

Total and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

This article was written by Duke Tran. The estimates of State personal income were prepared by the Regional Economic Measurement Division.

THIS ARTICLE briefly discusses preliminary estimates of State total personal income for the fourth quarter of 1995 and for 1995. It then focuses on preliminary estimates of State per capita personal income for 1995.

Total Personal Income

In the fourth quarter of 1995, total personal income in the Nation increased 1.2 percent after increasing at the same rate in the third quarter.¹ In the fourth quarter, the five States with

the fastest growth in personal income were Utah, Nevada, Tennessee, Arizona, and Texas. All of these States had above-average increases in farm earnings, and most had above-average increases in payrolls in manufacturing, in construction, in retail trade, in finance, insurance, and real estate, and in services.²

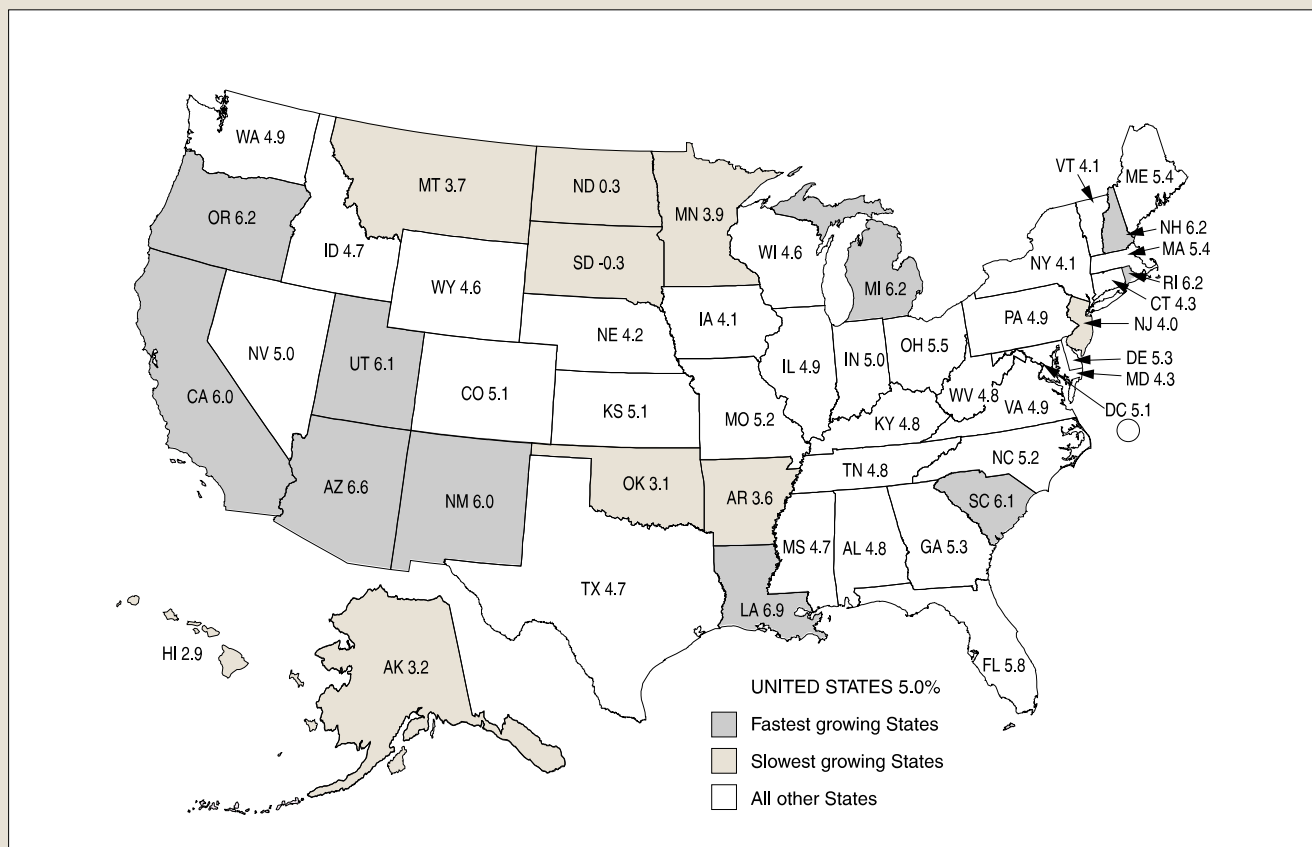
In the year 1995, personal income in the Nation increased 6.0 percent. By component, increases ranged from 4.8 percent in net earnings to

1. These percent changes are at quarterly—not at annual—rates.

2. In this article, an increase in a component of personal income in a State and an increase in an industry's earnings in a State are "above average" (or "below average") if they are more than (or less than) the increase in personal income in the State.

CHART 1

Per Capita Personal Income: Percent Change, 1994–95



10.5 percent in dividend, interest, and rental income.³ In all 50 States, the percentage increase in dividend, interest, and rental income exceeded the increase in net earnings.

Per Capita Personal Income

Per capita personal income in the Nation increased 5.0 percent to \$22,788 in 1995, up from \$21,699 in 1994. The increase in per capita income exceeded the 2.4-percent increase in prices paid by U.S. consumers (as measured by the chain-type price index for personal consumption expenditures). By State, the increase in per capita income exceeded the increase in U.S. prices in all States except North Dakota, where per capita income increased only 0.3 percent, and South Dakota, where per capita income declined.

Fastest growing States

In 10 States, increases in per capita personal income in 1995 were at least 1.0 percentage point more than the U.S. average (table A and chart 1). All of these States except Rhode Island had above-average increases in personal income, and half of these States had above-average increases in population.

In the five western States of Arizona, Oregon, Utah, New Mexico, and California, the growth in personal income was boosted by above-average increases in dividend, interest, and rental income.

In California, dividend, interest, and rental income rebounded substantially in 1995 after little change in 1994 as a result of the property losses associated with the Northridge earthquake.

In all five States, earnings in services increased at above-average rates, and in most of them, earnings in farming and in construction increased at above-average rates (table B).

Table A.—Per Capita Personal Income for Selected States and the United States, 1994–95

Rank		Percent change					Population
		Per capita personal income	Personal income				
			Total	Net earnings by place of residence ¹	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	
Fastest growing States:							
1	Louisiana	6.9	7.6	6.5	10.6	8.8	0.6
2	Arizona	6.6	10.4	10.3	12.8	8.2	3.5
3	Michigan	6.2	6.8	6.5	10.1	4.9	.6
4	New Hampshire	6.2	7.3	5.6	10.9	11.2	1.0
5	Rhode Island	6.2	5.5	4.6	9.9	4.7	-.7
6	Oregon	6.2	8.1	8.0	9.8	6.8	1.8
7	Utah	6.1	8.5	8.6	11.4	5.8	2.3
8	South Carolina	6.1	6.3	5.2	10.3	7.8	.3
9	New Mexico	6.0	8.1	7.5	11.6	7.4	1.9
10	California	6.0	6.6	5.4	13.4	5.4	.5
	United States	5.0	6.0	4.8	10.5	6.5	.9
Slowest growing States:							
42	New Jersey	4.0	4.6	3.2	8.6	6.3	.5
43	Minnesota	3.9	4.8	3.6	9.4	6.0	.9
44	Montana	3.7	5.4	4.6	7.9	5.7	1.7
45	Arkansas	3.6	4.9	3.3	10.9	6.4	1.3
46	Alaska	3.2	2.9	2.2	6.6	3.9	-.3
47	Oklahoma	3.1	3.7	1.8	8.8	6.3	.6
48	Hawaii	2.9	3.6	2.2	6.8	7.5	.7
49	North Dakota .....	.3	.8	-3.2	10.5	5.7	.5
50	South Dakota	-3	.5	-3.3	9.8	6.7	.7

1. Net earnings by place of residence is calculated as earnings by place of work less personal contributions for social insurance plus the adjustment for residence. Earnings by place of work is calculated as the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

Table B.—Earnings by Place of Work for Selected States and the United States, 1994–95

