

APPENDIX D: Individuals Interviewed by the Commission

The following is a list of individuals interviewed by Commission members or staff. The Commission also met with officials of the governments of Canada, France, Israel, Jordan, Poland, and the United Kingdom.

Ambassador Morton Abramowitz
Carnegie Foundation

Yonah Alexander
Director and Senior Fellow
Center for Counter Terrorism
Potomac Institute for Policy Studies

Charles E. Allen
Assistant Director of Central
Intelligence for Collection
Central Intelligence Agency

David Argoff
Associate Dean
Foreign Service Institute
Department of State

Richard Armitage
Former Assistant Secretary of Defense
Department of Defense

Andrew Arthur
Associate General Counsel
Immigration and Naturalization
Service

James A. Baker
Deputy Counsel, Operations
Office of Intelligence Policy
and Review
Department of Justice

Steve L. Basha
Associate Chief Counsel (Enforcement)
U.S. Customs Service

Peter Bass
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Energy
Sanctions and Commodities
Department of State

John Bellinger, III
Counsel for National Security Matters
Criminal Division
Department of Justice

Pam Berkowski
Special Assistant to the Secretary of
Defense for Consequence
Management
Department of Defense

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Nicole Bibbins
Special Assistant
Office of the Counter-Terrorism
Coordinator
Department of State

Robert Blitzer
Former Section Chief
Domestic Terrorism
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Douglas O. Bowman
Associate General Counsel
Central Intelligence Agency

M. E. (Spike) Bowman
Associate General Counsel
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Lisa Burnett
Associate Director
Office of International Affairs
Criminal Division
Department of Justice

Ambassador Morris Busby
Former Counter-Terrorism Coordinator
Department of State

Stephen L. Caldwell
National Security & International
Affairs Division
General Accounting Office

Stephen A. Cambone
Director of Research
Institute of National Strategic Studies
National Defense University

W. Seth Carus
Senior Research Professor
Center for Counterproliferation
National Defense University
Department of Defense

James Castello
Associate Deputy Attorney General
Department of Justice

Frank J. Cilluffo
Center for Strategic and International
Studies

William E. Clark
Office of Management and Budget
Department of Health and Human
Services

Floyd Clarke
Vice President for Corporate
Compliance
McAndrews & Forbes

Richard A. Clarke
National Coordinator for Security,
Infrastructure Protection, and
Counterterrorism
National Security Council

Patrick Clawson
Washington Institute for Near East
Policy

Owen B. (Bill) Cooper
General Counsel
Immigration and Naturalization
Service

A. Heather Coyne
Program Examiner
Office and Management and Budget

Martha Crenshaw
Professor
Wesleyan University

M. Deborah Cryan
Terrorism Analyst
Federal Bureau of Investigation

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Harvey Dalton Legal Counsel Office of General Counsel Department of Defense	Steve Emerson Journalist
Robert O. Davis Deputy Counsel, Policy Office of Intelligence Policy and Review Department of Justice	Gerald L. Epstein Senior Policy Analyst Office of Science and Technology Policy National Security Council
Todd M. Davis Assistant General Counsel Office of General Counsel Federal Bureau of Investigation	Ambassador Nabil Fahmy Egyptian Ambassador to the United States
Raymond J. Decker, National Security & International Affairs Division General Accounting Office	Richard A. Falkenrath John F. Kennedy School of Government Harvard University
James X. Dempsey Senior Staff Counsel Center for Democracy and Technology	George C. Fidas Deputy National Intelligence Officer for Economic and Global Issues Central Intelligence Agency
Dorothy E. Denning Professor Georgetown University	Louis Freeh Director Federal Bureau of Investigation
Sidney D. Drell Hoover Institute Stanford University	Stephen B. French Department of Defense
Ronnie L. Edelman Principal Deputy Chief Terrorism and Violent Crime Section Criminal Division Department of Justice	Robert M. (Bob) Gates Former Director of Central Intelligence
Dr. Edward Eitzen, COL, USA Chief, Operational Medicine Division U.S. Army Medical Research Institute for Infectious Disease Department of Defense	John Gearson Kings College, UK
	Lisa Gordon-Hagerty Director for Weapons of Mass Destruction Preparedness National Security Council

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Margaret Gullota
Section Chief, Language Services
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Dr. Margaret A. Hamburg
Assistant Secretary for Plans and
Evaluations
Department of Health and
Human Services

Philip Heymann
James Barr Ames Professor of Law
Harvard Law School
Harvard University

Bruce R. Hoffman
RAND Corporation

Michael Jakob
Office of the Counter-Terrorism
Coordinator
Department of State

Stephen Jennings
Assistant Section Chief
International Terrorism
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Larry Johnson
Former Terrorism Analyst
Department of State

Steven B. Kashkett
Office of the Counter-Terrorism
Coordinator
Department of State

Thomas Knowles,
Section Chief, International Relations
Branch
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Michael B. Kraft
Office of the Counter-Terrorism
Coordinator
Department of State

Ellen Laipson
Vice Chairperson
National Intelligence Council
Central Intelligence Agency

Judge Royce C. Lamberth
Presiding Judge
U.S. Foreign Intelligence
Surveillance Court

Dr. John LaMontagne
Deputy Director
National Institute of Allergy and
Infectious Diseases
Department of Health and
Human Services

