	174.9	179.4	174.6	180.2	5.8	7.2	5.1	6.4	3.3	4.0	2.9	3.6
Colorado Springs .....	309.9	319.8	309.7	319.4	13.4	18.0	12.0	16.2	4.3	5.6	3.9	5.1
Denver-Aurora .....	1,356.1	1,400.2	1,358.3	1,407.5	52.9	67.0	47.3	61.1	3.9	4.8	3.5	4.3
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	170.6	176.9	172.5	177.7	6.1	7.5	5.3	6.6	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.7
Grand Junction .....	76.9	81.1	77.2	81.2	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.9	2.8	3.3
Greeley .....	116.9	120.3	117.0	119.4	5.1	6.1	4.3	5.4	4.3	5.1	3.7	4.5
Pueblo .....	72.3	74.6	71.8	74.3	3.5	4.5	3.1	4.0	4.8	6.0	4.3	5.4
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,849.1	1,874.7	1,847.0	1,866.9	80.7	103.8	77.3	84.4	4.4	5.5	4.2	4.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	469.7	476.4	469.0	475.4	18.0	23.6	17.3	19.5	3.8	5.0	3.7	4.1
Danbury .....	91.2	92.5	91.0	92.2	3.1	4.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.4	3.2	3.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	582.5	592.6	580.8	588.7	26.7	33.6	25.3	26.9	4.6	5.7	4.4	4.6
New Haven .....	308.2	310.9	309.0	310.1	13.9	17.7	13.8	14.7	4.5	5.7	4.5	4.7
Norwich-New London .....	149.6	150.5	148.7	150.1	6.2	7.9	5.8	6.7	4.1	5.2	3.9	4.4
Waterbury .....	100.8	103.0	100.6	101.9	5.8	7.9	5.6	6.5	5.7	7.7	5.6	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Delaware</b> .....	442.6	444.8	441.7	446.1	15.5	17.5	15.1	16.7	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.8
Dover .....	75.1	75.2	75.1	75.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	324.0	332.8	324.0	329.7	17.4	21.3	16.5	17.7	5.4	6.4	5.1	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,968.5	3,003.8	2,958.7	3,001.9	85.6	102.5	81.3	92.2	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.1
<b>Florida</b> .....	9,108.2	9,186.3	9,074.0	9,181.6	312.3	437.3	315.2	431.1	3.4	4.8	3.5	4.7
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	334.9	327.4	330.5	328.3	11.1	17.5	11.6	17.3	3.3	5.3	3.5	5.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	293.0	286.3	289.0	283.3	10.2	18.8	10.7	18.2	3.5	6.6	3.7	6.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	249.8	251.0	248.0	250.7	8.9	13.0	9.0	12.6	3.6	5.2	3.6	5.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	96.6	97.8	96.3	97.6	2.6	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.6	2.6	3.4
Gainesville .....	133.2	136.6	134.2	138.2	3.6	4.3	3.4	4.2	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.0
Jacksonville .....	659.6	669.2	659.0	669.5	22.4	30.9	22.4	29.9	3.4	4.6	3.4	4.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	268.6	269.0	267.5	267.3	9.9	13.6	9.8	13.0	3.7	5.1	3.7	4.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,810.0	2,821.5	2,799.6	2,829.8	93.7	121.6	95.2	127.8	3.3	4.3	3.4	4.5
Naples-Marco Island .....	157.5	152.7	154.6	150.8	4.7	7.8	4.7	7.3	3.0	5.1	3.1	4.9
Ocala .....	135.1	137.1	133.7	137.1	5.2	8.3	5.1	8.1	3.9	6.1	3.8	5.9
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1,081.0	1,104.3	1,082.8	1,104.6	35.8	50.3	36.6	48.5	3.3	4.6	3.4	4.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	259.7	263.0	259.1	262.5	10.0	13.8	10.2	13.3	3.8	5.3	3.9	5.1
Palm Coast .....	30.6	31.3	30.5	31.1	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.3	5.6	7.9	5.8	7.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	85.0	86.1	84.9	85.8	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.3	4.3	3.2	4.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	206.5	210.7	206.3	210.6	7.1	9.2	6.8	8.9	3.4	4.4	3.3	4.2
Port St. Lucie .....	186.2	188.9	184.0	187.8	7.7	11.7	7.9	11.1	4.1	6.2	4.3	5.9
Punta Gorda .....	69.4	68.7	68.1	68.1	2.8	4.7	2.9	4.7	4.0	6.9	4.3	6.8
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	60.7	61.0	60.1	60.8	2.7	3.8	2.7	3.6	4.4	6.2	4.5	5.9
Tallahassee .....	184.7	186.2	185.4	186.7	5.2	6.5	5.2	6.1	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,336.9	1,346.6	1,330.7	1,339.4	47.7	68.5	47.8	65.6	3.6	5.1	3.6	4.9
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,792.4	4,881.2	4,776.4	4,880.1	194.5	254.3	191.1	245.2	4.1	5.2	4.0	5.0
Albany .....	75.8	75.9	75.7	76.0	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.1
Athens-Clarke County .....	103.9	105.9	104.2	106.0	3.5	4.5	3.6	4.4	3.4	4.3	3.4	4.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,718.6	2,779.5	2,697.6	2,779.4	106.5	140.0	105.4	137.0	3.9	5.0	3.9	4.9
Augusta-Richmond County .....	256.0	258.3	257.7	259.9	12.6	13.6	12.3	13.0	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.0
Brunswick .....	52.7	53.7	52.9	54.0	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.3	3.3	4.3	3.2	4.2
Columbus .....	128.3	128.8	127.2	128.4	6.3	7.0	5.9	6.5	4.9	5.4	4.6	5.1
Dalton .....	68.2	69.1	68.2	68.6	2.9	4.4	2.8	3.9	4.3	6.3	4.2	5.6
Gainesville .....	89.0	91.6	89.6	91.4	2.8	4.0	2.8	3.8	3.2	4.4	3.1	4.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	30.2	30.6	29.8	30.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.9
Macon .....	110.8	112.8	111.3	112.2	5.0	6.1	4.9	5.9	4.5	5.4	4.4	5.3
Rome .....	49.5	49.5	49.2	49.7	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.6	4.9	5.5	4.5	5.3
Savannah .....	178.0	181.1	177.5	182.0	5.7	7.9	5.7	8.0	3.2	4.4	3.2	4.4
Valdosta .....	67.8	68.9	68.7	68.7	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.0	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.3
Warner Robins .....	68.2	69.7	67.8	69.3	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	3.3	4.2
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	653.6	659.1	650.5	664.7	15.5	19.5	15.6	21.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.2
Honolulu .....	453.8	456.5	450.1	459.4	10.4	12.2	10.6	13.7	2.3	2.7	2.3	3.0
<b>Idaho</b> .....	747.7	751.5	747.4	748.1	25.9	28.7	22.1	25.2	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.4
Boise City-Nampa .....	296.7	294.6	294.9	292.7	8.6	10.7	7.6	9.4	2.9	3.6	2.6	3.2
Coeur d'Alene .....	68.0	70.9	68.6	70.5	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.8	4.2	4.7	3.2	3.9
Idaho Falls .....	61.1	61.9	61.1	61.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.3
Lewiston .....	30.1	29.7	28.5	29.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	3.8	4.6	3.6	3.9
Pocatello .....	44.8	43.7	42.7	43.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.2
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,627.9	6,768.7	6,632.7	6,776.5	308.8	386.1	311.9	363.5	4.7	5.7	4.7	5.4
Bloomington-Normal .....	90.5	92.5	90.4	93.0	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.7	3.5	4.3	3.4	4.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	121.7	123.7	122.3	124.5	4.6	5.6	4.5	5.3	3.8	4.6	3.7	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,863.7	4,960.9	4,860.5	4,966.2	220.6	276.1	227.4	263.1	4.5	5.6	4.7	5.3
Danville .....	37.6	38.1	37.8	38.7	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.4	5.8	6.9	5.7	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	204.3	206.2	203.6	206.6	9.1	9.8	8.3	8.9	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.3
Decatur .....	53.7	55.2	54.1	55.5	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.1	5.4	6.1	5.3	5.7
Kankakee-Bradley .....	55.1	57.1	55.1	57.1	3.6	4.4	3.4	4.0	6.5	7.7	6.2	7.0
Peoria .....	200.4	205.8	201.0	207.2	8.5	10.4	8.1	9.4	4.2	5.0	4.0	4.5
Rockford .....	173.8	179.2	174.4	179.2	10.3	14.1	9.7	12.9	5.9	7.9	5.5	7.2
Springfield .....	113.4	115.8	114.3	116.7	4.9	5.7	4.7	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.5
<b>Indiana</b> .....	3,206.4	3,207.9	3,203.6	3,208.1	156.4	179.5	143.0	149.6	4.9	5.6	4.5	4.7
Anderson .....	61.2	60.0	60.9	59.8	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.5	6.7	7.3	6.2	5.8
