

## B. Other NIPA and NIPA-Related Tables

## Monthly Estimates

Tables B.1 and B.2 include the most recent estimates of personal income and its components; these estimates were released on April 30, 2001 and include "preliminary" estimates for March 2001 and "revised" estimates for January and February 2001.

Table B.1.—Personal Income

[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1999	2000	2000												2001		
			Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb. <sup>r</sup>	Mar. <sup>p</sup>	
<b>Personal income</b> .....	<b>7,789.6</b>	<b>8,281.7</b>	<b>8,099.6</b>	<b>8,161.6</b>	<b>8,209.3</b>	<b>8,237.6</b>	<b>8,279.5</b>	<b>8,300.0</b>	<b>8,326.5</b>	<b>8,420.6</b>	<b>8,406.0</b>	<b>8,422.1</b>	<b>8,461.0</b>	<b>8,509.6</b>	<b>8,551.1</b>	<b>8,591.9</b>	
Wage and salary disbursements .....	4,470.0	4,769.4	4,657.8	4,685.9	4,726.9	4,730.0	4,763.5	4,789.1	4,797.8	4,827.8	4,858.7	4,872.7	4,884.7	4,921.3	4,951.3	4,974.1	
Private industries .....	3,745.6	4,008.5	3,908.5	3,932.3	3,969.9	3,966.6	4,003.4	4,025.3	4,032.5	4,060.8	4,091.0	4,105.3	4,115.3	4,142.8	4,166.7	4,187.7	
Goods-producing industries .....	1,089.2	1,153.2	1,128.8	1,138.0	1,148.3	1,142.2	1,150.7	1,162.2	1,158.8	1,163.2	1,173.4	1,177.0	1,169.4	1,182.1	1,182.2	1,186.9	
Manufacturing .....	782.4	815.9	802.9	804.8	813.2	809.4	816.7	824.0	819.7	820.3	827.8	829.3	822.3	823.7	822.3	822.9	
Distributive industries .....	1,020.3	1,107.3	1,070.7	1,076.2	1,091.5	1,090.2	1,105.5	1,112.1	1,113.2	1,129.0	1,136.5	1,144.5	1,152.3	1,158.2	1,167.6	1,171.3	
Service industries .....	1,636.0	1,748.0	1,708.9	1,718.0	1,730.2	1,734.2	1,747.2	1,751.0	1,760.5	1,768.6	1,781.2	1,783.8	1,793.6	1,802.4	1,816.9	1,829.4	
Government .....	724.4	760.9	749.2	753.6	757.0	763.4	760.1	768.8	765.3	767.0	767.4	767.4	769.4	778.5	784.6	786.4	
Other labor income .....	501.0	524.0	514.1	516.2	518.4	520.5	522.5	525.1	527.6	530.0	532.0	533.9	536.1	539.1	541.3	543.1	
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj .....	663.5	710.4	690.0	706.6	707.0	704.7	716.9	706.0	712.3	756.0	711.7	710.5	717.3	716.0	721.8	732.2	
Farm .....	25.3	22.6	18.4	21.7	23.1	17.5	23.7	17.5	14.7	62.9	17.0	15.4	21.6	17.1	20.9	24.6	
Nonfarm .....	638.2	687.8	671.7	684.9	683.9	687.1	693.2	688.5	697.7	693.1	694.7	695.1	695.7	698.9	700.9	707.6	
Rental income of persons with CCAdj .....	143.4	140.0	145.3	147.0	144.3	140.0	138.1	136.0	134.5	144.0	134.3	134.8	137.1	136.5	138.0	139.4	
Personal dividend income .....	370.3	396.6	387.0	388.9	390.6	392.4	394.8	397.2	399.6	402.2	404.7	407.1	409.8	412.0	414.3	416.4	
Personal interest income .....	963.7	1,034.3	1,011.4	1,021.2	1,026.1	1,030.9	1,036.8	1,040.0	1,042.4	1,046.1	1,049.2	1,051.8	1,053.6	1,050.5	1,047.2	1,043.2	
Transfer payments to persons .....	1,016.2	1,067.8	1,047.3	1,050.9	1,053.8	1,077.3	1,067.3	1,068.7	1,074.9	1,079.1	1,082.2	1,078.9	1,090.9	1,109.2	1,114.3	1,122.2	
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits .....	588.0	622.4	607.7	611.1	613.4	634.4	625.0	623.5	627.2	630.9	629.1	626.7	635.2	649.3	653.2	657.6	
Government unemployment insurance benefits .....	20.3	20.1	20.5	19.7	19.4	19.3	19.4	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.6	21.2	21.2	
Other .....	407.9	425.3	419.1	420.1	420.9	423.5	422.9	425.4	427.8	428.1	432.5	431.3	434.5	438.3	439.9	443.4	
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance .....	338.5	360.7	353.2	355.2	357.9	358.2	360.4	362.1	362.6	364.6	366.7	367.6	368.4	375.1	377.1	378.6	

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.<sup>r</sup> Revised.

CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table B.2.—The Disposition of Personal Income

[Monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1999	2000	2000												2001		
			Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb. <sup>r</sup>	Mar. <sup>p</sup>	
Billions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated																	
<b>Personal income</b> .....	<b>7,789.6</b>	<b>8,281.7</b>	<b>8,099.6</b>	<b>8,161.6</b>	<b>8,209.3</b>	<b>8,237.6</b>	<b>8,279.5</b>	<b>8,300.0</b>	<b>8,326.5</b>	<b>8,420.6</b>	<b>8,406.0</b>	<b>8,422.1</b>	<b>8,461.0</b>	<b>8,509.6</b>	<b>8,551.1</b>	<b>8,591.9</b>	
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments .....	1,152.0	1,291.9	1,241.1	1,251.2	1,269.6	1,274.1	1,287.9	1,293.6	1,308.7	1,322.0	1,334.2	1,342.9	1,351.2	1,364.7	1,371.7	1,378.5	
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	<b>6,637.7</b>	<b>6,989.8</b>	<b>6,858.5</b>	<b>6,910.4</b>	<b>6,939.7</b>	<b>6,963.5</b>	<b>6,991.5</b>	<b>7,006.4</b>	<b>7,017.8</b>	<b>7,098.6</b>	<b>7,071.8</b>	<b>7,079.2</b>	<b>7,109.8</b>	<b>7,144.9</b>	<b>7,179.4</b>	<b>7,213.4</b>	
Less: Personal outlays .....	6,490.1	6,998.3	6,868.7	6,906.2	6,920.2	6,939.9	6,972.9	7,017.3	7,045.5	7,101.3	7,117.0	7,138.0	7,160.7	7,237.0	7,251.8	7,271.9	
Personal consumption expenditures .....	6,268.7	6,757.3	6,635.0	6,671.3	6,683.7	6,702.1	6,733.1	6,775.2	6,801.2	6,856.2	6,870.7	6,889.1	6,910.9	6,984.5	6,997.5	7,016.1	
Durable goods .....	761.3	820.3	834.2	824.3	812.2	812.2	811.5	817.3	821.1	835.8	825.8	816.0	805.8	831.8	846.2	836.1	
Nondurable goods .....	1,845.5	2,010.0	1,965.4	1,989.2	1,989.2	1,994.6	2,009.1	2,023.9	2,044.8	2,047.4	2,044.4	2,048.4	2,076.4	2,076.4	2,065.5	2,066.4	
Services .....	3,661.9	3,927.0	3,835.4	3,857.7	3,875.3	3,895.3	3,912.5	3,934.0	3,954.3	3,975.6	3,997.5	4,028.7	4,056.2	4,076.3	4,085.8	4,113.6	
Interest paid by persons .....	194.8	212.2	205.2	206.4	208.1	209.5	211.4	212.7	214.8	215.6	217.3	219.8	220.8	223.3	225.1	226.7	
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) .....	26.6	28.8	28.5	28.5	28.3	28.3	28.3	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.2	29.2	29.2	
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	<b>147.6</b>	<b>-8.5</b>	<b>-10.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>-10.9</b>	<b>-27.7</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-45.2</b>	<b>-58.8</b>	<b>-50.9</b>	<b>-92.1</b>	<b>-72.4</b>	<b>-58.5</b>	
<b>Addenda:</b>																	
Disposable personal income:																	
Billions of chained (1996) dollars <sup>1</sup> .....	6,331.0	6,511.0	6,434.9	6,455.9	6,483.2	6,507.4	6,515.6	6,513.2	6,531.9	6,585.9	6,550.1	6,548.2	6,567.6	6,568.8	6,583.2	6,610.9	
Per capita:																	
Current dollars .....	24,314	25,379	24,985	25,159	25,248	25,317	25,399	25,432	25,451	25,722	25,605	25,613	25,706	25,813	25,917	26,020	
Chained (1996) dollars .....	23,191	23,640	23,442	23,504	23,587	23,658	23,670	23,642	23,689	23,864	23,716	23,692	23,745	23,731	23,765	23,847	
Population (thousands) <sup>2</sup> .....	272,996	275,423	274,503	274,674	274,859	275,054	275,264	275,496	275,738	275,970	276,191	276,389	276,585	276,798	277,011	277,223	
Personal consumption expenditures:																	
Billions of chained (1996) dollars .....	5,978.8	6,294.3	6,225.2	6,232.5	6,244.0	6,263.1	6,274.8	6,298.3	6,330.3	6,360.9	6,363.8	6,372.4	6,383.8	6,421.3	6,416.4	6,430.0	
Durable goods .....	817.8	896.0	907.3	896.9	891.5	883.0	885.5	892.8	890.2	916.5	907.1	896.1	884.8	911.9	923.7	923.0	
Nondurable goods .....	1,779.4	1,869.0	1,847.6	1,850.1	1,853.6	1,863.8	1,866.0	1,877.0	1,885.4	1,885.4	1,888.3	1,883.7	1,890.4	1,910.7	1,892.0	1,896.1	
Services .....	3,390.8	3,543.9	3,488.3	3,501.5	3,513.9	3,529.6	3,536.7	3,542.7	3,559.4	3,575.8	3,583.4	3,605.2	3,619.0	3,613.5	3,612.4	3,627.0	
Implicit price deflator, 1996=100 .....	104.85	107.36	106.58	107.04	107.04	107.01	107.30	107.57	107.44	107.79	107.97	108.11	108.26	108.77	109.06	109.11	
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income .....	2.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	0	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-1.3	-1.0	-0.8	
Percent change from preceding period, monthly changes at monthly rates																	
<b>Personal income, current dollars</b> .....	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	
Disposable personal income:																	
Current dollars .....	5.0	5.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.2	-0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Chained (1996) dollars .....	3.2	2.8	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0	0.3	0.8	-0.5	0	0.3	0	0.2	0.4	
Personal consumption expenditures:																	
Current dollars .....	7.1	7.8	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	
Chained (1996) dollars .....	5.3	5.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.2	

