## FOOD STAMP PROGRAM STATE ACTIVITY REPORT

Federal Fiscal Year 2006


Food Stamps<br>Make America Stronger

United States Department of Agriculture
Food and Nutrition Service
Program Accountability and Administration Division February 2008

## TABLE OF CONTENTS


ITEM PAGE
Introduction ..... 1
National Summary FY 2005-2006 ..... 2
State Participation and Issuance ..... 3
Administrative Costs ..... 10
Fair Hearings ..... 20
Fraud Investigations, Prosecutions, and Administrative Disqualification
Hearings ..... 23
Disqualified Recipients - Federal Database Status. ..... 34
Recipient Claims ..... 36
Rankings of Participation and Issuance ..... 46
Comparison to Prior Year ..... 52
Multi-Year National Data ..... 66
End Notes ..... 71

## INTRODUCTION

This is a report of State activity in the Food Stamp Program. The data contained herein is State reported data or data calculated from State reported data.

The tables are based on data for all of Fiscal Year 2006. October 2007 was set as the cutoff date for receipt of data for the States through the established reporting channels. It should be noted that the FNS-366B data is reported by State fiscal year, which varies among the States.

As may be expected in a report of this size and taken from multiple data sources, there are some apparent discrepancies in reported data. Most discrepancies are due to compiling the data at different times and from different data sources within the State. In some cases, the data may still be revised.

To assist the reader, we have included End Notes at the conclusion of the report identifying the data sources and other pertinent information for each individual section. All data, with two exceptions, was compiled from the National Data Bank, the official repository of Food Stamp Program data. The report, itself, was prepared by the Program Accountability and Administration Division

We have again included a recipient claims table that reports on the methods used by State agencies to collect claims against recipient households. Some of the data included in the recipient claims table is derived from administrative offset weekly statistical reports prepared by the U. S.
Department of the Treasury.

We have also included data on disqualified recipients from our Disqualified Recipient Subsystem, a Federal database that provides information on disqualified recipients to State agencies. In addition, a "Rankings" section again has been included in the report. That section contains tables that rank participation and issuance data, from high to low, for each State for FY 2006.

We also wish to point out that selected program statistical data is available on the Food Stamp Program web page at:

## www.fns.usda.gov/fsp.

If there are any questions concerning the data in this publication, contact either John Bedwell at (703) 305-2397 or Karen Peko at (703) 305-2481 or e-mail us at our website address

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or write us at:

Food and Nutrition Service Food Stamp Program<br>Program Accountability and Administration Division, Room 816<br>3101 Park Center Drive Alexandria, VA 22302



| FOOD STAMP PROGRAM ACTIVITY - FY $2005-2006$ |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | NATIONAL SUMMARY |  |
|  |  |  |

## STATE PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE <br> 

## NOTABLE TRENDS

## Participation and Issuance

In fiscal year (FY) 2006 State agencies issued approximately $\$ 30.2$ million in food stamp benefits to a monthly average 11.7 million households or 267 million people participating in the Food Stamp Program (FSP). The average monthly benefit was $\$ 94.31$ per person or $\$ 214.37$ per household. The Federal Government pays 100 percent of the benefits. In FY 2006, participation increased 3.71\% percent from 25.7 million people the previous year, and issuance increased $5.66 \%$ percent from $\$ 28.6$ billion in FY 2005 to \$30.2 billion in FY 2006.

## Electronic Benefit Systems

The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 mandates that all States must convert from paper coupon systems to an electronic benefit transfer (EBT) system before October 1, 2002. EBT systems issue and redeem benefits using cards, electronic funds transfer networks, and point-of-sale technology in authorized retail food stores. In FY 2004, the Food Stamp Program converted 100 percent to EBT in all State agencies, including U.S. Territories and the District of Columbia. Specifically, 48 States, the District of Columbia, Virgin Islands and Guam have online food stamp EBT systems and two States have offline food stamp EBT systems. As a result, in FY 2006 \$30.1 billion was issued in electronic benefits to a monthly average 11.7 million households. At the end of the fiscal year, 99.8 percent of households were on EBT

## Food Coupons

By June 2004, EBT had replaced coupons in every State for initial issuance. However, for a period, two States, Ohio and Wyoming, still issued coupons when necessary for benefit conversion purposes because their smartcards could not be used for EBT benefits in other States. In fact, Wyoming continued issuing coupons as a way to convert unspent EBT benefits for EBT households who were moving out of State up until September 2006.

With Ohio and Wyoming both converting to magnetic-stripe EBT food stamp system cards in 2006 and 2007, there is no longer any need to issue coupons for benefit conversion purposes because the online cards are interoperable and can now be used in other States. On occasion, small amounts of previously issued coupons were still being turned into State agencies in FY 2006, resulting in a few States reporting negative coupon issuance.

## Cash-out

Cash-out projects are limited to certain pilot projects authorized in the Food Stamp Act that either have continued to operate since 1981 or that were approved prior to August 1996. While technically not considered part of the EBT system for issuance, redemption, and reporting purposes, States with FNS-approved cash-out issuance systems (for wage supplementation, welfare reform, or other approved demonstration projects) may issue cash-out benefits electronically, in place of paper checks. Cash-out benefits may be issued electronically via either direct deposit or debit cards, which can be used at automatic teller machines to draw the funds. In FY 2006, $\$ 56.5$ million in cash-out benefits were issued to 63,836 households in 6 States. Cash-out represented less than 0.2 percent of issuance.

## Demonstration Projects

- In FY 2006, Minnesota operated an approved Group Residential Housing project that provided FSP benefits to be used to purchase food for the residents.


TABLE 1: Food Stamp Program Participation and Issuance - FY 2006

| STATE | Persons <br> Participating <br> (Monthly) | Households Participating (Monthly) | Issuance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Connecticut | 210,288 | 111,958 | \$239,082,045 |
| Maine | 160,294 | 81,557 | \$169,291,080 |
| Massachusetts | 431,518 | 227,263 | \$421,536,216 |
| New Hampshire | 56,338 | 27,377 | \$57,878,223 |
| New York | 1,785,914 | 935,068 | \$2,239,980,092 |
| Rhode Island | 73,195 | 34,241 | \$80,928,576 |
| Vermont | 47,202 | 23,501 | \$50,092,041 |
| Delaware | 65,698 | 28,211 | \$70,175,479 |
| District of Columbia | 89,168 | 45,469 | \$104,153,208 |
| Maryland | 305,395 | 140,394 | \$336,097,166 |
| New Jersey | 405,667 | 194,108 | \$455,855,915 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,092,298 | 496,774 | \$1,182,249,827 |
| Virgin Islands | 13,375 | 4,671 | \$20,591,784 |
| Virginia | 506,656 | 224,843 | \$525,712,148 |
| West Virginia | 267,630 | 118,282 | \$266,402,597 |
| Alabama | 546,684 | 220,345 | \$593,698,537 |
| Florida | 1,417,749 | 673,299 | \$1,684,348,395 |
| Georgia | 946,812 | 386,192 | \$1,098,314,441 |
| Kentucky | 589,102 | 257,605 | \$645,357,318 |
| Mississippi | 447,710 | 181,184 | \$507,102,161 |
| North Carolina | 854,407 | 376,577 | \$920,976,885 |
| South Carolina | 534,294 | 226,850 | \$589,430,436 |
| Tennessee | 870,416 | 387,090 | \$976,012,959 |
| Illinois | 1,225,093 | 556,293 | \$1,503,197,008 |
| Indiana | 574,696 | 249,498 | \$648,113,405 |
| Michigan | 1,133,793 | 515,030 | \$1,238,787,643 |
| Minnesota | 263,986 | 125,764 | \$282,402,693 |
| Ohio | 1,063,920 | 480,582 | \$1,266,219,839 |
| Wisconsin | 367,918 | 154,558 | \$346,649,508 |
| Arkansas | 384,889 | 159,354 | \$414,384,306 |
| Louisiana | 829,882 | 333,400 | \$1,031,646,570 |
| New Mexico | 244,672 | 95,499 | \$253,364,982 |
| Oklahoma | 435,519 | 181,135 | \$467,306,464 |
| Texas | 2,622,548 | 1,017,313 | \$2,939,331,493 |
| Colorado | 251,385 | 107,246 | \$321,030,244 |
| Iowa | 225,717 | 100,753 | \$244,224,816 |
| Kansas | 183,071 | 81,625 | \$188,316,820 |
| Missouri | 796,350 | 301,019 | \$740,064,276 |
| Montana | 81,567 | 35,268 | \$89,953,948 |
| Nebraska | 119,683 | 51,285 | \$124,315,497 |
| North Dakota | 42,576 | 19,288 | \$46,220,226 |
| South Dakota | 58,466 | 23,781 | \$66,153,217 |
| Utah | 131,753 | 53,967 | \$140,415,915 |
| Wyoming | 24,236 | 10,134 | \$26,308,511 |
| Alaska | 57,153 | 21,172 | \$85,981,777 |
| Arizona | 540,782 | 220,293 | \$626,260,397 |
| California | 1,999,656 | 799,469 | \$2,374,479,628 |
| Guam | 27,724 | 8,220 | \$54,540,592 |
| Hawaii | 87,942 | 44,883 | \$147,845,128 |
| Idaho | 91,106 | 36,959 | \$100,166,643 |
| Nevada | 117,920 | 54,517 | \$124,331,511 |
| Oregon | 434,239 | 222,930 | \$463,280,260 |
| Washington | 535,768 | 270,202 | \$594,593,287 |
| US | 26,671,819 | 11,734,296 | \$30,185,154,133 |


| TABLE 2: Food Stamp Program Average Monthly Benefit - FY 2006 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average Monthly <br> Benefit <br> Per Person | Average Monthly Benefit Per Household |
| STATE |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$94.74 | \$177.96 |
| Maine | \$88.01 | \$172.98 |
| Massachusetts | \$81.41 | \$154.57 |
| New Hampshire | \$85.61 | \$176.17 |
| New York | \$104.52 | \$199.63 |
| Rhode Island | \$92.14 | \$196.96 |
| Vermont | \$88.44 | \$177.62 |
| Delaware | \$89.01 | \$207.29 |
| District of Columbia | \$97.34 | \$190.89 |
| Maryland | \$91.71 | \$199.50 |
| New Jersey | \$93.64 | \$195.71 |
| Pennsylvania | \$90.20 | \$198.32 |
| Virgin Islands | \$128.30 | \$367.39 |
| Virginia | \$86.47 | \$194.84 |
| West Virginia | \$82.95 | \$187.69 |
| Alabama | \$90.50 | \$224.53 |
| Florida | \$99.00 | \$208.47 |
| Georgia | \$96.67 | \$237.00 |
| Kentucky | \$91.29 | \$208.77 |
| Mississippi | \$94.39 | \$233.24 |
| North Carolina | \$89.83 | \$203.80 |
| South Carolina | \$91.93 | \$216.53 |
| Tennessee | \$93.44 | \$210.12 |
| Illinois | \$102.25 | \$225.18 |
| Indiana | \$93.98 | \$216.47 |
| Michigan | \$91.05 | \$200.44 |
| Minnesota | \$89.15 | \$187.13 |
| Ohio | \$99.18 | \$219.56 |
| Wisconsin | \$78.52 | \$186.90 |
| Arkansas | \$89.72 | \$216.70 |
| Louisiana | \$103.59 | \$257.86 |
| New Mexico | \$86.29 | \$221.09 |
| Oklahoma | \$89.42 | \$214.99 |
| Texas | \$93.40 | \$240.78 |
| Colorado | \$106.42 | \$249.45 |
| Iowa | \$90.17 | \$202.00 |
| Kansas | \$85.72 | \$192.26 |
| Missouri | \$77.44 | \$204.88 |
| Montana | \$91.90 | \$212.55 |
| Nebraska | \$86.56 | \$202.00 |
| North Dakota | \$90.47 | \$199.69 |
| South Dakota | \$94.29 | \$231.81 |
| Utah | \$88.81 | \$216.82 |
| Wyoming | \$90.46 | \$216.34 |
| Alaska | \$125.37 | \$338.42 |
| Arizona | \$96.51 | \$236.90 |
| California | \$98.95 | \$247.51 |
| Guam | \$163.94 | \$552.96 |
| Hawaii | \$140.10 | \$274.50 |
| Idaho | \$91.62 | \$225.85 |
| Nevada | \$87.86 | \$190.05 |
| Oregon | \$88.91 | \$173.18 |
| Washington | \$92.48 | \$183.38 |
| US | \$94.31 | \$214.37 |

TABLE 3: Food Stamp Program Participation By Benefit Type - Persons - FY 2006

|  | Persons Receiving Cash (Monthly Average) | Persons Receiving EBT (Monthly Average) | Persons Receiving Other (Monthly Average) | Persons Receiving Food Coupons (Monthly Average) | Total Persons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 0 | 210,288 | 0 | 0 | 210,288 |
| Maine | 0 | 160,294 | 0 | 0 | 160,294 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 431,518 | 0 | 0 | 431,518 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 56,338 | 0 | 0 | 56,338 |
| New York | 0 | 1,785,914 | 0 | 0 | 1,785,914 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 73,195 | 0 | 0 | 73,195 |
| Vermont | 8,113 | 39,090 | 0 | 0 | 47,202 |
| Delaware | 0 | 65,698 | 0 | 0 | 65,698 |
| District of Columbi | 0 | 89,168 | 0 | 0 | 89,168 |
| Maryland | 0 | 305,395 | 0 | 0 | 305,395 |
| New Jersey | 0 | 405,667 | 0 | 0 | 405,667 |
| Pennsylvania | 0 | 1,092,298 | 0 | 0 | 1,092,298 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 13,375 | 0 | 0 | 13,375 |
| Virginia | 0 | 506,656 | 0 | 0 | 506,656 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 267,630 | 0 | 0 | 267,630 |
| Alabama | 0 | 546,684 | 0 | 0 | 546,684 |
| Florida | 0 | 1,417,749 | 0 | 0 | 1,417,749 |
| Georgia | 0 | 946,812 | 0 | 0 | 946,812 |
| Kentucky | 0 | 589,102 | 0 | 0 | 589,102 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 447,710 | 0 | 0 | 447,710 |
| North Carolina | 0 | 854,407 | 0 | 0 | 854,407 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 534,294 | 0 | 0 | 534,294 |
| Tennessee | 0 | 870,416 | 0 | 0 | 870,416 |
| Illinois | 0 | 1,225,093 | 0 | 0 | 1,225,093 |
| Indiana | 0 | 574,696 | 0 | 0 | 574,696 |
| Michigan | 0 | 1,133,793 | 0 | 0 | 1,133,793 |
| Minnesota | 12,653 | 247,680 | 3,652 | 0 | 263,986 |
| Ohio | 26,413 | 1,037,507 | 0 | 0 | 1,063,920 |
| Wisconsin | 0 | 367,918 | 0 | 0 | 367,918 |
| Arkansas | 0 | 384,889 | 0 | 0 | 384,889 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 829,882 | 0 | 0 | 829,882 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 244,672 | 0 | 0 | 244,672 |
| Oklahoma | 0 | 435,519 | 0 | 0 | 435,519 |
| Texas | 0 | 2,622,548 | 0 | 0 | 2,622,548 |
| Colorado | 0 | 251,385 | 0 | 0 | 251,385 |
| Iowa | 0 | 225,717 | 0 | 0 | 225,717 |
| Kansas | 0 | 183,071 | 0 | 0 | 183,071 |
| Missouri | 0 | 796,350 | 0 | 0 | 796,350 |
| Montana | 0 | 81,567 | 0 | 0 | 81,567 |
| Nebraska | 0 | 119,683 | 0 | 0 | 119,683 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 42,576 | 0 | 0 | 42,576 |
| South Dakota | 0 | 58,466 | 0 | 0 | 58,466 |
| Utah | 3,383 | 128,370 | 0 | 0 | 131,753 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 24,236 | 0 | 0 | 24,236 |
| Alaska | 0 | 57,153 | 0 | 0 | 57,153 |
| Arizona | 5 | 540,776 | 0 | 0 | 540,782 |
| California | 0 | 1,999,656 | 0 | 0 | 1,999,656 |
| Guam | 0 | 27,724 | 0 | 0 | 27,724 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 87,942 | 0 | 0 | 87,942 |
| Idaho | 0 | 91,106 | 0 | 0 | 91,106 |
| Nevada | 0 | 117,920 | 0 | 0 | 117,920 |
| Oregon | 18,420 | 415,819 | 0 | 0 | 434,239 |
| Washington | 0 | 535,768 | 0 | 0 | 535,768 |
| US | 68,987 | 26,599,180 | 3,652 | 0 | 26,671,819 |

TABLE 4: Food Stamp Program Participation By Benefit Type - Households - FY 2006

|  | Households Receiving Cash | Households Receiving EBT (Monthly Average) | > Households Receiving Other (Monthly Average) | > Households > Receiving > Food Coupons > (Monthly Average) | Total Households |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 0 | 111,958 | 0 | 0 | 111,958 |
| Maine | 0 | 81,557 | 0 | 0 | 81,557 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 227,263 | 0 | 0 | 227,263 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 27,377 | 0 | 0 | 27,377 |
| New York | 0 | 935,068 | 0 | 0 | 935,068 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 34,241 | 0 | 0 | 34,241 |
| Vermont | 7,526 | 15,975 | 0 | 0 | 23,501 |
| Delaware | 0 | 28,211 | 0 | 0 | 28,211 |
| District of Columbi | 0 | 45,469 | 0 | 0 | 45,469 |
| Maryland | 0 | 140,394 | 0 | 0 | 140,394 |
| New Jersey | 0 | 194,108 | 0 | 0 | 194,108 |
| Pennsylvania | 0 | 496,774 | 0 | 0 | 496,774 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 4,671 | 0 | 0 | 4,671 |
| Virginia | 0 | 224,843 | 0 | 0 | 224,843 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 118,282 | 0 | 0 | 118,282 |
| Alabama | 0 | 220,345 | 0 | 0 | 220,345 |
| Florida | 0 | 673,299 | 0 | 0 | 673,299 |
| Georgia | 0 | 386,192 | 0 | 0 | 386,192 |
| Kentucky | 0 | 257,605 | 0 | 0 | 257,605 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 181,184 | 0 | 0 | 181,184 |
| North Carolina | 0 | 376,577 | 0 | 0 | 376,577 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 226,850 | 0 | 0 | 226,850 |
| Tennessee | 0 | 387,090 | 0 | 0 | 387,090 |
| Illinois | 0 | 556,293 | 0 | 0 | 556,293 |
| Indiana | 0 | 249,498 | 0 | 0 | 249,498 |
| Michigan | 0 | 515,030 | 0 | 0 | 515,030 |
| Minnesota | 11,527 | 110,585 | 3,652 | 0 | 125,764 |
| Ohio | 24,687 | 455,896 | 0 | 0 | 480,582 |
| Wisconsin | 0 | 154,558 | 0 | 0 | 154,558 |
| Arkansas | 0 | 159,354 | 0 | 0 | 159,354 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 333,400 | 0 | 0 | 333,400 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 95,499 | 0 | 0 | 95,499 |
| Oklahoma | 0 | 181,135 | 0 | 0 | 181,135 |
| Texas | 0 | 1,017,313 | 0 | 0 | 1,017,313 |
| Colorado | 0 | 107,246 | 0 | 0 | 107,246 |
| Iowa | 0 | 100,753 | 0 | 0 | 100,753 |
| Kansas | 0 | 81,625 | 0 | 0 | 81,625 |
| Missouri | 0 | 301,019 | 0 | 0 | 301,019 |
| Montana | 0 | 35,268 | 0 | 0 | 35,268 |
| Nebraska | 0 | 51,285 | 0 | 0 | 51,285 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 19,288 | 0 | 0 | 19,288 |
| South Dakota | 0 | 23,781 | 0 | 0 | 23,781 |
| Utah | 3,196 | 50,771 | 0 | 0 | 53,967 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 10,134 | 0 | 0 | 10,134 |
| Alaska | 0 | 21,172 | 0 | 0 | 21,172 |
| Arizona | 2 | 220,291 | 0 | 0 | 220,293 |
| California | 0 | 799,469 | 0 | 0 | 799,469 |
| Guam | 0 | 8,220 | 0 | 0 | 8,220 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 44,883 | 0 | 0 | 44,883 |
| Idaho | 0 | 36,959 | 0 | 0 | 36,959 |
| Nevada | 0 | 54,517 | 0 | 0 | 54,517 |
| Oregon | 16,899 | 206,031 | 0 | 0 | 222,930 |
| Washington | 0 | 270,202 | 0 | 0 | 270,202 |
| US | 63,836 | 11,666,808 | 3,652 | 0 | 11,734,296 |

TABLE 5: Food Stamp Program Issuance By Benefit Type - FY 2006

|  | Issuance By Cash | Issuance By EBT | Issuance By Other | Issuance By Food Coupons | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$0 | \$239,082,045 | \$0 | \$0 | \$239,082,045 |
| Maine | \$0 | \$169,291,886 | \$0 | (\$806) | \$169,291,080 |
| Massachusetts | \$0 | \$421,536,216 | \$0 | \$0 | \$421,536,216 |
| New Hampshire | \$0 | \$57,878,223 | \$0 | \$0 | \$57,878,223 |
| New York | \$0 | \$2,239,980,092 | \$0 | \$0 | \$2,239,980,092 |
| Rhode Island | \$0 | \$80,928,576 | \$0 | \$0 | \$80,928,576 |
| Vermont | \$8,962,675 | \$41,129,366 | \$0 | \$0 | \$50,092,041 |
| Delaware | \$0 | \$70,175,479 | \$0 | \$0 | \$70,175,479 |
| District of Columbi | \$0 | \$104,153,208 | \$0 | \$0 | \$104,153,208 |
| Maryland | \$0 | \$336,097,166 | \$0 | \$0 | \$336,097,166 |
| New Jersey | \$0 | \$455,855,915 | \$0 | \$0 | \$455,855,915 |
| Pennsylvania | \$0 | \$1,182,249,827 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,182,249,827 |
| Virgin Islands | \$0 | \$20,591,784 | \$0 | \$0 | \$20,591,784 |
| Virginia | \$0 | \$525,712,148 | \$0 | \$0 | \$525,712,148 |
| West Virginia | \$0 | \$266,402,653 | \$0 | (\$56) | \$266,402,597 |
| Alabama | \$0 | \$593,698,537 | \$0 | \$0 | \$593,698,537 |
| Florida | \$0 | \$1,684,348,395 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,684,348,395 |
| Georgia | \$0 | \$1,098,314,441 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,098,314,441 |
| Kentucky | \$0 | \$645,357,318 | \$0 | \$0 | \$645,357,318 |
| Mississippi | \$0 | \$507,102,161 | \$0 | \$0 | \$507,102,161 |
| North Carolina | \$0 | \$920,976,885 | \$0 | \$0 | \$920,976,885 |
| South Carolina | \$0 | \$589,430,436 | \$0 | \$0 | \$589,430,436 |
| Tennessee | \$0 | \$976,012,959 | \$0 | \$0 | \$976,012,959 |
| Illinois | \$0 | \$1,503,197,008 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,503,197,008 |
| Indiana | \$0 | \$648,113,405 | \$0 | \$0 | \$648,113,405 |
| Michigan | \$0 | \$1,238,787,643 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,238,787,643 |
| Minnesota | \$6,800,309 | \$272,184,666 | \$3,417,718 | \$0 | \$282,402,693 |
| Ohio | \$21,972,735 | \$1,244,247,104 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,266,219,839 |
| Wisconsin | \$0 | \$346,649,508 | \$0 | \$0 | \$346,649,508 |
| Arkansas | \$0 | \$414,384,306 | \$0 | \$0 | \$414,384,306 |
| Louisiana | \$0 | \$1,031,646,570 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,031,646,570 |
| New Mexico | \$0 | \$253,364,982 | \$0 | \$0 | \$253,364,982 |
| Oklahoma | \$0 | \$467,306,464 | \$0 | \$0 | \$467,306,464 |
| Texas | \$0 | \$2,939,331,493 | \$0 | \$0 | \$2,939,331,493 |
| Colorado | \$0 | \$321,030,244 | \$0 | \$0 | \$321,030,244 |
| Iowa | \$0 | \$244,224,816 | \$0 | \$0 | \$244,224,816 |
| Kansas | \$0 | \$188,316,820 | \$0 | \$0 | \$188,316,820 |
| Missouri | \$0 | \$740,064,276 | \$0 | \$0 | \$740,064,276 |
| Montana | \$0 | \$89,953,948 | \$0 | \$0 | \$89,953,948 |
| Nebraska | \$0 | \$124,315,497 | \$0 | \$0 | \$124,315,497 |
| North Dakota | \$0 | \$46,220,226 | \$0 | \$0 | \$46,220,226 |
| South Dakota | \$0 | \$66,153,217 | \$0 | \$0 | \$66,153,217 |
| Utah | \$2,265,957 | \$138,149,958 | \$0 | \$0 | \$140,415,915 |
| Wyoming | \$0 | \$26,298,431 | \$0 | \$10,080 | \$26,308,511 |
| Alaska | \$0 | \$85,981,777 | \$0 | \$0 | \$85,981,777 |
| Arizona | \$5,544 | \$626,254,853 | \$0 | \$0 | \$626,260,397 |
| California | \$0 | \$2,374,479,628 | \$0 | \$0 | \$2,374,479,628 |
| Guam | \$0 | \$54,540,592 | \$0 | \$0 | \$54,540,592 |
| Hawaii | \$0 | \$147,845,128 | \$0 | \$0 | \$147,845,128 |
| Idaho | \$0 | \$100,166,643 | \$0 | \$0 | \$100,166,643 |
| Nevada | \$0 | \$124,331,511 | \$0 | \$0 | \$124,331,511 |
| Oregon | \$16,524,074 | \$446,756,186 | \$0 | \$0 | \$463,280,260 |
| Washington | \$0 | \$594,593,287 | \$0 | \$0 | \$594,593,287 |
| US | \$56,531,294 | \$30,125,195,903 | \$3,417,718 | \$9,218 | \$30,185,154,133 |

9
Note: Participation by Other includes benefits to residents of Group Housing.

## ADMINISTRATIVE

 COSTS
## NOTABLE TRENDS

## Administrative Costs

State agency administrative costs are affected by a number of factors including participation levels, the number and salary level of State staff, inflation, the location of State agency offices, type of issuance system, worker training costs, degree of automation, level of fraud control activity, etc. The Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) pays approximately 50 percent of State agency administrative costs to operate the program. Total State agency administrative costs prior to Federal cost sharing were $\$ 5.5$ billion, up 6.99 percent from $\$ 5.2$ billion the previous year. In FY 2006, the Federal
 share of administrative costs increased 9.05 percent to just over $\$ 2.66$ billion.

