

United States Department of State

# Treaties in Force

## A List of Treaties and Other International Agreements of the United States in Force on January 1, 2009

### Bilateral Treaties and Other Agreements Mexico – United States

---

This publication lists treaties and other international agreements of the United States on record in the Department of State on January 1, 2009, which had not expired by their own terms or which had not been denounced by the parties, replaced, superseded by other agreements, or otherwise definitely terminated.

---



Compiled by the Treaty Affairs Staff,  
Office of the Legal Adviser,  
U.S. Department of State.

**INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT**

Agreement regarding the surrender of persons to the International Criminal Court.

*Signed at New York September 17, 2002.*

*Entered into force July 6, 2003.*

TIAS

**PEACE CORPS**

Agreement relating to the establishment of a Peace Corps program in Mauritania.

*Exchange of notes at Nouakchott September 19 and October 17, 1966.*

*Entered into force October 17, 1966.*

17 UST 2046; TIAS 6143; 676 UNTS 3.

**POSTAL MATTERS**

International express mail agreement, with detailed regulations.

*Signed at Nouakchott and Washington June 28 and July 17, 1992.*

*Entered into force September 21, 1992.*

TIAS 11872.

**MAURITIUS**

On March 12, 1968, Mauritius became an independent state. In a note dated March 12, 1968, to the Secretary-General of the United Nations, the Prime Minister and Minister of External Affairs made a statement reading in part as follows:

I have the honour to inform you that the Government of Mauritius, conscious of the desirability of maintaining existing legal relationships, and conscious of its obligation under international law to honour its treaty commitments, acknowledges that many treaty rights and obligations of the Government of the United Kingdom in respect of Mauritius were succeeded to by Mauritius upon independence by virtue of customary international law.

Since, however, it is likely that by virtue of customary international law certain treaties may have lapsed at the date of independence of Mauritius, it seems essential that each treaty should be subjected to legal examination. It is proposed after this examination has been completed, to indicate which, if any, of the treaties which may have lapsed by customary international law the Government of Mauritius wish to treat as having lapsed.

It is desired that it be presumed that each treaty has been legally succeeded to by Mauritius and that action be based upon this presumption until a decision is reached that it should be regarded as having lapsed. Should the Government of Mauritius be of the opinion that they have legally succeeded to a treaty but subsequently wish to terminate its operation, they will in due course give notice of termination in the terms thereof.

**AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES**

Agricultural commodities agreement, with agreed minutes.

*Signed at Port Louis June 29, 1979.*

*Entered into force June 29, 1979.*

30 UST 6079; TIAS 9541; 1180 UNTS 421.

**Related agreements**

July 11, 1980 (32 UST 1927; TIAS 9811; 1234 UNTS 411).

May 27, 1981 (33 UST 3249; TIAS 10221).

June 25, 1981 (34 UST 2035; TIAS 10477).

April 8, 1982 (34 UST 471; TIAS 10372).

December 30, 1982 (TIAS 10628; 1581 UNTS 109).

March 29 and July 4, 1984 (TIAS 11041).

**AVIATION**

Agreement between the United States and the United Kingdom relating to air services.

*Signed at Bermuda February 11, 1946.*

*Entered into force February 11, 1946.*

60 Stat. 1499; TIAS 1507; 12 Bevans 726; 3 UNTS 253.

**Amendment**

May 27, 1966 (17 UST 683; TIAS 6019).

Agreement relating to the installation, operation and use of distance measuring equipment at Plaisance Airfield.

*Exchange of notes at Port Louis November 4 and December 29, 1969.*

*Entered into force December 29, 1969.*

21 UST 434; TIAS 6829; 740 UNTS 135.

**CONSULS**

Consular convention between the United States and the United Kingdom.

*Signed at Washington June 6, 1951.*

*Entered into force September 7, 1952.*

3 UST 3426; TIAS 2494; 165 UNTS 121.

**CUSTOMS**

Agreement regarding mutual assistance between their customs administrations.

*Signed at Washington October 25, 2007.*

*Entered into force October 25, 2007.*

TIAS

**ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION**

Economic cooperation agreement between the United States and the United Kingdom.

*Signed at London July 6, 1948.*

*Applicable to Mauritius July 6, 1948.*

62 Stat. 2596; TIAS 1795; 12 Bevans 874;

22 UNTS 263.

**Amendments**

January 3, 1950 (1 UST 184; TIAS 2036; 86 UNTS 304).

May 25, 1951 (2 UST 1292; TIAS 2277; 99 UNTS 308).

February 25, 1953 (4 UST 1528; TIAS 2815; 172 UNTS 332).

**EMPLOYMENT**

Agreement relating to the employment of dependents of official government employees.

*Exchange of notes at Port Louis March 17 and June 13, 1997.*

*Entered into force June 13, 1997.*

TIAS 12868.

**EXTRADITION**

Extradition treaty between the United States and the United Kingdom.

*Signed at London December 22, 1931.*

*Entered into force June 24, 1935.*

47 Stat. 2122; TS 849; 12 Bevans 482; 163 LNTS 59.

**FINANCE**

Investment incentive agreement.

*Signed at Port Louis December 15, 1997.*

*Entered into force May 26, 1998.*

TIAS 12912.

**INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT**

Agreement regarding the surrender of persons to the International Criminal Court.

*Signed at Washington June 25, 2003.*

*Entered into force June 30, 2003.*

TIAS

**PEACE CORPS**

Agreement relating to the establishment of a Peace Corps program in Mauritius.

*Exchange of notes at Port Louis March 18, 1971.*

*Entered into force March 18, 1971.*

22 UST 453; TIAS 7080; 792 UNTS 197.

**POSTAL MATTERS**

International express mail agreement.

*Signed at Port Louis and Washington September 9 and October 2, 1992.*

*Entered into force December 14, 1992.*

TIAS 11909.

**PROPERTY**

Convention between the United States and the United Kingdom relating to the tenure and disposition of real and personal property.

*Signed at Washington March 2, 1899.*

*Applicable to Mauritius June 10, 1901.*

31 Stat. 1939; TS 146; 12 Bevans 246.

Supplementary convention relating to the tenure and disposition of real and personal property of March 2, 1899.

*Signed at Washington May 27, 1936.*

*Entered into force March 10, 1941.*

55 Stat. 1101; TS 964; 5 Bevans 140; 203 LNTS 367.

**TRADE-MARKS**

Declaration by the United States and the United Kingdom relating to reciprocal protection to trade-marks.

*Signed at London October 24, 1877.*

*Entered into force October 24, 1877.*

20 Stat. 703; TS 138; 12 Bevans 198.

**MEXICO****AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES**

Agreement concerning the closeout of the collection accounts of the agricultural commodities agreement of October 23, 1957, as amended (TIAS 3935, 4070, 4129, and 4178).

*Exchange of notes at Mexico July 6, 1961, and August 9, 1962.*

*Entered into force August 9, 1962.*

13 UST 1953; TIAS 5153; 461 UNTS 325.

**AGRICULTURE**

Convention safeguarding livestock interests through the prevention of infectious and contagious diseases.

*Signed at Washington March 16, 1928.*

*Entered into force January 18, 1930.*

46 Stat. 2451; TS 808; 9 Bevans 959; 106 LNTS 481.

Agreement relating to plantation rubber investigations.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico July 10 and September 20, 1943.*

*Entered into force July 1, 1943.*

57 Stat. 1278; EAS 364; 117 UNTS 323.

Agreement relating to the establishment of an agricultural commission.  
*Exchange of notes at Mexico January 6 and 27, 1944.*  
*Entered into force January 27, 1944.*  
 58 Stat. 1425; EAS 421; 9 Bevans 1162; 106 UNTS 275.

Agreement establishing the Mexican-United States Commission for the Prevention of Foot-and-Mouth Disease.

*Exchange of notes at Washington August 26, 1952.*  
*Entered into force August 26, 1952.*  
 6 UST 2543; TIAS 3300; 264 UNTS 269.

**Amendment**

December 12, 1953, and July 30, 1954  
 (7 UST 937; TIAS 3578).

Agreement confirming an agreement to eradicate screw-worms.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico August 28, 1972.*  
*Entered into force August 28, 1972.*  
 23 UST 2465; TIAS 7438.

**Amendment**

October 19 and December 7, 1990 (TIAS 12427).

Memorandum of understanding concerning cooperative efforts to protect crops from plant pest damage and diseases.

*Signed at Mexico February 8, 1973.*  
*Entered into force February 8, 1973.*  
 28 UST 7004; TIAS 8701.

**Amendments**

September 10 and October 9, 1973  
 (28 UST 7013; TIAS 8701).  
 July 15 and 24, 1976 (28 UST 7015; TIAS 8701).

Cooperative agreement relating to provision of services to assist in eradication of the Mediterranean fruit fly (MEDFLY).

*Signed at Guatemala October 22, 1981.*  
*Entered into force October 22, 1981.*  
 34 UST 481; TIAS 10373; 1561 UNTS 33.