Bloomington .....	96.3	97.0	96.7	97.3	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.8	3.9	3.9
Columbus .....	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.3	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.4	3.9	4.6	3.5	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen .....	101.4	100.5	101.6	100.0	4.8	5.9	4.3	5.0	4.7	5.9	4.2	5.0
Evansville .....	181.8	181.3	179.8	181.9	8.8	9.0	8.3	7.9	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.3
Fort Wayne .....	213.6	211.5	213.1	210.6	10.5	13.6	9.7	10.4	4.9	6.4	4.5	4.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	889.7	895.4	891.4	899.2	37.5	43.0	35.0	37.1	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.1
Kokomo .....	45.6	44.9	45.7	44.7	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.0	5.7	7.2	5.9	6.7
Lafayette .....	96.1	96.6	96.7	96.5	4.0	4.8	3.7	3.9	4.1	5.0	3.8	4.1
Michigan City-La Porte .....	52.5	52.7	52.4	52.5	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.7	5.8	6.4	5.1	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Indiana—Continued</b>												
Muncie .....	56.2	56.1	56.3	55.9	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.1	5.5	6.8	5.1	5.6
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	160.0	160.7	159.6	159.7	8.6	9.7	7.8	8.0	5.4	6.0	4.9	5.0
Terre Haute .....	80.1	79.2	79.8	78.6	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.4	5.8	6.6	5.5	5.5
<b>Iowa</b>												
Ames .....	48.0	48.8	48.5	49.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
Cedar Rapids .....	142.2	142.3	142.0	143.1	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	305.6	310.6	306.8	311.7	11.2	11.3	10.1	10.3	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3
Dubuque .....	51.8	52.0	51.9	52.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.1
Iowa City .....	89.5	90.2	90.0	91.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
Sioux City .....	76.5	75.7	77.0	75.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	92.6	94.0	93.1	94.4	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4
<b>Kansas</b>												
Lawrence .....	62.9	62.5	62.9	62.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.2
Topeka .....	119.5	120.7	120.1	120.4	5.3	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.1	4.1
Wichita .....	310.0	313.8	311.2	314.0	12.2	13.0	11.7	10.9	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.5
<b>Kentucky</b>												
Bowling Green .....	63.0	63.6	63.3	64.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.9	4.9	5.1	4.4	4.5
Elizabethtown .....	54.6	53.7	54.3	53.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	5.4	5.9	4.9	5.2
Lexington-Fayette .....	235.1	233.9	236.6	236.3	10.4	11.0	9.6	9.9	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.2
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	623.4	626.1	624.4	628.4	36.1	35.3	30.1	33.3	5.8	5.6	4.8	5.3
Owensboro .....	56.0	55.7	55.9	55.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.6
<b>Louisiana</b>												
Alexandria .....	67.0	67.5	67.3	66.5	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.3	3.5	4.3	3.3	3.4
Baton Rouge .....	361.0	360.2	361.3	359.2	12.7	15.3	11.9	12.4	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	101.0	101.9	101.1	100.9	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.5
Lafayette .....	129.9	131.9	130.1	131.8	3.4	4.3	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.6
Lake Charles .....	93.3	92.1	93.8	91.8	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.2	3.1	3.4
Monroe .....	79.9	79.8	80.1	79.3	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.1	4.1	4.8	4.1	3.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	504.6	508.0	504.7	526.1	16.2	19.5	15.3	15.9	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.0
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	177.3	180.5	178.4	179.7	6.9	9.2	6.8	7.4	3.9	5.1	3.8	4.1
<b>Maine</b>												
Bangor .....	71.0	71.8	70.6	71.8	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.7
Lewiston-Auburn .....	57.3	57.7	57.1	57.2	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.9	5.1	5.8	4.7	5.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	202.8	203.1	202.7	203.3	7.5	8.7	7.1	7.6	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.7
<b>Maryland</b>												
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,391.5	1,400.4	1,383.5	1,399.6	49.4	52.7	46.8	50.2	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.6
Cumberland .....	48.2	49.1	47.9	49.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	5.4	5.8	4.7	4.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	120.2	120.9	120.1	121.3	5.6	6.3	5.0	6.2	4.7	5.2	4.1	5.1
Salisbury .....	63.4	64.0	63.3	63.9	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.8	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.4
<b>Massachusetts</b>												
Barnstable Town .....	125.4	124.0	127.7	126.6	7.5	7.8	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.3	4.6	4.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,476.5	2,484.0	2,465.2	2,472.7	105.7	106.4	96.3	89.0	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	72.6	72.2	71.8	71.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.6	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.1
New Bedford .....	85.0	84.2	84.0	83.1	6.3	6.5	5.1	5.0	7.4	7.8	6.1	6.1
Pittsfield .....	38.8	38.6	38.2	38.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.1
Springfield .....	345.3	343.3	343.7	341.1	18.7	18.9	16.5	15.0	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.4
Worcester .....	291.5	290.9	289.1	287.9	14.7	15.0	13.4	12.3	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.3
<b>Michigan</b>												
Ann Arbor .....	191.6	188.6	189.2	187.6	8.8	9.3	8.2	7.8	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.2
Battle Creek .....	70.3	68.7	70.2	68.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.0	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.9
Bay City .....	55.1	54.6	54.6	54.3	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	7.3	7.8	6.6	6.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,140.7	2,114.0	2,115.7	2,080.7	158.2	171.6	147.5	143.9	7.4	8.1	7.0	6.9
Flint .....	211.0	205.4	208.5	201.6	18.0	21.8	16.2	18.8	8.6	10.6	7.8	9.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	411.5	412.1	408.1	408.4	25.2	25.8	22.9	21.6	6.1	6.3	5.6	5.3
Holland-Grand Haven .....	136.7	135.8	135.7	135.5	7.9	8.4	6.9	7.0	5.7	6.1	5.1	5.2
Jackson .....	78.3	76.6	77.1	75.8	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.0	7.8	7.9	7.3	6.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	177.8	177.3	175.2	175.4	10.3	10.5	9.1	8.6	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.9
Lansing-East Lansing .....	251.9	250.8	249.7	249.3	14.7	15.3	13.6	12.7	5.8	6.1	5.4	5.1
Monroe .....	78.3	77.3	77.2	77.1	5.1	5.8	4.5	4.9	6.5	7.4	5.8	6.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	89.1	89.6	88.7	89.2	6.4	6.8	5.9	5.8	7.2	7.6	6.6	6.5
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	78.5	80.8	78.0	80.3	5.7	5.9	5.1	4.7	7.2	7.3	6.5	5.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	98.1	95.5	96.5	94.2	7.3	8.1	6.6	6.8	7.5	8.5	6.8	7.3
<b>Minnesota</b>												
Duluth .....	143.6	144.9	143.5	145.2	8.7	9.2	8.4	8.3	6.0	6.4	5.9	5.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,834.7	1,845.7	1,837.0	1,852.8	80.9	88.7	77.8	82.6	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.5
Rochester .....	103.1	104.5	103.5	105.2	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.2
