

Regional Data

J. State and Regional Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of State personal income and gross state product. The sources of these estimates are noted.

The quarterly and annual State personal income estimates and the gross state product estimates are available on diskettes or CD-ROM. For information on personal income, E-mail reis.remd@bea.doc.gov; write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5360. For information on gross state product, E-mail gspread@bea.doc.gov; write to the Regional Economic Analysis Division, BE-61, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5340.

Table J.1.—Quarterly Personal Income for States and Regions [Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Table with columns for Area name, 1995 (I-IV), 1996 (I-IV), 1997 (I-IV), 1998 (I-IV), and Percent change (1997:II-1997:III, 1997:III-1997:IV, 1997:IV-1998:I, 1998:I-1998:II). Rows include United States, New England, Midwest, Great Lakes, Plains, Southeast, Southwest, Rocky Mountain, and Far West, with sub-rows for individual states.

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates. It differs from the national income and product accounts (NIPA) estimate of personal income because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms. It can also differ from the NIPA estimate because of different data sources

and revision schedules. Source: Table 1 in "Personal Income by State and Region, Second Quarter 1998" in the November 1998 issue of the SURVEY.

Table J.2.—Annual Personal Income and Disposable Personal Income for States and Regions

Area name	Personal income					Disposable personal income				
	Millions of dollars			Percent change ¹		Millions of dollars			Percent change ¹	
	1995	1996	1997	1995-96	1996-97	1995	1996	1997	1995-96	1996-97
United States	6,060,138	6,408,990	6,770,709	5.8	5.6	5,266,018	5,519,456	5,782,771	4.8	4.8
New England	364,235	384,165	407,240	5.5	6.0	310,142	322,864	338,807	4.1	4.9
Connecticut	104,777	110,550	117,564	5.5	6.3	87,710	91,150	95,844	3.9	5.2
Maine	24,646	25,936	27,236	5.2	5.0	21,767	22,775	23,664	4.6	3.9
Massachusetts	170,141	179,876	190,908	5.7	6.1	143,513	149,655	157,289	4.3	5.1
New Hampshire	29,051	30,734	32,608	5.8	6.1	25,780	26,933	28,316	4.5	5.1
Rhode Island	23,242	24,059	25,366	3.5	5.4	20,444	21,014	21,968	2.8	4.5
Vermont	12,378	13,010	13,557	5.1	4.2	10,928	11,338	11,725	3.7	3.4
Mideast	1,183,517	1,245,659	1,303,273	5.3	4.6	1,014,319	1,058,161	1,096,276	4.3	3.6
Delaware	18,369	19,744	20,808	7.5	5.4	15,762	16,818	17,561	6.7	4.4
District of Columbia	17,783	18,244	18,667	2.6	2.3	15,274	15,403	15,599	.8	1.3
Maryland	131,290	138,173	146,060	5.2	5.7	112,283	117,199	122,404	4.4	4.4
New Jersey	235,337	247,267	259,567	5.1	5.0	201,584	210,077	218,716	4.2	4.1
New York	500,433	526,883	549,531	5.3	4.3	425,229	442,766	457,170	4.1	3.3
Pennsylvania	280,305	295,349	308,640	5.4	4.5	244,187	255,898	264,826	4.8	5.4
Great Lakes	1,009,168	1,055,079	1,108,356	4.5	5.0	870,278	902,634	940,038	3.7	4.1
Illinois	298,369	315,117	332,241	5.6	5.4	256,666	268,591	280,555	4.6	4.5
Indiana	124,104	129,682	135,945	4.5	4.8	107,496	111,768	116,286	4.0	4.0
Michigan	226,261	233,628	244,329	3.3	4.6	195,048	199,665	206,863	2.4	3.6
Ohio	247,517	257,610	270,741	4.1	5.1	214,290	221,498	231,071	3.4	4.3