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary.<sup>r</sup> Revised.

1. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.  
 2. Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of estimates for the first of the month and the first of

the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates. Prior to January 2001, first-of-the-month estimates are from Census Bureau surveys and are consistent with the 1990 Census of Population. Beginning with January 2001, first-of-the-month estimates are derived by BEA based on extrapolations of the Census Bureau estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

## Annual Estimates

Except as noted for table B.3 below and for table B.12, these tables are derived from the NIPA tables that were published in the August 2000 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; they are consistent with the most recent comprehensive and annual revisions.

Table B.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Current-Dollar and Real Estimates for 1997–99

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars			Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	<b>8,318.4</b>	<b>8,790.2</b>	<b>9,299.2</b>	<b>8,159.5</b>	<b>8,515.7</b>	<b>8,875.8</b>						
<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>7,253.6</b>	<b>7,684.4</b>	<b>8,140.8</b>	<b>7,151.2</b>	<b>7,499.9</b>	<b>7,860.7</b>						
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b> .....	<b>130.0</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>150.9</b>						
Farms .....	88.3	80.8	74.2	103.6	100.2	106.3						
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	41.7	46.5	51.2	40.3	43.2	44.4						
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>118.9</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>117.0</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>121.9</b>						
Metal mining .....	5.6	5.1	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.6						
Coal mining .....	10.6	11.3	11.3	11.2	12.5	13.1						
Oil and gas extraction .....	91.9	77.4	82.8	89.1	94.9	89.1						
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	10.8	11.8	12.3	10.4	11.5	11.4						
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>338.2</b>	<b>378.1</b>	<b>416.4</b>	<b>324.6</b>	<b>345.8</b>	<b>361.1</b>						
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>1,379.6</b>	<b>1,436.0</b>	<b>1,500.8</b>	<b>1,387.2</b>	<b>1,446.4</b>	<b>1,529.4</b>						
Durable goods .....	791.2	833.4	877.8	813.0	892.4	970.5						
Lumber and wood products .....	41.2	41.4	44.1	39.5	39.5	40.8						
Furniture and fixtures .....	22.7	24.1	25.9	22.1	22.7	23.6						
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	37.2	38.2	41.0	36.6	35.9	36.9						
Primary metal industries .....	52.6	54.1	54.9	52.7	54.7	60.7						
Fabricated metal products .....	97.6	102.2	105.5	96.2	96.7	95.9						
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	143.2	150.8	158.2	158.4	187.0	216.6						
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	165.9	172.8	186.6	182.2	225.1	276.8						
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	96.5	107.2	114.5	97.1	107.0	110.4						
Other transportation equipment .....	55.5	59.2	59.6	54.8	57.5	56.3						
Instruments and related products .....	53.6	57.7	60.0	49.8	49.2	48.8						
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	25.2	25.7	27.6	24.8	24.6	26.0						
Nondurable goods .....	588.4	602.6	623.1	574.7	557.9	566.9						
Food and kindred products .....	123.1	124.8	131.4	118.1	115.0	117.1						
Tobacco products .....	15.4	16.8	19.9	13.9	11.5	7.0						
Textile mill products .....	25.7	25.4	25.3	25.0	23.6	22.9						
Apparel and other textile products .....	26.5	25.8	25.5	26.5	25.0	23.6						
Paper and allied products .....	53.8	55.1	57.0	58.3	55.3	56.0						
Printing and publishing .....	91.1	94.0	99.0	86.4	84.0	84.3						
Chemicals and allied products .....	164.8	168.4	176.3	164.2	159.8	168.6						
Petroleum and coal products .....	31.4	32.9	28.6	25.6	26.6	34.9						
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	52.1	55.1	55.8	53.2	53.8	54.4						
Leather and leather products .....	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0						
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>688.4</b>	<b>728.0</b>	<b>779.6</b>	<b>668.7</b>	<b>686.4</b>	<b>752.3</b>						
Transportation .....	261.8	287.8	303.4	248.9	257.1	272.4						
Railroad transportation .....	23.0	25.4	23.4	22.8	23.9	22.8						
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	14.9	16.2	17.1	14.7	15.6	17.2						
Trucking and warehousing .....	99.4	109.3	116.6	90.5	90.7	95.7						
Water transportation .....	13.1	14.1	14.4	13.2	13.5	12.5						
Transportation by air .....	78.6	88.2	95.0	75.2	79.0	87.5						
Pipelines, except natural gas .....	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.2	6.5	7.2						
Electric, gas, and sanitary services .....	205.9	206.0	216.0	202.0	197.4	216.3						
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>566.8</b>	<b>610.9</b>	<b>643.3</b>	<b>584.1</b>	<b>665.3</b>	<b>709.3</b>						
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>740.5</b>	<b>796.8</b>	<b>856.4</b>	<b>745.3</b>	<b>805.5</b>	<b>847.3</b>						
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>1,569.9</b>	<b>1,689.5</b>	<b>1,792.1</b>	<b>1,520.8</b>	<b>1,605.9</b>	<b>1,692.1</b>						
Depository institutions .....	273.9	292.7	305.3	246.1	249.5	255.0						
Nondepository institutions .....	49.9	48.4	45.3	53.6	53.1	52.5						
Security and commodity brokers .....	120.8	135.3	152.1	128.4	153.7	207.8						
Insurance carriers .....	146.1	154.4	165.0	135.5	139.9	142.6						
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	51.3	52.6	56.9	48.9	48.5	50.5						
Real estate .....	920.1	969.2	1,034.0	903.7	933.5	973.5						
Nonfarm housing services .....	679.1	714.6	756.8	661.1	674.2	694.6						
Other real estate .....	241.0	254.6	277.2	243.0	260.1	280.7						
Holding and other investment offices .....	7.7	36.8	33.5	5.8	25.1	21.5						
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>1,691.5</b>	<b>1,837.1</b>	<b>1,986.9</b>	<b>1,632.2</b>	<b>1,704.4</b>	<b>1,772.6</b>						
Hotels and other lodging places .....	70.5	76.0	83.5	64.7	65.5	67.3						
Personal services .....	51.0	55.4	58.2	49.2	52.2	53.1						
Business services .....	395.5	447.1	510.8	384.1	417.4	463.5						
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	72.8	80.9	86.8	69.8	74.8	78.3						
Miscellaneous repair services .....	22.3	24.5	25.8	21.1	21.6	20.5						
Motion pictures .....	26.3	28.8	29.8	25.8	27.8	27.2						
Amusement and recreation services .....	64.9	72.2	78.7	62.9	67.4	70.7						
Health services .....	472.2	492.6	514.2	459.5	462.0	463.5						
Legal services .....	109.0	116.4	125.1	104.3	107.0	111.9						
Educational services .....	61.2	66.7	71.1	58.7	61.2	61.2						
Social services .....	52.6	57.1	61.3	50.5	52.0	53.0						
Membership organizations .....	51.6	54.0	57.4	49.0	49.0	50.8						
Other services .....	229.7	251.5	272.8	221.2	233.9	241.9						
Private households .....	12.0	14.0	11.5	11.7	13.3	10.6						
<b>Statistical discrepancy</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>29.7</b>	<b>-24.8</b>	<b>-71.9</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>-24.1</b>	<b>-69.0</b>						
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>1,064.8</b>	<b>1,105.8</b>	<b>1,158.4</b>	<b>1,035.5</b>	<b>1,049.8</b>	<b>1,070.4</b>						
<b>Federal</b> .....	<b>354.7</b>	<b>360.7</b>	<b>375.4</b>	<b>347.2</b>	<b>348.4</b>	<b>352.6</b>						
General government .....	295.4	298.6	309.5	287.9	286.4	286.5						
Government enterprises .....	59.2	62.1	65.9	59.4	62.2	66.4						
<b>State and local</b> .....	<b>710.1</b>	<b>745.2</b>	<b>783.0</b>	<b>688.3</b>	<b>701.3</b>	<b>717.7</b>						
General government .....	649.2	680.7	715.5	629.3	642.2	655.4						
Government enterprises .....	60.9	64.4	67.5	58.9	59.1	62.2						
<b>Not allocated by industry</b> <sup>2</sup> .....				<b>-33.3</b>	<b>-51.1</b>	<b>-116.8</b>						