**Extension**

September 30, 1985 (TIAS 11934).

Memorandum of understanding regarding mutual cooperation in the regulation of raw agricultural products involved in commerce between Mexico and the United States, with annex.

*Signed at Mexico November 28, 1988.*  
*Entered into force November 28, 1988.*  
 TIAS

## ATOMIC ENERGY

Arrangement for the exchange of technical information and cooperation in nuclear safety and research matters.

*Signed at Vienna September 19, 2007.*  
*Entered into force September 19, 2007.*  
 TIAS

## AVIATION

Agreement to facilitate the reciprocal transit of military aircraft.

*Signed at Washington April 1, 1941.*  
*Entered into force April 25, 1941.*  
 55 Stat. 1191; TS 971; 9 Bevans 1049.

Agreement to facilitate flight notifications on non-scheduled, private, commercial or industrial flights between Mexico and the United States in both directions across the border.

*Exchange of notes at Washington July 15, 1952.*  
*Entered into force August 1, 1952.*  
 3 UST 4943; TIAS 2667; 181 UNTS 263.

Air transport agreement.

*Signed at Mexico August 15, 1960.*  
*Entered into force provisionally August 15, 1960;*  
*definitively January 17, 1961.*  
 12 UST 60; TIAS 4675; 402 UNTS 177.

**Extensions and amendments**

July 31, 1970 (22 UST 1492; TIAS 7167;  
 800 UNTS 356).  
 September 23, 1988.  
 November 21, 1991 (TIAS 11950).  
 September 25 and December 4, 1997 (TIAS 12908).  
 February 15, 1999.  
 December 12, 2005.

Agreement for acceptance by the United States of certificates of airworthiness for aircraft manufactured by Lockheed Azcarate, S.A.

*Exchange of notes at Washington June 26 and July 19, 1961.*  
*Entered into force July 19, 1961.*  
 12 UST 1384; TIAS 4861; 433 UNTS 43.

**Amendment**

January 19 and 30, 1962 (13 UST 199; TIAS 4961;  
 442 UNTS 343).

Memorandum of agreement relating to technical assistance in reviewing air traffic operations in Mexico City terminal area.

*Signed at Washington February 19, 1981.*  
*Entered into force February 19, 1981.*  
 35 UST 3599; TIAS 10870; 1577 UNTS 345.

Agreement on reduced air fares.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico September 23, 1988.*  
*Entered into force September 23, 1988.*  
 TIAS

Memorandum of understanding on additional services (double designation), with annex.

*Signed at Mexico September 23, 1988.*  
*Entered into force September 23, 1988.*  
 TIAS

Agreement concerning assistance in developing and modernizing Mexico's civil aviation infrastructure in the managerial, operational and technical areas, with annex.

*Signed at Washington and Mexico June 4 and July 4, 1991.*  
*Entered into force July 4, 1991.*  
 TIAS

Memorandum of cooperation for Research and Development of the Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS).

*Signed at Mexico July 11, 1996.*  
*Entered into force July 11, 1996.*  
 TIAS

Memorandum of cooperation in the promotion and development of civil aviation, with letter of understanding.

*Signed at Washington and Mexico September 17, October 14 and 16, 1997.*  
*Entered into force October 16, 1997.*  
 TIAS 12891.

Memorandum of agreement for the provision of assistance in developing and modernizing Mexico's civil aviation infrastructure.

*Signed at Mexico City and Washington October 14 and 20, 1997.*  
*Entered into force October 20, 1997.*  
 NP

## BOUNDARIES

Treaty relating to the boundary line, transit of persons, etc., across the Isthmus of Tehuantepec (Gadsden Treaty).\*

*Signed at Mexico December 30, 1853.*  
*Entered into force June 30, 1854.*  
 10 Stat. 1031; TS 208; 9 Bevans 812.

**NOTE**

\* Article VIII terminated December 21, 1937.

Treaty terminating article VIII of the boundary treaty of December 30, 1853.

*Signed at Washington April 13, 1937.*  
*Entered into force December 21, 1937.*  
 52 Stat. 1457; TS 932; 9 Bevans 1023.

Convention for the solution of the problem of the Chamizal.

*Signed at Mexico August 29, 1963.*  
*Entered into force January 14, 1964.*  
 15 UST 21; TIAS 5515; 505 UNTS 185.

Act approving minute no. 228 of the International Boundary and Water Commission concerning demarcation of new international boundary between the United States and Mexico.

*Signed at Washington October 27, 1967.*  
*Entered into force October 28, 1967.*  
 18 UST 2836; TIAS 6372; 724 UNTS 308.

Treaty to resolve pending boundary differences and maintain the Rio Grande and Colorado River as the international boundary between the United States and Mexico, with maps.

*Signed at Mexico November 23, 1970.*  
*Entered into force April 18, 1972.*  
 23 UST 371; TIAS 7313.

Act approving Minute 257 of the International Boundary and Water Commission confirming relocation of the channel of the Rio Grande.

*Signed at Washington May 26, 1977.*  
*Entered into force May 26, 1977.*  
 28 UST 5256; TIAS 8625.

Treaty on maritime boundaries.

*Signed at Mexico City May 4, 1978.*  
*Entered into force November 13, 1997.*  
 TIAS; 2143 UNTS 405.

Treaty on the delimitation of the continental shelf in the western Gulf of Mexico beyond 200 nautical miles, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington June 9, 2000.*  
*Entered into force January 17, 2001.*  
 TIAS; 2143 UNTS 417.

## BOUNDARY WATERS

Convention to avoid the difficulties occasioned by reason of the changes which take place in the beds of the Rio Grande and Colorado River.\*

*Signed at Washington March 1, 1889.*  
*Entered into force December 24, 1890.*  
 26 Stat. 1512; TS 232; 9 Bevans 877.

**NOTE**

\* Extended indefinitely by Article 2 of treaty signed February 3, 1944 (59 Stat. 1219; TS 994). This convention established the International Boundary Commission, subsequently the International Boundary and Water Commission.

Convention providing for the equitable distribution of the waters of the Rio Grande for irrigation purposes.

*Signed at Washington May 21, 1906.*  
*Entered into force January 16, 1907.*  
 34 Stat. 2953; TS 455; 9 Bevans 924.

## Treaties in Force as of January 1, 2009

Convention for the rectification of the Rio Grande (Rio Bravo del Norte) in the El Paso-Juarez Valley, and exchanges of notes of February 1 and September 8, 1933.

*Signed at Mexico February 1, 1933.  
Entered into force November 10, 1933.  
48 Stat. 1621; TS 864; 9 Bevans 976.*

Treaty relating to the utilization of waters of the Colorado and Tijuana Rivers and of the Rio Grande, and supplementary protocol signed November 14, 1944.

*Signed at Washington February 3, 1944.  
Entered into force November 8, 1945.  
59 Stat. 1219; TS 994; 9 Bevans 1166; 3 UNTS 313.*

Agreement to proceed with the construction of Amistad Dam on the Rio Grande to form part of the system of international storage dams provided for by the water treaty of February 3, 1944.

*Signed at Ciudad Acuna October 24, 1960.  
Entered into force October 24, 1960.  
11 UST 2396; TIAS 4624; 401 UNTS 137.*

Minute 234 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Waters of the Rio Grande allotted to the United States from the Conchos, San Diego, San Rodrigo, Escondido and Salado Rivers and the Las Vacas Arroyo.

*Signed at Ciudad Juarez December 2, 1969.  
Entered into force December 19, 1969.  
TIAS*

Agreement approving Minute 242 of the International Boundary and Water Commission setting forth a permanent and definitive solution to the international problem of the salinity of the Colorado River.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico August 30, 1973.  
Entered into force August 30, 1973.  
24 UST 1968; TIAS 7708.*

Minute 261 of the International Boundary and Water Commission concerning recommendations for the solution to the border sanitation problems.

*Signed at El Paso September 24, 1979.  
Entered into force October 2, 1979.  
31 UST 5099; TIAS 9658; 1221 UNTS 189.*

Minute 264 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Recommendations for solution of the New River border sanitation problem at Calexico, California Mexicali, Baja California Norte.

*Signed at Ciudad Juarez August 26, 1980.  
Entered into force December 4, 1980.  
32 UST 3764; TIAS 9918; 1267 UNTS 163.*

Minute 270 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Recommendations concerning border sanitation problem at San Diego, California-Tijuana, Baja California.

*Signed at Ciudad Juarez April 30, 1985.  
Entered into force July 16, 1985.  
TIAS 11267.*

Minute 273 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Recommendations for the solution of the border sanitation problem at Naco, Arizona-Naco, Sonora.

*Signed at El Paso March 19, 1987.  
Entered into force April 15, 1987.  
TIAS 11292.*

### Amendment

September 19, 1996.

Minute 274 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Joint project for improvement of the quality of waters of the New River at Calexico, California-Mexicali, Baja California, with joint report.

