

International Data

F. Transactions Tables

Table F.1 includes the most recent estimates of U.S. international trade in goods and services; the estimates were released on August 19, 1999 and include "preliminary" estimates for June 1999 and "revised" estimates for May 1999. The sources for the other tables in this section are as noted.

Table F.1.—U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services

[Millions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted]

	1997	1998	1998								1999					
			May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^r	June ^p
Exports of goods and services	938,543	933,907	77,126	76,723	75,824	76,227	77,234	79,617	79,126	78,161	77,903	77,139	77,054	78,224	77,955	78,370
Goods	679,715	670,246	54,853	55,015	54,164	54,624	55,472	57,193	56,926	56,005	55,263	54,704	54,326	55,269	55,121	55,284
Foods, feeds, and beverages	51,507	46,397	3,788	3,867	3,718	3,668	3,316	4,018	3,866	3,992	3,641	3,602	3,559	3,741	3,736	3,871
Industrial supplies and materials	158,226	148,266	12,464	12,030	11,865	12,127	12,021	12,371	12,483	11,832	11,269	11,383	11,430	11,606	11,746	11,828
Capital goods, except automotive	294,549	299,612	23,995	24,659	24,942	24,329	25,480	26,117	25,696	25,470	25,619	24,895	24,900	25,085	24,954	24,759
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	74,029	73,157	5,995	5,814	5,073	5,872	6,115	6,156	6,341	6,186	6,049	5,969	5,845	6,174	6,086	6,510
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	77,366	79,261	6,518	6,717	6,706	6,690	6,687	6,620	6,647	6,530	6,573	6,805	6,517	6,737	6,501	6,549
Other goods	33,505	35,444	2,848	2,833	2,832	3,256	2,798	3,119	3,500	3,181	3,066	3,163	3,113	2,919	3,240	3,000
Adjustments ¹	-9,468	-11,892	-754	-905	-973	-1,320	-946	-1,208	-1,608	-1,186	-953	-1,113	-1,038	-994	-1,143	-1,233
Services	258,828	263,661	22,273	21,708	21,660	21,603	21,762	22,424	22,200	22,156	22,640	22,435	22,728	22,955	22,834	23,086
Travel	73,301	71,250	6,050	5,840	5,662	5,718	5,769	5,953	5,904	6,081	5,966	6,005	6,111	6,242	6,055	6,145
Passenger fares	20,789	19,996	1,731	1,642	1,653	1,682	1,717	1,627	1,626	1,590	1,622	1,638	1,680	1,721	1,685	1,722
Other transportation	27,006	25,518	2,112	2,020	2,094	2,137	2,108	2,253	2,197	2,125	2,138	2,223	2,253	2,258	2,262	2,271
Royalties and license fees	33,781	36,808	3,002	3,008	2,966	2,999	3,064	3,266	3,314	3,314	3,171	3,144	3,139	3,172	3,203	3,237
Other private services	85,566	92,116	7,682	7,843	7,778	7,719	7,781	7,821	7,672	7,747	7,914	8,055	8,167	8,170	8,159	8,205
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ²	17,561	17,155	1,633	1,292	1,441	1,282	1,256	1,435	1,417	1,229	1,760	1,302	1,310	1,325	1,404	1,439
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	824	818	63	63	66	66	67	69	70	70	69	68	68	67	66	67
Imports of goods and services	1,043,273	1,098,189	92,027	90,566	90,513	92,086	92,409	93,975	93,789	92,402	94,172	95,682	96,001	96,815	99,124	102,992
Goods	876,366	917,178	77,089	75,419	75,230	76,914	77,084	78,183	78,464	77,064	78,612	79,876	80,006	80,603	83,020	86,697
Foods, feeds, and beverages	39,694	41,243	3,407	3,529	3,476	3,418	3,420	3,432	3,445	3,515	3,528	3,516	3,384	3,548	3,635	3,760
Industrial supplies and materials	213,767	200,140	17,481	16,687	16,592	16,876	16,508	16,549	16,241	15,289	15,537	15,388	16,037	16,965	17,974	18,396
Capital goods, except automotive	253,282	269,557	22,916	22,266	22,294	22,321	22,431	22,948	23,132	22,466	23,082	23,645	23,038	23,279	24,199	25,429
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	139,812	149,054	12,411	11,792	11,030	12,291	12,752	13,045	13,377	13,887	13,989	14,306	14,611	13,706	14,588	15,462
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	193,811	216,515	17,980	18,134	18,321	18,102	18,295	18,402	18,470	18,362	18,911	19,447	18,925	19,351	18,908	19,813
Other goods	29,338	35,387	2,603	2,652	3,155	3,207	3,130	3,217	3,278	3,278	3,393	3,364	3,784	3,483	3,503	3,559
Adjustments ¹	6,662	5,282	291	358	361	699	549	592	522	267	171	213	226	271	213	279
Services	166,907	181,011	14,938	15,147	15,283	15,172	15,325	15,792	15,325	15,338	15,560	15,806	15,995	16,212	16,104	16,295
Travel	52,051	56,105	4,643	4,746	4,696	4,640	4,734	4,832	4,602	4,697	4,823	4,855	4,950	5,043	4,928	4,967
Passenger fares	18,138	19,797	1,631	1,647	1,730	1,669	1,686	1,771	1,695	1,659	1,696	1,730	1,760	1,775	1,734	1,782
Other transportation	28,959	30,457	2,522	2,537	2,564	2,598	2,538	2,760	2,588	2,501	2,498	2,616	2,650	2,681	2,682	2,701
Royalties and license fees	9,390	11,292	894	907	926	889	906	950	974	999	1,034	1,053	1,064	1,068	1,067	1,068
Other private services	43,909	47,670	4,010	4,050	4,046	4,026	4,091	4,108	4,082	4,086	4,097	4,133	4,148	4,181	4,215	4,244
Direct defense expenditures ²	11,698	12,841	1,017	1,032	1,072	1,093	1,111	1,120	1,135	1,151	1,175	1,185	1,190	1,223	1,237	1,290
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	2,762	2,849	221	228	249	257	259	251	249	245	237	234	233	241	241	243
Memoranda:																
Balance on goods	-196,652	-246,932	-22,236	-20,404	-21,066	-22,291	-21,611	-20,990	-21,539	-21,059	-23,350	-25,173	-25,681	-25,334	-27,899	-31,413
Balance on services	91,921	82,650	7,335	6,561	6,377	6,431	6,437	6,632	6,875	6,818	7,080	6,629	6,733	6,743	6,730	6,791
Balance on goods and services	-104,731	-164,282	-14,901	-13,843	-14,689	-15,860	-15,174	-14,358	-14,664	-14,241	-16,270	-18,544	-18,948	-18,591	-21,169	-24,622

^p Preliminary.