St. Cloud .....	107.9	108.5	107.4	109.2	5.8	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.0	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,306.2	1,326.0	1,301.6	1,329.0	81.9	79.0	76.4	73.5	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.5
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	111.6	113.6	111.1	114.4	6.3	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.3	4.7
Hattiesburg .....	65.6	67.1	66.2	67.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5
Jackson .....	260.2	260.0	259.4	262.2	14.0	12.5	12.8	11.9	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.5
Pascagoula .....	68.8	70.2	67.7	70.6	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.5	6.1	5.3	5.7	4.9
<b>Missouri</b> .....	3,022.1	3,015.2	3,020.7	3,006.5	146.1	182.3	132.1	147.8	4.8	6.0	4.4	4.9
Columbia .....	93.3	93.3	92.9	92.9	3.2	4.0	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.3	2.9	3.3
Jefferson City .....	77.5	77.5	77.1	76.7	3.1	3.8	2.6	2.9	4.0	4.9	3.4	3.7
Joplin .....	84.3	84.1	83.6	83.5	3.7	4.4	3.3	3.5	4.4	5.2	3.9	4.2
Kansas City .....	1,033.2	1,038.5	1,034.4	1,036.0	49.5	57.6	45.7	48.1	4.8	5.5	4.4	4.6
St. Joseph .....	68.5	68.6	67.7	69.0	3.0	3.7	2.6	2.8	4.4	5.3	3.9	4.1
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,439.1	1,437.0	1,441.2	1,436.6	72.4	92.1	66.5	78.8	5.0	6.4	4.6	5.3
Springfield .....	220.4	221.4	219.3	220.1	8.5	10.8	7.4	8.3	3.9	4.9	3.4	3.8
<b>Montana</b> .....	498.2	501.8	499.6	504.2	18.3	21.8	15.6	19.6	3.7	4.4	3.1	3.9
Billings .....	86.1	87.1	87.0	87.6	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.9
Great Falls .....	39.2	39.3	39.7	39.6	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.5
Missoula .....	59.3	58.2	59.5	58.3	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.2	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.7
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	976.2	987.3	979.7	994.2	28.4	32.5	26.4	30.4	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.1
Lincoln .....	167.8	170.3	168.0	171.3	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.8	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	445.3	450.1	447.8	454.7	14.5	16.3	13.8	15.3	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.4
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,321.6	1,381.4	1,321.9	1,384.0	58.3	80.6	59.5	78.4	4.4	5.8	4.5	5.7
Carson City .....	28.5	29.5	28.4	29.6	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	5.2	6.9	5.1	6.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	945.9	987.6	946.1	989.9	40.5	55.5	41.8	54.4	4.3	5.6	4.4	5.5
Reno-Sparks .....	222.9	233.2	222.6	233.2	10.1	14.5	10.0	14.0	4.5	6.2	4.5	6.0
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	735.9	740.3	731.2	739.9	29.0	31.5	27.0	28.4	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.8
Manchester .....	107.2	108.5	106.8	108.4	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.8
Portsmouth .....	43.8	44.5	43.8	44.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.2
Rochester-Dover .....	82.1	84.0	82.1	84.2	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.5
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,461.4	4,481.4	4,439.0	4,483.7	195.6	230.8	179.7	213.5	4.4	5.1	4.0	4.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	135.2	134.5	134.9	134.4	8.5	8.9	7.6	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.7	6.1
Ocean City .....	51.0	51.2	52.5	52.9	4.7	5.4	3.9	4.5	9.2	10.6	7.4	8.6
Trenton-Ewing .....	196.8	198.6	195.7	198.4	7.7	9.1	7.0	8.4	3.9	4.6	3.6	4.3
Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton .....	69.1	68.9	68.6	68.5	4.8	5.4	4.3	4.9	7.0	7.9	6.3	7.1
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	938.8	943.6	937.1	946.7	32.6	34.8	32.2	32.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4
Albuquerque .....	406.4	407.0	405.8	408.5	13.3	14.7	13.3	13.8	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.4
Farmington .....	55.5	56.9	55.5	57.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Las Cruces .....	87.0	88.6	87.3	88.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8
Santa Fe .....	78.4	78.2	78.0	78.5	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
<b>New York</b> .....	9,469.3	9,492.9	9,418.1	9,503.9	416.5	479.5	391.5	432.7	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	452.0	451.9	448.5	450.8	18.1	23.1	16.7	19.7	4.0	5.1	3.7	4.4
Binghamton .....	122.9	123.1	122.4	123.0	6.0	7.1	5.4	5.9	4.9	5.7	4.4	4.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	575.0	577.6	569.3	575.4	28.0	35.7	26.8	31.2	4.9	6.2	4.7	5.4
Elmira .....	40.8	41.1	40.4	41.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.9	4.8	5.5	4.4	4.7
Glens Falls .....	65.4	66.2	65.1	66.3	3.3	4.2	3.0	3.5	5.0	6.3	4.6	5.3
Ithaca .....	56.2	56.4	56.1	56.5	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.8	3.3	3.9	3.0	3.2
Kingston .....	91.5	91.0	91.5	91.9	3.8	4.7	3.4	4.1	4.1	5.2	3.7	4.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	9,287.3	9,315.0	9,243.4	9,331.7	392.7	442.1	370.0	412.1	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.4
New York City .....	3,837.9	3,840.0	3,812.3	3,851.6	174.8	177.8	171.0	172.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	322.6	323.3	321.6	323.7	13.2	16.3	11.9	14.3	4.1	5.0	3.7	4.4
Rochester .....	527.1	527.8	524.0	526.6	23.6	30.1	22.3	26.1	4.5	5.7	4.2	5.0
Syracuse .....	325.8	328.9	324.6	327.6	15.0	18.8	13.8	15.7	4.6	5.7	4.2	4.8
Utica-Rome .....	140.4	141.2	139.3	140.8	6.8	8.4	6.0	7.2	4.8	5.9	4.3	5.1
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,500.5	4,519.0	4,489.1	4,533.0	198.2	238.7	197.4	232.5	4.4	5.3	4.4	5.1
Asheville .....	203.5	205.7	202.5	206.2	7.2	9.1	6.8	8.5	3.6	4.4	3.4	4.1
Burlington .....	69.2	69.2	69.1	69.3	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	834.3	840.9	832.6	843.7	35.9	44.4	36.3	43.4	4.3	5.3	4.4	5.1
Durham .....	253.5	255.3	251.9	256.1	9.1	10.7	9.0	10.4	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.1
Fayetteville .....	147.9	147.0	147.2	147.2	7.5	8.1	7.2	7.8	5.1	5.5	4.9	5.3
Goldsboro .....	52.5	53.0	52.3	53.2	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	4.2	5.0	4.1	5.0
Greensboro-High Point .....	364.0	363.4	362.4	363.9	16.7	19.5	16.5	19.4	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.3
Greenville .....	87.1	88.4	86.6	88.4	4.1	5.1	4.2	5.0	4.7	5.7	4.9	5.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	173.5	171.5	172.2	170.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	10.8	5.6	6.5	5.8	6.3
Jacksonville .....	58.6	60.5	59.0	61.2	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.9	4.1	4.9	3.9	4.8
Raleigh-Cary .....	533.7	543.5	531.9	546.8	18.0	22.2	17.7	21.8	3.4	4.1	3.3	4.0
Rocky Mount .....	69.4	69.2	69.2	69.2	4.0	5.1	4.1	5.2	5.8	7.4	5.9	7.6
Wilmington .....	173.7	173.9	174.3	176.5	6.4	8.4	6.1	7.9	3.7	4.8	3.5	4.5
Winston-Salem .....	236.5	236.4	235.1	236.2	9.7	11.7	9.6	11.5	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	360.3	365.3	363.4	368.7	14.0	14.5	12.3	12.2	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.3
Bismarck .....	61.3	62.7	61.7	62.9	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.8	3.5	3.7	2.9	2.9
Fargo .....	117.1	119.1	117.9	119.7	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1
Grand Forks .....	56.2	57.0	56.1	57.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,929.8	5,936.8	5,938.4	5,958.2	331.5	362.4	327.2	328.9	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.5
Akron .....	384.5	387.4	385.6	388.6	21.1	22.8	21.1	19.8	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.1
Canton-Massillon .....	203.2	204.8	203.9	204.8	12.2	13.5	12.1	11.7	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.7