*Signed at Ciudad Juarez April 15, 1987.  
Entered into force May 13, 1987.  
TIAS 11316.*

Agreement concerning redirection of Rio Grande waters allocated to Mexico under the convention of 1906.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico June 24 and November 10, 1987.  
Entered into force November 10, 1987.  
TIAS 11549.*

Minute 276 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Conveyance, treatment and disposal of sewage from Nogales, Arizona and Nogales, Sonora exceeding the capacities allocated to the United States and Mexico at the Nogales international sewage treatment plant under Minute 227, with joint report.

*Signed at Ciudad Juarez July 26, 1988.  
Entered into force August 19, 1988.  
TIAS 12396.*

Minute 279 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Joint measures to improve the quality of the waters of the Rio Grande at Laredo, Texas/Nuevo Laredo, Tamaulipas, with joint report.

*Signed at Laredo and Nuevo Laredo August 28, 1989.  
Entered into force August 28, 1989.  
TIAS 11701.*

Minute 283 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Conceptual plan for the international solution to the border sanitation problem in San Diego, California/Tijuana, Baja California.

*Signed at El Paso July 2, 1990.  
Entered into force August 8, 1990.  
TIAS 11735.*

Minute 290 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Replacement of the International Cordova-Bridge of the Americas over the Rio Grande at El Paso, Texas-Ciudad Juarez, Chihuahua, Mexico.

*Signed at Ciudad Juarez September 21, 1993.  
Entered into force September 24, 1993.  
TIAS*

Minute 291 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Improvements to the conveying capacity of the international boundary segment of the Colorado River.

*Signed at San Diego July 16, 1994.  
Entered into force August 16, 1994.  
TIAS*

Minute 298 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Recommendations for construction of works parallel to the city of Tijuana, B.C. wastewater pumping and disposal system and rehabilitation of the San Antonio de los Buenos treatment plant.

*Signed at El Paso December 2, 1997.  
Entered into force January 23, 1998.  
TIAS 12907.*

Minute 306 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Conceptual framework for United States-Mexico studies for future recommendations concerning the riparian and estuarine ecology of the limitrophe section of the Colorado River and its associated delta.

*Signed at El Paso December 12, 2000.  
Entered into force December 13, 2000.  
TIAS*

Minute 307 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Partial coverage of allocation of the Rio Grande Treaty tributary water deficit from Fort Quitman to Falcon Dam.

*Signed at Washington March 16, 2001.  
Entered into force March 16, 2001.  
TIAS*

Minute 308 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: United States allocation of Rio Grande waters during the last year of the current cycle.

*Signed at Ciudad Juarez June 28, 2002.  
Entered into force June 28, 2002.  
TIAS*

Minute 309 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Volumes of water saved with the modernization and improved technology projects for the irrigation districts in the Rio Conchos Basin and measures for their conveyance to the Rio Grande.

*Signed at El Paso July 3, 2003.  
Entered into force July 7, 2003.  
TIAS*

Minute 310 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Emergency delivery of Colorado River water for use in Tijuana, Baja California.

*Signed at Ciudad Juarez July 28, 2003.  
Entered into force October 1, 2003.  
TIAS*

Minute 311 of the International Boundary and Water Commission: Recommendations for secondary treatment in Mexico of the sewage emanating from the Tijuana River area in Baja California, Mexico.

*Signed at El Paso February 20, 2004.  
Entered into force March 5, 2004.  
TIAS*

### **CHAMIZAL**

*See BOUNDARIES*

### **CLAIMS**

Convention for the adjustment and settlement of certain outstanding claims.

*Signed at Washington November 19, 1941.  
Entered into force April 2, 1942.  
56 Stat. 1347; TS 980; 9 Bevans 1059; 125 UNTS 287.*

### **CONSERVATION**

Convention for the protection of migratory birds and game mammals.

*Signed at Mexico February 7, 1936.  
Entered into force March 15, 1937.  
50 Stat. 1311; TS 912; 9 Bevans 1017; 178 LNTS 309.*

### Amendment

May 5, 1997.

Agreement supplementing the convention of February 7, 1936, for the protection of migratory birds and game mammals.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico and Tlatelolco*  
March 10, 1972.  
Entered into force March 10, 1972.  
23 UST 260; TIAS 7302.

Memorandum of understanding on cooperation in management and protection of national parks and other protected natural and cultural heritage sites, with annex.

*Signed at Mexico and Washington*  
November 30, 1988, and January 24, 1989.  
Entered into force January 24, 1989.  
TIAS 11599.

#### Extension

March 16, 1994.

### CONSULS

Consular convention.

*Signed at Mexico August 12, 1942.*  
Entered into force July 1, 1943. *Exchanges of notes*  
dated August 12 and December 11 and 12, 1942.  
57 Stat. 800; TS 985; 9 Bevans 1076; 125 UNTS 301.

### CULTURAL PROPERTY

Treaty of cooperation providing for the recovery and return of stolen archaeological, historical and cultural properties.

*Signed at Mexico July 17, 1970.*  
Entered into force March 24, 1971.  
22 UST 494; TIAS 7088; 791 UNTS 313.

### CULTURAL RELATIONS

Agreement establishing a United States-Mexican Commission on Cultural Cooperation.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico December 28, 1948, and*  
August 30, 1949.  
Entered into force August 30, 1949.  
63 Stat. 2842; TIAS 2086; 9 Bevans 1264;  
98 UNTS 183.

#### Amendments

June 15, 1972 (23 UST 925; TIAS 7360).  
October 30, 1978, and January 23, 1979 (30 UST 2932;  
TIAS 9374; 1177 UNTS 338).

### CUSTOMS

Agreement relating to the opening of a border inspection station for the international traffic of persons and goods between the United States and Mexico.

*Exchange of notes at Washington July 31 and*  
August 5, 1959.  
Entered into force August 5, 1959.  
10 UST 1398; TIAS 4285; 356 UNTS 3.

Agreement regarding mutual assistance between their customs administrations.

*Signed at Washington June 20, 2000.*  
Entered into force June 20, 2000.  
TIAS

### DEFENSE

Agreement relating to the deposit by Mexico of ten percent of the value of military training scholarships provided by the United States.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico April 4 and*  
July 12, 1972.  
Entered into force July 12, 1972;  
effective February 7, 1972.  
23 UST 2809; TIAS 7469.

Agreement concerning the provision of training related to defense articles under the United States International Military Education and Training (IMET) Program.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico August 21 and*  
September 24, 1987.  
Entered into force September 24, 1987.  
NP

Agreement concerning health care for military members and their dependents.

*Signed at Washington May 23, 2003.*  
Entered into force August 23, 2003.  
TIAS

Agreement regarding the exchange of naval personnel.

*Signed at Washington January 26, 2004.*  
Entered into force January 26, 2004.  
NP

Agreement regarding the assignment of a liaison officer, with annex.

*Signed at Washington and Mexico August 17 and*  
September 11, 2004.  
Entered into force September 11, 2004.  
TIAS

Agreement regarding the provision of defense articles, related training, or other defense services pursuant to Section 1206 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2007, as modified and extended, or successor legislation, to Mexico.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico City June 30, 2008.*  
Entered into force June 30, 2008.  
TIAS

Agreement concerning security measures for the protection of classified information.

*Signed September 15, 2008.*  
Entered into force September 15, 2008.  
TIAS

### DISASTER ASSISTANCE

Agreement on cooperation in cases of natural disasters.

*Signed at Mexico January 15, 1980.*  
Entered into force provisionally January 15, 1980;  
definitively March 18, 1981.  
32 UST 5714; TIAS 10013; 1241 UNTS 207.

### DRIVER'S LICENSES

Memorandum of understanding relating to the recognition and validity of commercial driver's licenses and licencias federales de conductor, with annex.

*Signed at Washington November 21, 1991.*  
Entered into force November 21, 1991.  
TIAS 12442.

### ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION

General agreement for technical cooperation.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico June 27, 1951.*  
Entered into force June 27, 1951.  
2 UST 1243; TIAS 2273; 141 UNTS 211.

#### Amendments

January 21 and 22, 1952 (3 UST 4781; TIAS 2646;  
200 UNTS 312).  
April 13, 1954 (5 UST 1373; TIAS 3006;  
233 UNTS 306).

Agreement relating to a program of industrial productivity in Mexico.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico February 21 and*  
November 15, 1961.  
Entered into force November 15, 1961.  
13 UST 1882; TIAS 5140; 460 UNTS 113.

Agreement providing for the designation of officials to maintain contact between Mexico and the United States in matters relating to economic and social development of the border area.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico June 23, 1970.*  
Entered into force June 23, 1970.  
21 UST 1475; TIAS 6905; 753 UNTS 275.

### EDUCATION

Agreement relating to creation of a joint commission to review operation of the Abraham Lincoln and Benito Juarez scholarship funds.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico September 30 and*  
October 25, 1966.  
Entered into force October 25, 1966.  
17 UST 2023; TIAS 6140; 676 UNTS 11.

Agreement for the establishment of the U.S.-Mexico commission for educational and cultural exchange, with memorandum of understanding.