Rank		Percent change												
		Total personal income	Total earnings by place of work	Farming	Mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government
Fastest growing States:														
1	Louisiana	7.6	6.6	-16.7	3.1	6.0	3.3	4.6	4.4	8.1	7.9	12.7	8.6	6.3
2	Arizona	10.4	10.4	48.4	14.2	15.0	7.7	2.9	9.5	9.0	9.2	12.4	13.1	5.3
3	Michigan	6.8	6.6	39.0	-4.5	9.1	8.9	2.9	3.6	6.8	6.0	3.8	7.9	2.3
4	New Hampshire	7.3	5.9	-7.8	5.2	6.2	3.4	-4	4.6	6.1	5.1	7.4	10.0	3.9
5	Rhode Island	5.5	4.7	15.5	-5.4	.9	-3	5.1	3.1	7.1	4.2	2.3	7.2	5.8
6	Oregon	8.1	8.1	18.7	7.6	12.8	8.3	2.7	7.0	10.9	6.9	8.9	8.9	4.7
7	Utah	8.5	8.7	2.0	-2.4	12.8	9.9	9.1	7.5	8.3	11.7	8.2	9.9	4.7
8	South Carolina	6.3	5.3	-14.8	12.4	5.1	6.9	1.9	4.6	11.1	8.2	12.4	8.1	.5
9	New Mexico	8.1	7.6	-3.0	6.1	6.3	4.6	6.9	6.2	4.4	8.6	6.5	9.8	7.9
10	California	6.6	5.4	19.0	-1.4	3.2	3.5	1.8	3.9	5.4	6.3	4.4	7.8	3.1
	United States	6.0	4.9	-16.2	.2	4.4	4.1	2.1	5.9	5.9	6.4	2.0	7.6	3.6
Slowest growing States:														
42	New Jersey	4.6	3.6	-10.7	7.0	-2.3	0	3.8	6.8	2.4	6.3	-1.9	6.6	1.2
43	Minnesota	4.8	3.8	-62.0	10.7	1.4	2.0	3.7	5.7	6.1	7.2	4.8	7.7	2.9
44	Montana	5.4	4.6	3.2	3.1	2.8	-3	-7	3.6	3.8	5.6	6.0	8.5	2.2
45	Arkansas	4.9	3.5	-35.8	4.3	8.4	3.8	1.6	9.2	6.4	3.1	6.1	7.0	5.2
46	Alaska	2.9	2.2	27.5	-5	1.8	5.5	.1	3.9	3.3	6.7	7.5	5.2	-1.2
47	Oklahoma	3.7	1.9	-57.0	-4.1	1.0	-1.4	-1.6	3.9	8.0	4.9	3.8	8.7	2.2
48	Hawaii	3.6	2.2	3.2	22.9	-9.3	-4.0	.8	1.4	0	4.1	8.4	5.1	.7
49	North Dakota .....	.8	-2.3	-66.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	1.5	4.9	3.6	4.9	10.4	6.3	3.0
50	South Dakota .....	.5	-2.4	-58.3	4.3	.8	8.4	5.1	8.1	6.6	7.3	19.7	10.9	1.0

3. Net earnings by place of residence is calculated as earnings by place of work less personal contributions for social insurance plus the adjustment for residence. Earnings by place of work is calculated as the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income.

Note on the Estimates of State Personal Income

The State personal income estimates reflect the improvements incorporated in the recently released comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) only to the extent that quarterly movements in the component NIPA series were used as extrapolators to derive national control totals for the four quarters of 1995. The State estimates for 1969-95 will be revised in September 1996 to incorporate the comprehensive NIPA revision and to incorporate newly available annual source data for States.

Each April, as part of the procedure for developing the national control totals that are used for the State estimates, the following BEA annual estimates of wage and salary disbursements for the most recent year are compared: The annual NIPA estimate, which is based primarily on monthly national data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) establishment survey, and an alternative annual estimate, which is based primarily on BLS tabulations of wages and salaries of employees covered by unemployment insurance for the first three

quarters and on a BEA estimate for the fourth quarter.¹

This year, because the two series did not differ significantly, the NIPA estimates of wage and salary disbursements were used to develop the annual national control totals for 1995. Last year, when the series differed significantly, the unemployment insurance data were used to develop the national control totals.

As usual, the State estimates of wage and salary disbursements for 1995 will be revised in July to incorporate the unemployment insurance tabulations for all four quarters of 1995.

1. The monthly establishment survey covers total nonagricultural employment and the average weekly hours and average hourly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers. The unemployment insurance tabulations are compiled from reports that are filed quarterly by all employers covered by State unemployment insurance laws and by the unemployment compensation program for Federal employees. (For more detailed information, see "Sources and Methods for the Quarterly Estimates of State Personal Income" in *State Personal Income, 1929-93*, pages M-41 to M-46 and see NIPA table 8.25, which appeared on page 105 of the January/February issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.)

In addition, the increases in earnings were above average in mining in Arizona, in durable goods manufacturing in Oregon and Utah, in nondurable goods manufacturing in Utah, in wholesale trade in Oregon, in retail trade in Utah and New Mexico, and in finance, insurance, and real estate in Arizona and Oregon.

In the other five States—Louisiana, Michigan, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and South Carolina—personal income growth was also boosted by above-average increases in dividend, interest, and rental income; in most of these States, the increases in transfer payments were above average. In all five States, earnings in services increased at above-average rates, and in most of them, earnings in finance, insurance, and real estate increased at above-average rates. In addition, the increases in earnings were above average in both wholesale and retail trade in Louisiana and South Carolina, in durable goods manufacturing and in mining in South Carolina, and in farming, in durable goods manufacturing, and in construction in Michigan.

Slowest growing States

In nine States, increases in per capita personal income in 1995 were at least 1.0 percentage point less than the U.S. average. All of these states had below-average increases in personal in-

come, and all except Minnesota, Montana, and Arkansas had below-average increases or declines in population.

In New Jersey, Montana, Alaska, and Hawaii, personal income growth was dampened by declines or below-average increases in earnings in construction, in nondurable goods manufacturing, and in government. In most of these States, earnings either declined, were unchanged, or increased at below-average rates in farming, in durable goods manufacturing, and in wholesale trade. In addition, earnings declined in mining in Alaska and in finance, insurance, and real estate in New Jersey, and earnings increased at below-average rates in mining in Montana and in transportation and public utilities in Montana and Hawaii.

In Minnesota, Arkansas, Oklahoma, North Dakota, and South Dakota, personal income growth was dampened by large declines in farm earnings. In most of these States, earnings either declined or increased at below-average rates in both durable and nondurable goods manufacturing. In addition, earnings declined in mining in Oklahoma, and earnings increased at below-average rates in construction and in government in Minnesota and Oklahoma and in mining and in retail trade in Arkansas.


Tables 1 through 5 follow. 