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,112.0	1,114.8	1,114.1	1,119.6	54.3	58.5	54.3	52.1	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,086.3	1,073.3	1,089.2	1,089.7	62.0	68.1	59.1	67.9	5.7	6.3	5.4	6.2
Columbus .....	945.5	959.6	949.5	964.0	43.4	47.3	44.3	43.0	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.5
Dayton .....	425.6	427.2	424.9	427.9	23.9	28.8	24.0	26.4	5.6	6.7	5.7	6.2
Lima .....	51.9	51.8	51.8	51.6	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.0	6.2	6.7	6.2	5.9
Mansfield .....	62.0	61.5	61.7	61.4	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.9	6.5	7.2	6.5	6.4
Sandusky .....	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.2	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.6	6.5	8.1	6.1	6.3
Springfield .....	70.9	70.6	71.0	70.7	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.5
Toledo .....	338.5	336.1	336.0	336.8	23.2	24.2	20.2	21.5	6.9	7.2	6.0	6.4
Weirton-Steubenville .....	56.4	56.7	56.5	57.1	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.6	6.3	6.9	6.0	6.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	276.8	276.8	276.9	277.3	17.5	18.9	17.0	16.7	6.3	6.8	6.2	6.0
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,724.9	1,713.6	1,726.5	1,718.5	74.5	55.8	68.2	49.4	4.3	3.3	3.9	2.9
Lawton .....	45.1	45.0	45.4	45.1	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.3	4.5	3.3	4.1	2.9
Oklahoma City .....	568.2	553.2	568.3	556.7	25.0	18.2	22.8	16.0	4.4	3.3	4.0	2.9
Tulsa .....	442.8	430.7	442.9	429.4	18.1	14.1	16.7	12.5	4.1	3.3	3.8	2.9
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,914.0	1,943.5	1,910.4	1,941.4	106.5	121.6	97.0	108.3	5.6	6.3	5.1	5.6
Bend .....	80.9	84.3	81.1	84.6	4.2	6.6	3.7	5.7	5.2	7.8	4.6	6.8
Corvallis .....	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.9
Eugene-Springfield .....	181.4	182.5	180.5	182.3	10.2	11.1	9.2	9.9	5.6	6.1	5.1	5.4
Medford .....	101.0	102.9	100.5	103.1	6.3	8.0	5.5	7.3	6.3	7.8	5.5	7.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	1,143.8	1,163.9	1,138.7	1,162.1	57.8	64.5	53.6	58.7	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.0
Salem .....	188.9	191.2	188.4	190.5	11.3	12.1	10.2	10.8	6.0	6.3	5.4	5.7
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,245.0	6,278.1	6,210.0	6,307.6	279.8	331.2	243.4	297.4	4.5	5.3	3.9	4.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	412.1	413.6	408.9	413.5	18.5	23.1	16.4	20.9	4.5	5.6	4.0	5.1
Altoona .....	63.8	64.5	63.7	64.9	2.8	3.4	2.4	3.0	4.4	5.2	3.7	4.6
Erie .....	138.6	139.2	138.2	140.4	6.9	8.3	6.0	7.3	5.0	6.0	4.4	5.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	279.1	280.7	277.2	282.6	10.4	12.1	8.9	11.2	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.9
Johnstown .....	67.3	67.5	66.6	67.2	3.5	4.2	3.1	3.7	5.2	6.3	4.7	5.5
Lancaster .....	265.3	266.5	264.2	268.9	9.1	10.5	7.8	9.7	3.4	4.0	2.9	3.6
Lebanon .....	71.3	72.0	70.7	72.3	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.6	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,937.0	2,948.1	2,922.2	2,959.0	124.2	145.2	113.9	136.1	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.6
Pittsburgh .....	1,184.8	1,190.4	1,177.7	1,197.2	52.6	62.0	45.2	54.0	4.4	5.2	3.8	4.5
Reading .....	200.9	200.3	199.6	200.9	8.7	10.3	7.4	9.4	4.3	5.2	3.7	4.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	275.4	276.6	274.3	278.4	14.0	17.1	12.4	15.7	5.1	6.2	4.5	5.6
State College .....	72.9	74.4	73.5	75.1	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.7	3.6	4.2	2.9	3.6
Williamsport .....	59.1	59.1	58.5	58.9	3.1	3.8	2.6	3.2	5.2	6.4	4.5	5.4
York-Hanover .....	222.4	223.8	220.3	224.1	8.6	10.3	7.4	9.1	3.9	4.6	3.4	4.1
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	572.1	568.5	571.9	568.2	28.4	38.2	28.0	34.0	5.0	6.7	4.9	6.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	709.0	702.5	707.2	700.4	38.7	48.2	36.4	41.8	5.5	6.9	5.2	6.0
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	2,119.2	2,125.7	2,125.4	2,135.8	114.6	117.2	111.2	117.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.5
Anderson .....	85.0	84.6	85.0	84.7	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.4
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	310.4	311.8	312.1	312.6	13.1	13.8	12.1	13.5	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.3
Columbia .....	366.5	369.1	366.1	369.9	17.8	17.6	16.8	17.2	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6
Florence .....	93.0	95.4	94.5	95.4	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	311.0	315.0	310.8	317.8	15.1	14.6	14.3	14.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	127.9	130.2	131.1	133.0	6.2	7.4	5.6	7.1	4.9	5.7	4.3	5.3
Spartanburg .....	133.1	133.3	132.5	133.8	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.7
Sumter .....	45.9	44.1	45.7	44.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	6.5	7.2	6.5	7.0
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	437.6	439.8	440.4	444.4	15.1	13.2	12.7	11.3	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.6
Rapid City .....	65.3	65.9	66.5	67.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
<b>South Dakota—Continued</b>												
Sioux Falls .....	126.8	128.7	127.6	130.2	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.3
<b>Tennessee</b>	3,009.2	3,032.8	2,992.5	3,042.4	139.2	177.1	122.8	156.0	4.6	5.8	4.1	5.1
Chattanooga .....	261.2	264.4	259.7	264.0	9.9	14.3	9.3	11.9	3.8	5.4	3.6	4.5
Clarksville .....	109.7	109.6	108.3	109.9	5.3	6.7	4.9	6.2	4.8	6.2	4.5	5.6
Cleveland .....	55.1	54.6	54.4	54.6	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.9	4.6	5.8	4.1	5.4
Jackson .....	56.0	56.7	55.7	56.7	2.8	3.5	2.5	3.0	5.0	6.2	4.5	5.3
Johnson City .....	98.6	99.6	98.5	100.1	4.3	5.5	3.9	4.8	4.3	5.5	4.0	4.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	144.0	144.3	143.0	144.4	6.1	7.3	5.6	6.4	4.2	5.0	3.9	4.5
Knoxville .....	352.1	355.6	351.9	358.1	12.6	16.6	11.3	14.7	3.6	4.7	3.2	4.1
Memphis .....	611.1	614.9	610.1	618.2	31.2	37.9	27.8	34.0	5.1	6.2	4.6	5.5
Morristown .....	64.5	64.4	64.1	64.5	3.4	4.2	2.7	3.5	5.2	6.5	4.3	5.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	778.0	790.7	773.7	794.0	29.2	38.4	26.8	34.3	3.8	4.9	3.5	4.3
<b>Texas</b>	11,422.1	11,590.4	11,398.2	11,628.5	479.1	488.8	454.3	448.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9
Abilene .....	79.8	81.0	79.5	81.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2
Amarillo .....	127.7	128.8	129.7	129.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.8
Austin-Round Rock .....	841.7	859.1	841.4	861.4	29.2	31.4	27.3	28.4	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	180.4	179.0	178.8	179.6	8.6	9.6	8.6	9.1	4.8	5.4	4.8	5.0
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	143.8	143.4	143.5	143.6	8.2	8.4	7.9	7.8	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.4
College Station-Bryan .....	104.1	104.8	102.6	105.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1
Corpus Christi .....	198.4	198.5	197.1	199.3	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3,074.8	3,116.5	3,069.3	3,130.0	126.6	132.1	121.2	122.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9
El Paso .....	290.3	295.2	290.8	296.4	16.7	16.3	16.4	14.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,702.6	2,760.1	2,696.7	2,765.8	110.9	113.2	105.8	104.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	151.1	153.1	150.3	153.0	6.6	6.8	6.3	6.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0
Laredo .....	89.1	89.4	86.9	89.7	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.6