*Signed at Monterrey November 27, 1990.*  
Entered into force November 27, 1990.  
TIAS 11769; 2001 UNTS 143.

#### Amendments and extension

March 30 and May 10, 1995.  
May 5, 1997 (2001 UNTS 143).  
May 18, 2000.

### ENERGY

Agreement on natural gas.

*Announced September 21, 1979.*  
Entered into force September 21, 1979.  
31 UST 5097; TIAS 9657; 1221 UNTS 185.

### ENVIRONMENTAL COOPERATION

*See also BOUNDARY WATERS;*  
*POLLUTION*

Agreement on cooperation for the protection and improvement of the environment in the border area.

*Signed at La Paz August 14, 1983.*  
Entered into force February 16, 1984.  
35 UST 2916; TIAS 10827; 1352 UNTS 67.

#### Annexes

Agreement of cooperation for solution of the border sanitation problem at San Diego, California-Tijuana, Baja California.  
Signed at San Diego July 18, 1985.  
Entered into force July 18, 1985.  
TIAS 11269

Agreement of cooperation regarding pollution of the environment along the inland international boundary by discharges of hazardous substances, with appendices.  
Signed at San Diego July 18, 1985.  
Entered into force November 29, 1985.  
TIAS 11269

Agreement of cooperation regarding the transboundary shipments of hazardous wastes and hazardous substances.  
Signed at Washington November 12, 1986.  
Entered into force January 29, 1987.  
TIAS 11269

Agreement of cooperation regarding transboundary air pollution caused by copper smelters along their common border.  
Signed at Washington January 29, 1987.  
Entered into force January 29, 1987.  
TIAS 11269

Agreement of cooperation regarding international transport of urban air pollution, with appendix.  
Signed at Washington October 3, 1989.  
Entered into force August 22, 1990.  
TIAS 11269

#### Amendments

May 7, 1996.  
June 4, 1999.

Agreement on cooperation for the protection and improvement of the environment in the metropolitan area of Mexico City.

*Signed at Washington October 3, 1989.  
Entered into force August 22, 1990.*  
TIAS 11688; 2191 UNTS 269.

Agreement concerning the establishment of a border environment cooperation commission and a North American development bank, with annex.

*Signed at Washington and Mexico November 16 and 18, 1993.  
Entered into force January 1, 1994.*  
TIAS 12516.

Agreement for cooperation in the Global Learning and Observations to Benefit the Environment (GLOBE) Program, with appendices.

*Signed at Mexico November 15, 1996.  
Entered into force November 15, 1996.*  
TIAS 12814.

Agreement on cooperation in the management and protection of national parks and other protected natural areas.

*Signed at Washington March 23, 2006.  
Entered into force March 23, 2006.*  
TIAS

## EXTRADITION

Extradition treaty, with appendix.

*Signed at Mexico May 4, 1978.  
Entered into force January 25, 1980.*  
31 UST 5059; TIAS 9656.

Protocol to the extradition treaty of May 4, 1978.

*Signed at Washington November 13, 1997.  
Entered into force May 21, 2001.*  
TIAS 12897.

## FINANCE

Agreement regarding the consolidation and rescheduling of certain debts owed to, guaranteed or insured by the United States through the Export-Import Bank of the United States.

*Signed at Mexico March 7, 1984.  
Entered into force May 2, 1984.*  
35 UST 4609; TIAS 10961.

Agreement regarding the consolidation and rescheduling of certain debts owed to, guaranteed by, or insured by the United States Government and its agencies, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington April 9, 1987.  
Entered into force May 21, 1987.*  
NP

Swap agreement between the United States Treasury and the Banco de Mexico/Government of Mexico, with memorandum of understanding.

*Signed at Washington and Mexico September 14, 1989.  
Entered into force September 14, 1989.*  
TIAS

Agreement regarding the consolidation and rescheduling or refinancing of certain debts owed to, guaranteed by, or insured by the United States Government and its agencies, with annexes.

*Signed at Mexico March 14, 1990.  
Entered into force April 23, 1990.*  
NP

Swap agreement among the United States Treasury and the Banco de Mexico/Government of Mexico, with memorandum of understanding.

*Signed at Washington and Mexico March 23, 1990.  
Entered into force March 23, 1990.*  
TIAS

Exchange stabilization agreement between the United States Treasury and the Banco de Mexico/Government of Mexico.

*Signed at Washington and Mexico April 26, 1994.  
Entered into force April 26, 1994.*  
TIAS

Investment incentive agreement.

*Signed at San Francisco June 9, 2003.  
Entered into force June 14, 2004.*  
TIAS

## FIRE PROTECTION

Wildfire protection agreement for the common border.

*Signed at Mexico City June 4, 1999.  
Entered into force June 4, 1999.*  
TIAS

### Amendment

November 12, 2003.

## HEALTH

Memorandum of understanding concerning exchange of information on, and control of, products involved in commerce between the United States and Mexico which are regulated on behalf of the United States by the Food and Drug Administration.

*Signed at Mazatlan August 13, 1974.  
Entered into force August 13, 1974.*  
28 UST 1622; TIAS 8522.

Agreement to establish a United States-Mexico Border Health Commission.

*Signed at Washington and Mexico July 14 and 24, 2000.  
Entered into force November 24, 2000.*  
TIAS

## HOUSING

Agreement for cooperation in the field of housing and urban development.

*Signed at Mexico February 16, 1979.  
Entered into force February 16, 1979.*  
30 UST 5865; TIAS 9523; 1180 UNTS 255.

## JUDICIAL ASSISTANCE

Procedures for mutual assistance in the administration of justice in connection with the General Tire and Rubber Company and the Firestone Tire and Rubber Company matters.

*Signed at Washington June 23, 1976.  
Entered into force June 23, 1976.*  
28 UST 2083; TIAS 8533.

### Related agreements

February 23 and March 6, 1978  
(29 UST 2153; TIAS 8930).

May 31 and June 1, 1978 (29 UST 3200; TIAS 9005;  
1124 UNTS 433).

November 17 and December 5, 1978  
(30 UST 2177; TIAS 9322).

August 25 and November 9, 1981 (33 UST 4353;  
TIAS 10305).

November 10 and 25, 1981 (33 UST 4353;  
TIAS 10305).

Treaty on cooperation for mutual legal assistance.

*Signed at Mexico December 9, 1987.  
Entered into force May 3, 1991.*  
TIAS

Mutual cooperation agreement for the exchange of information in respect to transactions in currency through financial institutions in order to combat illicit activities.

*Signed at Washington October 28, 1994.  
Entered into force February 3, 1995.*  
TIAS; 1901 UNTS 3.

### Amendment

May 5, 1997.

Agreement regarding the sharing of forfeited assets.

*Signed at Washington September 4, 2001.  
Entered into force September 4, 2001.*  
TIAS

## MAPPING

Memorandum concerning cooperation and mutual assistance in mapping, charting and geodesy.

*Signed at Mexico July 25, 1975.  
Entered into force July 25, 1975.*  
27 UST 1083; TIAS 8248.

## MARITIME MATTERS

Treaty for the sending of vessels for purposes of assistance and salvage.

*Signed at Mexico June 13, 1935.  
Entered into force March 7, 1936.*  
49 Stat. 3359; TS 905; 9 Bevans 1015; 168 LNTS 135.

Agreement on maritime search and rescue.

*Signed at Mexico August 7, 1989.  
Entered into force June 25, 1990.*  
TIAS 11700; 1580 UNTS 385.

## MIGRATORY WORKERS

Joint statement relating to the problem of illegal entry into the United States by Mexican migratory workers, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington July 18, 1973.  
Entered into force July 18, 1973.*  
26 UST 1724; TIAS 8131; 1006 UNTS 25.

## NARCOTIC DRUGS

Arrangement for the direct exchange of certain information regarding the traffic in narcotic drugs.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico August 5 and October 2, 1930.  
Entered into force October 2, 1930.*  
9 Bevans 967.

Agreement concerning a grant to Mexico of reference books in the field of narcotics abuse.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico June 26 and 27, 1973.  
Entered into force June 27, 1973.*  
24 UST 1805; TIAS 7694.

Agreement relating to the provision by the United States of communications equipment to combat contraband and especially the illegal flow of narcotics across the border.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico and Tlatelolco August 31, 1973.  
Entered into force August 31, 1973.*  
24 UST 1978; TIAS 7709.

# Treaties in Force as of January 1, 2009

Agreement relating to the provision by the United States of technical assistance in an epidemiological study of drug abuse in Mexico.  
*Exchange of notes at Mexico October 26 and November 7, 1973.*  
*Entered into force November 7, 1973.*  
24 UST 2245; TIAS 7742; 938 UNTS 367.

Agreement concerning the provision of four helicopters and related assistance by the United States to help Mexico in curbing traffic in illegal narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico December 3, 1973.*  
*Entered into force December 3, 1973.*  
25 UST 1694; TIAS 7906.