Table 1.—Total Personal Income, States and Regions

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

State and region	1992				1993				1994				1995				Percent change	
	I	II	III ¹	IV	I	II	III ²	IV	I ³	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	1995:III-1995:IV	1995:II-1995:III
United States	5,014,878	5,085,327	5,130,717	5,320,577	5,247,024	5,358,647	5,386,321	5,465,207	5,521,149	5,612,253	5,674,021	5,788,617	5,884,369	5,949,096	6,021,960	6,094,720	1.2	1.2
New England	301,007	305,170	308,203	319,680	311,234	319,166	323,560	324,476	328,825	332,214	334,663	342,113	345,290	350,227	355,873	360,029	1.2	1.6
Connecticut	86,705	88,269	89,542	93,240	89,454	92,343	93,034	93,456	94,540	94,257	95,207	96,502	97,932	98,343	99,840	100,820	1.0	1.5
Maine	21,881	22,190	22,469	22,955	22,738	23,067	23,377	23,490	23,704	24,067	24,175	24,702	24,995	25,477	25,550	25,904	1.4	1.3
Massachusetts	138,609	139,993	140,849	146,200	142,963	146,503	148,934	149,193	151,491	153,792	154,727	158,810	159,612	162,641	165,782	167,764	1.2	1.9
New Hampshire	23,643	24,003	24,218	25,209	24,447	24,939	25,409	25,541	26,108	26,699	27,042	27,832	28,102	28,650	29,192	29,576	1.3	1.9
Rhode Island	19,709	20,079	20,320	21,027	20,697	21,225	21,510	21,457	21,509	21,815	21,858	22,326	22,531	23,003	23,251	23,504	1.1	1.1
Vermont	10,461	10,636	10,804	11,049	10,935	11,089	11,296	11,339	11,473	11,583	11,654	11,941	12,118	12,113	12,258	12,462	1.7	1.2
Mideast	1,007,123	1,021,316	1,033,394	1,070,185	1,040,402	1,072,247	1,078,174	1,086,273	1,095,287	1,108,029	1,115,066	1,131,020	1,147,741	1,158,984	1,164,818	1,176,233	1.0	.5
Delaware	14,299	14,546	14,762	15,206	15,022	15,410	15,544	15,623	15,981	16,094	16,266	16,684	17,098	17,237	17,350	17,521	1.0	.7
District of Columbia	16,040	16,195	16,407	16,716	16,725	16,886	17,038	17,201	17,159	17,392	17,551	17,583	17,758	17,803	17,962	18,030	.4	.9
Maryland	111,419	112,863	114,375	117,528	116,195	118,594	119,070	120,464	121,960	123,627	125,047	126,932	128,990	130,442	131,283	132,223	.7	.6
New Jersey	198,260	201,430	203,869	211,809	204,990	211,725	212,620	214,211	214,777	218,525	220,260	223,505	226,490	229,611	229,285	231,758	1.1	-.1
New York	425,215	431,195	436,467	454,124	436,490	453,133	455,629	458,894	463,088	466,867	467,031	473,060	480,934	483,799	486,501	491,618	1.1	.6
Pennsylvania	241,890	245,087	247,514	254,802	250,980	256,500	258,273	259,880	262,322	265,525	268,903	273,255	276,471	280,092	282,438	285,082	.9	.8
Great Lakes	824,895	838,972	847,830	877,412	866,699	883,911	889,457	904,263	921,991	933,746	948,766	965,559	989,253	990,703	1,001,487	1,013,436	1.2	1.1
Illinois	246,588	250,025	252,644	261,898	258,670	262,845	263,458	268,298	271,952	275,628	279,155	282,963	288,803	290,815	294,473	297,695	1.1	1.3
Indiana	101,293	102,987	104,452	107,652	107,481	109,200	109,920	112,028	114,025	115,195	117,502	119,465	122,198	122,498	123,641	125,491	1.5	.9
Michigan	180,424	184,600	186,130	192,928	189,269	194,768	196,321	199,135	205,650	208,527	211,825	216,232	222,688	224,117	227,147	231,714	1.4	.6
Ohio	204,093	207,001	208,984	215,718	213,529	217,382	219,476	222,567	226,717	229,477	233,285	237,892	242,254	243,858	246,525	249,529	1.2	1.1
Wisconsin	92,497	94,360	95,621	99,216	97,749	99,716	100,283	102,335	103,647	104,918	106,998	109,006	110,367	110,845	112,732	114,574	1.7	1.7
Plains	336,698	339,370	342,674	357,317	353,283	354,982	346,697	364,156	372,408	376,481	379,103	392,471	392,272	396,817	401,585	405,777	1.0	1.2
Iowa	50,808	50,479	50,999	52,884	53,332	51,805	49,527	53,122	56,393	56,530	56,561	58,849	58,653	59,199	60,028	60,961	1.6	1.4
Kansas	47,281	47,902	48,023	50,726	49,604	50,429	49,480	52,077	51,695	52,642	52,926	54,849	55,203	55,745	56,356	56,649	.5	1.1
Minnesota	89,163	89,934	91,439	95,486	93,834	94,782	93,246	96,585	99,719	100,326	101,847	104,725	104,470	105,836	107,449	108,496	1.0	1.5
Missouri	96,345	97,677	98,721	101,476	100,825	102,254	100,798	104,484	105,943	107,527	108,984	111,621	113,051	114,748	115,660	117,064	1.2	.8
Nebraska	30,419	30,663	30,490	31,723	31,965	31,844	31,031	32,279	33,052	33,707	33,523	34,898	35,241	35,238	35,781	35,859	.2	1.5
North Dakota	10,473	10,685	10,630	11,942	10,714	10,994	10,179	11,959	11,635	11,781	11,432	12,671	11,695	12,008	11,982	12,194	1.8	-.2
South Dakota	12,207	12,229	12,339	13,079	13,008	12,873	12,437	13,650	13,971	13,970	13,828	14,857	13,960	14,042	14,328	14,554	1.6	2.0
Southeast	1,067,472	1,083,195	1,084,924	1,135,884	1,130,053	1,154,444	1,165,089	1,180,490	1,200,589	1,219,558	1,236,350	1,263,731	1,287,422	1,302,779	1,321,536	1,338,153	1.3	1.4
Alabama	66,456	67,433	68,555	70,556	69,967	71,208	71,864	72,985	73,726	74,943	76,174	77,640	78,689	79,151	80,502	81,161	.8	1.8
Arkansas	36,243	36,921	36,974	38,309	38,357	38,726	38,443	39,539	40,583	40,969	41,296	42,143	42,443	43,115	43,563	44,037	1.1	1.0
Florida	261,649	264,508	255,978	280,186	277,951	284,818	287,913	290,898	293,466	299,865	304,408	310,632	318,347	322,146	326,941	331,029	1.3	1.5
Georgia	121,569	123,616	125,428	129,851	128,937	132,801	133,887	136,995	138,894	141,266	142,982	146,861	146,619	151,701	154,487	157,065	1.7	1.8
Kentucky	60,132	61,015	61,825	63,835	62,623	63,807	64,475	65,375	66,069	67,567	68,219	69,888	70,513	71,600	72,246	73,027	1.1	.9
Louisiana	66,152	67,345	67,182	69,670	69,655	70,972	71,289	72,189	74,719	74,929	76,552	77,837	79,866	80,791	82,635	83,720	1.3	2.3
Mississippi	35,957	36,497	36,680	37,901	38,064	38,545	38,865	39,902	41,317	41,732	42,298	43,262	43,848	44,253	44,971	45,277	.7	1.6
North Carolina	118,477	120,343	122,606	126,368	126,374	129,658	131,215	132,263	135,864	136,931	138,621	142,187	145,840	147,333	148,852	150,984	1.4	1.0
South Carolina	56,828	57,648	58,441	60,011	59,593	61,152	61,793	62,165	63,456	64,297	65,235	66,605	67,832	68,706	69,586	69,928	.5	1.3
Tennessee	86,108	87,966	89,001	92,101	91,531	93,471	94,767	96,362	97,882	99,516	101,119	104,032	104,784	106,137	107,762	109,710	1.2	1.5
Virginia	130,522	132,125	134,104	138,090	137,725	139,762	140,887	142,158	144,155	146,580	148,088	150,837	153,388	155,197	157,131	158,977	1.8	1.2
West Virginia	27,380	27,777	28,331	29,006	28,918	29,524	29,688	29,929	30,458	30,964	31,358	31,806	32,253	32,650	32,860	33,239	1.2	.6
Southwest	456,857	464,647	470,399	487,109	484,813	494,779	497,691	506,790	513,333	520,424	528,260	541,776	548,887	557,099	567,724	577,409	1.7	1.9
Arizona	65,206	66,211	67,243	69,696	69,444	71,404	72,408	73,839	75,151	76,996	79,147	80,905	83,662	84,867	87,224	88,779	1.8	2.8
New Mexico	23,829	24,295	24,694	25,303	25,609	26,116	26,509	27,070	27,412	27,821	28,408	28,966	29,769	29,947	30,748	31,258	1.7	2.7
Oklahoma	51,744	52,393	52,964	54,560	54,198	54,862	55,026	56,283	56,274	56,989	57,186	58,945	58,511	59,216	59,791	60,472	1.1	1.0
Texas	316,078	321,748	325,497	337,550	335,562	342,397	343,748	349,598	354,496	358,618	363,519	372,960	376,946	383,069	389,961	396,899	1.8	2.1
Rocky Mountain	135,093	137,868	140,431	146,213	146,536	149,764	151,317	155,927	155,533	158,615	160,670	165,86						

