

# FY 2010 Budget



### Overall Strategy

#### Policy-driven Budget

- Science, Discovery & Innovation
- Clean, Secure energy
- Economic Prosperity
- Climate Change Policy
- National Security & Legacy

#### Fiscal Discipline

- Makes tough tradeoff within top line
- Reduces funding from lower priority activities
- Reflects funding from Recovery Act
- Solid starting point for future bottom-up budget reviews

#### Major Investment Emphasis

- Doubling of Science by 2016
- New Energy Innovation Hubs
- Call for major education initiative

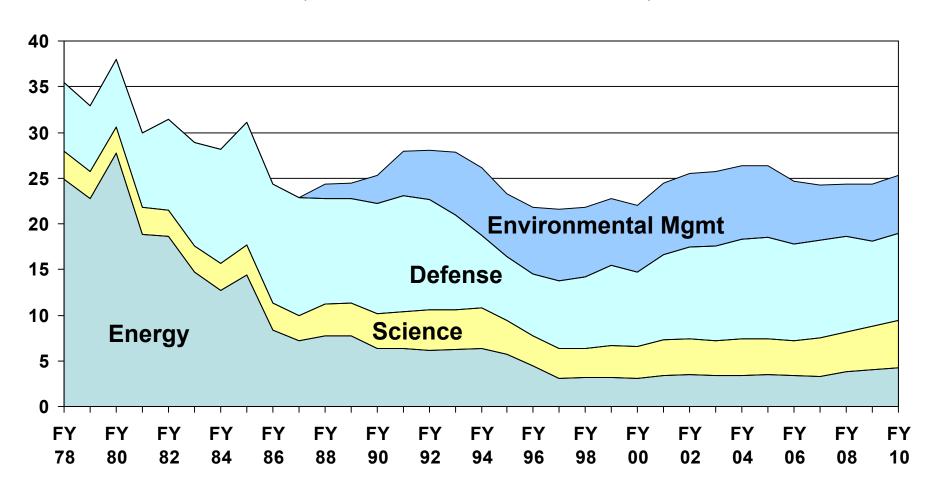




### The Budget in Context

#### **Thirty Years of DOE Funding**

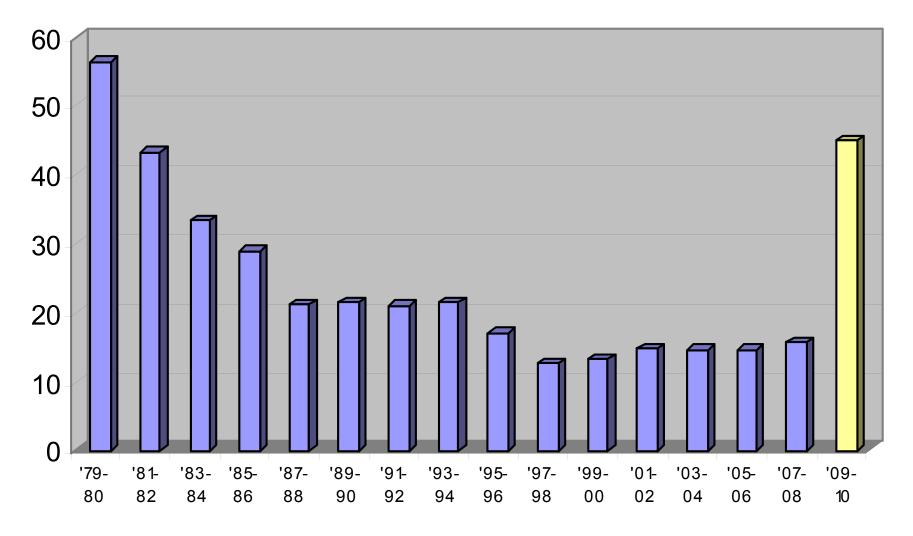
(Constant FY 2008 dollars, in billions)