Wisconsin	112,917	119,042	125,100	5.4	5.1	96,779	101,113	105,263	4.5	4.1
Plains	398,029	426,307	447,560	7.1	5.0	345,678	367,590	382,544	6.3	4.1
Iowa	58,123	62,880	66,110	8.2	5.1	50,916	54,944	57,369	7.9	4.4
Kansas	55,368	58,793	62,312	6.2	6.0	48,213	50,806	53,437	5.4	5.2
Minnesota	109,451	117,421	123,207	7.3	4.9	92,684	97,903	101,664	5.6	3.8
Missouri	115,067	121,299	128,151	5.4	5.6	100,814	105,563	110,663	4.7	4.8
Nebraska	34,489	37,741	39,195	9.4	3.9	30,136	32,991	33,887	9.5	2.7
North Dakota	11,728	13,051	12,954	11.3	-7	10,454	11,687	11,458	11.8	-2.0
South Dakota	13,803	15,122	15,632	9.6	3.4	12,462	13,695	14,065	9.9	2.7
Southeast	1,322,289	1,401,733	1,482,178	6.0	5.7	1,163,967	1,225,611	1,286,299	5.3	5.0
Alabama	81,346	85,160	89,403	4.7	5.0	72,328	75,505	78,864	4.4	4.4
Arkansas	44,494	47,122	49,453	5.9	4.9	39,567	41,797	43,698	5.6	4.5
Florida	321,415	343,652	363,347	6.9	5.7	282,893	298,779	313,157	5.6	4.8
Georgia	155,990	167,996	178,870	7.7	6.5	135,874	145,240	153,501	6.9	5.7
Kentucky	71,761	75,584	80,503	5.3	6.5	62,812	65,909	69,816	4.9	5.9
Louisiana	81,498	85,117	89,094	4.4	4.7	73,270	76,078	78,930	3.8	3.7
Mississippi	44,623	47,173	49,386	5.7	4.7	40,617	42,850	44,646	5.5	4.2
North Carolina	150,880	161,194	172,073	6.8	6.7	131,204	139,857	148,185	6.6	6.0
South Carolina	69,508	73,407	77,650	5.6	5.8	61,397	64,517	67,823	5.1	5.1
Tennessee	110,562	115,744	122,136	4.7	5.5	99,137	103,038	107,991	3.9	4.8
Virginia	158,426	166,599	176,245	5.2	5.8	136,427	142,556	149,438	4.5	4.8
West Virginia	31,785	32,986	34,017	3.8	3.1	28,441	29,486	30,250	3.7	2.6
Southwest	576,249	614,451	660,218	6.6	7.4	513,740	543,549	580,867	5.8	6.9
Arizona	86,455	93,372	100,182	8.0	7.3	75,760	81,022	86,140	6.9	6.3
New Mexico	30,358	31,827	33,297	4.8	4.6	27,095	28,250	29,335	4.3	3.8
Oklahoma	60,718	63,809	67,052	5.1	5.1	53,722	56,117	58,582	4.5	4.4
Texas	398,718	425,443	459,688	6.7	8.0	357,162	378,160	406,809	5.9	7.6
Rocky Mountain	174,662	186,911	199,692	7.0	6.8	151,139	160,589	170,127	6.3	5.9
Colorado	90,884	97,764	105,158	7.6	7.6	78,112	83,279	88,701	6.6	6.5
Idaho	22,071	23,430	24,681	6.2	5.3	19,280	20,432	21,377	6.0	4.6
Montana	15,906	16,557	17,316	4.1	4.6	14,052	14,557	15,103	3.6	3.8
Utah	35,897	38,825	41,689	8.2	7.4	30,947	33,403	35,665	7.9	6.8
Wyoming	9,903	10,336	10,848	4.4	5.0	8,748	8,917	9,281	1.9	4.1
Far West	1,031,987	1,094,684	1,162,192	6.1	6.2	896,754	938,457	987,813	4.7	5.3
Alaska	14,419	14,711	15,199	2.0	3.3	12,346	12,566	12,903	1.8	2.7
California	754,269	798,020	846,017	5.8	6.0	654,979	682,407	717,166	4.2	5.1
Hawaii	29,333	29,698	30,479	1.2	2.6	25,652	25,826	26,363	.7	2.1
Nevada	37,512	41,423	44,524	10.4	7.5	32,371	35,352	37,669	9.2	6.6
Oregon	67,822	73,044	77,791	7.7	6.5	57,945	62,094	65,389	7.2	5.3
Washington	128,633	137,788	148,182	7.1	7.5	113,460	120,213	128,322	6.0	6.7

1. Percent changes are calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates. It differs from the national income and product accounts (NIPA) estimate of personal income because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel

stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms. It can also differ from the NIPA estimate because of different data sources and revision schedules.

Source: Tables 1 and 3 in "State Personal Income, Revised Estimates for 1982-97" in the October 1998 issue of the SURVEY.