Longview .....	105.3	106.9	104.7	107.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3
Lubbock .....	139.3	138.9	138.3	139.4	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	271.9	275.6	272.5	277.5	17.5	17.6	16.8	15.8	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.7
Midland .....	70.6	72.1	70.8	72.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4
Odessa .....	65.7	68.0	65.7	68.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.8
San Angelo .....	52.6	53.1	53.0	52.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2
San Antonio .....	920.6	932.1	917.2	937.3	36.9	36.7	33.6	33.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6
Sherman-Denison .....	55.4	56.7	55.4	57.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.4
Texarkana .....	62.2	62.1	61.8	62.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5	4.8	4.3	4.6	3.9
Tyler .....	96.4	96.9	95.7	97.2	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.0
Victoria .....	56.7	57.8	57.2	57.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1
Waco .....	111.3	113.4	112.1	114.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5
Wichita Falls .....	73.9	74.4	73.3	74.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5
<b>Utah</b>	1,339.6	1,383.5	1,342.3	1,375.0	33.3	48.4	31.5	40.6	2.5	3.5	2.3	3.0
Logan .....	65.6	67.4	66.0	67.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.2
Ogden-Clearfield .....	256.8	264.6	257.5	264.0	6.5	9.6	6.4	8.0	2.5	3.6	2.5	3.0
Provo-Orem .....	224.6	231.7	225.2	230.3	5.3	8.1	5.0	6.4	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.8
St. George .....	62.2	64.5	62.3	64.2	1.6	2.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	4.0	2.4	3.5
Salt Lake City .....	593.2	614.2	592.4	609.9	14.4	20.5	13.7	17.7	2.4	3.3	2.3	2.9
<b>Vermont</b>	354.0	350.0	351.3	348.7	15.7	18.4	16.1	17.5	4.4	5.3	4.6	5.0
Burlington-South Burlington .....	111.5	110.3	111.8	110.9	4.0	4.8	4.0	4.5	3.6	4.4	3.6	4.1
<b>Virginia</b>	4,035.0	4,107.3	4,028.0	4,104.6	118.2	158.5	109.1	135.2	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	79.5	78.4	79.2	79.1	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.7
Charlottesville .....	105.5	106.8	105.3	107.1	2.4	3.3	2.3	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.7
Danville .....	51.1	51.6	50.5	51.0	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.2	6.5	7.4	5.6	6.3
Harrisonburg .....	64.9	66.2	64.9	66.5	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.9
Lynchburg .....	121.0	124.3	120.7	123.7	4.1	4.9	3.7	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.1	3.4
Richmond .....	639.6	651.4	637.2	650.2	18.9	26.3	17.6	22.8	2.9	4.0	2.8	3.5
Roanoke .....	155.4	157.7	154.5	156.9	4.6	6.2	4.3	5.2	3.0	4.0	2.8	3.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	809.5	825.9	809.5	827.3	24.7	33.8	22.8	28.9	3.0	4.1	2.8	3.5
Winchester .....	65.1	67.3	65.4	67.1	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.5	3.3	4.3	2.9	3.7
<b>Washington</b>	3,386.2	3,464.0	3,363.0	3,446.4	159.9	180.3	143.9	158.6	4.7	5.2	4.3	4.6
Bellingham .....	105.7	109.9	105.1	109.3	4.3	5.5	4.3	5.0	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.5
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	122.8	125.1	121.5	124.0	5.3	6.5	5.1	5.9	4.3	5.2	4.2	4.8
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	114.2	120.0	115.5	120.4	6.2	6.8	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.0
Longview .....	43.6	44.6	43.1	44.3	2.6	3.6	2.6	3.4	5.9	8.0	6.0	7.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	57.3	59.6	56.9	58.9	2.7	3.5	2.6	3.1	4.7	5.8	4.6	5.2
Olympia .....	127.5	132.9	126.6	131.6	5.5	7.0	5.3	6.3	4.3	5.2	4.2	4.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,820.6	1,852.4	1,807.6	1,846.8	75.5	77.7	66.1	67.9	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.7
Spokane .....	233.6	239.6	232.4	236.8	11.2	14.5	10.1	12.1	4.8	6.1	4.3	5.1
Wenatchee .....	57.6	59.7	57.1	59.1	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.2	5.4	6.1	5.1	5.5
Yakima .....	115.9	118.8	115.0	117.3	8.0	9.1	7.0	8.2	6.9	7.7	6.1	7.0
<b>West Virginia</b>	799.3	804.9	805.7	816.3	39.4	42.8	36.4	42.2	4.9	5.3	4.5	5.2
Charleston .....	138.5	138.5	139.0	141.2	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.3	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>West Virginia—Continued</b>												
Huntington-Ashland .....	132.8	132.5	132.4	133.3	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.4	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.8
Morgantown .....	61.5	62.4	62.1	63.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.5
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	79.1	79.5	79.4	80.3	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.1
Wheeling .....	68.2	68.4	68.7	69.4	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.6	5.5	6.0	5.0	5.2
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,075.9	3,085.1	3,070.5	3,069.9	170.9	174.0	161.1	135.1	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.4
Appleton .....	121.3	121.5	121.1	121.0	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.3
Eau Claire .....	90.3	90.6	90.6	90.5	5.0	5.0	4.7	3.9	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.3
Fond du Lac .....	56.2	56.4	55.9	56.1	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.1
Green Bay .....	169.0	168.9	169.1	167.9	9.2	9.4	8.8	7.2	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.3
Janesville .....	84.2	83.6	83.6	83.0	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.2	6.4	6.2	5.4	5.0
La Crosse .....	74.9	74.9	75.0	74.5	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	4.6	4.7	4.1	3.6
Madison .....	334.3	335.8	332.9	333.6	13.6	14.0	12.3	10.5	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	794.8	793.3	795.2	786.8	41.4	43.1	41.9	33.7	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.3
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	3.7	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.0
Racine .....	99.0	98.6	99.0	97.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	5.2	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.3
Sheboygan .....	65.1	65.0	64.7	64.6	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.5	4.7	4.9	4.2	3.8
Wausau .....	75.4	75.0	74.7	74.6	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.2	5.1	5.5	4.6	4.3
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	285.6	291.1	284.6	288.6	10.0	10.9	9.0	7.9	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.7
Casper .....	40.5	41.0	40.4	40.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5
Cheyenne .....	42.0	42.9	42.1	42.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.3
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,432.1	1,361.9	1,412.1	1,355.5	143.9	125.5	137.4	131.8	10.0	9.2	9.7	9.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	118.4	110.7	117.5	110.8	13.4	11.2	12.8	11.7	11.3	10.1	10.9	10.5
Fajardo .....	30.1	28.8	29.6	28.1	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.3	12.0	11.1	11.8	11.7
Guayama .....	27.7	27.3	27.2	27.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.8	13.6	13.3	13.1	13.8
Mayaguez .....	38.5	37.3	38.1	37.4	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	11.4	10.1	11.1	10.6
Ponce .....	94.7	91.7	93.0	91.5	10.0	8.6	9.4	9.1	10.5	9.4	10.1	9.9
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	54.6	52.4	53.9	52.1	6.0	5.0	5.8	5.3	11.0	9.6	10.8	10.1
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	969.1	917.2	954.6	912.4	90.2	79.2	86.2	83.1	9.3	8.6	9.0	9.1
Yauco .....	39.5	37.9	39.0	38.3	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	13.0	12.0	12.4	12.6