The Federal share of certification costs increased 11.15 percent in FY 2006 from $\$ 1.31$ billion in FY 2005 to $\$ 1.46$ billion. The Federal share of the certification cost per case (i.e., per household) per month increased from $\$ 9.79$ per case month to $\$ 10.38$ per case month.

TABLE 6: Food Stamp Households - Federal Share of Selected State Administrative Costs - FY 2006

|  | Federal Share Certification Costs | Federal Share Issuance Costs | Federal Share <br> Fraud Control <br> Costs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$7,819,390 | \$1,004,941 | \$1,482,095 |
| Maine | \$3,346,798 | \$25,268 | \$301,434 |
| Massachusetts | \$30,902,204 | \$2,092,945 | \$1,011,165 |
| New Hampshire | \$870,638 | \$318,646 | \$117,238 |
| New York | \$118,579,110 | \$12,515,961 | \$22,805,109 |
| Rhode Island | \$2,377,770 | \$533,670 | \$71,417 |
| Vermont | \$610,998 | \$1,240,369 | \$40,067 |
| Delaware | \$4,115,676 | \$1,324,228 | \$823,721 |
| District of Columbia | \$8,972,610 | \$838,427 | \$428,765 |
| Maryland | \$28,856,734 | \$3,584,882 | \$249,042 |
| New Jersey | \$45,348,856 | \$3,859,577 | \$10,937,680 |
| Pennsylvania | \$84,978,653 | \$5,970,393 | \$3,668,180 |
| Virgin Islands | \$2,416,007 | \$627,057 | \$116,361 |
| Virginia | \$50,733,693 | \$7,690,399 | \$1,602,534 |
| West Virginia | \$7,073,063 | \$2,208,116 | \$356,335 |
| Alabama | \$18,767,584 | \$1,680,482 | \$980,315 |
| Florida | \$37,280,300 | \$11,844,895 | \$2,052,153 |
| Georgia | \$40,849,833 | \$4,044,344 | \$3,583,871 |
| Kentucky | \$22,577,339 | \$2,338,591 | \$584,515 |
| Mississippi | \$18,112,088 | \$4,552,198 | \$456,583 |
| North Carolina | \$43,866,795 | \$5,426,786 | \$2,795,150 |
| South Carolina | \$11,889,062 | \$3,656,085 | \$1,475,695 |
| Tennessee | \$30,221,336 | \$3,140,644 | \$1,210,021 |
| Illinois | \$51,483,616 | \$7,934,341 | \$833,227 |
| Indiana | \$27,042,254 | \$2,481,495 | \$94,806 |
| Michigan | \$65,237,562 | \$3,501,044 | \$2,196,868 |
| Minnesota | \$24,858,173 | \$2,340,645 | \$1,101,167 |
| Ohio | \$51,741,665 | \$12,561,082 | \$2,201,712 |
| Wisconsin | \$15,094,818 | \$2,048,211 | \$650,184 |
| Arkansas | \$17,043,206 | \$1,859,028 | \$882,834 |
| Louisiana | \$37,789,399 | \$3,688,404 | \$1,710,071 |
| New Mexico | \$12,147,326 | \$1,924,558 | \$381,998 |
| Oklahoma | \$29,576,416 | \$3,560,779 | \$1,273,891 |
| Texas | \$114,984,557 | \$8,918,434 | \$4,971,036 |
| Colorado | \$14,287,239 | \$1,171,629 | \$1,842,756 |
| Iowa | \$11,019,288 | \$2,093,947 | \$347,917 |
| Kansas | \$12,509,456 | \$962,649 | \$17,189 |
| Missouri | \$24,517,243 | \$4,282,700 | \$593,254 |
| Montana | \$3,992,191 | \$648,038 | \$3,251 |
| Nebraska | \$8,694,508 | \$1,016,603 | \$185,394 |
| North Dakota | \$3,355,185 | \$527,354 | \$0 |
| South Dakota | \$3,795,080 | \$573,886 | \$115,355 |
| Utah | \$12,667,406 | \$740,349 | \$2,012,036 |
| Wyoming | \$758,346 | \$285,018 | \$105,982 |
| Alaska | \$7,146,547 | \$233,530 | \$370,868 |
| Arizona | \$18,189,399 | \$3,683,267 | \$1,062,663 |
| California | \$199,621,001 | \$25,780,283 | \$35,525,432 |
| Guam | \$900,434 | \$485,945 | \$347,034 |
| Hawaii | \$7,012,918 | \$504,169 | \$822,563 |
| Idaho | \$5,348,475 | \$473,172 | \$188,446 |
| Nevada | \$8,892,520 | \$803,452 | \$819,411 |
| Oregon | \$25,303,827 | \$2,742,519 | \$991,495 |
| Washington | \$25,913,899 | \$3,134,960 | \$852,217 |
| US | \$1,461,490,491 | \$181,480,395 | \$119,650,503 |


| TABLE 7: Food Stamp Program Federal Share of State Administrative Costs for ADP Services - FY 2006 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Federal Share ADP Development Costs | Federal Share <br> ADP Operations <br> Costs |
| STATE |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$0 | \$1,720,410 |
| Maine | \$0 | \$62,190 |
| Massachusetts | \$441,901 | \$267,916 |
| New Hampshire | \$18,377 | \$1,522,336 |
| New York | \$1,278,212 | \$11,635,952 |
| Rhode Island | \$0 | \$1,056,983 |
| Vermont | \$0 | \$207,043 |
| Delaware | \$0 | \$1,192,433 |
| District of Columbia | \$0 | \$808,479 |
| Maryland | \$0 | \$1,430,918 |
| New Jersey | \$784,517 | \$6,421,813 |
| Pennsylvania | \$0 | \$9,936,361 |
| Virgin Islands | \$0 | \$430,720 |
| Virginia | \$0 | \$8,948,679 |
| West Virginia | \$0 | \$1,832,861 |
| Alabama | \$0 | \$432,982 |
| Florida | \$15,250 | \$5,322,306 |
| Georgia | \$0 | \$5,046,291 |
| Kentucky | \$0 | \$775,574 |
| Mississippi | \$0 | \$1,239,467 |
| North Carolina | \$275,986 | \$1,780,600 |
| South Carolina | \$0 | \$1,428,422 |
| Tennessee | \$0 | \$2,119,081 |
| Illinois | \$285,325 | \$9,176,416 |
| Indiana | \$0 | \$2,472,699 |
| Michigan | \$2,395,729 | \$4,405,754 |
| Minnesota | \$0 | \$3,593,140 |
| Ohio | \$0 | \$2,688,936 |
| Wisconsin | \$0 | \$5,920,293 |
| Arkansas | \$475,033 | \$855,864 |
| Louisiana | \$282,848 | \$1,169,813 |
| New Mexico | \$537,141 | \$2,314,474 |
| Oklahoma | \$0 | \$3,366,179 |
| Texas | \$14,119,183 | \$8,812,189 |
| Colorado | \$0 | \$3,133,530 |
| Iowa | \$0 | \$982,341 |
| Kansas | \$0 | \$558,726 |
| Missouri | \$1,279,745 | \$659,928 |
| Montana | \$0 | \$1,311,850 |
| Nebraska | \$0 | \$2,240,247 |
| North Dakota | \$0 | \$391,981 |
| South Dakota | \$0 | \$259,810 |
| Utah | \$1,983,121 | \$455,890 |
| Wyoming | \$26,731 | \$351,328 |
| Alaska | \$0 | \$1,154,152 |
| Arizona | \$0 | \$319,979 |
| California | \$14,234,847 | \$31,585,706 |
| Guam | \$0 | \$54,873 |
| Hawaii | \$0 | \$1,041,141 |
| Idaho | \$0 | \$1,163,736 |
| Nevada | \$692,569 | \$816,113 |
| Oregon | \$0 | \$2,551,860 |
| Washington | \$0 | \$3,884,842 |
| US | \$39,126,515 | \$163,313,607 |

TABLE 8: Food Stamp Program Total Federal Share of State Administrative Costs - FY 2006

|  | Federal Share State Administrative Costs |
| :---: | :---: |
| STATE |  |
| Connecticut | \$23,480,342 |
| Maine | \$9,419,634 |
| Massachusetts | \$43,321,739 |
| New Hampshire | \$5,300,871 |
| New York | \$276,196,357 |
| Rhode Island | \$7,556,427 |
| Vermont | \$6,276,098 |
| Delaware | \$8,724,551 |
| District of Columbia | \$14,458,657 |
| Maryland | \$38,233,806 |
| New Jersey | \$90,917,879 |
| Pennsylvania | \$145,726,381 |
| Virgin Islands | \$4,142,919 |
| Virginia | \$80,280,684 |
| West Virginia | \$14,204,348 |
| Alabama | \$29,439,802 |
| Florida | \$72,310,764 |
| Georgia | \$58,830,495 |
| Kentucky | \$30,071,712 |
| Mississippi | \$26,776,730 |
| North Carolina | \$63,407,715 |
| South Carolina | \$21,827,702 |
| Tennessee | \$44,186,632 |
| Illinois | \$92,931,148 |
| Indiana | \$40,884,909 |
| Michigan | \$91,582,086 |
| Minnesota | \$43,691,490 |
| Ohio | \$112,247,156 |
| Wisconsin | \$42,787,894 |
| Arkansas | \$24,402,136 |
| Louisiana | \$48,471,154 |
| New Mexico | \$22,987,565 |
| Oklahoma | \$42,239,597 |
| Texas | \$179,592,516 |
| Colorado | \$26,557,361 |
| Iowa | \$17,197,594 |
| Kansas | \$17,941,577 |
| Missouri | \$41,875,481 |
| Montana | \$8,220,546 |
| Nebraska | \$15,278,401 |
| North Dakota | \$6,591,534 |
| South Dakota | \$7,168,627 |
| Utah | \$20,331,540 |
| Wyoming | \$4,405,368 |
| Alaska | \$9,707,851 |
| Arizona | \$36,279,681 |
| California | \$471,191,295 |
| Guam | \$2,528,356 |
| Hawaii | \$10,947,820 |
| Idaho | \$8,589,334 |
| Nevada | \$13,284,463 |
| Oregon | \$46,365,586 |
| Washington | \$45,605,873 |
| US | \$2,666,978,184 |


| TABLE 9: Food Stamp Program Federal Share of Costs per Case per Month for Certification - FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Households Participating (Monthly) | Federal Share Certification Costs | Federal Cost Per Case Per Month for Certification |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 111,958 | \$7,819,390 | \$5.82 |
| Maine | 81,557 | \$3,346,798 | \$3.42 |
| Massachusetts | 227,263 | \$30,902,204 | \$11.33 |
| New Hampshire | 27,377 | \$870,638 | \$2.65 |
| New York | 935,068 | \$118,579,110 | \$10.57 |
| Rhode Island | 34,241 | \$2,377,770 | \$5.79 |
| Vermont | 23,501 | \$610,998 | \$2.17 |
| Delaware | 28,211 | \$4,115,676 | \$12.16 |
| District of Columbia | 45,469 | \$8,972,610 | \$16.44 |
| Maryland | 140,394 | \$28,856,734 | \$17.13 |
| New Jersey | 194,108 | \$45,348,856 | \$19.47 |
| Pennsylvania | 496,774 | \$84,978,653 | \$14.26 |
| Virgin Islands | 4,671 | \$2,416,007 | \$43.11 |
| Virginia | 224,843 | \$50,733,693 | \$18.80 |
| West Virginia | 118,282 | \$7,073,063 | \$4.98 |
| Alabama | 220,345 | \$18,767,584 | \$7.10 |
| Florida | 673,299 | \$37,280,300 | \$4.61 |
| Georgia | 386,192 | \$40,849,833 | \$8.81 |
| Kentucky | 257,605 | \$22,577,339 | \$7.30 |
| Mississippi | 181,184 | \$18,112,088 | \$8.33 |
| North Carolina | 376,577 | \$43,866,795 | \$9.71 |
| South Carolina | 226,850 | \$11,889,062 | \$4.37 |
| Tennessee | 387,090 | \$30,221,336 | \$6.51 |
| Illinois | 556,293 | \$51,483,616 | \$7.71 |
| Indiana | 249,498 | \$27,042,254 | \$9.03 |
| Michigan | 515,030 | \$65,237,562 | \$10.56 |
| Minnesota | 125,764 | \$24,858,173 | \$16.47 |
| Ohio | 480,582 | \$51,741,665 | \$8.97 |
| Wisconsin | 154,558 | \$15,094,818 | \$8.14 |
| Arkansas | 159,354 | \$17,043,206 | \$8.91 |
| Louisiana | 333,400 | \$37,789,399 | \$9.45 |
| New Mexico | 95,499 | \$12,147,326 | \$10.60 |
| Oklahoma | 181,135 | \$29,576,416 | \$13.61 |
| Texas | 1,017,313 | \$114,984,557 | \$9.42 |
| Colorado | 107,246 | \$14,287,239 | \$11.10 |
| Iowa | 100,753 | \$11,019,288 | \$9.11 |
| Kansas | 81,625 | \$12,509,456 | \$12.77 |
| Missouri | 301,019 | \$24,517,243 | \$6.79 |
| Montana | 35,268 | \$3,992,191 | \$9.43 |
| Nebraska | 51,285 | \$8,694,508 | \$14.13 |
| North Dakota | 19,288 | \$3,355,185 | \$14.50 |
| South Dakota | 23,781 | \$3,795,080 | \$13.30 |
| Utah | 53,967 | \$12,667,406 | \$19.56 |
| Wyoming | 10,134 | \$758,346 | \$6.24 |
| Alaska | 21,172 | \$7,146,547 | \$28.13 |
| Arizona | 220,293 | \$18,189,399 | \$6.88 |
| California | 799,469 | \$199,621,001 | \$20.81 |
| Guam | 8,220 | \$900,434 | \$9.13 |
| Hawaii | 44,883 | \$7,012,918 | \$13.02 |
| Idaho | 36,959 | \$5,348,475 | \$12.06 |
| Nevada | 54,517 | \$8,892,520 | \$13.59 |
| Oregon | 222,930 | \$25,303,827 | \$9.46 |
| Washington | 270,202 | \$25,913,899 | \$7.99 |
| US | 11,734,296 | \$1,461,490,491 | \$10.38 |


| TABLE 10: Food Stamp Program Federal Share of Total State Cost per Case per Month - FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Households Participating (Monthly) | Federal Share <br> Total <br> Costs | Federal Total Cost Per Case per Month |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 111,958 | \$23,480,342 | \$17.48 |
| Maine | 81,557 | \$9,419,634 | \$9.62 |
| Massachusetts | 227,263 | \$43,321,739 | \$15.89 |
| New Hampshire | 27,377 | \$5,300,871 | \$16.14 |
| New York | 935,068 | \$276,196,357 | \$24.61 |
| Rhode Island | 34,241 | \$7,556,427 | \$18.39 |
| Vermont | 23,501 | \$6,276,098 | \$22.25 |
| Delaware | 28,211 | \$8,724,551 | \$25.77 |
| District of Columbia | 45,469 | \$14,458,657 | \$26.50 |
| Maryland | 140,394 | \$38,233,806 | \$22.69 |
| New Jersey | 194,108 | \$90,917,879 | \$39.03 |
| Pennsylvania | 496,774 | \$145,726,381 | \$24.45 |
| Virgin Islands | 4,671 | \$4,142,919 | \$73.92 |
| Virginia | 224,843 | \$80,280,684 | \$29.75 |
| West Virginia | 118,282 | \$14,204,348 | \$10.01 |
| Alabama | 220,345 | \$29,439,802 | \$11.13 |
| Florida | 673,299 | \$72,310,764 | \$8.95 |
| Georgia | 386,192 | \$58,830,495 | \$12.69 |
| Kentucky | 257,605 | \$30,071,712 | \$9.73 |
| Mississippi | 181,184 | \$26,776,730 | \$12.32 |
| North Carolina | 376,577 | \$63,407,715 | \$14.03 |
| South Carolina | 226,850 | \$21,827,702 | \$8.02 |
| Tennessee | 387,090 | \$44,186,632 | \$9.51 |
| Illinois | 556,293 | \$92,931,148 | \$13.92 |
| Indiana | 249,498 | \$40,884,909 | \$13.66 |
| Michigan | 515,030 | \$91,582,086 | \$14.82 |
| Minnesota | 125,764 | \$43,691,490 | \$28.95 |
| Ohio | 480,582 | \$112,247,156 | \$19.46 |
| Wisconsin | 154,558 | \$42,787,894 | \$23.07 |
| Arkansas | 159,354 | \$24,402,136 | \$12.76 |
| Louisiana | 333,400 | \$48,471,154 | \$12.12 |
| New Mexico | 95,499 | \$22,987,565 | \$20.06 |
| Oklahoma | 181,135 | \$42,239,597 | \$19.43 |
| Texas | 1,017,313 | \$179,592,516 | \$14.71 |
| Colorado | 107,246 | \$26,557,361 | \$20.64 |
| Iowa | 100,753 | \$17,197,594 | \$14.22 |
| Kansas | 81,625 | \$17,941,577 | \$18.32 |
| Missouri | 301,019 | \$41,875,481 | \$11.59 |
| Montana | 35,268 | \$8,220,546 | \$19.42 |
| Nebraska | 51,285 | \$15,278,401 | \$24.83 |
| North Dakota | 19,288 | \$6,591,534 | \$28.48 |
| South Dakota | 23,781 | \$7,168,627 | \$25.12 |
| Utah | 53,967 | \$20,331,540 | \$31.40 |
| Wyoming | 10,134 | \$4,405,368 | \$36.23 |
| Alaska | 21,172 | \$9,707,851 | \$38.21 |
| Arizona | 220,293 | \$36,279,681 | \$13.72 |
| California | 799,469 | \$471,191,295 | \$49.12 |
| Guam | 8,220 | \$2,528,356 | \$25.63 |
| Hawaii | 44,883 | \$10,947,820 | \$20.33 |
| Idaho | 36,959 | \$8,589,334 | \$19.37 |
| Nevada | 54,517 | \$13,284,463 | \$20.31 |
| Oregon | 222,930 | \$46,365,586 | \$17.33 |
| Washington | 270,202 | \$45,605,873 | \$14.07 |
| US | 11,734,296 | \$2,666,978,184 | \$18.94 |

TABLE 11: Food Stamp Program State Administrative Costs - FY 2006

|  | State Share Administrative Costs | Federal Share Administrative Costs | Total State Administrative Costs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$25,391,159 | \$23,480,342 | \$48,871,501 |
| Maine | \$10,836,886 | \$9,419,634 | \$20,256,520 |
| Massachusetts | \$44,482,531 | \$43,321,739 | \$87,804,270 |
| New Hampshire | \$6,139,104 | \$5,300,871 | \$11,439,975 |
| New York | \$328,160,142 | \$276,196,357 | \$604,356,499 |
| Rhode Island | \$7,913,908 | \$7,556,427 | \$15,470,335 |
| Vermont | \$6,794,402 | \$6,276,098 | \$13,070,500 |
| Delaware | \$9,312,619 | \$8,724,551 | \$18,037,170 |
| District of Columbia | \$16,701,928 | \$14,458,657 | \$31,160,585 |
| Maryland | \$39,227,015 | \$38,233,806 | \$77,460,821 |
| New Jersey | \$96,186,348 | \$90,917,879 | \$187,104,227 |
| Pennsylvania | \$141,225,033 | \$145,726,381 | \$286,951,414 |
| Virgin Islands | \$3,657,764 | \$4,142,919 | \$7,800,683 |
| Virginia | \$78,471,766 | \$80,280,684 | \$158,752,450 |
| West Virginia | \$13,178,626 | \$14,204,348 | \$27,382,974 |
| Alabama | \$30,643,986 | \$29,439,802 | \$60,083,788 |
| Florida | \$93,438,813 | \$72,310,764 | \$165,749,577 |
| Georgia | \$56,077,627 | \$58,830,495 | \$114,908,122 |
| Kentucky | \$36,015,656 | \$30,071,712 | \$66,087,368 |
| Mississippi | \$29,779,742 | \$26,776,730 | \$56,556,472 |
| North Carolina | \$62,886,853 | \$63,407,715 | \$126,294,568 |
| South Carolina | \$23,957,985 | \$21,827,702 | \$45,785,687 |
| Tennessee | \$45,181,410 | \$44,186,632 | \$89,368,042 |
| Illinois | \$103,329,964 | \$92,931,148 | \$196,261,112 |
| Indiana | \$41,298,013 | \$40,884,909 | \$82,182,922 |
| Michigan | \$104,901,842 | \$91,582,086 | \$196,483,928 |
| Minnesota | \$46,607,942 | \$43,691,490 | \$90,299,432 |
| Ohio | \$115,416,573 | \$112,247,156 | \$227,663,729 |
| Wisconsin | \$41,097,126 | \$42,787,894 | \$83,885,020 |
| Arkansas | \$25,616,475 | \$24,402,136 | \$50,018,611 |
| Louisiana | \$48,766,557 | \$48,471,154 | \$97,237,711 |
| New Mexico | \$21,881,505 | \$22,987,565 | \$44,869,070 |
| Oklahoma | \$46,066,641 | \$42,239,597 | \$88,306,238 |
| Texas | \$163,473,636 | \$179,592,516 | \$343,066,152 |
| Colorado | \$29,415,940 | \$26,557,361 | \$55,973,301 |
| Iowa | \$18,908,916 | \$17,197,594 | \$36,106,510 |
| Kansas | \$20,744,610 | \$17,941,577 | \$38,686,187 |
| Missouri | \$39,377,131 | \$41,875,481 | \$81,252,612 |
| Montana | \$7,756,258 | \$8,220,546 | \$15,976,804 |
| Nebraska | \$14,760,571 | \$15,278,401 | \$30,038,972 |
| North Dakota | \$6,819,084 | \$6,591,534 | \$13,410,618 |
| South Dakota | \$5,799,897 | \$7,168,627 | \$12,968,524 |
| Utah | \$21,416,930 | \$20,331,540 | \$41,748,470 |
| Wyoming | \$4,851,192 | \$4,405,368 | \$9,256,560 |
| Alaska | \$9,786,841 | \$9,707,851 | \$19,494,692 |
| Arizona | \$39,907,590 | \$36,279,681 | \$76,187,271 |
| California | \$545,417,773 | \$471,191,295 | \$1,016,609,068 |
| Guam | \$1,898,605 | \$2,528,356 | \$4,426,961 |
| Hawaii | \$10,595,485 | \$10,947,820 | \$21,543,305 |
| Idaho | \$9,626,141 | \$8,589,334 | \$18,215,475 |
| Nevada | \$15,047,990 | \$13,284,463 | \$28,332,453 |
| Oregon | \$50,917,738 | \$46,365,586 | \$97,283,324 |
| Washington | \$48,476,051 | \$45,605,873 | \$94,081,924 |
| US | \$2,865,642,320 | \$2,666,978,184 | \$5,532,620,504 |