**Amendments**

December 21, 1973 (25 UST 1698; TIAS 7906).  
June 24, 1974 (25 UST 1700; TIAS 7906).

Agreement providing additional helicopters and related assistance to Mexico in support of its efforts to curb production and traffic in illegal narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico February 1, 1974.*  
*Entered into force February 1, 1974.*  
25 UST 1704; TIAS 7907.

**Amendments**

June 24, 1974 (25 UST 1708; TIAS 7907).  
December 4, 1974 (25 UST 3172; TIAS 7983).

Agreement relating to the provision of support by the United States for a multi-spectral aerial photographic system capable of detecting opium poppy cultivation, with annexes.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico June 10 and 24, 1974.*  
*Entered into force June 24, 1974.*  
25 UST 1286; TIAS 7863.

**Amendment**

September 19, 1974 (25 UST 2963; TIAS 7956).

Agreement providing additional helicopters and related assistance to Mexico in support of its efforts to curb illegal production and traffic in narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico November 1, 1974.*  
*Entered into force November 1, 1974.*  
25 UST 2956; TIAS 7955.

Agreement relating to a training program for Mexican helicopter pilots and mechanics as part of U.S.-Mexican cooperative efforts to reduce traffic in illegal narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico September 30, 1974.*  
*Entered into force September 30, 1974.*  
25 UST 3166; TIAS 7982; 991 UNTS 367.

Agreement relating to the provision of assistance to Mexico in narcotics enforcement training activities.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico December 4, 1974.*  
*Entered into force December 4, 1974.*  
25 UST 3176; TIAS 7984; 991 UNTS 373.

Agreement relating to cooperative arrangements to support Mexican efforts to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico December 11, 1974.*  
*Entered into force December 11, 1974.*  
26 UST 1274; TIAS 8108.

**Amendments**

February 24, 1975 (26 UST 1285; TIAS 8108).  
March 20, 1975 (26 UST 1289; TIAS 8108).  
May 18, 1976 (27 UST 1977; TIAS 8295).

Agreement concerning the provision by the United States of four mobile interdiction systems for use in curbing the illicit flow of narcotic substances through Mexico.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico February 24, 1975.*  
*Entered into force February 24, 1975.*  
26 UST 414; TIAS 8041; 991 UNTS 379.

Agreement relating to the provision of equipment and training by the United States to support U.S.-Mexican efforts to curb illegal narcotics traffic.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico May 29, 1975.*  
*Entered into force May 29, 1975.*  
26 UST 1633; TIAS 8123; 1006 UNTS 37.

Agreement relating to the provision of equipment and training by the United States to support U.S.-Mexican efforts to curb illegal narcotics traffic.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico June 25, 1975.*  
*Entered into force June 25, 1975.*  
26 UST 1659; TIAS 8125; 1006 UNTS 43.

Agreement to indemnify and safeguard the United States Government, its personnel and contractors for liability arising out of aircraft operations training in support of the cooperative program to curb illegal narcotics traffic.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico September 12, 1975.*  
*Entered into force September 12, 1975.*  
27 UST 1985; TIAS 8296.

**Amendment**

August 13, 1976 (28 UST 8241; TIAS 8758).

Agreement relating to the provision of two helicopters by the United States to support U.S.-Mexican efforts to curb the production and traffic in illegal narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico October 24 and 29, 1975.*  
*Entered into force October 29, 1975.*  
27 UST 1996; TIAS 8298.

Agreement relating to the provision of aircraft by the United States to support U.S.-Mexican efforts to curb the illegal production and traffic in narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico January 29, 1976.*  
*Entered into force January 29, 1976.*  
27 UST 4261; TIAS 8449.

Agreement relating to the provision of supplies, equipment, and services by the United States to support U.S.-Mexican efforts to curb the illegal production and traffic in narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico February 4, 1976.*  
*Entered into force February 4, 1976.*  
27 UST 1973; TIAS 8294.

**Amendment**

May 18, 1976 (27 UST 1977; TIAS 8295).

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb illegal traffic in narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico June 30, 1976.*  
*Entered into force June 30, 1976.*  
27 UST 1990; TIAS 8297.

Agreement relating to the provision of additional equipment, material and technical support by the United States to curb illegal traffic in narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico August 9, 1976.*  
*Entered into force August 9, 1976.*  
27 UST 3937; TIAS 8411; 1059 UNTS 123.

Agreement relating to the provision of additional assistance by the United States to curb illegal traffic in narcotics and amending the agreements of August 9, 1976, and May 18, 1976.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico September 30, 1976.*  
*Entered into force September 30, 1976.*  
27 UST 4306; TIAS 8451.

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal production and traffic in narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico February 16, 1977.*  
*Entered into force February 16, 1977.*  
29 UST 5334; TIAS 9113; 1148 UNTS 2.

**Extension and amendments**

July 28, 1977 (29 UST 5334; TIAS 9113; 1148 UNTS 8).  
December 19, 1977 (29 UST 5347; TIAS 9114; 1148 UNTS 11).  
January 3, 1978 (29 UST 5352; TIAS 9115; 1148 UNTS 14).

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico March 8, 1977.*  
*Entered into force March 8, 1977.*  
29 UST 268; TIAS 8810.

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics, with annexes.  
*Exchange of notes at Mexico June 2, 1977.*  
*Entered into force June 2, 1977.*  
29 UST 2483; TIAS 8952.

**Amendments**

September 28, 1977 (29 UST 2496; TIAS 8952).  
July 20 and 26, 1978 (30 UST 1285; TIAS 9251; 1153 UNTS 454).  
August 24, 1978 (30 UST 1289; TIAS 9251; 1153 UNTS 457).  
January 15, 1979 (30 UST 1294; TIAS 9251; 1153 UNTS 460).  
September 27 and 28, 1979 (31 UST 4760; TIAS 9637; 1202 UNTS 416).  
December 5, 1979 (31 UST 5913; TIAS 9695; 1221 UNTS 376).  
April 11, 1980 (32 UST 992; TIAS 9749; 1221 UNTS 379).  
November 6, 1980 (32 UST 4157; TIAS 9933; 1266 UNTS 326).  
January 2, 1981 (32 UST 4525; TIAS 9963; 1266 UNTS 329).  
August 19, 1981 (33 UST 3683; TIAS 10249; 1541 UNTS 433).  
October 14, 1981 (33 UST 4081; TIAS 10285; 1549 UNTS 463).  
December 4, 1981 (33 UST 4406; TIAS 10310; 1549 UNTS 466).  
January 6 and 8, 1982 (34 UST 35; TIAS 10336).  
March 15 and 17, 1982 (34 UST 350; TIAS 10360; 1556 UNTS 386).  
August 6, 1982 (34 UST 1449; TIAS 10430; 1736 UNTS 365).  
November 8, 1982 (TIAS 10582; 1871 UNTS 502).  
February 9, 1983 (TIAS 10657; 2001 UNTS 417).  
May 12 and 27, 1983 (TIAS 10657; 2001 UNTS 422).  
November 10, 1983 (35 UST 4104; TIAS 10907; 2016 UNTS 67).  
January 4, 1984 (TIAS 11124).  
May 29, 1984 (TIAS 11124).  
October 29, 1984 (TIAS 11124).  
February 4, 1985.  
April 3, 1985.  
September 13 and 25, 1985.  
November 13 and 29, 1985.  
November 29 and December 2, 1985.  
January 13 and March 12, 1986 (TIAS 11517).  
March 13 and April 7, 1986 (TIAS 11517).  
June 3 and July 1, 1986 (TIAS 11517).  
November 3 and December 18, 1986 (TIAS 11517).  
July 14 and 28, 1987 (TIAS 11561).  
August 7 and 28, 1987 (TIAS 11561).  
August 10 and 28, 1987 (TIAS 11561).  
December 22, 1987, and February 11, 1988 (TIAS 11652; 2204 UNTS 535).

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.  
*Exchange of letters at Mexico July 29, 1977.*  
*Entered into force July 29, 1977.*  
29 UST 1509; TIAS 8895.

# Treaties in Force as of January 1, 2009

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico August 5, 1977.*  
*Entered into force August 5, 1977.*  
29 UST 2500; TIAS 8953.

**Amendment**

September 29, 1977 (29 UST 2505; TIAS 8953).

Agreement relating to computerization of information in support of programs against illegal narcotics production and traffic.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico September 6, 1977.*  
*Entered into force September 6, 1977.*  
29 UST 2551; TIAS 8955.

Agreement relating to the development of telecommunications capability to support the narcotics control effort.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico September 7, 1977.*  
*Entered into force September 7, 1977.*  
29 UST 1994; TIAS 8915.

Agreement concerning training for helicopter pilots as part of the cooperative effort to reduce illegal narcotics traffic.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico April 3, 1978.*  
*Entered into force April 3, 1978.*  
30 UST 1007; TIAS 9234; 1152 UNTS 235.