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New

England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division<sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b>	18,092.2	18,302.9	18,025.8	18,300.9	930.0	1,181.0	905.7	1,113.1	5.1	6.5	5.0	6.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,527.6	6,591.2	6,496.4	6,572.7	287.1	362.3	278.9	352.9	4.4	5.5	4.3	5.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,887.6	4,961.9	4,869.9	4,944.4	229.9	286.9	222.2	282.0	4.7	5.8	4.6	5.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,640.0	1,629.3	1,626.5	1,628.4	57.2	75.4	56.7	70.9	3.5	4.6	3.5	4.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,226.2	2,247.4	2,201.9	2,243.7	92.8	113.3	90.7	108.0	4.2	5.0	4.1	4.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,282.0	1,286.0	1,267.0	1,282.2	56.6	70.8	55.7	67.6	4.4	5.5	4.4	5.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	944.3	961.5	934.8	961.5	36.2	42.4	35.0	40.4	3.8	4.4	3.7	4.2
<b>District of Columbia</b>	324.0	332.8	324.0	329.7	17.4	21.3	16.5	17.7	5.4	6.4	5.1	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	2,968.5	3,003.8	2,958.7	3,001.9	85.6	102.5	81.3	92.2	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup>	633.3	632.5	628.8	633.3	16.5	17.2	15.4	16.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	2,335.2	2,371.3	2,329.9	2,368.7	69.1	85.3	65.8	75.8	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.2
<b>Florida</b>	9,108.2	9,186.3	9,074.0	9,181.6	312.3	437.3	315.2	431.1	3.4	4.8	3.5	4.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,810.0	2,821.5	2,799.6	2,829.8	93.7	121.6	95.2	127.8	3.3	4.3	3.4	4.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	989.6	995.4	980.7	988.8	30.3	42.7	30.8	41.2	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,180.9	1,184.0	1,184.4	1,201.1	40.9	46.7	41.5	56.0	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	639.5	642.1	634.4	639.9	22.5	32.2	22.8	30.7	3.5	5.0	3.6	4.8
<b>Illinois</b>	6,627.9	6,768.7	6,632.7	6,776.5	308.8	386.1	311.9	363.5	4.7	5.7	4.7	5.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup>	4,863.7	4,960.9	4,860.5	4,966.2	220.6	276.1	227.4	263.1	4.5	5.6	4.7	5.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,084.0	4,171.8	4,078.7	4,173.0	178.8	229.3	190.3	223.7	4.4	5.5	4.7	5.4
Gary <sup>3</sup>	331.5	330.4	330.9	331.5	18.1	18.8	15.6	15.7	5.5	5.7	4.7	4.7
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup>	448.2	458.8	450.9	461.7	23.7	28.0	21.5	23.8	5.3	6.1	4.8	5.1
<b>Massachusetts</b>	3,397.5	3,393.1	3,380.7	3,375.6	163.4	163.5	145.1	133.0	4.8	4.8	4.3	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup>	2,476.5	2,484.0	2,465.2	2,472.7	105.7	106.4	96.3	89.0	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,496.6	1,502.3	1,490.1	1,495.7	59.3	59.1	54.5	49.5	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.7	125.1	124.0	124.0	6.7	6.8	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.4
Framingham	145.4	145.9	144.8	145.5	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup>	120.2	120.7	119.7	120.2	5.5	5.8	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.0
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup>	69.5	69.1	69.0	68.4	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.3	7.3	7.3	6.7	6.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup>	152.0	151.9	151.2	150.9	7.3	7.3	6.7	6.1	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.0
Nashua <sup>2</sup>	178.7	179.8	178.4	180.0	7.0	7.6	6.5	6.6	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.7
Peabody	126.2	125.9	125.5	125.1	6.0	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.3	3.9
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.2	63.3	62.6	62.9	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	5.2	5.4	4.6	4.4
<b>Michigan</b>	5,016.6	4,967.9	4,965.4	4,914.7	366.7	390.4	335.3	326.8	7.3	7.9	6.8	6.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,140.7	2,114.0	2,115.7	2,080.7	158.2	171.6	147.5	143.9	7.4	8.1	7.0	6.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	879.2	864.2	869.0	849.7	71.8	78.2	67.7	67.0	8.2	9.1	7.8	7.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,261.6	1,249.8	1,246.6	1,231.0	86.5	93.4	79.8	77.0	6.9	7.5	6.4	6.3
<b>New York</b>	9,469.3	9,492.9	9,418.1	9,503.9	416.5	479.5	391.5	432.7	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup>	9,287.3	9,315.0	9,243.4	9,331.7	392.7	442.1	370.0	412.1	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.4
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup>	1,189.1	1,194.0	1,185.1	1,197.8	47.2	56.7	42.9	52.2	4.0	4.7	3.6	4.4
Nassau-Suffolk	1,471.6	1,480.1	1,472.3	1,483.3	54.1	67.3	48.6	58.5	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup>	5,535.4	5,547.4	5,501.0	5,558.0	243.5	261.7	234.2	249.2	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.5
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup>	1,091.3	1,093.6	1,085.0	1,092.7	47.9	56.4	44.3	52.2	4.4	5.2	4.1	4.8
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	6,245.0	6,278.1	6,210.0	6,307.6	279.8	331.2	243.4	297.4	4.5	5.3	3.9	4.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup>	2,937.0	2,948.1	2,922.2	2,959.0	124.2	145.2	113.9	136.1	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.6
Camden <sup>3</sup>	659.0	664.7	654.8	665.5	28.6	33.3	26.6	30.8	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.6
Philadelphia	1,917.2	1,922.7	1,908.5	1,932.1	82.2	97.6	74.4	91.3	4.3	5.1	3.9	4.7
Wilmington <sup>3</sup>	360.9	360.8	358.9	361.4	13.4	14.4	12.9	14.1	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.9
<b>Texas</b>	11,422.1	11,590.4	11,398.2	11,628.5	479.1	488.8	454.3	448.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,074.8	3,116.5	3,069.3	3,130.0	126.6	132.1	121.2	122.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,054.8	2,084.6	2,051.1	2,091.4	84.6	89.5	81.4	83.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,020.0	1,031.9	1,018.2	1,038.7	41.9	42.6	39.8	39.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8
<b>Washington</b>	3,386.2	3,464.0	3,363.0	3,446.4	159.9	180.3	143.9	158.6	4.7	5.2	4.3	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,820.6	1,852.4	1,807.6	1,846.8	75.5	77.7	66.1	67.9	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,435.9	1,453.0	1,425.8	1,451.6	57.6	54.5	48.4	47.0	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.2
Tacoma	384.7	399.5	381.8	395.2	17.9	23.2	17.7	20.9	4.7	5.8	4.6	5.3