| TABLE 12: Food Stamp Program Administrative Cost Per Case per Month - FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Households Participating (Monthly) | Total State Administrative Costs | State Admin. Cost Per Case per Month |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 111,958 | \$48,871,501 | \$36.38 |
| Maine | 81,557 | \$20,256,520 | \$20.70 |
| Massachusetts | 227,263 | \$87,804,270 | \$32.20 |
| New Hampshire | 27,377 | \$11,439,975 | \$34.82 |
| New York | 935,068 | \$604,356,499 | \$53.86 |
| Rhode Island | 34,241 | \$15,470,335 | \$37.65 |
| Vermont | 23,501 | \$13,070,500 | \$46.35 |
| Delaware | 28,211 | \$18,037,170 | \$53.28 |
| District of Columbia | 45,469 | \$31,160,585 | \$57.11 |
| Maryland | 140,394 | \$77,460,821 | \$45.98 |
| New Jersey | 194,108 | \$187,104,227 | \$80.33 |
| Pennsylvania | 496,774 | \$286,951,414 | \$48.14 |
| Virgin Islands | 4,671 | \$7,800,683 | \$139.18 |
| Virginia | 224,843 | \$158,752,450 | \$58.84 |
| West Virginia | 118,282 | \$27,382,974 | \$19.29 |
| Alabama | 220,345 | \$60,083,788 | \$22.72 |
| Florida | 673,299 | \$165,749,577 | \$20.51 |
| Georgia | 386,192 | \$114,908,122 | \$24.80 |
| Kentucky | 257,605 | \$66,087,368 | \$21.38 |
| Mississippi | 181,184 | \$56,556,472 | \$26.01 |
| North Carolina | 376,577 | \$126,294,568 | \$27.95 |
| South Carolina | 226,850 | \$45,785,687 | \$16.82 |
| Tennessee | 387,090 | \$89,368,042 | \$19.24 |
| Illinois | 556,293 | \$196,261,112 | \$29.40 |
| Indiana | 249,498 | \$82,182,922 | \$27.45 |
| Michigan | 515,030 | \$196,483,928 | \$31.79 |
| Minnesota | 125,764 | \$90,299,432 | \$59.83 |
| Ohio | 480,582 | \$227,663,729 | \$39.48 |
| Wisconsin | 154,558 | \$83,885,020 | \$45.23 |
| Arkansas | 159,354 | \$50,018,611 | \$26.16 |
| Louisiana | 333,400 | \$97,237,711 | \$24.30 |
| New Mexico | 95,499 | \$44,869,070 | \$39.15 |
| Oklahoma | 181,135 | \$88,306,238 | \$40.63 |
| Texas | 1,017,313 | \$343,066,152 | \$28.10 |
| Colorado | 107,246 | \$55,973,301 | \$43.49 |
| Iowa | 100,753 | \$36,106,510 | \$29.86 |
| Kansas | 81,625 | \$38,686,187 | \$39.50 |
| Missouri | 301,019 | \$81,252,612 | \$22.49 |
| Montana | 35,268 | \$15,976,804 | \$37.75 |
| Nebraska | 51,285 | \$30,038,972 | \$48.81 |
| North Dakota | 19,288 | \$13,410,618 | \$57.94 |
| South Dakota | 23,781 | \$12,968,524 | \$45.44 |
| Utah | 53,967 | \$41,748,470 | \$64.47 |
| Wyoming | 10,134 | \$9,256,560 | \$76.12 |
| Alaska | 21,172 | \$19,494,692 | \$76.73 |
| Arizona | 220,293 | \$76,187,271 | \$28.82 |
| California | 799,469 | \$1,016,609,068 | \$105.97 |
| Guam | 8,220 | \$4,426,961 | \$44.88 |
| Hawaii | 44,883 | \$21,543,305 | \$40.00 |
| Idaho | 36,959 | \$18,215,475 | \$41.07 |
| Nevada | 54,517 | \$28,332,453 | \$43.31 |
| Oregon | 222,930 | \$97,283,324 | \$36.37 |
| Washington | 270,202 | \$94,081,924 | \$29.02 |
| US | 11,734,296 | \$5,532,620,504 | \$39.29 |

## FEDERAL SHARE OF SELECTED STATE ADMIIIITRATIVE COSTS

## FY 2006



## FAIR HEARINGS



## NOTABLE TRENDS

## Fair Hearings

Food Stamp Program regulations provide recourse to households that have their benefits denied or their allotment reduced, suspended or cancelled as a result of an adverse decision by the State agency. This recourse is called the fair hearing process. The number of fair hearings conducted by States is reported annually on Form FNS-366B, the Program Activity Statement.

In FY 2006, the number of fair hearings decreased by 4.96 percent. Nationally, approximately 3.9 hearings were conducted for every 1,000 households participating in FY 2006. In FY 2006, 74.1 percent of fair hearings upheld the caseworker's decision compared to 72.2 percent in FY 2005. A total of 39 States had case worker decisions affirmed in at least 75 percent of the hearings.

| TABLE 13: Food Stamp Program Fair Hearings Upheld and Reversed - FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Fair Hearings Upheld | Fair Hearings Reversed | Percent Upheld |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 216 | 102 | 67.92\% |
| Maine | 39 | 4 | 90.70\% |
| Massachusetts | 663 | 252 | 72.46\% |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 0 | 100.00\% |
| New York | 1,236 | 3,456 | 26.34\% |
| Rhode Island | 125 | 20 | 86.21\% |
| Vermont | 15 | 2 | 88.24\% |
| Delaware | 24 | 20 | 54.55\% |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 0 | N/A |
| Maryland | 140 | 20 | 87.50\% |
| New Jersey | 44 | 6 | 88.00\% |
| Pennsylvania | 6,195 | 624 | 90.85\% |
| Virgin Islands | 2 | 0 | 100.00\% |
| Virginia | 245 | 33 | 88.13\% |
| West Virginia | 33 | 13 | 71.74\% |
| Alabama | 122 | 26 | 82.43\% |
| Florida | 386 | 126 | 75.39\% |
| Georgia | 1,531 | 56 | 96.47\% |
| Kentucky | 59 | 18 | 76.62\% |
| Mississippi | 180 | 5 | 97.30\% |
| North Carolina | 270 | 66 | 80.36\% |
| South Carolina | 168 | 25 | 87.05\% |
| Tennessee | 813 | 122 | 86.95\% |
| Illinois | 107 | 23 | 82.31\% |
| Indiana | 115 | 52 | 68.86\% |
| Michigan | 459 | 80 | 85.16\% |
| Minnesota | 421 | 74 | 85.05\% |
| Ohio | 2,058 | 1,682 | 55.03\% |
| Wisconsin | 476 | 620 | 43.43\% |
| Arkansas | 48 | 3 | 94.12\% |
| Louisiana | 141 | 10 | 93.38\% |
| New Mexico | 61 | 7 | 89.71\% |
| Oklahoma | 32 | 13 | 71.11\% |
| Texas | 14,024 | 2,308 | 85.87\% |
| Colorado | 40 | 29 | 57.97\% |
| Iowa | 320 | 65 | 83.12\% |
| Kansas | 182 | 2 | 98.91\% |
| Missouri | 467 | 77 | 85.85\% |
| Montana | 71 | 16 | 81.61\% |
| Nebraska | 128 | 38 | 77.11\% |
| North Dakota | 6 | 0 | 100.00\% |
| South Dakota | 23 | 2 | 92.00\% |
| Utah | 30 | 3 | 90.91\% |
| Wyoming | 4 | 1 | 80.00\% |
| Alaska | 13 | 7 | 65.00\% |
| Arizona | 207 | 470 | 30.58\% |
| California | 1,076 | 1,057 | 50.45\% |
| Guam | 40 | 13 | 75.47\% |
| Hawaii | 55 | 12 | 82.09\% |
| Idaho | 60 | 7 | 89.55\% |
| Nevada | 9 | 1 | 90.00\% |
| Oregon | 154 | 13 | 92.22\% |
| Washington | 167 | 26 | 86.53\% |
| US | 33,501 | 11,707 | 74.10\% |

# FRAUD <br> INVESTIGATIONS, PROSECUTIONS, AND <br> ADMINISTRATIVE DISQ. HEARINGS 



## NOTABLE TRENDS

## Fraud Control

In FY 2006, State fraud investigations decreased to 727,322 compared to 771,796 in FY 2005, a 5.76 percent decrease.

Fraud investigations are broken into precertification investigations and postcertification investigations. Pre-certification investigations are cases referred for investigation and completed prior to certification. Investigators assist in front-end detection by acting on referrals in suspicious cases and probing more deeply into a client's circumstances. Positive pre-certification investigations prevent fraud at intake and before a dollar loss can occur; they may also result in hearings/prosecutions that lead to disqualification (without a claim being established). On the other hand, postcertification investigations are investigations completed after certification. Positive postcertification investigations may result in an administrative disqualification hearing or prosecution, the disqualification of the individual who has committed an intentional program violation, and the establishment of a claim to recover the overissuance.

Both prosecution and administrative fraud hearing activity declined from the previous year. In FY 2006, the number of recipients disqualified from the Food Stamp Program for an intentional program violation increased to 43,351 , a slight 0.75 percent increase from the previous year. About 69 percent of the disqualifications came out of the administrative fraud hearing process, compared to 70 percent in the prior year.

On the Federal level, FNS operates the Electronic Disqualified Recipient Subsystem (EDRS). EDRS is a centralized national database, utilizing data submitted each month by all 50 States, the District of Columbia, Guam, and the Virgin Islands, that tracks individuals disqualified from participation in the FSP for intentional program violations. DRS assists States in assigning the correct penalty, which varies by the type and number of the offense, to individuals being disqualified. It also assists States in preventing these individuals from crossing State lines and participating in another State during the period of their disqualification. Because an individual may be permanently disqualified, these records are held indefinitely. As of September 2006, this Federal database had records on over $1,028,000$ recipients and over $1,107,000$ disqualifications.


| TABLE 14: Food Stamp Program Recipient Fraud Investigations - FY 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pre-cert Investigations Negative | Pre-cert Investigations Positive | Post-Cert Investigations Negative | Post-Cert Investigations Positive | Total Investigations Completed | Determined by Post-Cert Investigations |
| STATE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,474 | 845 | 459 | 121 | 2,899 | \$280,881 |
| Maine | 0 | 7 | 9 | 34 | 50 | \$70,296 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 0 | 5,796 | 601 | 6,397 | \$940,928 |
| New Hampshire | 38 | 23 | 626 | 96 | 783 | \$122,417 |
| New York | 43,887 | 78,384 | 8,708 | 9,145 | 140,124 | \$4,866,412 |
| Rhode Island | 1,437 | 436 | 572 | 10 | 2,455 | \$26,866 |
| Vermont | 17 | 1 | 139 | 98 | 255 | \$136,648 |
| Delaware | 754 | 530 | 56,446 | 1,539 | 59,269 | \$705,314 |
| District of Columbia | 4 | 3 | 76 | 247 | 330 | \$162,434 |
| Maryland | 7 | 5 | 449 | 141 | 602 | \$41,852 |
| New Jersey | 3,795 | 2,554 | 2,928 | 4,950 | 14,227 | \$5,142,810 |
| Pennsylvania | 9,359 | 10,148 | 1,653 | 749 | 21,909 | \$1,358,326 |
| Virgin Islands | 1,208 | 105 | 7 | 31 | 1,351 | \$57,093 |
| Virginia | 652 | 955 | 6,718 | 1,371 | 9,696 | \$632,423 |
| West Virginia | 187 | 85 | 2,011 | 333 | 2,616 | \$769,010 |
| Alabama | 183 | 280 | 593 | 588 | 1,644 | \$1,382,243 |
| Florida | 18,673 | 4,154 | 18,118 | 1,681 | 42,626 | \$1,712,881 |
| Georgia | 3,891 | 965 | 5,608 | 4,230 | 14,694 | \$7,797,653 |
| Kentucky | 87 | 186 | 52 | 108 | 433 | \$470,647 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,503 | 1,503 | \$1,448,376 |
| North Carolina | 791 | 270 | 6,489 | 1,875 | 9,425 | \$2,654,745 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8,915 | 8,915 | \$9,203,566 |
| Tennessee | 0 | 0 | 6,888 | 2,114 | 9,002 | \$5,685,496 |
| Illinois | 1,211 | 582 | 28 | 492 | 2,313 | \$1,747,388 |
| Indiana | 54 | 10 | 2,183 | 291 | 2,538 | \$565,112 |
| Michigan | 545 | 954 | 1,007 | 2,921 | 5,427 | \$4,612,593 |
| Minnesota | 3,202 | 2,510 | 604 | 1,192 | 7,508 | \$1,519,039 |
| Ohio | 2,291 | 605 | 22,528 | 1,617 | 27,041 | \$2,736,921 |
| Wisconsin | 1,462 | 745 | 405 | 822 | 3,434 | \$1,410,599 |
| Arkansas | 81 | 97 | 2,243 | 4,644 | 7,065 | \$3,118,917 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 0 | 166 | 488 | 654 | \$877,015 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | 97 | 99 | 196 | \$217,962 |
| Oklahoma | 0 | 0 | 2,000 | 388 | 2,388 | \$572,816 |
| Texas | 0 | 0 | 708 | 9,166 | 9,874 | \$5,970,466 |
| Colorado | 333 | 139 | 1,793 | 1,433 | 3,698 | \$485,081 |
| Iowa | 404 | 1,028 | 4 | 216 | 1,652 | \$465,370 |
| Kansas | 381 | 437 | 416 | 665 | 1,899 | \$1,398,727 |
| Missouri | 0 | 0 | 546 | 1,052 | 1,598 | \$1,949,424 |
| Montana | 7 | 9 | 181 | 456 | 653 | \$327,012 |
| Nebraska | 73 | 81 | 29 | 130 | 313 | \$138,620 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | \$120 |
| South Dakota | 27 | 72 | 200 | 251 | 550 | \$284,715 |
| Utah | 913 | 48 | 4,244 | 1,843 | 7,048 | \$2,112,471 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 118 | 39 | 157 | \$54,630 |
| Alaska | 220 | 130 | 431 | 111 | 892 | \$121,150 |
| Arizona | 545 | 1,197 | 2,152 | 9,865 | 13,759 | \$827,290 |
| California | 82,768 | 34,355 | 136,787 | 3,470 | 257,380 | \$1,388,000 |
| Guam | 0 | 0 | 31 | 81 | 112 | \$98,379 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 0 | 609 | 228 | 837 | \$788,543 |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 | 96 | 133 | 229 | \$218,901 |
| Nevada | 585 | 230 | 1,038 | 376 | 2,229 | \$215,386 |
| Oregon | 0 | 0 | 1,723 | 588 | 2,311 | \$836,400 |
| Washington | 6,673 | 5,553 | 20 | 113 | 12,359 | \$134,220 |
| US | 188,219 | 148,718 | 306,734 | 83,651 | 727,322 | \$80,862,584 |

## RECIPIENT FRAUD INVESTIGATIONS FY 2006



Post-Cert Investigations
Negative

Pre-Cert Investigations
Negative


Positive

TABLE 15: Food Stamp Program State Prosecutions - FY 2006
Total
Disqualifications
From
Prosecutions
STATE

| Connecticut | 0 | 12 | 1 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maine | 11 | 1 | 0 | 12 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 35 | 36 | 35 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 35 | 1 | 35 |
| New York | 488 | 267 | 3 | 755 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| Vermont | 0 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| Delaware | 0 | 34 | 0 | 34 |
| District of Columbia | 76 | 86 | 0 | 162 |
| Maryland | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 35 | 45 | 0 | 80 |
| Pennsylvania | 333 | 260 | 12 | 593 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 0 | 123 | 18 | 123 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 95 | 0 | 95 |
| Alabama | 0 | 163 | 0 | 163 |
| Florida | 171 | 299 | 23 | 470 |
| Georgia | 1,276 | 35 | 11 | 1,311 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 19 | 0 | 20 |
| Mississippi | 1,493 | 10 | 0 | 1,503 |
| North Carolina | 24 | 192 | 9 | 216 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 13 | 0 | 13 |
| Tennessee | 0 | 32 | 0 | 32 |
| Illinois | 0 | 44 | 0 | 44 |
| Indiana | 0 | 12 | 1 | 12 |
| Michigan | 2,120 | 311 | 0 | 2,431 |
| Minnesota | 0 | 184 | 12 | 184 |
| Ohio | 1,279 | 378 | 17 | 1,657 |
| Wisconsin | 13 | 13 | 1 | 26 |
| Arkansas | 11 | 41 | 0 | 52 |
| Louisiana | 25 | 47 | 0 | 72 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 35 | 60 | 8 | 95 |
| Texas | 443 | 281 | 1 | 724 |
| Colorado | 1 | 11 | 1 | 12 |
| Iowa | 0 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| Kansas | 27 | 121 | 0 | 148 |
| Missouri | 96 | 30 | 0 | 126 |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 0 | 12 | 2 | 12 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Utah | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Alaska | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Arizona | 0 | 18 | 0 | 18 |
| California | 111 | 2,055 | 12 | 2,166 |
| Guam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 26 | 50 | 10 | 76 |
| Idaho | 0 | 9 | 1 | 9 |
| Nevada | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Oregon | 9 | 11 | 1 | 20 |
| Washington | 0 | 10 | 0 | 10 |
| US | 8,107 | 5,505 | 183 | 13,612 |


| TABLE 16: Food Stamp Program State Prosecutions - FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Disq. Consent Agreements and Convictions | Amount <br> of Fraud <br> Determined | Average Amount of Fraud per <br> DCA or Conviction |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 12 | \$46,984 | \$3,915 |
| Maine | 12 | \$135,482 | \$11,290 |
| Massachusetts | 35 | \$280,515 | \$8,015 |
| New Hampshire | 35 | \$45,484 | \$1,300 |
| New York | 755 | \$1,469,088 | \$1,946 |
| Rhode Island | 4 | \$79,514 | \$19,879 |
| Vermont | 7 | \$15,414 | \$2,202 |
| Delaware | 34 | \$51,754 | \$1,522 |
| District of Columbia | 162 | \$287,986 | \$1,778 |
| Maryland | 1 | \$14,922 | \$14,922 |
| New Jersey | 80 | \$180,137 | \$2,252 |
| Pennsylvania | 593 | \$1,271,160 | \$2,144 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | \$0 | N/A |
| Virginia | 123 | \$283,291 | \$2,303 |
| West Virginia | 95 | \$414,992 | \$4,368 |
| Alabama | 163 | \$513,576 | \$3,151 |
| Florida | 470 | \$485,431 | \$1,033 |
| Georgia | 1,311 | \$3,050,602 | \$2,327 |
| Kentucky | 20 | \$111,239 | \$5,562 |
| Mississippi | 1,503 | \$1,460,159 | \$971 |
| North Carolina | 216 | \$659,456 | \$3,053 |
| South Carolina | 13 | \$47,069 | \$3,621 |
| Tennessee | 32 | \$112,741 | \$3,523 |
| Illinois | 44 | \$326,233 | \$7,414 |
| Indiana | 12 | \$66,619 | \$5,552 |
| Michigan | 2,431 | \$4,080,558 | \$1,679 |
| Minnesota | 184 | \$302,368 | \$1,643 |
| Ohio | 1,657 | \$1,678,468 | \$1,013 |
| Wisconsin | 26 | \$45,453 | \$1,748 |
| Arkansas | 52 | \$130,156 | \$2,503 |
| Louisiana | 72 | \$400,139 | \$5,557 |
| New Mexico | 2 | \$15,698 | \$7,849 |
| Oklahoma | 95 | \$252,443 | \$2,657 |
| Texas | 724 | \$2,879,474 | \$3,977 |
| Colorado | 12 | \$7,726 | \$644 |
| Iowa | 25 | \$78,652 | \$3,146 |
| Kansas | 148 | \$898,683 | \$6,072 |
| Missouri | 126 | \$244,351 | \$1,939 |
| Montana | 0 | \$0 | N/A |
| Nebraska | 12 | \$10,371 | \$864 |
| North Dakota | 0 | \$0 | N/A |
| South Dakota | 5 | \$13,554 | \$2,711 |
| Utah | 3 | \$26,506 | \$8,835 |
| Wyoming | 2 | \$6,006 | \$3,003 |
| Alaska | 4 | \$9,960 | \$2,490 |
| Arizona | 18 | \$49,634 | \$2,757 |
| California | 2,166 | \$866,400 | \$400 |
| Guam | 0 | \$0 | N/A |
| Hawaii | 76 | \$633,059 | \$8,330 |
| Idaho | 9 | \$34,714 | \$3,857 |
| Nevada | 1 | \$10,168 | \$10,168 |
| Oregon | 20 | \$14,400 | \$720 |
| Washington | 10 | \$23,746 | \$2,375 |
| US | 13,612 | \$24,122,535 | \$1,772 |

TABLE 17: Food Stamp Program Administrative Disqualification Hearings - FY 2006

|  | Waived Hearings | Hearing Convictions Upheld | Hearings Acquittals | Total Disq. from Admin. Disq. Hearings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 43 | 10 | 0 | 53 |
| Maine | 15 | 35 | 0 | 50 |
| Massachusetts | 47 | 372 | 18 | 419 |
| New Hampshire | 29 | 0 | 0 | 29 |
| New York | 97 | 353 | 36 | 450 |
| Rhode Island | 10 | 7 | 2 | 17 |
| Vermont | 88 | 1 | 0 | 89 |
| Delaware | 53 | 0 | 0 | 53 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Maryland | 127 | 7 | 0 | 134 |
| New Jersey | 1,078 | 42 | 0 | 1,120 |
| Pennsylvania | 35 | 39 | 0 | 74 |
| Virgin Islands | 10 | 31 | 2 | 41 |
| Virginia | 935 | 120 | 44 | 1,055 |
| West Virginia | 178 | 67 | 11 | 245 |
| Alabama | 213 | 192 | 9 | 405 |
| Florida | 2,080 | 197 | 31 | 2,277 |
| Georgia | 1,013 | 669 | 35 | 1,682 |
| Kentucky | 122 | 36 | 10 | 158 |
| Mississippi | 69 | 1,721 | 102 | 1,790 |
| North Carolina | 819 | 711 | 29 | 1,530 |
| South Carolina | 450 | 654 | 19 | 1,104 |
| Tennessee | 1,059 | 1,296 | 12 | 2,355 |
| Illinois | 522 | 574 | 53 | 1,096 |
| Indiana | 136 | 159 | 6 | 295 |
| Michigan | 198 | 215 | 74 | 413 |
| Minnesota | 935 | 152 | 29 | 1,087 |
| Ohio | 894 | 441 | 55 | 1,335 |
| Wisconsin | 14 | 3 | 0 | 17 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 130 | 12 | 132 |
| Louisiana | 123 | 280 | 21 | 403 |
| New Mexico | 34 | 108 | 11 | 142 |
| Oklahoma | 309 | 103 | 9 | 412 |
| Texas | 2,629 | 1,654 | 452 | 4,283 |
| Colorado | 12 | 49 | 6 | 61 |
| Iowa | 0 | 221 | 39 | 221 |
| Kansas | 9 | 48 | 0 | 57 |
| Missouri | 527 | 101 | 4 | 628 |
| Montana | 396 | 70 | 3 | 466 |
| Nebraska | 92 | 135 | 1 | 227 |
| North Dakota | 135 | 31 | 0 | 166 |
| South Dakota | 67 | 12 | 1 | 79 |
| Utah | 106 | 616 | 199 | 722 |
| Wyoming | 15 | 24 | 2 | 39 |
| Alaska | 106 | 5 | 1 | 111 |
| Arizona | 0 | 8 | 1 | 8 |
| California | 111 | 189 | 1 | 300 |
| Guam | 81 | 0 | 0 | 81 |
| Hawaii | 348 | 76 | 11 | 424 |
| Idaho | 91 | 1 | 0 | 92 |
| Nevada | 334 | 257 | 11 | 591 |
| Oregon | 653 | 53 | 0 | 706 |
| Washington | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| US | 17,450 | 12,279 | 1,364 | 29,729 |


| TABLE 18: Food Stamp Administrative Disqualification Hearings - FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Waived } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { Upheld Hearings } \end{array}$ | Amount of Fraud Determined | Average Amount of Fraud per Waived or Upheld Hearing |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 53 | \$10,009 | \$189 |
| Maine | 50 | \$201,139 | \$4,023 |
| Massachusetts | 419 | \$472,873 | \$1,129 |
| New Hampshire | 29 | \$29,786 | \$1,027 |
| New York | 450 | \$484,632 | \$1,077 |
| Rhode Island | 17 | \$51,403 | \$3,024 |
| Vermont | 89 | \$198,327 | \$2,228 |
| Delaware | 53 | \$0 | N/A |
| District of Columbia | 1 | \$0 | N/A |
| Maryland | 134 | \$34,311 | \$256 |
| New Jersey | 1,120 | \$1,478,549 | \$1,320 |
| Pennsylvania | 74 | \$53,283 | \$720 |
| Virgin Islands | 41 | \$61,656 | \$1,504 |
| Virginia | 1,055 | \$349,132 | \$331 |
| West Virginia | 245 | \$205,800 | \$840 |
| Alabama | 405 | \$345,865 | \$854 |
| Florida | 2,277 | \$1,061,308 | \$466 |
| Georgia | 1,682 | \$2,246,716 | \$1,336 |
| Kentucky | 158 | \$66,176 | \$419 |
| Mississippi | 1,790 | \$1,156,213 | \$646 |
| North Carolina | 1,530 | \$2,020,609 | \$1,321 |
| South Carolina | 1,104 | \$1,278,718 | \$1,158 |
| Tennessee | 2,355 | \$3,607,327 | \$1,532 |
| Illinois | 1,096 | \$974,187 | \$889 |
| Indiana | 295 | \$567,205 | \$1,923 |
| Michigan | 413 | \$287,930 | \$697 |
| Minnesota | 1,087 | \$847,762 | \$780 |
| Ohio | 1,335 | \$2,065,874 | \$1,547 |
| Wisconsin | 17 | \$28,856 | \$1,697 |
| Arkansas | 132 | \$308,801 | \$2,339 |
| Louisiana | 403 | \$347,959 | \$863 |
| New Mexico | 142 | \$204,897 | \$1,443 |
| Oklahoma | 412 | \$418,529 | \$1,016 |
| Texas | 4,283 | \$2,734,898 | \$639 |
| Colorado | 61 | \$33,394 | \$547 |
| Iowa | 221 | \$149,010 | \$674 |
| Kansas | 57 | \$53,068 | \$931 |
| Missouri | 628 | \$377,629 | \$601 |
| Montana | 466 | \$285,433 | \$613 |
| Nebraska | 227 | \$244,888 | \$1,079 |
| North Dakota | 166 | \$25,523 | \$154 |
| South Dakota | 79 | \$92,434 | \$1,170 |
| Utah | 722 | \$494,518 | \$685 |
| Wyoming | 39 | \$28,760 | \$737 |
| Alaska | 111 | \$121,150 | \$1,091 |
| Arizona | 8 | \$81,272 | \$10,159 |
| California | 300 | \$305,435 | \$1,018 |
| Guam | 81 | \$98,379 | \$1,215 |
| Hawaii | 424 | \$335,934 | \$792 |
| Idaho | 92 | \$168,131 | \$1,828 |
| Nevada | 591 | \$197,244 | \$334 |
| Oregon | 706 | \$982,800 | \$1,392 |
| Washington | 4 | \$19,114 | \$4,779 |
| US | 29,729 | \$28,294,846 | \$952 |