^r Revised.

1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring the Census Bureau's component data in line with the concepts and

definitions used to prepare BEA's international and national accounts.

2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census

Table F.2.—U.S. International Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	1997 ^r	1998 ^r	Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted			
				1998			1999	1998			1999
				II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	1,197,206	1,192,231	299,641	288,254	303,581	293,888	298,463	291,493	299,985	296,227
2	Exports of goods and services	938,543	933,907	232,905	226,261	241,003	229,309	231,889	229,284	236,904	232,095
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	679,715	670,246	168,021	157,386	174,468	163,344	165,198	164,259	170,124	164,292
4	Services ³	258,828	263,661	64,884	68,875	66,535	65,965	66,691	65,025	66,780	67,803
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	17,561	17,155	4,489	3,979	4,081	4,372	4,489	3,979	4,081	4,372
6	Travel	73,301	71,250	18,119	20,354	17,125	15,758	18,260	17,149	17,938	18,082
7	Passenger fares	20,789	19,996	5,000	5,733	4,682	4,596	5,185	5,052	4,843	4,940
8	Other transportation	27,006	25,518	6,261	6,367	6,689	6,473	6,268	6,339	6,575	6,614
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	33,781	36,808	8,716	8,866	10,571	9,231	9,002	9,029	9,894	9,454
10	Other private services ⁵	85,566	92,116	22,108	23,377	23,178	25,330	23,296	23,278	23,240	24,136
11	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	824	818	191	199	209	205	191	199	209	205
12	Income receipts	258,663	258,324	66,736	61,993	62,578	64,579	66,574	62,209	63,081	64,132
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	256,861	256,467	66,273	62,113	64,109	66,111	61,744	61,744	62,617	63,662
14	Direct investment receipts	115,795	102,846	27,095	22,779	25,168	27,329	26,744	23,124	25,639	26,961
15	Other private receipts	137,507	150,001	38,412	37,744	36,019	35,814	38,412	37,744	36,019	35,814
16	U.S. Government receipts	3,559	3,620	766	1,005	926	966	955	876	959	887
17	Compensation of employees	1,802	1,857	463	465	465	470	463	465	464	470
18	Exports of goods and services and income payments	-1,298,705	-1,368,718	-341,493	-351,539	-351,384	-343,266	-340,977	-344,182	-348,180	-354,712
19	Imports of goods and services	-1,043,273	-1,098,189	-273,914	-282,050	-283,536	-275,023	-273,500	-275,000	-280,166	-285,586
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-876,366	-917,178	-227,633	-232,395	-239,118	-230,903	-228,698	-229,228	-233,711	-238,495
21	Services ³	-166,907	-181,011	-46,281	-49,655	-44,418	-44,120	-45,152	-45,780	-46,455	-47,361
22	Direct defense expenditures	-11,698	-12,841	-3,061	-3,276	-3,406	-3,550	-3,061	-3,276	-3,406	-3,550
23	Travel	-52,051	-56,105	-15,193	-17,234	-12,016	-12,356	-14,168	-14,070	-14,131	-14,628
24	Passenger fares	-18,138	-19,797	-5,325	-5,722	-4,518	-4,756	-4,958	-5,085	-5,125	-5,186
25	Other transportation	-28,959	-30,457	-7,533	-7,820	-7,957	-7,591	-7,500	-7,700	-7,849	-7,764
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-9,390	-11,292	-2,587	-2,685	-3,081	-3,138	-2,694	-2,721	-2,923	-3,151
27	Other private services ⁵	-43,909	-47,670	-11,915	-12,153	-12,695	-12,025	-12,014	-12,163	-12,276	-12,378
28	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-2,762	-2,849	-667	-765	-745	-704	-667	-745	-745	-704
29	Income payments	-255,432	-270,529	-67,579	-69,489	-67,848	-68,243	-67,127	-69,174	-68,014	-68,856
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-248,676	-263,423	-65,898	-67,631	-65,907	-66,510	-65,376	-67,381	-66,188	-66,992
31	Direct investment payments	-46,575	-43,441	-11,089	-11,540	-10,800	-11,955	-10,567	-11,290	-11,081	-12,437
32	Other private payments	-114,051	-128,863	-31,849	-33,314	-32,408	-31,891	-31,849	-33,314	-32,408	-31,891
33	U.S. Government payments	-88,050	-91,119	-22,960	-22,777	-22,699	-22,664	-22,960	-22,777	-22,699	-22,664
34	Compensation of employees	-6,756	-7,106	-1,681	-1,858	-1,941	-1,733	-1,793	-1,826	-1,826	-1,864
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-41,966	-44,075	-9,494	-10,607	-13,831	-10,193	-9,886	-10,787	-13,474	-10,098
36	U.S. Government grants ⁴	-12,386	-13,057	-2,168	-2,807	-5,742	-2,135	-2,168	-2,807	-5,742	-2,135
37	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-4,239	-4,350	-919	-865	-1,541	-892	-1,095	-1,106	-1,071	-1,104