1. The current-dollar statistical discrepancy equals gross domestic product (GDP) measured as the sum of expenditures less gross domestic income—that is, GDP measured as the costs incurred and profits earned in domestic production. The chained (1996) dollar statistical discrepancy equals the current-dollar statistical discrepancy deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic business product.

2. Equals GDP in chained (1996) dollars less the statistical discrepancy and the sum of GDP by industry of

the detailed industries. The value of not allocated by industry reflects the nonadditivity of chained-dollar estimates and the differences in source data used to estimate real GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

NOTE.—Estimates are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. The table is derived from tables 1 and 6 in "Gross Domestic Product by Industry for 1997–99" in the December 2000 Survey.

Table B.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars				Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999		1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b>	<b>5,529.3</b>	<b>5,850.9</b>	<b>6,268.7</b>	<b>5,423.9</b>	<b>5,678.7</b>	<b>5,978.8</b>							
<b>Food and tobacco</b>	<b>862.0</b>	<b>900.2</b>	<b>963.8</b>	<b>842.1</b>	<b>858.8</b>	<b>887.8</b>							
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	486.5	504.2	531.8	477.6	488.6	506.9							
Purchased meals and beverages <sup>1</sup> (n.d.)	316.6	332.2	356.3	308.0	315.3	329.9							
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	8.5	8.9	9.1	8.3	8.5	8.5							
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	5	5	5	5	5	5							
Tobacco products (n.d.)	49.8	54.4	66.0	47.6	46.2	43.4							
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	710.9	737.8	782.3	695.5	708.9	737.3							
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	58.1	63.1	69.3	57.2	61.8	66.4							
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	43.2	44.8	46.2	41.8	42.1	42.2							
<b>Clothing, accessories, and jewelry</b>	<b>348.0</b>	<b>368.3</b>	<b>397.2</b>	<b>348.8</b>	<b>376.3</b>	<b>411.5</b>							
Shoes (n.d.)	40.1	41.7	43.3	40.1	42.2	45.0							
Clothing and accessories except shoes <sup>2</sup>	231.3	244.4	263.4	231.2	249.8	273.3							
Women's and children's (n.d.)	148.0	156.2	168.7	148.4	161.2	177.6							
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	83.3	88.2	94.7	82.8	88.5	95.7							
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3							
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	13.2	13.5	14.2	12.8	13.0	13.5							
Jewelry and watches (d.)	41.2	44.2	48.8	42.9	47.8	54.0							
Other <sup>3</sup> (s.)	22.0	24.2	27.3	21.4	23.4	25.8							
<b>Personal care</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>81.9</b>							
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	50.6	53.4	57.5	50.5	52.5	55.7							
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	25.5	27.1	28.5	24.7	25.7	26.2							
<b>Housing</b>	<b>810.5</b>	<b>858.2</b>	<b>906.2</b>	<b>787.2</b>	<b>807.7</b>	<b>828.3</b>							
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent <sup>4</sup> (s.)	585.5	622.7	661.1	569.0	586.7	605.7							
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent <sup>5</sup> (s.)	186.1	193.8	200.6	181.0	182.9	183.7							
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.7							
Other <sup>6</sup> (s.)	32.5	35.0	37.5	31.1	32.2	33.4							
<b>Household operation</b>	<b>617.8</b>	<b>643.8</b>	<b>682.5</b>	<b>611.6</b>	<b>641.1</b>	<b>681.9</b>							
Furniture, including mattresses and bedspings (d.)	53.8	56.4	60.3	53.8	56.6	60.6							
Kitchen and other household appliances <sup>7</sup> (d.)	30.8	32.2	34.5	30.9	32.8	36.0							
China, glassware, tableware and utensils (d.)	27.2	29.2	31.8	27.3	28.9	32.2							
Other durable house furnishings <sup>8</sup> (d.)	53.5	57.4	62.8	53.3	57.0	63.1							
Semidurable house furnishings <sup>9</sup> (n.d.)	33.1	35.2	38.3	33.8	36.8	40.5							
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	51.4	53.5	57.1	50.9	52.1	54.6							
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	20.0	21.4	23.1	19.2	19.9	21.7							
Household utilities	188.1	185.8	189.8	184.1	186.1	189.4							
Electricity (s.)	93.8	96.1	96.2	93.5	99.6	100.3							
Gas (s.)	36.6	32.4	32.7	34.1	30.8	30.9							
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	42.6	44.5	46.5	41.6	42.1	43.0							
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	15.1	12.8	14.4	15.0	14.0	15.5							
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	105.0	113.0	121.7	104.7	114.4	126.3							
Domestic service (s.)	13.9	16.0	17.4	13.5	15.1	16.0							
Other <sup>10</sup> (s.)	41.2	43.6	45.7	40.1	41.5	42.0							
<b>Medical care</b>	<b>984.4</b>	<b>1,040.9</b>	<b>1,102.6</b>	<b>963.2</b>	<b>997.0</b>	<b>1,030.0</b>							
Drug preparations and sundries <sup>11</sup> (n.d.)	110.6	121.8	136.8	109.0	117.4	127.2							
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	19.1	20.6	22.1	18.9	19.9	21.2							
Physicians (s.)	208.8	221.2	232.3	206.0	213.7	219.5							
Dentists (s.)	51.9	55.0	57.8	49.6	50.5	50.6							
Other professional services <sup>12</sup> (s.)	125.9	132.3	137.2	121.1	124.3	126.8							
Hospitals and nursing homes <sup>13</sup>	408.9	428.7	451.8	401.1	410.4	422.3							
Hospitals	339.6	355.1	375.0	334.2	342.0	353.4							
Nonprofit (s.)	221.7	233.1	245.5	217.3	222.0	228.2							
Proprietary (s.)	41.5	42.6	46.0	41.2	41.9	44.5							
Government (s.)	76.3	79.3	83.5	75.7	78.1	80.8							
Nursing homes (s.)	69.3	73.6	76.8	66.8	68.3	68.9							
Health insurance	59.3	61.3	64.6	57.8	61.0	62.7							
Medical care and hospitalization <sup>14</sup> (s.)	48.5	51.7	55.2	46.7	48.2	50.2							
Income loss <sup>15</sup> (s.)	1.2	1.4	1.5	.9	.9	.9							
Workers' compensation <sup>16</sup> (s.)	9.6	8.3	7.8	10.2	12.3	11.4							
<b>Personal business</b>	<b>489.0</b>	<b>533.7</b>	<b>586.2</b>	<b>462.1</b>	<b>485.9</b>	<b>520.4</b>							
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	50.9	59.1	70.6	50.5	60.3	74.6							
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	47.9	55.8	63.5	45.6	51.7	57.1							
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	204.2	222.6	243.8	188.4	195.8	209.5							
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans <sup>17</sup> (s.)	89.3	92.2	98.0	84.6	82.9	83.7							
Legal services (s.)	55.0	58.7	62.3	52.8	53.9	54.7							
Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	15.2	16.3	16.2	14.4	14.9	14.4							
Other <sup>18</sup> (s.)	26.6	29.1	31.9	25.7	27.2	28.8							
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>626.7</b>	<b>648.6</b>	<b>705.5</b>	<b>619.3</b>	<b>656.0</b>	<b>698.3</b>							
User-operated transportation	578.9	599.4	654.6	573.5	608.5	649.1							
New autos (d.)	82.5	87.8	97.3	82.4	88.4	98.8							
Net purchases of used autos (d.)	53.1	55.3	58.7	54.4	57.7	60.3							
Other motor vehicles (d.)	89.0	104.0	119.9	88.1	103.2	117.9							
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	39.6	41.7	44.8	39.9	42.3	45.7							
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	146.3	153.1	162.1	144.2	148.3	153.9							
Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	128.1	115.2	128.3	128.1	131.2	134.2							
Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.8							
Insurance <sup>19</sup> (s.)	36.3	38.0	39.1	32.5	33.6	34.2							
Purchased local transportation	11.6	12.1	12.3	11.3	12.0	12.3							
Mass transit systems (s.)	7.8	8.0	8.2	7.7	8.0	8.3							
Taxicab (s.)	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.0							
Purchased intercity transportation	36.2	37.2	38.7	34.5	35.6	37.0							
Railway (s.)	7	7	7	7	7	7							
Bus (s.)	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0							
Airline (s.)	29.0	29.5	30.7	27.3	28.2	29.5							
Other <sup>20</sup> (s.)	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.7							
<b>Recreation</b>	<b>456.6</b>	<b>489.8</b>	<b>534.9</b>	<b>463.7</b>	<b>507.3</b>	<b>567.5</b>							
Books and maps (d.)	26.3	27.8	29.8	26.0	26.8	29.2							
Magazines, newspapers and sheet music (n.d.)	29.1	32.5	37.0	28.8	31.5	35.0							
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	53.2	57.3	63.1	53.7	60.7	71.1							
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	42.8	46.4	51.3	43.1	47.2	53.3							
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	83.7	90.7	99.1	97.0	122.1	154.3							
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	57.9	62.1	67.3	60.4	68.1	79.0							
Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	25.9	28.6	31.9	38.1	60.8	92.3							
Radio and television repair (s.)	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8							
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	15.3	16.3	17.5	15.8	16.6	18.3							
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	22.1	23.6	25.8	21.5	22.5	23.4							
Motion picture theaters (s.)	6.3	6.9	7.4	6.1	6.6	6.7							
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	8.6	9.1	10.2	8.4	8.7	9.2							
Spectator sports <sup>21</sup> (s.)	7.1	7.6	8.2	6.9	7.2	7.4							