TABLE 19: Food Stamp Program Average Amount of Fraud per Hearing or Prosecution - FY 2006

|  | Average Amount of Fraud per Waived or Upheld Hearing | Average Amount of Fraud per DCA or Conviction |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$189 | \$3,915 |
| Maine | \$4,023 | \$11,290 |
| Massachusetts | \$1,129 | \$8,015 |
| New Hampshire | \$1,027 | \$1,300 |
| New York | \$1,077 | \$1,946 |
| Rhode Island | \$3,024 | \$19,879 |
| Vermont | \$2,228 | \$2,202 |
| Delaware | N/A | \$1,522 |
| District of Columbia | N/A | \$1,778 |
| Maryland | \$256 | \$14,922 |
| New Jersey | \$1,320 | \$2,252 |
| Pennsylvania | \$720 | \$2,144 |
| Virgin Islands | \$1,504 | N/A |
| Virginia | \$331 | \$2,303 |
| West Virginia | \$840 | \$4,368 |
| Alabama | \$854 | \$3,151 |
| Florida | \$466 | \$1,033 |
| Georgia | \$1,336 | \$2,327 |
| Kentucky | \$419 | \$5,562 |
| Mississippi | \$646 | \$971 |
| North Carolina | \$1,321 | \$3,053 |
| South Carolina | \$1,158 | \$3,621 |
| Tennessee | \$1,532 | \$3,523 |
| Illinois | \$889 | \$7,414 |
| Indiana | \$1,923 | \$5,552 |
| Michigan | \$697 | \$1,679 |
| Minnesota | \$780 | \$1,643 |
| Ohio | \$1,547 | \$1,013 |
| Wisconsin | \$1,697 | \$1,748 |
| Arkansas | \$2,339 | \$2,503 |
| Louisiana | \$863 | \$5,557 |
| New Mexico | \$1,443 | \$7,849 |
| Oklahoma | \$1,016 | \$2,657 |
| Texas | \$639 | \$3,977 |
| Colorado | \$547 | \$644 |
| Iowa | \$674 | \$3,146 |
| Kansas | \$931 | \$6,072 |
| Missouri | \$601 | \$1,939 |
| Montana | \$613 | N/A |
| Nebraska | \$1,079 | \$864 |
| North Dakota | \$154 | N/A |
| South Dakota | \$1,170 | \$2,711 |
| Utah | \$685 | \$8,835 |
| Wyoming | \$737 | \$3,003 |
| Alaska | \$1,091 | \$2,490 |
| Arizona | \$10,159 | \$2,757 |
| California | \$1,018 | \$400 |
| Guam | \$1,215 | N/A |
| Hawaii | \$792 | \$8,330 |
| Idaho | \$1,828 | \$3,857 |
| Nevada | \$334 | \$10,168 |
| Oregon | \$1,392 | \$720 |
| Washington | \$4,779 | \$2,375 |
| US | \$952 | \$1,772 |


| TABLE 20: Food Stamp Program Disqualification Determinations - FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Disqualifications <br> From <br> Prosecutions | Total <br> Disqualifications from Admin. Disq. Hearings | Total Disqualified |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 12 | 53 | 65 |
| Maine | 12 | 50 | 62 |
| Massachusetts | 35 | 419 | 454 |
| New Hampshire | 35 | 29 | 64 |
| New York | 755 | 450 | 1,205 |
| Rhode Island | 4 | 17 | 21 |
| Vermont | 7 | 89 | 96 |
| Delaware | 34 | 53 | 87 |
| District of Columbia | 162 | 1 | 163 |
| Maryland | 1 | 134 | 135 |
| New Jersey | 80 | 1,120 | 1,200 |
| Pennsylvania | 593 | 74 | 667 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 41 | 41 |
| Virginia | 123 | 1,055 | 1,178 |
| West Virginia | 95 | 245 | 340 |
| Alabama | 163 | 405 | 568 |
| Florida | 470 | 2,277 | 2,747 |
| Georgia | 1,311 | 1,682 | 2,993 |
| Kentucky | 20 | 158 | 178 |
| Mississippi | 1,503 | 1,790 | 3,293 |
| North Carolina | 216 | 1,530 | 1,746 |
| South Carolina | 13 | 1,104 | 1,117 |
| Tennessee | 32 | 2,355 | 2,387 |
| Illinois | 44 | 1,096 | 1,140 |
| Indiana | 12 | 295 | 307 |
| Michigan | 2,431 | 413 | 2,844 |
| Minnesota | 184 | 1,087 | 1,271 |
| Ohio | 1,657 | 1,335 | 2,992 |
| Wisconsin | 26 | 17 | 43 |
| Arkansas | 52 | 132 | 184 |
| Louisiana | 72 | 403 | 475 |
| New Mexico | 2 | 142 | 144 |
| Oklahoma | 95 | 412 | 507 |
| Texas | 724 | 4,283 | 5,007 |
| Colorado | 12 | 61 | 73 |
| Iowa | 25 | 221 | 246 |
| Kansas | 148 | 57 | 205 |
| Missouri | 126 | 628 | 754 |
| Montana | 0 | 466 | 466 |
| Nebraska | 12 | 227 | 239 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 166 | 166 |
| South Dakota | 5 | 79 | 84 |
| Utah | 3 | 722 | 725 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 39 | 41 |
| Alaska | 4 | 111 | 115 |
| Arizona | 18 | 8 | 26 |
| California | 2,166 | 300 | 2,466 |
| Guam | 0 | 81 | 81 |
| Hawaii | 76 | 424 | 500 |
| Idaho | 9 | 92 | 101 |
| Nevada | 1 | 591 | 592 |
| Oregon | 20 | 706 | 726 |
| Washington | 10 | 4 | 14 |
| US | 13,612 | 29,729 | 43,341 |

DISQUALIFICATION DETERMINATIONS
FY 2006


# DISQUALIFIED RECIPIENTS 



| TABLE 21: Food Stamp Program Federal Disqualified Recipients Database as of September 30, 2006 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Recipients <br> In Database | Total Disqualifications In Database |
| STATE |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2,345 | 2,390 |
| Maine | 1,362 | 1,373 |
| Massachusetts | 11,692 | 12,392 |
| New Hampshire | 3,399 | 3,555 |
| New York | 50,087 | 52,084 |
| Rhode Island | 1,195 | 1,394 |
| Vermont | 1,383 | 1,509 |
| Delaware | 827 | 843 |
| District of Columbia | 1,246 | 1,318 |
| Maryland | 7,362 | 8,200 |
| New Jersey | 28,936 | 35,079 |
| Pennsylvania | 33,269 | 34,159 |
| Virgin Islands | 406 | 412 |
| Virginia | 17,089 | 18,232 |
| West Virginia | 8,214 | 8,571 |
| Alabama | 29,933 | 32,006 |
| Florida | 59,043 | 63,029 |
| Georgia | 95,989 | 109,497 |
| Kentucky | 23,225 | 24,475 |
| Mississippi | 59,042 | 65,933 |
| North Carolina | 32,809 | 34,566 |
| South Carolina | 27,856 | 30,400 |
| Tennessee | 44,263 | 48,161 |
| Illinois | 21,938 | 22,620 |
| Indiana | 9,168 | 9,238 |
| Michigan | 63,110 | 66,608 |
| Minnesota | 18,489 | 19,924 |
| Ohio | 37,828 | 40,714 |
| Wisconsin | 8,060 | 8,656 |
| Arkansas | 2,623 | 2,708 |
| Louisiana | 18,357 | 18,926 |
| New Mexico | 1,214 | 1,263 |
| Oklahoma | 9,298 | 9,761 |
| Texas | 56,995 | 59,740 |
| Colorado | 26,239 | 28,357 |
| Iowa | 2,549 | 2,724 |
| Kansas | 8,664 | 9,544 |
| Missouri | 43,426 | 47,268 |
| Montana | 6,803 | 7,173 |
| Nebraska | 1,445 | 1,531 |
| North Dakota | 3,600 | 4,011 |
| South Dakota | 2,907 | 3,131 |
| Utah | 3,330 | 3,481 |
| Wyoming | 1,534 | 1,689 |
| Alaska | 978 | 1,011 |
| Arizona | 9,058 | 9,379 |
| California | 82,036 | 85,561 |
| Guam | 770 | 777 |
| Hawaii | 12,840 | 13,973 |
| Idaho | 5,811 | 6,517 |
| Nevada | 6,930 | 7,326 |
| Oregon | 18,401 | 20,980 |
| Washington | 2,788 | 2,973 |
| US | 1,028,161 | 1,107,142 |

## RECIPIENT CLAIMS



## NOTABLE TRENDS

## Recipient Claim Collections

Recipient claims are established against any household that has received more food stamp benefits than it is entitled to receive. Claims fall in three categories: intentional program violation (fraud claims), inadvertent household error, or agency error. State agencies are entitled to 35 percent of fraud claims and certain inadvertent household error claims collected and 20 percent of the remaining inadvertent household error claims collected.

In FY 2006, State agencies established \$274.3 million in new claims against households for overissuances and collected $\$ 222.5$ million. The average new claim established was for $\$ 493$. Collections increased 7.61 percent in FY 2005. Collections via recoupment, in which the State agency uses a part of the benefit otherwise payable to the household to pay an outstanding claim, decreased in FY 2006.

For FY 2006, Iowa shows a negative collection of $(\$ 8,133)$ for agency claims collected. This figure represents refunds that were necessary due to a court injunction as a result of the Bliek lawsuit, which prohibits Iowa from taking any collection action on agency error claims. Iowa identified collections that were made in error and issued refunds in compliance with the court order.

During the fiscal year $\$ 86.3$ million out of the total State agency collections reported above was collected by the Federal Government through the Treasury Offset Program (TOP). As a participating partner in this program, State agencies notify the household and then send the delinquent claims through FNS to Treasury for possible collection under this program.

This Federal program offsets amounts from any eligible Federal payment otherwise due a household and uses those funds to pay outstanding claims. The collections are made by Treasury on behalf of the FSP. The Federal collections make up almost 39 percent of total State agency collections for FY 2006. In FY 2006, 52 State agencies participated in the Federal debt collection program. Since its inception in FY 1992, the Federal debt collection program has collected $\$ 839.6$ million in food stamp recipient claims.


| TABLE 22: Food Stamp Program New Claims Established - FY 2006 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Fraud Claims Established | Household Error Established | Agency Error Established | Total Claims Established |
| STATE |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$7,928 | \$854,371 | \$431,144 | \$1,293,443 |
| Maine | \$239,184 | \$1,272,561 | \$436,643 | \$1,948,388 |
| Massachusetts | \$479,952 | \$1,168,749 | \$376,144 | \$2,024,845 |
| New Hampshire | \$103,502 | \$174,762 | \$118,556 | \$396,820 |
| New York | \$1,501,243 | \$2,733,774 | \$1,507,532 | \$5,742,549 |
| Rhode Island | \$147,551 | \$302,412 | \$162,331 | \$612,294 |
| Vermont | \$152,989 | \$203,799 | \$58,578 | \$415,366 |
| Delaware | \$47,000 | \$701,736 | \$80,391 | \$829,127 |
| District of Columbia | \$50,930 | \$1,339,483 | \$53,907 | \$1,444,320 |
| Maryland | \$114,831 | \$1,218,489 | \$615,456 | \$1,948,776 |
| New Jersey | \$466,278 | \$5,970,775 | \$472,896 | \$6,909,949 |
| Pennsylvania | \$0 | \$7,993,057 | \$1,435,513 | \$9,428,570 |
| Virgin Islands | \$4,570 | \$296,464 | \$96,188 | \$397,222 |
| Virginia | \$995,822 | \$1,706,073 | \$556,137 | \$3,258,032 |
| West Virginia | \$771,621 | \$1,052,095 | \$584,023 | \$2,407,739 |
| Alabama | \$72,195 | \$2,429,490 | \$957,734 | \$3,459,418 |
| Florida | \$7,955 | \$9,683,857 | \$2,750,242 | \$12,442,054 |
| Georgia | \$1,289,556 | \$7,075,362 | \$1,373,724 | \$9,738,642 |
| Kentucky | \$308,732 | \$1,619,414 | \$414,687 | \$2,342,833 |
| Mississippi | \$743,114 | \$3,577,452 | \$415,944 | \$4,736,509 |
| North Carolina | \$1,122,619 | \$4,691,863 | \$1,386,821 | \$7,201,304 |
| South Carolina | \$23,842 | \$8,042,367 | \$969,822 | \$9,036,030 |
| Tennessee | \$1,481,230 | \$7,807,570 | \$595,002 | \$9,883,802 |
| Illinois | \$0 | \$21,362,193 | \$1,296,168 | \$22,658,361 |
| Indiana | \$509,966 | \$2,584,455 | \$562,009 | \$3,656,429 |
| Michigan | \$828,579 | \$1,309,220 | \$1,402,995 | \$3,540,794 |
| Minnesota | \$442,277 | \$4,410,305 | \$953,537 | \$5,806,119 |
| Ohio | \$1,345,050 | \$4,979,704 | \$2,209,432 | \$8,534,186 |
| Wisconsin | \$152,566 | \$1,795,629 | \$423,184 | \$2,371,380 |
| Arkansas | \$1,379,593 | \$428,318 | \$105,506 | \$1,913,417 |
| Louisiana | \$396,143 | \$648,138 | \$349,982 | \$1,394,263 |
| New Mexico | \$221,011 | \$989,937 | \$353,738 | \$1,564,686 |
| Oklahoma | \$106,704 | \$1,034,362 | \$230,285 | \$1,371,351 |
| Texas | \$2,113,645 | \$14,063,417 | \$2,043,289 | \$18,220,351 |
| Colorado | \$396,482 | \$984,995 | \$2,305,055 | \$3,686,532 |
| Iowa | \$32,423 | \$1,038,681 | \$6,729 | \$1,077,833 |
| Kansas | \$78,492 | \$1,255,112 | \$448,086 | \$1,781,689 |
| Missouri | \$30,644 | \$2,869,397 | \$467,367 | \$3,367,408 |
| Montana | \$141,305 | \$367,512 | \$392,497 | \$901,314 |
| Nebraska | \$0 | \$705,750 | \$380,877 | \$1,086,627 |
| North Dakota | \$32,476 | \$303,513 | \$130,325 | \$466,314 |
| South Dakota | \$30,494 | \$392,345 | \$57,640 | \$480,480 |
| Utah | \$24,052 | \$1,161,337 | \$423,058 | \$1,608,447 |
| Wyoming | \$541 | \$104,829 | \$20,978 | \$126,348 |
| Alaska | \$134,946 | \$93,612 | \$133,594 | \$362,152 |
| Arizona | \$35,588 | \$1,488,750 | \$610,939 | \$2,135,277 |
| California | \$1,601,184 | \$30,566,084 | \$39,724,549 | \$71,891,817 |
| Guam | \$0 | \$154,985 | \$49,380 | \$204,365 |
| Hawaii | \$348,219 | \$1,825,972 | \$403,069 | \$2,577,260 |
| Idaho | \$284,245 | \$66,924 | \$64,850 | \$416,019 |
| Nevada | \$141,315 | \$582,322 | \$106,043 | \$829,681 |
| Oregon | \$606,409 | \$7,189,503 | \$799,151 | \$8,595,064 |
| Washington | \$78,322 | \$2,972,427 | \$709,850 | \$3,760,599 |
| US | \$21,625,315 | \$179,645,701 | \$73,013,576 | \$274,284,592 |

TABLE 23: Food Stamp Program Recipient Claims - Number of New Claims Established - FY 2006


## CLAIMS ESTABLISHED \& CLAIMS COLLEGTED (MILLIONS) <br> FY 2006

CLAIMS ESTABISHED

Agency Error Fraud


Household

## CLAIMS COLLECTED

Agency Error


Household

| TABLE 24: Food Stamp Program Recipient Claims - Average Dollar Amount for New Claims Established - FY 2006 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Avg Dollar Amount for New Fraud Claims Established | Avg Dollar Amount for Household Error Claims Established | Avg Dollar Amount for Agency Error Claims Established | Avg Dollar Amount for All New Claims Established |
| STATE |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$610 | \$659 | \$186 | \$356 |
| Maine | \$3,147 | \$998 | \$639 | \$958 |
| Massachusetts | \$960 | \$420 | \$207 | \$397 |
| New Hampshire | \$1,418 | \$722 | \$644 | \$795 |
| New York | \$1,250 | \$637 | \$477 | \$664 |
| Rhode Island | \$5,902 | \$854 | \$792 | \$1,048 |
| Vermont | \$1,457 | \$529 | \$723 | \$727 |
| Delaware | \$1,621 | \$683 | \$687 | \$706 |
| District of Columbia | \$2,829 | \$1,075 | \$642 | \$1,071 |
| Maryland | \$2,051 | \$526 | \$311 | \$448 |
| New Jersey | \$1,271 | \$808 | \$530 | \$799 |
| Pennsylvania | N/A | \$694 | \$436 | \$636 |
| Virgin Islands | \$1,523 | \$819 | \$397 | \$654 |
| Virginia | \$1,269 | \$716 | \$354 | \$688 |
| West Virginia | \$1,746 | \$528 | \$374 | \$602 |
| Alabama | \$785 | \$1,243 | \$487 | \$862 |
| Florida | \$497 | \$892 | \$499 | \$760 |
| Georgia | \$1,771 | \$1,387 | \$325 | \$968 |
| Kentucky | \$2,757 | \$1,364 | \$483 | \$1,086 |
| Mississippi | \$1,147 | \$748 | \$484 | \$753 |
| North Carolina | \$1,719 | \$958 | \$464 | \$844 |
| South Carolina | \$1,325 | \$1,123 | \$725 | \$1,061 |
| Tennessee | \$2,698 | \$1,347 | \$586 | \$1,343 |
| Illinois | N/A | \$1,016 | \$549 | \$969 |
| Indiana | \$2,227 | \$1,179 | \$650 | \$1,112 |
| Michigan | \$2,061 | \$463 | \$1,142 | \$794 |
| Minnesota | \$1,143 | \$482 | \$273 | \$446 |
| Ohio | \$1,292 | \$509 | \$384 | \$515 |
| Wisconsin | \$1,251 | \$915 | \$337 | \$710 |
| Arkansas | \$4,219 | \$1,343 | \$369 | \$2,053 |
| Louisiana | \$3,071 | \$953 | \$499 | \$923 |
| New Mexico | \$1,922 | \$270 | \$176 | \$270 |
| Oklahoma | \$1,749 | \$1,105 | \$532 | \$959 |
| Texas | \$898 | \$763 | \$581 | \$750 |
| Colorado | \$3,122 | \$857 | \$1,373 | \$1,248 |
| Iowa | \$1,118 | \$954 | \$41 | \$841 |
| Kansas | \$1,308 | \$619 | \$121 | \$308 |
| Missouri | \$1,226 | \$1,182 | \$654 | \$1,063 |
| Montana | \$1,218 | \$490 | \$218 | \$338 |
| Nebraska | N/A | \$502 | \$237 | \$361 |
| North Dakota | \$601 | \$305 | \$163 | \$252 |
| South Dakota | \$847 | \$268 | \$162 | \$259 |
| Utah | \$1,046 | \$613 | \$417 | \$549 |
| Wyoming | \$541 | \$628 | \$236 | \$492 |
| Alaska | \$1,310 | \$604 | \$470 | \$668 |
| Arizona | \$2,373 | \$789 | \$492 | \$679 |
| California | \$1,140 | \$400 | \$199 | \$259 |
| Guam | N/A | \$1,091 | \$866 | \$1,027 |
| Hawaii | \$2,001 | \$427 | \$214 | \$407 |
| Idaho | \$1,606 | \$413 | \$278 | \$727 |
| Nevada | \$948 | \$1,004 | \$305 | \$770 |
| Oregon | \$300 | \$919 | \$667 | \$779 |
| Washington | \$502 | \$548 | \$287 | \$467 |
| US | \$1,323 | \$686 | \$263 | \$493 |