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-25,341	-26,668	-6,407	-6,935	-6,548	-7,166	-6,623	-6,874	-6,661	-6,859
Capital and financial account											
Capital account											
39	Capital account transactions, net	292	617	160	148	166	170	160	148	166	170
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	-465,296	-292,818	-121,852	-63,492	-44,586	6,168	-120,517	-62,097	-50,607	9,227
41	U.S. official reserve assets, net	-1,010	-6,784	-1,945	-2,026	-2,369	4,068	-1,945	-2,026	-2,369	4,068
42	Gold ⁷										
43	Special drawing rights	-350	-149	72	188	-227	563	72	188	-227	563
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	-3,575	-5,118	-1,031	-2,078	-1,924	3	-1,031	-2,078	-1,924	3
45	Foreign currencies	2,915	-1,517	-986	-136	-218	3,502	-986	-136	-218	3,502
46	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	68	-429	-483	185	-50	147	-483	185	-50	147
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-5,417	-4,676	-1,156	-1,285	-1,043	-1,336	-1,156	-1,285	-1,043	-1,336
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	5,438	4,102	699	1,332	938	1,574	699	1,332	938	1,574
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	47	145	-26	138	55	-91	-26	138	55	-91
50	U.S. private assets, net	-464,354	-285,605	-119,424	-61,651	-42,167	1,953	-118,089	-60,256	-48,188	5,012
51	Direct investment	-109,955	-132,829	-44,507	-22,981	-24,752	-41,356	-43,172	-21,586	-30,773	-38,297
52	Foreign securities	-89,174	-102,817	-32,886	-14,994	-70,809	8,488	-32,886	-14,994	-70,809	8,488
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-120,403	-25,041	-14,327	-20,320	16,202	-405	-14,327	-20,320	16,202	-405
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-144,822	-24,918	-27,704	-33,344	37,192	35,226	-27,704	-33,344	37,192	35,226
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow(+))	751,661	502,637	163,275	94,776	147,893	74,634	162,466	93,547	149,805	74,870
56	Foreign official assets in the United States, net	18,119	-21,684	-10,551	-46,489	24,352	8,568	-10,551	-46,489	24,352	8,568
57	U.S. Government securities	-2,161	-3,625	-20,064	-30,905	33,398	9,409	-20,064	-30,905	33,398	9,409
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	-6,690	-9,957	-20,318	-32,811	31,836	3,416	-20,318	-32,811	31,836	3,416
59	Other ¹⁰	4,529	6,332	254	1,906	1,562	5,993	254	1,906	1,562	5,993
60	Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹¹	-1,798	-3,113	-807	-224	-1,054	-1,605	-807	-224	-1,054	-1,605
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	22,286	-11,469	9,488	-12,866	-7,133	666	9,488	-12,866	-7,133	666
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	-208	-3,477	832	-2,494	-859	98	832	-2,494	-859	98
63	Other foreign assets in the United States, net	733,542	524,321	173,826	141,265	123,541	66,066	173,017	140,036	125,453	66,302
64	Direct investment	109,264	193,375	21,755	26,135	118,593	18,893	20,946	24,906	120,505	119,129
65	U.S. Treasury securities	146,433	46,155	25,759	-1,438	24,391	-11,434	25,759	-1,438	24,391	-11,434
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	196,258	218,026	71,785	20,103	49,328	59,507	71,785	20,103	49,328	59,507
67	U.S. currency	24,782	16,622	2,349	7,277	6,250	2,440	2,349	7,277	6,250	2,440
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	107,779	9,412	18,040	11,875	-53,210	11,205	18,040	11,875	-53,210	11,205
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	149,026	40,731	34,138	77,313	-21,811	-14,545	34,138	77,313	-21,811	-14,545
70	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-143,192	10,126	9,763	42,460	-41,839	-21,401	10,291	31,878	-37,695	-15,684
70a	Of which seasonal adjustment discrepancy							528	-10,582	4,144	5,717
Memoranda:											
71	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-196,651	-246,932	-59,612	-75,009	-64,650	-67,559	-63,500	-64,969	-63,587	-74,203
72	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	91,921	82,650	18,603	19,220	21,845	21,539	19,245	20,325	20,442	20,442
73	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-104,730	-164,282	-41,009	-55,789	-42,533	-45,714	-41,961	-45,724	-43,262	-53,761
74	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	3,231	-12,205	-843	-7,496	-5,270	-3,664	-553	-6,965	-4,933	-4,724
75	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-41,966	-44,075	-9,494	-10,607	-13,831	-10,193	-9,886	-10,787	-13,474	-10,098
76	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 73, 74, and 75) ¹³	-143,466	-220,562	-51,346	-73,892	-61,634	-59,571	-52,400	-63,476	-61,669	-68,583