Table B.5.—Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
<b>Private fixed investment in structures</b> .....	<b>576.1</b>	<b>640.4</b>	<b>680.5</b>	<b>557.2</b>	<b>600.7</b>	<b>618.4</b>
<b>Nonresidential</b> .....	<b>255.8</b>	<b>283.2</b>	<b>285.6</b>	<b>245.4</b>	<b>263.0</b>	<b>259.2</b>
New .....	254.3	282.4	284.7	243.9	262.1	258.3
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm .....	178.9	198.0	204.0	173.3	185.1	183.4
Industrial .....	33.1	36.5	31.5	32.1	34.1	28.3
Commercial .....	89.7	100.7	109.1	86.9	94.1	98.1
Office buildings <sup>1</sup> .....	39.9	49.1	54.2	38.7	45.9	48.7
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	49.8	51.6	54.9	48.2	48.2	49.4
Religious .....	5.6	6.4	7.3	5.4	6.0	6.6
Educational .....	9.8	10.9	10.6	9.5	10.2	9.5
Hospital and institutional .....	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.6	14.4	13.6
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	25.5	28.2	30.4	24.7	26.3	27.3
Utilities .....	36.1	44.5	45.0	35.3	43.0	43.5
Railroads .....	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.0
Telecommunications .....	12.3	13.2	15.1	12.0	12.9	15.0
Electric light and power .....	11.4	12.5	14.2	11.2	12.0	13.5
Gas .....	6.5	11.8	9.3	6.3	11.4	8.7
Petroleum pipelines .....	1.0	1.3	1.5	.9	1.2	1.4
Farm .....	3.8	4.3	4.5	3.7	4.0	4.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	30.1	29.3	24.3	26.2	24.4	21.5
Petroleum and natural gas .....	28.4	28.0	22.8	24.5	23.2	20.2
Other .....	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	5.5	6.2	6.9	5.3	5.9	6.4
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures .....	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3
Net purchases of used structures .....	-5	-1.5	-1.5	-5	-1.4	-1.3
<b>Residential</b> .....	<b>320.4</b>	<b>357.1</b>	<b>394.9</b>	<b>311.8</b>	<b>337.7</b>	<b>359.2</b>
New .....	281.2	311.0	342.9	272.9	293.0	310.4
New housing units .....	199.6	225.5	248.6	193.7	212.2	224.2
Permanent site .....	186.1	210.4	234.4	180.5	197.5	210.7
Single-family structures .....	163.2	185.8	207.2	158.6	175.9	187.6
Multifamily structures .....	22.9	24.6	27.3	21.9	21.7	23.2
Manufactured homes .....	13.5	15.2	14.2	13.3	14.7	13.4
Improvements .....	80.8	84.5	93.0	78.4	79.9	85.1
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	.8	1.0	1.3	.8	.9	1.2
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures .....	41.5	48.9	54.3	41.2	47.5	51.0
Net purchases of used structures .....	-2.3	-2.8	-2.3	-2.3	-2.7	-2.1
Residual .....	.....	.....	.....	.3	-4	-9

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.