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal production and traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico May 15, 1978.*  
*Entered into force May 15, 1978.*  
30 UST 1270; TIAS 9250; 1152 UNTS 241.

**Amendments**

January 5, 1979 (30 UST 1276; TIAS 9250; 1152 UNTS 245).  
February 7, 1979 (30 UST 1280; TIAS 9250; 1152 UNTS 248).  
July 23, 1979 (30 UST 6186; TIAS 9544; 1179 UNTS 414).

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico May 16, 1978.*  
*Entered into force May 16, 1978.*  
30 UST 1299; TIAS 9252; 1152 UNTS 257.

**Amendments**

January 8, 1979 (30 UST 1305; TIAS 9252; 1152 UNTS 261).  
July 24, 1979 (30 UST 6197; TIAS 9546; 1179 UNTS 419).

Agreement concerning an illicit crop detection system to be used in curbing the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico May 22, 1978.*  
*Entered into force May 22, 1978.*  
30 UST 1237; TIAS 9248; 1152 UNTS 269.

**Amendments**

September 26, 1978 (30 UST 1247; TIAS 9248; 1152 UNTS 275).  
January 12, 1979 (30 UST 1251; TIAS 9248; 1152 UNTS 278).  
December 6, 1979 (31 UST 5904; TIAS 9693; 1221 UNTS 449).  
January 27, 1981 (33 UST 990; TIAS 10082; 1274 UNTS 411).

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico May 23, 1978.*  
*Entered into force May 23, 1978.*  
30 UST 1255; TIAS 9249; 1152 UNTS 289.

**Amendments**

July 11 and 13, 1978 (30 UST 1262; TIAS 9249; 1152 UNTS 293).

January 11, 1979 (30 UST 1266; TIAS 9249; 1152 UNTS 296).

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico May 24, 1978.*  
*Entered into force May 24, 1978.*  
30 UST 1488; TIAS 9258; 1148 UNTS 26.

**Amendments**

January 9, 1979 (30 UST 1494; TIAS 9258; 1148 UNTS 31).  
April 20, 1979 (30 UST 1498; TIAS 9258; 1148 UNTS 34).

Agreement relating to the provision and utilization of aircraft to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico August 23, 1978.*  
*Entered into force August 23, 1978.*  
30 UST 1319; TIAS 9254; 1152 UNTS 305.

**Amendment**

July 26, 1979 (30 UST 6191; TIAS 9545; 1179 UNTS 424).

Agreement relating to computerization of information in support of programs against illegal narcotics production and traffic.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico August 25, 1978.*  
*Entered into force August 25, 1978.*  
30 UST 1309; TIAS 9253; 1152 UNTS 311.

**Amendment**

January 10, 1979 (30 UST 1315; TIAS 9253; 1152 UNTS 315).

Agreement concerning the provision of additional technical assistance to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico September 28, 1978.*  
*Entered into force September 28, 1978.*  
30 UST 1729; TIAS 9282; 1152 UNTS 323.

Agreement relating to salary supplements to personnel dedicated to opium poppy eradication and narcotics interdiction.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico December 3, 1979.*  
*Entered into force December 3, 1979.*  
31 UST 5918; TIAS 9696; 1221 UNTS 199.

**Amendments**

April 25, 1980 (32 UST 1324; TIAS 9772; 1221 UNTS 203).  
October 10, 1980 (32 UST 2901; TIAS 9884; 1274 UNTS 436).  
December 29, 1981 (33 UST 4679; TIAS 10329).

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico April 7, 1980.*  
*Entered into force April 7, 1980.*  
32 UST 997; TIAS 9750.

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico July 25, 1980.*  
*Entered into force July 25, 1980.*  
32 UST 2105; TIAS 9822.

**Amendments**

December 2, 1980 (33 UST 1217; TIAS 10106; 1285 UNTS 347).  
March 31, 1981 (33 UST 1535; TIAS 10129).  
April 2, 1982 (TIAS 10519).  
May 17, 1984 (TIAS 11122).  
September 25 and October 10, 1984 (TIAS 11122).  
April 2, 1985 (TIAS 11346; 2194 UNTS 483).  
July 24 and August 20, 1985 (TIAS 11347; 2194 UNTS 490).

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico January 3, 1981.*  
*Entered into force January 3, 1981.*  
33 UST 823; TIAS 10064; 1267 UNTS 181.

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico April 8, 1981.*  
*Entered into force April 8, 1981.*  
33 UST 1757; TIAS 10142.

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico March 29, 1983.*  
*Entered into force March 29, 1983.*  
TIAS 10675; 2005 UNTS 155.

**Amendments**

April 25, 1985 (TIAS 11348).  
November 25 and 29, 1985 (TIAS 11349).  
January 29 and March 12, 1986 (TIAS 11348).  
August 25 and September 29, 1986 (TIAS 11349).  
September 27 and 30, 1986 (TIAS 12090).  
March 16 and April 14, 1987 (TIAS 11548).

Agreement relating to additional cooperative arrangements to curb the illegal traffic in narcotics.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico November 5, 1984.*  
*Entered into force November 5, 1984.*  
TIAS 11125.

Agreement on cooperation in combatting narcotics trafficking and drug dependency.

*Signed at Mexico February 23, 1989.*  
*Entered into force July 30, 1990.*  
TIAS 11604; 2192 UNTS 107.

**PEACE CORPS**

Agreement to establish a Program of the Peace Corps in Mexico.

*Signed at Washington November 12, 2003.*  
*Entered into force November 12, 2003.*  
TIAS

Agreement to establish a program of the Peace Corps in Mexico in the areas of environment and natural resources.

*Signed at Mexico City June 13, 2006.*  
*Entered into force June 13, 2006.*  
TIAS

**PEACE TREATIES**

Treaty of peace, friendship, limits, and settlement.\*

*Signed at Guadalupe Hidalgo February 2, 1848.*  
*Entered into force May 30, 1848.*  
9 Stat. 922; TS 207; 9 Bevans 791.

**NOTE**

\* Articles V, VI and VII were amended and article XI was abrogated by the Gadsden treaty, signed December 30, 1853 (10 Stat. 1031; TS 208). Articles II-IV, XII-XV, and XVII-XX have been executed.

**POLICE EQUIPMENT**

Agreement relating to the transfer of equipment for the use of the national police force of Mexico.

*Exchange of notes at Washington June 26, 1961.*  
*Entered into force June 26, 1961.*  
12 UST 1063; TIAS 4810; 413 UNTS 229.



**POLLUTION****See also BOUNDARY WATERS;  
ENVIRONMENTAL COOPERATION**

Agreement of cooperation regarding pollution of the marine environment by discharges of hydrocarbons and other hazardous substances, with annexes.

*Signed at Mexico July 24, 1980.  
Entered into force provisionally July 24, 1980;  
definitively March 30, 1981.  
32 UST 5899; TIAS 10021; 1241 UNTS 225.*

**POSTAL MATTERS**

International express mail agreement, with detailed regulations, as amended by declaration of July 28, 1987.

*Signed at Mexico February 13, 1981.  
Entered into force September 1, 1987.  
TIAS 11005; 2023 UNTS 321.*

Postal money order agreement.

*Signed at Mexico and Washington May 31 and  
June 17, 1988.  
Entered into force August 1, 1988.  
TIAS 11584.*

**PRISONER TRANSFER**

Treaty on the execution of penal sentences.

*Signed at Mexico November 25, 1976.  
Entered into force November 30, 1977.  
28 UST 7399; TIAS 8718.*

**PUBLICATIONS**

Agreement relating to the exchange of official journals and parliamentary papers.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico September 9  
and 24, 1937.  
Entered into force September 24, 1937.  
51 Stat. 311; EAS 108; 9 Bevans 1025; 185 LNTS 23.*

Agreement relating to the exchange of official publications.

*Exchange of notes at Washington June 3 and  
August 29, 1938.  
Entered into force September 1, 1938.  
53 Stat. 1977; EAS 134; 9 Bevans 1028; 195 LNTS 359.*

**SATELLITES**

Agreement concerning the transmission and reception of signals from satellites for the provision of satellite services to users in the United States and Mexico.

*Signed at Mexico April 28, 1996.  
Entered into force November 6, 1996.  
TIAS*

Protocol concerning the transmission and reception of signals from satellites for the provision of direct-to-home satellite services in the United States and Mexico, with exchange of letters.

*Signed at Washington November 8, 1996.  
Entered into force November 11, 1996.  
TIAS*

Protocol concerning the transmission and reception of signals from satellites for the provision of mobile-satellite services and associated feeder links in the United States of America and the United Mexican States, with appendix.

*Signed at Mexico City December 21, 1998.  
Entered into force December 21, 1998.  
TIAS*

**SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION**

Agreement for scientific and technical cooperation.

*Exchange of notes at Washington June 15, 1972.  
Entered into force June 15, 1972.  
23 UST 934; TIAS 7362.*

**Amendment**

August 10 and September 22, 1994 (TIAS 12566).