TABLE 25: Food Stamp Program Claims Collected - FY 2006

| STATE | Fraud <br> Claims Collected | Household <br> Error Collected | Agency Error Collected | Total <br> Claims Collected |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$233,627 | \$741,571 | \$493,434 | \$1,468,631 |
| Maine | \$127,118 | \$449,821 | \$205,522 | \$782,461 |
| Massachusetts | \$283,916 | \$937,732 | \$203,380 | \$1,425,028 |
| New Hampshire | \$111,599 | \$143,314 | \$64,816 | \$319,729 |
| New York | \$1,882,709 | \$4,792,882 | \$1,684,856 | \$8,360,448 |
| Rhode Island | \$59,512 | \$490,011 | \$77,095 | \$626,618 |
| Vermont | \$129,994 | \$181,591 | \$43,309 | \$354,894 |
| Delaware | \$89,648 | \$310,434 | \$51,839 | \$451,922 |
| District of Columbia | \$105,505 | \$834,027 | \$39,875 | \$979,406 |
| Maryland | \$142,355 | \$1,519,238 | \$600,385 | \$2,261,977 |
| New Jersey | \$2,217,390 | \$4,069,239 | \$571,053 | \$6,857,681 |
| Pennsylvania | \$2,106,464 | \$5,526,390 | \$805,939 | \$8,438,793 |
| Virgin Islands | \$49,350 | \$88,130 | \$28,059 | \$165,539 |
| Virginia | \$936,524 | \$941,065 | \$396,495 | \$2,274,083 |
| West Virginia | \$873,366 | \$1,619,249 | \$588,343 | \$3,080,958 |
| Alabama | \$770,625 | \$727,912 | \$577,134 | \$2,075,671 |
| Florida | \$3,079,929 | \$7,371,750 | \$3,213,864 | \$13,665,544 |
| Georgia | \$4,481,452 | \$732,041 | \$1,200,988 | \$6,414,481 |
| Kentucky | \$801,268 | \$755,584 | \$434,034 | \$1,990,887 |
| Mississippi | \$2,322,572 | \$638,807 | \$311,741 | \$3,273,119 |
| North Carolina | \$2,366,607 | \$2,156,299 | \$1,006,157 | \$5,529,062 |
| South Carolina | \$1,288,397 | \$5,749,349 | \$1,089,554 | \$8,127,299 |
| Tennessee | \$3,568,767 | \$3,101,019 | \$536,183 | \$7,205,969 |
| Illinois | \$1,404,007 | \$12,321,346 | \$1,562,292 | \$15,287,645 |
| Indiana | \$1,047,184 | \$2,233,823 | \$374,407 | \$3,655,414 |
| Michigan | \$4,267,636 | \$1,527,596 | \$917,354 | \$6,712,586 |
| Minnesota | \$1,265,561 | \$2,791,348 | \$860,099 | \$4,917,008 |
| Ohio | \$1,942,529 | \$3,877,173 | \$1,361,480 | \$7,181,182 |
| Wisconsin | \$317,906 | \$1,491,531 | \$303,992 | \$2,113,429 |
| Arkansas | \$461,142 | \$233,572 | \$100,898 | \$795,612 |
| Louisiana | \$823,785 | \$757,245 | \$337,245 | \$1,918,275 |
| New Mexico | \$189,334 | \$851,054 | \$319,151 | \$1,359,538 |
| Oklahoma | \$781,773 | \$833,590 | \$456,730 | \$2,072,093 |
| Texas | \$4,637,062 | \$8,415,827 | \$2,272,686 | \$15,325,575 |
| Colorado | \$709,928 | \$1,355,303 | \$2,114,866 | \$4,180,097 |
| Iowa | \$145,262 | \$424,775 | $(\$ 8,133) 1 /$ | \$561,903 |
| Kansas | \$633,667 | \$475,996 | \$417,733 | \$1,527,396 |
| Missouri | \$1,150,587 | \$1,307,333 | \$444,215 | \$2,902,136 |
| Montana | \$218,158 | \$162,438 | \$284,763 | \$665,358 |
| Nebraska | \$154,464 | \$535,588 | \$339,885 | \$1,029,937 |
| North Dakota | \$56,095 | \$203,180 | \$113,460 | \$372,734 |
| South Dakota | \$99,698 | \$232,451 | \$54,614 | \$386,763 |
| Utah | \$333,831 | \$478,457 | \$355,131 | \$1,167,420 |
| Wyoming | \$52,118 | \$54,289 | \$19,066 | \$125,473 |
| Alaska | \$136,451 | \$116,792 | \$85,137 | \$338,380 |
| Arizona | \$187,507 | \$1,520,290 | \$705,134 | \$2,412,930 |
| California | \$6,444,836 | \$20,261,537 | \$20,420,271 | \$47,126,644 |
| Guam | \$42,052 | \$27,252 | \$12,376 | \$81,680 |
| Hawaii | \$492,749 | \$1,044,133 | \$339,783 | \$1,876,664 |
| Idaho | \$229,696 | \$146,596 | \$102,724 | \$479,016 |
| Nevada | \$229,144 | \$261,429 | \$66,716 | \$557,289 |
| Oregon | \$1,151,373 | \$4,336,941 | \$727,018 | \$6,215,332 |
| Washington | \$293,821 | \$2,257,008 | \$463,294 | \$3,014,123 |
| US | \$57,928,052 | \$114,413,343 | \$50,148,440 | \$222,489,835 |

42

[^0]TABLE 26: Food Stamp Program Recipient Claims Recouped - FY 2006

| STATE | Fraud <br> Claims <br> Recouped | Household Error <br> Recouped | Agency Error Recouped | Total <br> Claims <br> Recouped |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Connecticut | \$77,553 | \$326,293 | \$287,925 | \$691,771 |
| Maine | \$57,088 | \$252,585 | \$118,003 | \$427,676 |
| Massachusetts | \$112,828 | \$415,453 | \$98,065 | \$626,347 |
| New Hampshire | \$38,374 | \$60,683 | \$32,252 | \$131,308 |
| New York | \$657,464 | \$2,114,754 | \$1,024,761 | \$3,796,979 |
| Rhode Island | \$18,913 | \$209,715 | \$45,357 | \$273,985 |
| Vermont | \$51,189 | \$95,809 | \$20,355 | \$167,353 |
| Delaware | \$30,278 | \$153,596 | \$23,881 | \$207,755 |
| District of Columbia | \$8,488 | \$290,717 | \$16,731 | \$315,936 |
| Maryland | \$50,343 | \$522,042 | \$293,722 | \$866,106 |
| New Jersey | \$611,136 | \$1,402,464 | \$188,346 | \$2,201,946 |
| Pennsylvania | \$11,888 | \$2,947,701 | \$534,499 | \$3,494,088 |
| Virgin Islands | \$42,063 | \$44,616 | \$15,247 | \$101,926 |
| Virginia | \$255,840 | \$299,845 | \$203,741 | \$759,426 |
| West Virginia | \$261,480 | \$799,983 | \$300,783 | \$1,362,246 |
| Alabama | \$246,391 | \$422,534 | \$416,319 | \$1,085,244 |
| Florida | \$871,327 | \$2,177,951 | \$1,184,953 | \$4,234,231 |
| Georgia | \$1,817,958 | \$308,855 | \$674,640 | \$2,801,453 |
| Kentucky | \$244,439 | \$352,420 | \$238,478 | \$835,337 |
| Mississippi | \$1,502,119 | \$584,937 | \$242,574 | \$2,329,630 |
| North Carolina | \$608,738 | \$812,098 | \$469,941 | \$1,890,776 |
| South Carolina | \$550,282 | \$2,651,771 | \$473,762 | \$3,675,816 |
| Tennessee | \$1,518,797 | \$1,565,970 | \$284,023 | \$3,368,790 |
| Illinois | \$389,727 | \$5,745,372 | \$887,675 | \$7,022,773 |
| Indiana | \$388,418 | \$842,860 | \$146,962 | \$1,378,240 |
| Michigan | \$1,527,315 | \$814,630 | \$462,955 | \$2,804,900 |
| Minnesota | \$319,341 | \$1,171,275 | \$443,883 | \$1,934,499 |
| Ohio | \$819,831 | \$2,349,667 | \$869,804 | \$4,039,303 |
| Wisconsin | \$89,882 | \$559,538 | \$160,147 | \$809,567 |
| Arkansas | \$142,838 | \$68,144 | \$44,074 | \$255,056 |
| Louisiana | \$337,266 | \$439,485 | \$160,599 | \$937,350 |
| New Mexico | \$64,325 | \$470,195 | \$216,328 | \$750,848 |
| Oklahoma | \$202,881 | \$259,581 | \$219,276 | \$681,739 |
| Texas | \$926,103 | \$2,370,259 | \$837,395 | \$4,133,756 |
| Colorado | \$160,172 | \$425,170 | \$495,270 | \$1,080,612 |
| Iowa | \$45,775 | \$151,556 | \$0 | \$197,331 |
| Kansas | \$196,226 | \$222,487 | \$249,470 | \$668,183 |
| Missouri | \$460,938 | \$699,021 | \$227,302 | \$1,387,260 |
| Montana | \$71,117 | \$86,002 | \$179,819 | \$336,938 |
| Nebraska | \$45,869 | \$244,453 | \$186,614 | \$476,937 |
| North Dakota | \$25,337 | \$119,042 | \$63,794 | \$208,173 |
| South Dakota | \$39,856 | \$164,296 | \$33,136 | \$237,288 |
| Utah | \$68,118 | \$203,351 | \$150,099 | \$421,567 |
| Wyoming | \$9,980 | \$15,177 | \$7,355 | \$32,512 |
| Alaska | \$45,707 | \$41,219 | \$73,435 | \$160,361 |
| Arizona | \$38,211 | \$681,828 | \$330,288 | \$1,050,327 |
| California | \$1,114,889 | \$8,336,413 | \$11,777,489 | \$21,228,792 |
| Guam | \$20,220 | \$10,845 | \$7,200 | \$38,265 |
| Hawaii | \$179,112 | \$601,714 | \$222,680 | \$1,003,506 |
| Idaho | \$51,835 | \$51,734 | \$41,785 | \$145,354 |
| Nevada | \$62,441 | \$71,644 | \$29,587 | \$163,671 |
| Oregon | \$286,353 | \$1,350,577 | \$295,359 | \$1,932,289 |
| Washington | \$91,202 | \$1,037,287 | \$166,390 | \$1,294,880 |
| US | \$17,866,261 | \$48,417,610 | \$26,174,528 | \$92,458,399 |


| TABLE 27: Food Stamp Program Recipient Claims Collected - FY 2006 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Other State Means of Collection |  |  |
| STATE |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$691,771 | \$218,047 | \$558,813 | \$1,468,631 |
| Maine | \$427,676 | \$190,458 | \$164,327 | \$782,461 |
| Massachusetts | \$626,347 | \$396,691 | \$401,990 | \$1,425,028 |
| New Hampshire | \$131,308 | \$85,526 | \$102,894 | \$319,729 |
| New York | \$3,796,979 | \$4,563,470 | \$0 | \$8,360,448 |
| Rhode Island | \$273,985 | \$85,466 | \$267,167 | \$626,618 |
| Vermont | \$167,353 | \$36,208 | \$151,334 | \$354,894 |
| Delaware | \$207,755 | \$110,950 | \$133,217 | \$451,922 |
| District of Columbia | \$315,936 | \$97,156 | \$566,314 | \$979,406 |
| Maryland | \$866,106 | \$329,214 | \$1,066,658 | \$2,261,977 |
| New Jersey | \$2,201,946 | \$1,130,186 | \$3,525,550 | \$6,857,681 |
| Pennsylvania | \$3,494,088 | \$1,849,238 | \$3,095,466 | \$8,438,793 |
| Virgin Islands | \$101,926 | \$39,219 | \$24,394 | \$165,539 |
| Virginia | \$759,426 | \$774,902 | \$739,755 | \$2,274,083 |
| West Virginia | \$1,362,246 | \$585,091 | \$1,133,621 | \$3,080,958 |
| Alabama | \$1,085,244 | \$424,201 | \$566,226 | \$2,075,671 |
| Florida | \$4,234,231 | \$1,821,633 | \$7,609,680 | \$13,665,544 |
| Georgia | \$2,801,453 | \$1,191,764 | \$2,421,264 | \$6,414,481 |
| Kentucky | \$835,337 | \$479,171 | \$676,380 | \$1,990,887 |
| Mississippi | \$2,329,630 | \$275,955 | \$667,534 | \$3,273,119 |
| North Carolina | \$1,890,776 | \$916,864 | \$2,721,421 | \$5,529,062 |
| South Carolina | \$3,675,816 | \$615,065 | \$3,836,418 | \$8,127,299 |
| Tennessee | \$3,368,790 | \$986,923 | \$2,850,256 | \$7,205,969 |
| Illinois | \$7,022,773 | \$1,246,330 | \$7,018,543 | \$15,287,645 |
| Indiana | \$1,378,240 | \$386,688 | \$1,890,487 | \$3,655,414 |
| Michigan | \$2,804,900 | \$1,036,566 | \$2,871,120 | \$6,712,586 |
| Minnesota | \$1,934,499 | \$1,069,762 | \$1,912,748 | \$4,917,008 |
| Ohio | \$4,039,303 | \$1,073,944 | \$2,067,936 | \$7,181,182 |
| Wisconsin | \$809,567 | \$330,847 | \$973,015 | \$2,113,429 |
| Arkansas | \$255,056 | \$217,263 | \$323,293 | \$795,612 |
| Louisiana | \$937,350 | \$431,946 | \$548,979 | \$1,918,275 |
| New Mexico | \$750,848 | \$119,216 | \$489,474 | \$1,359,538 |
| Oklahoma | \$681,739 | \$298,244 | \$1,092,111 | \$2,072,093 |
| Texas | \$4,133,756 | \$3,811,576 | \$7,380,242 | \$15,325,575 |
| Colorado | \$1,080,612 | \$2,197,942 | \$901,543 | \$4,180,097 |
| Iowa | \$197,331 | \$183,212 | \$181,361 | \$561,903 |
| Kansas | \$668,183 | \$163,522 | \$695,690 | \$1,527,396 |
| Missouri | \$1,387,260 | \$335,747 | \$1,179,129 | \$2,902,136 |
| Montana | \$336,938 | \$119,219 | \$209,201 | \$665,358 |
| Nebraska | \$476,937 | \$150,886 | \$402,114 | \$1,029,937 |
| North Dakota | \$208,173 | \$74,542 | \$90,019 | \$372,734 |
| South Dakota | \$237,288 | \$50,540 | \$98,935 | \$386,763 |
| Utah | \$421,567 | \$251,462 | \$494,391 | \$1,167,420 |
| Wyoming | \$32,512 | \$37,097 | \$55,864 | \$125,473 |
| Alaska | \$160,361 | \$119,284 | \$58,735 | \$338,380 |
| Arizona | \$1,050,327 | \$423,728 | \$938,876 | \$2,412,930 |
| California | \$21,228,792 | \$12,412,665 | \$13,485,188 | \$47,126,644 |
| Guam | \$38,265 | \$41,383 | \$2,032 | \$81,680 |
| Hawaii | \$1,003,506 | \$678,247 | \$194,912 | \$1,876,664 |
| Idaho | \$145,354 | \$193,974 | \$139,688 | \$479,016 |
| Nevada | \$163,671 | \$121,787 | \$271,831 | \$557,289 |
| Oregon | \$1,932,289 | \$2,549,349 | \$1,733,693 | \$6,215,332 |
| Washington | \$1,294,880 | \$579,657 | \$1,139,586 | \$3,014,123 |
| US | \$92,458,399 | \$43,773,693 | \$86,257,743 | \$222,489,835 |

## RECIPIENT CLAIMS COLLECTED BY COLLECTION METHODOLOGY FY 2006



## RANKINGS OF PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE <br> 

TABLE 28: Food Stamp Program Participation and Issuance - Ranked by Persons - FY 2006

| Rank | STATE | Persons Participating (Monthly) | Households Participating (Monthly) | Issuance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Texas | 2,622,548 | 1,017,313 | \$2,939,331,493 |
| 2 | California | 1,999,656 | 799,469 | \$2,374,479,628 |
| 3 | New York | 1,785,914 | 935,068 | \$2,239,980,092 |
| 4 | Florida | 1,417,749 | 673,299 | \$1,684,348,395 |
| 5 | Illinois | 1,225,093 | 556,293 | \$1,503,197,008 |
| 6 | Michigan | 1,133,793 | 515,030 | \$1,238,787,643 |
| 7 | Pennsylvania | 1,092,298 | 496,774 | \$1,182,249,827 |
| 8 | Ohio | 1,063,920 | 480,582 | \$1,266,219,839 |
| 9 | Georgia | 946,812 | 386,192 | \$1,098,314,441 |
| 10 | Tennessee | 870,416 | 387,090 | \$976,012,959 |
| 11 | North Carolina | 854,407 | 376,577 | \$920,976,885 |
| 12 | Louisiana | 829,882 | 333,400 | \$1,031,646,570 |
| 13 | Missouri | 796,350 | 301,019 | \$740,064,276 |
| 14 | Kentucky | 589,102 | 257,605 | \$645,357,318 |
| 15 | Indiana | 574,696 | 249,498 | \$648,113,405 |
| 16 | Alabama | 546,684 | 220,345 | \$593,698,537 |
| 17 | Arizona | 540,782 | 220,293 | \$626,260,397 |
| 18 | Washington | 535,768 | 270,202 | \$594,593,287 |
| 19 | South Carolina | 534,294 | 226,850 | \$589,430,436 |
| 20 | Virginia | 506,656 | 224,843 | \$525,712,148 |
| 21 | Mississippi | 447,710 | 181,184 | \$507,102,161 |
| 22 | Oklahoma | 435,519 | 181,135 | \$467,306,464 |
| 23 | Oregon | 434,239 | 222,930 | \$463,280,260 |
| 24 | Massachusetts | 431,518 | 227,263 | \$421,536,216 |
| 25 | New Jersey | 405,667 | 194,108 | \$455,855,915 |
| 26 | Arkansas | 384,889 | 159,354 | \$414,384,306 |
| 27 | Wisconsin | 367,918 | 154,558 | \$346,649,508 |
| 28 | Maryland | 305,395 | 140,394 | \$336,097,166 |
| 29 | West Virginia | 267,630 | 118,282 | \$266,402,597 |
| 30 | Minnesota | 263,986 | 125,764 | \$282,402,693 |
| 31 | Colorado | 251,385 | 107,246 | \$321,030,244 |
| 32 | New Mexico | 244,672 | 95,499 | \$253,364,982 |
| 33 | Iowa | 225,717 | 100,753 | \$244,224,816 |
| 34 | Connecticut | 210,288 | 111,958 | \$239,082,045 |
| 35 | Kansas | 183,071 | 81,625 | \$188,316,820 |
| 36 | Maine | 160,294 | 81,557 | \$169,291,080 |
| 37 | Utah | 131,753 | 53,967 | \$140,415,915 |
| 38 | Nebraska | 119,683 | 51,285 | \$124,315,497 |
| 39 | Nevada | 117,920 | 54,517 | \$124,331,511 |
| 40 | Idaho | 91,106 | 36,959 | \$100,166,643 |
| 41 | District of Columbia | 89,168 | 45,469 | \$104,153,208 |
| 42 | Hawaii | 87,942 | 44,883 | \$147,845,128 |
| 43 | Montana | 81,567 | 35,268 | \$89,953,948 |
| 44 | Rhode Island | 73,195 | 34,241 | \$80,928,576 |
| 45 | Delaware | 65,698 | 28,211 | \$70,175,479 |
| 46 | South Dakota | 58,466 | 23,781 | \$66,153,217 |
| 47 | Alaska | 57,153 | 21,172 | \$85,981,777 |
| 48 | New Hampshire | 56,338 | 27,377 | \$57,878,223 |
| 49 | Vermont | 47,202 | 23,501 | \$50,092,041 |
| 50 | North Dakota | 42,576 | 19,288 | \$46,220,226 |
| 51 | Guam | 27,724 | 8,220 | \$54,540,592 |
| 52 | Wyoming | 24,236 | 10,134 | \$26,308,511 |
| 53 | Virgin Islands | 13,375 | 4,671 | \$20,591,784 |

TABLE 29: Food Stamp Program Participation and Issuance - Ranked by Households - FY 2006

| Rank | STATE | Persons Participating (Monthly) | Households Participating (Monthly) | Issuance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Texas | 2,622,548 | 1,017,313 | \$2,939,331,493 |
| 2 | New York | 1,785,914 | 935,068 | \$2,239,980,092 |
| 3 | California | 1,999,656 | 799,469 | \$2,374,479,628 |
| 4 | Florida | 1,417,749 | 673,299 | \$1,684,348,395 |
| 5 | Illinois | 1,225,093 | 556,293 | \$1,503,197,008 |
| 6 | Michigan | 1,133,793 | 515,030 | \$1,238,787,643 |
| 7 | Pennsylvania | 1,092,298 | 496,774 | \$1,182,249,827 |
| 8 | Ohio | 1,063,920 | 480,582 | \$1,266,219,839 |
| 9 | Tennessee | 870,416 | 387,090 | \$976,012,959 |
| 10 | Georgia | 946,812 | 386,192 | \$1,098,314,441 |
| 11 | North Carolina | 854,407 | 376,577 | \$920,976,885 |
| 12 | Louisiana | 829,882 | 333,400 | \$1,031,646,570 |
| 13 | Missouri | 796,350 | 301,019 | \$740,064,276 |
| 14 | Washington | 535,768 | 270,202 | \$594,593,287 |
| 15 | Kentucky | 589,102 | 257,605 | \$645,357,318 |
| 16 | Indiana | 574,696 | 249,498 | \$648,113,405 |
| 17 | Massachusetts | 431,518 | 227,263 | \$421,536,216 |
| 18 | South Carolina | 534,294 | 226,850 | \$589,430,436 |
| 19 | Virginia | 506,656 | 224,843 | \$525,712,148 |
| 20 | Oregon | 434,239 | 222,930 | \$463,280,260 |
| 21 | Alabama | 546,684 | 220,345 | \$593,698,537 |
| 22 | Arizona | 540,782 | 220,293 | \$626,260,397 |
| 23 | New Jersey | 405,667 | 194,108 | \$455,855,915 |
| 24 | Mississippi | 447,710 | 181,184 | \$507,102,161 |
| 25 | Oklahoma | 435,519 | 181,135 | \$467,306,464 |
| 26 | Arkansas | 384,889 | 159,354 | \$414,384,306 |
| 27 | Wisconsin | 367,918 | 154,558 | \$346,649,508 |
| 28 | Maryland | 305,395 | 140,394 | \$336,097,166 |
| 29 | Minnesota | 263,986 | 125,764 | \$282,402,693 |
| 30 | West Virginia | 267,630 | 118,282 | \$266,402,597 |
| 31 | Connecticut | 210,288 | 111,958 | \$239,082,045 |
| 32 | Colorado | 251,385 | 107,246 | \$321,030,244 |
| 33 | Iowa | 225,717 | 100,753 | \$244,224,816 |
| 34 | New Mexico | 244,672 | 95,499 | \$253,364,982 |
| 35 | Kansas | 183,071 | 81,625 | \$188,316,820 |
| 36 | Maine | 160,294 | 81,557 | \$169,291,080 |
| 37 | Nevada | 117,920 | 54,517 | \$124,331,511 |
| 38 | Utah | 131,753 | 53,967 | \$140,415,915 |
| 39 | Nebraska | 119,683 | 51,285 | \$124,315,497 |
| 40 | District of Columbia | 89,168 | 45,469 | \$104,153,208 |
| 41 | Hawaii | 87,942 | 44,883 | \$147,845,128 |
| 42 | Idaho | 91,106 | 36,959 | \$100,166,643 |
| 43 | Montana | 81,567 | 35,268 | \$89,953,948 |
| 44 | Rhode Island | 73,195 | 34,241 | \$80,928,576 |
| 45 | Delaware | 65,698 | 28,211 | \$70,175,479 |
| 46 | New Hampshire | 56,338 | 27,377 | \$57,878,223 |
| 47 | South Dakota | 58,466 | 23,781 | \$66,153,217 |
| 48 | Vermont | 47,202 | 23,501 | \$50,092,041 |
| 49 | Alaska | 57,153 | 21,172 | \$85,981,777 |
| 50 | North Dakota | 42,576 | 19,288 | \$46,220,226 |
| 51 | Wyoming | 24,236 | 10,134 | \$26,308,511 |
| 52 | Guam | 27,724 | 8,220 | \$54,540,592 |
| 53 | Virgin Islands | 13,375 | 4,671 | \$20,591,784 |