Table J.3.—Per Capita Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income for States and Regions

Area name	Per capita personal income ¹				Per capita disposable personal income ¹			
	Dollars			Rank in U.S.	Dollars			Rank in U.S.
	1995	1996	1997	1997	1995	1996	1997	1997
United States	23,063	24,169	25,298	.....	20,041	20,814	21,607	.....
New England	27,426	28,828	30,440	.....	23,353	24,228	25,325	.....
Connecticut	32,073	33,835	35,954	1	26,849	27,898	29,311	1
Maine	19,970	20,941	21,928	36	17,638	18,388	19,053	36
Massachusetts	28,073	29,559	31,207	3	23,680	24,593	25,711	3
New Hampshire	25,341	26,490	27,806	8	22,487	23,214	24,146	5
Rhode Island	23,480	24,344	25,689	15	20,653	21,263	22,248	12
Vermont	21,237	22,184	23,018	32	18,750	19,333	19,908	32
Mideast	26,630	27,993	29,245	.....	22,823	23,779	24,600	.....
Delaware	25,666	27,291	28,443	6	22,024	23,246	24,005	7
District of Columbia	32,197	33,830	35,290	.....	27,655	28,563	29,490	.....
Maryland	26,115	27,305	28,671	5	22,334	23,161	24,028	6
New Jersey	29,581	30,901	32,233	2	25,338	26,254	27,160	2
New York	27,578	29,055	30,299	4	23,434	24,416	25,206	4
Pennsylvania	23,270	24,530	25,678	17	20,271	21,254	22,033	16
Great Lakes	23,208	24,136	25,253	.....	20,014	20,649	21,418	.....
Illinois	25,297	26,603	27,929	7	21,761	22,675	23,584	8
Indiana	21,442	22,251	23,183	29	18,573	19,178	19,830	33
Michigan	23,434	24,009	24,998	18	20,201	20,519	21,165	20
Ohio	22,233	23,078	24,203	21	19,249	20,657	21,657	22
Wisconsin	22,084	23,132	24,199	22	18,927	19,648	20,362	27
Plains	21,686	23,083	24,100	.....	18,834	19,904	20,599	.....
Iowa	20,462	22,078	23,177	30	17,925	19,292	20,113	30
Kansas	21,547	22,796	24,014	23	18,763	19,699	20,594	23
Minnesota	23,759	25,260	26,295	12	20,119	21,061	21,697	17
Missouri	21,610	22,615	23,723	26	18,933	19,681	20,485	25
Nebraska	21,078	22,891	23,656	27	18,417	20,011	20,452	26
North Dakota	18,287	20,308	20,213	45	16,300	18,187	17,878	41
South Dakota	18,782	20,503	21,183	37	16,956	18,567	19,060	35
Southeast	20,817	21,800	22,776	.....	18,324	19,061	19,766	.....
Alabama	19,086	19,864	20,699	38	16,971	17,612	18,259	38
Arkansas	17,935	18,802	19,602	47	15,949	16,677	17,321	45
Florida	22,665	23,833	24,795	20	19,949	20,721	21,370	18
Georgia	21,689	22,906	23,893	25	18,892	19,803	20,504	24
Kentucky	18,609	19,470	20,599	40	16,288	16,978	17,864	42
Louisiana	18,828	19,608	20,473	41	16,927	17,526	18,138	39
Mississippi	16,585	17,402	18,087	50	15,096	15,807	16,351	50
North Carolina	20,994	22,054	23,174	31	18,256	19,135	19,957	31
South Carolina	18,871	19,751	20,651	39	16,669	17,359	18,037	40
Tennessee	21,118	21,808	22,752	33	18,936	19,414	20,117	29
Virginia	24,000	24,992	26,172	14	20,667	21,385	22,192	15
West Virginia	17,446	18,120	18,734	49	15,610	16,198	16,660	49
Southwest	20,578	21,535	22,734	.....	18,346	19,050	20,002	.....
Arizona	20,068	21,057	21,994	35	17,585	18,271	18,911	37
New Mexico	18,003	18,599	19,249	48	16,068	16,508	16,959	48
Oklahoma	18,560	19,363	20,214	44	16,422	17,029	17,661	44
Texas	21,279	22,285	23,647	28	19,061	19,808	20,927	21
Rocky Mountain	21,227	22,310	23,436	.....	18,369	19,168	19,967	.....
Colorado	24,290	25,618	27,015	9	20,877	21,823	22,787	10
Idaho	18,947	19,729	20,393	42	16,551	17,205	17,663	43
Montana	18,310	18,886	19,704	46	16,175	16,605	17,186	47
Utah	18,182	19,244	20,246	43	15,675	16,556	17,320	46
Wyoming	20,695	21,532	22,611	34	18,281	18,577	19,347	34
Far West	23,753	24,901	26,061	.....	20,640	21,347	22,151	.....
Alaska	23,965	24,318	24,945	19	20,520	20,771	21,177	19
California	23,901	25,050	26,218	13	20,755	21,421	22,225	13
Hawaii	24,883	25,105	25,686	16	21,761	21,832	22,217	14
Nevada	24,525	25,876	26,553	10	21,164	22,084	22,465	11
Oregon	21,579	22,852	23,984	24	18,436	19,427	20,160	28
Washington	23,664	24,964	26,412	11	20,872	21,780	22,872	9