Table 2.—Nonfarm Personal Income, States and Regions

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

State and region	1992				1993				1994				1995				Percent change	
	I	II	III ¹	IV	I	II	III ²	IV	I ³	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	1995:III-1995:IV	1995:II-1995:III
United States	4,959,480	5,034,392	5,085,795	5,265,737	5,185,871	5,307,200	5,357,108	5,407,085	5,460,884	5,559,846	5,632,093	5,733,836	5,840,277	5,906,370	5,978,816	6,049,224	1.2	1.2
New England	299,964	304,171	307,164	318,737	310,279	318,216	322,611	323,317	327,908	331,358	333,863	341,242	344,580	349,519	355,132	359,215	1.1	1.6
Connecticut	86,449	88,024	89,288	93,004	89,194	92,074	92,765	93,143	94,283	94,014	94,973	96,256	97,729	98,150	99,643	100,582	.9	1.5
Maine	21,679	21,989	22,249	22,758	22,558	22,882	23,203	23,263	23,534	23,903	24,037	24,549	24,859	25,326	25,402	25,748	1.4	.3
Massachusetts	138,335	139,732	140,585	145,954	142,696	146,246	148,671	148,880	151,257	153,581	154,525	158,596	159,454	162,488	165,614	167,587	1.2	1.9
New Hampshire	23,564	23,928	24,139	25,139	24,377	24,871	25,340	25,445	26,041	26,634	26,979	27,753	28,043	28,591	29,128	29,507	1.3	1.9
Rhode Island	19,668	20,042	20,281	20,991	20,652	21,183	21,467	21,406	21,469	21,778	21,822	22,288	22,487	22,961	23,206	23,458	1.1	1.1
Vermont	10,269	10,456	10,621	10,891	10,802	10,959	11,165	11,179	11,325	11,447	11,527	11,800	12,008	12,004	12,139	12,332	1.6	1.1
Midwest	1,004,278	1,018,655	1,030,749	1,067,626	1,037,748	1,069,803	1,075,911	1,083,542	1,092,791	1,105,694	1,113,008	1,128,831	1,145,889	1,157,199	1,162,882	1,174,212	1.0	.5
Delaware	14,149	14,421	14,625	15,075	14,872	15,274	15,421	15,487	15,829	15,962	16,146	16,559	16,983	17,126	17,204	17,362	1.9	.5
District of Columbia	16,040	16,195	16,407	16,716	16,725	16,886	17,038	17,201	17,159	17,392	17,551	17,583	17,758	17,803	17,962	18,030	.4	.9
Maryland	110,989	112,472	113,975	117,149	115,801	118,246	118,757	120,041	121,577	123,285	124,746	126,621	128,752	130,211	131,018	131,955	.7	.6
New Jersey	198,012	201,170	203,627	211,575	204,697	211,445	212,344	213,905	214,455	218,180	219,986	223,208	226,211	229,346	229,011	231,465	1.1	-.1
New York	424,351	430,404	435,703	453,379	435,657	452,407	454,977	454,129	462,370	466,213	466,462	472,456	480,424	483,299	485,981	491,076	1.0	-.6
Pennsylvania	240,737	243,994	246,412	253,733	249,996	255,545	257,375	258,779	261,400	264,662	268,117	272,404	275,761	279,414	281,706	284,324	.9	.8
Great Lakes	818,189	833,529	843,212	871,993	858,636	878,682	887,557	900,011	914,993	927,599	944,312	960,129	986,644	988,114	998,965	1,010,918	1.2	1.1
Illinois	244,429	248,377	251,361	260,220	255,737	261,268	263,550	267,378	269,558	273,472	277,754	281,223	288,585	290,594	294,409	297,596	1.1	1.3
Indiana	100,259	102,235	103,845	106,912	105,944	108,370	109,383	111,270	112,845	114,209	116,781	118,598	121,870	122,187	123,433	125,315	1.5	1.0
Michigan	179,644	183,843	185,527	192,253	188,231	193,904	195,783	198,420	205,069	207,974	211,428	215,759	224,956	223,412	223,412	226,425	1.3	.6
Ohio	202,568	205,760	207,819	214,483	212,136	216,330	218,681	221,489	225,176	228,055	232,095	236,556	241,272	242,914	245,445	248,537	1.3	1.0
Wisconsin	91,288	93,314	94,661	98,126	96,588	98,810	100,160	101,452	102,345	103,889	106,254	108,033	109,961	110,416	112,266	113,045	.7	1.7
Plains	324,299	329,350	334,125	344,210	340,798	346,802	349,630	354,603	359,204	365,544	372,061	379,876	385,185	390,022	394,705	398,995	1.1	1.2
Iowa	47,735	48,522	49,184	50,567	50,251	51,086	51,381	52,557	53,109	54,081	55,047	56,202	56,981	57,513	58,200	59,030	1.4	1.2
Kansas	45,822	46,458	46,879	48,393	47,743	48,646	49,210	49,662	50,171	51,111	51,863	52,768	53,902	54,475	55,205	55,590	.7	1.3
Minnesota	87,381	88,684	90,365	93,836	92,414	94,138	95,026	95,821	97,327	98,974	101,057	103,276	103,943	105,292	106,920	107,826	.8	1.5
Missouri	95,399	96,789	98,011	100,302	99,605	101,225	101,722	103,475	105,036	106,742	108,471	110,561	112,618	114,316	115,233	116,635	1.2	.8
Nebraska	27,543	28,152	28,546	29,388	29,089	29,688	30,024	30,438	30,633	31,255	31,857	32,685	33,021	33,274	33,756	34,156	1.2	1.4
North Dakota	9,610	9,735	9,932	10,182	10,184	10,332	10,423	10,638	10,903	11,028	11,237	11,345	11,390	11,730	11,701	11,881	1.5	-.2
South Dakota	10,810	11,011	11,208	11,542	11,511	11,686	11,844	12,019	12,229	12,478	12,737	13,039	13,331	13,422	13,690	13,877	1.4	2.0
Southeast	1,052,509	1,069,205	1,072,807	1,122,770	1,114,861	1,141,052	1,155,066	1,165,301	1,183,749	1,205,499	1,223,893	1,249,725	1,274,865	1,290,949	1,309,110	1,324,742	1.2	1.4
Alabama	65,275	66,333	67,502	69,349	68,738	70,152	70,885	71,526	72,342	73,760	75,105	76,414	77,979	78,457	79,678	80,247	.7	1.6
Arkansas	34,668	35,358	35,993	37,146	36,612	37,282	37,862	38,202	38,649	39,570	40,301	41,006	41,499	42,225	42,707	43,216	1.2	1.1
Florida	258,416	261,815	263,588	277,586	275,106	281,983	285,046	287,446	290,769	297,531	302,093	308,152	316,038	319,785	324,401	328,197	1.2	1.4
Georgia	119,924	121,850	123,940	128,145	127,152	131,292	132,715	133,850	136,701	139,389	141,260	144,802	147,690	150,056	152,851	155,119	1.5	1.9
Kentucky	58,743	59,845	60,610	62,509	61,451	62,733	63,505	64,117	64,795	66,374	67,148	68,666	69,637	70,750	71,304	72,131	1.2	.8
Louisiana	65,577	66,621	66,905	69,254	68,817	70,347	71,144	71,830	73,843	74,364	76,191	77,408	79,373	80,342	82,178	83,260	1.3	2.3
Mississippi	35,063	35,643	36,114	37,152	37,220	37,970	38,722	39,388	40,347	41,040	41,802	42,623	43,410	43,836	44,505	44,825	.7	1.5
North Carolina	115,830	118,016	120,170	124,161	123,439	126,944	129,086	130,084	132,536	134,000	135,807	139,276	142,417	144,150	145,583	147,392	1.2	1.0
South Carolina	56,429	57,279	58,131	59,630	59,506	60,807	61,620	61,716	62,908	63,833	64,830	66,094	67,408	68,340	69,191	69,471	1.4	1.2
Tennessee	85,449	87,298	88,453	91,441	90,856	92,895	94,365	95,738	97,097	98,841	100,580	103,344	104,334	105,687	107,302	109,230	1.8	1.5
Virginia	128,862	131,474	133,470	137,486	137,167	139,238	140,534	141,602	143,430	145,952	147,526	150,249	152,894	154,736	156,617	158,487	1.2	1.2
West Virginia	27,272	27,672	28,230	28,911	28,796	29,410	29,581	29,802	30,331	30,845	31,251	31,690	32,187	32,585	32,792	33,166	1.1	.6
Southwest	451,638	458,953	466,184	480,923	477,110	487,698	493,225	498,986	506,399	514,653	523,996	535,568	544,351	552,881	563,204	572,647	1.7	1.9
Arizona	64,519	65,590	66,649	69,078	68,391	70,584	71,758	73,022	74,419	76,337	78,582	80,292	82,716	83,995	86,256	87,749	1.7	2.7
New Mexico	23,389	23,853	24,316	24,827	25,117	25,618	26,102	26,471	26,995	27,393	28,058	28,499	29,365	29,565	30,339	30,841	1.7	2.6
Oklahoma	50,743	51,462	52,175	53,297	52,946	53,654	54,112	54,593	55,039	55,959	56,369	57,554	57,994	58,745	59,327	60,003	1.1	1.0
Texas	312,987	318,059	323,044	333,720	330,656	337,842	341,253	344,899	349,946	354,964	360,988	369,223	374,276	380,577	387,281	394,054	1.7	1.8
Rocky Mountain	132,748	135,415	138,370	142,502	143,286	146,266	148,644	150,896	153,205	156,148	158,765	162,429	165,681	167,473				