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title.

Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

## Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

*Data based on household interviews* are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

*Data based on establishment records* are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

### Employment

**Coverage.** The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

**Multiple jobholding.** The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

**Unpaid absences from jobs.** The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

### Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

### **Earnings**

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

### **COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

*Unemployment insurance data.* The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

*Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.* The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual job-holders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

### **COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

*Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau.* BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

*County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau.* Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

*Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs.* Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

# Household Data

## ("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

### COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

### CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

**Civilian noninstitutional population.** Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

**Employed persons.** All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

**Unemployed persons.** All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

**Duration of unemployment.** This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

**Reason for unemployment.** Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

**Jobseekers.** All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

**Labor force.** This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Unemployment rate.** The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Participation rate.** This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

**Employment-population ratio.** This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

**Not in the labor force.** Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.** This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

**Multiple jobholders.** These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

**Hours of work.** These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

**At work part time for economic reasons.** Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

**At work part time for noneconomic reasons.** This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a



job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

**Usual full- or part-time status.** Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

**White, black or African American, and Asian.** These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

**Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.** This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

**Usual weekly earnings.** Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

**Median earnings.** These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status.** These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

**Household.** A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

**Family.** A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

## HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

### Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm); “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

### **Noncomparability of labor force levels**

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

### **Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems**

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

## Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

**Selection of sample areas.** The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

**Selection of sample households.** Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

**Rotation of sample.** Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns



Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954 .....	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956 .....	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959 .....	<sup>1</sup> 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963 .....	<sup>2</sup> 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966 .....	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971 .....	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972 .....	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977 .....	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979 .....	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981 .....	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984 .....	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988 .....	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989 .....	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 <sup>3</sup> .....	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995 .....	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001 .....	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 <sup>5</sup> .....	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present <sup>5</sup> .....	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

<sup>2</sup> Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

<sup>3</sup> The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

**CPS sample, 1947 to present.** Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm). A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

**1. Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

**2. Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

*a. First-stage ratio estimation.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

*b. National coverage adjustment.* The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

*c. State coverage adjustment.* This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

*d. Second-stage ratio estimation.* This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

**3. Composite estimation procedure.** The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

### **Rounding of estimates**

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

**Nonsampling error.** The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm).

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

**Sampling error.** When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**  
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
<b>Total</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	300	246
Employed .....	323	265
Unemployed .....	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	162	133
Employed .....	185	152
Unemployed .....	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	207	170
Employed .....	217	178
Unemployed .....	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	145	142
Employed .....	132	130
Unemployed .....	61	75
<b>Black or African American</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	125	102
Employed .....	134	110
Unemployed .....	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	76	63
Employed .....	83	68
Unemployed .....	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	79	65
Employed .....	85	70
Unemployed .....	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	41	40
Employed .....	37	36
Unemployed .....	27	34
<b>Asian</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	80	66
Employed .....	82	67
Unemployed .....	29	33
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	119	97
Employed .....	129	105
Unemployed .....	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

**Use of tables 1-B and 1-C.** These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

**Illustration.** Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

**Use of table 1-D.** This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**  
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total .....	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

**Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D.** The approximate standard error  $se(x)$  of  $x$ , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where  $a$  and  $b$  are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

**Illustration.** Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for  $se(x)$  to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of  $x = 4,000,000$ .

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels.** Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors  $f$  are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The  $f$  in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error  $se(x)$ . However, the  $x$  in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where  $x$  is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain  $x$ . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(x)$ , treating the average  $x$  from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters  $a$  and  $b$  from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of  $se(x)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(x, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $a$  and  $b$  parameters used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is  $x = 4,075,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.11$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level.** Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is  $x = 15,000,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .87$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

**Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level.** Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is  $x = 15,200,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .82$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

**Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D.** As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error  $se(p,y)$  of an estimated rate or percentage  $p$  depends, in part, upon the number of persons  $y$  in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The  $b$  parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base  $y$  and the numerator of  $p$  are from different categories within the table, use the  $b$  parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that  $se(p,y)$  is in percent.

**Illustration.** For a given month, suppose  $y = 6,200,000$  women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or  $p = 32$  percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter  $b = 3095.55$  from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.0$  percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of  $p = 32$  percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages.** Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where  $p$  and  $y$  are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that  $se(p, y, f)$  is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain  $p$ , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain  $y$ . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$ , treating the averages  $p$  and  $y$  from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the  $b$  parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of  $se(p, y)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(p, y, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $b$  parameter used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ( $p = 33$  percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ( $y = 6,250,000$ ).