^r Revised.^p Preliminary.

1. Credits, +; Exports of goods and services and income receipts; unilateral current transfers to the United States; capital account transactions receipts; financial inflows—decrease in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).

Debits, -: Imports of goods and services and income payments; unilateral current transfers to foreigners; capital account transactions payments; financial outflows—decrease in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).

2. Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to balance of payments basis; see table 2 in "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 1999" in the July 1999 Survey.

3. Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment in line 5; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies

Table F.3.—U.S. International Transactions, by Area

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Western Europe			European Union ¹⁴			United Kingdom			European Union (6) ¹⁵		
		1998		1999	1998		1999	1998		1999	1998		1999
		III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p
Current account													
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	89,819	94,935	94,198	80,915	85,414	85,569	25,258	26,094	26,586	42,812	45,575	44,970
2	Exports of goods and services	62,578	66,358	64,752	56,853	59,656	59,193	16,331	16,208	16,438	31,327	33,500	32,532
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	37,191	41,089	41,287	34,161	36,961	38,499	9,302	8,741	9,809	19,831	22,443	22,381
4	Services ³	25,387	25,269	23,465	22,692	22,695	20,694	7,029	7,467	6,629	11,496	11,057	10,151
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	1,159	1,313	1,186	691	916	601	98	102	122	224	403	172
6	Travel	6,702	5,653	4,791	6,139	5,180	4,404	2,079	1,964	1,602	3,076	2,317	2,031
7	Passenger fares	1,958	1,651	1,470	1,890	1,609	1,415	588	587	489	1,033	814	728
8	Other transportation	1,945	1,966	1,879	1,651	1,658	1,584	422	427	406	805	791	746
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	4,547	5,552	4,760	4,300	5,267	4,515	830	1,275	941	2,555	2,931	2,628
10	Other private services ⁵	9,041	9,095	9,344	7,992	8,031	8,145	3,002	3,104	3,060	3,789	3,782	3,832
11	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	35	39	35	29	34	30	10	8	9	14	19	14
12	Income receipts	27,241	28,577	29,446	24,062	25,758	26,376	8,927	9,886	10,148	11,485	12,075	12,438
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	27,204	28,542	29,409	24,028	25,726	26,342	8,910	9,871	10,131	11,470	12,060	12,423
14	Direct investment receipts	10,997	13,104	13,821	9,318	11,607	12,065	1,998	3,402	3,638	5,944	6,458	6,692
15	Other private receipts	15,924	15,209	15,296	14,471	13,908	14,028	6,912	6,446	6,493	5,371	5,432	5,567
16	U.S. Government receipts	283	229	292	239	211	249	.....	23	.....	155	170	164
17	Compensation of employees	37	35	37	34	32	34	17	15	17	15	15	15
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-103,147	-102,986	-100,228	-94,238	-93,187	-91,455	-32,941	-32,036	-31,997	-47,102	-47,866	-46,630
19	Imports of goods and services	-69,850	-70,370	-66,119	-62,773	-63,252	-60,175	-15,007	-14,786	-14,350	-36,535	-38,117	-35,841
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-48,533	-52,311	-48,566	-44,029	-47,386	-44,717	-8,579	-9,024	-8,823	-27,377	-30,237	-28,096
21	Services ³	-21,317	-18,059	-17,553	-18,744	-15,866	-15,458	-6,428	-5,762	-5,527	-9,158	-7,880	-7,745
22	Direct defense expenditures	-1,729	-1,819	-1,840	-1,463	-1,627	-1,590	-210	-157	-150	-1,157	-1,370	-1,340
23	Travel	-6,345	-3,431	-3,540	-5,637	-3,078	-3,235	-1,535	-1,098	-1,031	-2,794	-1,478	-1,595
24	Passenger fares	-3,111	-2,042	-2,103	-2,811	-1,838	-1,904	-1,158	-749	-834	-1,159	-783	-777
25	Other transportation	-2,908	-2,919	-2,657	-2,353	-2,325	-2,150	-632	-632	-570	-1,164	-1,153	-1,047
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-1,727	-1,982	-2,022	-1,496	-1,757	-1,788	-494	-680	-581	-827	-905	-1,004
27	Other private services ⁵	-5,207	-5,580	-5,118	-4,736	-4,992	-4,558	-2,377	-2,443	-2,278	-1,867	-2,000	-1,804
28	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-290	-286	-273	-248	-249	-233	-22	-23	-23	-190	-191	-178
29	Income payments	-33,297	-32,616	-34,109	-31,465	-29,935	-31,280	-17,934	-17,250	-17,647	-10,567	-9,749	-10,789
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-33,228	-32,531	-34,022	-31,407	-29,867	-31,210	-17,915	-17,229	-17,626	-10,533	-9,709	-10,747
31	Direct investment payments	-6,786	-6,837	-8,573	-7,017	-6,093	-7,794	-2,023	-1,703	-2,512	-4,016	-3,423	-4,284