Table 3.—Total and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region, 1990–95

Area name	Total							Percent change ²	Per capita ³						Rank in U.S.	
	Millions of dollars								Dollars						1990	1995
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ^p	1994–95		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ^p	1990	1995
United States¹	4,655,420	4,841,078	5,137,875	5,364,300	5,649,010	5,987,536	6.0	18,666	19,201	20,146	20,809	21,699	22,788			
New England	289,961	296,206	308,515	319,609	334,454	352,855	5.5	21,934	22,424	23,366	24,148	25,203	26,506			
Connecticut	83,633	85,247	89,439	92,072	95,127	99,234	4.3	25,427	25,905	27,274	28,087	29,044	30,303	1	1	
Maine	20,981	21,399	22,374	23,168	24,162	25,482	5.5	17,039	17,304	18,085	18,687	19,481	20,527	29	34	
Massachusetts	133,890	136,623	141,413	146,898	154,705	163,950	6.0	22,247	22,764	23,572	24,410	25,608	26,994	4	3	
New Hampshire	22,491	23,294	24,268	25,084	26,290	28,880	7.3	20,227	21,023	21,786	22,312	23,679	25,151	10	6	
Rhode Island	19,121	19,522	20,284	21,222	21,877	23,072	5.5	19,032	19,438	20,235	21,231	21,948	23,310	15	17	
Vermont	9,846	10,121	10,738	11,165	11,663	12,238	4.9	17,442	17,822	18,793	19,394	20,100	20,927	23	31	
Midwest	947,684	979,039	1,033,004	1,069,274	1,112,350	1,161,944	4.5	21,682	22,307	23,433	24,151	25,049	26,130			
Delaware	13,193	13,878	14,703	15,400	16,256	17,302	6.4	19,719	20,399	21,317	22,015	22,919	24,124	12	11	
District of Columbia	14,878	15,446	16,339	16,962	17,421	17,888	2.7	24,648	25,988	27,891	29,346	30,721	32,274			
Maryland	105,985	109,229	114,047	118,581	124,391	130,734	5.1	22,090	22,480	23,229	23,937	24,869	25,927	5	5	
New Jersey	187,167	192,199	203,842	210,886	219,268	229,286	4.6	24,182	24,745	26,091	26,834	27,741	28,858	2	2	
New York	401,833	413,645	436,750	451,036	467,511	485,713	3.9	22,321	22,928	24,136	24,844	25,726	26,782	3	4	
Pennsylvania	224,628	234,643	247,323	256,408	267,501	281,021	5.1	18,883	19,640	20,627	21,314	22,195	23,279	16	18	
Great Lakes	769,910	795,623	847,277	886,083	942,515	998,720	6.0	18,297	18,774	19,848	20,627	21,825	22,982			
Illinois	230,790	237,658	252,789	263,318	277,424	292,946	5.6	20,159	20,621	21,772	22,533	23,607	24,763	11	8	
Indiana	93,415	96,961	104,096	109,657	116,547	123,457	5.9	16,816	17,286	18,416	19,219	20,261	21,273	31	29	
Michigan	169,808	175,250	186,020	194,873	210,559	224,896	6.8	18,237	18,703	19,740	20,599	22,172	23,551	20	15	
Ohio	190,608	196,959	208,949	218,238	231,843	245,542	5.9	17,548	18,017	18,987	19,730	20,882	22,021	22	21	
Wisconsin	85,288	88,895	95,423	99,996	106,142	111,879	5.4	17,398	17,962	19,096	19,824	20,887	21,839	25	22	
Plains	309,893	321,971	344,015	354,780	380,116	399,113	5.0	17,520	18,090	19,174	19,619	20,870	21,753			
Iowa	46,375	47,712	51,293	51,947	57,083	59,710	4.6	16,684	17,091	18,268	18,412	20,176	21,012	33	30	
Kansas	43,463	45,476	48,483	50,397	53,028	55,988	5.6	17,642	18,251	19,256	19,880	20,762	21,825	21	23	
Minnesota	82,388	85,356	91,506	94,612	101,654	106,563	4.8	18,779	19,271	20,453	20,911	22,257	23,118	19	19	
Missouri	89,245	93,347	98,555	102,090	108,519	115,131	6.1	17,409	18,099	19,879	19,501	20,562	21,627	24	26	
Nebraska	27,240	28,689	30,774	31,780	33,795	35,530	5.1	17,379	18,023	19,186	19,693	20,819	21,703	26	25	
North Dakota	9,765	9,876	10,941	11,880	12,880	13,970	.8	15,321	15,572	17,220	17,212	18,610	18,663	38	42	
South Dakota	10,888	11,514	12,464	12,992	14,156	14,221	.5	15,630	16,399	17,567	18,122	19,562	19,506	37	37	
Southeast	981,283	1,028,486	1,092,869	1,157,519	1,230,057	1,312,473	6.7	16,501	17,066	17,889	18,692	19,596	20,645			
Alabama	60,332	63,804	68,250	71,506	75,621	79,876	5.6	14,903	15,612	16,521	17,104	17,925	18,781	42	41	
Arkansas	32,450	34,274	37,067	38,766	41,248	43,289	4.9	13,784	14,454	15,474	15,980	16,818	17,429	49	49	
Florida	244,604	255,029	265,580	285,395	302,093	324,616	7.5	18,788	19,192	19,658	20,795	21,854	22,916	18	20	
Georgia	111,406	116,879	125,116	132,830	142,501	153,218	7.5	17,123	17,645	18,496	19,244	20,198	21,278	28	28	
Kentucky	54,454	57,327	61,701	64,070	67,936	71,846	5.8	14,747	15,429	16,442	16,887	17,752	18,612	43	43	
Louisiana	60,228	63,956	67,587	71,026	76,009	81,753	7.6	14,281	15,079	15,817	16,555	17,615	18,827	45	39	
Mississippi	32,398	34,274	36,759	38,844	42,152	44,587	5.8	12,571	13,214	14,067	14,713	15,791	16,531	50	50	
North Carolina	108,339	113,443	121,948	130,128	138,401	148,252	7.1	16,275	16,802	17,835	18,719	19,579	20,604	34	33	
South Carolina	52,855	55,074	58,232	61,266	64,898	69,013	6.3	15,106	15,482	16,196	16,877	17,713	18,788	41	40	
Tennessee	77,786	81,681	86,794	94,033	100,637	107,098	6.4	15,905	16,501	17,685	18,458	19,446	20,376	36	36	
Virginia	121,397	126,360	133,710	140,140	147,415	156,174	5.9	19,537	20,099	20,927	21,850	22,503	23,597	13	14	
West Virginia	25,034	26,385	28,123	29,515	31,146	32,751	5.2	13,967	14,666	15,562	16,230	17,089	17,915	48	48	
Southwest	414,512	437,946	469,753	496,018	525,948	562,780	7.0	16,325	16,971	17,868	18,497	19,220	20,168			
Arizona	59,833	62,780	67,089	71,774	76,050	86,133	10.4	16,265	16,756	17,491	18,194	19,153	20,421	35	35	
New Mexico	21,602	22,929	24,530	26,326	28,152	30,431	8.1	14,213	14,817	15,516	16,295	17,025	18,055	46	47	
Oklahoma	47,580	49,585	52,915	55,092	57,349	59,498	3.7	15,119	15,653	16,504	17,041	17,602	18,152	40	46	
Texas	285,497	302,652	325,219	342,826	362,398	386,719	6.7	16,749	17,450	18,408	19,023	19,719	20,654	32	32	
Rocky Mountain	121,418	130,140	139,901	150,886	160,170	172,147	7.5	16,635	17,487	18,340	19,259	19,949	20,964			
Colorado	62,163	66,529	71,375	76,831	81,595	87,854	7.7	18,814	19,744	20,610	21,560	22,320	23,449	17	16	
Idaho	15,482	16,451	17,845	19,495	20,855	22,409	7.5	15,301	15,836	16,737	17,717	18,406	19,264	39	38	
Montana	11,790	12,749	13,624	14,821	15,258	16,084	5.4	14,741	15,772	16,552	17,624	18,482	19,444	44	44	
Utah	24,320	26,036	28,272	30,415	32,763	35,561	8.5	14,060	14,733	15,608	16,354	17,171	18,223	47	45	
Wyoming	7,664	8,376	8,785	9,324	9,699	10,238	5.6	16,902	18,284	18,931	19,850	20,377	21,321	30	27	
Far West	820,759	851,667	902,541	930,131	963,400	1,027,503	6.0	20,241	20,681	21,437	21,805	22,352	23,631			
Alaska	11,550	12,282	12,933	13,683	14,184	14,597	2.9	20,881	21,570	22,020	22,887	23,431	24,182	7	10	
California	617,679	634,990	669,039	683,449	702,568	748,629	6.6	20,654	20,877	21,645	21,893	22,353	23,699	8	12	
Hawaii	23,266	24,545	26,100	27,466	28,335	29,359	3.6	20,906	21,648	22,636	23,566	24,043	24,738	6	9	
Nevada	24,682	26,771	29,198	31,409	34,702	38,273	10.3	20,254	20,831	21,932	22,727	23,817	25,013	9	7	
Oregon	49,161	51,874	55,568	59,281	63,167	68,264	8.1	17,199	17,768	18,680	19,534	20,467	21,736	27	24	
Washington	94,420	101,206	109,702	114,842	120,444	128,384	6.6	19,265	20,168	21,317	21,838	22,542	23,639	14	13	
Census Divisions																
New England	289,961	296,206	308,515	319,609	334,454	352,855	5.5	21,934	22,424	23,366	24,148	25,203	26,506			
Middle Atlantic	813,628	840,486	887,915	918,												