2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

5. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table B.6.—Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
<b>Private fixed investment in equipment and software</b> .....	<b>751.5</b>	<b>832.6</b>	<b>926.3</b>	<b>772.0</b>	<b>887.3</b>	<b>1,012.1</b>
<b>Nonresidential equipment and software</b> .....	<b>743.6</b>	<b>824.3</b>	<b>917.4</b>	<b>764.2</b>	<b>879.0</b>	<b>1,003.1</b>
Information processing equipment and software .....	325.2	367.4	433.0	349.8	431.6	542.2
Computers and peripheral equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	79.6	84.9	94.3	102.9	149.3	217.3
Software <sup>2</sup> .....	116.5	144.1	180.1	119.0	151.0	188.0
Communication equipment .....	73.7	80.7	99.1	74.5	83.0	103.8
Instruments .....	33.3	36.4	39.0	33.2	36.2	38.7
Photocopy and related equipment .....	14.1	13.5	12.7	14.1	13.7	12.9
Office and accounting equipment .....	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.9
Industrial equipment .....	141.0	148.9	150.7	140.0	146.9	147.8
Fabricated metal products .....	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.2	12.6	13.1
Engines and turbines .....	4.1	4.8	5.6	4.1	4.6	5.4
Metalworking machinery .....	33.3	34.7	34.8	33.2	34.3	34.2
Special industry machinery, n.e.c. .....	35.8	37.3	38.3	35.4	36.6	37.1
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment .....	32.8	35.3	34.2	32.4	34.7	33.2
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus .....	22.8	24.1	24.9	22.7	24.1	24.8
Transportation equipment .....	151.4	168.2	193.5	150.5	168.0	191.8
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers .....	85.7	97.9	113.5	86.3	99.8	113.6
Autos .....	42.4	40.6	44.1	41.1	39.2	43.4
Aircraft .....	14.8	20.0	25.7	14.6	19.7	24.9
Ships and boats .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4
Railroad equipment .....	5.9	7.0	7.7	6.0	7.1	7.8
Other equipment .....	130.5	143.5	144.4	129.1	140.9	140.7
Furniture and fixtures .....	32.3	36.0	35.8	31.7	35.2	34.9
Tractors .....	14.0	14.9	13.6	14.0	14.7	13.3
Agricultural machinery, except tractors .....	12.2	12.8	12.0	12.1	12.5	11.6
Construction machinery, except tractors .....	18.3	20.9	19.4	18.0	20.2	18.3
Mining and oilfield machinery .....	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.9
Service industry machinery .....	14.0	15.3	16.5	13.8	14.9	15.9
Electrical equipment, n.e.c. .....	12.2	13.8	14.6	12.4	14.2	15.2
Other .....	23.0	25.1	27.5	22.8	24.7	26.8
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos .....	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.3	5.2
<b>Residential equipment</b> .....	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Residual .....	.....	.....	.....	-3.1	-13.9	-41.2
<b>Addenda:</b>						
Private fixed investment in equipment and software .....	751.5	832.6	926.3	.....	.....	.....
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment .....	7.7	8.2	8.1	.....	.....	.....
Net purchases of used equipment from government .....	.9	1.2	1.0	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Net sales of used equipment .....	38.3	39.3	39.8	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of used equipment .....	.4	.5	.7	.....	.....	.....
Sale of equipment scrap .....	4.6	3.8	4.3	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software .....	786.3	866.8	962.1	.....	.....	.....

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.  
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.



**Table B.8.—Employment by Industry**  
[Thousands]

	Full-time and part-time employees			Persons engaged in production <sup>1</sup>				Full-time and part-time employees			Persons engaged in production <sup>1</sup>		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999		1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>130,118</b>	<b>133,433</b>	<b>136,363</b>	<b>126,790</b>	<b>129,711</b>	<b>132,216</b>							
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>130,640</b>	<b>133,964</b>	<b>136,915</b>	<b>127,237</b>	<b>130,166</b>	<b>132,689</b>							
<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>108,587</b>	<b>111,684</b>	<b>114,358</b>	<b>108,802</b>	<b>111,559</b>	<b>113,919</b>							
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b> .....	<b>2,130</b>	<b>2,182</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>3,315</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>3,384</b>							
Farms .....	876	880	923	1,814	1,705	1,693							
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	1,254	1,302	1,365	1,501	1,635	1,691							
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>601</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>545</b>							
Metal mining .....	54	49	44	54	49	45							
Coal mining .....	97	93	87	95	93	86							
Oil and gas extraction .....	340	341	296	345	350	304							
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	110	112	113	109	111	110							
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>5,965</b>	<b>6,299</b>	<b>6,707</b>	<b>7,255</b>	<b>7,605</b>	<b>8,026</b>							
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>18,772</b>	<b>18,922</b>	<b>18,665</b>	<b>18,776</b>	<b>18,932</b>	<b>18,655</b>							
Durable goods .....	11,059	11,265	11,176	11,132	11,344	11,221							
Lumber and wood products .....	821	839	857	864	895	915							
Furniture and fixtures .....	514	534	551	531	543	563							
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	555	566	570	563	569	571							
Primary metal industries .....	710	715	698	706	711	697							
Fabricated metal products .....	1,485	1,515	1,530	1,481	1,512	1,518							
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	2,170	2,212	2,142	2,168	2,212	2,136							
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	1,695	1,709	1,669	1,684	1,699	1,655							
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	983	998	1,024	976	996	1,019							
Other transportation equipment .....	857	899	874	854	902	872							
Instruments and related products .....	865	872	854	860	864	841							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	404	406	407	445	441	434							
Nondurable goods .....	7,713	7,657	7,489	7,644	7,588	7,434							
Food and kindred products .....	1,694	1,694	1,694	1,676	1,672	1,677							
Tobacco products .....	41	40	37	40	39	36							
Textile mill products .....	617	597	559	619	598	555							
Apparel and other textile products .....	830	770	697	831	775	708							
Paper and allied products .....	686	679	669	678	672	664							
Printing and publishing .....	1,579	1,594	1,575	1,562	1,578	1,556							
Chemicals and allied products .....	1,037	1,043	1,039	1,024	1,029	1,028							
Petroleum and coal products .....	137	136	130	135	135	130							
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	1,000	1,017	1,010	990	1,005	1,000							
Leather and leather products .....	92	87	79	89	85	80							
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>6,466</b>	<b>6,674</b>	<b>6,899</b>	<b>6,472</b>	<b>6,650</b>	<b>6,852</b>							
Transportation .....	4,175	4,339	4,479	4,283	4,435	4,565							
Railroad transportation .....	220	223	222	208	211	210							
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	457	473	491	481	486	504							
Trucking and warehousing <sup>2</sup> .....	1,709	1,777	1,846	1,880	1,954	2,018							
Water transportation .....	182	185	187	178	185	184							
Transportation by air <sup>2</sup> .....	1,140	1,198	1,245	1,067	1,122	1,163							
Public utilities .....													
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>6,750</b>	<b>6,917</b>	<b>7,001</b>	<b>6,739</b>	<b>6,922</b>	<b>7,024</b>							
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>22,636</b>	<b>23,003</b>	<b>23,583</b>	<b>20,258</b>	<b>20,417</b>	<b>20,988</b>							
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>7,257</b>	<b>7,536</b>	<b>7,723</b>	<b>7,425</b>	<b>7,634</b>	<b>7,826</b>							
Depository institutions .....	2,033	2,047	2,053	1,927	1,934	1,932							
Nondepository institutions .....	574	662	710	563	643	692							
Security and commodity brokers .....	630	681	727	679	732	796							
Insurance carriers .....	1,526	1,575	1,609	1,462	1,502	1,527							
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	767	787	795	875	880	873							
Real estate .....	1,481	1,534	1,571	1,684	1,706	1,762							
Holding and other investment offices .....	246	250	258	235	237	244							
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>38,010</b>	<b>39,556</b>	<b>40,952</b>	<b>37,959</b>	<b>39,456</b>	<b>40,619</b>							
Hotels and other lodging places .....	1,833	1,874	1,936	1,665	1,701	1,760							
Personal services .....	1,326	1,340	1,365	1,789	1,804	1,833							
Business services .....	8,147	8,780	9,449	8,260	8,988	9,577							
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	1,248	1,276	1,331	1,511	1,523	1,561							
Miscellaneous repair services .....	389	395	391	582	591	553							
Motion pictures .....	569	593	618	610	645	664							
Amusement and recreation services .....	1,664	1,726	1,783	1,485	1,494	1,547							
Health services .....	10,038	10,217	10,349	9,402	9,521	9,638							
Legal services .....	1,084	1,112	1,138	1,200	1,223	1,216							
Educational services .....	2,183	2,272	2,350	2,006	2,101	2,164							
Social services and membership organizations .....	4,951	5,155	5,350	4,818	4,992	5,157							
Social services .....	2,622	2,751	2,861	2,881	2,993	3,087							
Membership organizations .....	2,329	2,404	2,489	1,937	1,999	2,070							
Other services <sup>3</sup> .....	3,345	3,536	3,641	3,797	3,991	4,087							
Private households .....	1,233	1,280	1,251	834	882	862							
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>22,053</b>	<b>22,280</b>	<b>22,557</b>	<b>18,435</b>	<b>18,607</b>	<b>18,770</b>							
Federal .....	5,265	5,194	5,139	4,269	4,208	4,157							
General government .....	4,275	4,200	4,147	3,476	3,417	3,367							
Civilian .....	1,899	1,878	1,856	1,869	1,846	1,818							
Military <sup>4</sup> .....	2,376	2,322	2,291	1,607	1,571	1,549							
Government enterprises .....	990	994	992	793	791	790							
State and local .....	16,788	17,086	17,418	14,166	14,399	14,613							
General government .....	15,954	16,244	16,564	13,304	13,529	13,737							
Education .....	8,736	8,947	9,164	7,070	7,228	7,373							
Other .....	7,218	7,297	7,400	6,234	6,301	6,364							
Government enterprises .....	834	842	854	862	870	876							
<b>Rest of the world</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	<b>-522</b>	<b>-531</b>	<b>-552</b>	<b>-447</b>	<b>-455</b>	<b>-473</b>							

1. Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees plus the number of self-employed persons. Unpaid family workers are not included.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

4. Includes Coast Guard.

5. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.9.—Wage and Salary Accruals Per Full-Time Equivalent Employee and Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry

	Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent			Full-time equivalent employees <sup>1</sup>				Wage and salary accruals per full-time equivalent			Full-time equivalent employees <sup>1</sup>		
	Dollars			Thousands				Dollars			Thousands		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999		1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>33,429</b>	<b>35,124</b>	<b>36,653</b>	<b>116,246</b>	<b>119,370</b>	<b>122,095</b>							
<b>Domestic industries</b> .....	<b>33,343</b>	<b>35,034</b>	<b>36,555</b>	<b>116,693</b>	<b>119,825</b>	<b>122,568</b>							
<b>Private industries</b> .....	<b>32,838</b>	<b>34,631</b>	<b>36,187</b>	<b>98,258</b>	<b>101,218</b>	<b>103,798</b>							
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b> .....	<b>20,449</b>	<b>20,701</b>	<b>21,288</b>	<b>1,833</b>	<b>1,974</b>	<b>2,057</b>							
Farms .....	20,157	21,515	20,954	751	754	791							
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing .....	20,652	20,198	21,497	1,082	1,220	1,266							
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>50,581</b>	<b>52,465</b>	<b>55,369</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>529</b>							
Metal mining .....	49,593	50,633	55,659	54	49	44							
Coal mining .....	49,653	51,275	51,376	95	91	85							
Oil and gas extraction .....	54,598	56,731	61,424	333	334	290							
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels .....	39,402	41,211	42,373	107	109	110							
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>32,932</b>	<b>34,625</b>	<b>36,127</b>	<b>5,753</b>	<b>6,076</b>	<b>6,471</b>							
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>38,941</b>	<b>40,830</b>	<b>42,862</b>	<b>18,352</b>	<b>18,501</b>	<b>18,269</b>							
Durable goods .....	40,770	42,617	44,902	10,878	11,089	11,002							
Lumber and wood products .....	27,382	28,278	29,040	794	816	843							
Furniture and fixtures .....	27,622	28,860	29,635	502	522	540							
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	35,719	36,978	38,621	544	558	560							
Primary metal industries .....	42,038	42,855	44,536	705	710	692							
Fabricated metal products .....	35,152	36,280	37,192	1,461	1,491	1,509							
Industrial machinery and equipment .....	43,987	46,212	49,728	2,136	2,177	2,103							
Electronic and other electric equipment .....	42,871	45,729	50,333	1,675	1,689	1,646							
Motor vehicles and equipment .....	49,662	52,175	53,949	974	989	1,017							
Other transportation equipment .....	47,276	48,669	50,329	849	891	866							
Instruments and related products .....	48,616	51,403	55,215	851	858	836							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	30,540	31,897	33,118	387	388	390							
Nondurable goods .....	36,278	38,156	39,775	7,474	7,412	7,267							
Food and kindred products .....	31,895	33,394	34,176	1,651	1,648	1,655							
Tobacco products .....	59,375	56,103	60,278	40	39	36							
Textile mill products .....	26,354	27,311	28,470	611	591	551							
Apparel and other textile products .....	20,838	22,103	23,255	804	745	675							
Paper and allied products .....	42,129	43,185	44,900	675	671	661							
Printing and publishing .....	37,427	39,256	41,083	1,465	1,478	1,465							
Chemicals and allied products .....	56,766	60,350	62,859	1,020	1,024	1,025							
Petroleum and coal products .....	60,119	63,425	63,651	135	134	129							
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	32,237	33,574	34,508	984	998	994							
Leather and leather products .....	25,225	25,940	27,882	89	84	76							
<b>Transportation and public utilities</b> .....	<b>41,059</b>	<b>42,898</b>	<b>45,422</b>	<b>6,036</b>	<b>6,221</b>	<b>6,424</b>							
Transportation .....	34,429	35,991	37,189	3,885	4,036	4,165							
Railroad transportation .....	56,519	61,071	60,667	208	211	210							
Local and interurban passenger transit .....	21,201	22,028	22,676	418	432	448							
Trucking and warehousing <sup>2</sup> .....	31,740	32,945	34,042	1,597	1,660	1,724							
Water transportation .....	40,524	42,266	43,286	170	173	175							
Transportation by air <sup>2</sup> .....	38,693	40,430	42,379	1,062	1,116	1,159							
Public utilities .....													
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>41,224</b>	<b>43,606</b>	<b>45,856</b>	<b>6,462</b>	<b>6,621</b>	<b>6,734</b>							
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>19,495</b>	<b>20,602</b>	<b>21,414</b>	<b>18,759</b>	<b>19,063</b>	<b>19,643</b>							
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> .....	<b>48,170</b>	<b>52,403</b>	<b>55,357</b>	<b>6,797</b>	<b>7,025</b>	<b>7,164</b>							
Depository institutions .....	38,279	41,492	43,402	1,926	1,930	1,926							
Nondepository institutions .....	46,444	52,325	51,928	547	628	670							
Security and commodity brokers .....	118,661	129,475	139,459	601	646	686							
Insurance carriers .....	45,984	48,969	50,882	1,462	1,502	1,527							
Insurance agents, brokers, and service .....	41,982	43,116	45,401	724	739	743							
Real estate .....	31,924	34,660	36,447	1,302	1,343	1,368							
Holding and other investment offices .....	75,643	82,658	87,016	235	237	244							
<b>Services</b> .....	<b>31,116</b>	<b>32,759</b>	<b>34,197</b>	<b>33,677</b>	<b>35,154</b>	<b>36,507</b>							
Hotels and other lodging places .....	21,569	22,633	23,626	1,603	1,647	1,711							
Personal services .....	19,360	20,306	21,008	1,161	1,176	1,206							
Business services .....	29,647	32,326	35,244	7,525	8,169	8,797							
Auto repair, services, and parking .....	23,801	24,897	25,666	1,182	1,215	1,273							
Miscellaneous repair services .....	30,194	31,639	32,522	360	368	366							
Motion pictures .....	39,669	40,904	40,488	447	468	490							
Amusement and recreation services .....	25,531	27,150	28,462	1,360	1,392	1,449							
Health services .....	35,541	36,793	37,776	8,989	9,122	9,248							
Legal services .....	57,042	60,258	62,629	963	989	1,013							
Educational services .....	26,092	27,109	27,965	1,901	1,992	2,063							
Social services and membership organizations .....	20,739	21,305	21,884	4,241	4,429	4,609							
Social services .....	18,926	19,656	20,227	2,304	2,430	2,539							
Membership organizations .....	22,896	23,308	23,915	1,937	1,999	2,070							
Other services <sup>3</sup> .....	49,044	51,531	53,939	3,111	3,305	3,420							
Private households .....	14,060	15,465	12,933	834	882	862							
<b>Government</b> .....	<b>36,032</b>	<b>37,227</b>	<b>38,594</b>	<b>18,435</b>	<b>18,607</b>	<b>18,770</b>							
Federal .....	41,493	42,649	44,480	4,269	4,208	4,157							
General government .....	40,571	41,695	43,692	3,476	3,417	3,367							
Civilian .....	46,079	47,346	50,012	1,869	1,846	1,818							
Military <sup>4</sup> .....	34,166	35,054	36,276	1,607	1,571	1,549							
Government enterprises .....	45,532	46,772	47,835	793	791	790							
State and local .....	34,387	35,642	36,919	14,166	14,399	14,613							
General government .....	34,252	35,511	36,769	13,304	13,529	13,737							
Education .....	34,077	35,341	36,488	7,070	7,228	7,373							
Other .....	34,450	35,706	37,095	6,234	6,301	6,364							
Government enterprises .....	36,477	37,679	39,273	862	870	876							
<b>Rest of the world</b> <sup>5</sup> .....				<b>-447</b>	<b>-455</b>	<b>-473</b>							

1. Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules plus the number of employees on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The number of full-time equivalent employees in each industry is the product of the total number of employees and the ratio of average weekly hours per employee for all employees to average weekly hours per employee on full-time schedules.