32	Other private payments	-16,559	-15,928	-15,698	-15,242	-14,662	-14,318	-10,728	-10,351	-9,947	-3,759	-3,519	-3,700
33	U.S. Government payments	-9,883	-9,766	-9,751	-9,148	-9,112	-9,098	-5,164	-5,175	-5,167	-2,758	-2,767	-2,763
34	Compensation of employees	-69	-85	-87	-58	-68	-70	-19	-21	-21	-34	-40	-42
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-91	-95	16	169	176	308	335	350	398	60	56	136
36	U.S. Government grants ⁴	-143	-114	-147	-5	.....	-300	.....	-46	.....	-48	.....	-173
37	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-346	-367	-334	-314	-286	-300	-46	-48	-48	-187	-158	-173
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	398	386	497	488	462	608	381	398	446	247	214	309
Capital and financial account													
Capital account													
39	Capital account transactions, net	37	38	38	33	34	35	11	12	12	16	15	17
Financial account													
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	-30,805	-53,421	10,078	-9,845	-55,148	10,815	-6,567	-43,262	24,226	-6,788	-17,257	-6,675
41	U.S. official reserve assets, net	-50	-2,386	5,502	-3	5,156	-1,972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,156	(*)
42	Gold ⁷	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
43	Special drawing rights	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
45	Foreign currencies	-50	-2,386	5,502	-3	5,156	-1,972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	-3	5,156
46	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	272	205	172	182	150	118	-4	132	-5	10	16	(*)
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-76	-50	-90	-31	-28	-74	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	277	236	264	203	165	195	130	130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	71	19	-2	10	13	-3	-4	2	-5	10	16	(*)
50	U.S. private assets, net	-31,027	-51,240	4,404	-10,024	-60,454	12,669	-6,563	-43,394	24,231	-6,795	-22,429	-6,675
51	Direct investment	-9,993	-12,914	-18,419	-7,729	-11,233	-16,321	-3,634	-6,831	-1,898	-4,108	-3,147	-10,105
52	Foreign securities	8,507	-68,487	21,521	5,704	-66,779	20,685	-1,533	-43,315	17,708	3,276	-22,149	3,127
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-14,797	18,408	(*)	-14,013	17,540	(*)	-13,067	16,384	(*)	-2,696	-165	(*)
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-14,744	11,753	1,302	6,014	18	8,305	11,671	-9,632	8,421	-3,267	3,032	303
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))	96,246	92,316	49,459	106,033	81,332	53,730	60,358	28,407	19,096	35,403	55,719	40,191
56	Foreign official assets in the United States, net	-3,574	7,820	-4,464	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
57	U.S. Government securities	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
59	Other ¹⁰	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
60	Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹¹	-103	-425	-435	137	-226	-54	78	-96	-116	51	-127	65
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States, net	99,820	84,496	53,923	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
64	Direct investment	14,823	116,144	15,990	15,025	111,043	15,525	-8,476	65,672	1,534	19,671	42,915	12,226
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	38,353	40,315	46,285	36,255	43,577	43,059	21,539	35,093	27,739	13,658	6,895	12,632
67	U.S. currency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	3,891	-42,850	.....	17,734	-41,958	.....	12,676	-39,870	.....	5,406	-1,926	.....
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(17)	(17)	(17)	18 36,882	18 -31,104	18 -4,800	18 34,541	18 -32,392	18 -10,061	18 -3,383	18 7,962	18 15,268
70	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-52,059	-30,787	-53,561	-83,067	-18,621	-59,002	-46,454	20,435	-38,321	-24,401	-36,242	-32,009
Memoranda:													
71	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-11,342	-11,222	-7,279	-9,868	-10,425	-6,218	723	-283	986	-7,546	-7,794	-5,715
72	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	4,070	7,210	5,912	3,948	6,829	5,236	601	1,705	1,102	2,338	3,177	2,406
73	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-7,272	-4,012	-1,367	-5,920	-3,596	-982	1,324	1,422	2,088	-5,208	-4,617	-3,309
74	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-6,056	-4,039	-4,663	-7,403	-4,177	-4,904	-9,007	-7,364	-7,499	918	2,326	1,649
75	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-91	-95	16	169	176	308	335	350	398	60	56	136
76	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 73, 74, and 75) ¹³	-13,419	-8,146	-6,014	-13,154	-7,597	-5,578	-7,348	-5,592	-5,013	-4,		