Walter Laqueur
Center for Strategic and
International Studies

Elisa L. Liang
Associate Deputy Attorney General
Department of Justice

L. Lewis Libby
Former Deputy Under Secretary
of Defense
Department of Defense

Dr. Scott Lillibridge
Director, Center for Disease Control
Department of Health and
Human Services

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CAPT Michael Lohr, USN
Legal Counsel, Joint Staff
Department of Defense

Ambassador Ted MacNamara
Former Counter-Terrorism Coordinator
Department of State

Frederic F. Manget
Associate General Counsel
Central Intelligence Agency

COL David E. McCracken, USA
Chief, Special Operations Division,
Joint Staff
Department of Defense

Ariel Merari
Harvard University

Joseph Morton
Director, Office of Threat Analysis
Department of State

Art Muirhead
Regional Policy Office
Department of State

Brian M. Murtagh
Deputy Chief
Terrorism and Violent Crime Section
Criminal Division
Department of Justice

Robert Newberry
Deputy Assistant Secretary of
Defense for Special Operations
and Low Intensity Conflict
Department of Defense

Gregory Nojeim
Legislative Counsel
American Civil Liberties Union

Phylis Oakley
Former Director
Bureau of Intelligence and Research
Department of State

John Parachini
Center for Nonproliferation Studies
Monterey Institute for International Studies

Robert Pecha
Defense Intelligence Agency
Department of Defense

Mary Ann Peters
Deputy Chief of Mission, Canada
Department of State

Thomas Pickard
Deputy Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Ambassador Thomas R. Pickering
Under Secretary of State for
Political Affairs
Department of State

Paul R. Pillar
Federal Executive Fellow
The Brookings Institute

Alan R. Pino
Central Intelligence Agency

Dennis Pluchinsky
Branch Chief
International Threat Analysis
Diplomatic Security Service
Department of State

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Oliver (Buck) Ravell
Former Associate Deputy Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

John R. Reingruber
Department of Defense
Technical Services Working Group
Coordinator
Department of Defense

James Reynolds
Chief, Terrorism and Violent
Crime Section
Criminal Division
Department of Justice

Chris Ridder
Legal Counsel
Department of Defense

Elizabeth Rindskopf
Former General Counsel
Central Intelligence Agency

Brad Roberts
Institute for Defense Analyses

Michael Rolince
Section Chief
International Terrorism
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Lorelei St. James
National Security & International
Affairs Division
General Accounting Office

Robert Satloff
Washington Institute for Near
East Policy

Lt. Gen Brent Scowcroft, USAF (Ret)
Former Assistant to the President for
National Security Affairs

Jo Browning Seeley
Central Intelligence Agency

Howard Shapiro
Former General Counsel
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Ambassador Michael A. Sheehan
Counter-Terrorism Coordinator
Department of State

Brian Sheridan
Assistant Secretary of Defense
for Special Operations and
Low Intensity Conflict
Department of Defense

Dr. Kenneth Shine
President
National Academy Institute
of Medicine

James Smyser
Legal Counsel
Department of Defense

L. Britt Snider
Inspector General,
Central Intelligence Agency

Thomas G. Snow
Deputy Director
Office of International Affairs
Criminal Division
Department of Justice

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Charles E. Sparks
Director, Field Management,
Diplomatic Security
Department of State

John C. Spiegel
Regional Officer
Office of the Counter-Terrorism
Coordinator
Department of State

Brenda Sprague
Director, Language Services
Department of State

Deborah Stafford
Unit Chief
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Mark Steinitz
Intelligence and Research Bureau
Department of State

Jessica Stern
John F. Kennedy School
of Government
Harvard University

Michael S. Swetnam
Potomac Institute of Policy Studies

George J. Tenet
Director of Central Intelligence
Central Intelligence Agency

Ambassador Patrick Theros
Former Counter-Terrorism Coordinator
Department of State

Victoria Toensing
Former Chief Criminal Division
Department of Justice

Ms. Randy Toledo
Associate Director
Office of International Affairs
Criminal Division
Department of Justice

Dr. Kevin Tonat, CDR, USN
U.S. Public Health Service
Office of Emergency Preparedness
Department of Health and
Human Services

Mary B. Troland
Deputy Director
Office of International Affairs
Criminal Division
Department of Justice

Jonathan Tucker
Center for Nonproliferation Studies
Monterey Institute of International
Studies

Michael Turner
Director, Strategic Investigations
U.S. Customs Service

BG Robert Wagner, USA
Current Operations, Joint Staff
Department of Defense

Dale L. Watson
Assistant Director, Counterterrorism
Federal Bureau of Investigation

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William H. Webster
Former Director of Federal Bureau
of Investigation and former Director
of Central Intelligence

Michael A. Wermuth
RAND Corporation

Roger Weiner
Criminal Division
Department of Justice

Ambassador Philip Wilcox
Former Counter-Terrorism Coordinator
Department of State

Professor Paul Wilkinson
University of St. Andrews

Michael J. Woods
Unit Chief
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Edwin L. Worthington
Federal Bureau of Investigation

The Commission also received
written comments from the following:

Abraham H. Foxman
National Director
Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith

Richard H. Solomon
President
United States Institute of Peace

Mr. Salan Al-Marayati
Executive Director
Muslim Public Affairs Council

Kit Gage
National Coordinator
National Coalition to Protect
Political Freedom

David A. Harris
Executive Director
The American Jewish Committee

Frances N. Heiser
Palm Coast, Florida

Hala Maksoud, Ph.D.
President
American-Arab Anti-Discrimination
Committee