2. Reflects the reclassification of air couriers from trucking and warehousing to transportation by air.

3. Consists of museums, botanical and zoological gardens; engineering and management services; and services,

not elsewhere classified.

4. Includes Coast Guard.

5. Includes estimates of foreign professional workers and undocumented Mexican migratory workers employed temporarily in the United States.

NOTE.—Estimates in this table are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Table B.10.—Farm Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
<b>Farm output</b> .....	<b>226.3</b>	<b>214.6</b>	<b>208.4</b>	<b>237.5</b>	<b>238.4</b>	<b>243.9</b>
Cash receipts from farm marketings .....	208.6	198.2	190.7	218.7	220.5	224.3
Crops .....	112.0	104.0	95.3	121.2	122.2	123.7
Livestock .....	96.6	94.2	95.4	97.6	98.3	100.6
Farm housing .....	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.7
Farm products consumed on farms .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Other farm income .....	7.8	8.6	10.4	8.2	9.6	12.4
Change in farm inventories .....	2.9	.6	-0.2	3.2	1.2	0
Crops .....	3.3	.9	.5	3.5	1.5	.9
Livestock .....	-4	-3	-7	-4	-3	-7
Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased ....	138.1	133.9	134.2	134.4	138.0	138.4
Intermediate goods and services, other than rent .....	122.1	118.8	120.1	119.0	122.4	124.0
Rent paid to nonoperator landlords .....	16.0	15.1	14.1	15.5	15.7	14.4
<b>Equals: Gross farm product</b> .....	<b>88.3</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>106.3</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	26.3	27.4	29.2	25.9	26.6	28.1
<b>Equals: Net farm product</b> .....	<b>61.9</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>78.2</b>
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability .....	5.2	5.2	5.6	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Subsidies to operators .....	6.3	10.3	17.6	.....	.....	.....
<b>Equals: Farm national income</b> .....	<b>63.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>56.9</b>	.....	.....	.....
Compensation of employees .....	17.6	18.7	19.4	.....	.....	.....
Wage and salary accruals .....	15.1	16.2	16.6	.....	.....	.....
Supplements to wages and salaries .....	2.4	2.5	2.9	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income and corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments .....	35.8	29.8	27.2	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income .....	29.7	25.4	25.3	.....	.....	.....
Corporate profits .....	6.1	4.4	1.9	.....	.....	.....
Net interest .....	9.7	10.0	10.3	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table B.11.—Housing Sector Output, Gross Product, and National Income

	Billions of dollars			Billions of chained (1996) dollars		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
<b>Housing output</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>778.0</b>	<b>823.2</b>	<b>868.7</b>	<b>756.1</b>	<b>775.5</b>	<b>795.0</b>
Nonfarm housing .....	771.6	816.6	861.7	750.1	769.6	789.4
Owner-occupied .....	585.5	622.7	661.1	569.0	586.7	605.7
Tenant-occupied .....	186.1	193.8	200.6	181.0	182.9	183.7
Farm housing .....	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.7
Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed .....	106.0	115.4	118.6	102.0	107.9	107.1
<b>Equals: Gross housing product</b> .....	<b>672.0</b>	<b>707.9</b>	<b>750.2</b>	<b>654.0</b>	<b>667.6</b>	<b>687.9</b>
Nonfarm housing .....	666.7	702.3	744.3	649.0	662.6	683.1
Owner-occupied .....	504.0	534.0	570.8	490.3	503.3	523.6
Tenant-occupied .....	162.6	168.3	173.5	158.7	159.4	159.5
Farm housing .....	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.0	5.0	4.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital .....	126.5	133.7	143.7	122.7	125.8	130.1
Capital consumption allowances .....	67.6	72.0	77.5	.....	.....	.....
Less: Capital consumption adjustment .....	-58.8	-61.7	-66.2	.....	.....	.....
<b>Equals: Net housing product</b> .....	<b>545.5</b>	<b>574.2</b>	<b>606.5</b>	<b>531.3</b>	<b>541.7</b>	<b>557.8</b>
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments .....	124.2	129.9	135.6	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	23.7	23.7	24.2	.....	.....	.....
<b>Equals: Housing national income</b> .....	<b>445.0</b>	<b>468.0</b>	<b>495.2</b>	.....	.....	.....
Compensation of employees .....	8.8	9.5	10.1	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment .....	21.3	20.7	20.2	.....	.....	.....
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment .....	109.0	119.0	126.4	.....	.....	.....
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment .....	4.7	4.5	4.4	.....	.....	.....
Net interest .....	301.2	314.4	334.1	.....	.....	.....

1. Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table B.4.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.



Table B.12.—Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets; Equipment, Software, and Structures; by Type

[Yearend estimates]