Memorandum of understanding on scientific and technical cooperation in the mapping and earth sciences, with annex.

*Signed at Washington August 12, 1992.  
Entered into force August 12, 1992.  
TIAS 11961.*

Memorandum of understanding concerning scientific and technical cooperation in the earth and mapping sciences, with annexes.

*Signed at Mexico May 9, 1994.  
Entered into force May 9, 1994.  
TIAS 12180.*

Memorandum of understanding concerning scientific and technical cooperation in the earth and mapping sciences.

*Signed at Mexico November 29, 1994.  
Entered into force November 29, 1994.  
TIAS 12583.*

Memorandum of understanding concerning scientific and technical cooperation on biological data and information, with annex.

*Signed at Washington May 16, 1995.  
Entered into force May 16, 1995.  
TIAS 12650.*

Memorandum of understanding concerning scientific and technical cooperation in the earth and mapping sciences, with annex.

*Signed at Mexico May 7, 1996.  
Entered into force May 7, 1996.  
TIAS 12751.*

Memorandum of cooperation in epidemiology.

*Signed at Mexico City June 4, 1999.  
Entered into force June 4, 1999.  
TIAS*

Agreement on cooperation in science and technology for homeland security matters, with annexes.

*Signed at New Orleans April 21, 2008.  
Entered into force April 21, 2008.  
TIAS*

**SOCIAL SECURITY**

Agreement relating to the payment of social security benefits.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico and Tlatelolco  
March 27, 1968.  
Entered into force March 27, 1968.  
24 UST 1045; TIAS 7620.*

**SPACE COOPERATION**

Agreement for participation by Mexican scientists in certain programs of space research by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico February 27, 1965.  
Entered into force February 27, 1965.  
16 UST 620; TIAS 5783; 546 UNTS 135.*

**STOLEN PROPERTY****See also CULTURAL PROPERTY**

Convention for the recovery and return of stolen or embezzled vehicles and aircraft.

*Signed at Washington January 15, 1981.  
Entered into force June 28, 1983.  
TIAS 10653.*

**TAXATION**

Agreement for the exchange of information with respect to taxes.

*Signed at Washington November 9, 1989.  
Entered into force January 18, 1990.  
TIAS 12404.*

Convention for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income, with protocol.\*

*Signed at Washington September 18, 1992.  
Entered into force December 28, 1993.  
TIAS*

**NOTE**

\* With understandings.

Additional protocol that modifies the convention of September 18, 1992, for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income.

*Signed at Mexico September 8, 1994.  
Entered into force October 26, 1995.  
TIAS*

Protocol that modifies the agreement of November 9, 1989, for the exchange of information with respect to taxes.

*Signed at Mexico September 8, 1994.  
Entered into force October 26, 1995.  
TIAS 12404.*

Second additional protocol that modifies the convention of September 18, 1992, as amended, for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income.

*Signed at Mexico City November 26, 2002.  
Entered into force July 3, 2003.  
TIAS*

**TELECOMMUNICATION**

Arrangement for radio communications between amateur stations on behalf of third parties.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico July 31, 1959.  
Entered into force August 30, 1959.  
10 UST 1449; TIAS 4295; 357 UNTS 187.*

Agreement relating to the assignment and use of television channels along the United States-Mexican border.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico April 18, 1962.  
Entered into force April 18, 1962.  
13 UST 997; TIAS 5043; 452 UNTS 3.*

**Amendments**

August 20, 1975 (26 UST 2700; TIAS 8185; 1052 UNTS 374).

August 23 and September 4, 1979  
(31 UST 4810; TIAS 9641).

January 22 and April 7, 1980 (32 UST 975; TIAS 9746; 1220 UNTS 327).

December 22, 1981, and August 17, 1982  
(34 UST 1708; TIAS 10447; 1736 UNTS 316).

October 12, November 13, 1984, April 8 and 25, 1985,  
September 14 and 26, 1988 (1540 UNTS 404).

Agreement concerning frequency modulation broadcasting in the 88 to 108 MHz band with annexes and related notes.

*Signed at Washington November 9, 1972.*

*Entered into force August 9, 1973.*

24 UST 1815; TIAS 7697.

#### Amendments

March 20 and November 9, 1978 (30 UST 3927; TIAS 9436; 1169 UNTS 368).

February 2 and April 24, 1979 (30 UST 3967; TIAS 9436; 1169 UNTS 382).

June 4 and August 1, 1979 (31 UST 4841; TIAS 9647).

October 2 and 11, 1979 (31 UST 4841; TIAS 9647).

September 5, 1979, and January 23, 1980 (31 UST 4841; TIAS 9647).

February 18 and May 20, 1981 (33 UST 1959; TIAS 10159).

March 3 and May 21, 1981 (33 UST 3330; TIAS 10234).

May 22 and August 4, 1981 (33 UST 3333; TIAS 10234).

August 19 and October 26, 1981 (33 UST 3336; TIAS 10234).

October 7 and December 9, 1981 (33 UST 3339; TIAS 10234).

March 18 and July 2, 1982 (34 UST 1857; TIAS 10466; 1751 UNTS 428).

August 11 and September 8, 1982 (34 UST 1857; TIAS 10466; 1751 UNTS 433).

February 14 and April 8, 1983 (TIAS 10688; 2005 UNTS 453).

October 13, 1982, and June 7, 1983.

February 25 and June 7, 1983.

July 21 and September 22, 1983 (35 UST 2323; TIAS 10792; 2011 UNTS 210).

June 24, 1983, January 10, February 6, February 27, April 11, and June 12, 1984.

July 6 and September 10, 1984 (TIAS 11231).

November 6 and December 7, 1984 (TIAS 11231).

December 21, 1984, and March 18, 1985 (TIAS 11268).

September 7, 1984, February 28, March 21 and May 14, 1985 (TIAS 11344).

Agreement relating to assignments and usage of television broadcasting channels in the frequency range 470-806 MHz (channels 14-69) along the United States-Mexico border.

*Signed at Mexico June 18, 1982.*

*Entered into force January 17, 1983.*

TIAS 10535.

#### Amendments

October 31, 1984, and April 8, 1985 (TIAS 11237).

June 22 and October 19, 1988 (TIAS 12426).

Agreement relating to the AM broadcasting service in the medium frequency band, with annexes.

*Signed at Mexico August 28, 1986.*

*Entered into force April 27, 1987.*

TIAS

Agreement regarding an earth station coordination procedure, with annex.

*Signed at Chestertown July 2, 1991.*

*Entered into force February 25, 1993.*

TIAS 12434; 1733 UNTS 215.

Administrative arrangement concerning frequencies used by the International Boundary and Water Commission, with annex.

*Signed at Queretaro August 11, 1992.*

*Entered into force August 11, 1992.*

TIAS 12472.

Agreement relating to the FM broadcasting service in the band 88-108 MHz, with annexes.

*Signed at Queretaro August 11, 1992.*

*Entered into force June 2, 1995.*

TIAS 12474.

Agreement for the use of the band 1605 to 1705 KHz in the AM broadcasting service, with annexes.

*Signed at Queretaro August 11, 1992.*

*Entered into force May 30, 1995.*

TIAS 12473.

Agreement on the use of the 17.7-17.8 GHz band.

*Signed at Washington June 21, 1993.*

*Entered into force March 8, 1994.*

TIAS; 1792 UNTS 303.

Agreement concerning the allocation and use of frequency bands by terrestrial non-broadcasting radiocommunication services along the common border, with annexes.

*Signed at Williamsburg June 16, 1994.*

*Entered into force June 2, 1995.*

TIAS 12548.

Protocol concerning the allocation and use of the bands 901-902 MHz, 930-931 MHz and 940-941 MHz bands for personal communications services along the common border, with appendices.

*Signed at Washington May 16, 1995.*

*Entered into force May 16, 1995.*

TIAS 12651.

Protocol concerning the use of the band 1850-1990 MHz for personal communications services along the common border.

*Signed at Washington May 16, 1995.*

*Entered into force May 16, 1995.*

TIAS 12652.

Protocol concerning the use of bands allocated to the aeronautical radionavigation and aeronautical communications services along the common border, with appendices.

*Signed at Morelia, Michoacan April 26, 1996.*

*Entered into force April 26, 1996.*

TIAS 12745.

Protocol concerning use of the 929-930 MHz and 931-932 MHz bands for paging services along the common border, with appendices and letter of understanding.

*Signed at Washington February 27, 1997.*

*Entered into force February 27, 1997.*

TIAS 12838.

Memorandum of understanding for the use of radio frequencies, coordination and cooperation for emergency purposes, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington and Mexico City*

*December 9, 1998.*

*Entered into force December 9, 1998.*

TIAS

Agreement concerning the use of the 2310-2360 MHz band, with appendices.

*Signed at Mexico City July 24, 2000.*

*Entered into force January 25, 2001.*

TIAS

Protocol concerning the allotment and use of the 380-399.9 MHz band for fixed and mobile terrestrial non-broadcasting services along the common border, with appendices.