Table 4.—Total and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region, 1990–95

Area name	Total							Percent change ¹	Per capita ²							Rank in U.S.	
	Millions of dollars								Dollars							1990	1995
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ^p	1994–95		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ^p	1990	1995	
United States	4,033,622	4,218,270	4,490,484	4,678,976	4,908,045	5,183,825	5.6	16,173	16,730	17,608	18,151	18,852	19,729	.....	.....
New England	248,890	255,354	264,639	273,982	285,158	299,558	5.0	18,827	19,332	20,043	20,701	21,488	22,502	.....	.....
Connecticut	71,062	72,921	75,230	77,643	79,516	82,294	3.5	21,605	22,160	22,941	23,686	24,278	25,130	1	1		
Maine	18,546	19,130	20,076	20,775	21,612	22,695	5.0	15,062	15,470	16,228	16,756	17,425	18,282	27	32		
Massachusetts	113,899	116,467	120,381	124,806	130,816	138,258	5.7	18,925	19,406	20,066	20,739	21,854	22,764	3	3		
New Hampshire	20,144	20,892	21,697	22,320	23,857	25,501	6.9	18,117	18,855	19,478	19,853	20,985	22,209	7	5		
Rhode Island	16,645	17,052	17,782	18,594	19,079	20,057	5.1	16,568	16,979	17,739	18,602	19,141	20,263	14	16		
Vermont	8,594	8,892	9,472	9,845	10,278	10,753	4.6	15,223	15,657	16,579	17,102	17,713	18,389	25	30		
Midwest	806,967	838,638	887,422	916,711	948,697	989,340	4.3	18,462	19,108	20,131	20,705	21,364	22,249	.....	.....
Delaware	11,069	11,854	12,518	13,148	13,779	14,583	5.8	16,544	17,425	18,150	18,796	19,426	20,333	15	14		
District of Columbia	12,263	12,840	13,757	14,293	14,624	14,972	2.4	20,316	21,604	23,484	24,728	25,787	27,012	.....	.....
Maryland	89,726	92,465	97,426	101,583	105,331	110,189	4.6	18,701	19,030	19,844	20,506	21,058	21,852	5	6		
New Jersey	161,396	165,777	175,431	181,034	186,704	195,090	4.5	20,852	21,343	22,454	23,035	23,622	24,554	2	2		
New York	337,229	350,565	372,283	382,206	394,824	409,925	3.8	18,733	19,432	20,574	21,053	21,726	22,603	4	4		
Pennsylvania	195,284	205,137	216,006	224,448	233,436	244,582	4.8	16,416	17,170	18,015	18,657	19,368	20,260	17	17		
Great Lakes	667,483	692,260	740,683	772,094	818,007	863,723	5.6	15,863	16,335	17,351	17,973	18,942	19,876	.....	.....
Illinois	199,341	206,301	220,284	229,047	240,299	252,812	5.2	17,412	17,900	18,973	19,600	20,448	21,371	11	9		
Indiana	81,308	84,684	91,600	95,895	101,536	107,006	5.4	14,637	15,113	16,206	16,807	17,652	18,438	32	27		
Michigan	147,448	152,652	162,829	169,981	182,907	194,745	6.5	15,836	16,291	17,279	17,968	19,260	20,393	20	13		
Ohio	165,624	171,697	183,249	190,935	202,028	213,234	5.5	15,248	15,706	16,652	17,261	18,197	19,123	23	22		
Wisconsin	73,762	76,926	82,721	86,237	91,236	95,927	5.1	15,046	15,544	16,554	17,096	17,954	18,725	28	26		
Plains	269,410	280,693	300,823	309,744	330,744	345,679	4.5	15,231	15,771	16,767	17,128	18,159	18,840	.....	.....
Iowa	40,351	41,361	44,766	45,181	49,733	51,919	4.4	14,517	14,816	15,943	16,014	17,578	18,270	33	33		
Kansas	37,855	39,758	42,529	44,211	46,201	48,536	5.1	15,261	15,956	16,891	17,439	18,089	18,920	22	25		
Minnesota	70,134	72,726	77,893	80,223	85,827	89,548	4.3	15,986	16,419	17,410	17,731	18,791	19,427	19	20		
Missouri	78,166	82,154	86,899	90,115	95,403	100,781	5.6	15,248	15,928	16,734	17,213	18,077	18,931	24	24		
Nebraska	24,247	25,360	27,449	28,405	30,106	31,515	4.7	15,340	15,933	17,113	17,602	18,546	19,250	21	21		
North Dakota	8,819	8,872	9,916	9,840	10,674	10,670	0	13,837	13,990	15,808	15,451	16,720	16,636	38	41		
South Dakota	9,837	10,461	11,371	11,769	12,801	12,710	-7	14,121	14,899	16,027	16,417	17,689	17,434	37	37		
Southeast	864,179	909,743	967,577	1,021,104	1,080,809	1,148,543	6.3	14,532	15,096	15,838	16,489	17,219	18,066	.....	.....
Alabama	53,564	56,628	61,040	63,845	67,320	70,843	5.2	13,231	13,856	14,776	15,271	15,957	16,657	42	40		
Arkansas	28,816	30,530	33,075	34,469	36,538	38,122	4.3	12,240	12,875	13,807	14,209	14,897	15,349	48	49		
Florida	215,305	226,437	234,871	251,835	265,482	284,358	7.1	16,538	17,040	17,385	18,350	19,030	20,074	16	18		
Georgia	96,897	102,482	110,109	115,793	123,791	132,528	7.1	14,893	15,471	16,277	16,776	17,546	18,404	29	28		
Kentucky	47,621	50,105	54,065	55,822	58,898	61,994	5.3	12,897	13,486	14,407	14,713	15,391	16,060	43	46		
Louisiana	53,686	57,042	60,539	63,502	67,797	72,625	7.1	12,730	13,449	14,167	14,801	15,712	16,725	45	39		
Mississippi	29,597	31,397	33,626	35,355	38,228	40,318	5.5	11,484	12,105	12,868	13,391	14,321	14,948	50	50		
North Carolina	94,761	99,380	106,724	113,259	119,931	127,871	6.6	14,236	14,719	15,609	16,292	16,966	17,772	36	36		
South Carolina	46,645	48,882	51,929	54,442	57,572	61,038	6.0	13,331	13,741	14,403	14,998	15,713	16,617	40	42		
Tennessee	70,020	73,635	79,822	84,185	89,756	95,160	6.0	14,317	14,876	15,898	16,525	17,343	18,105	35	34		
Virginia	104,895	109,582	116,343	121,884	127,443	134,271	5.4	16,881	17,430	18,208	18,830	19,454	20,288	13	15		
West Virginia	22,372	23,644	25,435	26,712	28,055	29,415	4.8	12,481	13,143	14,074	14,689	15,393	16,090	47	45		
Southwest	365,875	388,266	418,099	441,598	466,895	497,631	6.6	14,410	15,046	15,903	16,468	17,062	17,833	.....	.....
Arizona	52,753	55,036	59,087	63,261	68,518	75,290	9.9	14,340	14,689	15,405	16,036	16,814	17,850	34	35		
New Mexico	19,238	20,519	22,011	23,644	25,254	27,210	7.7	12,658	13,260	13,923	14,634	15,273	16,145	46	44		
Oklahoma	41,832	43,730	46,586	48,490	50,321	51,874	3.1	13,293	13,805	14,530	14,999	15,445	15,827	41	47		
Texas	252,052	268,981	290,416	306,203	322,803	343,256	6.3	14,787	15,509	16,438	16,990	17,564	18,332	30	31		
Rocky Mountain	105,753	113,707	121,842	131,166	138,350	147,887	6.9	14,489	15,279	15,973	16,742	17,232	18,009	.....	.....
Colorado	53,617	57,393	61,186	65,716	69,321	74,100	6.9	16,228	17,033	17,667	18,441	18,962	19,778	18	19		
Idaho	13,998	14,855	16,074	17,547	18,557	19,918	7.3	13,834	14,300	15,076	15,946	16,378	17,122	39	38		
Montana	10,263	11,193	11,968	13,023	13,394	14,114	5.4	12,832	13,848	14,540	15,486	15,646	16,218	44	43		
Utah	21,024	22,728	24,710	26,514	28,410	30,622	7.8	12,154	12,881	13,641	14,256	14,830	15,692	49	48		
Wyoming	6,852	7,538	7,905	8,366	8,669	9,134	5.4	15,111	16,456	17,033	17,811	18,213	19,021	26	23		
Far West	705,064	739,690	789,398	812,576	839,385	891,464	6.2	17,388	17,890	18,749	19,049	19,475	20,502	.....	.....
Alaska	10,149	10,905	11,519	12,195	12,608	12,928	2.5	18,348	19,152	19,612	20,397	20,829	21,417	6	8		
California	528,976	550,934	585,345	596,611	612,107	649,480	6.1	17,688	18,113	18,937	19,111	19,475	20,560	9	12		
Hawaii	19,691	20,889	22,390	23,670	24,326	25,109	3.2	17,693	18,424	19,419	20,308	20,641	21,157	8	10		
Nevada	21,434	23,390	25,521	27,497	30,234	33,179	9.7	17,589	18,200	19,170	19,895	20,750	21,684	10	7		
Oregon	42,044	44,665	47,800	50,788	53,661	57,761	7.6	14,709	15,298	16,069	16,735	17,387	18,392	31	29		
Washington	82,770	88,826	96,822	101,816	106,448	113,006	6.2	16,888	17,701	18,815	19,361	19,922	20,808	12	11		
Census Divisions																	
New England	248,890	255,354	264,639	273,982	285,158	299,558	5.0	18,827	19,332	20,043	20,701	21,488	22,502	.....	.....
Middle Atlantic	693,909	721,479	763,720														