Table F.3.—U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Eastern Europe			Canada			Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere			Japan		
		1998		1999	1998		1999	1998		1999	1998		1999
		III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p
Current account													
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	2,971	2,572	2,631	44,979	49,765	50,056	62,478	63,178	58,375	23,888	23,260	25,240
2	Exports of goods and services	2,655	2,387	2,175	40,575	44,938	45,245	47,030	48,933	43,548	22,296	21,355	22,861
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	1,655	1,412	1,213	35,892	40,437	40,070	34,410	36,363	32,125	14,042	13,690	14,432
4	Services ³	1,000	975	962	4,683	4,501	5,175	12,620	12,570	11,423	8,254	7,665	8,429
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	88	107	72	18	14	29	87	210	160	145	66	494
6	Travel	362	324	258	1,297	1,219	1,668	5,447	5,107	4,295	2,776	2,107	2,360
7	Passenger fares	38	38	40	343	319	414	1,598	1,371	1,247	1,050	802	915
8	Other transportation	64	65	66	563	585	591	860	933	831	726	775	760
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	73	74	75	406	451	417	604	790	627	1,433	1,729	1,552
10	Other private services ⁵	369	355	439	2,031	1,892	2,035	3,994	4,117	4,227	2,110	2,173	2,335
11	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	6	12	12	25	21	21	30	42	36	14	13	13
12	Income receipts	316	185	456	4,404	4,827	4,811	15,448	14,245	14,827	1,592	1,905	2,379
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	314	183	454	4,385	4,806	4,791	15,413	14,212	14,790	1,589	1,902	2,376
14	Direct investment receipts	-252	-304	-80	1,553	2,026	2,015	3,711	3,213	4,404	303	580	990
15	Other private receipts	493	456	488	2,832	2,780	2,776	11,599	10,889	10,778	1,276	1,265	1,379
16	U.S. Government receipts	73	31	46				103	110	108	10	57	7
17	Compensation of employees	2	2	2	19	21	20	35	33	37	3	3	3
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-4,267	-3,730	-3,280	-49,207	-51,230	-53,137	-59,391	-59,348	-58,260	-42,488	-45,176	-43,529
19	Imports of goods and services	-3,807	-3,323	-2,869	-46,737	-49,456	-50,673	-44,836	-46,027	-45,812	-33,540	-35,680	-35,123
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-2,874	-2,744	-2,402	-41,779	-46,000	-47,684	-36,492	-37,796	-37,327	-29,837	-31,734	-31,098
21	Services ³	-933	-579	-467	-4,958	-3,456	-2,989	-8,344	-8,231	-8,485	-3,703	-3,946	-4,025
22	Direct defense expenditures	-51	-42	-45	-16	-22	-18	-98	-93	-105	-339	-303	-325
23	Travel	-518	-214	-149	-2,457	-987	-863	-4,157	-4,045	-3,965	-639	-664	-778
24	Passenger fares	-149	-78	-58	-200	-121	-115	-746	-713	-856	-213	-219	-204
25	Other transportation	-46	-45	-41	-710	-724	-724	-590	-615	-639	-1,067	-1,116	-1,073
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-1	-2	-1	-116	-112	-120	-66	-66	-69	-543	-656	-664
27	Other private services ⁵	-152	-155	-155	-1,403	-1,443	-1,099	-2,559	-2,573	-2,729	-865	-961	-949
28	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-16	-43	-18	-56	-47	-50	-138	-126	-122	-37	-27	-32
29	Income payments	-460	-407	-411	-2,470	-1,774	-2,464	-14,555	-13,321	-12,808	-8,948	-9,496	-8,406
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-446	-388	-392	-2,399	-1,693	-2,385	-12,948	-11,733	-11,430	-8,935	-9,474	-8,383
31	Direct investment payments	-4	-2	-2	-1,106	-344	-1,020	-435	-88	-269	-1,684	-1,654	-1,464
32	Other private payments	-156	-92	-97	-1,092	-1,161	-1,177	-9,553	-8,982	-8,502	-2,347	-2,909	-3,011
33	U.S. Government payments	-286	-294	-293	-201	-188	-188	-2,960	-2,663	-2,659	-4,904	-4,911	-4,904
34	Compensation of employees	-14	-19	-19	-71	-81	-79	-1,607	-1,588	-1,378	-13	-22	-23
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-1,007	-769	-739	-163	-140	-173	-3,218	-3,367	-3,325	-59	-32	-181
36	U.S. Government grants ⁴	-656	-392	-317				-284	-474	-382			
37	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-10	-10	-9	-120	-118	-125	-175	-201	-148	-25	-25	-22
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-341	-367	-413	-43	-22	-48	-2,759	-2,692	-2,795	-34	-7	-159
Capital and financial account													
Capital account													
39	Capital account transactions, net	5	5	6	16	11	28	66	72	62	6	6	6
Financial account													
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	1,573	-1,040	-1,583	-9,449	-9,242	6,253	-11,743	21,426	8,792	-5,540	6,152	-7,579
41	U.S. official reserve assets, net	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	-86	2,168	-2,000
42	Gold ⁷	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)
43	Special drawing rights	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)
45	Foreign currencies	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	-86	2,168	-2,000
46	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	72	-9	-10	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	-32	-79	160	2	-23	11
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-272	-19	-164	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	-445	-608	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	263	16	160	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	417	398	769	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	66	-6	-6	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	(⁽¹⁾)	-4	8	-1	2	-23	11
50	U.S. private assets, net	151	-1,031	-1,573	-9,449	-9,242	6,253	-11,711	21,505	8,632	-5,456	4,007	-5,590
51	Direct investment	-173	-9	-253	-2,204	-1,008	-2,190	-4,047	-4,138	-7,115	-438	-326	-988
52	Foreign securities	420	-868	-120	3,750	-3,328	-705	-4,824	-584	-482	3,662	1,863	-10,476
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	278	-7	(⁽¹⁾)	4,328	1,690	(⁽¹⁾)	-8,733	-1,628	1,300	-452	-2,073	(⁽¹⁾)
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	976	-147	-1,200	-15,323	-6,596	9,148	5,893	27,855	14,929	-8,228	4,543	5,874
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))	-2,090	1,336	2,920	9,746	-806	7,454	-22,674	-23,968	4,743	24,975	54,357	-18,359
56	Foreign official assets in the United States, net	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	-3,227	3,112	2,903	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)
57	U.S. Government securities	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)
59	Other ¹⁰	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)
60	Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹¹	10	149	59	-1	-5	7	-2	-7	-13	102	-78	-481
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States, net	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	12,973	-3,918	4,551	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)
64	Direct investment	-2	-9	-6	10,142	-1,080	1,901	-817	-1,120	301	1,353	2,634	-1,144
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)	(⁽¹⁸⁾)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	209	1	15	574	-1,655	2,241	-10,751	1,653	9,053	-888	6,102	-1,636
67	U.S. currency												
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	10	-225		1,325	-1,906		10,646	-6,684	4,500	-2,478	1,389	
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	18-2,317	18 1,420	18 2,852	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	(⁽¹⁷⁾)	18-21,750	18-17,810	18-9,098	18 26,886	18 44,310	18-15,098
70	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	2,815	1,626	45	4,078	11,642	-10,481	34,482	2,007	-10,027	-782	-38,567	44,402
Memoranda:													
71	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-1,219	-1,332	-1,189	-5,887	-5,563	-7,614	-2,082	-1,433	-5,202	-15,795	-18,044	-16,666
72	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	67	396	495	-275	1,045	2,186	4,276	4,339	2,938	4,551	3,719	4,404
73	Balance on income and services (lines 2 and 19)	-1,152	-936	-694	-6,162	-4,518	-5,428	2,194	2,906	-2,264	-11,244		