# Historical Funding for Science and Energy

#### (Constant FY 2008 dollars)

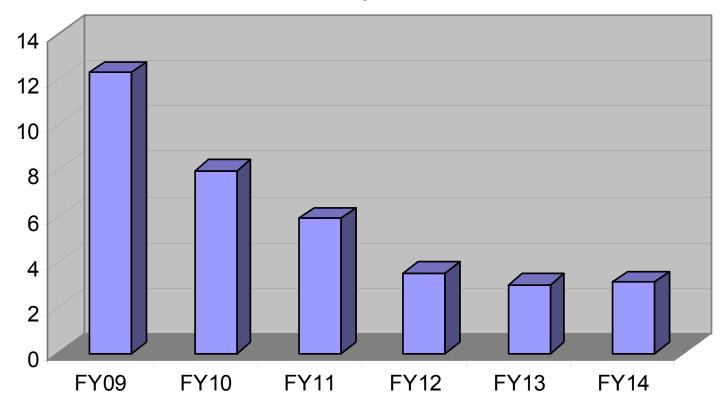


Major increases in Science and Energy in FY 2009 and FY 2010



### Historical Funding for Science and Energy

#### **Deficit as percent of GDP**

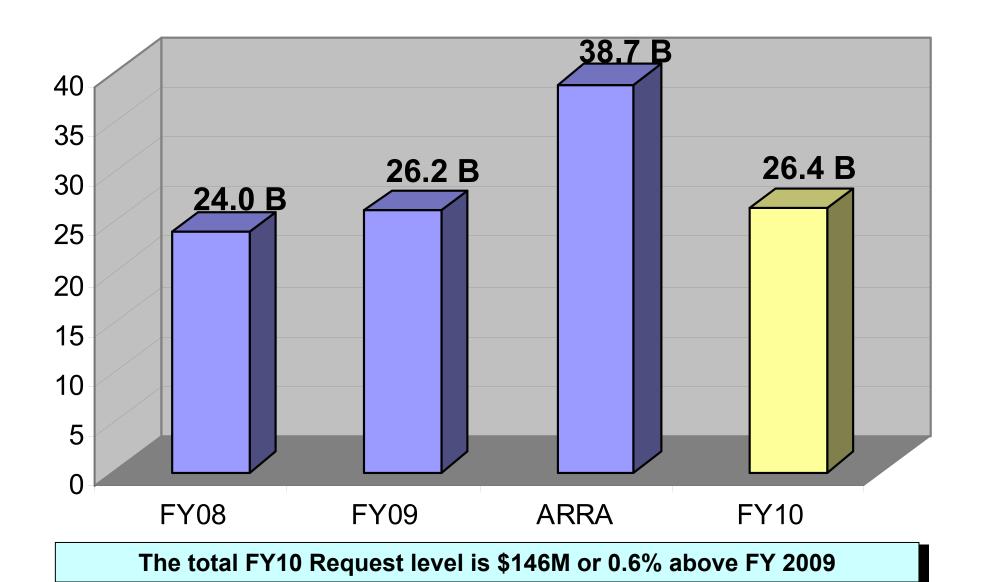


"...while our Budget will run deficits, we must begin the process of making the tough choices necessary to restore fiscal discipline, cut the deficit in half by the end of my first term in office, and put our Nation on sound fiscal footing." -- President Obama

Placing our budget on a trajectory of fiscal discipline



### **Total DOE Funding**





# **FY 2010 Budget Submission**

	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2010 vs	FY 2009
Program	Approp.	Enacted	Recovery	Request	1 1 2010 VS	. 1 1 2003
(\$ in millions)			Act		\$	%
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy	1,704	2,179	16,800	2,319	+140	+6%
Electricity Delivery & Energy Reliability	136	137	4,500	208	+71	+52%
Fossil Energy	889	1,110	3,400	882	-229	-21%
Nuclear Energy	754	871		845	-26	-3%
Science	4,083	4,758	1,600	4,942	+184	+4%
ARPA-E		15	400	10	-5	-33%
National Nuclear Security Administration	9,093	9,617	<del></del>	9,945	+328	+3%
Environmental Management	5,757	5,992	6,000	5,830	-162	-3%
Civilian Radioactive Waste Management	386	288	<del></del>	197	-92	-32%
Other	1,230	1,283	6,025	1,218	-65	-5%
Total, Discretionary Funding	24,032	26,248	38,725	26,394	+146	+0.6%

<sup>\*</sup> NOTE: Displays MOX in NNSA and does not include \$7.5 billion ATVM



# **DOE Energy Innovation Hubs**

- Energy Efficient Building Systems Design (EERE)
- Solar Electricity (EERE)
- Grid Materials, Devices and Systems (OE)
- Carbon Capture and Sequestration (FE)
- Extreme Materials (NE)
- Modeling and Simulation (NE)
- Fuels from Sunlight (SC)
- Batteries and Energy Storage (SC)