1. Per capita personal income and per capita disposable personal income were computed using midyear population estimates from the Bureau of the Census.

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates. It differs from the national income and product accounts (NIPA) estimate of personal income because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel

stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms. It can also differ from the NIPA estimate because of different data sources and revision schedules.

Source: Tables 2 and 4 in "State Personal Income, Revised Estimates for 1982-97" in the October 1998 issue of the SURVEY.

Table J.4.—Gross State Product for States and Regions by Industry, 1996

[Millions of dollars]

State and region	Rank of total gross state product	Total gross state product	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government
United States		7,631,022	129,842	113,631	306,052	1,332,093	648,280	516,777	667,903	1,445,535	1,539,525	931,384
New England		435,880	3,409	292	14,686	72,794	28,636	29,226	35,538	107,237	101,792	42,271
Connecticut	21	124,046	893	52	4,055	20,712	7,698	8,229	9,211	35,041	27,029	11,126
Maine	41	28,894	513	15	1,297	5,333	2,151	1,723	3,197	5,340	5,410	3,915
Massachusetts	11	208,591	1,212	130	6,606	32,265	13,128	14,845	16,373	50,880	53,879	19,273
New Hampshire	40	34,108	252	31	1,198	7,557	2,590	2,113	3,098	7,566	6,617	3,088
Rhode Island	44	25,629	208	19	895	4,282	1,426	1,835	2,242	5,802	5,814	3,106
Vermont	50	14,611	332	46	635	2,645	1,234	890	1,416	2,607	3,043	1,762
Mideast		1,440,922	9,244	2,464	48,440	197,808	121,614	92,909	106,168	358,390	324,047	179,839
Delaware	42	28,331	290	6	970	5,993	1,509	1,124	1,698	10,026	4,042	2,673
District of Columbia		51,197	14	12	442	1,285	2,769	580	1,369	8,863	16,684	19,180
Maryland	17	143,190	1,338	100	7,216	12,317	11,307	9,046	12,514	30,573	33,229	25,552
New Jersey	8	276,377	1,524	128	9,675	37,985	27,540	25,132	20,221	64,187	60,211	29,773
New York	2	613,287	2,780	471	17,629	72,154	49,518	37,741	42,056	182,389	140,228	68,323
Pennsylvania	6	328,540	3,298	1,748	12,509	68,074	28,971	19,286	28,310	62,352	69,654	34,338
Great Lakes		1,233,424	16,660	4,670	50,574	313,739	97,437	87,053	107,524	201,866	226,610	127,292
Illinois	4	370,778	5,052	1,282	15,476	71,444	34,029	28,507	29,877	71,023	76,832	37,257
Indiana	15	155,797	2,735	715	7,228	49,338	12,578	9,382	14,212	20,426	23,893	15,289
Michigan	9	263,336	2,526	1,173	10,131	71,683	17,509	18,874	23,420	41,538	48,791	27,691
Ohio	7	304,353	3,331	1,134	11,753	82,669	23,506	21,535	27,984	46,511	53,989	31,941
Wisconsin	20	139,160	3,016	365	5,986	38,605	9,816	8,756	12,030	22,367	23,105	15,114
Plains		514,201	23,553	3,406	22,473	99,777	47,400	39,066	45,461	79,404	92,293	61,367
Iowa	29	76,315	5,771	177	3,138	18,292	6,123	5,213	6,296	10,915	11,655	8,735
Kansas	31	68,014	2,986	983	2,838	12,451	7,340	5,311	6,540	8,608	11,360	9,597
Minnesota	18	141,573	4,174	877	6,195	27,115	10,876	11,776	12,275	25,352	27,558	15,374
Missouri	16	145,123	2,621	522	6,697	31,122	14,920	10,659	13,223	21,345	27,768	16,246
Nebraska	36	47,187	4,330	114	2,097	6,662	4,853	3,495	3,906	7,007	8,055	6,669
North Dakota	49	15,701	1,668	482	764	1,184	1,695	1,377	1,427	1,989	2,741	2,374