Table F.3.—U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Australia			Other countries in Asia and Africa			International organizations and unallocated ¹⁶		
		1998		1999	1998		1999	1998		1999
		III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^p
Current account										
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	5,350	5,213	4,898	51,380	56,876	50,974	7,389	7,782	7,516
2	Exports of goods and services	4,174	4,173	3,729	45,818	51,643	45,791	1,135	1,216	1,208
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	2,918	2,902	2,543	31,278	38,575	31,674	.....	.....	.....
4	Services ³	1,256	1,271	1,186	14,540	13,068	14,117	1,135	1,216	1,208
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	43	44	52	2,439	2,327	2,379	.....	.....	.....
6	Travel	404	408	342	3,366	2,307	2,044	.....	.....	.....
7	Passenger fares	153	123	122	593	378	388	.....	.....	.....
8	Other transportation	83	86	83	1,985	2,143	2,128	141	136	135
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	190	205	178	1,135	1,205	1,123	478	565	499
10	Other private services ⁵	382	402	408	4,934	4,629	5,968	516	515	574
11	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	1	3	1	88	79	87	.....	.....	.....
12	Income receipts	1,176	1,040	1,169	5,562	5,233	5,183	6,254	6,566	6,308
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	1,174	1,038	1,167	5,546	5,217	5,166	5,903	6,213	5,956
14	Direct investment receipts	467	353	444	2,643	2,510	2,391	3,357	3,686	3,344
15	Other private receipts	707	685	723	2,578	2,435	2,478	2,335	2,300	2,396
16	U.S. Government receipts .....	.....	.....	.....	325	272	297	211	227	216
17	Compensation of employees	2	2	2	16	16	17	351	353	352
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-2,561	-2,563	-2,344	-87,791	-83,204	-79,339	-2,687	-3,147	-2,789
19	Imports of goods and services	-2,151	-2,154	-1,887	-80,534	-75,971	-71,950	-595	-555	-590
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-1,315	-1,360	-1,093	-71,565	-67,173	-62,733	.....	.....	.....
21	Services ³	-836	-794	-794	-8,969	-8,798	-9,217	-595	-555	-590
22	Direct defense expenditures	-7	-9	-13	-1,036	-1,118	-1,204	.....	.....	.....
23	Travel	-386	-283	-296	-2,732	-2,392	-2,765	.....	.....	.....
24	Passenger fares	-143	-175	-169	-1,160	-1,170	-1,251	.....	.....	.....
25	Other transportation	-53	-55	-51	-2,109	-2,159	-2,095	-337	-324	-311
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-6	-8	-8	-67	-75	-71	-169	-180	-183
27	Other private services ⁵	-224	-253	-245	-1,655	-1,679	-1,634	-88	-51	-96
28	U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-17	-11	-12	-210	-205	-197	-1	.....	.....
29	Income payments	-410	-409	-457	-7,257	-7,233	-7,389	-2,092	-2,592	-2,199
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-408	-407	-455	-7,175	-7,089	-7,244	-2,092	-2,592	-2,199
31	Direct investment payments	-187	-132	-184	-85	60	80	-1,253	-1,803	-1,351
32	Other private payments	-160	-149	-146	-2,611	-2,399	-2,413	-836	-788	-847
33	U.S. Government payments	-61	-126	-125	-4,479	-4,750	-4,743	-3	-1	-1
34	Compensation of employees	-2	-2	-2	-82	-144	-145	.....	.....	.....
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-38	-29	-39	-3,707	-6,629	-3,412	-2,324	-2,770	-2,340
36	U.S. Government grants ⁴ .....	.....	.....	.....	-1,526	-4,539	-1,064	-198	-223	-225
37	U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-9	-10	-9	-98	-124	-121	-82	-686	-124
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-29	-19	-30	-2,083	-1,966	-2,227	-2,044	-1,861	-1,991
Capital and financial account										
Capital account										
39	Capital account transactions, net	1	1	2	17	33	28	.....	.....	.....
Financial account										
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	-1,839	1,095	-1,518	1,532	-4,620	-2,653	-7,221	-4,936	-5,622
41	U.S. official reserve assets, net	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	-1,890	-2,151	566
42	Gold ⁷	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
43	Special drawing rights	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	188	-227	563
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	-2,078	-1,924	3
45	Foreign currencies	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
46	U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	162	123	81	-291	-267	-267
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	-206	-222	-207	-291	-267	-267
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	365	288	381	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)	3	57	-93	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
50	U.S. private assets, net	-1,839	1,095	-1,518	1,370	-4,743	-2,734	-5,040	-2,518	-5,921
51	Direct investment	-601	1,370	-2,113	-2,784	-4,241	-7,095	-2,741	-3,486	-3,183
52	Foreign securities	-401	427	-82	3,804	862	-1,217	76	-694	49
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-513	-725	(⁷)	-386	492	(⁷)	-45	45	-1,705
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-324	23	677	736	-1,856	5,578	-2,330	1,617	-1,082
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))	-3,406	2,032	901	-16,054	17,089	15,376	8,033	5,537	12,140
56	Foreign official assets in the United States, net	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	.....	.....	.....
57	U.S. Government securities	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	.....	.....	.....
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	.....	.....	.....
59	Other ¹⁰	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	.....	.....	.....
60	Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹¹	-2	15	8	-228	-705	-750	.....	.....	.....
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	.....	.....	.....
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States, net	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	8,033	5,535	12,140
64	Direct investment	-472	328	202	-15	535	452	1,123	1,161	1,197
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	6	981	42	-7,245	1,956	3,655	-155	-25	-148
67	U.S. currency .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,277	6,250	2,440
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	97	-64	.....	-1,665	-2,907	.....	49	37	6,705
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	¹⁸ -3,035	¹⁸ 772	¹⁸ 649	¹⁸ -6,901	¹⁸ 18,210	¹⁸ 12,019	¹⁸ -261	¹⁸ -1,888	¹⁸ 1,946
70	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	2,493	-5,749	-1,900	54,623	20,455	19,026	-3,190	-2,466	-8,905
Memoranda:										
71	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	1,603	1,542	1,450	-40,287	-28,598	-31,059	.....	.....	.....
72	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	420	477	392	5,571	4,270	4,900	540	661	618
73	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	2,023	2,019	1,842	-34,716	-24,328	-26,159	540	661	618
74	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	766	631	712	-1,695	-2,000	-2,206	4,162	3,974	4,109
75	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-38	-29	-39	-3,707	-6,629	-3,412	-2,324	-2,770	-2,340
76	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 73, 74, and 75) ¹³	2,751	2,621	2,515	-40,118	-32,957	-31,777	2,378	1,865	2,387