*Signed at Mexico City July 27, 2005.*

*Entered into force July 27, 2005.*

TIAS

#### Amendment

July 17, 2006.

Protocol concerning the allotment and use of the 406.1-420 MHz band for fixed and mobile services along the common border, with appendices.

*Signed at Mexico City July 27, 2005.*

*Entered into force July 27, 2005.*

TIAS

Protocol concerning the allotment and use of the 138-144 MHz band for terrestrial non-broadcasting radio communication services along the common border, with appendices.

*Signed at Washington July 17, 2006.*

*Entered into force July 17, 2006.*

TIAS

Protocol concerning the allotment and use of the 698-806 MHz band for terrestrial non-broadcasting radiocommunication services along the common border, with appendices.

*Signed at Mexico and Antalya November 1*

*and 8, 2006.*

*Entered into force November 8, 2006.*

TIAS

Protocol concerning the allotment and use of the 138-144 MHz band for terrestrial non-broadcasting radiocommunication services along the common border.

*Signed at Mexico City August 3, 2007.*

*Entered into force August 3, 2007.*

TIAS

Protocol concerning the use of the 1710-1755 MHz and 2110-2155 MHz bands for terrestrial non-broadcasting radiocommunication services along the common border, with appendices.

*Signed at Washington and Mexico City*

*December 16 and 19, 2008.*

*Entered into force December 19, 2008.*

TIAS

## ***TOURISM***

Agreement on the development and facilitation of tourism.

*Signed at Washington October 3, 1989.*

*Entered into force August 22, 1990.*

TIAS 12403.

## ***TRADE AND COMMERCE***

Agreement relating to tariff concessions on certain lead products.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico October 31 and*

*November 8, 1979.*

*Entered into force November 8, 1979;*

*effective January 1, 1980.*

TIAS 10568; 1871 UNTS 61.

#### Related agreement

August 5, 1980 (TIAS 10568; 1871 UNTS 61).

Understanding regarding subsidies and countervailing duties.

*Signed at Washington April 23, 1985.*

*Entered into force April 23, 1985.*

TIAS

Understanding concerning a framework of principles and procedures for consultations regarding trade and investment relations, with agenda.

*Signed at Mexico November 6, 1987.*

*Entered into force November 6, 1987.*

TIAS 12395.

Agreement concerning trade in cotton, wool, and man-made fiber textiles and textile products, with annexes.

*Signed at Mazatlan February 13, 1988.  
Entered into force February 13, 1988;  
effective January 1, 1988.*  
NP

**Amendments and extension**

August 26 and September 7, 1988 (NP).  
October 25 and November 17, 1988 (NP).  
November 17 and 23, 1988 (NP).  
November 7, 1988, and January 3, 1989 (NP).  
October 2 and November 1, 1989 (NP).  
April 20, July 25 and August 1, 1990 (NP).  
July 19 and August 3, 1990 (NP).  
October 31 and November 13, 19 and 21, 1991 (NP).

Agreement on steel trade liberalization, with appendices.

*Signed at Washington October 3, 1989.  
Entered into force October 3, 1989.*  
TIAS

Agreement regarding the application of their competition laws.

*Signed at Mexico July 11, 2000.  
Entered into force July 11, 2000.*  
TIAS

Memorandum of understanding regarding areas of food and agricultural trade, with annex.

*Signed at Washington and Mexico March 28 and April 1 and 3, 2002.  
Entered into force April 3, 2002.*  
TIAS

Agreement on the application by Mexico of a North American Free Trade Agreement safeguard measure on certain poultry products.

*Exchange of letters at Mexico City and Washington July 24 and 25, 2003.  
Entered into force July 25, 2003.*  
TIAS

Agreement on trade on tequila, with annex.

*Signed at Washington January 17, 2006.  
Entered into force January 17, 2006.*  
TIAS

Agreement on customs cooperation regarding claims of origin under cumulation provisions of certain free trade agreements.

*Signed at Davos January 26, 2007.  
Entered into force August 15, 2008.*  
TIAS

## TRANSPORTATION

Memorandum of understanding concerning research cooperation in the field of transportation.

*Signed at Merida November 16, 1972.  
Entered into force November 16, 1972.*  
30 UST 823; TIAS 9221.

## VISAS

Agreement on documentation for nonimmigrants traveling between the United States and Mexico.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico October 28 and November 10 and 12, 1953.  
Entered into force November 12, 1953.*  
5 UST 174; TIAS 2912; 224 UNTS 187.

**Amendment**

May 29, 1974 (25 UST 1172; TIAS 7847).

## WEATHER STATIONS

Agreement for a cooperative meteorological observation program in Mexico, with memorandum of understanding.

*Exchange of notes at Mexico and Tlatelolco July 31, 1970.  
Entered into force August 1, 1970.*  
21 UST 1978; TIAS 6941; 756 UNTS 117.

**Amendment and extension**

December 10, 2001, and February 27, 2002.

## MICRONESIA

A letter of November 2, 1995, from the Government of the Federated States of Micronesia to the Secretary-General of the United Nations refers to a letter of May 22, 1992,

... containing a declaration setting out the position of the Government of the Federated States of Micronesia (FSM) with regard to international agreements entered into by the United States of America and made applicable to the FSM pursuant to the United Nations Trusteeship Agreement for the former Japanese Mandated Islands.

The Declaration stated that as to bilateral treaties validly concluded by the United States on behalf of the FSM, or validly applied or extended by the former to the latter before 3 November 1986, the Government of the FSM would examine each such treaty and communicate its views to the other State Party concerned. The Declaration also stated that the Government of the FSM would continue to observe the terms of each treaty which validly so applied and was not inconsistent with the letter or the spirit of the Constitution of the FSM, provisionally and on a basis of reciprocity. The period of examination was to extend until 3 November 1995, except in the case of any treaty in respect of which an earlier statement of views was or had been made. At the expiration of this period, the Government of the FSM would consider such of these treaties that could not by the application of the rules of customary international law be regarded as otherwise surviving, as having terminated.

The letter of November 2, 1995, extends ... the period of examination of the bilateral treaties indicated above for two additional years, or until 3 November 1997.

With regard to multilateral treaties previously applied, the Declaration of 22 May 1992 stated that the Government of the FSM intends to review each of them individually and to communicate to the depositary in each case what steps it would take, whether by way of confirmation of termination or confirmation of succession or accession. During such period of review, any party to a multilateral treaty that had been validly applied or extended to the Federated States of Micronesia prior to 3 November 1986, and was not inconsistent with the letter or spirit of the Constitution of the FSM, may, on the basis of reciprocity, rely as against the FSM on the terms of such treaty."

## AGRICULTURE

Agreement concerning technical assistance in soil and water conservation.

*Signed at Palikir April 20, 1990.  
Entered into force April 20, 1990.*  
TIAS 12221.

## AVIATION

Memorandum of agreement concerning assistance in developing and modernizing Micronesia's civil aviation infrastructure.

*Signed at Washington and Kolonia October 30, 1989, and January 10, 1990.  
Entered into force January 10, 1990.*  
TIAS 12408.

## COMPACT OF FREE ASSOCIATION

Agreement for the implementation of the Compact of Free Association between the Government of the United States and the Government of the Federated States of Micronesia (Title II, PL 99-239), with related agreements.

*Signed at Washington October 24, 1986.  
Entered into force October 24, 1986;  
effective November 3, 1986.*  
TIAS

**Amendment**

March 9, 1988 (TIAS 11660).

Agreement amending the Compact of Free Association of October 1, 1982, as amended.

*Signed at Palikir May 14, 2003.  
Entered into force June 25, 2004.*  
TIAS

Federal programs and services agreement, with annex.

*Signed at Palikir May 14, 2003.  
Entered into force June 25, 2004.*  
TIAS

Agreement concerning procedures for the implementation of United States economic assistance provided in the Compact of Free Association, as amended, with annex.

*Signed at Palikir May 14, 2003.  
Entered into force June 25, 2004.*  
TIAS

Agreement regarding protections for citizens of the Republic of the Federated States of Micronesia seeking to engage in employment in the United States pursuant to recruitment or other placement services.

*Signed at Palikir May 14, 2003.  
Entered into force June 25, 2004.*  
TIAS

Agreement on extradition, mutual assistance in law enforcement matters and penal sanctions, with agreed minute.

*Signed at Palikir May 14, 2003.  
Entered into force June 25, 2004;  
effective November 3, 1986.*  
TIAS

Agreement regarding the military use and operating rights of the Government of the United States in the Federated States of Micronesia, with annex.

*Signed at Palikir May 14, 2003.  
Entered into force June 25, 2004.*  
TIAS

Status of forces agreement, with agreed minutes.

*Signed at Palikir May 14, 2003.  
Entered into force June 25, 2004.*  
TIAS

Agreement implementing section 215 and section 216 of the Compact, as amended, regarding a trust fund.

*Signed at Palikir May 14, 2003.  
Entered into force June 25, 2004.*  
TIAS