

Table 41. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Coverage for orthodontia, private industry workers, National Compensation Survey, 2008

Characteristic	Employee and dependent				
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable	Median percent of covered charges ²
All workers	—	1.6	1.6	—	0.0
Worker characteristic					
Management, professional, and related	—	2.6	2.6	—	0.0
Management, business, and financial	—	2.7	2.7	—	0.0
Professional and related	—	3.5	3.5	—	0.0
Service	—	4.6	4.6	—	0.0
Sales and office	—	2.6	2.5	—	0.0
Sales and related	—	3.4	3.3	—	0.0
Office and administrative support	—	3.3	3.4	—	0.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	—	4.0	4.0	—	12.1
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry	—	7.1	7.1	—	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair	—	5.2	5.2	—	2.8
Production, transportation, and material moving ...	—	3.2	3.3	—	0.0
Production	—	3.6	3.7	—	0.0
Transportation and material moving	—	4.8	4.8	—	0.0
Full time	—	1.6	1.6	—	0.0
Part time	—	4.7	4.8	—	0.0
Union	—	3.1	3.1	—	0.0
Nonunion	—	1.8	1.8	—	0.0
Average wage within the following percentiles: ³					
Less than 10	—	8.0	8.0	—	11.9
10 to under 25	—	6.2	6.3	—	0.0
25 to under 50	—	2.1	2.1	—	0.0
50 to under 75	—	2.1	2.1	—	0.0
75 to under 90	—	3.2	3.2	—	0.0
90 or greater	—	3.1	3.4	—	0.0
Establishment characteristic					
Goods-producing industries	—	3.1	3.1	—	0.0
Construction	—	5.7	5.1	—	—
Manufacturing	—	4.1	4.2	—	0.0
Service-providing industries	—	1.9	1.9	—	0.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	—	2.9	3.0	—	0.0
Wholesale trade	—	5.7	5.7	—	0.0
Retail trade	—	3.3	3.4	—	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	—	7.4	7.4	—	0.0
Utilities	—	8.3	8.5	—	0.0
Information	—	6.0	6.0	—	0.0
Financial activities	—	3.3	3.1	—	0.0
Finance and insurance	—	3.2	3.0	—	0.0
Credit intermediation and related activities	—	4.3	4.2	—	0.0
Insurance carriers and related activities	—	3.9	4.2	—	0.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	—	—	8.0	2.8	4.4
Professional and business services	—	4.6	4.5	—	0.0
Professional and technical services	—	7.8	7.8	—	0.0
Administrative and waste services	—	8.9	8.9	—	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Coverage for orthodontia, private industry workers, National Compensation Survey, 2008—Continued

Characteristic	Employee and dependent				
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable	Median percent of covered charges ²
Establishment characteristic					
Education and health services	—	3.1	3.2	—	0.0
Educational services	—	6.4	6.4	—	0.0
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	—	4.5	4.4	—	0.0
Health care and social assistance	—	3.7	3.7	—	0.0
Leisure and hospitality	—	4.3	4.3	—	4.4
Accommodation and food services	—	5.0	5.0	—	7.3
Other services	—	—	17.1	—	—
1 to 99 workers	—	2.6	2.7	—	0.0
1 to 49 workers	—	3.2	3.4	—	0.0
50 to 99 workers	—	4.7	4.8	—	0.0
100 workers or more	—	1.8	1.8	—	0.0
100 to 499 workers	—	3.0	3.0	—	0.0
500 workers or more	—	3.2	3.1	—	0.0
Geographic area					
New England	—	5.3	5.3	—	0.0
Middle Atlantic	—	3.6	3.7	—	0.0
East North Central	—	3.1	3.3	—	0.0
West North Central	—	4.6	4.3	—	0.0
South Atlantic	—	6.6	6.6	—	0.0
East South Central	—	7.6	7.6	—	2.8
West South Central	—	4.9	4.9	—	0.0
Mountain	—	4.8	4.8	—	0.0
Pacific	—	2.7	2.9	—	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Coverage for orthodontia, private industry workers, National Compensation Survey, 2008—Continued