### **Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy**

Program	FY 2008 Approp.	FY 2009 Enacted	FY 2009 Recovery	FY 2010 Request	FY 2010 vs	s. FY 2009
(\$ in millions)			Act		\$	%
Solar energy	166	175		320	+145	83%
Wind energy	49	55	118	75	+20	36%
Geothermal technology	19	44	400	50	+6	14%
Biomass	196	217	787	235	+18	8%
Fuel cell technologies	206	169	43	68	-101	-60%
Vehicle technologies	208	273	2,700	333	+60	22%
Building technologies	107	140		238	+98	70%
RE-ENERGYSE				115	+115	N/A
Other	753	1,106	12,752	421		
Total	1,704	2,179	16,800	2,319	+140	6%

- Builds off significant funding in Recovery Act
- Major increases for solar, wind, vehicles, and building
- Funds two Energy Innovation Hubs: Solar and Energy Efficient Buildings
- Includes funding for RE-ENERGYSE education initiative
- Reduces hydrogen technology funding and refocuses on fuel cells



### Electricity Delivery & Energy Reliability

Program	FY 2008 Approp.	FY 2009 Enacted	FY 2009 Recovery	FY 2010 Request	FY 2010 vs. FY 2009	
(\$ in millions)			Act		\$	%
Research and development	83	85	4,185	174	+89	+105%
Permitting, siting and analysis				7	+7	N/A
Infrastructure security & energy restor				6	+6	N/A
Other	53	52	315	21	-31	
Total	136	137	4,500	208	+71	+52%

- Program refocused to support Administration goals of increasing electricity from renewable sources and improving the efficiency and reliability of the grid
- Significantly increased investments in R&D advances:
  - Smart grid technologies (i.e. smart grid functionalities for plug-in hybrid vehicles)
  - Cyber security protections and controls
  - Energy storage technologies
  - Energy Innovation Hub: Grid Materials, Devices and Systems



#### **Fossil Energy**

Program	FY 2008 Approp.	FY 2009 Enacted	FY 2009 Recovery	FY 2010 Request	FY 2010 vs	s. FY 2009
(\$ in millions)			Act		\$	%
Fossil Energy R&D	727	876	3,400	618	-258	-29%
Clean Coal Power Initiative (CCPI)	67	288	800		-288	-100%
Carbon Sequestration	116	150		180	+30	+20%
CCPI Round 3			800			
Carbon Capture Competitive Solic			1,520			—
Strategic Petroleum Reserve	188	205		229	+24	+12%
Other Programs	-26	29		35	+6	+21%
Total	889	1,110	3,400	882	-228	-21%

- Funds Energy Innovation Hub in Carbon Capture & Sequestration
- No funding for Clean Coal Power Initiative given major Recovery Act funding
- Increase in Strategic Petroleum Reserve for needed repairs of cavern
- Request repeal of the Ultra-Deepwater Fund via a legislative proposal.



### **Nuclear Energy**

Program	FY 2008 Approp.	FY 2009 Enacted	FY 2009 Recovery	FY 2010 Request	FY 2010 vs. FY 2009	
(\$ in millions)			Act		\$	%
Research and development	257	515		403	-112	-22%
Fuel Cycle R&D		145		192	+47	+32%
Nuclear Power 2010	134	178		20	-158	-89%
Generation IV nuclear systems	114	180		191	+11	+6%
Infrastructure	239	285		364	+79	+28%
Other	258	71		71		
Total	754	871		845	-26	-3%

- Renewed emphasis on long term reactor and fuel cycle R&D
- Two New Energy Hubs for Modeling and Simulation and Extreme Materials
- Resumes Pu-238 production
- Completes NP 2010 program and terminates Nuclear Hydrogen program

<sup>\*</sup> NOTE: Assumes MOX in NNSA budget all years



#### **Science**

Program	FY 2008 Approp.	FY 2009 Enacted	FY 2009 Recovery	FY 2010 Request	FY 2010 v	s. FY 2009
(\$ in millions)			Act		\$	%
High energy physics	703	796	232	819	+23	+3%
Nuclear physics	424	512	155	552	+40	+8%
Biological and environmental research	531	602	166	604	+3	+0%
Basic energy sciences	1,253	1,572	555	1,686	+114	+7%
Advanced scientific computing research	342	369	157	409	+40	+11%
Fusion energy sciences	295	403	91	421	+18	+5%
Workforce dev for teachers and scientists	8	14	13	21	+7	+52%
Other	528	491	231	430	-61	-26%
Total	4,083	4,758	1,600	4,942	+184	+4%

- Science doubles over 10 years
- Funds two new Energy Hubs in Fuels from Sunlight and Batteries and Energy Storage
- Includes new graduate research fellowships program in support of Department's education effort