South Dakota	46	20,289	2,003	251	745	2,951	1,591	1,236	1,795	4,188	3,156	2,373
Southeast		1,674,519	30,754	29,524	71,440	315,211	152,763	111,941	161,015	265,718	308,111	228,041
Alabama	25	99,190	2,016	1,474	4,144	22,131	9,301	6,259	9,781	12,694	15,996	15,395
Arkansas	32	56,417	2,886	570	2,240	13,898	6,163	3,469	5,729	6,453	8,344	6,664
Florida	5	360,496	6,520	787	17,031	29,286	32,296	26,417	40,362	78,695	84,406	44,696
Georgia	10	216,033	3,801	906	8,356	39,079	24,166	18,940	19,333	35,515	38,919	27,019
Kentucky	26	95,410	2,438	2,448	3,752	26,833	7,933	5,565	8,472	10,733	14,293	12,944
Louisiana	22	121,143	1,488	17,973	5,086	22,989	10,690	6,451	9,502	14,709	19,054	13,201
Mississippi	33	56,406	1,798	507	2,192	13,208	6,003	3,150	5,630	6,474	9,032	8,410
North Carolina	12	204,229	4,757	259	8,563	55,075	16,135	13,094	18,242	29,719	31,418	26,968
South Carolina	27	89,476	1,208	223	4,195	23,768	7,107	5,172	9,180	11,861	13,505	13,258
Tennessee	19	140,750	1,651	399	5,527	32,244	11,076	10,396	15,368	19,450	27,633	17,005
Virginia	13	197,809	1,952	997	8,635	29,986	17,021	11,068	16,168	35,268	39,364	37,351
West Virginia	38	37,160	240	2,980	1,720	6,716	4,873	1,960	3,248	4,147	6,147	5,129
Southwest		778,815	11,565	49,688	34,892	125,482	77,631	53,480	70,763	115,141	141,929	98,243
Arizona	24	111,520	1,899	1,480	6,442	16,143	8,644	6,997	11,743	21,120	22,546	14,505
New Mexico	37	42,698	808	3,050	1,979	7,027	3,262	1,823	3,800	5,937	7,468	7,545
Oklahoma	30	72,767	1,531	3,879	2,332	12,587	7,289	4,421	7,267	9,064	12,634	11,762
Texas	3	551,830	7,327	41,278	24,138	89,725	58,436	40,239	47,953	79,020	99,282	64,431
Rocky Mountain		229,833	5,684	9,956	12,246	29,427	24,530	13,873	22,154	35,767	44,767	31,430
Colorado	23	116,227	2,053	1,936	6,219	14,226	12,957	7,355	11,274	19,815	25,161	15,231
Idaho	43	27,898	1,744	174	1,653	5,754	2,442	1,689	2,774	3,431	4,548	3,691
Montana	47	18,509	943	903	893	1,430	2,331	1,192	1,839	2,473	3,557	2,948
Utah	35	50,352	583	1,620	2,858	7,051	4,400	3,094	5,167	8,304	9,892	7,383
Wyoming	48	16,847	361	5,323	622	967	2,400	543	1,101	1,744	1,610	2,177
Far West		1,323,429	28,973	13,631	51,301	177,855	98,269	89,229	119,281	282,013	299,977	162,901
Alaska	45	24,161	355	5,424	983	1,161	3,770	710	1,576	2,584	2,871	4,728
California	1	962,696	20,564	5,776	31,656	134,179	67,135	65,857	85,443	218,439	222,748	110,900
Hawaii	39	36,317	445	28	1,753	1,123	3,732	1,446	4,192	7,768	8,077	7,752
Nevada	34	53,687	406	1,969	4,495	2,589	4,146	2,478	5,053	9,877	17,336	5,339
Oregon	28	86,967	2,590	104	4,731	17,868	6,711	6,937	7,586	14,140	15,939	10,361
Washington	14	159,602	4,612	332	7,683	20,934	12,775	11,802	15,432	29,205	33,006	23,823

NOTE.—Totals shown for the United States differ from the national income and product account estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) because GSP is derived from gross domestic income, which differs from GDP by the statistical discrepancy. In addition, GSP excludes and GDP includes the compensation of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad and

for military equipment, except office equipment. Also, GSP and GDP have different revision schedules.

Source: Tables 6 and 7 in "Gross State Product by Industry, 1977-96" in the June 1998 issue of the SURVEY.