Table 5.—Percent Change in Selected Shares of Personal Income, 1994–95¹

Area name	Total personal income	Earnings ²										Government		
		Total	Nonfarm	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Other	Federal, civilian	Military	State and local
United States	6.0	4.9	5.2	.2	4.4	3.3	5.9	6.2	2.0	7.6	7.3	2.2	-3.0	4.6
New England	5.5	4.2	4.3	-7.0	4.7	1.6	5.3	5.9	-9	6.8	5.2	2.5	-5.9	4.2
Connecticut	4.3	2.7	2.8	-13.7	4.0	1.7	8.7	5.4	-3.3	4.1	7.6	6	1.9	1.5
Maine	5.5	4.2	4.3	-29.9	-1.1	1.9	3.2	5.1	7.8	7.8	5.1	3	-13.5	5.8
Massachusetts	6.0	4.9	4.9	-3.6	6.4	1.5	3.9	6.4	-1.5	7.9	3.6	2.5	-8.8	5.3
New Hampshire	7.3	5.9	6.0	-5.2	6.2	2.3	4.6	5.4	7.4	10.0	9.2	9.3	-7	3.0
Rhode Island	5.5	4.7	4.7	-5.4	9	1.6	3.1	5.2	2.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	-6.3	7.3
Vermont	4.9	3.7	4.0	-3.1	4.1	2.8	7.0	7.0	9.8	1.6	4.0	1.8	-3.7	4.5
Midwest	4.5	2.7	2.7	-1.7	.8	1.7	4.7	4.4	-5.3	5.5	8.0	1.5	-4.1	2.5
Delaware	6.4	5.7	5.7	6.9	15.0	2.7	6.9	8.8	3.7	6.8	11.0	-1.4	-8	6.0
District of Columbia	2.7	1.6	1.6	16.2	2.0	4.6	7.1	1.7	4.4	2.6	19.2	.5	-2.6	-6.7
Maryland	5.1	3.9	4.0	3.3	2.4	1.3	5.4	4.4	-2.5	6.2	3.9	3.3	.4	5.4
New Jersey	4.6	3.6	3.6	7.0	-2.3	2.4	6.8	4.3	-1.9	6.6	5.8	1.4	-7	1.2
New York	3.9	1.4	1.4	4.4	3.0	5	2.9	4.1	-8.2	5.0	7.3	2.5	-9.9	2.2
Pennsylvania	5.1	3.7	3.8	-4.9	-1.6	2.6	5.0	4.8	.7	5.9	8.1	.4	-8.5	4.0
Great Lakes	6.0	5.1	5.6	-3.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	6.6	4.6	7.8	7.1	3.1	-2.9	4.6
Illinois	5.6	4.5	5.4	-3.2	3.7	2.1	6.8	6.5	2.8	8.7	6.2	3.5	5.1	4.9
Indiana	5.9	5.0	5.8	-6.0	5.0	4.4	3.9	7.1	7.9	7.9	8.5	1.0	-14.7	7.0
Michigan	6.8	6.6	6.5	-4.5	9.1	7.7	3.6	6.3	3.8	7.9	10.1	3.6	-14.2	2.4
Ohio	5.9	4.8	5.1	-3.6	2.7	3.5	2.6	6.9	5.9	7.1	4.9	3.0	-4.2	4.9
Wisconsin	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.6	1.6	4.4	6.1	6.4	7.1	6.3	6.7	3.7	-1.7	4.9
Plains	5.0	3.8	5.5	6.0	2.7	3.9	6.0	6.2	7.2	7.3	7.5	2.3	-2.9	4.6
Iowa	4.6	2.9	5.0	2.8	1.7	1.9	6.7	5.2	9.4	7.0	6.8	3.5	-2.4	5.2
Kansas	5.6	4.5	5.7	1.3	3.3	4.7	3.9	8.2	7.8	7.6	9.2	2.0	-6.8	4.5
Minnesota	4.8	3.8	5.1	10.7	4.4	2.7	5.7	6.7	4.8	7.7	6.4	4.6	-1.6	2.7
Missouri	6.1	4.6	5.7	8.6	3.7	5.2	7.3	5.6	6.2	6.4	5.5	1.9	4	6.6
Nebraska	5.1	5.2	6.0	3.3	2.6	5.8	3.8	5.9	10.2	7.9	8.4	.7	-1.7	5.6
North Dakota .....	.8	-2.3	5.2	7.2	8.4	3.4	4.9	4.3	10.4	6.3	11.0	1.8	3.5	3.2
South Dakota .....	.5	-2.4	7.4	4.3	.8	7.3	8.1	7.1	19.7	10.9	11.8	.7	-10.6	3.1
Southeast	6.7	5.8	6.1	1.2	6.5	2.8	6.3	6.8	7.2	9.0	8.0	2.5	-2.9	6.1
Alabama	5.6	4.8	5.7	8.4	5.2	3.0	8.2	6.7	6.7	8.5	8.8	1.1	-3.6	5.4
Arkansas	4.9	3.5	5.4	4.3	8.4	2.8	9.2	4.2	6.1	7.0	13.7	3.3	.2	6.0
Florida	7.5	6.2	6.3	14.4	6.1	2	5.5	6.8	6.4	9.0	3.5	.8	-5.9	6.0
Georgia	7.5	7.0	7.3	6.6	11.7	5.5	7.7	6.6	5.7	10.1	11.1	2.1	-1.5	7.1