TABLE 30: Food Stamp Program Participation and Issuance - Ranked by Issuance - FY 2006

| Rank | STATE | Persons <br> Participating <br> (Monthly) | Households Participating (Monthly) | Issuance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Texas | 2,622,548 | 1,017,313 | \$2,939,331,493 |
| 2 | California | 1,999,656 | 799,469 | \$2,374,479,628 |
| 3 | New York | 1,785,914 | 935,068 | \$2,239,980,092 |
| 4 | Florida | 1,417,749 | 673,299 | \$1,684,348,395 |
| 5 | Illinois | 1,225,093 | 556,293 | \$1,503,197,008 |
| 6 | Ohio | 1,063,920 | 480,582 | \$1,266,219,839 |
| 7 | Michigan | 1,133,793 | 515,030 | \$1,238,787,643 |
| 8 | Pennsylvania | 1,092,298 | 496,774 | \$1,182,249,827 |
| 9 | Georgia | 946,812 | 386,192 | \$1,098,314,441 |
| 10 | Louisiana | 829,882 | 333,400 | \$1,031,646,570 |
| 11 | Tennessee | 870,416 | 387,090 | \$976,012,959 |
| 12 | North Carolina | 854,407 | 376,577 | \$920,976,885 |
| 13 | Missouri | 796,350 | 301,019 | \$740,064,276 |
| 14 | Indiana | 574,696 | 249,498 | \$648,113,405 |
| 15 | Kentucky | 589,102 | 257,605 | \$645,357,318 |
| 16 | Arizona | 540,782 | 220,293 | \$626,260,397 |
| 17 | Washington | 535,768 | 270,202 | \$594,593,287 |
| 18 | Alabama | 546,684 | 220,345 | \$593,698,537 |
| 19 | South Carolina | 534,294 | 226,850 | \$589,430,436 |
| 20 | Virginia | 506,656 | 224,843 | \$525,712,148 |
| 21 | Mississippi | 447,710 | 181,184 | \$507,102,161 |
| 22 | Oklahoma | 435,519 | 181,135 | \$467,306,464 |
| 23 | Oregon | 434,239 | 222,930 | \$463,280,260 |
| 24 | New Jersey | 405,667 | 194,108 | \$455,855,915 |
| 25 | Massachusetts | 431,518 | 227,263 | \$421,536,216 |
| 26 | Arkansas | 384,889 | 159,354 | \$414,384,306 |
| 27 | Wisconsin | 367,918 | 154,558 | \$346,649,508 |
| 28 | Maryland | 305,395 | 140,394 | \$336,097,166 |
| 29 | Colorado | 251,385 | 107,246 | \$321,030,244 |
| 30 | Minnesota | 263,986 | 125,764 | \$282,402,693 |
| 31 | West Virginia | 267,630 | 118,282 | \$266,402,597 |
| 32 | New Mexico | 244,672 | 95,499 | \$253,364,982 |
| 33 | Iowa | 225,717 | 100,753 | \$244,224,816 |
| 34 | Connecticut | 210,288 | 111,958 | \$239,082,045 |
| 35 | Kansas | 183,071 | 81,625 | \$188,316,820 |
| 36 | Maine | 160,294 | 81,557 | \$169,291,080 |
| 37 | Hawaii | 87,942 | 44,883 | \$147,845,128 |
| 38 | Utah | 131,753 | 53,967 | \$140,415,915 |
| 39 | Nevada | 117,920 | 54,517 | \$124,331,511 |
| 40 | Nebraska | 119,683 | 51,285 | \$124,315,497 |
| 41 | District of Columbia | 89,168 | 45,469 | \$104,153,208 |
| 42 | Idaho | 91,106 | 36,959 | \$100,166,643 |
| 43 | Montana | 81,567 | 35,268 | \$89,953,948 |
| 44 | Alaska | 57,153 | 21,172 | \$85,981,777 |
| 45 | Rhode Island | 73,195 | 34,241 | \$80,928,576 |
| 46 | Delaware | 65,698 | 28,211 | \$70,175,479 |
| 47 | South Dakota | 58,466 | 23,781 | \$66,153,217 |
| 48 | New Hampshire | 56,338 | 27,377 | \$57,878,223 |
| 49 | Guam | 27,724 | 8,220 | \$54,540,592 |
| 50 | Vermont | 47,202 | 23,501 | \$50,092,041 |
| 51 | North Dakota | 42,576 | 19,288 | \$46,220,226 |
| 52 | Wyoming | 24,236 | 10,134 | \$26,308,511 |
| 53 | Virgin Islands | 13,375 | 4,671 | \$20,591,784 |

TABLE 31: Food Stamp Program Average Monthly Benefit - Ranked by Benefit per Person - FY 2006

| Rank | STATE | Average Monthly <br> Benefit Per Person | Average Monthly Benefit Per Household |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Guam | \$163.94 | \$552.96 |
| 2 | Hawaii | \$140.10 | \$274.50 |
| 3 | Virgin Islands | \$128.30 | \$367.39 |
| 4 | Alaska | \$125.37 | \$338.42 |
| 5 | Colorado | \$106.42 | \$249.45 |
| 6 | New York | \$104.52 | \$199.63 |
| 7 | Louisiana | \$103.59 | \$257.86 |
| 8 | Illinois | \$102.25 | \$225.18 |
| 9 | Ohio | \$99.18 | \$219.56 |
| 10 | Florida | \$99.00 | \$208.47 |
| 11 | California | \$98.95 | \$247.51 |
| 12 | District of Columbia | \$97.34 | \$190.89 |
| 13 | Georgia | \$96.67 | \$237.00 |
| 14 | Arizona | \$96.51 | \$236.90 |
| 15 | Connecticut | \$94.74 | \$177.96 |
| 16 | Mississippi | \$94.39 | \$233.24 |
| 17 | South Dakota | \$94.29 | \$231.81 |
| 18 | Indiana | \$93.98 | \$216.47 |
| 19 | New Jersey | \$93.64 | \$195.71 |
| 20 | Tennessee | \$93.44 | \$210.12 |
| 21 | Texas | \$93.40 | \$240.78 |
| 22 | Washington | \$92.48 | \$183.38 |
| 23 | Rhode Island | \$92.14 | \$196.96 |
| 24 | South Carolina | \$91.93 | \$216.53 |
| 25 | Montana | \$91.90 | \$212.55 |
| 26 | Maryland | \$91.71 | \$199.50 |
| 27 | Idaho | \$91.62 | \$225.85 |
| 28 | Kentucky | \$91.29 | \$208.77 |
| 29 | Michigan | \$91.05 | \$200.44 |
| 30 | Alabama | \$90.50 | \$224.53 |
| 31 | North Dakota | \$90.47 | \$199.69 |
| 32 | Wyoming | \$90.46 | \$216.34 |
| 33 | Pennsylvania | \$90.20 | \$198.32 |
| 34 | Iowa | \$90.17 | \$202.00 |
| 35 | North Carolina | \$89.83 | \$203.80 |
| 36 | Arkansas | \$89.72 | \$216.70 |
| 37 | Oklahoma | \$89.42 | \$214.99 |
| 38 | Minnesota | \$89.15 | \$187.13 |
| 39 | Delaware | \$89.01 | \$207.29 |
| 40 | Oregon | \$88.91 | \$173.18 |
| 41 | Utah | \$88.81 | \$216.82 |
| 42 | Vermont | \$88.44 | \$177.62 |
| 43 | Maine | \$88.01 | \$172.98 |
| 44 | Nevada | \$87.86 | \$190.05 |
| 45 | Nebraska | \$86.56 | \$202.00 |
| 46 | Virginia | \$86.47 | \$194.84 |
| 47 | New Mexico | \$86.29 | \$221.09 |
| 48 | Kansas | \$85.72 | \$192.26 |
| 49 | New Hampshire | \$85.61 | \$176.17 |
| 50 | West Virginia | \$82.95 | \$187.69 |
| 51 | Massachusetts | \$81.41 | \$154.57 |
| 52 | Wisconsin | \$78.52 | \$186.90 |
| 53 | Missouri | \$77.44 | \$204.88 |
|  | US | \$94.31 | \$214.37 |


| TABLE 32: Food Stamp Program Average Monthly Benefit - Ranked by Benefit per Household - FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average Monthly Benefit Per Person | Average Monthly Benefit Per Household |
| Rank | STATE |  |  |
| 1 | Guam | \$163.94 | \$552.96 |
| 2 | Virgin Islands | \$128.30 | \$367.39 |
| 3 | Alaska | \$125.37 | \$338.42 |
| 4 | Hawaii | \$140.10 | \$274.50 |
| 5 | Louisiana | \$103.59 | \$257.86 |
| 6 | Colorado | \$106.42 | \$249.45 |
| 7 | California | \$98.95 | \$247.51 |
| 8 | Texas | \$93.40 | \$240.78 |
| 9 | Georgia | \$96.67 | \$237.00 |
| 10 | Arizona | \$96.51 | \$236.90 |
| 11 | Mississippi | \$94.39 | \$233.24 |
| 12 | South Dakota | \$94.29 | \$231.81 |
| 13 | Idaho | \$91.62 | \$225.85 |
| 14 | Illinois | \$102.25 | \$225.18 |
| 15 | Alabama | \$90.50 | \$224.53 |
| 16 | New Mexico | \$86.29 | \$221.09 |
| 17 | Ohio | \$99.18 | \$219.56 |
| 18 | Utah | \$88.81 | \$216.82 |
| 19 | Arkansas | \$89.72 | \$216.70 |
| 20 | South Carolina | \$91.93 | \$216.53 |
| 21 | Indiana | \$93.98 | \$216.47 |
| 22 | Wyoming | \$90.46 | \$216.34 |
| 23 | Oklahoma | \$89.42 | \$214.99 |
| 24 | Montana | \$91.90 | \$212.55 |
| 25 | Tennessee | \$93.44 | \$210.12 |
| 26 | Kentucky | \$91.29 | \$208.77 |
| 27 | Florida | \$99.00 | \$208.47 |
| 28 | Delaware | \$89.01 | \$207.29 |
| 29 | Missouri | \$77.44 | \$204.88 |
| 30 | North Carolina | \$89.83 | \$203.80 |
| 31 | Nebraska | \$86.56 | \$202.00 |
| 32 | Iowa | \$90.17 | \$202.00 |
| 33 | Michigan | \$91.05 | \$200.44 |
| 34 | North Dakota | \$90.47 | \$199.69 |
| 35 | New York | \$104.52 | \$199.63 |
| 36 | Maryland | \$91.71 | \$199.50 |
| 37 | Pennsylvania | \$90.20 | \$198.32 |
| 38 | Rhode Island | \$92.14 | \$196.96 |
| 39 | New Jersey | \$93.64 | \$195.71 |
| 40 | Virginia | \$86.47 | \$194.84 |
| 41 | Kansas | \$85.72 | \$192.26 |
| 42 | District of Columbia | \$97.34 | \$190.89 |
| 43 | Nevada | \$87.86 | \$190.05 |
| 44 | West Virginia | \$82.95 | \$187.69 |
| 45 | Minnesota | \$89.15 | \$187.13 |
| 46 | Wisconsin | \$78.52 | \$186.90 |
| 47 | Washington | \$92.48 | \$183.38 |
| 48 | Connecticut | \$94.74 | \$177.96 |
| 49 | Vermont | \$88.44 | \$177.62 |
| 50 | New Hampshire | \$85.61 | \$176.17 |
| 51 | Oregon | \$88.91 | \$173.18 |
| 52 | Maine | \$88.01 | \$172.98 |
| 53 | Massachusetts | \$81.41 | \$154.57 |
|  | US | \$94.31 | \$214.37 |

# COMPARISONS TO <br> PRIOR <br> YEAR 




| TABLE 34: Food Stamp Program Participation - Households - FY 2004 - FY 2006 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Households Participating (Monthly) FY 2004 | Households Participating (Monthly) FY 2005 | Households Participating (Monthly) FY 2006 | Percent Change FY 2005 FY 2006 |
| STATE |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 102,175 | 107,492 | 111,958 | 4.16\% |
| Maine | 72,197 | 78,170 | 81,557 | 4.33\% |
| Massachusetts | 154,543 | 176,121 | 227,263 | 29.04\% |
| New Hampshire | 23,625 | 25,198 | 27,377 | 8.65\% |
| New York | 802,051 | 915,703 | 935,068 | 2.11\% |
| Rhode Island | 35,232 | 34,751 | 34,241 | -1.47\% |
| Vermont | 21,393 | 22,355 | 23,501 | 5.13\% |
| Delaware | 23,292 | 26,052 | 28,211 | 8.29\% |
| District of Columbia | 43,132 | 44,362 | 45,469 | 2.50\% |
| Maryland | 124,108 | 131,556 | 140,394 | 6.72\% |
| New Jersey | 172,641 | 186,661 | 194,108 | 3.99\% |
| Pennsylvania | 431,664 | 471,960 | 496,774 | 5.26\% |
| Virgin Islands | 4,532 | 4,633 | 4,671 | 0.81\% |
| Virginia | 209,859 | 214,983 | 224,843 | 4.59\% |
| West Virginia | 110,092 | 114,038 | 118,282 | 3.72\% |
| Alabama | 197,237 | 222,132 | 220,345 | -0.80\% |
| Florida | 579,945 | 657,576 | 673,299 | 2.39\% |
| Georgia | 353,040 | 375,739 | 386,192 | 2.78\% |
| Kentucky | 230,679 | 245,707 | 257,605 | 4.84\% |
| Mississippi | 151,678 | 174,500 | 181,184 | 3.83\% |
| North Carolina | 315,782 | 343,397 | 376,577 | 9.66\% |
| South Carolina | 206,987 | 219,503 | 226,850 | 3.35\% |
| Tennessee | 351,781 | 374,011 | 387,090 | 3.50\% |
| Illinois | 476,050 | 520,350 | 556,293 | 6.91\% |
| Indiana | 224,454 | 240,045 | 249,498 | 3.94\% |
| Michigan | 412,666 | 469,976 | 515,030 | 9.59\% |
| Minnesota | 116,873 | 124,398 | 125,764 | 1.10\% |
| Ohio | 419,271 | 448,524 | 480,582 | 7.15\% |
| Wisconsin | 131,738 | 143,459 | 154,558 | 7.74\% |
| Arkansas | 140,269 | 152,909 | 159,354 | 4.21\% |
| Louisiana | 274,130 | 318,126 | 333,400 | 4.80\% |
| New Mexico | 85,459 | 93,094 | 95,499 | 2.58\% |
| Oklahoma | 165,402 | 172,837 | 181,135 | 4.80\% |
| Texas | 864,342 | 941,050 | 1,017,313 | 8.10\% |
| Colorado | 103,574 | 107,405 | 107,246 | -0.15\% |
| Iowa | 76,909 | 89,655 | 100,753 | 12.38\% |
| Kansas | 74,193 | 78,165 | 81,625 | 4.43\% |
| Missouri | 281,193 | 298,380 | 301,019 | 0.88\% |
| Montana | 32,984 | 34,573 | 35,268 | 2.01\% |
| Nebraska | 48,078 | 49,948 | 51,285 | 2.68\% |
| North Dakota | 18,373 | 18,927 | 19,288 | 1.91\% |
| South Dakota | 21,113 | 22,483 | 23,781 | 5.77\% |
| Utah | 48,366 | 53,162 | 53,967 | 1.51\% |
| Wyoming | 10,382 | 10,422 | 10,134 | -2.77\% |
| Alaska | 17,696 | 20,224 | 21,172 | 4.69\% |
| Arizona | 207,849 | 220,498 | 220,293 | -0.09\% |
| California | 732,239 | 785,682 | 799,469 | 1.75\% |
| Guam | 7,585 | 8,066 | 8,220 | 1.91\% |
| Hawaii | 48,600 | 47,309 | 44,883 | -5.13\% |
| Idaho | 36,083 | 37,151 | 36,959 | -0.52\% |
| Nevada | 53,516 | 54,877 | 54,517 | -0.66\% |
| Oregon | 212,132 | 218,297 | 222,930 | 2.12\% |
| Washington | 219,415 | 250,788 | 270,202 | 7.74\% |
| US | 10,278,593 | 11,197,377 | 11,734,296 | 4.80\% |


| TABLE 35: Food Stamp Program Participation - Issuance - FY 2004 - FY 2006 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Issuance <br> FY 2004 | Issuance <br> FY 2005 | Issuance <br> FY 2006 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Change } \\ & \text { FY } 2005- \\ & \text { FY } 2006 \end{aligned}$ |
| STATE |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$197,530,353 | \$223,198,180 | \$239,082,045 | 7.12\% |
| Maine | \$139,618,857 | \$162,202,784 | \$169,291,080 | 4.37\% |
| Massachusetts | \$304,420,939 | \$363,033,709 | \$421,536,216 | 16.11\% |
| New Hampshire | \$43,549,015 | \$50,569,118 | \$57,878,223 | 14.45\% |
| New York | \$1,876,077,920 | \$2,135,869,438 | \$2,239,980,092 | 4.87\% |
| Rhode Island | \$73,550,567 | \$78,517,688 | \$80,928,576 | 3.07\% |
| Vermont | \$40,076,383 | \$44,999,412 | \$50,092,041 | 11.32\% |
| Delaware | \$56,542,045 | \$65,229,058 | \$70,175,479 | 7.58\% |
| District of Columbia | \$97,507,742 | \$103,295,526 | \$104,153,208 | 0.83\% |
| Maryland | \$286,695,375 | \$320,133,493 | \$336,097,166 | 4.99\% |
| New Jersey | \$377,525,993 | \$437,423,008 | \$455,855,915 | 4.21\% |
| Pennsylvania | \$933,273,618 | \$1,104,711,263 | \$1,182,249,827 | 7.02\% |
| Virgin Islands | \$19,215,159 | \$20,817,269 | \$20,591,784 | -1.08\% |
| Virginia | \$476,165,722 | \$499,708,150 | \$525,712,148 | 5.20\% |
| West Virginia | \$231,721,076 | \$258,050,316 | \$266,402,597 | 3.24\% |
| Alabama | \$512,604,194 | \$616,090,009 | \$593,698,537 | -3.63\% |
| Florida | \$1,268,549,090 | \$1,597,912,047 | \$1,684,348,395 | 5.41\% |
| Georgia | \$923,814,897 | \$1,047,842,395 | \$1,098,314,441 | 4.82\% |
| Kentucky | \$542,743,611 | \$611,490,522 | \$645,357,318 | 5.54\% |
| Mississippi | \$360,952,477 | \$462,961,820 | \$507,102,161 | 9.53\% |
| North Carolina | \$753,200,353 | \$856,161,978 | \$920,976,885 | 7.57\% |
| South Carolina | \$501,204,515 | \$565,811,046 | \$589,430,436 | 4.17\% |
| Tennessee | \$811,798,438 | \$941,638,149 | \$976,012,959 | 3.65\% |
| Illinois | \$1,211,361,942 | \$1,400,091,866 | \$1,503,197,008 | 7.36\% |
| Indiana | \$549,500,594 | \$626,608,340 | \$648,113,405 | 3.43\% |
| Michigan | \$896,139,758 | \$1,098,817,352 | \$1,238,787,643 | 12.74\% |
| Minnesota | \$246,770,329 | \$274,996,874 | \$282,402,693 | 2.69\% |
| Ohio | \$1,009,262,441 | \$1,155,257,476 | \$1,266,219,839 | 9.60\% |
| Wisconsin | \$269,438,872 | \$316,951,818 | \$346,649,508 | 9.37\% |
| Arkansas | \$346,881,013 | \$401,286,262 | \$414,384,306 | 3.26\% |
| Louisiana | \$753,905,377 | \$978,765,504 | \$1,031,646,570 | 5.40\% |
| New Mexico | \$217,424,159 | \$251,414,424 | \$253,364,982 | 0.78\% |
| Oklahoma | \$397,776,777 | \$439,598,807 | \$467,306,464 | 6.30\% |
| Texas | \$2,306,786,060 | \$2,659,288,088 | \$2,939,331,493 | 10.53\% |
| Colorado | \$252,941,644 | \$313,224,564 | \$321,030,244 | 2.49\% |
| Iowa | \$176,334,334 | \$219,761,007 | \$244,224,816 | 11.13\% |
| Kansas | \$158,017,032 | \$179,999,844 | \$188,316,820 | 4.62\% |
| Missouri | \$663,426,425 | \$735,757,569 | \$740,064,276 | 0.59\% |
| Montana | \$79,197,439 | \$89,231,197 | \$89,953,948 | 0.81\% |
| Nebraska | \$108,691,184 | \$119,523,412 | \$124,315,497 | 4.01\% |
| North Dakota | \$40,286,413 | \$44,674,426 | \$46,220,226 | 3.46\% |
| South Dakota | \$53,934,332 | \$61,477,144 | \$66,153,217 | 7.61\% |
| Utah | \$123,127,454 | \$141,217,600 | \$140,415,915 | -0.57\% |
| Wyoming | \$24,981,367 | \$26,976,298 | \$26,308,511 | -2.48\% |
| Alaska | \$64,404,884 | \$80,405,244 | \$85,981,777 | 6.94\% |
| Arizona | \$577,867,879 | \$633,808,912 | \$626,260,397 | -1.19\% |
| California | \$1,981,136,316 | \$2,314,657,070 | \$2,374,479,628 | 2.58\% |
| Guam | \$48,115,089 | \$53,633,228 | \$54,540,592 | 1.69\% |
| Hawaii | \$151,809,426 | \$155,898,096 | \$147,845,128 | -5.17\% |
| Idaho | \$90,971,822 | \$102,970,484 | \$100,166,643 | -2.72\% |
| Nevada | \$119,520,455 | \$128,901,489 | \$124,331,511 | -3.55\% |
| Oregon | \$415,267,009 | \$455,943,437 | \$463,280,260 | 1.61\% |
| Washington | \$455,273,391 | \$539,048,283 | \$594,593,287 | 10.30\% |
| US | \$24,618,889,556 | \$28,567,852,493 | \$30,185,154,133 | 5.66\% |


| TABLE 36: Food Stamp Program Households on Electronic Benefit Transfer (EBT) - FY 2004-2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | EBT Hshlds (Monthly Ave) FY 2004 | $\begin{array}{r} \% \text { on } \\ \text { EBT } \\ \text { FY } 2004 \end{array}$ | EBT Hshlds (Monthly Ave) FY 2005 | $\begin{array}{r} \% \text { on } \\ \text { EBT } \\ \text { FY } 2005 \end{array}$ | EBT Hshlds (Monthly Ave) FY 2006 | $\begin{array}{r} \% \text { on } \\ \text { EBT } \\ \text { FY } 2006 \end{array}$ |
| STATE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 102,032 | 100\% | 107,481 | 100\% | 111,958 | 100\% |
| Maine | 0 | 0\% | 78,170 | 100\% | 81,557 | 100\% |
| Massachusetts | 154,542 | 100\% | 176,120 | 100\% | 227,263 | 100\% |
| New Hampshire | 23,625 | 100\% | 25,198 | 100\% | 27,377 | 100\% |
| New York | 802,051 | 100\% | 915,703 | 100\% | 935,068 | 100\% |
| Rhode Island | 35,232 | 100\% | 34,751 | 100\% | 34,241 | 100\% |
| Vermont | 14,268 | 67\% | 15,077 | 67\% | 15,975 | 68\% |
| Delaware | 0 | 0\% | 9562 | 37\% | 28,211 | 100\% |
| District of Columbia | 43,132 | 100\% | 44,362 | 100\% | 45,469 | 100\% |
| Maryland | 124,108 | 100\% | 131,556 | 100\% | 140,394 | 100\% |
| New Jersey | 172,641 | 100\% | 186,661 | 100\% | 194,108 | 100\% |
| Pennsylvania | 431,664 | 100\% | 471,960 | 100\% | 496,774 | 100\% |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 0\% | 4,633 | 100\% | 4,671 | 100\% |
| Virginia | 209,859 | 100\% | 214,983 | 100\% | 224,843 | 100\% |
| West Virginia | 0 | 0\% | 114,038 | 100\% | 118,282 | 100\% |
| Alabama | 197,237 | 100\% | 222,132 | 100\% | 220,345 | 100\% |
| Florida | 579,945 | 100\% | 657,576 | 100\% | 673,299 | 100\% |
| Georgia | 353,040 | 100\% | 375,739 | 100\% | 386,192 | 100\% |
| Kentucky | 230,679 | 100\% | 245,707 | 100\% | 257,605 | 100\% |
| Mississippi | 151,678 | 100\% | 174,500 | 100\% | 181,184 | 100\% |
| North Carolina | 315,489 | 100\% | 343,156 | 100\% | 376,577 | 100\% |
| South Carolina | 206,987 | 100\% | 219,503 | 100\% | 226,850 | 100\% |
| Tennessee | 351,781 | 100\% | 374,011 | 100\% | 387,090 | 100\% |
| Illinois | 476,050 | 100\% | 520,350 | 100\% | 556,293 | 100\% |
| Indiana | 224,454 | 100\% | 240,045 | 100\% | 249,498 | 100\% |
| Michigan | 412,666 | 100\% | 469,976 | 100\% | 515,030 | 100\% |
| Minnesota | 105,788 | 91\% | 109,344 | 88\% | 110,585 | 88\% |
| Ohio | 396,157 | 94\% | 424,450 | 95\% | 455,896 | 95\% |
| Wisconsin | 131,738 | 100\% | 143,459 | 100\% | 154,558 | 100\% |
| Arkansas | 140,269 | 100\% | 152,909 | 100\% | 159,354 | 100\% |
| Louisiana | 274,130 | 100\% | 318,126 | 100\% | 333,400 | 100\% |
| New Mexico | 85,458 | 100\% | 93,094 | 100\% | 95,499 | 100\% |
| Oklahoma | 165,402 | 100\% | 172,837 | 100\% | 181,135 | 100\% |
| Texas | 864,342 | 100\% | 941,050 | 100\% | 1,017,313 | 100\% |
| Colorado | 103,574 | 100\% | 107,405 | 100\% | 107,246 | 100\% |
| Iowa | 76,908 | 100\% | 89,655 | 100\% | 100,753 | 100\% |
| Kansas | 74,192 | 100\% | 78,165 | 100\% | 81,625 | 100\% |
| Missouri | 281,193 | 100\% | 298,380 | 100\% | 301,019 | 100\% |
| Montana | 32,984 | 100\% | 34,573 | 100\% | 35,268 | 100\% |
| Nebraska | 48,078 | 100\% | 49,948 | 100\% | 51,285 | 100\% |
| North Dakota | 18,373 | 100\% | 18,927 | 100\% | 19,288 | 100\% |
| South Dakota | 21,113 | 100\% | 22,483 | 100\% | 23,781 | 100\% |
| Utah | 44,948 | 93\% | 49,806 | 94\% | 50,771 | 94\% |
| Wyoming | 10,381 | 100\% | 10,422 | 100\% | 10,134 | 100\% |
| Alaska | 17,696 | 100\% | 20,224 | 100\% | 21,172 | 100\% |
| Arizona | 207,845 | 100\% | 220,498 | 100\% | 220,291 | 100\% |
| California | 646,059 | 88\% | 785,682 | 100\% | 799,469 | 100\% |
| Guam | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | 8,220 | 100\% |
| Hawaii | 48,600 | 100\% | 47,309 | 100\% | 44,883 | 100\% |
| Idaho | 36,083 | 100\% | 37,151 | 100\% | 36,959 | 100\% |
| Nevada | 53,516 | 100\% | 54,877 | 100\% | 54,517 | 100\% |
| Oregon | 196,384 | 93\% | 201,978 | 93\% | 206,031 | 92\% |
| Washington | 219,415 | 100\% | 250,788 | 100\% | 270,202 | 100\% |
| US | 10,126,501 | 99\% | 11,131,045 | 99\% | 11,666,808 | 99\% |