Step 2. Apply the  $b = 3095.55$  parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged  $p$  and  $y$ , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.24$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.24$  percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Total or white</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed .....	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force .....	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Asian</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59



Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued</b>								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed .....	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Employment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men .....	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women .....	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families .....	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
<b>At work</b>								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
<b>Unemployment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men .....	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women .....	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families .....	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
<b>Not in the labor force</b>								
Total .....	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

# Establishment Data ("B" tables)

## DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

## CONCEPTS

### Industrial classification

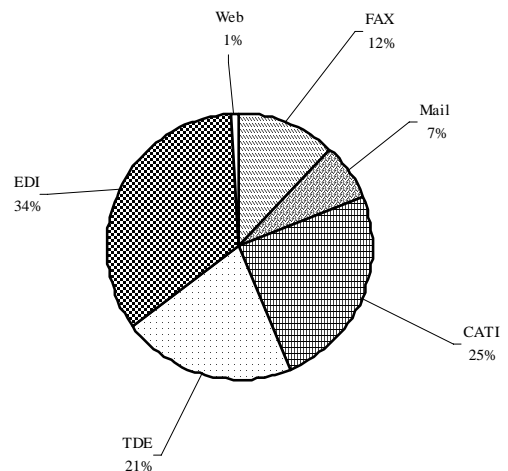
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

### Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

### **Industry hours and earnings**

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

***Production and related workers.*** This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

***Construction workers.*** This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

***Nonsupervisory employees.*** These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

***Payroll.*** This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

***Hours.*** These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

***Overtime hours.*** These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

***Average weekly hours.*** The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

***Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls.*** The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

**Average overtime hours.** Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

**Average hourly earnings.** Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

**Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime.** Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

**Average weekly earnings.** These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

**Real earnings.** These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

**Indexes of diffusion of employment change.** These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ( $65 - (100 - 65) = 30$ ). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

## ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

### Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

**Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations.** Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

### Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

**Stratification.** The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

**Weighted link-relative technique.** The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left( \hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- $i$  = matched sample unit;
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$  = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported all employees;
- $\hat{AE}_c$  = current-month estimated all employees; and
- $\hat{AE}_p$  = previous-month estimated all employees.

**Weighted link and taper technique.** The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left( \left( \hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left( \alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left( \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

where:

- $i$  = a matched CES report;
- $I$  = the set of all matched CES reports;
- $j$  = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- $J$  = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE:  $J$  is a subset of  $I$ );
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$  = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

**Business birth and death estimation.** In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.



With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

**Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates.** Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

## THE SAMPLE

### Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
<b>2005:</b>											
April .....	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May .....	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June .....	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July .....	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August .....	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September .....	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October .....	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November .....	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December .....	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total .....	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

**Frame and sample selection.** The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

**Selection weights.** Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

$N_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

$n_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

**Sample Rotation.** Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) <sup>1</sup>	Number of establishments <sup>1</sup>	Employees	
				Number (thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total .....	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining .....	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction .....	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing .....	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities ....	25,501	<sup>3</sup> 25,500	<sup>3</sup> 109,982	6,780	27
Information .....	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities .....	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services .....	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services .....	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government .....	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

<sup>1</sup>Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

<sup>2</sup>Average employment of reported values for 2005.

<sup>3</sup>The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

**Frame maintenance and sample updates.** Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

**Coverage**

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

**Subsampling.** The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

**Reliability**

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level <sup>1</sup>	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total .....	47,100	0	0
Total private .....	39,700	0	0
Government .....	27,600	0	.1
Federal .....	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service .....	2,900	0	.2
State government .....	11,800	0	.2
State government education .....	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education .....	5,500	0	.2
Local government .....	21,000	0	.1
Local government education .....	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education .....	7,600	0	.1

<sup>1</sup> The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

**Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error.** The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

**Revisions between preliminary and final data.** First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

**Variance estimation.** The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 + \gamma$  where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 - \gamma$ . Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left( \hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left( \hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$  is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$ ;

$k$  = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$  = original full-sample estimates.

**Appropriate uses of sampling variances.** Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

**Sampling errors.** The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

**Illustration of the use of table 2-E.** Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

**Illustration of the use of table 2-F.** Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 \* \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

## STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

**Small-domain model.** The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates,  $\hat{L}_1$ ,  $\hat{L}_2$ , and  $\hat{L}_3$ . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each  $\hat{L}_k$  estimate relative to the other  $\hat{L}_k$  variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment  $\hat{Y}_{iat}$  is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$  = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$  = current-month weight assigned to  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  based on the variances of  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ ,  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ , and  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  (The weights  $W_{iat,2}$  and  $W_{iat,3}$  are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$  = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry  $i$  and area  $a$ , one or even two of the inputs  $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$  to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  or  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

*Caution in aggregating State data.* The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>  
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining .....	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging .....	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining .....	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction .....	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas .....	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining .....	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining .....	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings .....	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building .....	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building .....	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products .....	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment .....	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments .....	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment .....	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products .....	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills .....	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills .....	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel .....	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products .....	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities .....	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products .....	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**<sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade .....	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations .....	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores .....	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores .....	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers .....	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation .....	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation .....	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation .....	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation .....	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation .....	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers .....	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage .....	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information .....	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications .....	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services .....	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services .....	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services .....	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services .....	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services .....	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services .....	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services .....	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services .....	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services .....	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers .....	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services .....	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services .....	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations .....	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services .....	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations .....	3.5	2.6	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	60,447	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	83,122	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	156,035	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing .....	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining .....	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging .....	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining .....	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction .....	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas .....	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining .....	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining .....	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction .....	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings .....	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building .....	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building .....	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors .....	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	7,929	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11,889	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21,216	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	9,350	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,471	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	27,100	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods .....	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products .....	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals .....	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products .....	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery .....	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products .....	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment .....	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments .....	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment .....	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts .....	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products .....	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods .....	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing .....	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills .....	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills .....	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel .....	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products .....	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products .....	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities .....	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products .....	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals .....	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products .....	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing .....	57,537	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	78,630	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	147,852	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade .....	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods .....	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods .....	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade .....	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers .....	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores .....	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores .....	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations .....	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores .....	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores .....	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers .....	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing .....	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation .....	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation .....	435	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,358	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,723	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation .....	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation .....	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation .....	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers .....	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage .....	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities .....	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information .....	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications .....	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services .....	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities .....	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance .....	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation .....	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking .....	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities ....	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate .....	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services .....	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services .....									
Professional and technical services .....	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services .....	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services .....	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services .....	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services .....	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services .....	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services .....	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services .....	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services .....	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services .....	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services .....									
Educational services .....	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance .....	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care .....	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services .....	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians .....	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers .....	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services .....	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals .....	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities .....	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance .....	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services .....	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality .....									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation ....	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services .....	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations .....	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places .....	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services .....									
Repair and maintenance .....	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services .....	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations .....	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

# Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

## FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

### Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

### Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

**Employment.** The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

**Unemployment.** The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

**Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity.** Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

### **Estimates for parts of LMAs**

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

### **Annual activities**

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

# Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

## Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

## National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment



procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

**Concurrent seasonal adjustment.** Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

**Additive and multiplicative models.** Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

**Variable survey intervals.** Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

**Construction series.** BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

**Floating holidays.** BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

**Local government series.** A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

**Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment.** With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

### **State establishment data**

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

### **Region and State labor force data**

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

## INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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