Characteristic	Dependent only					Median lifetime maximum ²
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable	Median percent of covered charges ²	
All workers	—	2.0	2.0	—	0.0	\$0.00
Worker characteristic						
Management, professional, and related	—	2.8	2.8	—	0.0	0.00
Management, business, and financial	—	2.7	3.1	—	0.0	0.00
Professional and related	—	3.7	3.7	—	0.0	0.00
Service	—	6.3	6.3	—	0.0	260.49
Sales and office	—	2.7	2.7	—	0.0	0.00
Sales and related	—	3.1	3.3	—	0.0	—
Office and administrative support	—	3.3	3.2	—	0.0	0.00
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	—	4.6	4.6	—	0.0	0.00
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry	—	7.7	7.7	—	0.0	342.11
Installation, maintenance, and repair	—	4.8	4.8	—	0.0	0.00
Production, transportation, and material moving	—	3.1	3.1	—	0.0	39.24
Production	—	4.1	4.1	—	0.0	0.00
Transportation and material moving	—	4.2	4.2	—	0.0	132.35
Full time	—	2.0	2.0	—	0.0	0.00
Part time	—	6.8	6.6	—	0.0	—
Union	—	4.5	4.5	—	0.0	48.06
Nonunion	—	1.9	2.0	—	0.0	0.00
Average wage within the following percentiles: ³						
Less than 10	—	11.8	11.8	—	0.0	0.00
10 to under 25	—	6.6	6.6	—	0.0	—
25 to under 50	—	2.3	2.4	—	0.0	88.84
50 to under 75	—	3.0	3.0	—	0.0	0.00
75 to under 90	—	3.6	3.6	—	0.0	0.00
90 or greater	—	3.1	2.9	—	0.0	0.00
Establishment characteristic						
Goods-producing industries	—	3.8	3.8	—	0.0	0.00
Construction	—	8.7	9.2	—	0.0	0.00
Manufacturing	—	4.3	4.3	—	0.0	79.70
Service-providing industries	—	2.0	2.0	—	0.0	0.00
Trade, transportation, and utilities	—	2.7	2.6	—	0.0	0.00
Wholesale trade	—	4.2	4.2	—	0.0	0.00
Retail trade	—	3.5	3.8	—	0.0	0.00
Transportation and warehousing	—	7.4	7.4	—	0.0	438.75
Utilities	—	10.0	10.0	—	0.0	224.79
Information	—	4.7	4.6	—	0.0	0.00
Financial activities	—	3.5	3.6	—	0.0	0.00
Finance and insurance	—	3.3	3.3	—	0.0	0.00
Credit intermediation and related activities	—	5.3	5.0	—	0.0	0.00
Insurance carriers and related activities	—	5.0	5.0	—	0.0	0.00
Real estate and rental and leasing	—	9.8	11.0	—	0.0	—
Professional and business services	—	5.3	5.4	—	0.0	49.05
Professional and technical services	—	6.7	6.7	—	0.0	342.81
Administrative and waste services	—	—	10.6	—	0.0	76.62

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Standard errors for dental care benefits: Coverage for orthodontia, private industry workers, National Compensation Survey, 2008—Continued

Characteristic	Dependent only					Median lifetime maximum ²
	Full coverage	Coverage with limits ¹	No coverage	Not determinable	Median percent of covered charges ²	
Establishment characteristic						
Education and health services	—	4.6	4.6	—	0.0	—
Educational services	—	3.9	4.0	—	0.0	\$417.39
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities	—	3.7	3.7	—	0.0	0.00
Health care and social assistance	—	5.4	5.4	—	0.0	—
Leisure and hospitality	—	10.3	10.3	—	0.0	325.38
Accommodation and food services	—	—	12.4	—	0.0	0.00
Other services	—	—	12.7	—	0.0	0.00
1 to 99 workers	—	3.2	3.2	—	0.0	87.20
1 to 49 workers	—	3.4	3.4	—	0.0	185.89
50 to 99 workers	—	6.0	6.0	—	0.0	187.95
100 workers or more	—	2.2	2.3	—	0.0	0.00
100 to 499 workers	—	3.1	3.2	—	0.0	0.00
500 workers or more	—	3.0	3.0	—	0.0	0.00
Geographic area						
New England	—	7.4	7.4	—	0.0	—
Middle Atlantic	—	7.8	8.1	—	0.0	58.86
East North Central	—	2.3	2.3	—	0.0	76.62
West North Central	—	4.9	5.0	—	0.0	167.07
South Atlantic	—	4.6	4.8	—	0.0	0.00
East South Central	—	10.4	10.4	—	0.0	155.74
West South Central	—	4.4	4.4	—	0.0	0.00
Mountain	—	7.2	7.1	—	0.0	0.00
Pacific	—	3.6	3.6	—	0.0	0.00

¹ Coverage for orthodontia care benefits may be subject to scheduled allowance, deductible, or coinsurance provisions, in addition to maximum dollar amounts.

² Note: Medians include only those plans that have specified provision

³ The percentile groupings are based on the average wage for each occupation surveyed, which may include workers both above and below the threshold. The percentile values are based on the

estimates published in the "National Compensation Survey: Occupational Earnings in the United States, 2007." See Technical Note for more details.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. For definitions of major plans, key provisions, and related terms, see the "Glossary of Employee Benefit Terms" at www.bls.gov/ncs/ebs/glossary20082009.htm.