14. The "European Union" includes the "European Union (6)," United Kingdom, Denmark, Ireland, Greece, Spain, and Portugal. Beginning with the first quarter of 1995, the "European Union" also includes Austria, Finland, and Sweden.

15. The "European Union (6)" includes Belgium, France, Germany (includes the former German Democratic Republic (East Germany) beginning in the fourth quarter of 1990), Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, and European Investment Bank.

16. Includes, as part of international and unallocated, the estimated direct investment in foreign affiliates engaged in international shipping, in operating oil and gas drilling equipment internationally, and in petroleum trading. Also includes taxes withheld, current-cost adjustments associated with U.S. and foreign direct investment; small trans-

actions in business services that are not reported by country; and net U.S. currency flows, for which geographic source data are not available.

17. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

18. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

NOTE.—The data in tables F.2 and F.3 are from tables 1 and 10 in "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 1999" in the July 1999 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, which presents the most recent estimates from the balance of payments accounts.

Table F.4.—Private Service Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line		1997	1998	Seasonally adjusted					
				1997	1998				1999
					IV	I	II	III		IV	I^{P}
1	Exports of private services	240,443	245,688	61,144	60,341	62,011	60,847	62,490	63,226
2	Travel (table F.2, line 6)	73,301	71,250	18,107	17,903	18,260	17,149	17,938	18,082
3	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 7)	20,789	19,996	5,259	4,916	5,185	5,052	4,843	4,940
4	Other transportation (table F.2, line 8)	27,006	25,518	6,855	6,338	6,268	6,339	6,575	6,614
5	Freight	11,789	11,178	3,052	2,872	2,769	2,684	2,852	2,845
6	Port services	15,217	14,340	3,802	3,465	3,498	3,654	3,722	3,769
7	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 9)	33,781	36,808	8,488	8,882	9,002	9,029	9,894	9,454
8	Affiliated	25,024	26,761	6,188	6,504	6,542	6,491	7,223	6,757
9	U.S. parents' receipts	23,221	24,712	5,708	5,963	6,066	6,091	6,591	6,114
10	U.S. affiliates' receipts	1,803	2,049	480	541	476	400	632	643
11	Unaffiliated	8,757	10,047	2,300	2,378	2,460	2,538	2,671	2,697
12	Industrial processes ¹	3,552	4,138	926	973	1,018	1,053	1,094	1,093
13	Other ²	5,205	5,909	1,374	1,405	1,442	1,485	1,578	1,604
14	Other private services (table F.2, line 10)	85,566	92,116	22,435	22,302	23,296	23,278	23,240	24,136
15	Affiliated services	27,272	28,321	7,012	6,987	7,114	7,184	7,036	7,502
16	U.S. parents' receipts	17,271	18,212	4,574	4,608	4,631	4,411	4,561	4,681
17	U.S. affiliates' receipts	10,001	10,109	2,438	2,379	2,483	2,773	2,475	2,821
18	Unaffiliated services	58,294	63,795	15,423	15,315	16,182	16,094	16,204	16,634
19	Education	8,343	8,964	2,194	2,160	2,251	2,310	2,243	2,312
20	Financial services	11,539	13,698	3,301	3,132	3,778	3,419	3,369	3,350
21	Insurance, net	2,485	2,842	644	683	696	717	746	794
22	Premiums received	6,133	6,985	1,594	1,657	1,722	1,780	1,826	1,860
23	Losses paid	3,648	4,143	950	1,026	1,026	1,063	1,080	1,066
24	Telecommunications	3,949	3,689	1,032	955	926	900	908	882
25	Business, professional, and technical services	22,467	24,338	5,790	5,858	6,017	6,164	6,299	6,544
26	Other unaffiliated services ³	9,511	10,264	2,463	2,527	2,513	2,583	2,640	2,752
27	Imports of private services	152,447	165,321	39,151	39,858	41,424	41,739	42,304	43,107
28	Travel (table F.2, line 23)	52,051	56,105	13,155	13,736	14,168	14,070	14,131	14,628
29	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 24)	18,138	19,797	4,523	4,629	4,958	5,085	5,125	5,186
30	Other transportation (table F.2, line 25)	28,959	30,457	7,400	7,321	7,590	7,700	7,849	7,764
31	Freight	17,654	19,412	4,457	4,548	4,858	4,999	5,006	4,989
32	Port services	11,305	11,048	2,943	2,773	2,732	2,701	2,843	2,875
33	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 26)	9,390	11,292	2,535	2,955	2,694	2,721	2,923	3,151
34	Affiliated	6,967	8,374	1,911	2,017	2,050	2,037	2,271	2,489
35	U.S. parents' payments	989	1,169	298	290	273	298	308	319
36	U.S. affiliates' payments	5,978	7,205	1,613	1,727	1,777	1,739	1,963	2,170
37	Unaffiliated	2,423	2,919	624	938	644	684	652	662
38	Industrial processes ¹	1,418	1,546	363	372	382	392	401	408
39	Other ²	1,006	1,372	261	567	262	292	252	254
40	Other private services (table F.2, line 27)	43,909	47,670	11,538	11,217	12,014	12,163	12,276	12,378
41	Affiliated services	17,728	19,095	4,670	4,267	4,856	4,974	4,998	5,083
42	U.S. parents' payments	8,927	9,730	2,346	2,288	2,424	2,453	2,565	2,614
43	U.S. affiliates' payments	8,801	9,365	2,324	1,979	2,432	2,521	2,433	2,469
44	Unaffiliated services	26,181	28,575	6,868	6,950	7,158	7,189	7,278	7,295
45	Education	1,395	1,538	358	356	380	401	401	404
46	Financial services	3,563	3,771	872	927	1,010	932	902	827
47	Insurance, net	6,002	6,908	1,672	1,702	1,717	1,736	1,753	1,816
48	Premiums paid	15,233	18,581	4,078	4,329	4,572	4,770	4,910	4,998
49	Losses recovered	9,231	11,673	2,407	2,627	2,855	3,034	3,157	3,183
50	Telecommunications	8,351	8,125	2,139	2,050	2,032	2,014	2,029	2,024
51	Business, professional, and technical services	6,358	7,684	1,683	1,786	1,884	1,968	2,045	2,103
52	Other unaffiliated services ³	511	549	144	129	135	138	148	122
Memoranda:									
53	Balance on goods (table F.2, line 71)	-196,651	-246,932	-50,650	-54,876	-63,500	-64,969	-63,587	-74,203
54	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 27)	87,996	80,367	21,993	20,483	20,587	19,108	20,186	20,119
55	Balance on goods and private services (lines 53 and 54)	-108,655	-166,565	-28,657	-34,393	-42,913	-45,861	-43,401	-54,084

^P Preliminary.^R Revised.

1. Patented techniques, processes, and formulas and other intangible property rights that are used in goods production.

2. Copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, and other intangible property rights.

3. Other unaffiliated services receipts (exports) include mainly expenditures of foreign govern-

ments and international organizations in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly wages of foreign residents temporarily employed in the United States and Canadian and Mexican commuters in U.S. border areas.

NOTE.—The data in table F.4 are from table 3 in "U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 1999" in the July 1999 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, which presents the most recent estimates from the balance of payments accounts.