| TABLE 37: Food Stamp Program Federal Share of Certification Costs - FY 2005-FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Federal Share Certification Costs - FY 2005 | Federal Share Certification Costs - FY 2006 | Percent <br> Change |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$6,628,834 | \$7,819,390 | 17.96\% |
| Maine | \$3,842,893 | \$3,346,798 | -12.91\% |
| Massachusetts | \$25,336,671 | \$30,902,204 | 21.97\% |
| New Hampshire | \$730,809 | \$870,638 | 19.13\% |
| New York | \$114,370,682 | \$118,579,110 | 3.68\% |
| Rhode Island | \$2,250,462 | \$2,377,770 | 5.66\% |
| Vermont | \$737,487 | \$610,998 | -17.15\% |
| Delaware | \$3,545,091 | \$4,115,676 | 16.10\% |
| District of Columbia | \$7,441,948 | \$8,972,610 | 20.57\% |
| Maryland | \$26,002,572 | \$28,856,734 | 10.98\% |
| New Jersey | \$45,248,452 | \$45,348,856 | 0.22\% |
| Pennsylvania | \$83,256,247 | \$84,978,653 | 2.07\% |
| Virgin Islands | \$2,285,750 | \$2,416,007 | 5.70\% |
| Virginia | \$53,039,266 | \$50,733,693 | -4.35\% |
| West Virginia | \$7,087,571 | \$7,073,063 | -0.20\% |
| Alabama | \$16,914,243 | \$18,767,584 | 10.96\% |
| Florida | \$40,501,979 | \$37,280,300 | -7.95\% |
| Georgia | \$35,879,387 | \$40,849,833 | 13.85\% |
| Kentucky | \$21,963,926 | \$22,577,339 | 2.79\% |
| Mississippi | \$17,114,848 | \$18,112,088 | 5.83\% |
| North Carolina | \$42,235,775 | \$43,866,795 | 3.86\% |
| South Carolina | \$11,184,669 | \$11,889,062 | 6.30\% |
| Tennessee | \$21,784,403 | \$30,221,336 | 38.73\% |
| Illinois | \$48,185,162 | \$51,483,616 | 6.85\% |
| Indiana | \$25,674,419 | \$27,042,254 | 5.33\% |
| Michigan | \$64,682,576 | \$65,237,562 | 0.86\% |
| Minnesota | \$24,447,818 | \$24,858,173 | 1.68\% |
| Ohio | \$41,235,666 | \$51,741,665 | 25.48\% |
| Wisconsin | \$13,431,165 | \$15,094,818 | 12.39\% |
| Arkansas | \$17,099,661 | \$17,043,206 | -0.33\% |
| Louisiana | \$35,680,858 | \$37,789,399 | 5.91\% |
| New Mexico | \$13,156,007 | \$12,147,326 | -7.67\% |
| Oklahoma | \$26,542,383 | \$29,576,416 | 11.43\% |
| Texas | \$81,672,172 | \$114,984,557 | 40.79\% |
| Colorado | \$12,743,422 | \$14,287,239 | 12.11\% |
| Iowa | \$10,031,654 | \$11,019,288 | 9.85\% |
| Kansas | \$11,106,172 | \$12,509,456 | 12.64\% |
| Missouri | \$25,595,946 | \$24,517,243 | -4.21\% |
| Montana | \$3,436,634 | \$3,992,191 | 16.17\% |
| Nebraska | \$8,411,068 | \$8,694,508 | 3.37\% |
| North Dakota | \$2,892,426 | \$3,355,185 | 16.00\% |
| South Dakota | \$3,515,406 | \$3,795,080 | 7.96\% |
| Utah | \$12,886,316 | \$12,667,406 | -1.70\% |
| Wyoming | \$840,587 | \$758,346 | -9.78\% |
| Alaska | \$6,251,869 | \$7,146,547 | 14.31\% |
| Arizona | \$17,554,645 | \$18,189,399 | 3.62\% |
| California | \$161,954,533 | \$199,621,001 | 23.26\% |
| Guam | \$798,659 | \$900,434 | 12.74\% |
| Hawaii | \$6,026,933 | \$7,012,918 | 16.36\% |
| Idaho | \$4,883,791 | \$5,348,475 | 9.51\% |
| Nevada | \$7,417,523 | \$8,892,520 | 19.89\% |
| Oregon | \$12,499,806 | \$25,303,827 | 102.43\% |
| Washington | \$24,806,615 | \$25,913,899 | 4.46\% |
| US | \$1,314,845,857 | \$1,461,490,491 | 11.15\% |


| TABLE 38: Food Stamp Program Federal Share of Certification Costs per Case per Month - FY 2005 - FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Federal Share Cert Cost Per Case Per Month Costs - FY 2005 | Federal Share Cert Cost Per Case Per Month Costs - FY 2006 | Percent Change |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$5.14 | \$5.82 | 13.25\% |
| Maine | \$4.10 | \$3.42 | -16.53\% |
| Massachusetts | \$11.99 | \$11.33 | -5.48\% |
| New Hampshire | \$2.42 | \$2.65 | 9.65\% |
| New York | \$10.41 | \$10.57 | 1.53\% |
| Rhode Island | \$5.40 | \$5.79 | 7.23\% |
| Vermont | \$2.75 | \$2.17 | -21.19\% |
| Delaware | \$11.34 | \$12.16 | 7.21\% |
| District of Columbia | \$13.98 | \$16.44 | 17.63\% |
| Maryland | \$16.47 | \$17.13 | 3.99\% |
| New Jersey | \$20.20 | \$19.47 | -3.62\% |
| Pennsylvania | \$14.70 | \$14.26 | -3.03\% |
| Virgin Islands | \$41.11 | \$43.11 | 4.85\% |
| Virginia | \$20.56 | \$18.80 | -8.54\% |
| West Virginia | \$5.18 | \$4.98 | -3.79\% |
| Alabama | \$6.35 | \$7.10 | 11.86\% |
| Florida | \$5.13 | \$4.61 | -10.10\% |
| Georgia | \$7.96 | \$8.81 | 10.77\% |
| Kentucky | \$7.45 | \$7.30 | -1.96\% |
| Mississippi | \$8.17 | \$8.33 | 1.92\% |
| North Carolina | \$10.25 | \$9.71 | -5.29\% |
| South Carolina | \$4.25 | \$4.37 | 2.86\% |
| Tennessee | \$4.85 | \$6.51 | 34.04\% |
| Illinois | \$7.72 | \$7.71 | -0.06\% |
| Indiana | \$8.91 | \$9.03 | 1.34\% |
| Michigan | \$11.47 | \$10.56 | -7.96\% |
| Minnesota | \$16.38 | \$16.47 | 0.57\% |
| Ohio | \$7.66 | \$8.97 | 17.11\% |
| Wisconsin | \$7.80 | \$8.14 | 4.32\% |
| Arkansas | \$9.32 | \$8.91 | -4.36\% |
| Louisiana | \$9.35 | \$9.45 | 1.06\% |
| New Mexico | \$11.78 | \$10.60 | -9.99\% |
| Oklahoma | \$12.80 | \$13.61 | 6.33\% |
| Texas | \$7.23 | \$9.42 | 30.23\% |
| Colorado | \$9.89 | \$11.10 | 12.28\% |
| Iowa | \$9.32 | \$9.11 | -2.25\% |
| Kansas | \$11.84 | \$12.77 | 7.86\% |
| Missouri | \$7.15 | \$6.79 | -5.05\% |
| Montana | \$8.28 | \$9.43 | 13.88\% |
| Nebraska | \$14.03 | \$14.13 | 0.68\% |
| North Dakota | \$12.74 | \$14.50 | 13.83\% |
| South Dakota | \$13.03 | \$13.30 | 2.06\% |
| Utah | \$20.20 | \$19.56 | -3.17\% |
| Wyoming | \$6.72 | \$6.24 | -7.22\% |
| Alaska | \$25.76 | \$28.13 | 9.19\% |
| Arizona | \$6.63 | \$6.88 | 3.71\% |
| California | \$17.18 | \$20.81 | 21.13\% |
| Guam | \$8.25 | \$9.13 | 10.63\% |
| Hawaii | \$10.62 | \$13.02 | 22.65\% |
| Idaho | \$10.95 | \$12.06 | 10.08\% |
| Nevada | \$11.26 | \$13.59 | 20.68\% |
| Oregon | \$4.77 | \$9.46 | 98.23\% |
| Washington | \$8.24 | \$7.99 | -3.04\% |
| US | \$9.79 | \$10.38 | 6.07\% |


| TABLE 39: Food Stamp Program Federal Share of Total Admin. Costs - FY 2005-FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Federal Share Total Admin Cost FY 2005 | Federal Share Total Admin Cost FY 2006 | Percent <br> Change |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$20,734,753 | \$23,480,342 | 13.24\% |
| Maine | \$9,755,648 | \$9,419,634 | -3.44\% |
| Massachusetts | \$35,121,566 | \$43,321,739 | 23.35\% |
| New Hampshire | \$4,670,046 | \$5,300,871 | 13.51\% |
| New York | \$269,265,337 | \$276,196,357 | 2.57\% |
| Rhode Island | \$7,354,520 | \$7,556,427 | 2.75\% |
| Vermont | \$6,312,190 | \$6,276,098 | -0.57\% |
| Delaware | \$7,963,344 | \$8,724,551 | 9.56\% |
| District of Columbia | \$12,313,725 | \$14,458,657 | 17.42\% |
| Maryland | \$36,288,670 | \$38,233,806 | 5.36\% |
| New Jersey | \$88,531,440 | \$90,917,879 | 2.70\% |
| Pennsylvania | \$143,043,066 | \$145,726,381 | 1.88\% |
| Virgin Islands | \$3,995,408 | \$4,142,919 | 3.69\% |
| Virginia | \$76,878,784 | \$80,280,684 | 4.43\% |
| West Virginia | \$14,198,636 | \$14,204,348 | 0.04\% |
| Alabama | \$27,239,859 | \$29,439,802 | 8.08\% |
| Florida | \$70,713,724 | \$72,310,764 | 2.26\% |
| Georgia | \$56,216,540 | \$58,830,495 | 4.65\% |
| Kentucky | \$29,435,609 | \$30,071,712 | 2.16\% |
| Mississippi | \$25,035,974 | \$26,776,730 | 6.95\% |
| North Carolina | \$60,609,374 | \$63,407,715 | 4.62\% |
| South Carolina | \$20,154,183 | \$21,827,702 | 8.30\% |
| Tennessee | \$37,366,395 | \$44,186,632 | 18.25\% |
| Illinois | \$85,359,934 | \$92,931,148 | 8.87\% |
| Indiana | \$40,273,400 | \$40,884,909 | 1.52\% |
| Michigan | \$89,090,488 | \$91,582,086 | 2.80\% |
| Minnesota | \$40,905,173 | \$43,691,490 | 6.81\% |
| Ohio | \$102,418,161 | \$112,247,156 | 9.60\% |
| Wisconsin | \$38,613,793 | \$42,787,894 | 10.81\% |
| Arkansas | \$23,683,813 | \$24,402,136 | 3.03\% |
| Louisiana | \$46,224,222 | \$48,471,154 | 4.86\% |
| New Mexico | \$20,018,419 | \$22,987,565 | 14.83\% |
| Oklahoma | \$36,297,725 | \$42,239,597 | 16.37\% |
| Texas | \$143,258,267 | \$179,592,516 | 25.36\% |
| Colorado | \$24,583,883 | \$26,557,361 | 8.03\% |
| Iowa | \$15,689,620 | \$17,197,594 | 9.61\% |
| Kansas | \$19,005,196 | \$17,941,577 | -5.60\% |
| Missouri | \$41,599,282 | \$41,875,481 | 0.66\% |
| Montana | \$7,624,517 | \$8,220,546 | 7.82\% |
| Nebraska | \$15,159,426 | \$15,278,401 | 0.78\% |
| North Dakota | \$5,786,931 | \$6,591,534 | 13.90\% |
| South Dakota | \$6,730,617 | \$7,168,627 | 6.51\% |
| Utah | \$19,856,215 | \$20,331,540 | 2.39\% |
| Wyoming | \$4,396,191 | \$4,405,368 | 0.21\% |
| Alaska | \$8,564,035 | \$9,707,851 | 13.36\% |
| Arizona | \$35,178,328 | \$36,279,681 | 3.13\% |
| California | \$395,444,854 | \$471,191,295 | 19.15\% |
| Guam | \$2,614,374 | \$2,528,356 | -3.29\% |
| Hawaii | \$9,755,863 | \$10,947,820 | 12.22\% |
| Idaho | \$7,942,355 | \$8,589,334 | 8.15\% |
| Nevada | \$11,962,567 | \$13,284,463 | 11.05\% |
| Oregon | \$41,319,946 | \$46,365,586 | 12.21\% |
| Washington | \$43,094,936 | \$45,605,873 | 5.83\% |
| US | \$2,445,651,322 | \$2,666,978,184 | 9.05\% |

TABLE 40: Food Stamp Program Federal Share of Total Cost per Case per Month - FY 2005 - FY 2006

| STATE | Federal Share Total Cost Per Case Per Month Costs - FY 2005 | Federal Share Total Cost Per Case Per Month Costs - FY 2006 | Percent <br> Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$16.07 | \$17.48 | 8.72\% |
| Maine | \$10.40 | \$9.62 | -7.45\% |
| Massachusetts | \$16.62 | \$15.89 | -4.41\% |
| New Hampshire | \$15.44 | \$16.14 | 4.47\% |
| New York | \$24.50 | \$24.61 | 0.45\% |
| Rhode Island | \$17.64 | \$18.39 | 4.28\% |
| Vermont | \$23.53 | \$22.25 | -5.42\% |
| Delaware | \$25.47 | \$25.77 | 1.17\% |
| District of Columbia | \$23.13 | \$26.50 | 14.56\% |
| Maryland | \$22.99 | \$22.69 | -1.27\% |
| New Jersey | \$39.52 | \$39.03 | -1.24\% |
| Pennsylvania | \$25.26 | \$24.45 | -3.21\% |
| Virgin Islands | \$71.86 | \$73.92 | 2.86\% |
| Virginia | \$29.80 | \$29.75 | -0.15\% |
| West Virginia | \$10.38 | \$10.01 | -3.55\% |
| Alabama | \$10.22 | \$11.13 | 8.95\% |
| Florida | \$8.96 | \$8.95 | -0.13\% |
| Georgia | \$12.47 | \$12.69 | 1.82\% |
| Kentucky | \$9.98 | \$9.73 | -2.56\% |
| Mississippi | \$11.96 | \$12.32 | 3.01\% |
| North Carolina | \$14.71 | \$14.03 | -4.60\% |
| South Carolina | \$7.65 | \$8.02 | 4.80\% |
| Tennessee | \$8.33 | \$9.51 | 14.26\% |
| Illinois | \$13.67 | \$13.92 | 1.84\% |
| Indiana | \$13.98 | \$13.66 | -2.33\% |
| Michigan | \$15.80 | \$14.82 | -6.20\% |
| Minnesota | \$27.40 | \$28.95 | 5.65\% |
| Ohio | \$19.03 | \$19.46 | 2.29\% |
| Wisconsin | \$22.43 | \$23.07 | 2.85\% |
| Arkansas | \$12.91 | \$12.76 | -1.13\% |
| Louisiana | \$12.11 | \$12.12 | 0.06\% |
| New Mexico | \$17.92 | \$20.06 | 11.94\% |
| Oklahoma | \$17.50 | \$19.43 | 11.04\% |
| Texas | \$12.69 | \$14.71 | 15.96\% |
| Colorado | \$19.07 | \$20.64 | 8.19\% |
| Iowa | \$14.58 | \$14.22 | -2.46\% |
| Kansas | \$20.26 | \$18.32 | -9.60\% |
| Missouri | \$11.62 | \$11.59 | -0.22\% |
| Montana | \$18.38 | \$19.42 | 5.69\% |
| Nebraska | \$25.29 | \$24.83 | -1.84\% |
| North Dakota | \$25.48 | \$28.48 | 11.77\% |
| South Dakota | \$24.95 | \$25.12 | 0.69\% |
| Utah | \$31.13 | \$31.40 | 0.87\% |
| Wyoming | \$35.15 | \$36.23 | 3.06\% |
| Alaska | \$35.29 | \$38.21 | 8.28\% |
| Arizona | \$13.30 | \$13.72 | 3.23\% |
| California | \$41.94 | \$49.12 | 17.10\% |
| Guam | \$27.01 | \$25.63 | -5.10\% |
| Hawaii | \$17.18 | \$20.33 | 18.28\% |
| Idaho | \$17.82 | \$19.37 | 8.71\% |
| Nevada | \$18.17 | \$20.31 | 11.78\% |
| Oregon | \$15.77 | \$17.33 | 9.88\% |
| Washington | \$14.32 | \$14.07 | -1.78\% |
| US | \$18.20 | \$18.94 | 4.06\% |


|  | Fair Hearings Completed FY 2005 | Fair Hearings Completed FY 2006 | Percent <br> Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 315 | 318 | 0.95\% |
| Maine | 32 | 43 | 34.38\% |
| Massachusetts | 631 | 915 | 45.01\% |
| New Hampshire | 5 | 1 | -80.00\% |
| New York | 6,714 | 4,692 | -30.12\% |
| Rhode Island | 137 | 145 | 5.84\% |
| Vermont | 23 | 17 | -26.09\% |
| Delaware | 25 | 44 | 76.00\% |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 0 | N/A |
| Maryland | 264 | 160 | -39.39\% |
| New Jersey | 56 | 50 | -10.71\% |
| Pennsylvania | 6,355 | 6,819 | 7.30\% |
| Virgin Islands | 7 | 2 | -71.43\% |
| Virginia | 369 | 278 | -24.66\% |
| West Virginia | 68 | 46 | -32.35\% |
| Alabama | 134 | 148 | 10.45\% |
| Florida | 918 | 512 | -44.23\% |
| Georgia | 1,288 | 1,587 | 23.21\% |
| Kentucky | 74 | 77 | 4.05\% |
| Mississippi | 222 | 185 | -16.67\% |
| North Carolina | 1,195 | 336 | -71.88\% |
| South Carolina | 157 | 193 | 22.93\% |
| Tennessee | 13 | 935 | 7092.31\% |
| Illinois | 217 | 130 | -40.09\% |
| Indiana | 162 | 167 | 3.09\% |
| Michigan | 430 | 539 | 25.35\% |
| Minnesota | 960 | 495 | -48.44\% |
| Ohio | 3,096 | 3,740 | 20.80\% |
| Wisconsin | 843 | 1,096 | 30.01\% |
| Arkansas | 51 | 51 | 0.00\% |
| Louisiana | 197 | 151 | -23.35\% |
| New Mexico | 38 | 68 | 78.95\% |
| Oklahoma | 24 | 45 | 87.50\% |
| Texas | 16,650 | 16,332 | -1.91\% |
| Colorado | 72 | 69 | -4.17\% |
| Iowa | 300 | 385 | 28.33\% |
| Kansas | 133 | 184 | 38.35\% |
| Missouri | 532 | 544 | 2.26\% |
| Montana | 64 | 87 | 35.94\% |
| Nebraska | 168 | 166 | -1.19\% |
| North Dakota | 6 | 6 | 0.00\% |
| South Dakota | 18 | 25 | 38.89\% |
| Utah | 36 | 33 | -8.33\% |
| Wyoming | 7 | 5 | -28.57\% |
| Alaska | 39 | 20 | -48.72\% |
| Arizona | 846 | 677 | -19.98\% |
| California | 3,096 | 2,133 | -31.10\% |
| Guam | 0 | 53 | N/A |
| Hawaii | 17 | 67 | 294.12\% |
| Idaho | 48 | 67 | 39.58\% |
| Nevada | 45 | 10 | -77.78\% |
| Oregon | 197 | 167 | -15.23\% |
| Washington | 270 | 193 | -28.52\% |
| US | 47,565 | 45,208 | -4.96\% |


| TABLE 42: Food Stamp Program - Fraud Investigations - FY 2005 - FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Investigations | Investigations |  |
|  | Completed FY 2005 | Completed FY 2006 | Percent Change |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 2,401 | 2,899 | 20.74\% |
| Maine | 41 | 50 | 21.95\% |
| Massachusetts | 5,450 | 6,397 | 17.38\% |
| New Hampshire | 964 | 783 | -18.78\% |
| New York | 140,299 | 140,124 | -0.12\% |
| Rhode Island | 2,614 | 2,455 | -6.08\% |
| Vermont | 175 | 255 | 45.71\% |
| Delaware | 57,339 | 59,269 | 3.37\% |
| District of Columbia | 1,491 | 330 | -77.87\% |
| Maryland | 1,668 | 602 | -63.91\% |
| New Jersey | 12,778 | 14,227 | 11.34\% |
| Pennsylvania | 21,972 | 21,909 | -0.29\% |
| Virgin Islands | 1,555 | 1,351 | -13.12\% |
| Virginia | 7,352 | 9,696 | 31.88\% |
| West Virginia | 2,760 | 2,616 | -5.22\% |
| Alabama | 1,764 | 1,644 | -6.80\% |
| Florida | 32,654 | 42,626 | 30.54\% |
| Georgia | 16,244 | 14,694 | -9.54\% |
| Kentucky | 701 | 433 | -38.23\% |
| Mississippi | 2,498 | 1,503 | -39.83\% |
| North Carolina | 10,923 | 9,425 | -13.71\% |
| South Carolina | 11,219 | 165 | -98.53\% |
| Tennessee | 18,894 | 9,002 | -52.36\% |
| Illinois | 4,462 | 2,313 | -48.16\% |
| Indiana | 2,604 | 2,538 | -2.53\% |
| Michigan | 5,271 | 5,427 | 2.96\% |
| Minnesota | 7,977 | 7,508 | -5.88\% |
| Ohio | 70,766 | 27,041 | -61.79\% |
| Wisconsin | 3,549 | 3,434 | -3.24\% |
| Arkansas | 7,065 | 7,065 | 0.00\% |
| Louisiana | 896 | 654 | -27.01\% |
| New Mexico | 246 | 196 | -20.33\% |
| Oklahoma | 3,055 | 2,388 | -21.83\% |
| Texas | 6,998 | 9,874 | 41.10\% |
| Colorado | 1,365 | 3,698 | 170.92\% |
| Iowa | 1,299 | 1,652 | 27.17\% |
| Kansas | 1,726 | 1,899 | 10.02\% |
| Missouri | 1,656 | 1,598 | -3.50\% |
| Montana | 487 | 653 | 34.09\% |
| Nebraska | 364 | 313 | -14.01\% |
| North Dakota | 1 | 3 | 200.00\% |
| South Dakota | 530 | 550 | 3.77\% |
| Utah | 7,146 | 7,048 | -1.37\% |
| Wyoming | 273 | 157 | -42.49\% |
| Alaska | 1,207 | 892 | -26.10\% |
| Arizona | 14,532 | 13,759 | -5.32\% |
| California | 255,743 | 257,380 | 0.64\% |
| Guam | 247 | 112 | -54.66\% |
| Hawaii | 959 | 837 | -12.72\% |
| Idaho | 407 | 229 | -43.73\% |
| Nevada | 2,049 | 2,229 | 8.78\% |
| Oregon | 2,173 | 2,311 | 6.35\% |
| Washington | 12,987 | 12,359 | -4.84\% |
| US | 771,796 | 727,322 | -5.76\% |