Kentucky	5.8	4.8	5.5	-7.9	-1.0	5.4	6.9	7.8	3.9	7.6	9.5	4.4	-2	6.4
Louisiana	7.6	6.6	6.9	3.1	6.0	4.1	4.4	8.0	12.7	8.6	10.2	4.1	-3.2	7.8
Mississippi	5.8	4.5	5.5	-1.5	5.8	-3	5.7	6.5	6.4	10.5	14.2	2.8	-1.6	8.1
North Carolina	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.2	8.9	3.4	6.4	7.9	11.2	7.8	10.6	6.6	1.1	5.8
South Carolina	6.3	5.3	5.5	12.4	5.1	3.9	4.6	9.0	12.4	8.1	13.1	-6.0	-14.6	4.9
Tennessee	6.4	5.6	5.9	2.3	9.7	.8	5.7	5.5	10.5	9.1	12.1	3.0	-4.1	7.7
Virginia	5.9	5.3	5.5	-3.0	5.3	2.2	6.7	6.4	2.6	9.8	6.5	2.7	-1.8	4.7
West Virginia	5.2	3.7	4.0	.8	-4.7	1.5	2.9	4.9	9.5	8.6	7.4	10.1	-1.3	1.5
Southwest	7.0	6.1	6.6	-3	8.1	4.3	8.7	6.7	5.1	9.0	9.7	3.6	.5	5.9
Arizona	10.4	10.4	10.0	14.2	15.0	6.8	9.5	9.1	12.4	13.1	11.4	7.5	3.2	4.9
New Mexico	8.1	7.6	7.9	6.1	6.3	5.2	6.2	7.5	6.5	9.8	14.4	3.6	-1.2	11.0
Oklahoma	3.7	1.9	3.7	-4.1	1.0	-1.4	3.9	5.9	3.8	8.7	5.3	.1	2.8	2.8
Texas	6.7	5.8	6.2	-8	7.4	4.6	9.3	6.3	3.4	8.2	9.6	3.5	-3	6.1
Rocky Mountain	7.5	7.1	7.1	1.0	6.4	4.3	11.9	8.0	7.3	9.3	8.8	.7	-4.1	6.1
Colorado	7.7	7.4	7.2	.5	5.6	1.9	17.0	8.1	7.7	8.5	10.1	.2	-3.9	6.8
Idaho	7.5	6.8	7.3	8.4	4.5	5.7	7.4	6.5	6.2	13.5	5.5	2.0	-9.9	5.9
Montana	5.4	4.6	4.7	3.1	2.8	-4	3.6	5.0	6.0	8.5	8.9	2.0	-4.0	3.0
Utah	8.5	8.7	8.7	-2.4	12.8	9.6	7.5	10.5	8.2	9.9	20.1	.6	-3.3	7.1
Wyoming	5.6	3.7	3.3	.9	1.7	-2.5	1.4	4.7	.9	9.5	-1.8	1.0	.4	3.5
Far West	6.7	5.7	5.4	.9	3.3	3.6	4.7	6.3	5.0	7.9	5.8	2.0	-4.2	4.3
Alaska	2.9	2.2	2.2	-5	1.8	1.6	3.9	5.9	7.5	5.2	-2.8	-8	-8.1	.8
California	6.6	5.4	5.2	-1.4	3.2	2.9	3.9	6.0	4.4	7.8	6.8	2.0	-6.3	4.3
Hawaii	3.6	2.2	2.2	22.9	-9.3	-4	1.4	3.2	8.4	5.1	1.7	3.2	-2.8	1.6
Nevada	10.3	9.9	10.0	8.5	13.7	6.2	6.6	6.4	7.6	8.8	10.8	2.6	-2.1	6.8
Oregon	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.6	12.8	6.9	7.0	8.5	8.9	8.9	10.0	2.1	-1.9	5.5
Washington	6.6	6.1	5.6	2.0	-1.3	5.6	8.1	6.7	3.0	8.2	1.1	2.0	3.3	4.0
Census Divisions														
New England	5.5	4.2	4.3	-7.0	4.7	1.6	5.3	5.9	-9	6.8	5.2	2.5	-5.9	4.2
Middle Atlantic	4.4	2.5	2.6	-2.1	.2	1.7	4.5	4.4	-5.9	5.6	7.3	1.5	-7.4	2.4
East North Central	6.0	5.1	5.6	-3.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	6.6	4.6	7.8	7.1	3.1	-2.9	4.6
West North Central	5.0	3.8	5.5	6.0	2.7	3.9	6.0	6.2	7.2	7.3	7.5	2.3	-2.9	4.6
South Atlantic	6.6	5.6	5.7	2.5	6.4	2.9	6.2	6.7	5.4	8.2	7.3	1.9	-2.9	5.3
East South Central	6.0	5.0	5.7	-2.6	5.4	2.2	6.6	6.4	7.6	8.8	10.8	2.6	-2.1	6.8
West South Central	6.4	5.3	6.0	-6	6.7	3.8	8.2	6.3	4.7	8.2	9.6	3.0	-2	6.0
Mountain	8.6	8.3	8.2	4.2	9.6	5.2	10.7	8.5	9.7	10.4	10.5	2.8	-1.7	6.6
Pacific	6.5	5.5	5.3	-6	2.7	3.6	4.5	6.2	4.6	7.8	5.6	1.9	-4.4	4.2

1. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

2. Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.