	Current-cost valuation (Billions of dollars)						Chain-type quantity indexes (1996=100)					
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>Private fixed assets</b> .....	<b>15,203.7</b>	<b>15,908.5</b>	<b>16,722.5</b>	<b>17,653.1</b>	<b>18,670.3</b>	<b>19,882.3</b>	<b>94.99</b>	<b>97.30</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.96</b>	<b>106.37</b>	<b>110.15</b>
<b>Equipment and software</b> .....	<b>3,051.1</b>	<b>3,243.8</b>	<b>3,416.3</b>	<b>3,585.3</b>	<b>3,797.0</b>	<b>4,080.7</b>	<b>90.55</b>	<b>94.93</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>105.94</b>	<b>113.06</b>	<b>121.98</b>
<b>Nonresidential equipment and software</b> .....	<b>2,992.4</b>	<b>3,182.8</b>	<b>3,352.2</b>	<b>3,519.8</b>	<b>3,729.4</b>	<b>4,010.9</b>	<b>90.51</b>	<b>94.90</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>105.98</b>	<b>113.17</b>	<b>122.17</b>
Information processing equipment and software .....	802.8	850.2	906.0	974.8	1,050.0	1,182.5	83.43	90.81	100.00	111.57	125.69	145.38
Computers and peripheral equipment .....	86.4	93.6	101.5	112.2	117.8	141.8	53.99	71.80	100.00	142.35	202.40	292.07
Software <sup>1</sup> .....	142.9	158.3	173.7	200.7	240.1	296.8	81.69	89.64	100.00	116.26	139.38	168.53
Communication equipment .....	334.7	344.3	363.8	388.2	411.1	449.3	88.04	93.40	100.00	108.02	117.02	131.68
Instruments .....	153.7	165.1	175.0	181.9	191.2	201.4	90.28	95.07	100.00	104.07	109.22	115.11
Photocopy and related equipment .....	65.7	68.8	71.5	70.2	68.3	69.5	97.04	99.22	100.00	99.34	97.55	98.63
Office and accounting equipment .....	19.5	20.1	20.5	21.6	21.4	23.7	94.59	97.17	100.00	105.39	105.62	115.47
Industrial equipment .....	1,010.7	1,075.1	1,119.1	1,156.9	1,198.7	1,240.8	94.31	97.07	100.00	102.97	106.04	109.26
Fabricated metal products .....	90.3	95.6	98.7	98.6	98.7	101.2	97.12	98.06	100.00	100.28	100.60	103.63
Engines and turbines .....	55.2	55.8	57.3	58.5	59.3	60.9	99.88	99.36	100.00	100.11	100.76	102.02
Steam engines .....	49.2	49.5	50.4	51.2	51.6	52.4	101.07	99.89	100.00	99.28	99.49	99.56
Internal combustion engines .....	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.5	91.07	95.40	100.00	106.25	110.27	120.27
Metalworking machinery .....	193.7	209.2	219.2	227.8	236.8	246.5	92.82	96.54	100.00	103.54	106.90	110.90
Special industry machinery, n.e.c. ....	225.0	240.5	253.1	262.1	273.3	282.7	93.44	96.72	100.00	103.09	106.05	108.84
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment .....	213.4	225.3	234.9	243.0	253.7	261.9	94.55	97.21	100.00	102.69	106.14	109.21
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus .....	233.1	248.7	255.9	266.8	276.9	287.5	93.89	96.87	100.00	104.29	108.48	112.13
Transportation equipment .....	604.3	650.5	690.4	716.5	767.5	840.3	90.93	95.20	100.00	104.95	111.52	121.39
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers .....	206.7	234.1	260.8	283.0	323.1	369.1	80.98	89.85	100.00	111.12	124.62	142.43
Autos .....	142.3	150.0	159.0	159.9	159.4	161.9	92.01	95.59	100.00	101.49	101.77	104.06
Aircraft .....	137.4	143.6	147.1	149.6	159.0	178.2	99.48	100.14	100.00	101.57	107.17	117.00
Ships and boats .....	46.1	45.9	46.5	46.9	46.8	48.1	104.28	101.57	100.00	99.16	98.12	98.86
Railroad equipment .....	71.8	76.9	77.1	77.1	79.2	83.1	98.60	99.38	100.00	101.34	104.17	108.43
Other equipment .....	574.6	607.1	636.8	671.6	713.2	747.2	93.97	96.73	100.00	104.58	110.35	114.82
Furniture and fixtures .....	159.2	169.7	178.2	189.3	200.3	209.0	93.83	96.85	100.00	104.92	111.11	115.38
Household furniture .....	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.8	99.53	99.47	100.00	100.37	102.51	108.10
Other furniture .....	150.6	160.9	169.2	180.2	191.1	199.1	93.53	96.71	100.00	105.16	111.56	115.76
Tractors .....	56.0	57.9	59.3	63.4	67.9	68.3	96.40	98.45	100.00	106.36	112.71	112.81
Farm tractors .....	45.7	47.6	48.6	51.7	54.9	55.1	95.85	98.53	100.00	105.88	111.54	111.64
Construction tractors .....	10.3	10.3	10.6	11.7	13.0	13.2	98.92	98.06	100.00	108.56	117.98	118.10
Agricultural machinery, except tractors .....	69.6	72.6	74.9	77.2	79.9	82.3	97.33	98.44	100.00	102.00	104.30	106.21
Construction machinery, except tractors .....	72.4	76.8	82.1	87.2	94.9	100.1	92.56	95.48	100.00	104.53	111.57	115.60
Mining and oilfield machinery .....	16.3	16.5	16.6	18.1	19.4	21.1	104.08	101.57	100.00	106.90	113.87	121.91
Service industry machinery .....	60.4	64.6	68.8	72.1	75.4	79.0	91.85	95.61	100.00	103.58	107.60	112.42
Electrical equipment, n.e.c. ....	41.8	43.4	44.7	46.9	50.3	52.6	93.21	96.01	100.00	106.49	115.20	122.18
Household appliances .....	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	100.89	100.22	100.00	99.49	100.56	106.00
Other .....	39.0	40.5	41.9	44.1	47.5	49.6	92.69	95.72	100.00	106.97	116.20	123.29
Other nonresidential equipment .....	98.9	105.5	112.2	117.4	125.1	135.0	91.78	95.68	100.00	104.39	110.33	117.75
<b>Residential equipment</b> .....	<b>58.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>92.87</b>	<b>96.41</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>103.62</b>	<b>107.52</b>	<b>112.35</b>
<b>Structures</b> .....	<b>12,152.6</b>	<b>12,664.6</b>	<b>13,306.3</b>	<b>14,067.9</b>	<b>14,873.3</b>	<b>15,801.6</b>	<b>96.16</b>	<b>97.92</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.21</b>	<b>104.73</b>	<b>107.30</b>
<b>Nonresidential structures</b> .....	<b>4,739.1</b>	<b>4,941.4</b>	<b>5,175.0</b>	<b>5,487.0</b>	<b>5,749.0</b>	<b>6,035.7</b>	<b>96.97</b>	<b>98.31</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.04</b>	<b>104.39</b>	<b>106.54</b>
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm .....	2,992.3	3,125.1	3,285.6	3,498.9	3,742.2	3,990.8	95.81	97.71	100.00	102.71	105.70	108.55
Industrial buildings .....	673.6	700.4	729.2	765.4	807.4	843.4	97.21	98.67	100.00	101.24	102.70	103.31
Office buildings <sup>2</sup> .....	694.6	723.1	756.3	804.9	865.6	930.6	96.56	98.17	100.00	102.63	106.15	109.87
Commercial buildings .....	757.9	796.6	843.8	902.7	965.4	1,032.1	94.55	96.99	100.00	103.19	106.24	109.35
Mobile structures .....	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.9	96.45	97.98	100.00	102.63	106.13	109.43
Other commercial <sup>3</sup> .....	750.2	788.4	835.2	893.7	956.1	1,022.1	94.53	96.98	100.00	103.20	106.24	109.35
Religious buildings .....	135.3	140.2	145.7	153.9	163.5	174.1	97.69	98.82	100.00	101.88	104.11	106.69
Educational buildings .....	122.5	129.2	137.9	149.7	163.7	177.5	93.35	96.23	100.00	104.61	110.06	114.93
Hospital and institutional buildings .....	298.2	311.9	327.7	348.7	371.1	393.6	95.68	97.81	100.00	102.61	105.09	107.32
Other .....	310.2	323.7	345.1	373.6	405.4	439.6	94.61	96.46	100.00	104.49	109.25	114.18
Hotels and motels .....	156.2	164.1	177.5	194.8	215.3	237.5	92.61	95.07	100.00	105.90	112.61	119.47
Amusement and recreational buildings .....	81.4	86.6	92.7	101.0	109.8	119.4	92.37	96.01	100.00	105.12	109.90	115.10
Other nonfarm buildings <sup>4</sup> .....	72.5	73.0	75.0	77.7	80.3	82.7	102.11	100.32	100.00	100.35	100.43	100.40
Utilities .....	1,148.4	1,190.2	1,229.0	1,264.7	1,285.4	1,310.8	98.49	99.13	100.00	100.88	102.40	103.64
Railroad .....	281.6	287.5	299.2	301.2	295.3	287.2	101.50	100.62	100.00	99.54	99.30	98.72
Telecommunications .....	204.4	219.3	235.3	239.5	243.9	250.4	95.84	97.94	100.00	102.15	104.55	107.43
Electric light and power .....	460.6	478.0	483.4	503.9	515.0	530.3	98.50	99.19	100.00	101.01	102.31	103.31
Gas .....	160.3	163.7	168.9	176.7	186.9	197.1	96.43	97.83	100.00	101.34	105.61	108.43
Petroleum pipelines .....	41.5	41.7	42.1	43.4	44.3	45.9	100.14	99.97	100.00	99.85	100.34	101.36
Farm related buildings and structures .....	197.1	200.0	204.4	210.7	218.1	224.5	101.44	100.53	100.00	99.42	99.01	98.14
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells .....	272.5	287.3	311.2	360.8	346.0	345.2	101.13	100.06	100.00	101.65	102.56	102.55
Petroleum and natural gas .....	240.4	254.5	277.4	325.5	309.8	307.8	101.31	100.12	100.00	101.82	102.94	103.01
Other mining .....	32.1	32.8	33.8	35.2	36.2	37.4	99.78	99.54	100.00	100.25	99.26	98.69
Other nonfarm structures <sup>5</sup> .....	128.7	138.7	144.8	152.1	157.2	164.3	95.42	98.21	100.00	101.40	103.19	105.30
<b>Residential structures</b> .....	<b>7,413.5</b>	<b>7,723.3</b>	<b>8,131.2</b>	<b>8,580.8</b>	<b>9,124.3</b>	<b>9,765.9</b>	<b>95.65</b>	<b>97.67</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>102.31</b>	<b>104.94</b>	<b>107.78</b>
Housing units .....	6,058.9	6,301.5	6,624.6	6,995.2	7,450.6	7,984.1	95.77	97.75	100.00	102.25	104.87	107.67
Permanent site .....	5,936.8	6,169.1	6,483.0	6,845.0	7,289.6	7,812.7	95.86	97.80	100.00	102.20	104.76	107.52
1-to-4-unit .....	5,170.2	5,383.9	5,663.1	5,959.4	6,335.3	6,817.4	95.46	97.59	100.00	102.38	105.18	108.19
5-or-more-unit .....	766.6	785.2	819.9	885.6	954.3	995.3	98.67	99.23	100.00	100.94	101.92	103.09
Manufactured homes .....	122.1	132.4	141.6	150.2	161.0	171.4	91.43	95.46	100.00	104.68	110.15	114.50
Improvements .....	1,326.1	1,392.8	1,477.1	1,555.1	1,641.8	1,748.0	95.00	97.25	100.00	102.65	105.33	108.42
Other residential <sup>6</sup> .....	28.6	28.9	29.6	30.5	31.9	33.8	100.94	100.33	100.00	100.33	101.11	102.74