| TABLE 43: Food Stamp Program - Total Disqualifications - FY 2005 - FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> Disqualified <br> FY 2005 | Total Disqualified FY 2006 | Percent Change |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 150 | 65 | -56.67\% |
| Maine | 85 | 62 | -27.06\% |
| Massachusetts | 432 | 454 | 5.09\% |
| New Hampshire | 56 | 64 | 14.29\% |
| New York | 1,442 | 1,205 | -16.44\% |
| Rhode Island | 32 | 21 | -34.38\% |
| Vermont | 59 | 96 | 62.71\% |
| Delaware | 100 | 87 | -13.00\% |
| District of Columbia | 9 | 163 | 1711.11\% |
| Maryland | 104 | 135 | 29.81\% |
| New Jersey | 1,666 | 1,200 | -27.97\% |
| Pennsylvania | 920 | 667 | -27.50\% |
| Virgin Islands | 74 | 41 | -44.59\% |
| Virginia | 1,030 | 1,178 | 14.37\% |
| West Virginia | 395 | 340 | -13.92\% |
| Alabama | 630 | 568 | -9.84\% |
| Florida | 2,755 | 2,747 | -0.29\% |
| Georgia | 4,270 | 2,993 | -29.91\% |
| Kentucky | 456 | 178 | -60.96\% |
| Mississippi | 1,656 | 3,293 | 98.85\% |
| North Carolina | 2,024 | 1,746 | -13.74\% |
| South Carolina | 1,223 | 1,269 | 3.73\% |
| Tennessee | 2,415 | 2,387 | -1.16\% |
| Illinois | 1,041 | 1,140 | 9.51\% |
| Indiana | 370 | 307 | -17.03\% |
| Michigan | 2,161 | 2,844 | 31.61\% |
| Minnesota | 1,232 | 1,271 | 3.17\% |
| Ohio | 2,591 | 2,992 | 15.48\% |
| Wisconsin | 67 | 43 | -35.82\% |
| Arkansas | 184 | 184 | 0.00\% |
| Louisiana | 789 | 475 | -39.80\% |
| New Mexico | 70 | 144 | 105.71\% |
| Oklahoma | 507 | 507 | 0.00\% |
| Texas | 3,575 | 5,007 | 40.06\% |
| Colorado | 371 | 73 | -80.32\% |
| Iowa | 179 | 246 | 37.43\% |
| Kansas | 165 | 205 | 24.24\% |
| Missouri | 758 | 754 | -0.53\% |
| Montana | 402 | 466 | 15.92\% |
| Nebraska | 218 | 239 | 9.63\% |
| North Dakota | 141 | 166 | 17.73\% |
| South Dakota | 88 | 84 | -4.55\% |
| Utah | 274 | 725 | 164.60\% |
| Wyoming | 119 | 41 | -65.55\% |
| Alaska | 200 | 115 | -42.50\% |
| Arizona | 91 | 26 | -71.43\% |
| California | 3,282 | 2,466 | -24.86\% |
| Guam | 77 | 81 | 5.19\% |
| Hawaii | 579 | 500 | -13.64\% |
| Idaho | 174 | 101 | -41.95\% |
| Nevada | 637 | 592 | -7.06\% |
| Oregon | 683 | 726 | 6.30\% |
| Washington | 19 | 14 | -26.32\% |
| US | 43,027 | 43,341 | 0.73\% |


| TABLE 44: Food Stamp Program - Recipient Claims Established - FY 2005- FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Claims Established FY 2004 | Total Claims Established FY 2005 | Percent Change |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$1,371,984 | \$1,293,443 | -5.72\% |
| Maine | \$1,085,507 | \$1,948,388 | 79.49\% |
| Massachusetts | \$1,241,550 | \$2,024,845 | 63.09\% |
| New Hampshire | \$271,130 | \$396,820 | 46.36\% |
| New York | \$6,054,214 | \$5,742,549 | -5.15\% |
| Rhode Island | \$707,897 | \$612,294 | -13.51\% |
| Vermont | \$304,576 | \$415,366 | 36.38\% |
| Delaware | \$603,416 | \$829,127 | 37.41\% |
| District of Columbia | \$1,299,634 | \$1,444,320 | 11.13\% |
| Maryland | \$2,449,695 | \$1,948,776 | -20.45\% |
| New Jersey | \$6,710,018 | \$6,909,949 | 2.98\% |
| Pennsylvania | \$8,637,934 | \$9,428,570 | 9.15\% |
| Virgin Islands | \$309,404 | \$397,222 | 28.38\% |
| Virginia | \$2,617,106 | \$3,258,032 | 24.49\% |
| West Virginia | \$3,497,409 | \$2,407,739 | -31.16\% |
| Alabama | \$4,201,303 | \$3,459,418 | -17.66\% |
| Florida | \$9,328,692 | \$12,442,054 | 33.37\% |
| Georgia | \$9,161,186 | \$9,738,642 | 6.30\% |
| Kentucky | \$3,499,480 | \$2,342,833 | -33.05\% |
| Mississippi | \$4,861,760 | \$4,736,509 | -2.58\% |
| North Carolina | \$9,088,358 | \$7,201,304 | -20.76\% |
| South Carolina | \$10,310,997 | \$9,036,030 | -12.37\% |
| Tennessee | \$7,277,277 | \$9,883,802 | 35.82\% |
| Illinois | \$16,918,802 | \$22,658,361 | 33.92\% |
| Indiana | \$4,849,837 | \$3,656,429 | -24.61\% |
| Michigan | \$2,657,353 | \$3,540,794 | 33.25\% |
| Minnesota | \$5,640,436 | \$5,806,119 | 2.94\% |
| Ohio | \$7,769,013 | \$8,534,186 | 9.85\% |
| Wisconsin | \$2,051,963 | \$2,371,380 | 15.57\% |
| Arkansas | \$848,378 | \$1,913,417 | 125.54\% |
| Louisiana | \$1,615,539 | \$1,394,263 | -13.70\% |
| New Mexico | \$1,491,438 | \$1,564,686 | 4.91\% |
| Oklahoma | \$1,457,514 | \$1,371,351 | -5.91\% |
| Texas | \$11,766,930 | \$18,220,351 | 54.84\% |
| Colorado | \$400,208 | \$3,686,532 | 821.15\% |
| Iowa | \$804,546 | \$1,077,833 | 33.97\% |
| Kansas | \$1,602,249 | \$1,781,689 | 11.20\% |
| Missouri | \$3,113,931 | \$3,367,408 | 8.14\% |
| Montana | \$913,254 | \$901,314 | -1.31\% |
| Nebraska | \$1,101,341 | \$1,086,627 | -1.34\% |
| North Dakota | \$398,269 | \$466,314 | 17.09\% |
| South Dakota | \$417,513 | \$480,480 | 15.08\% |
| Utah | \$1,619,371 | \$1,608,447 | -0.67\% |
| Wyoming | \$184,381 | \$126,348 | -31.47\% |
| Alaska | \$435,589 | \$362,152 | -16.86\% |
| Arizona | \$3,051,962 | \$2,135,277 | -30.04\% |
| California | \$76,964,837 | \$71,891,817 | -6.59\% |
| Guam | \$76,578 | \$204,365 | 166.87\% |
| Hawaii | \$2,813,322 | \$2,577,260 | -8.39\% |
| Idaho | \$339,196 | \$416,019 | 22.65\% |
| Nevada | \$794,025 | \$829,681 | 4.49\% |
| Oregon | \$8,401,731 | \$8,595,064 | 2.30\% |
| Washington | \$3,986,112 | \$3,760,599 | -5.66\% |
| US | \$259,376,142 | \$274,284,592 | 5.75\% |


| TABLE 45: Food Stamp Program - Recipient Claims Collected - FY 2005-FY 2006 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Claims Collected FY 2005 | Total Claims Collected FY 2006 | Percent Change |
| STATE |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | \$1,548,474 | \$1,468,631 | -5.16\% |
| Maine | \$559,243 | \$782,461 | 39.91\% |
| Massachusetts | \$1,068,653 | \$1,425,028 | 33.35\% |
| New Hampshire | \$379,517 | \$319,729 | -15.75\% |
| New York | \$5,285,187 | \$8,360,448 | 58.19\% |
| Rhode Island | \$632,175 | \$626,618 | -0.88\% |
| Vermont | \$349,551 | \$354,894 | 1.53\% |
| Delaware | \$465,957 | \$451,922 | -3.01\% |
| District of Columbia | \$905,051 | \$979,406 | 8.22\% |
| Maryland | \$2,526,929 | \$2,261,977 | -10.49\% |
| New Jersey | \$8,548,380 | \$6,857,681 | -19.78\% |
| Pennsylvania | \$10,888,235 | \$8,438,793 | -22.50\% |
| Virgin Islands | \$171,987 | \$165,539 | -3.75\% |
| Virginia | \$2,513,923 | \$2,274,083 | -9.54\% |
| West Virginia | \$3,153,240 | \$3,080,958 | -2.29\% |
| Alabama | \$2,098,506 | \$2,075,671 | -1.09\% |
| Florida | \$7,877,360 | \$13,665,544 | 73.48\% |
| Georgia | \$7,015,365 | \$6,414,481 | -8.57\% |
| Kentucky | \$1,961,763 | \$1,990,887 | 1.48\% |
| Mississippi | \$4,027,453 | \$3,273,119 | -18.73\% |
| North Carolina | \$5,095,708 | \$5,529,062 | 8.50\% |
| South Carolina | \$5,899,114 | \$8,127,299 | 37.77\% |
| Tennessee | \$7,270,947 | \$7,205,969 | -0.89\% |
| Illinois | \$16,477,594 | \$15,287,645 | -7.22\% |
| Indiana | \$3,081,889 | \$3,655,414 | 18.61\% |
| Michigan | \$4,928,940 | \$6,712,586 | 36.19\% |
| Minnesota | \$4,862,907 | \$4,917,008 | 1.11\% |
| Ohio | \$7,471,581 | \$7,181,182 | -3.89\% |
| Wisconsin | \$2,410,062 | \$2,113,429 | -12.31\% |
| Arkansas | \$959,518 | \$795,612 | -17.08\% |
| Louisiana | \$2,944,725 | \$1,918,275 | -34.86\% |
| New Mexico | \$1,395,556 | \$1,359,538 | -2.58\% |
| Oklahoma | \$774,229 | \$2,072,093 | 167.63\% |
| Texas | \$20,686,935 | \$15,325,575 | -25.92\% |
| Colorado | \$527,989 | \$4,180,097 | 691.70\% |
| Iowa | \$522,339 | \$561,903 | 7.57\% |
| Kansas | \$1,826,184 | \$1,527,396 | -16.36\% |
| Missouri | \$3,515,478 | \$2,902,136 | -17.45\% |
| Montana | \$671,861 | \$665,358 | -0.97\% |
| Nebraska | \$945,072 | \$1,029,937 | 8.98\% |
| North Dakota | \$358,846 | \$372,734 | 3.87\% |
| South Dakota | \$376,670 | \$386,763 | 2.68\% |
| Utah | \$1,060,405 | \$1,167,420 | 10.09\% |
| Wyoming | \$136,631 | \$125,473 | -8.17\% |
| Alaska | \$328,075 | \$338,380 | 3.14\% |
| Arizona | \$2,689,607 | \$2,412,930 | -10.29\% |
| California | \$36,484,078 | \$47,126,644 | 29.17\% |
| Guam | \$89,447 | \$81,680 | -8.68\% |
| Hawaii | \$1,820,004 | \$1,876,664 | 3.11\% |
| Idaho | \$549,739 | \$479,016 | -12.86\% |
| Nevada | \$447,236 | \$557,289 | 24.61\% |
| Oregon | \$4,927,765 | \$6,215,332 | 26.13\% |
| Washington | \$3,236,724 | \$3,014,123 | -6.88\% |
| US | \$206,750,803 | \$222,489,835 | 7.61\% |

## MULTI-YEAR NATIONAL DATA



FOOD STAMP PROGRAM ISSUANCE AND PARTICIPATION - FY 2001-2006

## TOTAL PARTICIPATION AND ISSUANCE

| PERSONS (MONTHLY) (IN MIL) | 17.3 | 19.1 | 21.3 | 23.9 | 25.72 | 26.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HOUSEHOLDS (MONTHLY) (IN MIL) | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 11.20 | 11.7 |
| ISSUANCE (IN MIL \$) | \$15,547 | \$18,256 | \$21,404 | \$24,477 | \$28,566 | \$30,185 |
| AVG MONTHLY BENEFIT PER PERSON | \$74.81 | \$79.67 | \$83.90 | \$85.50 | \$92.56 | \$94.31 |
| AVG MONTHLY BENEFIT PER HSHLD | \$173.93 | \$185.65 | \$194.86 | \$198.44 | \$212.59 | \$214.37 |
| EBT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PERSONS (MONTHLY) (IN MIL) | 13.7 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 23.6 | 25.65 | 26.6 |
| HOUSEHOLDS (MONTHLY) (IN MIL) | 5.9 | 7 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 11.13 | 11.7 |
| ISSUANCE (IN MIL \$) | \$12,323 | \$15,561 | \$19,727 | \$24,114 | \$28,510 | \$30,125 |
| \% OF TOTAL ISSUANCE | 79.26\% | 85.24\% | 92.17\% | 98.52\% | 99.81\% | 99.80\% |
| \% OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 79.73\% | 85.37\% | 92.39\% | 98.06\% | 99.41\% | 99.42\% |
| COUPON |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PERSONS (MONTHLY) (IN MIL) | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| HOUSEHOLDS (MONTHLY) (IN MIL) | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| COUPON ISSUANCE (IN MIL \$) | \$3,125 | \$2,657 | \$1,635 | \$314 | \$0 | \$0 |
| \% OF TOTAL ISSUANCE | 20.10\% | 14.55\% | 7.64\% | 1.28\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| \% OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 18.92\% | 13.41\% | 6.52\% | 0.97\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| CASH-OUT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PERSONS (MONTHLY) (IN MIL) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| HOUSEHOLDS (MONTHLY) (IN MIL) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| ISSUANCE (IN MIL \$) | \$99 | \$38 | \$43 | \$50 | \$52 | \$57 |
| \% OF TOTAL ISSUANCE | 0.64\% | 0.21\% | 0.20\% | 0.20\% | 0.18\% | 0.19\% |
| \% OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS | 1.35\% | 1.22\% | 1.09\% | 0.97\% | 0.89\% | 0.85\% |

NOTE: TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING.
Source: FNS-388/46
DATA AS OF: $10 / 07$

# CHANGES IN PERSON <br> \& HOUSEHOLDS PARTICPATING FY 2002 - FY2006 




| FOOD STAMP PROGRAM RECIPIENT FRAUD ACTIVITY - FY 2001-2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY 2001 | FY 2002 | FY 2003 | FY 2004 | FY 2005 | FY 2006 |
| INVESTIGATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| INV COMPLETED | 864,282 | 833,630 | 863,813 | 745,697 | 771,796 | 727,322 |
| FRAUD \$ DETERMINED BY INV (IN MIL \$) | \$77.90 | \$77.80 | \$72.60 | \$63.80 | \$73.32 | \$80.86 |
| PROSECUTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PROS. COMPLETED | 13,576 | 12,448 | 9,550 | 8,764 | 6,889 | 5,688 |
| DISQ CONSENT AGRMNTS | 10,208 | 10,075 | 9,678 | 9,609 | 6,389 | 8,107 |
| FRAUD INVOLVED (IN MIL \$) | \$46.4 | \$27.1 | \$24.6 | \$21.7 | \$19.2 | \$24.1 |
| PERSONS DISQUALIFIED | 23,323 | 22,183 | 18,821 | 18,144 | 13,278 | 13,612 |
| FRAUD HEARINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HEARINGS HELD | 20,379 | 14,582 | 14,896 | 15,595 | 11,776 | 13,643 |
| WAIVED HEARINGS | 26,653 | 25,334 | 26,583 | 22,598 | 19,224 | 17,450 |
| FRAUD INVOLVED (IN MIL \$) | \$34.4 | \$33.2 | \$32.6 | \$29.3 | \$26.1 | \$28.3 |
| PERSONS DISQUALIFIED | 45,405 | 38,831 | 40,379 | 36,944 | 30,004 | 29,729 |
| TOTALS (PROSECUTIONS \& HEARINGS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL DISQUALIFIED | 68,728 | 61,014 | 59,200 | 55,088 | 43,027 | 43,341 |
| TOTAL FRAUD INVOLVED (IN MIL \$) | \$80.8 | \$60.3 | \$57.2 | \$50.9 | \$45.3 | \$52.4 |
| RECIPIENT CLAIMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CLAIMS ESTABLISHED (IN MIL \$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FRAUD 1/ | \$23.6 | \$25.6 | \$25.7 | \$23.2 | \$21.4 | \$21.6 |
| NONFRAUD | \$229.8 | \$234.3 | \$236.5 | \$220.2 | \$237.9 | \$252.7 |
| TOTAL | \$253.4 | \$259.9 | \$262.2 | \$243.4 | \$259.4 | \$274.3 |
| CLAIMS COLLECTED (IN MIL \$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FRAUD | \$64.0 | \$62.6 | \$60.9 | \$58.0 | \$57.9 | \$57.9 |
| NONFRAUD | \$143.9 | \$146.0 | \$145.8 | \$143.8 | \$148.8 | \$164.6 |
| TOTAL | \$207.9 | \$208.6 | \$206.8 | \$201.9 | \$206.7 | \$222.5 |
| TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. <br> 1/ SOME STATES ESTABLISH POTENTIAL FRAUD CLAIMS AS HOUSEHOLD ERROR CLAIMS INITIALLY AND THEN TRANSFER THE CLAIM FROM INADVERTENT HOUSEHOLD ERROR TO FRAUD CLAIM AFTER THE PROSECUTION OR FRAUD HEARING. THUS, THE SUM OF THE FRAUD INVOLVED FROM PROSECUTION AND FRAUD HEARINGS IS A BETTER MEASURE OF THE AMOUNT OF FRAUD CLAIMS ULTIMATELY ESTABLISHED. <br> SOURCE: FNS-366B AND FNS-209 <br> DATA AS OF: $10 / 07$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| CLAIMS AND COLLECTIONS IN MILLIONS \$ (EXCEPT AVERAGE DOLLAR AMOUNT PER CLAIM) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY 2001 | FY 2002 | FY 2003 | FY 2004 | FY 2005 | FY 2006 |
| NEW CLAIMS ESTABLISHED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FRAUD | \$23.6 | \$25.6 | \$25.7 | \$23.2 | \$21.4 | \$21.6 |
| HOUSEHOLD ERROR | \$172.7 | \$175.7 | \$183.9 | \$172.0 | \$165.7 | \$179.6 |
| AGENCY ERROR | \$57.1 | \$58.6 | \$52.6 | \$48.3 | \$72.3 | \$73.0 |
| TOTAL | \$253.4 | \$259.9 | \$262.2 | \$243.4 | \$259.4 | \$274.3 |
| CLAIMS COLLECTED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FRAUD | \$64.0 | \$62.6 | \$60.9 | \$58.0 | \$57.9 | \$57.9 |
| HOUSEHOLD ERROR | \$111.1 | \$111.5 | \$110.7 | \$108.5 | \$108.6 | \$114.4 |
| AGENCY ERROR | \$23.8 | \$34.5 | \$35.1 | \$35.3 | \$40.3 | \$50.1 |
| TOTAL | \$207.9 | \$208.6 | \$206.8 | \$201.9 | \$206.8 | \$222.5 |
| STATE SHARE OF COLL | \$44.6 | \$44.2 | \$43.5 | \$42.0 | \$42.0 | \$43.2 |
| FNS SHARE OF COLL | \$163.3 | \$164.4 | \$163.3 | \$159.9 | \$164.8 | \$179.3 |
| COLLECTIONS BY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| COLLECTION METHOD |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RECOUPED | \$81.0 | \$88.1 | \$99.1 | \$101.5 | \$96.8 | \$92.5 |
| FEDERAL COLL | \$79.4 | \$75.0 | \$69.8 | \$63.2 | \$74.4 | \$86.3 |
| OTHER | \$47.4 | \$45.5 | \$37.9 | \$37.1 | \$35.6 | \$43.8 |
| TOTAL | \$207.9 | \$208.6 | \$206.8 | \$201.9 | \$206.8 | \$222.5 |
| AVERAGE DOLLAR AMOUNT PER CLAIM FOR NEW CLAIMS ESTABLISHED (ACTUAL DOLLARS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FRAUD | \$1,105 | \$1,082 | \$1,149 | \$1,208 | \$1,194 | \$1,323 |
| HOUSEHOLD ERROR | \$461 | \$445 | \$444 | \$512 | \$637 | \$686 |
| AGENCY ERROR | \$229 | \$220 | \$235 | \$232 | \$241 | \$263 |
| ALL CLAIMS | \$393 | \$380 | \$397 | \$432 | \$449 | \$493 |
| TOTALS MAY NOT ADD DUE TO ROUNDING. <br> SOURCE: FNS-209/FNS FEDERAL DEBT COLLECTIONS BIWEEKLY COLLECTION REPORT DATA AS OF: $10 / 07$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## END NOTES

## State Participation and Issuance

Participation data comes from the FNS-388 reports and issuance data comes from the FNS-46. Average monthly participation and household participation in this report may not add for the national total due to rounding. The total participation data in this report is the average monthly participation from all systems for the fiscal year (12-month average). However, on the pages providing the breakdown of the participation data by benefit type the report provides the average monthly participation for the number of months that particular issuance system operated during the year to show the actual monthly participation when that benefit type was used. Not all benefit types were in operation for all 12 months as food packages ended in one state during the year. Because the number of operating months varies by system and by State, the breakdown participation numbers by issuance system do not always add up to the total participation monthly average in all States.

Negative coupon issuance occurs when coupons are returned.

## Administrative Costs

Administrative Cost data cited in this section is derived from the SF-269; monthly participation data comes from the FNS-388.

## Fair Hearings

Fair Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

## Fraud Investigations, Prosecutions, and Administrative Disqualification Hearings

Fraud Investigations, Prosecutions, and Administrative Disqualification Hearings data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-366B.

## Disqualified Recipients - Federal Data Base Status

The data cited in this section is derived from the Disqualified Recipient Subsystem (DRS) - a Federal system of records that is used to identify individuals with a prior disqualification record for penalty determination purposes and individuals who are currently serving a disqualification period from another State. DRS includes both current year and historical disqualifications.


## END NOTES

## Recipient Claims

Claims data cited in this section is derived from the FNS-209; Federal debt collection data is derived from the FNS Federal Debt Collection Biweekly Collection Report. All recoupment amounts are included in collections data.

Data on new claims established is included in Tables 22, 23 and 24. When referring to data in these tables it should be noted that some States show no or low fraud claims newly established because they establish such claims as household error and subsequently transfer the claim to fraud after the court or hearing officer's determination. Therefore we recommend that the data in Tables 16, 18, and 20 (amount of fraud determined from prosecutions and administrative disqualification hearings and number of fraud determinations) be used as a better measure of the amount of fraud claims ultimately established. Data included in Table 27 (Recipient Claims Collected) includes total claims recouped as well as Federal Debt Collection amounts and other means of collection employed by State agencies.

Calculations for other means of collection employed by State agencies include all State methods except for recoupment and Federal collections from the Treasury Offset Program minus all refunds and negative adjustments.

Calculations for Federal Debt Collection amounts include Treasury Offset Program collections but not voluntary payments and offset fees paid by the client. Totals represented are for calendar year 2006 however 98\% of Federal collections occurred during FY 2006. Some offsets are subject to refunds.

## Rankings of Participation and Issuance

 Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section. Note that totals for persons and households may not add due to rounding.
## Comparison to Prior Years

Please refer to the explanations above for the sources of various data cited in this section.



[^0]:    1/ See Note in "Notable Trends" for Recipient Claims