### ARPA-E

Program	FY 2008 Approp.	FY 2009 Enacted	FY 2009 Recovery	FY 2010 Request	FY 2010 vs. FY 2009	
(\$ in millions)			Act		\$	%
Total		15	400	10	-5	-33%

NOTE: FY 2009 in Science budget

- Funding provides for continued administration of program
- Recovery Act funding to support solicitations through FY 2010



#### **National Nuclear Security Administration**

Program	FY 2008 Approp.	FY 2009 Enacted	FY 2009 Recovery	FY 2010 Request	FY 2010 vs.	FY 2009
(\$ in millions)			Act	-	\$	%
Weapons	6,302	6,380		6,384	4	0%
Defense Nuclear Nonproliferation	1,614	1,969		2,137	167	8%
Naval Reactors	775	828		1,003	175	21%
Office of the Administrator	402	439		421	-18	-4%
Total	9,093	9,617		9,945	328	3%

#### Weapons Activities

- Constant at FY 2009 levels to meet immediate needs of the stockpile
- New emphasis placed on revitalizing science

#### Defense Nuclear Nonproliferation

Provides installation of radiation detection equipment at an additional 42 foreign sites and an additional 15 Megaports.

#### Naval Reactors

 Increases fund new R&D initiatives: Ohio-Class Ballistic Missile Submarine Replacement and the Land-Based Prototype Refueling.



### **Environmental Management**

Program	FY 2008 Approp.	FY 2009 Enacted	FY 2009 Recovery	FY 2010 Request	FY 2010 vs	. FY 2009
(\$ in millions)			Act	-	\$	%
Hanford	1,002	1,057	1,635	994	-64	-6%
Office of River Protection	977	1,010	326	1,098	+88	+9%
ldaho	523	489	468	411	-78	-16%
Oak Ridge	493	499	755	411	-88	-18%
Paducah	148	170	79	145	-25	-15%
Portsmouth	224	241	118	320	+79	+33%
Savannah River	1,287	1,361	1,615	1,342	-19	-1%
Waste Isolation Pilot Plant	239	237	172	225	-12	-5%
Los Alamos National Laboratory	175	225	212	189	-36	-16%
Other	689	703	620	696	-7	-1%
Total (net)	5,757	5,992	6,000	5,830	-162	-3%

- Fully funds tank waste management and treatment activities
- \$73M increase in Technology Development (tank waste disposition and groundwater modeling)



### **Civilian Radioactive Waste Management**

Program	FY 2008 Approp.	FY 2009 Enacted	FY 2009 Recovery	FY 2010 Request	FY 2010 vs	s. FY 2009
(\$ in millions)			Act		\$	%
Total	386	288		197	-91	-32%

- Implements the Administration's decision to terminate Yucca Mountain program while developing nuclear waste disposal alternatives.
- Administration will convene a Blue-Ribbon panel of experts to evaluate alternative approaches for meeting the Federal responsibility to manage and ultimately dispose of spent nuclear fuel and high-level radioactive waste



#### **Loan Programs**

Program	FY 2008 Approp.	FY 2009 Enacted	FY 2009 Recovery	FY 2010 Request	FY 2010 vs	s. FY 2009
(\$ in millions)			Act	-	\$	%
Administration Expenses:						
Title XVII Innovative loan	5	20	25	43	+23	+116%
Advance Tech Vehicle Manufacturing		10	10	20	+10	+100%

- Requests support administration of credit programs
- Commitments for Title XVII Innovative Technology Loan Guarantees will total an estimated \$100 billon
  - About \$51 billion will be available to support Section 1703 loans
  - About \$50 billion will be available to support Section 1705 loans
- Commitments for the Advanced Technology Vehicles Manufacturing Loans will support up to \$25 billion in direct loans



### **Corporate Management & Other Activities**

Program	FY 2008 Approp.	FY 2009 Enacted	FY 2009 Recovery	FY 2010 Request	FY 2010 vs	s. FY 2009
(\$ in millions)			Act		\$	%
Departmental Administration	302	322		383	+61	+19%
Inspector General	46	52	15	51	-1	-2%
Energy Information Agency	95	111		133	+22	+20%
Health, Safety and Security	420	447		450	+3	+1%
Total	863	932	15	1,017	+85	+9%

- Departmental Administration supports increases in business systems (i-Manage and i-Budget) and project management to improve management of the Department
- IG funding maintains important activities of this office
- EIA increase to improve the energy supply model and the coverage and scope of the three energy consumption surveys.
- HSS funding continues to support DOE's commitment to maintain a safe and secure work environment



# **Additional Budget Information**

Additional budget information can be found at:

www.DOE.gov